

C.I.O. READY TO PRESS DRIVE IN STEEL

New York Labor Party Conference Opens Tomorrow

EXTENSION OF DRIVE AMONG TRADE UNIONS IS MAJOR OBJECTIVE

Assembly District Clubs Will Be Discussed, Brown Announces

A proposed platform of labor's demands for candidates for Congress and the State Assembly in certain districts where good possibilities exist will be discussed tomorrow at New York's first Labor Party conference since 1920.

The conference, called by the Trade Union Sponsoring Committee, will meet at 1 P.M. at the Music Box Hall, 222 Fifth Avenue.

Elmer Brown, leading progressive in the Typographical Union No. 6 and secretary of the sponsoring committee, announced that among the questions to be discussed at the conference are:

1) Extension of the labor party campaign in all local unions of the city and in the Central Trades and Labor Council.

2) Cooperation with assembly district movements for the formation of labor party clubs.

3) Relationship of the New York Conference with the Labor Non-Partisan League and the national conference called by the Minnesota Farmer-Labor Party.

Relations have been established with labor party committees upstate, Brown added.

Francis J. Gorman, vice-president of the United Textile Workers, will be the chief speaker. He will speak of the labor party movement nationally.

Court Rules Sheriff Must Pay Parents Of Lynched Negro

NEW ORLEANS, May 22.—(UP)—Organizations fighting lynch law saw a victory today in the award by a Federal Court jury of \$2,500 damages to parents of a Negro boy lynched in 1933.

The white jury decreed that Sheriff Lezin H. Himel of Assumption Parish must pay damages to Louis and Lilly Moore. Witnesses said that one of Himel's deputies helped a mob take their 16-year-old son, Fred, from the Abbeville, La., jail and hang him to a bridge. Himel, they said, was negligent in protecting the boy.

Young Moore was accused of murdering Miss Annie Mae LaRose. After he was lynched, witnesses said, her stepfather confessed.

The damage verdict was the second, unprejudiced verdict for Negroes in southern courts in two days. On Wednesday an Atlanta jury acquitted a Negro accused of attacking a white woman who had identified him in court.

It is believed that these victories came as a direct result of the mass movement against lynching, growing out of the fight to save the lives of the nine Scottsboro boys, Angelo Herndon and other victims of terror against the Negro people in the South.

Radio Fund Gets a \$100 Contribution

One New York Browder fan has sent the Browder Radio Fund shooting upward with a contribution of \$100 in cold cash.

R. D. heard Browder's discussion of the Communist position on the present war situation and the election campaign at the Madison Square Garden meeting on Wednesday night.

Right then and there R. D. decided that millions of others ought to have a chance to hear Browder. The \$100 contribution to the radio fund was the result.

What about the thousands of other Browder fans who attended the Garden meeting. We'll take less than \$100 if we have to.

Project Union Asks Removal of Moses For WPA Dismissals

Immediate removal of Robert Moses from the position of Park Commissioner was demanded yesterday by the Project Workers' Union in a letter to Mayor LaGuardia.

The union, whose members are marching in a continuous forty-eight hour picket line in front of WPA headquarters, 111 Eighth Avenue, has charged that Moses is directly responsible for the firing of 11,000 park employes in one day.

The letter to LaGuardia, signed by Joseph Gilbert, secretary of the union, stated that Mr. Moses is planning to fire 35,000 more WPA workers from the parks.

Gilbert charged that Mr. Moses, a supporter of the Republican-Liberty League program, was aiming to destroy relief and WPA. He said the Mayor must assume responsibility for the actions of the Park Commissioner and requested a hearing in City Hall on the matter of the dismissals.

16 Vigilantes Admit Killing

Detroit Black Legion Lured WPA Worker to Death Scene

DETROIT, Mich., May 22.—Sixteen night-riding terrorists banded together openly as the Wolverine Republican Club, and secretly as "The Black Legion," were held by the police as guilty of the murder of Charles A. Poole, 32-year old WPA worker.

With the confessions of six of the "Black Legionnaires" reported to be in the hands of the police, indications were that the activities of the band may have wreaked past punishment upon many whose activities it deemed "un-American" or seditious.

Poole, the murdered worker, was decoyed to the meeting place of the Wolverine Republicans on the pretext of attending a baseball meeting. Arriving at the meeting place he heard charges preferred against him for allegedly having beaten his 21-year old pregnant wife.

He was then driven to a lonely spot near River Rouge, where he was given a drink of liquor, then shot down and left dying in a ditch by the side of the road.

Venezuela Strike Stops As Congress Agrees to Disband

MARACAIBO, Venezuela, May 22.—The general strike which flared up here and in Caracas yesterday was called off today as an official statement was broadcast last night that Congress was considering its own dissolution in response to the demand of the strikers.

The present Venezuelan Congress was never elected by the people, but picked by the late dictator, General Juan Vicente Gomez, and maintained in office by his successor, General Lopez Contreras.

All industries were involved in the strike with the exception of water, communications, and medical workers.

The settlement came after five months' talk. Its terms are for discharge of as many men as the companies feel is necessary, during the process of some 5,000 mergers of terminal and other facilities, as long as these fired men get 60 per cent of their wages for periods ranging from six months to five years. If the man wishes, he can take a lump sum equal to full wages for from three months to one

year. A man must have served the same company fifteen years to get the maximum "compensation." Other elaborate terms of payment to men removed to other railroad jobs, repayment of moving expenses, etc., don't matter. The railroads have laid off half their working force since 1922, and when mergers take place now the men involved will be fired—or others will be fired to make room for them.

These terms are basically the companies' proposition. They mean that economies will be made at the expense of the workers, and that the army of the unemployed will be swelled.

In accepting this decision, without a struggle or even a threat to fight, the grand chiefs of the railroad unions have betrayed the interests of the railway workers and of the whole working class.

They have agreed to cut down on the number

SEAMEN WIN PIER 61 FIGHT FOR PICKETING

LaGuardia Agrees to Strikers' Demand For Mass Line

The right to mass picketing on the New York docks, which the police have attempted to halt through brutal assaults during the past two weeks, was won by the seamen yesterday afternoon, in a five-minute interview with Mayor F. H. LaGuardia.

LaGuardia agreed to mass picketing at Pier 61 and other piers, stating that Police Commissioner Lewis Valentine would be on hand in person this morning to see that that regulation prevailed at the 10 o'clock line at Pier 61.

A committee of seamen accompanied by representatives of seven other organizations, including the International Labor Defense and the League for Industrial Democracy, attempted to see Mayor LaGuardia at 11 o'clock yesterday morning, in accordance with arrangements previously made.

LaGuardia would see only five representatives of the seamen, and did not admit the attorneys for the strikers to the conference. Joseph Curran, Pat Coudy, Peter Innes, David Ronas and John Russell formed the committee that was admitted to the Mayor's conference. After a brief talk, the Mayor had to rush to a cornerstone laying and adjourned the conference until 4 o'clock.

The anti-union National Civic Federation introduced itself into the strike yesterday, with the announcement that it would form a committee of 50 to make an "impartial" investigation of the American merchant marine. This decision was made at a meeting at the Merchants Association, 233 Broadway, to which employers, corporation lawyers and others had been invited by the Civic Federation, in a "red scare" letter under date of May 18.

Attacking the Committee for the Aid of the Striking Seamen, the Civic Federation letter stated that "that body, while claiming that its purpose is to help the worker better his condition, is in fact stirring up industrial unrest in furtherance of the Communist program to establish a 'Soviet Republic' on our shores."

It was learned yesterday that the reactionary officials of the International Seamen's Union had appealed to the Civic Federation—although this organization was denounced by the 1935 A. F. of L. convention—for aid in fighting the "reds" in the strike.

Tax Bill Cut By 100 Millions

WASHINGTON, May 22.—The Senate Finance Committee let it be known today that when the tax bill finally comes out of the wringer, it may be reduced by exactly \$100,000,000. This means that big business would pay \$100,000,000 a year less than the bill originally called for.

Original plans had called for raising \$620,000,000 from corporate sources which are tapped for only \$520,000,000 under the compromise bill.

The difference is the result of the attack made by big business on the bill as first proposed and the readiness of administration leaders in the Senate to work out a compromise.

UNITED FRONT RALLY IN PUERTO RICO



All political parties in the town of Utuado joined together for a march on the City Hall, demanding the immediate independence of the island from Wall Street rule. This action was duplicated in a score of other towns. The Marcantonio Bill, now before the House of Representatives, provides for the unconditional independence of the island. Banners of all parties, including the Communist Party, can be seen in the foreground of the picture of the march in Utuado.

Socialist Party Opens Its Convention Today

Browder To Speak Monday on Communist Proposals for United Front in Cleveland

By Sandor Voros (Daily Worker Ohio Bureau)

CLEVELAND, Ohio, May 22.—With the Socialist Party convention opening here tomorrow, the Old Guard has definitely rejected the position of those who were trying to re-establish unity within the Socialist Party by rephrasing the Detroit declaration of principles as proposed by Wisconsin, Louis Waldman announced at a press conference today.

Attention of the delegates is centered on the National Executive Committee meeting this afternoon which is to decide which of the two New York delegates will be seated at the convention.

The two major factions have opposing headquarters where meetings and caucuses are now going on. The militants established themselves in the Auditorium Hotel. The Old Guard pitched its tent in the Hotel Hollenden.

Norman Thomas, leader of the militants, Clarence Senior, Leo Krzycki, Maynard Kruger are all to be found in the Auditorium Hotel busy discussing and meeting with the delegates.

The Old Guard in the meantime is busily meeting with the New York and Pittsburgh delegation. One is preparing a minority report which he hopes to present to the convention. Jasper McLevy is definitely scheduled by the Old Guard to take the floor and act as the spearhead for the attack on the militants.

The convention will open Saturday morning with a keynote address by Leo Krzycki, national chairman. A total of 250 delegates are expected from thirty-four states. A majority, from ten states are as follows:

New York 44; New Jersey 8; California 7; Connecticut 13; Illinois 14; Massachusetts 14; Michigan 9; Ohio 9; Pennsylvania 36; Wisconsin 31.

The militants are hopeful and expectant of victory. Their main concern seems to be the firm re-establishment of the Socialist Party organization under their leadership. Talk centers mostly around this question overshadowing, temporarily at least, the important political issues before the convention.

The presence of Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party, who is here for a mass meeting on Monday evening in the Engineers Auditorium, aroused a great deal of interest among news-

(Continued on Page 2)

SOVIET ENVOY FILES PROTEST IN TOKYO

Trial of Japanese Employes at Embassy Held Propaganda

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, May 22.—B. S. Stomonyakov, Assistant People's Commissar for Foreign Affairs, filed a vigorous protest against the trial of a number of Japanese employes of the Soviet Embassy in Tokyo, in a conversation yesterday with Ambassador Tamekichi Ota of Japan.

The trial of the group of Soviet employes together with the consistent campaign in the Japanese press against the Soviet Embassy and the Soviet Union has intensified the strained relations between the two countries.

In his conversation with Mr. Ota yesterday, Stomonyakov ridiculed the trial pointing out that their charges of spying included the drawing up of reports on the results of the parliamentary elections, on the 1935-37 budget and on the movement of price indices.

Stomonyakov declared that the anti-Soviet propaganda in connection with the trial left no doubt that the sole purpose of the entire affair is to arouse the Japanese people against the Soviet Union.

The news of the arrests, and the accusations published in the Japanese press that the Soviet Embassy was the center of an extensive spy ring, aroused considerable indignation when it was published here a month ago.

The actions of the Japanese authorities were hampering the work of the Soviet Embassy, Stomonyakov declared.

Frazier Bill Before Board

A bitter battle looms in the Rules Committee of the Board of Aldermen over the endorsement of the Frazier-Lundeen and Marcantonio bills, the Daily Worker learned yesterday.

Resolution placing the Board of Aldermen on record supporting the Frazier-Lundeen Workers Social Insurance Bill and the Marcantonio Relief and Work Projects Standard Act were referred to the committee Tuesday by the Board.

Calling upon the body to memorialize Congress to enact both measures, Alderman John P. Nugent, Manhattan Democrat, sponsored resolutions to that effect at the Board meeting Tuesday.

The Nugent resolutions were introduced at the request of neighborhood organizations in the alderman's district. Aldermen are not necessarily committed to the support of request resolutions.

Pauline Rogers, secretary of the Council for Social Security, 30 East 11th Street, spoke at a hearing before the committee late Thursday afternoon. Her speech so impressed the committee that some of them agreed informally to back the resolution.

A flood of requests by labor organizations will compel a favorable vote, it is felt.

The Frazier-Lundeen Bill, sponsored in Congress by Senator Lynn Frazier, North Dakota Republican, and Representative Ernst Lundeen, Minnesota Farmer-Laborite, would set up a federal system of unemployment and old age insurance by taxing wealth and corporate surpluses.

The second measure was introduced by Congressman Vito Marcantonio, New York Republican. It provides for the appropriation of \$5,000,000 for work relief, prevailing wages and the right of collective bargaining on work relief projects.

The board found that Watson had been discharged "for the part he took in organizing and assisting the A. F. unit of the American Newspaper Guild."

Three Jailed (Special to the Daily Worker) MCKEESPORT, Pa., May 22.—Three workers were arrested and immediately railroaded to thirty-day sentences here last night for distributing posters issued by the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers lodges and by the Central Labor Union. The circulars announced a mass meeting at AOH Hall, 411 Sixth Street, McKeesport, Sunday at 2 p. m. At this meeting Ed Miller, vice president of the A. A., and Pat Fagan, president of District 5, United Mine Workers of America, were scheduled to bring a report of the Canonsburg convention of the steel union, and to urge steel workers to join.

Britain Sends 9 Destroyers To Palestine

JERUSALEM, May 22.—Taking advantage of continued Arab-Jewish tension throughout Palestine, Great Britain today rushed nine destroyers and completed troop reinforcements doubling the garrison here in moves to strengthen British control of this whole strategic region.

LEWIS MAKES APPEAL FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION ON CAMPAIGN PLAN

Executive Council Is Scored for Failure to Take Action

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, D. C., May 22.—The great nation-wide drive for the organization of the steel industry became more of a possibility today when Chairman John L. Lewis of the Committee on Industrial Organization formally notified the officials of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers that the C.I.O. is prepared to go ahead immediately with its proposed \$500,000 unionization campaign, in accord with the resolution on that subject adopted by the recent Amalgamated convention.

Speaking officially for the Committee on Industrial Organization, Lewis advised the Amalgamated officials that the resolution passed by the steel workers' convention appeared to be in accord with the C.I.O. suggestions for the steel drive. He appealed for quick action by the union's executive board to get the campaign under way.

At the same time, he scored the American Federation of Labor executive council for "perfunctory actions that get nowhere" in connection with the Federation's failure to launch any steel union campaign.

Lewis emphasized in his message that full industrial jurisdiction for the Amalgamated Association in the steel industry is necessary for the success of the proposed unionization drive.

The official communication to the executive board of the A.A. followed attempts by Philip Murray, vice-president of the United Mine Workers, and John Brophy, director of the Amalgamated executive board, meeting at Pittsburgh on Monday. They did not succeed in this attempt and returned to Washington to consult Lewis and other active members of the C.I.O. there.

Tighe Vacillates Despite the resolution adopted by the steel convention for the nationwide drive on an industrial basis, President Michael Tighe and his allies on the A.A. executive board have been showing some vacillation on the big campaign. The official communication from the C.I.I. is in the nature of an attempt to get the Tighe-Leonard machine "to talk turkey" in steel.

The Tighe-Leonard outfit, while standing technically for industrial unionism, have played the game of the Green-Wool-Ritcheson machine in the American Federation of Labor and stand in some fear of the leaders of the craft unions because of these old alliances, which have kept organization in steel at a standstill for years.

Plan to Harness Entire Life of Country to War Machine

LONDON, May 22.—Great Britain's war mobilization announced yesterday by Sir Thomas Inskip, Minister for Coordination of Defense, went full speed ahead today as the Baldwin Cabinet was called together to consider the condition of the British battleship fleet.

The British war program calls for the harnessing of every aspect of the life of the country to the war machine. Four hundred firms will be given government contracts in the next few days for the manufacture of war materials. All these factories are now engaged in manufacturing goods for the general population.

Sir William Beveridge, noted economist, has been appointed chairman of a sub-committee of the Imperial Defense Committee to expedite food supplies when war comes.

A \$60,000,000 program for improving the port of London on the lower Thames River—Britain's chief source of supplies from the outside world, has also been announced.

Labour Board Orders The Associated Press To Reinstate Watson

WASHINGTON, May 22 (UP)—The National Labor Relations Board today cited the Associated Press for unfair labor practices under the Wagner Labor Act and ordered the organization to reinstate Morris Watson, discharged editorial employee.

The Labor Board found that Watson was discharged in violation of Wagner Act provisions against unfair labor practices and that the Associated Press was "interfering with, restraining and coercing its employes in the exercise of the rights guaranteed" under the Labor Act.

The board found that Watson had been discharged "for the part he took in organizing and assisting the A. F. unit of the American Newspaper Guild."

Britain Sends 9 Destroyers To Palestine

JERUSALEM, May 22.—Taking advantage of continued Arab-Jewish tension throughout Palestine, Great Britain today rushed nine destroyers and completed troop reinforcements doubling the garrison here in moves to strengthen British control of this whole strategic region.

Police and army reinforcements have especially been thrown around the British-controlled oil fields and oil distributing centers. Palestine is the outlet for the rich Near East oil fields controlled by British companies.

An Unsatisfactory Settlement in the Railroad Industry

AN EDITORIAL

THE terms on which the railway unions agree to let the companies fire 200,000 men are announced by H. A. Enoch, spokesman for the organized owners, and Chairman George M. Harrison of the Railway Labor Executives' Association. The terms were made public with ceremony, in the White House itself, in the smiling presence of President Roosevelt, Secretary of Labor Perkins, Rail-Coordinator Eastman and President William Green of the American Federation of Labor.

The settlement came after five months' talk. Its terms are for discharge of as many men as the companies feel is necessary, during the process of some 5,000 mergers of terminal and other facilities, as long as these fired men get 60 per cent of their wages for periods ranging from six months to five years. If the man wishes, he can take a lump sum equal to full wages for from three months to one

year. A man must have served the same company fifteen years to get the maximum "compensation." Other elaborate terms of payment to men removed to other railroad jobs, repayment of moving expenses, etc., don't matter. The railroads have laid off half their working force since 1922, and when mergers take place now the men involved will be fired—or others will be fired to make room for them.

These terms are basically the companies' proposition. They mean that economies will be made at the expense of the workers, and that the army of the unemployed will be swelled.

In accepting this decision, without a struggle or even a threat to fight, the grand chiefs of the railroad unions have betrayed the interests of the railway workers and of the whole working class.

of jobs, at a time when the whole policy of all organized labor must be to increase the number of jobs.

The union heads did not surrender because of weakness of their organizations. This is no case of a small struggling union seeking to hold itself together and get anything at all, as better than nothing.

THE railway brotherhoods and the A. F. of L. shop crafts in the railroad industry are the most thoroughly organized and most powerful labor organizations in the country, operating in a key industry. A united stand for a strike by them would bring panic among the owners of all industries, and create an irresistible pressure for settlement. These are the unions which by a mere threat of strike in 1916 secured passage by Congress of the Adamson eight-

hour bill and forced the Supreme Court to rule it constitutional on the eve of the threatened strike.

It was not through any doubt of what railroad labor wanted, or any reason to feel that they wanted it but half-heartedly, that the union heads surrendered to the employers.

The agreement to squeeze these 200,000 out of the industry and give them only pitiful consolation pay, like the "good breakfast" just before the gallows, is a flat violation of the overwhelming and often expressed sentiment of the rank and file of the unions.

The railroad workers want no discharges, on any terms whatsoever.

Last December the general chapter in national session agreed to fight any layoffs.

Mass meetings of all local and lodge members (Continued on Page 2)

Women Greet Scottsboro Mothers

Communist Conference Pledges Increased Help for Boys

A warm letter of greetings pledging renewed activities for the freeing of the Scottsboro boys was sent to each of the six Scottsboro mothers by Margaret Cowi for the Communist Women's Conference held here last Sunday.

The mothers who will receive the letters are: Mrs. Janie Patterson, mother of Hayward Patterson; Mrs. Ada Wright, mother of Roy and Andy Wright; Mrs. Ida Norris, mother of Clarence Norris; Mrs. Viola Montgomery, mother of Olen Montgomery; Mrs. Josephine Powell, mother of Ocie Powell; Mrs. Mamie Williams, mother of Eugene Williams; Charlie Weems and Willie Roberson, the other two Scottsboro boys, are orphans.

The full text of the letter signed by Margaret Cowi, Communist leader, states:

"At a conference of Communist women, both Negro and white, representing New York, Philadelphia, Paterson, N. J., Passaic, N. J., Newark, N. J., Washington, D. C., held on May 16 and 17, we decided to extend to you our heartfelt and fraternal greetings.

"At this conference we discussed about the most hideous attack upon the workers and particularly the Negro people in framing the innocent Scottsboro boys and the pain and the anguish that this has caused to you as a mother.

"The most beastly kind of reactionaries, the sponsors of the Negro people, the supporters of inequality of women, are hiding behind the backs of womanhood of the South. While at the same time, these reactionaries send State troops to throw white working women into concentration camps in the South (just like Hitler is doing in fascist Germany), because they dared to come out on the picket lines to fight for the right to live—as was the case in the 1934 textile workers' strike.

"At this conference we pledged to intensify our work in further cementing the unity bonds of Negro women and white working women. We will go back into our organizations to increase the work for the liberation of the innocent Scottsboro boys."

Low Wages Drive Girls To Prostitution

Wages as low as \$2.50 per week were exposed today as one of the main causes of prostitution in a report released by the Florence Crittenden League as proceedings in the \$12,000,000 "vice trust" trial moved toward conclusion before Supreme Court Judge Philip H. McCook.

"Bargain hunters" among housewives seeking to employ domestic help at almost invisible wages were the worst offenders, the report stated.

The report was made from a survey submitted for the League's annual statement and covered 561 girls engaged in the practice of prostitution. Of these, 170 were domestic workers, eighty-two factory workers, fifty-eight waitresses, and the remainder clerks, manicurists, dancers and others in similar classifications.

Only fifteen made \$15

Reflecting the low economic level at which these girls' lives were lived, to which was directly attributed their resort to prostitution, the society reported that only fifteen had ever earned more than \$15 per week.

Thirty-three had never earned more than \$2.50 per week and twenty-one reported maximum earnings of \$3.75 weekly. The average was around \$8 per week.

Another Link Crucial

With this indictment of the social order before the public, the second witness to directly accuse Charles (Lucky) Luciano, one of the ten indicted, as guilty of compulsory prostitution appeared. This was Florence Brown, known as "Cockey Flo" to the men who lived on her earnings.

Testifying that she had known all the defendants in a "business way," Miss Brown had been previously identified as a keeper of disorderly houses. During her testimony Luciano glared at her across the crowded court room.

State's Case Nears End

Before she appeared, a six-time felon serving a fifteen years to life sentence in Sing Sing prison, Joseph Bendix, pointed a finger at Luciano's sulen figure and said the alleged vice-leader had personally hired him a year ago to collect gang tribute from brothels.

The increasing attack upon Luciano indicated that Special Rackets Prosecutor Thomas E. Dewey was nearing conclusion of the State's case. Other witnesses had identified all of Luciano's fellow defendants as members of the ring, but none until yesterday had named Luciano as its leader from personal knowledge.

WPA ARTIST DEPICTS GUILD STRIKE AGAINST HEARST



This water color, entitled "Strike," recalls to the minds of editorial workers striking at the Wisconsin News plant, Milwaukee, those subzero days of last winter when picketing the Hearst plant meant bucking blizzards. It was painted by Santos Zingale, noted young Milwaukee artist, as a WPA project. It was exhibited in the Layton Art Gallery, Milwaukee, for several weeks and now is in Washington for exhibition. Efforts are being made by Guildsmen to obtain this painting for the government for exhibition at the American Newspaper Guild's national convention in the Astor Hotel, New York, May 29. Members of the Milwaukee Newspaper Guild now are in their thirteenth week of the strike at the Hearst-owned Wisconsin News.

Outbreaks in Palestine Discussed in Outline

Mother Tells Of Fiorenza's Mental Quirks

The New York District of the Communist Party has undertaken to bring the question of Palestine before the entire Party membership. Next week, Tuesday, the subject of discussion in all Party units will be the outbreaks in Palestine. Other Party districts will follow suit.

The discussion is important in many respects. The Party membership must be equipped to meet the arguments of Zionists and Zionist sympathizers in shops and mass organizations. The Party membership must be made aware of the fact that there is a clear Communist solution to the burning question of Palestine. The membership must be aroused to activity in this country in relation to anti-Semitism as an expression of growing fascism. Besides, the discussion of the situation in Palestine will help the membership to gain a more thorough understanding of the nationalist movement in colonial countries. Hardly any country in the world contains such a complexity of national problems as Palestine.

Basis of Discussion

As a basis for the discussion, the Educational Department of the New York District, jointly with the Jewish Bureau of the Communist Party, prepared an outline which should interest groups and circles outside the Communist Party wishing to discuss the situation in Palestine intelligently. The outline is in itself almost a pamphlet: seven tightly typed single-spaced pages.

The material is divided under the following heads:

- 1—Physical character of the country.
- 2—Social composition.
- 3—Palestine as center of imperialist intrigue.
- 4—The ideology of Zionism.
- 5—Zionism is reactionary in that it proposes a Utopian and unrealistic solution for the Jewish question.
- 6—The Arab nationalist movement.
- 7—The Communist position—unity between Arab and Jewish toilers.
- 8—How to stop race bloodshed.
- 9—Pre-War Period

Each one of these chapters contains a considerable amount of material which is very illuminating. Take, for instance, the role of Palestine as an object of struggle between British, German, French and Zionist imperialism before the war. All these imperialisms dotted the country with churches, missions, monasteries, convents, etc.—all for the purpose of gaining a foothold. Great Britain, says the Outline, in order to stave off Arab aspirations for independence, is using the "Jewish National Home" as a pretext to hold Palestine. It is using Zionism as the spearhead of imperialism in the Near East.

It will possibly be a surprise to many a Zionist to find that Kautsky, who is considered a great authority among the Old Guard Socialists, had to say a few very true words about the national claims of Zionism. Kautsky wrote in his book "Are the Jews a Race?" on page 208:

"Among the many antiquated legal claims which the little proteges of the great victors filed with the latter, the most ancient and most eastern is the historical claim of the Jews to Palestine."

It will be a shock to many a Zionist sympathizer to hear that "Zionist policies promote pogroms." But such is the bitter truth. The Outline says:

"The fanatically discriminatory policy of Zionist leaders with their support of British imperialism has poisoned the atmosphere of Palestine, making the country fertile ground for provocateurs of all kinds, particularly British imperialist provocateurs who wish to divert the anti-imperialist struggle of the Arabs into the channels of anti-Jewish struggle."

Here, too, the Outline quotes Kautsky who only hopes that because Zionist colonization policy will have great difficulty "the number of victims to the policy of Zionism will not be very great."

This policy, says Kautsky, aims "to transplant—at immense cost and with great sacrifices of those concerned—enthusiastic Jews... into a country where pogroms are likely to ensue on a large scale, if the Zionist program should be successful to any extent that is at all perceptible." (Ibid., pp. 212-213.)

The outline draws a line of distinction between the pro-imperialist nationalism of Zionism and the anti-imperialist Arab nationalism. "Arab independence can be secured only by driving out British imperialism from Arabistan as well as from Egypt (as well as driving French imperialism from Syria)." The Outline differentiates between nationalism which is objectively revolutionary, as is the case with colonial peoples struggling for national liberation, and nationalism which leans on imperialism and acts as its agent.

Townsend Tells Officers Not to Testify

WASHINGTON, May 22 (UP)—Dr. Francis E. Townsend announced today through his attorney, Sheridan Downey, that he had notified all officers of the Townsend Pension movement now under subpoena to refuse to testify before the House old age pension inquiry.

He included in his order Edward J. Margett who is not under subpoena but who has agreed to appear voluntarily for questioning next Thursday. Margett is California State area manager for Old Age Revolving Pensions, Ltd.

Townsend's latest defiance came at a moment when the House Committee was apparently at a loss to determine what action to take against him for his revolt against its power. Plans for an immediate contempt proceeding against Townsend were dropped.

In a statement issued to the press today Dr. Townsend said in part: "I can see no more reason for the apparent attempt to smear my movement by this investigation than there would have been for an inquiry to stop the bonus movement. No committee was appointed to investigate the activities of the veterans' organizations in pushing their plan. The right to organize and petition Congress is inherent in the Constitution and organic law of the nation.

"The Townsend organization is doing nothing more than this. We have the same right to petition Congress as the American Legion, the Veterans of Foreign Wars or any other group. This shall we insist upon.

"I shall not allow myself again to be the victim of this congressional inquisition."

ERB Pickets Demand Ouster Of Hurley

Brooklyn Administrator Blamed for Beatings By Police

Twelve of the forty young persons who were beaten and arrested in Wednesday police attack on workers in a Brooklyn relief bureau picketed the office of the Emergency Relief Bureau, 902 Broadway, yesterday.

While they picketed, five of the group, headed by Michael Davidow, organizer for the Unemployment Council, visited Ralph Astrofsky, director of the men's service division of ERB, and Joseph MacNamara, legal advisor to Charlotte Carr, ERB director, and demanded the removal of John T. Hurley, Brooklyn bureau administrator.

Hurley, when interviewed yesterday by the Daily Worker, made no direct comment regarding the youths' charge that he was responsible for the attack. He said, however, that "all of the complaints of the youths regarding relief were legitimate."

"They do need the clothes they ask for," Hurley said, "but when we go to the district office there is no money for clothes."

Anti-Fascist's Ouster Ordered

Committee Asks Aid in Fight Against Deportation

Benno Martin, leader of the German anti-Nazi forces in the United States, has been ordered deported to Germany, June 15.

Martin, general-secretary of the Federation of German Workers Clubs, has been in the United States since 1924. The Labor Department has ordered his deportation on the charge that he entered the country "illegally."

He was arrested without a warrant by two immigration officers on Jan. 30 at the office of Der Arbeiter, German anti-Fascist weekly newspaper. Martin was taken to Ellis Island, to be released later on a \$500 bail bond supplied by the Political and Labor Bail Fund. Attorney Irving Schwab represented him at the deportation hearing.

The American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born, which is conducting Martin's defense, said yesterday that his arrest and deportation trial was instigated by Yorkville Nazis who are gaining the cooperation of the Labor Department in the prosecution of anti-Nazis.

The Committee, which is actively defending ten other anti-Nazis besides Martin, has issued an appeal for financial support in its campaign for the right of asylum in the United States for political refugees. Money is needed to carry on the refugees' defense. All contributions, from organizations and individuals, will help greatly in the present campaign. Contributions are to be sent to the American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born, 100 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Drivers Strike In Baltimore

BALTIMORE, Md., May 22—After a week of planning, 500 members of Local 355 of the Truck Drivers, Chauffeurs, Delivery Men and Helpers Union, virtually paralyzed truck operation between Baltimore, New York, Philadelphia and Washington, with a sudden strike of truck drivers.

Harry Cohen, business agent for Local 355, stated the strike was voted as a result of one company's refusal to ratify an agreement with nine of its employees who recently joined the union. The nine men walked out last week starting a general walk-out of other companies' drivers. About 60 per cent of the 1200 drivers of freight transfer trucks in Baltimore are reported unionized. Transfer drivers in all cities between Baltimore and New York are expected to join the strike today.

Several trucks were stopped in Bel Air.

One picket already bears the marks of contact with the law. He appeared at union headquarters last night exhibiting bruises and two black eyes received when a State patrolman, he said, assaulted him at Elkridge. He declared that two officers equipped with riot guns ordered the pickets off the road and into their cars. As he sat in the rumble seat, he said, a policeman struck him viciously in the face with his fist.

Meanwhile, truck owners went through the usual motions. More than a dozen frantic calls for police aid came from them through the evening. The police were in each instance asked to provide convoys for the trucks from their terminals to the city line where State Police took over the job.

To Broadcast Browder Talk

CHICAGO, Ill., May 22—Midwest radio listeners will get a clear statement of the Communist program on Friday, May 29, at the opening of the convention of the Communist Party of Illinois, when Earl Browder, the Party's general secretary, will broadcast direct from Ashland Auditorium over station WLS on "The Communist Program for 1936."

Tune in on the Communist convention and hear Earl Browder Friday at 7:30. He has become the chief working class slogan in Illinois, as workers spread the information of the Party convention and Browder's speech to coal miners, steel workers, farmers and city workers in one of the most important industrial centers of America.

In outlying districts, groups are being gathered to listen over the radio. Communists, Socialists and other interested workers are being urged to get together early for the meeting in Ashland Auditorium, because radio broadcasts start on time, and the time is 7:30 in Chicago, or 6:30 Central Standard Time.

Browder will tell the Midwest how to "Put America Back to Work," and explain the Communist attitude toward the Republican-Liberty League-Hearst gang. He will also outline the Communist position on Roosevelt.

No honest statement of Communist principles has ever been broadcast from Chicago. Every unit of the Communist Party in the Illinois district is busy building up radio listeners, groups, and a capacity audience for Ashland Auditorium.

New Violence Seen in Florida After Flog Trial

BARTOW, Fla., May 22—Another outbreak of terrorism is expected in the Florida citrus belt when the trial of the five former Tampa cops accused of kidnaping E. J. Poulos, chairman of the Florida Workers Alliance, comes to a close. The defendants are boasting they will be acquitted.

During the trial acts of violence have not been as frequent as they are normally. Recently, however, the tires of an automobile belonging to Howard McBride, Tampa Morning Tribune reporter and state witness, were slashed. McBride had driven to Bartow with L. T. Shoemaker, brother of the late Joseph Shoemaker, who was a victim of the kidnapers and floggers last November.

A day later a gang of vigilantes shot up the Negro section of Fort Meade, a town 20 miles south of Bartow.

Lightning Kills PWA Worker

SIoux CITY, Ia., May 22 (UP)—A lightning bolt struck today among 600 PWA workers, killing George Uhl and critically injuring four.

An Unsatisfactory Settlement in the Railroad Industry

AN EDITORIAL

of an election campaign, would seem to afford nearly a certainty of victory.

But a real struggle would have required basic change of an old policy, the theory and practice of surrender, of collaboration, of sacrificing the standards of the workers in the interest of the railroad owners.

The present agreement, a betrayal of the confidence of the union members, is the rotten fruit of a seed that was planted years ago. In 1921 the Railway Employes Department of the A. F. of L. submitted to the U. S. Labor Board a plan worked out and paid for at big expense to the unions, and advocating these mergers that are now plaguing the union members.

THE policy of surrender to every wish of the employers continued through betrayal of the shop craft strike in 1922, through the "B & O Plan" of speed-up and collaboration that followed it, through the stubborn opposition to industrial unionism through amalgamation of the railway unions.

The present settlement, of course, has the support of William Green, president of the A. F. of L., as well as the endorsement of the railroad magnates and capitalist politicians generally.

The surrender of the Railway Labor Executives consists essentially in the fact that they had overwhelming economic power in their hands, placed there by a strongly organized and strategically located section of American Labor, and they refused to use it.

They had the duty of setting an example and of taking the front rank in opposition to the bosses' offensive, and in defense of their membership, but they failed to do it.

With a fight they could have won the six-hour day. With even a threat to fight they could have at least saved the jobs of these 200,000 men who will now be fired.

INSTEAD, the presidents of the railway unions have done just what William Z. Foster, Chairman of the Communist Party, warned in a special article in the Daily Worker, March 10, they were trying to do. That article stated:

"But incredible as it may seem, Eastman's proposition is being aided by the railroad union leaders, indirectly and under cover of pseudo opposition, but it is being aided nevertheless. . . The railroad union leaders are making a pretense of objecting to this wholesale, brutal layoff. But this fake fight is only for rank and file consumption, it is merely an effort to delude the masses of railroad workers into thinking their union leaders are defending their interests."

Well, the fake fight turned out as expected. The union presidents give in without a struggle and the companies are given a free hand to fire the railroad workers wholesale.

The railway workers should see through this, and should take action.

1. Every lodge and every local union should pass a resolution rejecting this settlement, protesting at the violation of trade union democracy, the mandate and the interests of the membership.
2. Demand a referendum on the settlement.
3. Bring forward the workers' demand for the six-hour day.
4. Remember that this agreement was put through with the direct participation of President Roosevelt and his Cabinet, at the orders of railroad capitalists who also line up with the Liberty League. This shows the futility of relying on "friends of labor" in the old parties and emphasizes the need of building a Farmer-Labor Party.

Detroit Court Rules to Ban All Picketing

Union to Call Meeting to Fight for Right Against Ruling

DETROIT, Mich., May 22—With a ruling in circuit court here that all picketing, peaceful or otherwise, is banned by a past decision of the Michigan Supreme Court, unions here today faced a fight for their very existence. As the unions are still comparatively weak, the ruling was seen in labor circles as actually a ban on strikes, for picketing is the only means open to strikers to win support.

The right-to-picket issue came to a head when Judge Arthur Webster granted an injunction to the J. L. Hickey and Bird and Son stores forbidding picketing to members of Tailors Local 229 of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers.

Citing the Beck case of forty years ago, Judge Webster ruled that "there is no such thing as peaceful picketing under the laws of the State of Michigan." He stated that he didn't care if picketing was peaceful or otherwise, because under the laws of the State he is "obliged" to issue such injunctions.

Taking their case to the Conference for Protection of Civil Rights the Tailors' Local agreed to the calling of a general conference to unite all labor behind the fight to safeguard the right to picket. Both unions announced that the cases will be fought up to the Supreme Court and every effort will be made to rally mass support behind the legal steps.

Drivers Strike In Baltimore

BALTIMORE, Md., May 22—After a week of planning, 500 members of Local 355 of the Truck Drivers, Chauffeurs, Delivery Men and Helpers Union, virtually paralyzed truck operation between Baltimore, New York, Philadelphia and Washington, with a sudden strike of truck drivers.

Harry Cohen, business agent for Local 355, stated the strike was voted as a result of one company's refusal to ratify an agreement with nine of its employees who recently joined the union. The nine men walked out last week starting a general walk-out of other companies' drivers. About 60 per cent of the 1200 drivers of freight transfer trucks in Baltimore are reported unionized. Transfer drivers in all cities between Baltimore and New York are expected to join the strike today.

Several trucks were stopped in Bel Air.

One picket already bears the marks of contact with the law. He appeared at union headquarters last night exhibiting bruises and two black eyes received when a State patrolman, he said, assaulted him at Elkridge. He declared that two officers equipped with riot guns ordered the pickets off the road and into their cars. As he sat in the rumble seat, he said, a policeman struck him viciously in the face with his fist.

Meanwhile, truck owners went through the usual motions. More than a dozen frantic calls for police aid came from them through the evening. The police were in each instance asked to provide convoys for the trucks from their terminals to the city line where State Police took over the job.

Police Chief's Ouster Denied

DETROIT, May 22—The Detroit City Council today dismissed a petition asking the impeachment of Police Commissioner Hendrick A. Pickett and, postponed indefinitely any investigation into the official's administration.

DETROIT, May 22 (FP)—Police Commissioner Hendrick A. Pickett, charged by the local branch of the American Civil Liberties Union with conducting a "Fascist and strike-breaking administration," faced an impeachment demand before the City Council today.

Among his opponents are members of the conference for the Protection of Civil Rights, the local branch of the Civil Liberties Union, and other "Leftist" and labor organizations.

Countering their move is the campaign conducted by Pickett's friends, among whom is Father Charles E. Coughlin. The priest recently defended Pickett by calling him a "strong man" whom the city needs to keep it clean of radicals.

The City Council at first asked that the petition of impeachment be heard by Mayor Frank Cossom, but the representatives of the conference and unions insisted on the Council hearing. The charges are an outgrowth of the strike at the Motor Products Corporation plant last winter. The strikers charged that the police attempted to break the strike.

Philadelphia, Pa. 12th JUBILEE and Convention Concert

SATURDAY, MAY 23rd

Metropolitan Opera House
Broad and Poplar Streets

Oratorio
'KEIN EINTZIGN SHPAN'
New York Freiheit Gesangs Verein
200 Voices in Selected Songs

Hunter College Student Union Wins Elections

Four Candidates Are Placed in Self-Government Body

American Student Union forces at Hunter College announced yesterday that a sweeping victory had been won by the union in the student self-government elections held May 21.



From \$59.50 up EASY WEEKLY OR MONTHLY PAYMENTS TRIPLE-RANGE METAL TUBES There is Nothing Finer Than a

European Radio Co. Refrigerators Washing Machines Electrical Appliances New York City

UNWANTED HAIR On Face, Arms and Legs destroyed quickly, scientifically and permanently, by the newest Multiple Electrolysis Methods

KUPFERS RATE DAIRY, GROCERY and BAKERY 115 First Avenue, New York City

CAMP AND WORK SUPPLIES SQUARE DEAL Army & Navy Store 121 THIRD AVE., nr. 14th ST.

RUSSIAN ART SHOP, Inc. 9 West 42nd St. and 1122 6th Ave. Large Selection of PEASANT HANDICRAFTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION

LERMAN BROS., Inc. STATIONERS & PRINTERS 37 East 14th Street

CHAS. BERNEY OPTOMETRIST 85% BY PAY 100% BY PAY

WPA Teachers Union Effects Reinstatement Of Seven Instructors

The WPA Teachers' Union, Local 453, of the American Federation of Teachers, succeeded in winning the reinstatement of six Negro teachers and one white teacher who had been working since October, 1935, at Public School 139, Manhattan.

Terrorism In the South Told Meeting

Robert Wood Describes Conditions Prevailing Among Workers

A grim and starkly revealing story of how murders, evictions and privation have combined to make the South a potential stronghold of Fascism in the United States was told by Robert Wood, Southern Secretary of the International Labor Defense, Thursday evening at Irving Plaza, Fifteenth Street and Irving Place.

Other speakers included Roy Wilkins, assistant secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, Leo Rosenberg of the National Defense Committee of the Southern Tenant Farmers Union, and Muriel Draper, anti-Fascist author.

Union members will have an opportunity to send their children to a summer camp for a three-week period, the Union Camp and Play School Committee, 219 West Twenty-ninth Street, announced today.

Union Members' Children to Attend Play School Camp

Twenty-five Jewish refugees from Germany were guests of honor at a performance of the WPA Federal circus Thursday night. The circus was held at the 212th Coast Artillery Armory at Sixty-second Street and Columbus Avenue.

Jewish Refugees See WPA Circus

More than 300,000 people have attended performances of the circus. The 300 members of the circus are all members of trade unions. As yet, there have been no layoffs on this project. All performers receive the same salary, \$23.93 per week.

Dr. C. Weisman Surgeon D.W.O. Dental Formerly Director I.W.O. Dental Department 1 UNION SQUARE W. Suite 511

11 Arrested In Laundry Union Strike

Manager and Business Agent Taken on Assault Charge

Eleven members of the Laundry Workers International Union, Local 290, including Samuel Berland, manager of the local and Harry Levine, business agent, have been arrested on an alleged charge of felonious assault as a result of the nine week old strike at the Hotel Albert Hand Laundry, the union announced yesterday.

Another laundry workers strike at the Campus Hand Laundry at 1123 Amsterdam Avenue is now in its second week, the union stated. The strike is the result of the firing of the delivery boy contrary to the agreement with the union.

Among those slated for the ax in Riven's announcement, was Morris Berland, the Militant Socialist who had brought Nemser up on charges in the Socialist Party.

At Gadd, chairman of the board, speaking for the other progressive members, declared that the executive board had been elected by the membership and that it would retain office, in spite of Riven's decree.

This was clearly a reference to the board's refusal to reinstate Nemser on Riven's request three months ago, when Morris Feinstein of the United Hebrew Trades appeared with Riven, demanding that the union allow Nemser to go to work in a union store.

Two Labor Aldermen Are Elected in Regina REGINA, Sask., May 22.—The Rev. S. B. East and A. M. Derby, both Civic Labor League candidates, were elected here to city council by an overwhelming majority in an election necessitated by the ousting of two labor aldermen, P. Mikkelson and T. G. McManus.

At Gadd, chairman of the board, speaking for the other progressive members, declared that the executive board had been elected by the membership and that it would retain office, in spite of Riven's decree. Thereupon, Riven stated that he would consult C. C. Coulter, secretary-treasurer of the international union.

Delegation To See Moses

Climaxing the protests which have poured into Park Commissioner Robert Moses's office since he announced his ban on use of Washington Park by United Youth Day paraders on May 30, a delegation from the American Youth Congress, to be selected at a meeting in the balcony of the Judson Memorial Church, 55 Washington Square, at 2 p. m. May 23, will call upon the commissioner.

Attempt at Comeback By Nemser Fought

Executive Board of Retail Clerks is Deposed By Riven in Old Guard Move to Obtain Control of Union in New York Hyman Nemser, Old Guard Socialist reactionary official, is attempting to come back in the Retail Clerks International Protective Association, with the aid of the international officials. The first act in that "comeback" is the arbitrary taking over of Local 1006 of that union by a

But was later acquitted of the charge, President Despeite of the international union declared in July, 1935, at the reorganization of the local, that "Nemser officials will not be allowed to act or run for office for at least five years."

Schonbrun's "Flop" Among the strange happenings of the past few days has been the "flop" of David M. Schonbrun, business agent of the local, who helped to throw out Nemser and who has now taken a stand with the Nemser henchmen in the local.

Tomorrow's Meeting

AN EDITORIAL

TOMORROW, for the first time since 1920, a group of New York unionists will assemble to discuss the formation of a city-wide Labor Party.

There is splendid tradition for this in New York. Sixteen years ago, when the movement for independent political action of labor was at its height, hundreds of delegates met to form the American Labor Party of Greater New York.

Tomorrow's conference will act in the splendid tradition of its predecessors. But it will be strengthened by the experience of sixteen more years with the fruitless "reward-your-friends-and-punish-your-enemies" policy of the American Federation of Labor executive council—and the mistakes of former Labor Party movements.

The conference will undoubtedly be the beginning of a wider movement in the unions and in the Central Trades and Labor Council for the building of a Labor Party in New York. Certainly, the time is rotten ripe. New York workers, disgusted with Tammany and betrayed by LaGuardia, are more than ready for independent political action.

Attempt at Comeback By Nemser Fought

Executive Board of Retail Clerks is Deposed By Riven in Old Guard Move to Obtain Control of Union in New York Hyman Nemser, Old Guard Socialist reactionary official, is attempting to come back in the Retail Clerks International Protective Association, with the aid of the international officials. The first act in that "comeback" is the arbitrary taking over of Local 1006 of that union by a

But was later acquitted of the charge, President Despeite of the international union declared in July, 1935, at the reorganization of the local, that "Nemser officials will not be allowed to act or run for office for at least five years."

Schonbrun's "Flop" Among the strange happenings of the past few days has been the "flop" of David M. Schonbrun, business agent of the local, who helped to throw out Nemser and who has now taken a stand with the Nemser henchmen in the local.

Riven, in seizing the office, refused point blank the demand of the executive board that his action be submitted to a vote of the membership. The executive board has announced that it will not recognize "the usurped power" of Riven and will continue to function.

A special membership meeting has been called by the board for Monday night at Irving Plaza, Irving Place and Fifteenth Street.

The next morning—Thursday—Riven appeared at the local union office and seized control of it, naming the Nemser men to the executive board.

"Why are you throwing us out?" the executive board members demanded of Riven, at the Hotel New Yorker conference.

"I can't work with the board," Riven replied. "You boys don't want to work with me. You don't do what I say."

This was clearly a reference to the board's refusal to reinstate Nemser on Riven's request three months ago, when Morris Feinstein of the United Hebrew Trades appeared with Riven, demanding that the union allow Nemser to go to work in a union store.

Nemser, accused of irregularities in the conduct of the union, was indicted for coercion in August, 1935.

Jessica Smith Will Be Given A Reception

Musical Planned for Author, Editor 'Soviet Russia Today'

Arrangements have been completed for the musical-reception to be given Jessica Smith, new editor of Soviet Russia Today and author of "Women in Soviet Russia" on tomorrow night.

Among the guests of honor will be General Victor A. Yakovloff, Quincy Howe, Maxwell Stewart, Edwin Seaver, James W. Wise, William Browder, Archer Winstein and Michael Gold.

The musical artists will include Kurt Weil, pianist, the American Music Alliance String Quartet, and Sylvia Levine of the Juillard School of Music.

The reception will take place at the Half Moon Hotel, on the boardwalk at West 29th Street, Coney Island, at 8:30 p. m.

Action Asked On Social Bills

"We who are your constituents in New York want to know what the stand of the Board of Aldermen of this city is in regard to the Frazier-Lundeen Workers' Social Insurance Bill, and the Marcantonio Federal Relief Bill, and whether you are prepared to memorialize Congress for the enactment of these important measures for social security."

This statement was made by Pauline Rogers, secretary of the Council for Social Security of New York, who appeared before the Committee on Rules of the Board of Aldermen at its meeting on Wednesday, when it was considering two resolutions presented to the Board of Aldermen by the Council for Social Security, calling for endorsement of the Frazier-Lundeen Bill and memorializing of Congress for the enactment of the Frazier-Lundeen Bill as well as the Marcantonio Relief and Works Projects Standards Bill.

Many questions were asked by the aldermen present as to the provisions of the bill, the support being given to it, the administration of the bill and the present status of it. Pauline Rogers summed up by urging support of this federal legislation.

The Frazier-Lundeen Bill is still being considered by the Sub-Committee on Education and Labor, before whom hearings on the bill were held April 14 to 17. The Council for Social Security urges all organizations to send letters and telegrams to Senator David I. Walsh, urging the committee to report the bill out favorably. Postcards and copies of both bills can be obtained at the Council for Social Security, 799 Broadway, Room 437, St. 9-6922.

SHIP ARRIVALS Table with columns: Ship and Line, Shipped in Yesterday, From, Deck

ARMY-NAVY STORES

HUDSON-105 Third Ave., 13, Work clothes. Leather coats. Wind-breakers.

BLUMBERG & BLOCK, 100 Canal. Smart clothes for Dad & Son. Boys' clothing and stouts a specialty at popular prices.

NEWMAN BROS. Men's & Young Men's Clothing. 84 Stanton St., nr. Orchard.

DR. S. SHIPERSON, Surgeon Dentist, 353 E. 14th St., cor. First Ave. GR. 5-9942

DR. I. F. RELKIN, 1108 Second Ave., bet. 58th-59th Sts. VO. 5-2290. 9 A. M. to 8 P. M. daily.

VERMONT, Wet Wash for 2 1/2c a lb. Union Shop. 447 Vermont St. near Blake.

VERMONT, Wet Wash for 2 1/2c a lb. Union Shop. 447 Vermont St. near Blake.

VERMONT, Wet Wash for 2 1/2c a lb. Union Shop. 447 Vermont St. near Blake.

Krumbein Honor Guest At Communist Section Celebration Banquet

Charles Krumbein, outstanding Communist leader, will be the guest of honor at a banquet and dance given at the Temple Auditorium tomorrow evening in Brooklyn.

Biro-Bidjan Delegation To Be Chosen

A city-wide conference of delegates from Jewish organizations will be held in the north ballroom of the Hotel Astor at 1 P. M. Sunday to elect delegates to the Jewish Autonomous Republic of the Jewish Union, Biro-Bidjan, Dr. A. I. Fisher, secretary of the conference, announced yesterday.

The delegates selected will visit what will soon be the only autonomous Jewish republic in the world as the guests of the Soviet and Biro-Bidjan governments. Leaving in September, the delegation will examine the new life being built in this republic by Jewish settlers from Germany, Poland, Rumania, Lithuania and Latvia.

Amter Urges Salary Raise Bill Passage

Passage of a measure raising the salaries of civil service employees in the low-wage brackets was urged yesterday by I. Amter, district organizer of the Communist Party, in a letter to Mayor LaGuardia.

The specific ordinance backed by Amter provides mandatory increases for civil service workers earning \$1,800 or less a year. It has been passed by the Board of Estimate and Apportionment.

Copies of Amter's letter were forwarded to Comptroller Frank J. Taylor and Timothy J. Sullivan, president of the Board of Aldermen.

"This measure," Amter wrote, "will in a small measure, alleviate the intolerable economic conditions of those inadequately paid civil servants, who, in the face of increased living costs are being deprived of the bare necessities concomitant with an American standard of living."

"New York City cannot afford to retain the infamous Bankers' Agreement and continue paying starvation wages to its own employees."

First Chinese Cafeteria Employing UNION WORKERS Patrons NEW CHINA CAFETERIA Broadway - Near 13th Street

STADLER & FLORSHEIM Shoes for Men and Women 1118-22 PITKIN AVENUE, CORNER THATCHER AVENUE, BROOKLYN, N. Y. Men's Shoes Only 94 DELANCEY STREET, NEAR LUDLOW STREET, NEW YORK CITY Open Sundays Till 5 P. M.

LAZARUS SHOES CORRECT FITTING RED CROSS SHOES 510 Claremont Parkway Near 3rd Avenue

Enjoy "Sukiyaki"—A Japanese Dish Superb American, Chinese and Japanese Dishes. Original and Comradely Atmosphere NEW ORIENTAL TEA GARDEN 228 West Fourth Street, near 7th Avenue

258 W. 46th St. (bet. 8th Ave. and Broadway). LO. 5-9625 CHINESE AND AMERICAN RESTAURANT (The Only Chinese Workers Institution in New York) COMPLETE LUNCH 25c REGULAR DINNER 35c-45c-55c Served from 11 A.M. to 4 P.M. Open from 11 A.M. to 3 A.M. (Also Sunday) COMRADES! TRY REAL CHINESE FOOD! JADE MOUNTAIN RESTAURANT 197 SECOND AVENUE bet. 15th and 17th Streets

CHOP SUEY INN CHINESE AND AMERICAN RESTAURANT (The Only Chinese Workers Institution in New York) COMPLETE LUNCH 25c REGULAR DINNER 35c-45c-55c Served from 11 A.M. to 4 P.M. Open from 11 A.M. to 3 A.M. (Also Sunday) COMRADES! TRY REAL CHINESE FOOD! JADE MOUNTAIN RESTAURANT 197 SECOND AVENUE bet. 15th and 17th Streets

CHINA GARDEN Chinese-American, 68 W. Mt. Eden Ave. Special Luncheon and Dinner 25c.

H. RUBIN, 306 St. Ann's Ave., near 141st St. Fine Shoes for the Entire Family.

Amter Urges Salary Raise Bill Passage

Low Paid Civil Service Employees to Benefit by Ordinance

Passage of a measure raising the salaries of civil service employees in the low-wage brackets was urged yesterday by I. Amter, district organizer of the Communist Party, in a letter to Mayor LaGuardia.

The specific ordinance backed by Amter provides mandatory increases for civil service workers earning \$1,800 or less a year. It has been passed by the Board of Estimate and Apportionment.

Copies of Amter's letter were forwarded to Comptroller Frank J. Taylor and Timothy J. Sullivan, president of the Board of Aldermen.

"This measure," Amter wrote, "will in a small measure, alleviate the intolerable economic conditions of those inadequately paid civil servants, who, in the face of increased living costs are being deprived of the bare necessities concomitant with an American standard of living."

"New York City cannot afford to retain the infamous Bankers' Agreement and continue paying starvation wages to its own employees."

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

MANHATTAN, Brooklyn, Bronx sections listing various businesses like Restaurants, Laundries, Dentists, etc.

Wilkins Urges Harlem Defend Civil Rights

Calls for Wide Support of Conference This Afternoon
'Harlem is not the ideal place it is pictured as being,' Roy Wilkins, Assistant National Secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, said yesterday in urging the widest support for the Conference on Civil Rights this afternoon at the Renaissance Casino, 138th Street and Seventh Avenue, at 1 P.M.

The conference will be held under the auspices of the Provisional Committee for the Defense of Civil Rights in Harlem and its affiliated organizations. It will set up a permanent committee to work for the civil liberties of the Harlem people. Frank D. Griffin, secretary of the Provisional Committee said yesterday.

AMUSEMENTS

LAST 2 TIMES
BITTER STREAM
The Starting Anti-War Drama
BURY THE DEAD
THE CHILDREN'S HOUR

AL JOLSON in "THE SINGING KID"

THE NEW PIONEER
5th BIRTHDAY GALA FESTIVAL

Camp Nitgedaiget
Hotel Accommodations - All Sports

OPENS MAY 29th!

CAMP UNITY
WINGDALE, NEW YORK

Program for United Youth Day
ANNA SOKOLOV
PHILHARMONIC STRING QUARTET

GOING FRIDAY, MAY 29
\$16 A Week

Leaving Bronx Coop, 3300 Bronx Park East (Take Lexington White Plains Rd. L.R.T. Subway to Allerton Ave. Station) 10:30 A.M., 3:30 P.M. and 7 P.M.

For information call New York Office, 50 East 13th Street ALGONQUIN 4-1148 or WINGDALE 51.

STRIKING BARBERS PICKET TERMINAL SHOPS



Striking barbers picket the Terminal Barber Shop, Forty-second Street and Broadway, in the rapidly spreading strike. Led by the Journeymen Barbers International Union, the strikers are asking minimum wages of \$22 to \$25 a week, with a 50 per cent commission on over \$37 worth of business a day.

Barbers Union Wins In Mid-Town Shops

The widespread barbers' strike in Manhattan and Bronx affecting more than 7,000 barbers, came a step closer to victory yesterday when Local 1, affecting the Times Square area, and Local 560 of the Bronx of the Journeymen Barbers of America, A. F. of L., began to make strike settlements at union terms. By 11 o'clock yesterday morning, more than 1,000 men were sent back to work in the Times Square area with their demands granted and more settlements were in the process of being signed with the master barbers. Local 560 had come to an agreement with the Master Barbers Association the night before and individual settlements were being signed all day.

Public Trial Jury Chosen In Pier Case

Jurors have been selected for the public trial of New York police on charges preferred by the striking seamen of the International Seamen's Union, which is to take place next Wednesday evening at Manhattan Opera House. The seamen accuse the police of using violence against them in smashing the picket lines on May 11 and May 18, causing injuries to 50 persons.

WHAT'S ON

Manhattan
CABARET breakfast dance Amateur show professional stars Young Liberator Orchestra at 418 Lenox Ave. for 11:30 P.M.
SUNDAY
Saturday
CABARET breakfast dance Amateur show professional stars Young Liberator Orchestra at 418 Lenox Ave. for 11:30 P.M.

First Canadian Youth Congress Opens Sunday

TORONTO, Ont., May 22 (AP).—Toronto will send at least 150 of the 500 delegates from all over the Dominion to the Canadian Youth Congress in Ilgarg collegiate institute, Ottawa, May 23 to 25. Another 150 are expected to go from Hamilton, with 10 from London, 45 from rural Ontario and 75 from Ottawa itself.

Brooklyn

DANCE of the month International Labor Defense present renamed at Franklin Manor, 836 Franklin Ave. 8:30 P.M. Adm. 50c.
BRIGHTON'S Biggest Festival at IWO Center, 1290 Conny Island Ave. A.S.P. Women's Auxiliary of Empire State Motion Picture Operators Union. Funds to be raised for the IWO. 25c. Adm. 50c.
DANCE of the month, Saturday, May 23 at Franklin Manor, 836 Franklin Ave. Brooklyn. A.S.P. Adm. 50c.

Brooklyn

DANCE of the month International Labor Defense present renamed at Franklin Manor, 836 Franklin Ave. 8:30 P.M. Adm. 50c.

Brooklyn

DANCE of the month International Labor Defense present renamed at Franklin Manor, 836 Franklin Ave. 8:30 P.M. Adm. 50c.

Brooklyn

DANCE of the month International Labor Defense present renamed at Franklin Manor, 836 Franklin Ave. 8:30 P.M. Adm. 50c.

Brooklyn

DANCE of the month International Labor Defense present renamed at Franklin Manor, 836 Franklin Ave. 8:30 P.M. Adm. 50c.

Brighton Beach To Bring Marx To Boardwalk

Will Open 'House of Knowledge' with Barker, Revolutionary Plays
With the opening of the 'House of Knowledge' today at Brighton Beach, Karl Marx will come to the boardwalk of one of New York's great amusement centers.

Transcending the tradition familiar to a passing generation which saw the presentation of the works of C. Bob Ingersoll, the Illinois atheist, in public parks across the country, the classics of revolutionary literature will be made available to holiday crowds through this new competitor with the 'House of Fun,' the 'Hilarity House,' and similar centers long familiar to the American people.

Outside the 'House of Knowledge' a Barker will extol the truth to be found within, skits will stop the passing crowds with dramatizations from their daily life. Admission will be free. Within the crowds will find an auditorium accommodating 300 and a stage on which one act plays of the revolutionary movement will be presented. Speakers on topics of interest to the labor movement generally will hold forth on the platform when it is unoccupied by drama.

Walls of the hall will bear book-cases and periodical racks filled with the masterpieces of revolutionary theory past and present. In addition a circulating library will be maintained for the convenience of workers. Small examples of the handicrafts of the various peoples of the Soviet Union will be displayed for sale.

White Guards In Parade Draw Protest

Ban on Czarist Emblem on Memorial Day Is Asked G.A.R.
Information published in 'Russia,' organ of a small sect of white guard emigres, to the effect that the Russian Veterans Alliance is planning to march in the Manhattan Memorial Day Parade under the banner of the defunct tsarist government called forth a protest yesterday from the American Friends of the Soviet Union, New York District. The protest, addressed to the Grand Army of the Republic Memorial Day Committee, stated in part: 'In view of the fact that the tsarist government has long since been replaced, the display of its insignia, if permitted, could only be interpreted as an act of disrespect to the existing government of the United States and to the Soviet Republics, with which our own government maintains official diplomatic relations. We feel sure that the thousands of veterans marching in the parade, and the thousands of New Yorkers who will witness it, would disagree with this unwarranted gesture of disrespect to the chosen government of a friendly nation.'

White Guards In Parade Draw Protest

The letter goes on to ask that the display of the old imperial banner should not be permitted, and that the flag of the U.S.S.R. should be borne instead.

White Guards In Parade Draw Protest

In was revealed in the New York office of the American Friends of the Soviet Union that several groups of veterans of the 10th Regiment, with which the Russian group is scheduled to march, are also filing protests against the display of the tsarist flag. The organization asks that all interested individuals, especially veterans, and organizations should do the same.

White Guards In Parade Draw Protest

The District Attorney demonstrated negligence and gross incompetence in the investigation and prosecution of the Drunken case.

White Guards In Parade Draw Protest

The District Attorney, in disregard of his obligations under Article 13, Section 6, of the State constitution, failed to investigate specific charges of bribery of public officials in the Drunken case brought to his attention by the police commissioner of the City of New York and others.

White Guards In Parade Draw Protest

The District Attorney's association with certain persons is incompetent with the proper discharge of the duties of his high office and they seriously impair public confidence in his conduct of his office.

White Guards In Parade Draw Protest

COME WITH US in Van Cortlandt Park Big ball game. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League.

White Guards In Parade Draw Protest

CONCERT and dance at Hotel Manhattan. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League.

White Guards In Parade Draw Protest

AMATEUR Night at Hotel Manhattan. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League.

White Guards In Parade Draw Protest

LECTURE. Present situation in Palestine. Moisha Katz, co-editor of the 'Pioneer' at 8 P.M. 17th St. and Morgan Ave. All welcome. Free. Free. Free.

Negro War-Ace to Tell Experiences in Ethiopia At Harlem Rally Tonight

Colonel John C. Robinson, ace Ethiopian aviator who just returned from the war-front, will make his initial bow in America tonight when he speaks at Rockland Palace, 150th Street and Eighth Avenue, at 8 o'clock.

Negro War-Ace to Tell Experiences in Ethiopia At Harlem Rally Tonight

Robinson will tell how the Ethiopian people fought against the greatest odds in battling the Italian fascist invaders and will relate his own personal experiences in the war.

Negro War-Ace to Tell Experiences in Ethiopia At Harlem Rally Tonight

Great enthusiasm has been expressed in the meeting among the Negro people in Harlem and among Negro and white friends of Ethiopia throughout the city, the United Aid said yesterday.

Negro War-Ace to Tell Experiences in Ethiopia At Harlem Rally Tonight

The meeting will also protest the Italian fascist annexation of Ethiopia.

Negro War-Ace to Tell Experiences in Ethiopia At Harlem Rally Tonight

King County District Attorney William F. X. Geoghan is accused on three specific charges in the communication sent to Gov. Herbert H. Lehman by the Special Grand jury investigating the Samuel Moskowitz case, it was reported yesterday.

Negro War-Ace to Tell Experiences in Ethiopia At Harlem Rally Tonight

The World-Telegram said it had learned that the charges, on which the grand jurors asked Geoghan's removal from office, are negligence and gross incompetence, disregard of obligation of office, and association with persons of ill repute.

Negro War-Ace to Tell Experiences in Ethiopia At Harlem Rally Tonight

The newspaper quoted the communication as saying: 'We charge: 'The District Attorney demonstrated negligence and gross incompetence in the investigation and prosecution of the Drunken case.'

Negro War-Ace to Tell Experiences in Ethiopia At Harlem Rally Tonight

The District Attorney, in disregard of his obligations under Article 13, Section 6, of the State constitution, failed to investigate specific charges of bribery of public officials in the Drunken case brought to his attention by the police commissioner of the City of New York and others.

Negro War-Ace to Tell Experiences in Ethiopia At Harlem Rally Tonight

The District Attorney's association with certain persons is incompetent with the proper discharge of the duties of his high office and they seriously impair public confidence in his conduct of his office.

Negro War-Ace to Tell Experiences in Ethiopia At Harlem Rally Tonight

COME WITH US in Van Cortlandt Park Big ball game. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League.

Negro War-Ace to Tell Experiences in Ethiopia At Harlem Rally Tonight

CONCERT and dance at Hotel Manhattan. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League.

Negro War-Ace to Tell Experiences in Ethiopia At Harlem Rally Tonight

AMATEUR Night at Hotel Manhattan. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League. Bosphorus Br. Y.C.L. and Young People's Protective League.

Negro War-Ace to Tell Experiences in Ethiopia At Harlem Rally Tonight

LECTURE. Present situation in Palestine. Moisha Katz, co-editor of the 'Pioneer' at 8 P.M. 17th St. and Morgan Ave. All welcome. Free. Free. Free.

Negro War-Ace to Tell Experiences in Ethiopia At Harlem Rally Tonight

LECTURE. Present situation in Palestine. Moisha Katz, co-editor of the 'Pioneer' at 8 P.M. 17th St. and Morgan Ave. All welcome. Free. Free. Free.

LECTURE. Present situation in Palestine. Moisha Katz, co-editor of the 'Pioneer' at 8 P.M. 17th St. and Morgan Ave. All welcome. Free. Free. Free.

Stage and Green Notes

'Battle Hymn,' the new play by Michael Blankfort and Michael Gold, which deals with John Brown of Harper's Ferry, will be given at the People's Forum Theatre Party on Friday, May 29. The play is being produced by the Federal Theatre Project at the Experimental Theatre, 63rd Street, East of Broadway.

The return engagement of Nazimova in 'Ghosts,' originally planned for two weeks only at the Golden Theatre, has been extended until May 30. The production is now in its twenty-ninth consecutive week, having opened Nov. 2 with a one-night stand in Princeton.

The New Theatre Players are presenting three plays this evening, at 108 Bleecker Street. The program will include the anti-war Mass Chant, 'Troops Are Marching,' by Moisha Nadir (first New York performance in English); 'One of the Bravest,' and 'Each in His Place,' new one-act play by S. Hollander. The performance will be repeated tomorrow evening.

The Soviet film, 'We Are From Kronstadt,' is now in its fourth capacity week at the Cameo Theatre. The picture, directed by V. Visknina from the scenario by V. Vishnitsky, has made use of the largest cast ever assembled for any Soviet film.

'Under Two Flags,' with Ronald Colman, Victor McLaglen, Claudette Colbert and J. Edward Bromberg, is now being shown at the Academy of Music. The second film on the program is 'The First Baby.'

The Daily Theatre's double feature now being presented consists of 'The Singing Kid' starring Al Jolson with Sybil Jason, and 'Cab Calloway and 'Sutter's Gold,' with Edward Arnold.

As the first in its series of American film reviews the Acme Theatre is showing 'The Count of Monte Cristo.' It will be followed by King Vidor's 'Our Daily Bread.'

GRAND PICNIC
SUNDAY, MAY 24th

RED WEDDING
SUNDAY, MAY 24th

DANCE CONTEST
POTATO SACK CONTEST

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Clarence Hathaway
SPECIAL MEETING

Joint Ballot Action Urged To Socialists Chicago Communist Leader Asks Parties Unite on Petitions

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., May 21.—Morris Childs, District Organizer for the Communist Party said today that he still hoped the Socialist Party would accept the Communist proposals for joint effort to get on the ballot in Illinois.

15 Attend Nazi Meeting In Chicago

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., May 22.—Projected by five members of the notorious Red Squad and 15 policemen the American Nationalist Youth, a Nazi group, in a meeting at the Manhattan Gardens, 1517 Fullerton Avenue, hurred venue and abuse at Communists and Jews.

Communists Open 2-Day Convention In Rochester

ROCHESTER, N. Y., May 22.—The Communist Party of upstate New York Sub-District Convention will start here tomorrow at 2 P. M. and will continue Sunday. A thorough review will be made of the Party in this territory and plans will be laid for further development and strengthening of the Party and its mass activities.

Jersey Credit Unions to Form Consumer Group

(By Federated Press) JAMDEN, N. J., May 22.—The South Jersey Federal Credit unions, eight in number, have adopted bylaws governing the unions as a single body and formulated plans for launching a consumers' cooperative.

United Rallies May 30 Are Urged by Crosbie

Veteran Urges Ex-Servicemen to Welcome the Youth in Their Struggle Against War Fascism and Hunger

By Paul Crosbie Ex-First Lieutenant, Field Artillery, U.S.A. When I first heard of Youth Demonstrations on May 30—the day that since the Civil War has been dedicated to commemoration of brave men and women who gave their lives in sacrifice to their country—I, as a veteran who had seen some of my closest friends blown to bits on the battlefield, resented this intrusion of youth into our day of solemnity.

McNamara to Begin 26th Year In California Prisons June 2

By Rose Baron Anyone who has ever been in jail, who has ever spoken or written to one of labor's prisoners, knows what a message from the world outside means to those behind the bars. Prison days are an endless grind of monotony.

Pharmacists Affiliate

LAFAYETTE, Ind., May 22 (F.P.).—The Retail Clerks International Protective Association executive heard, meeting at Lafayette, Ind., has voted to take in 1,100 New York pharmacy clerks, organized in an independent union.

A. & P. Labor Spying, Blacklisting of Union Workers in Stores Exposed as Strike in Cleveland Warehouses Enters Second Week

(Daily Worker Ohio Bureau) CLEVELAND, Ohio, May 22.—Labor spying, sweatshop methods, subterfuge and double dealing coupled with gross intimidation—these are the policies of the Great Atlantic and Pacific Tea Company as revealed in a joint statement signed by nine Cleveland local unions and issued under instructions of William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor.

Council Curbs Fascist Fete In Lockport Speakers Are Forbidden To Refer to Plunder Of Ethiopia

BUFFALO, N. Y., May 22.—Anti-fascist, anti-war protest which forced the Common Council of Lockport to deny a permit for an Italian fascist parade celebrating the plunder of Ethiopia scored another triumph when the Board of Education of Lockport yesterday refused to allow reference of the rape of Ethiopia at the Italian Memorial Day meeting in the DeWitt Clinton High School, May 30.

Texas Prison Labor to Drill For Oil Wells

AUSTIN, Tex., May 22 (FP).—Prison labor, for years a bogey of textile and garment workers, may soon offer serious competition to Texas oil well employes.

Hathaway to Speak At Chicago Banquet For Camp Unity

CHICAGO, May 22.—Camp Unity, formerly Camp Nitgedalge, announced today that Clarence Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker, will be the guest speaker at the opening banquet of the camp on Saturday, May 30, at 8 p. m. A rich program including song and recitation features has been arranged for the evening's entertainment.

Accept Arbitration

PITTSBURGH, Cal., May 22 (F.P.).—The 300 workers striking against the Redwood Mfg. Co. for reinstatement of an employee who was first to sign a petition for a pay raise have agreed to accept arbitration of the dispute.

To Evict Strikers

ROCKWOOD, Tenn., May 22 (F.P.).—Twenty-one families whose members have been waging a hard-fought strike at the Rockwood Hosiery Mills have been ordered evicted from their homes by Squire J. D. Ward. Scores of arrests and the formation of a citizens' vigilance committee to aid strike-breaking cops and thugs have been used by the bosses to smash the militant walkout.

YOUR HEALTH

By Medical Advisory Board

All questions to this column are answered directly. Correspondents are asked to use a stamped, self-addressed envelope. The M. A. B. Answers a Critic M. W. Chicago, Illinois, writes: "To settle a discussion, will you please tell us the official stand of the Communist Party on medical science and, of course, on compulsory vaccination? In order to get very far with medical science and the prevention of small-pox, must we have 100 per cent compulsory vaccination? Is the Party opposed to drugless fads, etc.?"

TUNING IN

- 11:00-WEAF—Leo Krzycki, Chairman, National Executive Committee, Delivering Keynote Speech at National Socialist Convention, Cleveland, Ohio. WABC. 12:00-WEAF—Concert Miniature. WJZ—Horti Orchestra, Genia Ponzorova, Soprano. 12:15-WABC—Woods Orch.: Orson Wells Readings: Stuart Churchill, Tenor. 12:25-WJZ—News; Variety Musicale. 12:30-WABC—Don D'Arcy, Baltimore. WABC—The Bible Class, an Asset to the Church—Dr. O. P. Bartholomew, at Convention of National Federation of Men's Bible Classes, Kansas City, Mo. 12:45-WABC—Hall Orchestra. 1:00-WEAF—News; Battle Ensemble. WJZ—Old Skippers' Song. 1:15-WABC—Organ Recital. WABC—Press-Radio News. WEVD—"Annie and Benny." Sketch. 1:30-WEAF—Ballet, Resumes. WJZ—Noble and Capella Choir. WABC—Bob Orchestra. 1:45-WEAF—Religion in the News—Dr. W. W. Van. WABC—News; Sports Resume. WEVD—Miss Moskowitz, Sketch. 2:00-WEAF—The Big Band. WJZ—King's Jesters Quartet. WABC—Mabelle Jennings, Comment. WEVD—Metropolitan String Ensemble. 2:15-WEAF—Edwin C. Hill, Commentator. WABC—Your Hit Parade. Freddie Rich Orchestra. WABC—Mal Quartet. WEVD—Moose Oyster and Florence. WEVD—Comedienne, Benny Fado. 2:30-WEAF—Variety Musicale. WABC—Milwaukee Orchestra. WABC—Milwaukee Musicale. WABC—Milwaukee Musicale. 3:15-WABC—Debate: Is Socialized Medicine Desirable?—C. C. N. Y. v. University of California. 3:30-WABC—Inter-High School German Choir. WABC—Elimination Heats, Indianapolis Speedway Memorial Day Auto Race. 3:45-WABC—Variety Musicale. 4:00-WJZ—Has Approves Music Festival. Hollywood Bowl. WABC—Daly Orchestra. WEVD—Kalamazoo Orchestra. WEVD—Italian Music. 4:45-WABC—Advertising News. 5:00-WEAF—Variety Musicale. WJZ—Jasie Heller, Tenor. WABC—First Aid in the Home—Dr. H. H. Ritter, New York Post Graduate Hospital.

The Ruling Claws



Why, you dear fellow—I suppose you're writing a poem about Mother Nature. Nuts, lady—I'm just figuring out when I'll be dead from starvation.

WOMEN OF 1936

By Ann Rivington WOMEN's auxiliary! We don't need a women's auxiliary! They'll sit around like a sewing circle every week and get silly notions in their heads. Let 'em stay at home and cook our dinners. That's what women are good for."

Can You Make 'Em Yourself?

Pattern 2644 is available in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44. Size 36 takes 3 1/2 yards 36 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

defeated, and doctors repelled. If, by the publication of names, any suspicion were cast on the integrity and disinterestedness of our members. In conclusion, we may state, without much fear of contradiction, that no daily newspaper in America—or in the capitalist world, for that matter—can boast of a medical column that approaches ours in scientific knowledge, honesty, or fearless exposure of fraud and quackery. We would submit such claims at any time to a competent jury of skilled professionals. But at the same time, we believe that we would be unable to make such claims if we violated professional ethics to the point of publishing a complete list of our membership.

on which the headlights, windows and windshields were removed, but also provided a convoy of union truck drivers to follow the trucks and act as guards. Unwilling to battle their fellow unionists, the strikers let the trucks pass through the picket line. Officials of the truck drivers' union claimed they were acting under the instruction of their international officers to respect the "sanctity" of their contracts. The strikers, however, many of whom are young to the trade union movement and not acquainted with the practical results of craft union set-up, fail to see much difference between the action of the truck drivers' union and scabbing. They are very resentful and maintain, that when the police were unable to crash through their picket line, the truck drivers' union did it for them.

A. & P. Labor Spying, Blacklisting of Union Workers in Stores Exposed as Strike in Cleveland Warehouses Enters Second Week

(Daily Worker Ohio Bureau) CLEVELAND, Ohio, May 22.—Labor spying, sweatshop methods, subterfuge and double dealing coupled with gross intimidation—these are the policies of the Great Atlantic and Pacific Tea Company as revealed in a joint statement signed by nine Cleveland local unions and issued under instructions of William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor.

WOMEN OF 1936

By Ann Rivington

WOMEN's auxiliary! We don't need a women's auxiliary! They'll sit around like a sewing circle every week and get silly notions in their heads. Let 'em stay at home and cook our dinners. That's what women are good for."

THIS particular woman told her husband had come home sick with nervousness because of the prying eyes of such a stool. She could not guess what was wrong till she heard him talking in his sleep that night.

A plan was decided upon. The men in the Union were told nothing of it, but one of the women got her husband to point out to her one of the stool pigeons who had been hounding him.

A few days later, when this stool got on the train to begin his morning's "work," two young women got on just behind him. He sat down in one of the cars. The young women sat down across the aisle from him. As he watched the company employee, the young women watched him. Their eyes drilled holes in him. He became embarrassed and moved to another car to watch someone else. The young women followed. From car to car, they dogged his tracks. They made remarks about him to one another in tones that could be overheard by the workers and by the passengers as well.

From car to car, these wives of transport workers followed the cringing Judas. Finally, they cornered him in the front end of the train. Then and there they made a speech about him, talking to everybody within hearing. He escaped them only by fleeing—probably to the company offices.

It was not so long till the story got around to the men in the Union. They were not so prone to poke fun at the "sewing circle" after that. The Women's Auxiliary grew faster in size and strength. At last, the men began to speak of it with pride.

Of course, the company has not stopped using stool pigeons, just because of this one exposure. Both Union and auxiliary will have to grow much stronger. Undoubtedly, there are big struggles ahead. But when these struggles come, the men will not have to fight them without their women.

Can You Make 'Em Yourself? Pattern 2644 is available in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44. Size 36 takes 3 1/2 yards 36 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.



Send FIFTEEN CENTS (an additional cent is required from residents of New York City on each order in payment of Unemployment Relief City Sales Tax) for this ANNE ADAMS pattern. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, the STYLE NUMBER and SIZE of each pattern. Address order to Daily Worker Pattern Department, 243 West 17th Street, New York City.

