Dr. Ward Asks No Aid to Mussolini

-Story on Page 2

COMMUNIST PARTY U.S.A. (SECTION OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL)

Vol. XIII, No. 128

Equal to Japan's

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

signed between England and Ger-

many and, no less important, that

special attention be given to the sit-

uation on the Far Eastern borders

of the Soviet Union in the course

of the centemplated negotiations.

the authoritative Journal de Mos-

cou, French language newspaper published here, which is frequently

quoted by the general European

press on questions of Soviet foreign

No Colonial Aspirations

armaments, the paper states.

Position in East

Reemphasizing the two conditions

(Special to the Daily Worker)

CLEVELAND, O., May 27.—The address of Major George L. Berry,

chairman of Labor's Non-Partisan

League, organized for the support

of Roosevelt, was the pre-arranged

occasion for the staging of another

demonstration for Roosevelt at to-

day's session of the convention of

the Amalgamated Clothing Workers

Sidney Hillman as "one of the out-

standing labor men," "one of the outstanding Americans," and presi-

bor unions, the printing presemen's

A high point in the convention

DUBLIN, May 27 (UP) .-- A mill-

Thomas MacCurtain, son of the

Berry was introduced by President

bent

world's colonies.

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 8, 1879.

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, MAY 28, 1936

WEATHER: Cooler today.

(Eight Pages)

Price 3 Cents

BLACK KLAN INQUIRY ASKED IN 18 STATES

Lewis Holds C.I.O. Will Reject A. F. of L. Council Ultimatum

Mine Unions Expected to Draft Reply Later in Week

WASHINGTON, May 27 (UP) .-Chairman John L. Lewis of the Committee for Industrial Organization, predicted today that industrial unions will continue their organization drive despite an "ultimatum" by the American Federation of Labor's Executive Council to disband the committee.

Representatives of the Executive Council wrote to heads of the unions belonging to the Committee for Industrial Organization, asking

that they dissolve it by June 3.

The letters were the latest move in the contest between supporters of the industrial union set-up, favored by the committee, and the craft unions, which the present A. F. of L. officers and Executive Com-

mittee support.
"You may recall that President William Green was supposed to have delivered an ultimatum when he spoke before the United Mine Workers' convention last February," Lewis said. "You will also remem-ber that it had no effect. The pres-

proposal made by any government for the abolition or restriction of just as effective.' The executive board of the United Mine Workers, of which Lewis is The executive board of the United Mine Workers, of which Lewis is president, will meet today to discuss routine business. Lewis said by the British Government, the Southeletter might be taken up later in the week. It was considered probable that a reply to the letter on the qualitative limitation of the desirable probable that a reply to the letter on the qualitative limitation of the probable that a reply to the letter on the qualitative limitation of the qualitative limitation of the probable that a reply to the letter on the qualitative limitation of the qualitative limitation of the probable that a reply to the letter on the qualitative limitation of the qualitative limitation of the qualitative limitation of the proposed probable that a reply to the letter on the qualitative limitation of the proposed probable that a reply to the letter on the qualitative limitation of the proposed probable that a reply to the letter on the qualitative limitation of the proposed probable that a reply to the letter on the qualitative limitation of the proposed probable that a reply to the letter on the qualitative limitation of the proposed probable that a reply to the letter on the qualitative limitation of the proposed probable that a reply to the letter on the qualitative limitation of the proposed probable that a reply to the letter on the qualitative limitation of the proposed probable that a reply to the letter on the qualitative limitation of the proposed probable that a reply to the letter on the proposed probable that a reply to the letter on the proposed probable that a reply to the letter on the proposed probable that a reply to the letter on the proposed probable that might be drafted, placing the entire naval armaments because it is not United Mine Workers' membership eager to join in an armament race, behind the decision

says the Journal de Moscou. The letters to nine union heads supporting industrial organization were understood to be signed by George Harrison, president of the Brotherhood of Railway Clerks; G. M. Bugniazet, secretary of the Union set forward earlier as required for any Anglo-Soviet naval pact, the newspaper says that the Soviet Union is ready to sign a correspond-Electrical Workers, and Joseph Weber, president of the Federaing pact with Japan limiting naval armaments in the Far East. On the other hand, the Soviet Union

Harrison, Bugniaget and Weber, having signed the "ultimatum" to the officials of nine international unions which are members of the C. I. O., are members of the special committee appointed by the executive council at Miami to work out the dissolution" of the C. I. O.

N.Y. Farmer-Labor League to Attend Chicago Meeting ments on sea, land and air.

Farmer-Labor Party announced yesterday from its headquarters at 159
West Britty Nith States State Committee of the Farmer-Labor Association of Minnesota to take part in the national conference of third party supporters in Chicago this week-end.

Ellis Chadbourne, secretary of the New York League and a member of the City Pusion Party, will

The League is a recently-founded federation of civic and professional groups to stimulate the building of Farmer-Labor Party clubs in the various assembly districts.

New Coal Bill Is Discussed At Meeting

came today when the delegates of WASHINGTON, May 27-(UP) the Journeymen Tailors Union were President Roosevelt believes a presented to the convention as now representing part of the Amalga-mated, General Secretary Reznick of the tailors was one of the speakbill along the lines of the new Guffey-Vinson measure is neces-sary to maintain temporary stability of the coal industry, pending permanent reform by Congress, John L. Lewis, head of the United Mine Workers, said today after a ers to greet the convention, expressing pleasure that the two unions were now merged.

White House conference.

Lewis who said he discussed only **Dublin Court Sentences** Twelve Republicans the coal situation with the president, declared: From 3 Months to Year

"I discussed with President Roosevelt the situation in the coal industry and the necessity for im-mediate legislation made necessary tary tribunal today sentenced twieve Republicans to prison terms ranging from three months to a

"It is the President's viewpoint that while the Guffey-Vinson bill may not rightly be termed 'must' he definitely is of the opinion that a bill of this character is necessary to maintain temporary stability late Lord Mayor of Cork, was among those sentenced for a year. All the prisoners were defiant. within the industry and prevent

disintegration pending permanent reform by the federal congress.

"In addition the President is of the opinion that definite limitations be placed on the life of the bill.

All the prisoners were definit. They refused to recognize the court on the grounds that they were members of the Irish Republican Army.

DRIVE PRESSED Soviets Will Enter Naval Pacts MARTIAL LAW Murder, Kidnap Charges TO ORGANIZE Only If Japan, Nazis Sign SEEN NEAR DESPITE ORDER U. S. S. R. Will Keep Youth Marches for Peace

MOSCOW, May 27.-The Soviet Students and Working Youth in Many Cities Will government will sign a naval pact Participate in Action of Peace Week with Great Britain only on condition that a corresponding treaty is

Youth groups throughout the country are preparing march for peace in the United Youth Day demonstrations which are being held Saturday under the auspices of the American Youth Congress.

Permits for the demonstrations have been refused in Cleveland and New York, Park & This viewpoint was today expressed in the leading editorial of Commissioner Robert Moses of New urday and on July 4. This action

Youth Congress the use of Washington Square Park. NEW HAVEN, Conn., May 27 .-

expected to participate in the ac-tivities of Peace Week which is The editorial emphasises that the Soviet Union, unlike capitalist counbeing observed here from May 24-31 American Youth Congress. tries like Japan and Italy, is not bent upon colonial expansion or foreing a redivision of the section of the American Youth Council. It is only with a view towards

The activities of the week will be climaxed by a parade Saturday folstrengthening world peace that the Soviet Government consider every lowed by a mass meeting on the steps of the Center Church.

Congress for the parades here Sat- speaker.

York has refused to grant the on the part of the City Council was can Legion and the Daughters of the American Revolution.

NEWARK, N. J., May 27.-Young More than 10,000 young people are people here will demonstrate Saturday at 1 P.M. under the auspices of the Essex County Council of the under the auspices of the Peace paraders will assemble at Lincoln Action Council and the New Haven Park. A number of outstanding young trade union and church leaders have endorsed the demonstra-

UNION CITY, N. J., May 27 .- A mass meeting will be held here Saturday at 7:30 P.M. at the Co-Oper-CLEVELAND, Ohio May 27.—The ative Hall, 472 Summitt Avenue. Cleveland City Council has revoked Douglas Blake, of the American the permission it granted the Youth Youth Congress, will be the chief

7,500 Out Action Is Seen the troub In Rand Tieup On Labor Party

Three States as Men Ask Pay Rise

cannot agree to any steps which SYRACUSE, N. Y., May 27.—The CLEVELAND, May 27.—Possibilmight lead to a situation where its defense strength in the Far East startled today when the company sive forces as long as a correspondhope that Soviet naval negotiations gest profit the firm has made since with Great Britain will be the first 1930.

step leading to more inclusive action not only for qualitative but also for quantitative limitation of armaments. In any case, the Soviet Union will continue as before to of the union would report back to seek the real abolition of all arma-

"Pickets will take every lawful means to prevent other workers from returning," Bellows said.
The union demanded a wage increase of 20 per cent, reinstatement at the conference in Chicago this of the 17 discharged union officials terday from its headquarters at 159 West Forty-Ninth Street that it Convention of the 17 discharged union officials and assurance that the local plant Hears Berry would not be moved to Ilion. Pres-discuss steps for launchi ent wages range from 45 to 60 cents and hours.

an hour. Reports from the other strike centers: Ilion and Tonawanda in New York State, Norwood and Marietta in Ohio, and Middletown, Connecticut, showed all plants of the Remington-Rand Company picketed today, all strikers standing firm, and various American Federation of Labor locals of skilled work ers in the mills co-operating with the Rem-Rand Employes' Joint Protective Association and its

There were 1,000 on the mass picket line at Norwood.

Mass Picket Lines in Socialist Resolution Shows Possibility of Participation

Remington-Rand strikers, their ity of active participation by the pointed in their personal capacity numbers swelled now to 7,500, were Socialist Party in the movement for and do not represent governments. a national Farmer-Labor Party is announced in financial journals seen as a result of the adoption of ing pact with Japan is not realized. that its profits for the past year a resolution on this question in the China Asks Concluding this important state-ment, the editorial expresses the

of a genuine nation-wide Farmer-Labor Party."

Though it states that no new national party is possible in 1936, it is understood that several leaders of the Socialist Party will be present Saturday and Sunday, called by the Minnesota Farmer-Labor Party to

Minority Voted Down The convention, after sharp debate, defeated a minority resolution. formulated under Trotskyist influence, which opposed formation of a Farmer-Labor Party, declaring that "it can only pave the fascism by lulling the workers to sleep."

The full text of the adopted resolution follows: It has recently become apparent that political unrest among large

(Continued on Page 2)

Coast Federation Endorses I. S. U. Strikers' Proposals

striking seamen, arrived at ten o'clock last night from Chicago, where he had presented proposals of the strikers to the Executive Board of the International Sea-men's Union. He will report to a closed membership meeting of all strikers tonight in Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East Fourth Street.

SAN PEDRO, Cal., May 27.— Complete endorsement of the pro-posals of the striking East Coast seamen as presented in a statement to the International Seamen's year. They were arrested in County Cork on charges of "subversive ac-tivities." Union Executive Committee meeting in Chicago this week was unanimously voted at the second annual convention of the Maritime Federa-

Joseph Curran, leader of the triking seamen, arrived at ten confidence in the striking seamen confidence in the striking seamen and informed them that a telegram also had been sent to the I. S. U. Executive Committee.

The convention has approxi-nately 300 delegates, fraternal delegates and representatives from most of the maritime craft union member organizations of the Federation as well as the Maritime Federation of the Gulf Coast and the ports of Honolulu, Vancouver and New York.

Faced with the necessity of revising its constitution to remove all technicalities upon which reactionary international officials of the I.S.U. and I.L.A. have based their convention of the Maritime Federa-tion of the Pacific, in session here. to last until May 31.

A telegram was immediately sent. A carefully planned campaign to to Joseph P. Curran, chairman of unify all maritime craft unions into the Joint Strike Committee in New York, and head of the delegation which took the proposals of the strikers to Chicago. The wire ex-

Britain Mobilizes Big In Demonstrations Saturday

Army Garrison to Tighten Rule

JERUSALEM, May 2.-Full martial law loomed throughout Palestine today as the Arabian revolt swept the important city of Jaffa, causing the hurried evacuation of all British citizens.

British officers, for the first time, continued to enroll Jewish colonists into the armed forces. Several Arab centers are already held under what virtually amounts to army rule.

The British military garrison, equipped with bombers, tanks and machine guns, is now the largest force mobilized in Palestine the conclusion of the World War Reenforcements are still coming in from Egypt. Nablus and Gaza are of British Army tanks and machine

Police searched all Arab dwellings at Petach Tikvah while an official government bulletin declared that a battle is in progress between Arabs and police at Jaffa. A curfew law, ordering all per-

being strictly enforced at Jaffa. Gaza, Nablus, Tulkarem, Safad and all railway centers. GENEVA May 27, (UP). — The League of Nations mandates com-mission opened its semi-annual ses-

sons off the streets each night

sion today with an examination of underlying causes of class roubles in Palestine. The agenda calls for a study of the problem of Jewish immigration

to Palestine, which Arabs are protesting with general strikes and guerrilla warfare. Marchese Theodoli of Italy was

reelected president of the commis-sion. He attended the session despite Italy's withdrawal from par-ticipation in League activities...Mem-The CLEVELAND, May 27.—Possibilbers of the commission are aptheir ity of active participation by the pointed in their personal capacity

Withdrawal Of Troops

NANKING, May 27.-The Chinese government today rejected Japan's explanation of heavy Japanese troop movements in North China and in structed its Tokyo embassy to make further vigorous protests to the Japanese government.

Faced with a Japanese move to separate North China north of the Yellow River from Nanking's jurisdiction, the Nanking government has demanded the withdrawal of the troops.

With Japanese troops pouring into North China from the sea and through the Great Wall from Manchuria. Tokyo's diplomatic repre sentatives gave the usual explanation that they were sent to assure "protection" for Japanese lives and

Eccles Tax Plan Suggested Basis For Profit Levies

WASHINGTON, May 27-(UP) WASHINGTON, May 27—(OF).

—Revelation that the administration's newest plan for increased corporate taxation would pyramid undivided profits levies on top of present flat corporation taxes aroused a Senate finance com-mittee rebellion today that threatened a delay in congressional adjournment.

WASHINGTON, May 27. - Administration pressure was exerted on the Senate finance committee today to re-write the corporate tax plan once more along lines sug-gested by Gov. Marriner S. Eccles of the Federal Reserve Board. Adoption of a modified Eccles plan providing for a flat fifteen per cent

corporate tax rate and a scale of surfaxes upon surplus funds with-held from distribution would mean the end of the compromise tax program upon which the Senate finance committee was virtually agreed before last night's conference with President Roosevelt.

The President, if was understood, pointed out that the compromise secretary of the National Association and failed to meet his revenue needs by tion for the Advancement of Colstely \$500,000,000.

Are Filed Against 13; Marcantonio Investigates

IS THIS BLACK LEGION'S WORK



George Marchuk, active trade unionist, was murdered after many attacks on workers by hands in Detroit. The stories reproduced here are from issues of the Daily Worker,

A National Menace

T'S not a local infection. The poison of the Black Legion has spread to other states. The Boston Traveller reports activity of the terrorist group in Massachusetts. Officials of the murder organization reside-and carry on their bloody work-in Ohio. Activities have also been uncovered in Illinois and Indiana.

Clearly we have something that is more than a local situation WE HAVE A NATIONAL MENACE TO THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES, TO CIVIL LIBERTIES IN THIS COUNTRY.

As such it must be investigated federally-by the United States Congress. Whether it is probed by Congress under the LaFoilette resolution now before the Senate or by a new resolution is not important. But a sweeping investigation must be made, and made at once

Congress must seek to get at the roots of the situation. WHO ARE THE FNANCIAL BACKERS OF THIS TORTURE BODY? WHAT SINISTER FORCES STAND BEHIND THESE BAITERS OF COMMUNISTS, CATHOLICS, NEGROES AND JEWS? WERE MURDERS OF DETROIT UNION MEN INSPIRED BY THE LARGE OPEN SHOP MULTI-MILLIONAIRE AUTO BARONS?

What is the connection of the Black Legion with the Ku Klux

These are questions for a Congressional committee to investigate. In addition to a Congressional investigation, the Daily Worker calls for the following steps:

1. Immediate action by the Department of Justice. The Black Legion is an interstate organization. Why, then, do not the highlytouted G-Men act? They have done some widely-publicized work in cases where millionaires were kidnaped. Why not some energetic work against the kidnapers and torturers of poor people?

2. Federal activity against the Hitler-like legion of murder should (Continued on Page 2)

Public Leaders Ask Federal Suppression Of Black Legion

Clergymen, prominent liberals, Negro leaders and other men prominent in public life, yesterday bitterly attacked teh failure of the Federal government to act to smash the Townsend Inquiry Black Legion and wipe out the fascist threat to America which continued existence of this band denotes. The Rev. John Haynes Holmes,

prominent liberal minister of Comnunity Church, had the following to say of the Black Legion's ac-

"The Black Legion evidently indicates that we have fascism in its most dreadful form organized and at work in this country. Evidence eems to indicate that we have here an army of blackshirt thugs prepared to do the same deeds of vio-lence and hate with which we have become familiar in Italy and Germany. Every instrumentality of the law must be used to hunt out and destroy this movement without a moment's delay or an ounce of "I should be in favor of a Con-

gressional investigation, if I had more confidence in Congress."

A Federal Problem

"The Black Legion revelations fur-nish added proof of the contention of the N.A.A.C.P. that terror and lynching are not local or state probems, but national and must be dealt with by the Federal Government if they are to be wiped out. Roger Baldwin, director of the

American Civil Liberties Union, decrying the growth and power of the Black Legion, said: "The LaFol-lette resolution now before the United States Senate covers all vioations of civil rights nationally. Its passage is now doubly demanded in ew of the recent revelations of these murderous Black Legion their activities over several states. Heywood Broun, noted columnist said yesterday in his nationally-

(Continued on Page 2)

Cited by Prosecutor DETROIT, May 27. - Attorney General Crowley has moved for a State Grand Jury investigation of

Evidence of Terrorists

In New York, Chicago

Black Legion activities. He has asked that Prosecutor Duncan C. McCrea be disqualified as investigator of the terrorists on the ground that he signed a card of application to the murder band.

Crowley's action was seen here as an attempt by Republicans to stifle all inquiry into the Legion's

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, D. C., May 27 .-Representative Vito Marcantonio (Rep., N. Y.), today began independent inquiry into the Black Legion outrages, with a view toward registering a formal demand for Congressional investigation.

"I am interested particularly in the anti-labor acts of the Black Begion," he said. "I want to know whether there is a possible Hearst tie-up. Judging from the reports and considering the identity of some of the known victims of the terror brigade there is reason to suspect they had a hand in organiz-

ing anti-labor terror."

Marcantonio wired labor spokesmen in Detroit for first-hand in-formation. On the basis of their response he will determine further

DETROIT, Mich., May 27.-Thirteen Black Legionnaires, handcuffed in pairs, stood sullenly before Judge Ralph Liddy today, heard Prosecutor Duncan C. McCrea file brief charges of murder and kidnapping against them, while elesewhere an aroused nation learned of new evidence of the hooded bands' terror in many more states.

"I know definitely that the Black Legion is now operating in 15 to 18 states," Prosecutor Duncan McCrea said. "I know that it is very active in the cities of New York and Chi-

"I have reason to believe that the

activities of the Legion have included the hauling of bodies across state boundary lines, which is a federal offense." he said. He explained that in the hundreds of reports of activities by the black robed bands had come infor-

mation that "many perious crimes have been committed in states other than Michigan." His telegram to Cummings read: "I have been making an investigation of the so-called Black Legion in Wayne County. Am in receipt of numerous communications dealing with activities in other states. It is impossible for me to investigate these complaints. Believe Federal laws violated would appreciate it if you could essign someone from the Department of Justice to cooperate with me in completing the investi-gation of this organization."

Hearing for Terrorists

At the time of the hearing, which the court quickly adjourned for six days, to enable investigators to unearth further evidence of cowardly

(Continued on Page 2)

Committee Votes **Contempt Citation**

WASHINGTON, May 27 (UP),-The House old-age pension investigation committee today voted six to two to recommend a contempt citation to the House membership for Dr. Francis E. Townsend and two aides, who refused to appear

for questioning.

The committee, by the same vote, agreed also to refer the case to the United States District Attorney's office for court trial instead of recommending trial by the House. Those to be cited besides Townsend are the Rev. Clinton Wunder, New York, and John B. Klefer, Chicago both directors in the Townsen

chance that the language of these Sheridan Downey, Townsend's at-moronic marauders should sound torney.

Downey, in his statement, told the committee flatly that he would not honor its subpoens.

World Labor Sports Carnival in New York August 15

For Contests

Athletes of 15 Lands to Compete in Games-No Discrimination

An international sports contest, open to amateur athletes "regard-less of race, creed, color, or political affiliations," will be held in New York on Saturday and Sunday, Aug. 16 and 16 next, it was announced yesterday by Charles L. Ornstein, who for fourteen years was a mem-ber of the American Olympics Committee. The event, to be known as the World Labor Athletic Carnival, has been sanctioned officially by the Metropolitan Association of the Amateur Athletic Union.

Ornstein is chairman of the Games Committee of the Athletic Carnival. Associated with him on that committee, which is still in process of organization, are Jeremiah T. Mahoney, former President of the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States, Dr. G. Ran-dolph Manning, President United States Football Association; Mel Sheppard, former Olympic Champion, and present chairman of the Track and Field Committee of the Metropolitan A. A. U., and Daniel J. Ferris, present secretary-treasurer of the A. A. U. of the United States. The invitations to foreign participants will be sent out through Ferris in his capacity as secretary-treasurer of the A. A. U.

The Games Committee Chairman predicted that there would be wide participation by American athletes, and that at least ten or fifteen countries would be represented despite the comparatively short notice. The Games Committee, when completed, he said, will be composed of t' leading sports authorities in the United States. Headquarters for the committee were opened yesterday in Room 1222, the Knickerbocker Building, 152 West 42nd Street, with Abe Tuvim as Executive Director.

To Use New Stadium The contest will be held in the new Municipal Stadium on Randall's Island which has a seating capacity of 45,000. will be used during July for the Olympic try-outs thus affording the committee of the Athletic Carnival an opportunity to observe how the crowds are handled well in advance of the August event. The Jewish Labor Committee.

composed of several of the largest unions in the American Federation of Labor is sponsoring the Carnival. This committee is composed of B. Charney Vladeck, chairman: David Dubinsky, President of the International Ladies Garment Worker's Union, treasurer; Joseph Baskin, General Secretary of the Workmen's Circle, secretary; and I.

Other members of the Labor Committee are: Morris Feinstone, Secretary United Hebrew Trades: Rueben Guskin, President Workmen's Circle; Louis Hollander, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America: Philip Kapp, Dressmakers Union; Isidore Nagler, Cloakmak-

Chairman Widely Known Ornstein, widely known in the athletic world for the past twenty years, was persuaded to accept the chairmanship of the Games Com-mittee by Vladeck and Dubinsky During the war he was Director of the Eastern Department. U. S. Army, at Governnor's Island. Subsequently he was Di-rector of Athletics of the Third Corps Area, U. S. Army. He is a former member of the executive committee of the National A. A. U. was vice-president of that organization for two terms and chairman of many of its important committees. At present he is a member of the track and field committee of the National A.A.U. and a member of the Athletic committee of the Jew ish Welfare Board, the sports governing body of all Y. M. H. A.'s.

In announcing the forthcoming contest Mr. Ornstein emphasized his committee's position against dis crimination for any cause.

No Discrimination "The World Labor Athletic Carnival is open to any registered amateur athlete of the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States," he said. "In addition it is

open to any foreign amateur certified to by the governing body of athletics in his own country regardless of race, creed, color, or po-Wide participation by athletes representing labor unions has already been assured. Arrangements are being completed for inter-union elimination contests, the winners of

which will be entered in seven events closed to organized labor. These are (for men) 100-yard dash, Metropolitan quarter mile relay, inter-city half mile relay, and Metropolitan 240 yard relay. This program will be broadened as develop-

The events open to all entrants will be the complete outdoor track and field championship program of the Amateur Athletic Union of the

Clyde-Mallory Line Victimizes Unionists

TAMPA, Fla., May 27 (FP).—Pive International Longahoremen's Association members, recently fired by the Clyde-Mallory Steamship Company in Tampa, have been rehired, but five others, including four officers of the local union, are still jobless.

CLEVELAND, May 27 (FP).—Labor, spying, sweatshop methods, subterfuge and intimidation feature the labor policies of the Atlantic and Pacific stores, against whom warehouse employes have been striking since the middle of May, declares a statement signed by nine

A.A.U. Chiess Dr. Ward Asks Roosevelt Black Legion Soviets Draft Give Sanction To Block Aid to Italy Inquiry Asked New Statutes

Leader of American League Cites Johnson Act as Legal Barrier to Any Loans to Fascist Italy

A large part of the people of the United States are opposed to recognition of any government set up by the Italian Government in Ethiopia, Dr. Harry F. Ward, national chairman of the American League Against War and Fascism, told President Roosevelt and Secretary of State Hull in letters which they received yester

Dr. Ward pointed out in his let-ters that the Johnson Act, which still obtains, prohibits loans to the Italian Government, and warns against plans to borrow money in the United States by private en-terprises which are in reality dummy corporations operating for

the Fascist state.

The President is urged to exert his "moral influence" against recog-nition and loans, and the Secretary of State is requested by Dr. Ward to announce publicly "that such action by private investors will not be viewed with favor by our Govern-

The complete text of an identical

In behalf of the more than three million people represented by the American League Against War and Fascism, I am instructed to convey to you their earnest desire that the United States should not recognize any Gov-ernment set up in Ethiopia by the Italian conquerors.

To thus sanction the results of a war of conquest would be repugnant to the American sense of justice, to our love of freedom,

This organization is also strongly opposed to any financial aid from this country to the conquerors in their projected exploitation of the resources and la-bor of Ethiopia. We understand that under the terms of the Johnson Act, the Italian Government cannot now float any loans in this country. We assume that our Government will not permit itself to become a party to any evasion of the law through the subterfuge of dummy corporations set up in with the Italian Gov-

of May 21, that its Rome correspondent Arnaldo Cortesi, expressing the Italian belief that additional capital will be invested which you have no executive power, to publicly exert your moral influence against any such

A National Menace

-AN EDITORIAL-

(Continued from Page 1)

be supplemented with thorough investigations in all states and cities

where evidences of Black Legion activity have been revealed. 3. The arrest of all members, and, particularly, officers of the Black Legion is absolutely essential. That Alfred Lupp of Detroit and V. F. Effinger of Lima, Ohio, self-confessed leaders of the murder mob. are permitted to remain at large is virtual encouragement to the terror-

4. Immediate steps should be taken by the authorities to disband the Black Legion and disarm its members.

5. All labor, liberal, religious, Negro and civic groups should send resolutions to Attorney General Cummings and Congress, demanding

6. Citizens' committees, composed of representatives of labor, liberal, civic and religious organizations, should be formed. These committees should co-operate in-and force the pace of-the investigation of the Black Legion. With the police and other government departments in a number of cities apparently honeycombed with Black Legionnaires, such committees are absolutely essential if the investigations are to be properly conducted.

In all cities where the Black Legion is known to be operating the full force of outraged public opinion should find effective form in broad, united conferences for the protection of civil liberties. Such conferences, drawing together all foes of reaction, can compel the dissolution of the murder bands and carry on the fight against all attacks, whether inside or outside legislative halls, on the fundamental

Vice-President I. L. G. W. U.: Senate Shifts Varyas Asked oath as that of Ray Ernest, former Nathan Spector, Vice-President Jackson prison guard and one of Millinery Workers Union, and A. WPA Funds To Release the five named in the warrants. Roberts.

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

The committee has been respon-

imperialist prisoners and demand-

ing the acquittal of Prestes at his

signed with several thousand signa-

The delegation was accompanied

Madrid Waiters

Strike As Owners

Break Promise

MADRID, May 27.-Several work-

ers were arrested today as a gen-eral strike of all waiters was de-

clared to demand that the Associa-tion of Employers abide by its

promise to the government that it would rehire all workers fired for

political activity. The union is also

emanding a closed shop agreement. The National Labor Confedera-

tion called the strike at midnight in support of workers at four big

cafes who are demanding the dis-missal of non-union men and the

reinstatement of workers fired for

political reasons.
Strikers toured the cafes early

today, informing the customers that a general strike of waiters had been

WASHINGTON, May 27.-The LONDON, May 27.-The World will be protected." Senate Appropriations Committee Committee Against War and Fascompleted action today on the cism sent a cable yesterday to Presi-

revolving fund he maintains with the Reconstruction Finance Cor-

Another slash in the Federal work relief program was made to-day when the \$100,000,000 Great Plains Shelterbelt Project, designed to prevent deterioration of mid-western farm land by planting a wide strip of trees from Canada to the Gulf of Mexico, was consigned to the limbo of cast-off projects.

90 Rochester Workers Strike After Employers Ask Men to Quit Union

(Special to the Daily Worket) ROCHESTER, N. Y., May 27 .-Ninety workers in the International Latex Company plant here struck strike is the answer to the employers' demand that the men quit the

union. All the workers are young and militant and determined to win. A representative of the United Rubber Workers came here today from Akron to assist.

The Communist Party has issued a leastet offering support, and has already made a financial contribution. Young Communist League members are very active in the

Cleveland Unions Assail A. & P. Chain

warehouse employes have been striking since the middle of May, declares a statement signed by nine

ernment as the real power be-We note in the New York Times in Ethiopia by private enterprise, says that "Many look to the United States in this connection." We, therefore, ask you, as you have sometimes done in matters over

Dr. Harry F. Ward.

In 18 States

Evidence of Terrorists in New York, Chicago Cited By Prosecutor

(Continued from Page 1)

floggings, bombings and murders in were being pushed to ascertain the real cause of the death of two labor organizers. John Bielak, and George Marchuk, believed to have been murdered by the Black Legion "executioners.

Alarmed citizens in four other states, Indiana, Ohio, Illinois and Massachusetts, were deluging state authorities with demands that immediate investigations be started to determine the extent and activities cussion on the part of the Soviet of the robed assassins in those

Action In Boston In Boston, Mass., officials of the "National Support for Roosevelt League," late yesterday filed with the Massachusetts House Clerk resolutions memorializing Congress to investigate the "Black Legion, other anti-Semitic, anti-Catholic and other un-American activities and organizations."

Police officials in Michigan's Wayne and Jackson counties, and at term of two years for doctors forc-Lima, Ohio, disclosed further proof ing women to make abortions. brutal a tivities of the Black Legion, when they reported finding two more volunteer witnesses who had felt the lash of the Legionnaires' whips and gun butts.

Farmer Bares Rites

Weather - beaten William C. Smith Lima Ohio, farmer, unfolded a tale of inquisition methods visited upon him when he refused to join the Black Legion after he had been taken to a secret night meeting. Lims is the home of V. T. Effinger, said to be the tri-state chief of the

Smith almost lost his life when he told the Legionnaires that he opposed their tenets and would not

Prosecutor Owen Dudley of Jackson County, whose Grand Jury investigation of the Legion's activities in that area has resulted in kidnaping warrants against five men, said that many Legionnaires have volunteered information about the flogging of Harley Smith. Norvell farmer, who sought to leave the organization after being forced to take its oath.

Smith related how he had been invited to attend a party by two neighbors and had gone in an auto-mobile to a field some miles outside of Jackson. Terror Oath

"There was quite a crowd there, with three men in these robes," he "We were told we were going to be taken into the organization, which was the Black Legion.

"They made me get on my knees take the oath. One man held to take the oath. One man held a gun on my chest. I was scared. I can't remember the oath now, but it was a terrible one, all about mangling and killing."

Smith said he recognized the voice of the man who administered the Justice of the Peace Ernest J. Rogers, in charge of the Jackson in-

To President Luis Prestes oury, characterized it as "well on the road to success," adding that "victims are volunteering information now that it is apparent they Crowds at Hearing

At today's hearing in Detroit. \$1.425,000,000 relief program and dent Vargas of Brazil demanding voted to give the huge fund to the release of Luis Carlos Prestes.

| Art State | Ar Administrator Harry Hopkins.

The committee also approved a plan to permit PWA Administrator Harld L. Ickes to make grants as well as loans from the \$250,000,000 revolving fund be maintain for the properties of the properties of

the State's case and the examination of several witnesses, including sible for sending of seventy special the sister of the wife of the murdelivery letters to President Vargas dered Poole, the case was adjourned protesting the treatment of anti- for six days at the court's order.

Returned to Jail
All defendants were returned to the County jail when Judge Liddy Word has also been received here refused to entertain motions for

that a delegation of women bail.
in Madrid representing the W Wayne County Prosecutor Duncan women's organizations of the vari-C. McCrea, who is investigating reports of widespread terroristic activities of the Legion, requested adjournment that his office might ous leftist parties visited the Brazilian Consulate to protest against the suppressive acts of the Vargas regime, and submitted a petition finish its inquiry.

He promised the court that within four or five days I anticipate we will be able to bring other by 400 young Pioneers who shouted, defendants into court and have a "Release Prestes," as the delegation hearing for all of them at one time." conferred with the Brazilian consul. "John Doe" warrants charging "John Doe" warrants charging twelve other members of the Legion with the murder of Poole have not

yet been served.
The defendants — Dayton Dean, "Colonel" Harvey Davis, leader of the Detroit unit of the vigilante band; Ervin D. Lee, Urban Lipps, Paul R. Edwards, Edgar Baldwin, Herschell Gill, Lowell Rushing, Thomas R. Craig, John Bannerman, Gill, Lowell Rushing, John B. Mitchell and John S. Vincent-seemed little interested in the

proceedings. They are charged with luring Poole to a rendezvous the night of May 12, and murdering him in cold blood because he knew too much about the nationwide terroristic

Inquiries into the Black Legion were to be extended statewide in efforts to determine whether other mysterious deaths, tortures inflicted on citizens, bombings and even arson could be attributed to the

Ask Evidence

ALBANY, May 27—(UP)—Capt. Albert B. Moore, Inspector of New York State Police, said today that if Detroit officials have evidence of cere of the local union, are still jobless.

ALBANY, May 21—(UP)—Capt. Strike gleased on their own recognizance by declares a statement signed by nine Cab Drivers Strike

The protected from the count recognizance by declares a statement signed on their own recognizance by declares a statement signed out of New April 24, when handed by the strict of the count of New York at the court rectangly perfect of New York at the court next day, pending was perfect of New York at the court next set to be protected from the count of New York at the court next set to be was perfect of New York at the court next set to be was perfect of New York at the court next set to be was perfect of New York at the court next set to be was perfect of New York at

For Mothers

Abortions Prohibited in Proposed Law-Aid Increased

By Sender Garlin
(Special to the Daily Worker)
MOSCOW (By Cable), May 26:-Abortions are prohibited and sub-stantial aid is given expectant mothers according to the draft of a new law made public today by the Central Executive Committee of the Soviet government and the Council of the People's Commissars of the U. S. S. R. In view of the vital importance

tive Committee had decided to subcussion on the part of the Soviet masses before final action is taken. According to the proposed law, abortions are permitted only in

of the question, the Central Execu-

dangers life or seriously impairs the health of the mother. bill calls for penal punishment of doctors making illegal operations, to be especially severe if the operations are made under unsanitary condi-

The bill also provides a prison ing women to make abortions. Women who undergo the operation willingly are publicly censured, and for second offense fined up to 300 An especially significant aspect

workers just as industrial women workers are to receive two months leave before and after childbirth with full pay. Formerly office workers received only six weeks leave be-fore and after childbirth.

Refusal to hire pregnant women, or to make pregnancy an excuse for lowering wages will be punished. The law provides for the obligatory transfer of pregnant women to lighter work at the same wages.

Additional Aid The law also provides that mothers with seven children are to receive a sum of 2,500 rubles annually for a period of five years ened with death by the Black Legion. for every succeeding child. The number of beds in maternity hospitals are to be increased by Smith said, because he refused to 11,000 in cities, and by 32,000 in join after attending a meeting. He damn Democrats and the damn Re-

rural districts. Within the next said he had talked with a Departpublicans has been runnin this three years 800 new dairy kitchens ment of Justice operative and was are to be boilt in a number of cities told "at the proper time" he would which will provide for 1,500,000 children.

John after attending a meeting. He daint Responsible to the next said he had talked with a Departpublicans has been runnin this country long enough. We're going to take over the government and run it ourselves."

The said if any of you is a periences in court. ren.

A tremendous increase of kinder
He and a relative had been cut- Catholic you better get out of here

garten building is also planned. The existing number of kindergartens is to be tripled in three years. During the second half of this year, 50,000 new kindergarten teachers are to be tripled and the second half of this year, 50,000 "Two fellows dressed up like the ganization, what do you have to

new kindergarten teachers are to be trained, and 36,000,000 rubles will be appropriated for this purpose.

To finance the whole measure, an additional sum of 692,000,000 rubles will be allocated. The sum of 72,500,000 rubles are to be assigned for maternity aid alone.

For the purpose of eliminating.

for maternity aid alone.

For the purpose of eliminating the remnants of a superficial attitude toward the family, the new law provides that during divorce proceedings, both parties are to be called to the Registry Office, whereas previously only the statement of one party was precessary.

The law also increases the divorce payment, and provides that the lined up and a man I knew was that the lined up and a man I knew was that the lined up and a man I knew was that the lined up and a man I knew was that the lined up and a man I knew was that the lined up and a man I knew was that the lined up and a man I knew was that the lined up and a man I knew was that the lined up and a man I knew was the sold to the door one fellow jumped on my back. I would not shall be to sold the head and the lined up and a man I knew was the hollered. Why you yellow—

"He hollered. Why you yellow—

I'll smash your brains out with this gun.' I said, 'Maybe you will in there with all these fellows on your said but you won't outside,' and I stated shoving to get out.

"Just as I got to the door one fellow jumped on my back. I would not show the had gone. They had 12 recruits wing around and one of the head and another him me on the back of the father must pay one-third of his filling out cards for them.

another hit me on the back of the wages for the maintenance of children;

another hit me on the back of the men and the head. The next thing I knew they cards and found out I didn't have were carrying me out to a corn

Federal Action Asked on Legion

nunists have already captured the Government and that the Communists are going to take over again by armed violence. . . .
"The same voices conjured up the

Vigilantes of California, of Tampa and of Detroit." McConnell Statement

Bishop Francis J. McConnell, of the New York diocese of the Methodist Episcopal Church, had just horror-stricken at the trends implicit in the existence of the Black Legion.

"As for as I consult in the communist of Marcel Cachin, one of the two Communist Senators.

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"As for as I consult in the communist of Marcel Cachin, one of the two Communist Senators.

"As for as I consult in the communist of Marcel Cachin, one of the two Communist Senators. "As far as I can see," he said,

"the Federal Government is the only agency that can deal with a The program calls for the carrying out of the People's Front proso immediately if the danger inthe program calls for the carrying out of the People's Front prothe trial began in a fanfare of herent in the Black Legion is to be smashed and driven back into the rat hole from whence it came."

Against War and Fascism, made the following statement to the press than 1,600 francs a month (about wider scale than was employed when yesterday concerning the Black Le- \$105) for their salaries plus 400 large numbers of monks, nuns and gion's origins: Dangers of Fascism "The American people are revolted and chagrined by the disdeputy will contribute 3,000 francs

"The monks are t

The purpose and activities of this party is due to get \$165,000 a year. olic propaganda the best possible opgroup have opened the eyes of many to possibilities and dangers 12 Youths Arrested of fascism in the United States. "No recounting of the horrors and depredations of the Nazis in Germany can wipe out the shame of the Black Legion in this coun-

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., May 27.—Twelve try. Definitely out to destroy law by violence and intimidation, this youthful pickets were arrested at Balaban and Katz "Paradise" Theater here Sunday night, for progroup of robed and hooded cowards s the fruit of the desires of William Randolph Hearst and other American fascists. "This organization, and all of its

BELIEVED VICTIM OF BLACK LEGION

Michigan State investigators probing the activities of the Black

At Hands of Black Legion

LIMA, O., May 27 (UP) .- William M. Smith, 55,

Legion believe the death of Paul Every (above), a guard at the State

rison, may have been caused by flogging by members of the Legion.

Farmer Tells of Tortures

marched us into a big barn. There within 24 hours."

Republicans. He said, "The die."

PARIS. May 27. - Seventy-two

The program calls for the carry-

lic works, abolition of decree laws,

fascist leagues and aid to sports

of Deputies next month.

fellow with a heavy voice, was threatened him with: hollering about the Democrats and "You told and you

By Socialists On Labor Party Convention Resolution Shows Possibility of Participation (Continued from Page 1) masses of workers, farmers, and lower middle class citizens not yet imbued with a definite Socialist philosophy will lead to

Action Is Seen

the formation of some sort of labor or Farmer-Labor Party of parties in the United States in the near future. However much we, as Socialists, should prefer to win those masses to a definite revolutionary viewpoint and reruit them directly into the Socialist Party, the fact remains that a labor or Farmer-Labor Party seems to be an inevitable stage in the development of American labor's political consciousness.

Will Work for Party

The Socialist Party reaffirms its willingness to work for the establishment of a genuine nationwide Farmer-Labor Party. We call upon all members to carry on the most vigorous work possible for such a party on the following basis:

1. It should be a federated organization with affiliation of trade unions, working farmers' organizations, unemployed organizations and the existing bona fide political parties rather than pri-marily an individual membership

2. I should welcome the sup port and cooperation of bona fide middle-class organizations, fra-ternal, social, cooperative and cul-tural organizations, but unless it is definitely a workers' and working farmer class party, completely cut loose from capitalist parties and policies, it can only defeat its own purpose and lead to further division and confusion in the ranks of the working class, and the building up of reformist and middle class illusions.

weather-beaten farmer, described today how he had been 3. It must have control of its beaten unconscious, held prisoner in a corn crib, and threatcandidates, both in their campaigns and in their actions while in office, and control of its mem-He incurred the enmity of the secret organization, bers and must Insist that they follow decisions of the official

The Socialist Party shall participate in local labor parties only where they are representative of the bulk of the organized labor movement and have prospects of continued existence. As a general rule, local labor or Farmer-Labor parties without national affiliation are very unstable and can easily become instruments of old party politicians. Participation of members and of local and state organizations of the Socialist Party in local Labor Parties is

Const. Art. 10, Sec. 13). The Socialist Party condemns and is vigorously opposed to so-called "United Labor Tickets" and other similar electoral combinations which do not represent

above in Point 2. To secure a genuine Farmer-Labor Party it is necessary that another hit me on the back of the Socialists work actively to put forward the Socialist position on the question. Mere formal acone. This friend walked up and said, crib. Two of them watched me. ceptance of the correct analysis What's your name?' I said. 'You About two hours later a fellow asked know what my name is. This is a me if I wanted to reconsider. I said, 'Hell no.' Then one of them of the matter is not enough. Nor is it enough simply to appear at conferences called by "Those other recruits was too said I could go. I got out and two groups, of whatever sort, and prescared to say anything. Their teeth were crackin' together like a hog poking guns in my sides. One of sent our position. We must carry them said. 'If you ever tell what Party into the labor and farmers' "He filled out the card and they happened here tonight, you'll die organizations until such time as substantial, preferably a clear Smith said he told officers what majority is prepared to particihad happened the next day and pate in the founding of a labor "The chief gazabo, a great big that two days later, two men or Farmer-Labor Party. Abortive attempts at premature organiza-tion of parties representing only "You told and you're going to a small proportion of labor plus middle class and other organizations and those already friendly to the Socialist Party can only lead to discrediting the entire movement for a genuine Farmer-Labor Party. No other result is possible nationally in 1936. There can be no better way to advance the interests of a Farmer-Labor Party than to roll up a huge So-

French Deputies Four Monks Get Plan Program; Stiff Sentences In Nazi Court Cut Own Salaries

COBLENZ, Germany, May 27.-

new drive on the Catholics. The they will introduce in the Chamber Nazi charging a group of 268 Franciscan gram, including demands for pub-

publicity directed by the Ministry of Propaganda under Dr. Joseph disbanding and disarming of the Goebbels. Paul M. Reid, national executive of the features of the meetsecretary of the American League ing was the decision that no Comand against Catholics on even a munist deputy should draw more ganda against Catholics on even a francs (about \$25) for expenses other ecclesiastics were tried on Since all deputies receive 5,000 charges of violating Germany's cur-

The monks are to be tried in small covery of such an organization as the Black Legion in their midst. (about \$200) to the general party groups so that the mass trial may the Black Legion in their midst. portunity to discredit the church.

The frial of the monks, group by

group, moved quickly. One of the monks, Steinhoff, was sentenced to In Hearst Protest eight years in the penitentiary and loss of civic rights for ten years.

Reach Settlement COOKEVILLE, Tenn., May 27 (FP)—Employes of the Menzies testing against the showing of Shoe Co. at Cookeville have re-Hearst's Metrotone News. They turned to work after a strike settle-

party's ruling bodies.

subject to approval by the State and Executive Committees (Nat.

genuine alliance of working class organizations as indicated

cialist vote this year, and to exert every possible effort towards spreading the ideals of Socialism and the organization of workers and farmers in the Socialist

Cites Purpose The prime purpose of the Farmer-Labor Party is to divorce

workers from old party politics and set the workers on the road of independent political action for their own class demands. The Socialist Party maintains its own organization, independence, program and principles within the Farmer-Labor Party, Any estimate of the Farmer-Labor Party as an instrument of the working class to seize power for socialism or to carry out the fundamentally revolutionary task of destroying the forces leading to war and fascism be rejected. The task of building Socialism can only be carried out by the revolutionary vanguard of the working class the Socialist Party!

150 Textile Workers Strike in Providence

PROVIDENCE, R. I., May 21 (UP).—The third textile strike in were held in jail overnight and rement in which they forced the this section within eight days was leased on their own recognizance by management to reconsider cuts called today when 150 workers the court next day, pending trial.

They struck April 24, when handed walked out of the Rochambeau

20 Unions Plan To Organize **Meat Workers**

Action Endorsed by Central Trades, Labor Council

Fifteen to twenty unions in Greater New York are to join hands in the big campaign for the organization of 50,000 packing house workers, Secretary Conrad Kaye of Local 665, Amalgamated Meat Cut-ters and Butcher Workmen, announced yesterday. With the union-ization of the "Big Four" of the packers - Swift, Armour, Cudahy and Wilson—as their objective, an Industrial Committee is to be set up, composed of all those unions which have jurisdiction among the workers in the packing plants.

Such action was endorsed at the last meeting of the New York Cen-tral Trades and Labor Council, fol-lowing the initial drive among packing house workers begun by the locals of the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen. Central Trades Acts

The big packing plants answered this campaign with a counter-attack on the union, through the retail store merchants. Calling this to the attention of the central body Kaye pointed out that there are be tween fifteen and twenty crafts within the packing plants, including painters, electricians and machinists. Kaye emphasized that no campaign can be successful without the participation of all the unions involved in the industry. The Central Trades and Labor Council thereupon empowered the Butcher Workmen to get up the Industrial Committee, to be composed of all those unions whose crafts are represented in the packing plants.

Refuse to Renew Agreement Meanwhile, the retail store bosses have declared that they will not renew the agreement with the Amalgamated in the Yorkville and Harlem areas, which expires on June 1. This move, Kaye declared, is instigated by the "Big Four," in their effort to destroy the union's effectiveness in the fight within the packing plants against the company

In preparation for this attack. more than 100 active union members met at the union's headquarters. 77 Fifth Avenue, on Tuesday night, and laid plans for strike action, if the contracts are not re-newed. President Joseph Cohan heads this group of active members.

Frame-Up Arrests Four union meat workers, picketing Sam's Meat Markets, Inc., on Ninth Avenue near Forty-first Street, were arrested Monday on what the union declared to be a trumped-up charge of malicious michief. Their arrest took place after they had left the picket line, while they were eating lunch at a nearby restaurant. Yesterday, be-fore Magistrate Richard F. Mc-Kinery, the charges were declared to be without foundation by the court and were dismissed. The union emphasized yesterday, however, that this arrest is a part of the campaign of the retail bosses to hamper the union fight.

The arrested pickets—who have carried on other militant activities in the strike — include J. Meisels, Max Cohen, M. Ackerman, and Antonio Buffomante.

Peru Upholds Sanctions

LIMA. Peru. May 27 (UP) .-Peru abandon sanctions against Italy.

Classified

COTTAGE FOR RENT

MOUNTAIN Cottage, furnished, near Camp Nitgedaiget, 5 rooms, bathroom. running water, porches \$150 for season. Box 180, c-o Daily Worker. SUB-LET APARTMENT

JANE, 2 (near 12th and 7th Ave.). Four-room airy apartment June 1 to October 1. \$30 monthly. CH. 2-7289.

HELP WANTED

80 YOUNG MEN and 25 young women are wanted immediately to sell the Sunday Worker. Good places are open. Sell in the subway or on street corners. Good carnings guaranteed. Apply to Room 201, Daily Worker Office, 50 E. 13th St., between 10 A.M.-6 P.M. YOUNG MEN, for week-end work. Deliv-

ering Sunday Worker to homes. Apply Rome Delivery Dept., 35 E. 12th St (store).

25 YOUNG MEN and women to sell Daily-Sunday Workers in Coney Island. Good earnings guaranteed. Apply Room 201, 35 E. 12th St., or 211 Brighton Beach Ave.

SANDWICH LUNCH

101 University Place

ELECTROLYSIS SUPERFLUOUS HAIR FERMANENTLY REMOVED (MEN AND WOMEN)
Results Guaranteed — Personal Service
MY METHOD ENDORSED BY
FROMINENT PHYSICIANS
Will give treatments to unemployed free every Friday from One to Four Chas. H. Landis B'way, EN. 2-8150

Save With Safety at Dinnerstein's Drug Store Special attention relief prescriptions 658 Rockaway Ave., cor. Dumont Ave.

DEATH TOLL MOUNTS IN JERSEY FOREST FIRE



A view of the raging forest fire that already has taken the lives of five CCC boys is shown above as it sweeps towards Tuckerton, N. J., where preparations for evacuation have already begun. The fire covers an area of more than eleven square miles.

United Youth Day March Groups Will Assemble Moses' Dismissal At Madison Square Park Asked of Mayor D. W/DA W/

The New York City Council of Department Store Employes Local the American Youth Congress is 1250 completing preparations for the United States United Youth Day demonstration 2269 on Saturday, which, it predicts, will be "the most colorful, most impressive as well as the largest youth parade in the history of New York."

Among the leaders of labor groups who have recently announced their support of the parade are Arthur L. Harckham and Thomas Young of the Building Service Union, Local 32-B; Ashley Totten of the Sleeping Car Porters, and Bert Kirkman of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, Local 3.

The Dressmakers' Union, Local 22 of the I.L.G.W.U., which endorsed the parade a few days ago, announced that it will hold a Special Forum at its headquarters on Thursday night. May 28, at 218 W. 40th Street. William Hinckley, the National Chairman of the American National Chairman of the American

Youth Congress, will preside. For the first time since founding of Youth Day in 1931, Young Socialists and Young Com-

munists will march side by side. All organizations are to assemble at Madison Square Park at 11 A.M. The assembly points follow

Assemble 11 A.M. All organizations face West. TRADE UNION DIVISION 24th Street-Madison to Fourth

Avenues Furriers Joint Council Fur Floor Boys and Shipping Clerks

Fur Dyers Local 88 I.L.G.W.U.-Local 22 United Textile Workers Local

Sign Writers Union Leundry Workers Union Local 280

24th Street-Fourth to Lexington Avenues Cooks and Countermen Local 325 Suitcase. Bag and Portfolio

Makers Strike Committee, Internationa seamen's Union

International Pocketbook Union Allied Printing Helpers Union International Association of Maninists—1548

International Association of Machinists-1550 United Electrical and Radio Workers Local 1232

Celluloid, Catalin, Galilith Workers Union Paper Plate and Bag Makers

All other trade unions.
All unemployed organizations. CHILDREN'S ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION

Twenty-fifth Street—Madison to Fourth Avenue I.W.O. Juniors. Nature Friends Scouts. Jewish Language Schools. Progressive Women's Council

Children Section. All other children's organizations. SETTLEMENT HOUSE AND "Y" DIVISION

Twenty-fifth Street-Fourth to Lexington Avenue Henry Street House.

Union Settlement House Hudson Guild—Peace Legion.
Twenty-third Street YMCA Club. All other settlement, Boys Club, "Y" organizations.

HARLEM DIVISION Twenty-fifth Street-Lexington to Third Avenue

POLITICAL YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION Twenty-sixth Street-Madison to Fourth Avenue

Young Communist League Twenty-sixth Street-Fourth to Lexington Avenue Young People's Socialist League.

FRATERNAL YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION Twenty-sixth Street-Lexington Avenue to Third Avenue

I.W.O. Youth Section. Young Circle League of America CHURCH ORGANIZATIONS-SOCIAL CLUB DIVISION Twenty-seventh Street-Madison to Fourth Avenue

Church Groups. tural and miscellaneous clubs and groups. League of Neighborhood Clubs.

American League Against War nd Fascism. Individual and Miscellaneous.

STUDENT DIVISION Twenty-seventh Street-Fourth to Lexington Avenue Abraham Lincoln High School.

Samuel J. Tilden High School. All other Student Groups. Twenty-seventh Street-Lexington American Student Union.

Barbers Win

in Wall Street Area in Strike Call

The union barbers took great strides in their unionization drive rested during the last few weeks in yesterday, when settlements on front of Ohrbach's Department union terms were made in the West side area of Manhattan, adding to those previously arrived at in Brook- were set for trial in groups at varilyn, the Bronx and the Times Square section.

Two thousand three hundred men were involved in the strike in the West side area, and of these more than 700 were back at work last night, with settlements continuing to come in to the union.

Ralph Alloca, president of Local 10 of the Journeymen Barbers International Union, which has jurisdiction over the West side area announced that the union men had gained their demands of a \$22 a week minimum guaranteed wage, 50 per cent commission of \$37 taken in each week on the chair hours from 8 A.M. to 8 P.M., and a fiveday week.

Where settlements are not made, the strike will continue, as it has n several shops in the Bronx.

One thousand additional recruits joined the strike yesterday in the is a workers' right in New York. downtown area, including the Wall Street section, the union reported, putting the total who have walked putting the total who have walked Half of Cases out in that section at more than 2,000. Local 3 of the Journeymen Barbers International Union is in charge of the strike in the financial district, with Secretary Abe Green-wald heading the strike committee.

Asked of Mayor

Removal of Park Commissioner Robert Moses for discharging 11,000 WPA workers was demanded at City Hall. The demand came from a delegation of the Project Workers' Union, headed by Joseph Gilbert, and was submitted to Stanley H. Howe, secretary to Mayor La Guardia.

Howe promised to confer with the Mayor on the demands of the four relief workers, and to pass on to and ten closed. him the request for a public hear-ing on the dismissals.

Removal of Moses, the delegation made plain, was not its chief pur-pose. Reinstatement of the dismissed workers and the creation of a city works program to take up the slack of WPA was also proposed. Others who accompanied Gilbert were David Cassidy. John Hunt and

Owen Young Candidacy For Governor Is Tested Court Considers Appeal

Among the trial balloons being tossed up in the gubernatorial race is one labeled Owen Young, it became known here yesterday.

leaders have urged upon President in Sing Sing, for drowning her child Roosevelt the necessity of having a Mrs. Sherwood, a former burlesque business man for governor of the dancer and Salvation Army lassie. State and mentioned Young, the was convicted of drowning her baby chairman of the board of the Gen- in a creek near Newburgh. A con-eral Electric Company as the pos- fession admitted in evidence said sible Democratic candidate, it was she killed the child because she reliably reported. Young would not comment.

OhrbachPicket soviet explorer Dressmakers West Side Trials Are Set Settlements For Next Month

1,000 More Walk Out Magistrate Smith Disqualified Self-Mass Line Today

> Nearly fifty cases of pickets ar-Store, on Union Square, were postponed by Magistrate Earl Smith in Essex Market Court yesterday. Dates ous times during the next month. Smith is the judge who disquali-

fied himself last week by his eagerness to declare Ohrbach pickets guilty before they had a chance to present their defense, and it is believed that the probability of appeal and perhaps of other action on the grounds of prejudice may have influenced the situation yesterday

Today a mass picket line will go on in the afternoon, with the League of Women Shoppers occupying a prominent place. The Department Store Employes Union, discharges of whose members started the picketing at Ohrbach's five months ago, reported yesterday that its mass picket line the day before for the first time was able to do its work without a single arrest. The union is anxious to establish the principle, already legal but violated by the police, that mass picketing

In WPA Board Not Heard

Close to one half the complaints ers and in protest against the use of taken by WPA employes before the non-union iron workers on the erec-Appeals Board receive a hearing, a tion work at these institutions. report submitted by Mrs. E. S. Rus-Hill stated that picketing is it By WPA Workers sell of the Works Progress Administration yesterday revealed.
Only 190 of the 330 cases of em-

ploye grievances submitted to the board between December: 1935 and May, 1936 were settled through the due process of hearings. Of the cases heard ninety-six dis-

missed workers were ordered rein- BATORY. Go stated and 94 workers who were fired from their jobs were declared dismissed with justification.

Among the cases not heard 55 were declared settled, 45 reinstated

Most of the appeals taken before the board were against alleged organizational, racial and personal discrimination, and against indis-criminate firing of WPA workers, Mrs. Russell said.

Victor F. Ridder, WPA administrator, in a conference earlier in the day said that Harry L. Hopkin, national administrator, was "having a lot of trouble" choosing a man to succeed him when he resigns from his post in June.

Unaffilliated social, athletic cul- In Political Air Currents Of Dorothy Sherwood Who Killed to Save Child

ALBANY, May 27.-The Court of Appeals today considered the appeal for a new trial of Mrs. Dorothy A group of financial and business Sherwood, facing the electric chair could no longer support him and



PROFESSOR OTTO SCHMIDT under whose leadership the Soviet Union's exploration of its great

Picket Public Constructions

BellevueHospital, Bronx Jail Tied Up by Sympathy Protest

Work on the construction of two public structures, the extension to Bellevue Hospital and the Bronx Secretary Joseph Hill of Local 40 of the International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Iron Workers reported yesterday.
All building trades unions involved on these jobs have stopped work in sympathy with the union iron work.

Hill stated that picketing is being carried on by Local 40 and other building trades unions.

To Hear 3 Talk On Labor Party

Hathaway, Thomas, Lovestone Speak at Symposium Tonight

A symposium on the question of & Labor Party for America, participated in by Norman Thomas of the Socialist Party, Clarence Hathaway of the Communist Party and Jay Lovestone of the Communist Parts (Opposition), will take place tonight at 6 o'clock sharp at the Hotel Delano, 108 West Forty-third Street, under the auspices of the educational department of Dressmakers Union Local 22, I.L.G.W.U.

It will wind up the first sessison of the Union's Current Events Forum. With the problem of labor's atti-Building Men tude in the coming elections so much to the fore these days, this symposium, featuring outstanding and representative speakers in the movement, promises to be one of the most significant and attractive events in recent months.

Admission will be screedy on tick-

ets, to be obtained in advance. The supply of tickets is very limited in view of the great interest already aroused among the dressmakers; all hose who want to attend are therefore urged to get their tickets immediately, before it is too late, at the office of the educational department of Local 22, Room 508, 232 West Fortieth Street.

LaGuardia Rebuffs Teachers' Delegation

More than 100 WPA teachers who appeared at City Hall vesterday vere refused an appointment with Mayor LaGuardia. They were seek+ing to confer with the Mayor on lay-offs in WPA. All of them are members of Local 453 of the American Federation of Teachers.

SHIP ARRIVALS

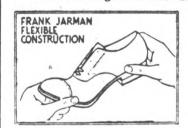
SHIPS IN YESTERDAY

Ship and Line	Fiom				D		
RY. Gdynia America SHOLM Swedish-American LIBUR. American Export HERN PRINCE, Prince , United Fruit	. Gothenburg, May 18° . Beirut, May 5 . Buenos Aires, May 9 . Santa Marta, May 21		Exci	Ang	43d	Je St	571h
	DUE TODAY						
EN. North German Lloyd Italian UNGTON, United States RGO, Munson	Genoa, May 20 Hamburg, May 19 Hayana, May 21	9 8 9	A M 10 A A M	М		. 14.	18th 20th
TOWNSHEND, Red Cross	St John s. May 23	3	A M			. W	741 h

DUE TOMORROW

. Hamburg, May 21 . World cruise

Frank Jarman Custom Shoes



8650 Flexibility . . .

All Frank Jarman shoes are flexibly constructed; some are pre-flexed to give

MELLIN Friendly SHOES Union Store

1666 PITKIN AVE., Cor. Chester St. BROOKLYN

Please mention the Daily Worker when patronizing advertisers.

Contract Denial Riven Attempts To Cause Wide to Halt Meeting ILGWU Strike OfRetail Clerks

to Ban All Overtime Work

Two decisions of the general ex-Ladies Garment Workers Union, now meeting in Los Angeles, were board controlled by Nemser henchterday in the garment center.

Endorsement of the proposed general strike of the union knit-goods workers, if negotiations now This was revealed yesterday in a York, particularly on the Pacific

The banning of all overtime work follows: in the cloak, suit and dress branches of the industry was also decided upon by the general executive board. Such overtime work is to be strictly prohibited, the board ruled, except in cases of emergency, all such cases to be passed upon by the president of the international union, David Dubin-

STADLER & FLORSHEIM

Men's Shoes Only

DELANCEY STREET, NEAR LUDLOW STREET, NEW YORK CITY Open Sundays Till 5 P. M.

Patronise a Workers' Institution-

Executive Board Decides Proprietor of Irving Plaza Hall Breaks Permit Contract

In the attempt by Samuel River ecutive board of the International seventh vice-president of the Retail Clerks Association, to foist up and the control of the Retail Clerks Association, to foist up and the control of the Retail Clerks Association, to foist up and the control of the Retail Clerks Association, to foist up and the control of the Retail Clerks Association, to foist up and the control of the Retail Clerks Association, to foist up and the control of the Retail Clerks Association, to foist up and the control of the Retail Clerks Association, to foist up and the control of the Retail Clerks Association, to foist up and the control of the Retail Clerks Association, to foist up and the control of the Retail Clerks Association, to foist up and the control of the Retail Clerks Association, to foist up and the control of the Retail Clerks Association, to foist up and the control of the Retail Clerks Association, to foist up and the control of the con members of Local 1006 an executive discussed with much interest yes-men, pressure was brought on the terday in the garment center. the Nemser gang to prevent the membership meeting of the local be-

pending fail to result in renewal letter received from the executive of the union contracts in July, was board of Local 1006 by the Daily of the union contracts in July, was board of Local 1006 by the Daily one of these decisions. The general Worker, in which the action of Jack executive board agreed that the Gross, proprietor of Irving Plaza, Joint Council Knit Goods Workers was denounced. The local was com-Union should make all preparations pelled to find a meeting place at for such a general walk-out, and Germania Hall, at which the arbidecided to cooperate in the exten- trary action of Riven in seizing consion of organization among these trol of the books and records of the workers in other centers than New local was unanimously condemned. The letter from the executive board of Local 1006 reads in full as

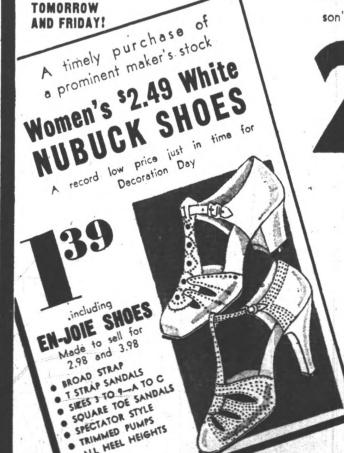
"We, the executive board of the Retail Clothing Salesmen's Union, Local 1006, R.C.I.P.A., wish to inform you of the outrageous action of Jack Gross, proprietor of Irving Plaza Hall, 15th Street and Irving Place, this city.

"After the hall there was hired in the name of our union, Local 1006, by Al Gadd, chairman of the executive board and Morris Bershad, secretary-treasurer, and after a receipt was given to the above for the hall for the deposit, Jack Gross refused "A forged letter was sent to him

with the union seal, stolen from the union by the henchmen of Hyman Nemser, the reactionary lawyer-'labor leader' who was thrown out of the local, in order to break up our

"We recognize this as an alliance between Jack Gross and the Nemser henchmen against the clean and honest labor movement. We call upon you to print this in a prominent place and call for a boycott of Irving Plaza Hall by all A. F. of L. locals and other clean elements

OPEN THURSDAY NIGHT TILL 9 P.M.



ALL HEEL HEIGHTS

son's most expensive successes!

Made to sell for 4.95 and 5.95

HUNDREDS OF STYLES:

 Smart Dresses with Separate Jackets New Dresses with

Long, Separate Coats Colorful Print Dresses

 Pastel Crepe Dresses Fine Seersucker Crepe

Misses, 12 to 20 Women, 38 to 44 Stouts, 46 to 52



ILD Launches Inquiry Asked **Summer Drive** For Milk Fund

Children of Labor's Prisoners Benefited by Campaign

The second annual drive to raise a Summer Milk Fund for the children of labor's prisoners will open officially on June 1, it was announced yesterday by Rose Baron, secretary of the Prisoners' Relief Department of the International Labor Defense.

"There are 250 boys and girls in "There are 250 boys and girls in in protest against a ten per cent America today," Miss Baron stated, wage cut, and also in protest against "whose health depends upon the success of our drive. We initiated our Summer Milk Drive last year and our first attempt met with considerable success. We topped our quota of \$1,500. This year the demands upon us for aid and support from labor's needlest cases has doubled and we have therefore and screen counterparts Friday doubled our quota.

From June 1 to Sept. 1 the drive when the Newspaper Guild of New will be conducted by I.L.D. branches in every part of the country. Tag ment, dance and benefit for needy days, picnics, conferences have been planned in various cities to mobilize all the friends and supporters of labor's prisoners for this important

The chief slogan of the 1936 drive to the affair. is the cry of the children themselves: "Help keep us strong till our

Drive headquarters have been set up in Room 610, 80 East Eleventh inently in the cast and a number of others.

AMUSEMENTS

-80th SENSATIONAL WEEK-

"A stage offering of such superb quality that one can only wish the dramatist might bring her talent to the cause of the working class."

—V. J. JEROME

Prices for all performances. None higher
Entire \$1.50 Entire \$1 Entire 50e
Orch. 1st Bale. 2d Bale.
Maxine Ellioit's Thea., W. 39 St.Evs.8:40
Mats. Wed. & Sat. at 2:40. PEn. 8-0773

The Startling Anti-War Drams BARRYMORE THEA., 47 St. W. of B'way Evgs. 8:50, Mais. Thurs. & Sat. at 2:40 Evgs. 50c to \$2. Mats. 50c to \$1.50

Engagement Extended to June 6th Summer Prices-55c to \$1.65.

NAZIMOVA IBSEN'S GHOSTS Golden Thea., 45 St.W. of B'way, CH. 4-0144 Evgs. 8:40. Mats. W. and SAT., 2:40

"One of the greatest and mightiest films ever made. . . Living burning page out of history. It should get all the support we can give it." —David Platt. Cameo 42 of Bway 25° to 1

4th Capacity Week

WE ARE FROM

tieth Street are working at the pres-

ent time without the necessary food

ers, usually consisting of the left-

overs from the patients' dishes.

Charles McArthur, authors of

Guardia.

Today and Tomorrow King Vidor's Sociological Document Our Daily Bread

And 2 Special Added Attractions "SHANGHAI DOCUMENT" "THE MOSCOW BALLET"

ACME 16th St. & Union Sq. 15c to 1 P.M.

Let Yourself Go

Youth Day Ball

SWING BLMER SNOWDEN'S SAVOY DANCE OBCHESTRA GALA MIDNIGHT SHOW BROADWAY and RADIO STARS

30 WEBSTER HALL 40e At Workers Bookstore 119 E. 11th St., N.Y.C. 55C At Door Saturday

Auspices: N. Y. State Young Communist League

Do Not Make Any Other Arrangements

SUNDAY

JUNE 28th

NATIONAL NOMINATING CONVENTION of the COMMUNIST PARTY, U. S. A.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN

Into Polyclinic's Youth Exhibit **Permit Violation** Opens June 1 An immediate investigation into

the complaint that food workers at Work of Widely Known the Polyclinic Hospital at 345 W. Fif-Artists to Be Shown by Congress handlers' permits was demanded

by Hospital Employes Union, Local The first comprehensive exhibit of the interests and work of Amer-171, Building Service Employes Inican youth ever presented will open ternational Union, in a letter sent June 1 at the New School for Social Research, 66 West Twelfth Street, yesterday to Mayor F. R. La-Huardia. the American Youth Congress, The letter pointed to the strike sponsors for the presentation, announced today. of ninety per cent of the mainte-

Every visual medium available has been used to present the widely-varied interests of the nance workers at the hospital, which has been on for more than a week 22,000,000 young people in this country. The major section of the the bad food served to the workexhibit will be composed of works of art contributed by fifty-six leading American artists from all sections of the nation.

Actors, Writers to Attend
Newspaper Guild Benefit

Newspaper Guild Benefit giving statistical information Reporters will meet their stage America's youth will also be on display. night at the Manhattan Ballrooms

American Youth Congress has been collecting etchings, lithographs, water colors and oils dealing with ment, dance and benefit for needy youth. These are by such acknowledged masters as Rockwell Kent Actors and writers who have par-ticipated in the outstanding news-Lvnd Ward, Spruance, Meltsner Evergood, Minna Citron and Barpaper plays and motion pictures of bara Burrage. the past docade have been invited

The range of subject is wide Among them are: Ben Hecht. ings, workers in field and factory are depicted. The committee in charge of the exhibit state that it Front Page," Lee Tracy and Os-good Perkins, who figured promwill differ from past presentations of the same subject in portraying not only the facts about youth today, but its mood and tone.

Sponsors for the American youth

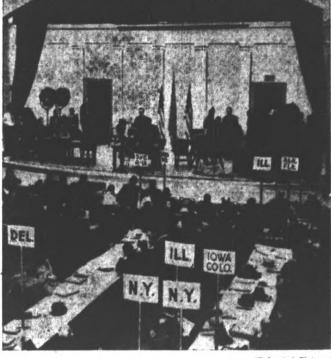
exhibit are: Sherwood Anderson, Murray Barron, Norman Bel-Geddes, Margaret Bourke-White, Stuart Davis, Mary Fox, Hamilton Holt. Langston Hughes, Alvin Johnson. Henry Noble McCracken, Vito Marcantonio, Governor Harry W. Nice. A. Philip Randolph, Rose Schneiderman, Lillian D. Wald and Charles C. Webber.

Y.C.L. Plans Dance To Honor John Little

A tribute to the state organizer of the Young Communist League. John Little, for his outstanding leadership during the past decade, will be paid by the New York City membership of that organization through a dance which they are holding in Webster Hall, 119 East Eleventh Street, Saturday.

Advance announcements of the celebration list a twelve-piece or-chestra and a midnight floor show as among the features of the eve-ning. interview on the question of relief

New School AT CLEVELAND SOCIALIST CONVENTION



(Federated Pictures)

Delegates from all parts of the country trekked to Cleveland for the national convention of the Socialist Party and named Norman Thomas of New York their standard-bearer in the coming Presidential campaign. George A. Nelson, Wisconsin dirt farmer, is candidate for Vice-President. The convention refused Communist requests for a united ticket and turned down a New York Old Guard demand for seating of its delegates.

Trial June 9 Machinists Of 40 Arrested Call Meeting Asking Relief In New Drive

Greater New York.

which was made public yesterday by

per hour for semi-skilled producion workers, and recognition of the

ists, with equal pay for women workers for equal work done.

night that a mass meeting will be

Irving High School, at Irving Place and Sixteenth Street, to speed up

the organizational drive. Interna-

The district office announced last

Thirty-eight unemployed young The 35-hour week, with five days That minors are subjected to from

The forty were charged with "disorderly conduct" and the case was points in an organization program postponed until June 9. Meanwhile more than 100 youth the district. The other demands in-

of the Youth Protective League clude a minimum wage of \$1.25 per of the Youth Protective League picketed the Fulton Street Bureau hour for machinists and tool and They demanded immediate relief die makers, \$1 per hour minimum for single unemployed men and dis. for specialists, 75 cents minimum for single unemployed men and dis-missal of John Hurley, bureau administrator, who they say called the police on Wednesday when the International Association of Machinleague members were demanding an

WHAT'S ON

Thursday

DOUBLE Youth Day Feature Films: the
"Youth of Maxim" and "Bhame of a Nation," Thursday, May 28, 8 P.M., Hennington Hall, 2nd St. and Ave. B. Adm. 10c. Ausp: Communist Party 6 A. D.—
Manhattan.
"CAN Chinese and Japanese Cooperate?" Triangular symposium. For Japan, Mr. Ichehara, Tokyo Journalist; for China, Dr. Hansu Chan; for U.S.A., Mr. Robert Morton, American Educator. Adm. free at 168 w. 23rd St. Auspices: American Friends of Chinese People in cooperation Board of Education. 8:30 P. M.

EDUCATIONAL and enjoyable. Richard

Friday

CAMP WO-CHI-CA—important parents meeting, full discussion and registration of a meeting, full discussion and registration of child states and plazare parents meeting, full discussion and registration of child states and plazare parents meeting, full discussion and registration of child states and plazare parents meeting, full discussion and registration of child cases of plazare parents meeting, full discussion and registration of child discussion and registration of child states and plazare parents meeting, full discussion and registration of child discussion and registration of child states and plazare parents meeting, full discussion and registration of child states and plazare parents meeting, full discussion and registration of child states and plazare parents meeting, full discussion and registration of child states and plazare parents meeting, full discussion and registration of child states and plazare parents meeting, full discussion and registration of child states and plazare parents meeting, full discussion and registration of alignment parents meeting, full discussion and registration of child states and plazare parents and price parents and price parents and price parents and Alfred Peabody and Charles and parents and parents and parents and parents and parents and parents and parent EDUCATIONAL and enjoyable. Richard Coming

OUTSTANDING!

JUNE PROMENADE

at the LIDO Ballroom-Terrace-Pool 146th St. and Seventh Ave. Dancing, Swimming, Floor Show, Swimming Meet and Exhibition. Bathing Beauty Contest Sponsored by the Angelo Herndon Club.

THE NIGHT OF JUNE 13th

base of its work, the Anti-Fascist Literature Committee will hold a

EDUCATIONAL and enjoyable, Richard Baum lectures on "The International Situation." Questions and discussion at Steve Katovis Br. ILD, 144 Second Ave. Adm. free. 8,30 PM.
"IB RECOVERY Possible in America?" Lecture by Beatrice Blosser, instructor of Dolitical economy. Downtown Peoples Center, 116 University Pl. 8,45 PM.
WAR DANGER in the Far East, speaker, V. D. Kazakevitch. of Columbia University and of former director of Chinese

4-6953, and at all Workers and Peoples Book Shops.

YOU YOU YOU step out with us at the Youth Day Ball. Swing music by Elmer Snowden's Savoy Dance orchestra! Gala midnight show! Broadway and radio stars! Celebrate the 10th anniversary of Johnny Little's leadership of the Youth Movement! Yes sir, everybody's going to be at Webster Hall, 119 £ 11th St. Saturday night, May 30. Of course you too, so get your tickets in advance at Workers Bookshop. 40c or at door. 55c. Auspices: N. Y. State Committee, YCL. UNITED EXCURSION. Prospect and Bronx Workers. Center. Tickets 95c at pier, \$1.25. on sale at 1157 So, Blyd and 2075 Clinton Ave. "Steamer State Delaware" Sunday, May 31 at 8 A, M. OUTSTANDING Symposium of the Season, Marx and/or Freud. (Sex and the Social Order.) Distinguished speakers: Drankwood E. Williams, outstanding American psychoanalyst: Oranville Hicks, brilliant Marxist critic: Dr. Emanuel Glyck, psychiatrist; Max Lerner, editor, "The Nation," chairman. Hotel Delano, 108 W. 43rd St., June 4, 8:15 P.M. Adm. 50c. Tickets on sale at Health and Hygiene, 41 Union Square and Workers and Peoples Bookshops.

SENSATIONAL! The Night of June 13. Dence to Bonneli's Society Orchestra! Swim in the beautiful Lido Pool! Ploor Show or stars from the stage, screen and radio! Swimming meet and exhibitions! Bathing beauty contest. All at the June Promenade of the Angelo Herndon Club, Lido Ballroom Terrace-Pool, 148th St. and Seventh Ave. Tickets SSc each: \$1.50 per couple On sale at all Bookshops.

million dollars in cash of course you one million dollars in cash of course you would accept H. Camp Unity offers you that amount of summer happiness and it's yours for the asking. Just call Camp Unity's phone number and be informed of your share of our wonderful vacation offer. AL. 4-1148 is the number.

Moonlight & Magie
SALING UP THE HUDSON
NEW THEATRE VERMONT, Wet Wash for 21/2e a lb. Union Shop. 457 Vermont St. near Blake. SHOWBOAT THIS FRIDAY, MAY 29th

THIS FRIDAY, MAY 29th
MEMORIAL EVE
Floor Show Magical Enfield - Motion
Flotures - 4 Truckin' Teams from the
Savoy - 3,000 Square Feet Dancing Floor
GUEMO MARX.
The mysterious fifth Marx Brother, posttively will be on board!
WILL LEE, Master of Ceremonies
BOAT LEAVES BATTERY PARK AT 8:30
Tickets: \$1.00. On sale in advance: New
Theatre League, 35 W, 45th St.; New
Theatre Magazine,
156 W, 44th St.
and all Workers'
Bookshops.



Is Barred From Parade White Guards Ordered

to Abandon Emblem Memorial Day

Czarist Flag

The Russian Veterans Alliance has been ordered to abandon plans to carry Czarist or other anti-Soviet by flags in the Memorial Day Parade, a high official of the G.A.R. Memorial Day Committee stated yesterday, in an unofficial interview Stanley Randolph, New York or-ganization secretary of the American Friends of the Soviet Union. The group will carry only the American flag in the parade on Saturday.

The announcement follows the receipt of several communications addressed to the Committee by the American Friends of the Soviet Union and a number of U.S. Army veterans, requesting that an order to this effect should be issued. The G.A.R. Committee official was em phatic in stating, however, that a decision to issue the order had been arrived at prior to the receipt of these communications.

Low Wages, Long Hours Cited in Indictment of Cleaning Trade

An indictment against the cleaning and dyeing industry, for its miserably low wages, exceedingly long hours and intolerable working conditions" was contained in a issued Cleaners, Dyers and Pressers Union Local 188232, of the American Federation of Labor, in calling atten-tion to the strike at the Mayfair and Grinnell cleaning shops. The indictment in part charges

men and two women who were work of seven hours each, was an sixteen to eighteen hours of work beaten by police and arrested last nounced yesterday by District 15 of per day for wages as low as \$8 to Wednesday when they locked them- the International Association of \$10 per week; that store clerks are selves in a room at a Fulton Street Machinists as one of the chief ob- mornings to late nights for low relief bureau in Brooklyn were jectives in the big drive which was pay"; that shop workers and skilled hailed before Magistrate Bernard A. launched last week to organize all mechanics are forced to work from Kozicki in Gates Avenue Court yes- machinists and metal workers in sixty to seventy hours per week, and The hour demand is one of six

Employers Freed Bronx Forum Of Insurance Cost In Bennett Ruling

ALBANY, N. Y., May 27,-Attorney-General John J. Bennett, Jr. ruled today that the state cannot prohibit employers from passing on to consumers the cost of the New York unemployment insurance measures established by the Social Security Act.

Bennett, in an opinion requested Industrial Commissioner Elmer Andrews, said the progressively increasing payroll tax under the act could be met by employers in any manner they desired so long as 5, the Rev. Leon R. Land, leader of it did not directly come from the employes. Under terms of the law employ-

ers contribute to the fund through a progressively increasing payroll tax up to six per cent. Executives questioned by the Wall

Street Journal said they would pass the War Resisters League; and the tax along to the workers by Clark M. Eichelberger, national diwage cuts and to the consumers through higher prices.

retary of the Communist Party; Norman Thomas, presidential nominee of the Socialist Party; Dr. John Haynes Holmes, chairman of

rector of the League of Nations As-

On War Set

Browder and Thomas

to Participate

in Discussion

peace will participate in an open

forum on the subject of war being

held by the Bronx Free Fellowship

in the St. Nicholas Plaza on June

Those who will participate in the

discussion are: Earl Browder, sec-

the Forum, announced today.

Four widely-known fighters for

For June 5

Outstanding Symposium of the Season MARX AND FREUD

(SEX AND THE SOCIAL ORDER)

SPEAKERS DR. FRANKWOOD E. WILLIAMS

> Outstanding Psychoanalyst **GRANVILLE HICKS**

Brilliant Marxist Critic Correlated by

DR. EMANUEL GLICK Psychiatrist

MAX LERNER Editor The Nation, Chairman

Auspices: HEALTH and HYGIENE HOTEL DELANO, JUNE 4, 8:15

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CHARLES KRUMBEIN

will greet the opening summer season

The ATHLETIC FIELD is ready and fully equipped. MARK FEDER will perform. The PICHELOV TRIO in a Concert. CELIQ DEMBROE in Dancing. SIX-



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Dentists DR. I. F RELKIN, 1108 Second Ave., bet 58th-59th Sim. VO. 5-2290. 9 A. M.-8 P. M. daily,

R S. SHIPERSON, Surgeon Dential, Redrooms. Imported rugs \$5 up 355 E 14th St. cor. First Ave. GR. 5-8942. 5 Union Sq. West (S'way Bus-1ith St.)

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DASHA. Superfluous Hair Removed Per-manently, 56-7th Av. WA. 9-5600, Ext. 2J

MANHATTAN

DR. C. WEISMAN, Surgeon Dentist, formerly director IWO Dential Department 1
Union Square W.-Suite 511. GR 7-6296

Warmar

Warmar DR. J. B. WEXLER, 223 Second Ave. Former instructor at N. Y. University. TO

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LARGE Stock of New and Used Folding Chairs, cheap. Kalmus, 35 W. 26th St.

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-New Oriental Tea Garden (a Workers Cooperative), 228 W 4 St. nr. 7th Ave.

KAVKAZ Open Air Garden, 332 E. 14th St. TO. 6-9132 Most excellent shasbliks.

CHINESE VILLAGE, 141 W 33rd St Chi-

SOLLINS, 216 E. 14th St. 1 flight up. Seven-course dinner 55c Lunch 35c, 456.

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PREEMAN S 176 Fifth Ave at 22nd St. ST 9-7338--8338. Special offers to work-ers' organizations. Prec delivery. S. A. CHERNOPP, M.D. 223 2nd Ave, cor 14th. To. 4-7897. Mrs. 18-8, 8mn. 11-3 Woman Doctor in attendance.

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invincia, shoes for the entire family, so Belmont Ave. cor. Osborn.

Bronx

Brooklyn

CHINA GARDEN. Chinese-American, 68 W. Mt. Eden Ave. Special Luncheon and Dinner 28c.

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Bronx

Beauty Parlor BOULEVARD BEAUTY PARLOR, 1087 So. Bivd., near 167th St. Croquignole Per-manent Wave \$3.00 INt. 9-7300.

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WHERE YOU can meet your Comrades Messingers Cafeteria, 705 Allerton Ave Chiropodist NATHAN FINK, Pod.G., 3411 Jerome Ave.

Moving and Storage

MITCHELL'S Out Rate Prescriptions, 3403 Jerome Ave. nr. Mosholu Pky. OL. 2-4400 Electrolysis

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The Co-Operative Dining Room. No-Tip Service. Restaurant and Cafeteria, 2700 Bronz Park East.

816 Week

GOING FRIDAY, MAY 29 Leaving Bronx Coop., 2800 Bronx Park East (Take Lexington White Plains

PHILHARMONIC

STRING QUARTET

OPENS MAY 29th!

WINGDALE, NEW YORK

Theatre; Lectures; Dancing; Chorus; Camp-

fire; Baseball; Basketball; Swimming; Tennis; Horses; Boating; Fishing; Handball

Program for United Youth Day

* ANNA SOKOLOW

Rd. LR.T. Subway to Allerton Ave. Sta.) 10 A.M., 2:30 P.M. and 7:30 P.M. For Information call New York Office, 50 East 13th Street ALGONQUIN 4-1148 or WINGDALE 51.

SENSATIONAL! The Night of June 13.

Registration Notices

SUPPOSING someone offered you one

PIECE ORCHESTRA for dancing.

Urged to Aid Labor Party Resolution

Gorman at Conference; Old Parties Dodge Relief Issues

(Special to the Daily Worker) ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., May 27. -Francis J. Gorman, vice-president of the United Textile Workers Union, told social workers here that they should take active part in building a Labor Party. He was speaking before a National Coordinating Committee meeting of the Union to the notoriously anti-union National Civic Enderstion to help ficials of the International Seamen's

Social Work Conference.

Social Work Conference.

National Civic Federation to help seamen's strike in the seamen' there is no other single group of port of New York was brought to people with a more profound oblithe attention of President William gation to take a more active part Green of the American Federation in the building of a Labor Party than the social workers.

Lewis of the Committee for Indus-

"The nature of their work fits trial Organization, in a communica-social workers to carry the torch for tion sent to them by Joseph Curran the professional workers in the struggle to free the underprivileged from the shackles of our present room the analysis order. Both Republicans and Democrats wish merely to use the issue of relief unemployment as political spring boards."

Gorman said that the forces of wealth and industry have forced both major political parties to re-treat "from courageous and pro- "In the last convent gressive efforts to solve the eco-nomic problems of today."

"Between the two parties," Gor-man said, "there is no room for public welfare, no room for con-sideration of the real needs of the Professional workers, particularly social workers, are an in-tegral part of the working class and therefore belong in the ranks of the organizing forces of a Labor Party."
Harry Lurie, nationally known social worker, compared a Farmer-

ence was recently called in New York by the National Civic Federa-Labor Party to the peoples front in France and Spain.

John Baker, of the Minneapolis lodge of the American Federation of America appeared. On the basis of statements made by these offi-Government Employes, also urged the social workers to act for a

Farmer Labor Party.

Cleveland District Pays Tribute To Rose Clark tee.

CLEVELAND, Ohio. May 27.

Rose Clark, for eight years an acmunist League and the Communist
Party, was buried here Sunday. She
died after two years' illness.

Her last post in the Communist
lieve that the officials of the Dational

Her last post in the Communist Party was Section Organizer in Cleveland, where she also served as a member of the District Commit'Committee' clearly violated the detee of the Party. At one time, she movement as District Director of the Young Pioneers.

She was arrested many times for her leadership in strike struggles, anti-war activities and struggles in behalf of the Negro people and the

A statement on her death issued and the fake investigation being by John Williamson, for the District Committee of the Communist Party, stated in part:

"All of us who knew her, and the Communist Party, feel her loss deeply. But we will always remember and be inspired by her dauntless courage and unselfish devotion to the cause of the liberation of the the cause for which sh gave her life. Long live the memory of our comrade. Rose Clark!

6,000 Union Loggers Locked Out in Portland

PORTLAND, Ore., May 27.-Six thousand union loggers in the Columbia River region were locked out and nearly all lumber mills closed Friday for lack of logs, when the Columbia Basin Loggers Association (employers) started their campaign to end the system of hiring rough union halls.

Five logging camps were on strike before the lock-out went into

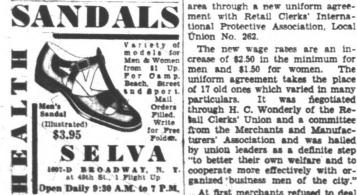
WHAT'S ON

RATES: For 18 words, 35c Mon. to Thurs.; 50c Fri.; 75c Sat.; \$1 Sun. 5c ner additional formation of the contract of the contra be sent in advance Jamestown, N. Y.

> Anti-War Rally and Picnic, Sunday May 31. All day. John Gustafson's . All day. John Gustafson's Scandinavian Male Chorus Refreshments, good speakers. Adm. free. Proceeds. Jamestown Sect. C.P. Directions: (Take Falconer car to Falconer — free ride to farm from there.)

Jersey City, N. J.

CALLED OFF! CALLED OFF:
CALLED OFF! Concert and Social
at 188 Mercer St. Jersey City. Ausp:
Downtown IWO. Refunds from sellers
from whom you got ticket. Affair of
Max 29th



CHICAGO, ILL. Princess So. Clark at Jackson Cont. noon to Midnite

"WE ARE FROM KRONSTADT" burning page out of Serie

Social Workers ISU Strikers Ask Civic Group Tieup End Rucci Seated ASK THE SEAMEN

Of A.F. of L.

Is Cited BALPH M. BASLEY Demand Green Warn Officials Against

Anti-Strike Move

National Civic Federation to help

The Civic Federation, acting or

the request of the I. S. U. officials,

has sent out a letter denouncing the strike and has appointed a

committee of 500 to interfere in the

The communication of the strik-

ers, sent to both Green and Lewis,

"In the last convention of the

following resolution was introduced

"Resolved that no Officer of the

American Federation of Labor shall

act an an Officer of the National Civic Federation or be a member

"We would like to draw your at-tention to the fact that a confer-

tion at which officials of the In-

cials the Civic Federation is forming a 'Committee of 500' to 'inves-

tigate' the present strike in New

York. In view of the anti-labor

record of the Civic Federation we

think you will agree with us that

labor in the Marine industry can-

not expect an 'impartial investiga-tion' at the hands of the commit-

"There can be no doubth that the

convention forbids any members of

the A. F. of L. from holding office

pearing before the Civic Federation

'Committee' clearly violated the de-cisions of the 55th annual conven-

tion of the American Federation. If this is so, then we believe it is

the duty of the A. F. of L., to inform the officials of the Interna-

tioal Seamen's Union that they

are involved and instruct them to

disassociate themselves publicly from the National Civic Federation

and the fake investigation being good name of labor shall not be contaminated through having any

dealings with the most reactionary,

Brewery Unionist

(By Union News Service)

CINCINNATI, Ohio, May 27 .- A

Secretary-Treasurer Joseph

Obergfell of the Brewery Workers.

of a vote." Obergfell said.

Washington Clerks Win

(By A. F. of L. News Service)

into effect here in the downtown

ment with Retail Clerks' Interna

The new wage rates are an in-

tail Clerks' Union and a committee

from the Merchants and Manufac-

turers' Association and was hailed by union leaders as a definite step

cooperate more effectively with or-

In addition to definite wage in-

creases the agreement provides a

48-hour week - stx days of eigh

hours each - but during July and

August the work week will be from

Monday to Friday, without Satur-

when a strike was threatened.

cision.

He calls upon the executive coun-

anti-union outfit in the country."

ternational Seamen's Union

adopted. It reads as follows:

leader of the strikers.

walk-out.

thereof.

MRS. COFFIN VAN REMSEELAER Executive Ser's Woman's Dept.

NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE HOWARD & COFFIN WALTER C. COLE Hom. CORNELIUS F. COLLINS LOUIS E. COMSTOCE Hee. ROYAL S. COPPLAND LINCOLN CROMWELL Brig. Gen. JOHN ROSS DELAFIELD F. TRUBEE DAVISON LAWRENCE B. ELLIMAN WALTER S. FADDIS J. B. FORGAN, Jr. Rt. Rev. JAMES E. PREEMAN PHILIP H. GADSDEN WILLIAM J. GRAHAM ELON H. HOOKER HENRY J. HOWLETT WILLIAM LOEB Hom. JOHN W. McCORMACE JOHN J. MITCHELL GILBERT M. MONTAGUE WILLIAM FELLOWES MORGAN Dr. WILLIAM STARR MYERS Dr. CHARLES P. NEILL

Hon. MORGAN J. O'BRIEN Dr. FREDERICK B. ROBINSON

Rt Rev. ERNEST M. STIRES

VICTOR ROSEWATER

ARTHUR O. TOWNSEND CHARLES R. TOWSON

ARTHUR WILLIAMS

J. HARVEY WILLIAMS

DANIEL WILLARD

CIVIC FEDERATION TRIES UNION SMASHING AGAIN

ORGANIZED 1900 EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

BAMUEL MeROBERTS (Chairman Dept. on Becommic Affairs JOHN BAYS BAMMOND Chairman Dept. on Action Citizenship WILDIAM R. WILLCOX
Chairman Industrial Welfare Dept. MISS MAUDE WETMORE

May 18, 1936

The disorder, clashes and ricts on the New York water front the past two menths in connection with the seamen's strike -- the latest development having been Saturday's battle between seamen pickets and the pelice -- indicate a highly dangerous situation which demands the serious attention of law-abiding citizens.

Reckless attacks are being made upon the Mayor and the police force of our city for doing their sworn duty to maintain law and order. These victous onslaughts emanate from fifteen Socialist and Communist organizations which are represented on a so-called Citizens' Committee for the Aid of Striking Seamen. That body, while claiming that its purpose is to help the worker better his condition, is in fact stirring up industrial unrest in furtherance of the Communist program to establish a "Soviet Republic" on our shores.

You are invited to attend a conference to be held in the Assembly Room of the Merchants' Association, 233 Broadway, New York City, on the afternoon of Thursday, May 21, 1936 at three-thirty o'clock, at which time experts will discuss this deplorable condition of affairs and describe the fifteen Red organizations to which reference has been made and which are masquerading as "sincere friends of American labor."

The favor of a reply is requested,



The purpose of The National Civic Federation is to organize the best biatins of the nation in an educational movemen seeking the solution of some of the great problems related to social and industrial progress; to provide for study and discussion of questions of national import; to aid thus in the crystallization of the most enlightened public opinion; when desirable, to promote legislation in accordance therewith.

Literary Digest Poll Sounds Opinions of Labor Journals

(By Federated Press)

Sharply differing reactions have Sharply differing reactions have greeted the Labor Non-Partisan League's declared intention of supporting President Roosevelt's representations of the Communist Party, a telegram was dispatched to Government of the Communist Party, a telegram was dispatched to Government of the Communist Party, a telegram was dispatched to Government of the Communist Party, a telegram was dispatched to Government of the Communist Party, and the Communist Party, and the Communist Party, and the Communist Party of the Communist Party, and the Communist Party of th election campaign, according to a poll of labor press sentiment pub-Literary Digest.

"Labor is all but a unit for the delphia agreed, but added that the "real battle of principles will begin CINCINNATI, Ohio, May 27.—A in 1940 when the Non-Partisan challenge to let the workers them- League, whose leaders are in the selves by a binding referendum main privately committed to the settle the jurisdictional dispute beestablishment of a Labor Party at tween the Brewery Workers' and that time or shortly before, will Teamsters' unions, has been issued face the necessity of making a decision to that effect, or support the Roosevelt heir, should he be a bit

liberal, and the Republican Party cil of the American Federation of still Bourbons. Labor and the U.S. Department of The league, in which John L Labor to co-operate in a national referendum to settle definitely the Lewis is a leading figure, received hearty endorsement of the United question of jurisdiction over beer Mine Workers' Journal. natural," it declared, "that labor should work for the re-election of "We are enthusiastically in favor "But President Roosevelt and that labor this time we want it conducted in leaders of various political parties accordance with the provisions of should direct its activities because the Wagner-Connery labor relations President Roosevelt has done more act, so that it will be final and so for the workers of this country than

that the executive council of the any other President." A. F. of L. will abide by the de-In sharp contrast were the re-plies of the Reading (Pa.) Labor A previous referendum was held Advocate, which opined that the in May, 1934. It showed a vote of 24,981 to 170 against dismemberleague's tactics will make labor the "favorite child of an American 'Fuehrer,'" and the Industrial ment of the Brewery Workers' in dustrial jurisdiction, but was disre-Worker, I.W.W. organ, which stated cynically that the league "should have endorsed the Liberty League garded in the executive council's decision in favor of the Teamsters. to carry out the traditions of its

Other adverse comment came New Scale in 35 Stores from the Communist Daily Worker, which felt that support of Roose-"an error, inasmuch as Roosevelt is no barrier to the main reactionary forces." «Kenosha (Wis.) Labor accused the league of "building on a dubious liberal individual whose party must depend upon

tional Protective Association, Local U. S. Steel Raises Prices To Pay for Vacations

YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, May 27 (FP).—The United States Steel Corporation isn't giving anything

away for nothing Recently decreed summer vacations with pay, interpreted in the steel district as a concession to the manship, they drew widespread growing union sentiment of the steel trust's workers, will be financed through price rises.

"to better their own welfare and to "The increase in price will be just about enough to cover increased ganized business men of the city." taxes and paid vacations for employes," President Benjamin P. Fair-At first merchants refused to deal with the union for the new uniform less of the Carnegie Illinois Steel agreement, but decided to negotiate Corp., United States Steel subsidiary, has announced.

> Only a Farmer-Labor Party gives any hope of checking and defeating the Republican-Liberty League threat against our liber-

enemy to labor. Therefore, we believe that the officials of the In- Roosevelt Aid Bay State Communists Officials See Demand Investigation Not Unanimous Of Black Legion

BOSTON, Mass., May 27.-The Communist Party here has made a demand on State authorities for an immediate investigation of the activities of the notorious Black Legion in this territory.

The existence of the murderous hooded bands here was charged in an article carried in the "Boston

ernor James M. Curley and to State Attorney General Paul Dever, demanding a check-up by the aulished in the May 23 issue of the thorities, and a drive to uproot the Black Legion here.

Of Memorial Day

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., May 27.-Waldo American League Against War and Fascism, will be the principal speaker at a meeting to be held here on the eve of Memorial Day, as a curtain raiser to the mammoth youth rally of May 30.

McNutt and the other speakers of the evening will stress the around which the national youth rally is being organized: protection for living youth as we!! as com-memoration for those who have died in this country's wars.

George Ball, captain of the North University tennis team, will also address the meeting. Evelyn Schnaper, Chicago youth organizer for the American League,

The meeting will begin at 8 p.m., in the Humboldt Park Community Church 1717 N. Fairfield Avenue.

Young Negro Painter On W. P. A. Project Wins High Praise

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., May 27. young Negro painter who soon will rank as one of America's foremost artists, has been "discovered" in the WPA-sponsored Federal Ar project here. He is 30-year-old Samuel

Brown, whose water-color portraits and abstractions twice have won the praise of Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, and whose work has been

born in Wilmington, N. C. Last week several of his portraits WPA exhibition held at Convention Remarkable for their brilliant coloring and excellent work-

praise. Others of his paintings, on display in downtown store windows and hotel lobbies, helped draw crowds to the exhibition.

Almost immediately his talent won recognition. Four of his earliest paintings were accepted by the Pennsylvania Museum for its permanent collection, several were taken by the University of Pennsylvania, and others were hung in the library of Howard University. In Washington Mrs. Roosevelt, fas-

Speedup Film

Campbell's Soup Company Plans New Work Squeezing Devices

CAMDEN, N. J., May 27 .- In a recent meeting of the Campbell's They have been trying for nearly tax bill to the House on a day Soup Company officials, held at the Walt Whitman Hotel here, films were shown by speed-up experts explaining to the bosses the most advanced technique in squeezing the last ounce of work out of the laborers on the belts.

Campbell's is one of the biggest to the cause of the liberation of the American workers. We pay tribute to the memory of our beloved comrade and with bowed heads and raised fists pledge to carry on till victory for the cause for which she harvest time letters are being sent out to boys and girls, ranging in age from seventeen to twenty-one offering them work at the magnanimous wage scale of \$8.50 a McNutt, national organizer of the gruelling. Handling hot cans during speed-ups makes the danger of severe burns a constant threat.

It is quite difficult to secure pass for a survey of the plant. Recently a medical student was escorted through the various rooms; mainly those that were supposed to

"This is seasonal work, isn't it? asked the student. to the employes after the two

"They are absorbed by Radio Corporation of America and the other heavy industries," answered the escort. "You see, when our season is slack the R.C.A. is going full speed ahead.

This is a typical answer. The average period of employment at R.C.A. is four months out of the year. These benevolent manufacurers arrange their production so that they can swap workers. As a result of this logical figuring there are 5,000 families on relief in the city, and all single people on relief have been cut off.

Within the plant extensive or ganizing is underway to build an industrial union.

Lithographers Call For Support of Guild Strike Against Hearst Newspapermen who are not

steeped in the cant and humbug of their trade know that there just isn't any such an animal as a highly lauded by nearly every art press," comments The Lithographers critic who has viewed it. He was Journal, organ of the Amalgamated Lithographers of America. It discusses the alarming extent to which were on display at the statewide newspapers have become not merely millionaire's profit-making enterprises but also "a means of propaganda for war-mongers and muni tions makers.' The journal has special words of

corn for William Randolph Hearst "the great advocate of the freedom freeing the writers of the press Calling for labor to support the strike of editorial employes Hearst's Wisconsin News by reading other than Hearst papers and magazines, it adds:

"The workers have only to spend their pennies for the labor press to destroy the anti-social press and cinated by his portrait, "The Scrub-woman," expressed a keen desire to Without workers patronage the have it hung in the White House. capitalist press cannot survive."

In Hartford Central Union

Communist Candidate for Alderman Wins Bitter Union Fight

(Special to the Daily Worker) HARTFORD, Conn., May 27. Red-baiting craft union officials were given what a delegate here called "a decisive shellacking" at the last meeting of the Hartford Central Labor Union, when they had to watch the credential of William Rucci accepted, though Rucci was candidate for alderman on the Communist ticket.

Furthermore, a motion to endorse the organizational drive of the Retail Food Clerks Union, which is to be industial in form, was passed by an overwhelming majority.

The credential as delegate of the Central Labor Union of William Rucci, of the Slate and Tile Roofers Union, had been held up for some time on charges that he was a Com-

Anti-Fascist Speaks Plans of the reactionaries to oust Rucci were dealt a severe blow by the remarks of Delegate Otto Shuetz, president of the Brewery Workers Union, who made a brilliant speech, and pointed to the Pascist countries as examples of what happens where political liberty no longer exists. He told of the destruction of the trade unions in those countries.

Shuetz was applauded heartily, and many other delegates took the floor to endorse what he had said. They all emphasized that Red-baiting plays into the hands of the em Ing plays into the hands of the employers, and that the Central Labor Union delegates should assemble to build the trade union movement and not to hold a witch hunt. Secretary Egan of the Connecti-cut State Federation of Labor was present and personally objected to the motion to endorse the call of the Retail Clerks Union for a mass washington, May 27.—Death meeting of food workers. Egan in-

Egan Defeated

agreed with Secretary Egan, even "red r craft union leaders joining into the poned. chorus against him. Egan was defeated by a vote of thirty to four.
The new Organizational Committee, containing a majority progressives, brought in a splendid report and was voted funds to continue its work. This was in sharp contrast to the reports of the first commitee, appointed this year by President Lonergan of the Central Labor Union, which did not meet for three months and finally resigned under

a fine job he is doing as Secretary of the Connecticut Federation of



"The public be warned" is the slogan of striking rank-and-file members of the International Seamen's Union as they picket docks of the International Mercantile Marine in New York.

'Red Rider **Appeal Blocked**

Measure Requires All Teachers to Take Loyalty Oath

sisted that the call, being industrial keep Washington's school children in nature, would cause jurisdictional in ignorance of the political philosophy held by at least 160,000,000 **Egan Defeated**Very few of the delegates present Representatives on Washington's "red rider" was indefinitely post-

The "red rider" was sneaked on to the District of Columbia appro-priation bill during the last session of Congress and requires teachers in the District to sign an oath each month that they have not taught or mentioned Communism, before hev can receive their pay.

Repeal of the provision has been

pending in Congress since the opening of the present session, but conttack.

Egan made a speech, telling what Vorably reported by the Rules Committee in the House, consideration of it has been forestalled by a filibilister by, Representative Tom logic into him for holding up the applications of their organizations for affiliation with the Federation of the Workers Union and Zassloft and the Retail Clerks Union logic into him for holding up the applications of their organizations for affiliation with the Federation logic in the House, consideration of it has been forestalled by a filibilister by, Representative Tom Blanton (D. Tex.). Hearstling and ardent supporter of the "red rider." for affiliation with the Federation. mentary maneuvering to bring the

Auto Mergers Are Speeded By 4 Groups

Existing Locals Will Get New Charters in Unity Action

(Daily Worker Michigan Bureau) DETROIT, Mich., May 27. — At a meeting of its central body with representatives of all locals, the Automotive Industrial Workers Association gave unanimous approval to the proposal for an immediate merger with the United Automobile Workers of the A. F. of L. The mechanics of the merger are ex-pected to be completed soon. At the same time the Hudson

local of the Associated Automobile Workers of America also voted to merge at its special meeting Friday and elected a committee to carry is through.
The first conference of national

and Iceal officials of the Mechanics Educational Society with the officials of the United took place Sate urday and will now come up for consideration before the locals of that organization.

The existing locals of the inde-

pendent unions will get new char-ters and every paid-up membership book will be exchanged for an A. F. of L. book, Homer Martin, international president of the United, told the Daily Worker.
"We expect to mark the achieve-

ment of complete unity within several weeks by a monster mass meeting to be addressed by prominent labor leaders." Maitin said.

First Vice-President Wyndham First Vice-President Wyndham Mortimer, General Secretary George Addis and Third Vice-President Walter Wells, who were with Mar-tin, expressed great satisfaction as they told of the early realization of unity, one of the major tasks that the convention charged them to carry out. This was the first opportunity to "catch their breath" since they took over the chaotic washington. May 27.—Death administration left by the former reactionary Dillon clique three weeks ago, they explained. Following the convention was the meeting of the General Executive Board and now everything is being geared to throw the entire united organization into a general organization

> Commenting on the five-cents an hour average increase announced by the Chrysler Corporation, Martin "The raise shows to the workers what they can get when they only made the first move to unite and organize. Imagine what they could get if we really got organ-

> We are glad to see the boys get back a little of the \$43,000.000 they made for the Chrysler Corporation last year." Mortimer interjected, "But it isn't enough. We are out

Party-Liberty League-Hearst combination would throw power on to the side of the war-makers."-Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party, speaking at Madison Square Garden on

Next Sunday!

The War Isn't Over

ETHIOPIA is still an unconquered people, according to T. H. Wintringham in a series of two articles dealing with Il Duce's costly experiment in empire building. It is this writer's belief that the conquest of Addis Ababa is only the beginning, not the end of the Negro people's struggle for liberty.

The Unburied Cases

THOUSANDS of white crosses dot the hillsides of France in silent protest . . . but what of the thousands of unburied cases . . . the men who came back to a living death . . . to a ghastlier hell? In an article that tears the last vestige of glory from the putrescent reality of war, an ex-chaplain of a veterans' hospital for the insane speaks for peace in language that everyone can understand.

Let 'Em Eat Brains!

HAVE you seen the pretty diplomas? There are several schools of opinion as to what they are best suited for. In an article which will strike home to every college student, James Wechsler, leader of the American Student Union, gives you the latest "bid and asked" on the brain exchange.

SUNDAY WORKER,

May 31st Issue

Sunday Worker

For Your Convenience!

The SUNDAY WORKER maintains a Home Delivery Service. If you live in Manhattan, Brooklyn, or the Bronx why not have the SUNDAY WORKER brought to your door. There is no increase in cost-and you get the paper early enough to read after dinner Saturday.

Please deliver the SUNDAY WORKER to my home. I will pay the Carrier the regular price of NAME ADDRESS APARTMENT..... BOROUGH.....

- - - - Mail This Coupon - - -

Industrial **Unions Urged** By Tom Mann

British Labor Leader Calls for United Front Actions

Editor's Note: Tom Mann, beloved 80-year-old leader of the British working class, is now on a sneaking tour in Canada.

By Tom Mann

Owing to a brief illness I was prevented from addressing several meetings that had been arranged. I regret any disappointment so caused, and desire briefly to cover some of the points I was wishful to submit to the audience.

First, I stand definitely for world peace. I know that the root cause of all wars is the monopolistic ownership of the means of life, including the tools of production, and that the control of industry for profit is the direct and specific cause of all unemployment and consequent noverty.

As a trace mionist for more than half a century and still a thorough believer in the wisdom of and neces-sity for genuine industrial organization, it is vital that in using the industrial organizations for immediate betterment of our conditions as workers we should ever have in view the ultimate objective, that is, the complete change of the sysis, the complete change of the sys-tem from private ownership for profit for a ruling class to owner-ship and control of all industry on a basis of real cooperation, producing for the use of all on a basis

of social justice.
This, of course, involves the wiping out of all exploitation by profits, interest or rent. For this purpose the trade unions must be used, but to do it requires power far beyond what the unions have today. There fore our immediate objective should be a united front of all unions and these again with all other forces making for the ultimate goal.

I am myself a member of a craft union in Britain, but I long ago learned the necessity for embracing within the union all sections in the industry irrespective of skill or sex, and I am glad to say that although we have been very slow at learning this, it is now in the ascendancy and will soon be realized in fact.

There is no power on earth equal to that of the solidarity of the world's workers! Stronger than all other forces is that of concerted action by those who use the tools. machines, and all other means of

While we are building up this powerful agency, the imperialist capitalist powers will continue their "I don't stand a chance of getmachinations to precipitate wars to check and frustrate our efforts. This must serve as stimuli to more and more determined action, political as well as industrial.

And here our French comrades have now set a most inspiring example to the world. They have built up and applied the united front in magnificent style. Let us of the English-speaking race do likewise without delay. May I ap-peal to the workers of Canada and the United States to brook no delay. Now is the time to prepare action. The urgency is great! The capitalist forces are constantly at work through fascism and Nazism in the jury box of the quiet Bartow various forms to further gull the courtroom a tense, stiffly erect. workers and buttress up private poker-faced Polk County worker ownership for a further spell.

We have had more than enough

of this. Let us dare to declare our- Dewell. selves anti-imperialists out and out, knowing that all imperialists are ing that there be no demonstration, out to maintain capitalist ruling class ascendancy over the workers. Therefore, in this hostility to imperialism we join with the 450 mil-lions of China and cry aloud, with imperialism!"

Equally with the 320 millions of India, who also demand freedom from capitalist exploitation, equally with the Egyptians, Africans and the workers of the entire world. Down with the capitalist power! Workers, arise! It is the final conflict! Be ready, the capitalist powers are even now maneuvering to let loose the hellish dogs of war! Only a united front of workers can make for a triumphal peace, with the elimination of classes and the world is ours! Let us prove worthy

Forward, comrades, to victory!

Lag Perils Radio Fund Campaign

Received Tues. & Wed. . \$ 27.75 Total to date 3,048.69 Still to go 1,951.31 Still to go

The Browder Radio Fund has ever since it went past the \$3,000 mark. At this rate Browder won't get a national hook-up until after the November election.

Evidently all the Browder radio fans have forgotten that the amount ed to put Browder on the air is \$5,000, and not merely the \$3,000 What is needed now to put Brow-

der on the air over a coast to coast network is a last-minute drive. money orders and checks should be made payable to Earl

The following contributions were received Wednesday and Thursday:

Collected at Conference of IWO
Slovak Br. Dist. Allentown, Pa. 83.85
Anonymous, City
G. D., City
Coll. at Union Sq. by Kirch, City
Worshers of Sam's Restaurant. City 74.85
Worshers of Ny Dag Club, City
Feoples Book Shop, Sunnyside,
L. I.
Worshers of Rieser Shan, City
5.66 Workers of Bleyer Shop, City

"The victory of the Republican Party-Liberty League-Hearst combination would throw power on to the side of the war-makers."— Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party, speaking son Square Garden on

VOTED MOST BEAUTIFUL



Miss Edith Bradshae of Omar, W. Va., judged the "prettiest farmerette" in a contest held on Farm Bureau Day at the California Pacific Exposition in San Diego.

Klansmen Are Stunned By Verdict on Evidence

Conviction of Five Police Floggers Halts Wave of Terror Rising Against Negroes in Miami-Worker Jurors Not Swayed by Whitaker

By Jack Jameson

"ON THE EVIDENCE."

Klan verdict was reached.

and the kidnaping and murder of Klan verdict was reached.

Joseph A. Shoemaker?

F. Poulnot kidnaping trial in Bartow. "We made up our minds when the evidence was all in."

both the defense and prosecution. State Attorney Rex Farrior pre-pared himself early for an acquittal. As the jury filed out, after receiv-

ting a conviction, for the charge of the jury is virtually a directed verdict of not guilty. The best I can hope for is a mistrial."

Three Ballots But the jury evidently didn't

make much ado about Judge Dewell's charge.

"We arrived at a verdict on the third ballot," said a third juror standing next to the 60-year-old white-haired foreman, reached the same verdict on the first ballot. We just took three ballots to make sure."

Behind each vote there stood in who had just rendered his verdict. "Let me read it," said Judge

There was silence. After warnto read.

Klansmen Stunned

At the sound of the word "guilty" stunned, the spectators gasped, Whitaker turned pale. It was somebefore Farrior rose and appreciation for the jurors' services tendencies and censorship. the longest trial ever held in

Polk County. expressed satisfaction at the ver- ference committee are at Room dict but declined to make a state- 1003, 6 North Clark Street, Chicago.

ment for publication. Several newspapermen wondered why. What of the pending cases of the trio from That is what G. A. Walker, fore-man of the Polk County jury, a and released police-Klansmen for Buffalo. WPA worker of Bradley Junction, the kidnaping of Dr. Sam Rogers

"What the lawyers said didn't make any difference," said another juror who was unemployed when he in Tampa, like a bombshell. That's days splendid recruiting has been which have died cannot be brought was chosen to serve at the Eugene all everybody talked about over the

"It was a just verdict," you could hear people say. No one expected The verdict of guilty surprised it. The jury was the greatest sur-oth the defense and prosecution, prise that hit this part of Florida in a long time.

The Jurors

The jurors were G. A. Walker, 60,

a WPA worker, Bradley Junction; J. A. Duggan, 62, locomotive engineer, Lakeland; W. M. Lohr, 58, mechanic, Lakeland; Sam T. Williams, 50, stove repairman, Mul-berry; Victor C. Hall, 27, a welder, of Nicols; and Earl Turner, 25, a drag line operator, Mulberry.

The Klan regarded the release of former Police Chief Tittsworth as a timely signal for revival of activi- Newspaper Guild ties. An anti-Negro wave was started by Klansmen in Miami. The conviction of the police quintel however, sent many Florida Klu Kluxers running under cover.

Midwestern Writers'

tion of writers comes forward in the tiations before zero nour arrived. midwest, as elsewhere in America." the sound of the word "guilty" a call has been issued for a Midwest police-Klansmen appeared Writer Conference to be held in

thanked the jury. The judge went tion of the individual writer and ganized news writers and editorial etc. through the formality of expressing strengthen the fight against Fascist

The call is signed by Jack Conroy, Meridel LeSueur and several Informally, Farrior and his aides others. Headquarters of the con-

C. P. Weighs Gains Made In New York

Sub-District Convention Hears Reports on Party Work

By Joseph West

ROCHESTER, N. Y., May 27.- R. W., Akron, Ohio, writes: '1 am good health and also have The Sub-District Convention of the mmunist Party of Western New a coated tongue and bad breath, Otis, Rochester, Party secretary, the co-report of Comrade Feingold

in the failure to translate formal most common causes of such sympunited fronts into living contact with the broad masses below; how the Party has been forced at times

1) Particles of food. especially to yield to the splitting tactics of strong-tasting food, in the teeth; confused people because our lack of 2) Dental infection, like pyorwas work made it impossible for rhea;
us to paralyze the vacillations of 3) Smoking or drinking alcoholic the representatives of reformist or-ganizations and trade unions. beverages; 4) Const

Feingold in his report did a swell job, showed the practice in trade union work and proved how the lack of political horizon has led to hesitation on the part of trade union forces in establishing the Labor Party, developing fully the movement for industrial unionism and trade union democracy. Fraction work, recruiting, mistakes and gastritis).

dent to illustrate a volume. The specialist, or a reliable ear, nose struggle against Negro discrimina- and throat clinic, in order to dis-tion and the lessons of the Fire- cover the underlying cause and stone boycott is a saga in these treat it accordingly.

parts. That militant struggle marked our break with the old methods of work among the Negro masses in Buffalo and more than any other single event is responsible for the fine unity actions which today in-Council and mass organizations of the Negro people of Buffalo. The struggle for jobs, better housing and against police brutality methods of work, this is the contribution of Comrade Wright of Buffalo.

near future. Plans are made for real mass activity for the Farmer-Labor Party Committee.

registration report shows. American born, 39 per cent; Negro. "Who were they? What's their 7 per cent; Jewish, 30 per cent; names? Where do they come from? Swedish, 9 per cent; Italian, 9 per What do they do?" These are the cent; Polish, 8 per cent. Thirteen questions now being asked. unions are represented. Thirty-one are employed. Fifteen have been members less than six months, eight from six months to one year; four from one year to two; nine teen from two years to five years five from five years to ten years and five more than ten years Eighty per cent read the Daily Worker, sixty per cent the Com-munist and the Party Organizer.

Wins Reinstatement

Kelley, veteran reporter on the mal health." Conference Is Called Scripps-Howard Tacoma Times, was reinstated under strike threat The use of the Sun Ray Lamp in threat Tan normal healthy person will CHICAGO, May 27 (FP) .- De- The strike was scheduled for Mon- That is the only part of the adver-Judge Dewell handed it to the clerk claring that "today a new genera- day, but the Times opened nego- tisement which can be accepted.

Only a Farmer-Labor Party League threat against our liber-

Medical Advisory Board

Doctors of the Medical Advisory Board do not advertise.

Causes of Bad Breath W., Akron, Ohio, writes: "I am

York, meeting here, heard Bernard which is very disagreeable. What

on trade union work, the reports of Negro Party members of Buffalo and speakers for Jamestown.

Otis spoke of the mistakes made to the following the followi

4) Constipation — usually accompanied by headaches and loss of

appetite; 5) Nasal obstruction — a very common cause—usually character-ized by mouth breathing and chronic nasal discharge;

6) Infected tonsils; 7) Upset stomach (simple acute

tion work, recruiting, mistakes and victories . . this comrade has a knack of packing plenty of meat in thorough examination by your fama fifteen-minute talk.

Daley of Buffalo seized one inci
liy physician, or a nose and throat

Fake Baldness Cure

W. T., Paterson, New Jersey, writes:
—"Enclosed is an ad about hair regrowth. Will you please tell me about the efficacy of Dermolay in Council and mass organizations of the treatment of boldness? I used

Two trade unionists make correports. There are two strikes in regrow hair by peeling off the Jamestown; one in metal, another outer layer of the scalp, and dresses done among trade unionists. The progressive block in the Central Trades and Labor Council shows signs of substantial gain in the more Lairs will grow from the dead more lairs will grow from the dead root. No matter what you do or rub

on, you cannot change this fact. Peeling the upper loose 'ayers of the skin can be accomplished by ten cents' worth of several different chemicals, but this will not cause dead hairs to grow. Judging from the price charged for Dermolav, it must contain a mixture of crushed platinum and diamonds. You will certainly be wasting your money if you fall for their claims. For more information, read the article on fall-ing hair and dandruff in the April, 1936, issue of Health and Hygiene.

Health and Sun Ray Lamps H., Pontiac, Michigan, writes: "I should like to know your opinion of the Sun Ray Lamp, which is sold by the Health Ray Manufacturing Company. I have seen it advertised magazines of national circula-Of Tacoma Reporter tion and should like to know whether its use would be harmful TACOMA, Wash, May 27.—Rex or beneficial to one who is in nor-

of the Tacoma Newspaper Guild. produce a tan, if used long enough. But a tanned skin should not be Kelley had been fired two weeks confused with a healthy body. An Writers Conference, to be held in Guild, to propose to Leonard LangChicago June 13 and 14.

president of the Times unit of the Times unit of the Conference, to be held in Guild, to propose to Leonard Langlow, managing editor, that the help to increase vigor, tend to stim-It will seek to overcome the isola- paper sign a contract with its or- ulate, are known to be efficiacious,

A lamp selling for \$7.50 is probably cheaply constructed and inefficient as an ultra-violet genergives any hope of checking and defeating the Republican-Liberty tan, which is neither harmful nor beneficial to the healthy person. Do



by Redfield

WOMEN

Ann Rivington

MEMORIAL DAY-the day of

memory is almost here.

will mean many different things to

different people. It will be commemorated by them in different

For the boss politicians, it will

mean the mouthing of words, the

shedding of crocodile tears (with

next November's vote in the corner of the eye, to make those tears flow

For big business, looking for

foreign markets for goods, looking

for cheap foreign sources of the raw

material from which goods are made, it will mean, "We turned a

pretty panny by that last war. May-be it would be a good idea to have

another one, especially when you think of those embarrassing mil-

lions of unemployed we don't know what to do with. If we don't have

one ourselves, we ought to get somebody else into one, so we could

FOR the Munitions kings, Memorial

a profitable sale on the instruments of death—a sale both to their own

country and to the "enemy" coun-

try, wherever the profits were greatest. For the Munitions Kings,

this is a day on which to work up

liam Randolph Hearst and the Re-

publican Party, Memorial Day will mean all these things.

for the mothers of the working class, and for the Youth who are

their sons and daughters? For us

it is the memory of suffering and bereavement and death. While

politicians are making grandiloquent

known Soldier, the mothers of Un-known Soldiers have not even a

nation, is not possible. Women are

run the munitions and other indus-

tries while their men are away. Women are needed to give their

blessing to the uniform of death. If

women oppose themselves with all the strength of motherhood and

wifehood to all war in the world, if they oppose themselves by united

voice and action, they will hold back

AND the Youth, the children of

mothers, growing up in this in-secure world. They cannot remem-

ber the last war, but the threat of

the next one is against their own

being heard more and more, rais-

war. More than two million young

men and women in América,

through the American Youth Con-

gress, have declared themselves

peace, jobs, schools, relief and free-

dom. In how many other place what ranks of youth will march In how many other places

cannot measure. I only know that

who knows the meaning of war

All over America, the youth are

the tide of death.

life blood.

against war

necessary for the war makers.

What does Memorial Day mean

For the Liberty League, for Wil-

Day will mean the memory of

take advantage of it."

tin-soldier patriotism

ways.

more freely).

The Ruling Clawss

"I can't understand this-according to my figures the Soviet Union collapsed six years ago."

1:15-WEAF-Mary Dietrich, Soprano WOR-Way Down East-Sketch WJZ-Dot and Will-Sketch

WJZ-Dot and Will-Sector
-WEAF-Contrera Ortchetra
-WOR-Talks and Music
-WJZ-Farm and Home Hour
-WABC-Problem of Cleft Lip and
-Cleft Palate-Dr. Henry S. Dunning

1 45-WEAF-Texas Cowboys, Songs

WEVD-Lillian Lux, Soprano

WEVD-Lillian Lux, Soprano WEVD-String Ensemble WEVD-Tuncle Abe, Juvenile Stories WEVD-Kalwaryjskie Orchestra WEVD-Minciotti and Company,

WEVD—Name Bods.
WEVD—Minciottl and Company.
Drama
WEVD—Clemente Giglio Players
5-WEAF—Ma Perkiny—Sketch
WOR—Museum Talk
WJZ—Nagel Orchestra
WABC—Howells and Wright, Piano
O-WEAF—Vic and Sade—Sketch
WOR—What to Eat—C. H. Goudiss
Modern State—Mrs. Mary R. Beard
WABC—Status of W omen and the
6-WEAF—The O'Neills—Sketch
WJZ—Kings Jesters Quartet
WABC—Variety Musicale
0-WEAF—Woman's Review
WOR—Wriety Musicale
WJZ—Betty and Bob—Sketch
WABC—Variety Musicale
5-WJZ—Betty and Bob—Sketch
WABC—Variety Musicale

WABC-Variety Musicale -WJZ-Backstage Wife-Sketch

4.30-WEAF—Ranch Boys, Songs WJZ—Ross Graham, Baritone WABC—Variety Musicale 4.45-WEAF—Martha and Hal. Songs

WABC—Variety Musicale
45-WEAF—Martha and Hal. Songs
WOR—Strange As It Seems
WJZ—Magic Voice—Sketch
5.00-WEAF—While the City Sleeps—Sketch
WOR—News. Omar the Mystic
WJZ—South Sea Islanders
WABC—Books—Lewis Gannett
515-WEAF—Madse Marley. Songs
WABC—Clyde Barrie. Baritone
5.30-WJZ—Singing Lady
5.45-WOR—Dick Tracy—Sketch
WJZ—Little Orphan Annie—Sketch
WJZ—Little Orphan Annie—Sketch
WJZ—Little Orphan Annie—Sketch
WJZ—Little Don
WJZ—News; Broadcast from S. S.
Queen Mary, at sea
Benay Venuts. Bongs
6.15-WEAF—News; Beecher Orchestra
WJZ—Capt. Tim's Adventure Stories
WABC—News of Youth—Sketch
6.30-WEAF—Dionne Quintuplets' Second
Birthday Celebration, Callander,
Ont.; speaker. Dr. Allan R. Dafoe
WOR—Terry and Ted—Sketch
WJZ—Press-Radio News
6.35-WJZ—Prank and Flo, Songs
WABC—H. V. Kaltenborn, Comment
6.45-WOR—News; Metropolitan Travelogue
WJZ—Lowell Thomas. Commentator

ogue
WJZ_Lowell Thomas. Commentator
WABC_Renfrew of the Mounted
7:00-WEAF_Amos'n' Andy—Sketch

Orchestra
12:30-WEAF_Smith Orch.
WJZ_Bernie_Orch.
WABC_Bob Crosby,

WJZ-Easy Aces— Sketch
WABC-Broadcast from S. S. Queen
Mary, at Sea

politicians are making grandiloquent speeches over the grave of the Un-7 05-WOR-Sports Resume

7 05-WOR—Sports Resume
7 15-WEAF—Edwin C, Hill. Commentator
WOR—Hollywood—Sam Taylor
WJZ—Broadcast From S. S. Queen
Mary, at Sea
WABC—Block Orchestra; Jerry
Cooper, Sally Schermerhoin, Songs
WOR—Thank You, Stusia—Sketch
WJZ—Lum and Abner—Sketch
WABC—Kate Smith, Songs
43 WEAF—Tom Powers Monologue
WOR—Radio Frolics
WJZ—Music Is My Hobby—Dr Andrew Knox Surgeon, Baritone
WABC—Baske Carter, Commentator
8 00-WEAF—Valices Varieties

8 00-WEAF—Valices Varieties

8 10-WEAF—Valices Varieties

8 10-WEAF—Valices Resume
Taylor
WABC—Boake Carter, Commentator
Robord Resume
Rown Soldiers have not even a grave on which to lay a few flowers.
For the mothers of the multitude of common soldiers have not even a grave on which to lay a few flowers.
For the mothers of the multitude of common soldiers dead, mained, broken in the last mass murder, there is neither comfort nor re-ward—but theirs can be the great protest which will hold back such another war. With their naked hands raised in protest, they can hold it back. Because war, against the aroused will of the women of a nation, is not possible.

WABC Boake Carrier Commentator

8 00-WEAF-Valire Varieties

WOR Five-Star Final Sketch
WJZ. National Industrial Conference
WABC—Warnow Orchestra. Alexander Gray, Baritone, Charles Humon
Towne, Commentator
WEVD—'Undercurrents of the
News,' Bryce Oliver

8 15-WOR—Jimmy Mattern—Sketch
WEVD—Travel Talk

8 30-WOR—Little Symphony Orchestra,
Philip James, Conductor, Sue Harvard, Soprano
WJZ—Webb Orchestra
WABC—Address by Senator William
E. Borah of Idaho
WEVD—J J Bambrick, Pres. Building Service Employes International
Union—Talk

9 00-WEAF—Show Boat Concert
WOR—Modern Ensemble
WJZ—Death Valley Days—Sketch
WABC—Gray Orchestra; Deane
Janis, Songs, Walter O'Keefe

9 15-WOR—From S. Queen Mary, at
Sea; Harlan Eugen Read, Comment

9 30-WOR—Mer Robert F Keegan; Aubrey William, Assistant Administrator, WPAs and Others, at National Conference of Social Work,
Atlantic City
WABC—Stoopnagle-Budd, Comedy

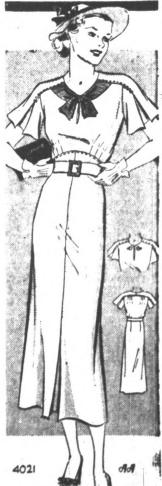
ing effective voice and action against tional Conference of Social Work,
Atlantic City
WABC—Stoopnagle-Budd Comedy
9 45-WOR—Talk—Fred G Clark
10 00-WEAF—Dorsey Orch. Bing Crosby.
Songs. Bob Burns, Comedian.
Rose Bampton, Contralto
WEVD—Edith Friedman. P.ano
WOR—Dr. Charles Courboin, Organ
WABC—Heidt Orch
10 15-WEVD—Engs of the Islands,
Hawaiian Music In New York, tomorrow, will be a United Youth Day Parade for

WEVD-University of the Air. Budgets and Taxes WEVD Sky High Ranchers, Hillbilly Music
10 30-WOR-Mariani Orch
WJZ-Pan American Concert, U S
Navy Band, Gustavo Carrasco,

WJZ—Dornberger Orch.
WABC—Dorsey Orch.
11:45-WEAF—Jesse Crawford, Organ
12:00-WEAF—Busse Orch.

WEVD-Midnight Jamboree WJZ-Shandor, Violin; Newman Orchestra WJZ-Bernie-Orch. WABC-Bob Crosby, Orch.

Can You Make 'Em Yourself' Pattern 4021, is available in sizes 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 takes 314 yards 36 inch fabric and 4 yard contrasting



Send FIFTEEN CENTS (an additional cent is required from rest dents of New York City on each order in payment of Unemployment Relief City Sales Tax) coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this ANNE ADAMS pattern. The decision of the Canonsburg VUMBER and SIZE of each pattern. Address order to Daily Worker,

Defeat Any Attempt to Delay Organizational Drive in Steel Industry

on the organizational drive in the in principle accepted the proposals steel industry to bring into the of the Committee for Industrial Orreally undertake an organizational workers.

This decision of the convention is It did more than that. The con-International Executive Board of Board to inform the steel workers tion and to undertake steps toward unions." organization. At the same time, the International Board of the Amalgamated Association did not reach any working agreement as yet with Committee for Industrial Organization, despite the fact the Committee for Industrial Organization representatives attempted to

reach such an agreement.

The Decision "Interpretations" of the decision of the convention by the officials of the Amalgamated Association have ers in and around the mills. begun to be made. For instance, the official organ of the Amalgamated Journal," reporting on the decision twelve be elected to immediately but ordered a campaign by the pose of working out and carrying Amaignmated Association embrac-through proper plans for an organipate, both by contributions of funds tien."

mated Association of Iron, Steel and mittee to conduct the campaign." confidence that the international Tin Workers unreservedly decided But this is not true. The convention board under the leadership of Louis 400,000 unorganized steel ganization and there are no two drive. ways about it.

permanently waived by any and all effect. the A.A. which met on May 18 and made one decision only: to forward interested organizations, in favor of the Amalgamated Association," as of the American Association, Centhe resolution of the convention to in opposition to the proposal of the the respective international unions Executive Council of the A. F. of Industrial Organization and the and that's all. Not a single step has L. which demanded from the conbeen made by the International vention "to really have proper respect for the jurisdictional rights tional Executive Board of the Amalabout the decision of the conven- of all national and international

Repudiated Executive Council Here we see clearly the decision of the convention as a repudiation of the proposal of the Executive Ccuncil of the A. F. of L. which suggested the organizational drive on the basis of craft unionism with the convention definitely and unreservedly deciding for an organizational drive on the basis of industrial unionism-correctly claim-

convention acted correctly when they demanded "a committee of of the convention, declares that the confer with the Committee for In- an end to work on Saturdays and of convention "accepted neither plan dustrial Organization for the pur- Sundays, this demand was granted. Board of the Amalgmated Associaing points of both plans submitted and inviting all unions to particiers into the Amalgamated Associa-

-By B. K. GEBERT-

Leonard and Tighe, although they voted for the resoultion at the now being sidetracked; attempts are vention very specifically declared, convention, had no intention of being made to bury it. This is "Any and all rights or claims of carryig it into practice. Their acclearly seen from the action of the jurisdiction in the steel industry be tions have already proven this in The task confronting the lodges

> tral Labor Unions, Committee for whole labor movement is to bring about pressure upon the Internagamated Association demanding execution of the decision of the convention by immediate launching the organizational drive. There is a most favorable objective condition for such a drive. The steel trust and large independent comdustry. Practically all steel corporasteel workers are granting small form of two weeks vacation with

> > The Universal Strike

The convention of the Amalga- and organizers and on a joint com- | The progressive forces had no another indication of this. This company was forced to grant union recognition, increase of wages from six to fifteen per cent, establish the eight-hour day and grant time and a half for overtime. All the strikers have been reinstated to their former jobs

without any discrimination. In the company unions there is further growth of discontent and pressure within the company unions upon the companies demanding concessions, etc. The company unions of the Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corporation (subsidiary of the United States Steel) are planning now for the formation of a national company union and they will meet on June 6, in Farrell, Pa.

decide on the final step in that di-Workers Want Action

In the lodges of the Amalgamated in the Pittsburgh District there is a real desire to plunge into panies are already showing fear of the organizational drive. The Amalthe organization of the steel inwith the Central Labor Union in tions under the pressure of the McKeesport, Pa., are arranging a concessions to the workers in the leaders as the speakers. In other lodges there is some beginning of pay for all the workers employed organizatinal growth and likewise ve or more years. In McKeesport, a desire to have mass meetings and The progressive delegates at the Pa., under the pressure of the work- undertake the drive. But all this is ers and particularly after the is- being done by the initiative of the suance of a leaflet in the name of steel workers themselves without the Communist Party demanding any help or assistance on the part the International Executive tion. Nor has there been any real assistance on the part of the Com-The victorious strike of 800 steel mittee for Industrial Organization workers of the Universal Steel to help the steel workers to be or-

If there is any agreement to be. The task and duty of every Com-Industrial Organization neglects to No Time to Be Lost

cannot play with the question of the organization of the steel industry. The steel workers are asking and every locality, must be united very concrete questions. "How is it and the best possible plans worked that everybody talks about organizing the steel industry and nobody task. From the very beginning it speaks of organizing the steel in-dustry; Tighe votes to organize the steel industry. Yet not a single one of these leaders will make one con-the Analyzmated Association side of the steel industry. Why are you to build women's auxiliaries of the waiting? What is holding you Amalgamated Association. There back? Surely, the Committee for shall be no neglect in organizing the Industrial Organization by now wives, daughters and sisters of the Leonard are not anxious to organize to plunge into the organizational drive, once such a drive is started. It can bring tens of thousands of convention shall not remain on Address order to Daily Worker, steel workers immediately into the paper. It must be translated into Pattern Department. 243 West 17th Amalgamated Association.

reached between the International munist, every Socialist, every hon-Board of the Amalgamated Asso-est worker, whether a member of ciation and the Committee for Industrial Organization it isn't going the Amalgamated Association or a to be reached only by the negotia- non-member of the Amalgamated tions between the representatives Association, is to bind their efforts of the Committee for Industrial Or- now without any delay toward organization and the Louis Leonard- ganizing the steel workers; bring-Mike Tighe machine, but an agree- ing the steel workers into the lodges ment will be reached when the of the Amalgamated Association, Committee for Industrial Organiza- organizing lodges in the mills where tion will really give organizational there are none existing. That is, assistance to build the lodges of taking steps in the light of the the Amalgamated Association, decision of the convention of the something that the Committee for Amalgamated Association. The organizational drive must be

started at once. In undertaking the

steps in this direction, the lodges of We must very definitely say that the Amalgamated Association, the there is no time to be lost and one local unions, of the United Mine Workers of America, other local unions, Central Labor bodies in each does anything?" Green speaks of is necessary to pay attention to organizing the steel industry; Lewis bringing into the union young crete step toward the organization by side with them, it is necessary realizes that Mike Tighe and Louis steel workers. The women in the Leonard are not anxious to organize steel industry can and will play an the steel industry. They also know important role. Neglecting to orthat there are hundreds and thouganize the women means to weaken sands of steel workers who are ready the fighting front of the steel Be sure to write plainty your to plunge into the organizational workers. workers.

-By LOU LEWIS-

BOUT a year or so ago, there was a skit going the rounds which had to do with conditions in Naziland.

The scene, on opening, would reveal a group of workers on a breadline in, let us say, Hamburg. Conversation would start and we'd soon learn that several of the workers had come from Essen, or Berlin where they had heard that Hamburg had jobs aplenty.

Then the local Hamburgian would reply with amazement that the story he heard was that Essen and Berlin had need of workers. The skit ended with all the workers looking meaningfully at each

So far as I could see it was just one of those little program fillers and no more. That's what most of the people I know did.

But right now I have a suspicion that we were a little hasty about it. It seems that the type of thing pictured in the sketch is happening right here on our own home grounds. True, it isn't just a matter of sending people from New York on a wild goose chase for jobs that are supposed to be open in Philly.

Of necessity it works in an entirely different manner. People in America manage to read the papers. The young men wander from city to city looking for jobs not because they think that there are chances in other localities but because they have nothing else to do-and "hitting the road" is better than sitting around waiting for something to happen. It's rather difficult to kid the workers about jobs that seem to keep moving away further and further like a mirage on a desert. There are no jobs. Period.

No Matter How Thin You Slice It

BUT in every cartful of boloney dished out by the psalm singers at the 1936 graduations you'll find a healthy (and smelly) and well-sliced section that runs like this:

"Industrial and trade occupations rather than office work will lure the majority of school and college graduates of the future."

Whoops, dearie. That comes right out of the New York Times report which covers the annual convention of the Eastern Commercial Teachers Association held in the Hotel Pennsylvania, New York. The man who concocted the above brilliancy is Frank L. Rowland, executive secretary of the Life Office Management Association.

-You get the idea, don't you? Or do I have to draw a diagram? Tell the boys and girls who studied to work in offices that they'll be able to get jobs in the shops. Then tell the boys and girls who couldn't study, "How do you expect to get jobs if you've not studied some speciality?"

Then, when most of them are jobless they'll feel that it's all their own fault and not the fault of the capitalist system.

A neat trick, indeed. But no matter how thin they boil it it's still the same old hogwash.

Naturally, the convention had other things to say about youth and jobs. They talked about the fact that "our educational institutions will perhaps emphasize, for the masses, the so-called cultural subjects. . . . " Get that "so-called cultural subjects"? Also note that word "perhaps"?

Pretty nifty, eh what? A nice sounding statement with plenty of hedges around it to fit a period when expenditures for education are being cut so low that you need a high-powered microscope to see them in some sections of the country.

But then, let's not be too sad about all this. The convention of Eastern Commercial Teachers is optimistic. In fact, their spokesman says so. Read it and laugh:

"I am optimistic enough to feel, however, that that level (meaning the level where office workers get jobs in factories-my note. L. L.) will permit a higher average standard of living than we have ever experienced in the past.'

Youth Says "Nerts To You"

AS JUNE approaches there will be much more Faces of 1936," seedy company and of this sort of shoe polish spoiling good paper as all, manages to amble through a the capitalist press reports the sermons of the speakers at various graduation exercises. You won't

But the young men and women of America will neither listen to the speeches nor read the excerpts which appear in the stodgy newspapers and magazines. They'll catch the first few sentences and say, "Nerts to you, mister."

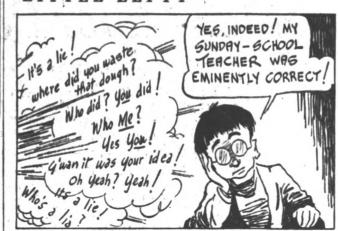
Youth has learned and is learning a better way to solve its problems. No longer are the young folks willing to listen to the standard bearers who have made such a horrible mess of things. Through the powerful and growing united front organizations of the youth, a direct and forceful answer to the word slingers is being prepared.

The movement behind the American Youth Act is only a beginning. Hundreds of thousands of young people, learning for the first time what organization means and what it can do are getting an education in struggle which no formal schooling can ever give them.

Each time the young folks act-every step they take in the battle for immediate demands-every move they make in the war against war and fascism -means so much more sound education for them. Every struggle strengthens the youth for future struggles.

The proof of this statement will be shown clearly in the activities of the Third American Youth Congress to be opened on Independence Day at Cleveland this year. The student youth will come there fresh from the goofy airiness of the graduation speakers. The working youth will come there hardened and bitter after a year of speedup, wage cuts and stretch out. Unemployed youth will arrive determined to get the right to a full life which is theirs. Negro youth will make their demands for equality strongly felt. Last year over a million youth were represented by delegates. This year there will be many more represented. Just watch this Congress and see how far ahead the young folks have moved since '35.

But maybe some of you readers don't want to wait that long. July 4th is, after all, a month away. In that case step out to the United Youth Day demonstrations next Saturday and join all the other young folks. A good time will certainly be had LITTLE LEFTY



It's the lack of it that's bad!





One Year of the Moscow Subway

They Have Good Reason to Be Proud as They Say 'Our Subway'

MOSCOW.—From the moment that I first saw the Moscow subway I have nursed a theory that this beautiful "Metro" was intended among other things, as a loftilyironic satire on the dungeons one sees in New York, London and Paris.

Muscovites are now celebrating one year's service of their Metrowhich fact is itself news. For, where have you heard of passengers showing any enthusiasm for those subways whose methods of operation are so closely modelled on the sardine industries of the Pacific North west?

For one thing, almost 77 million passengers were carried on the Moscow Metro during its first year of operation without a single mishap Foreign statistics show a rate of three deaths by accident for each 10 million passengers, according to the first annual report of the Moscow Metro administration.

These casualties do not course include those ki in strikes, both by Mr. Bergoff's gunmen and those of his playful yeggs who propel the street cars and subways during traction walkouts. (Remember the Malbone Street disaster in Brooklyn in 1918 which killed more than 100 passengers?) . . .

THE Moscow subway has an old and fascinating history.

Back in 1902 members of the Moscow City Duma (City Council) thought that Engineer Balinsky was a little off his nut when he outlined his proposals for the construction a subway in Moscow. According the report in the newspaper, "Ritsskoe Slovo," one of the members of the Duma declared that "the fantastic character of the design for a subway in Moscow is only equalled by the digging of the Panama

The Moscow City Duma thereupon passed a resolution to reject the pretensions of Mr. Balinsky, ac-

THEATRE

NEW FACES OF 1936. A musical review produced by Leonard Sillman. At the Vanderbilt Theatre, West 48th Street.

By MICHAEL HAAS

seems, according to the genial program notes provided by Mr. press representative, that after Mr. Sillman had exhausted and insane asylums in a quest for revue material he housed himselif gan. More than 70,000 workers in-in a large domestic employment volved in the job, but it is a fact agency, scanned the applicants and that practically the entire city took selected the seediest for his present "New Faces of 1936," a musical goulash mounted and hung in the Vanderbilt which has been airconditioned for the summer trade. No one, least of all this reviewer, is going to quarrel with Mr. Sillman's press agent. If it's the seedinot too exciting, not too dull evening, leaving the world much as it was before

Mr. Sillman's musical is not going to set Broadway on fire. But, sandwiched in between the tapdancers, the contraltos in evening gowns, and the pretty chorus boys tuxedos, is a number called "Lottie of the Literati" with Helen Craig as the Lottie who just adores literary teas, and the girls as autograph-celebrity hunters shouting,
"We've made a contact!" and some pleasant take-offs which include Ernest Hemingway in a bull-fighter's cap and lion-skin remarking shortly, "Africa is hot," Miss Fannie Hurst in sleek black, George Jean Nathan with a twelve-inch cigarette holder, and Clifford Odets in a turtle-neck sweater. Also, a bit done with a microphone called "Marion Never Looked Lovelier" with Elizabeth Wilde doing a Louella Parsons and a California earthquake being commented on by litle Louella with an inevitable "Marion Never Looked Lovelier."

THEN there's Miss Imagene Coca, the annual rent amounted to 4 is a center of new life, it is one of these communities are not foreign to the phenomenon. About the numerous cells which tomorrow foreign to the phenomenon. About nocchio and does banjo eyes like Eddie Cantor, in one sketch titled lective tilling of the soil. "Miss Mimsey," and another called "Cinderella," in which Cinderella with those simple, direct, and rugged peasants to each other. asks her fairy godmother to make peasants whose life until now has her a strip-tease dancer, and a been one great lesson in brotherthird in which Miss Coca makes a hood, in that it meant to them the hood, in that it meant to them the 'Humanitaria.' It took place ing the land to the peasants, there fine fortune-teller in the Gypsy Tea need to help each other. These in a "pueblo" a few miles from permitting them to exploit the land Kettle who wants somebody to read granite-faced men belong to the Badajoz. From every edge of the jointly, slowly or precipitatel her tea-leaves and tell her when race of great conquerors who went countryside about the village had cording to the circumstances. she'll be able to get out of the god-

As for the songs, there's only a tune called "Slap My Face" and task which they are beginning to-another "You'd Better Go Now" day, we cannot help retracing their which may survive the show. It's origin. These men have the faith the fields. no great matter either way. Men- of their ancestors: I've seen them tion is also due here to some good struggling to work a soil made alhoofing by a team from Harlem, most wholely of pizana, a granite And last, there's a piece of tripe called "Little Dove" about "comrade" sex, and the five-year plan which is just a blackhead on those "New Faces of 1936" somebody



A STATION OF THE MOSCOW SUBWAY. EACH STATION HAS ITS OWN DESIGN IN THIS MOST BEAUTIFUL SUBWAY IN THE WORLD.

Several years later other adven- letarian capital." Several years later other adventurous spirits met with a similar fate, including the American engineer Horf. One chap named Nilus even got the churchmen to publish his findings in a book entitled "An only pretty subway in the world."

Like Moscow workers and thouse the missing to the Moscow subway gets numerous surprises: one of litely sneers at the Metro as "the them is the fact that each station only pretty subway in the world." has a different scheme of decoration, while stately columns of marking the Moscow workers and thouse the missing the moscow workers are the missing the moscow subway in the world.

BUT the Bolsheviks are men of science.

On the initiative of Stalin the June. 1931. Plenum of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, the following decision was made:

"To start preparatory work immediately for the construction of a subway in Moscow, as the chief means of solving the problem of rapid and cheap passenger traffic, so that construction of the subway can be launched in 1932."

Under the leadership of the dynamic Lazar Kaganovich (then secreinstitutions, park benches, tary of the Moscow Committee of the Party the watchword when the beautiful hour. You'll find no scraps of paper it from the first. subway was opened for service last or discarded tickets on the floors. The Moscow Metro is an example subway was opened for service last or discarded tickets on the floors,

Georges Soria told how 60,000

peasants of Estramadura, Spain,

took over he land after the vic-

tory of the People's Front. In

this article he tells of a visit to an embryonic "collective." It is

not yet a genuine collective. The

peasants do not own the land.

But these toilers who have al-

ways been virtually serfs have or-

ganized to till the land collec-

tively, at a low rental and taken

By Georges Soria

a genuine agrarian revolution.

ocial step in the direction of

VISITED a peasant community it.

yesterday of a somewhat unusual

From dawn till dusk, I stayed

off—past the Portuguese provinces— to sea to model anew the face of

the world: and, in the immense

rock.

Badajoz, May 9.

its own hook, asserted that "his built in other countries chiefly for to attend lectures on hygiene daily (Balinsky's) speeches were temption the purpose of squeezing out profits. More than 300,000 cubic feet of to tower Moscow to the bottom of only object of facilitating the trans-the sea and raise it to the clouds." portation of the toilers of our pro-erations. The air is changed

nothing less than beautiful.

John Bromley, veteran British

labor leader and general secretary of the Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen, stated on his recent visit here:

"I had heard and read of the Metro before I saw it and expected to see something good, but what I saw surpassed my expecta-The stations were really wonderful. Beautifully decorated. brilliantly lighted, artistic and the entire absence of capitalist adver-tisements permitted the beauty of the design to be seen. The trains were excellent and had plenty of room for passengers, whilst the tunnels even were lighted. I saw the rest rooms for the staff, meopinion that the Metro of Moscow City is the finest in the world. It certainly beats London or New

May.

"Look at our Metro." Kaganovich pieces of Wrigley's chewing gum told a meeting of subway construction workers in the House of the proverbial rainy day. Cars begin in capitalist countries, has become

Seeds of Collectivization

will be filled with ears of maize-

type. It was a section of land be-longing to a great absentee-land-one among many, and for all the problems raised by the setting

lord, who had been forced to rent a these peoples which have always up of the People's Front. Through-

portion of it to a group of yunteros been vassals; like so many others it out the countryside, the existence

(the annual rent amounted to 4 is a center of new life, it is one of of these communities are not

I attended a meeting one evening

come a compact crowd formed of

old men, women and children be-

The plough—a primitive edged the deputy, escorted by the 200 sharpness, ploughshare—broke up about an sturdiest lads of the village militia. While we

rock which pierced through the gious silence hovered in the air.

skidding over long yards of hard the balcony of the Town-Hall, a reli- ing will stop it.

much it will contribute to unite the will arise.

rows ploughed somehow or other in part to the joint life they live."

walk of the Plaza de la Republica. for us-those four hundred thou- well.

The men came later, after leaving sand yunteros who are to be settled

The Socialist deputy of the region ment, will they wait two years for

cording to the newspaper which, on feature is that while subways were Swabbers and cleaners are obliged ing. Like a real demon he promised we have built the Metro with the purified air circulated through the to ten times per hour.

his findings in a book entitled "An only pretty subway in the world," has a different scheme of decorantimation of the Coming Anti-but the Moscow workers and thoutton, while stately columns of marking the Empire of the Devil sands of foreign visitors consider it ble from the Ural mountains flank their platforms. Another is the dis-covery that fifteen escalators are in continuous operation in the deep-level stations. These escalators, which have terrified and delighted visitors from the outlying regions of the U.S.S.R., have conveyed no less than 38,500,000 passengers—50 per cent of the total, to and from train-

schedule, on the basis of

est Mr. Sillman selected then we'll let it go at that. At any rate, "New list its special feature? Its special a thorough sanitary inspection." Cars begin in capitalist countries, has become the proverbial rainy day. Cars begin in capitalist countries, has become the symbol of daily servitude on the is its special feature? Its special a thorough sanitary inspection.

IN THIS regard, do not forget how-

MUSIC

portation of the tollers of our pro- erations. The air is changed eight How Not to Write a Folk - Cantata

By M. M.

ON SUNDAY, the W. P. A. Federal Music Project presented the first performance of "Wilderness Stone," an "American Folk Cantata" for Narrator, Soli, Chorus and Orchestra, by Seth Bingham, who teaches music at Columbia University. It is a setting of a bucolic love episode from Stephen Vincent Benet's long poem, "John Brown's Body," and has nothing whatever per to do with the John Brown theme. The poem is dated and moth-

wood Anderson which set an early THE second Metro line will add "folk" fashion, it is about simple, I nine more miles to the present gropping people, who think pain-seven miles of the subway, and will fully, and speak inarticulately. The coordinate seven railway stations young woman who runs out into the and join the huge Dynamo Stadium fields at night, and whispers "God, (seating almost 100,000) with the what am I thinking about?" apcentral parts of the city of Moscow. pears, surely enough, in the present Work is progressing with customary text. ("I don't know, I can't think." Soviet tempo on the second Metro She slipped on her dress and stole downstairs." The poem. Soviet planning in 1937. According please, is persistently of the SOIL, to P. P. Rotert, chief of Moscow and although it was published in subway construction, there are a 1930, is replete with all the trapa hand in it at one time or another.

York."

number of features in construction pings of what passed for significant of the second line which distinguish

The stations are cleaned every of the second line which distinguish expression in the early 20's-nostalgia in every line ("remember," etc.), "he walked as in a dream, "the rain of her hair," "sweet smelling darkness," etc., innumerable mists, suns, dawns, winds, and

The music is, unhappily, literal music, but it may be said in its favor that it is flexible. Whereas the text is all description and exposition, the music is cannily equivalent. It is incidental movie music, faithful to the "cues" in the text. (The word "drums" requires drums In yesterday's Daily Worker, earth. Nothing could be done—
Georges Soria told how 60,000 they passed over the pizana and went on. "The earth will be better listened to with such fervor as in distinction. The solos on folksong further on," the peasants told me. Spain. He who has been able to motives with sustained choral back-And the work went on at a still follow the contortions of a simple grounds were always interesting greater rate. The vuncas turned face knows when "the speaker's and sometimes very successful, as the clods in every direction-twelve right," and he can see the same ex- the applause of the audience proved yokes dragged by stingy donkeys pression repeated on a hundred The context emphasized their isola-constituted the whole of the resources of this portion of the com- his life seen the crowds of Estrama- given a subject less remote from munity. The "Humanitaria" spreads dura absorb, integrate, make their meaningful happenings, Seth Bingover a surface of 2,000 acres, on own the problems raised by the ham may create more fortunately. which 526 yunteros work; that is, propagandist, cannot forget that if

even a cross-roads.

will give bread to 1,000 families. today these peoples are rising to full credit to the Federal Music Project, It owns 200 yokes. This is waste-consciousness of their rights, and which unlike the established inland or nearly so. Soon these fur- suddenly discover the truth, it is due dependent organizations, does not fear to give first performances of Here they no longer count by experimental works, or works of and the genius and the will of this years, but by weeks. I have been doubtful success. It is hoped that race will continue to find work on assured that since February 16, the they will introduce not only more it. victory, the political consciousness vocative works.

Georgian Composer Writes Ballet

ON THE invitation of the Kirov Theatre in Leningrad, the At present they are carrying on col-lective tilling of the soil. Will add unity to this countryside, them the new life is crystallizing, Georgian composer B. Gokieli is And it can easily be imagined how from them the impending demands writing a ballet. The libretto is based on the struggle of the moun-And thus the carrying out of the taineers against the Georgian Agrarian Reform will be hastened princes, the ballet on national is much interest in old folk song jointly, slowly or precipitately ac- and dances. For instance, a Da ghestan newspape rannounces that a chorus of local Cossacks performs not only modern songs but ancient sieging the windows and the side- ever that time may hold surprises tunes of the Terek Cossack girls as

on the soil by the Azana govern- 113-Year Old Collective Farmer Ready for Sowing

SPITE of her old age, the 113half past five over 2,000 peasants today that of Spain, and will arise year-old Milnikova of the Parhad invaded the square, and when in certain regions with particular tisan Collective Farm of the Spassky While waiting, let us say that the village in Melitapol District inch of soil at a time, suddenly appeared and began to speak from Reform is in motion and that noth- Dniepropetrovsk Province is in (Translated by Herve Rosier.) in the fields this spring.

gle is of course superfluous, since all forms of labor exploitation have been completely and permanently eradicated there. It does not follow, however, that there is therefore no need for trade unions in the Soviet Union; on the contrary, they perform a genuinely important function in the Soviet order. One of the most important functions of the trade unions is to draw up and enter into collective

Questions

Answers

Many more questions are received by this department

than can be answered in the column. Many have recently been answered here or in articles in the Daily Worker. Ques-

tioners are asked to enclose self-addressed, stamped envelopes

for a direct reply. Address all questions to Questions and

Question: If trade unions are organized for the

Answer: The basic function of the trade union

purpose of bettering the conditions of workers and

to fight capitalist exploitation, why is it necessary to have trade unions in the Soviet Union? D. S.

in the Soviet Union, as elsewhere, is to work for

the improvement of the working conditions and the

general living standards of its membership. While

in capitalist countries the fulfillment of this func-

tion necessarily takes the form of active struggle

against capitalist exploitation and oppression of the working masses, in the Soviet Union such a strug-

Answers, care of Daily Worker.

agreements with the management of enterprises and to see to it that these agreements are carried out. These collective agreements cover such matters as wages, hours, working conditions, relations between the management and the factory committee, and so on. The conditions set forth in any collective agreement may not be less favorable than those provided in the Soviet Labor Code. In case of labor disputes, the trade unions represent the employes on arbitration committees.

A decree of June 23, 1933, entrusted the trade unions with the functions of the Commissariat for Labor. All matters concerning labor, labor legislation, labor protection and social insurance and the enforcement of these provisions, are now regulated and supervised by the trade unions.

The trade union is in direct contact with the worker at the bench or desk through the factory or office committee. The factory committee is the basic trade union unit, and is divided into various sub-committees dealing with labor protection, cultural activities, wage-rates, etc. Through a system of production committees, composed of representatives of the factory committee and representatives of the management and technical personnel, the workers participate directly in the supervision of production

All Soviet trade unions are organized along industrial lines, embracing all of the workers in any given industry

Trade union membership is open to all persons working for a wage or salary. Workers are free to join or not to join a union, and to leave it at any time they wish. Needless to say, the overwhelming majority of Soviet workers are anxious to participate in the basic work carried on by the Soviet trade unions and to enjoy the benefits accruing from membership: over 90 per cent of all Soviet industrial workers are now members of the trade unions. Officers of the trade unions are elected by the membership and are directly responsible to them. Dues, formerly two per cent of wages, were reduced in September, 1933, to one

News of Workers' Schools in the U.S.

NEW WORK WORKERS SCHOOL

All preparations are being made for a record Summer Term registration at the New York Workers School, 35 East 12th Street. Registration will begin June 15th. The courses to be offered will be announced in next week's column

The New York Workers School staff held its annual luncheon Saturday May 23rd. It is held every Spring Term as the last get-together of the instructors' body, where a summary of the year's work is made and the tasks for the coming year presented. However, this year's luncheon was a special occasion with Comrade Charles Krumbein as the guest of honor. Comrade Markoff, director of the New York Workers School was greeted on the completion of 30 years in the revolutionary movement, 10 years of activity in the Workers School and on the celebration of his 50th birthday.

The exhibition of posters used by the French Communist Party during their election campaign is now on display in the corridor of the Workers School, 35 East 12th Street, 3rd flooor.

PHILADELPHIA WORKERS SCHOOL

The Workers School of Philadelphia launched a campaign to raise three hundred dollars to enable the school to move to larger and more modern quarters for the Fall Term. At an enlarged committee of the school meeting at which students, instructors and Friends of the Workers' School participated, all liberals, Socialists and left-wing sympathizers were asked to aid in making the Philadelphia Workers School an instrument for a united front with all elements opposed to war and

Many new courses will be added to the curriculum: English, Health and Hygiene, Social Insurance, Single Tax along with the standard courses in Marxism-Leninism, Political Economy, etc.

LOS ANGELES WORKERS SCHOOL

The Los Angeles Workers School, 230 South Spring Street, is now conducting an eight-week summer course. The term began May 18th and will extend to June 27th. Some of the special courses offered are: News of the Week, Rulers of America, Why a Farmer-Labor Party, Labor Defense, etc.

Facts to Know

After the Supreme Court's N.R.A. Decision

A RECENT Department of Commerce survey of labor conditions subsequent to the Supreme Court's decision invalidating the N.R.A. codes revealed that in only four of the forty-four indust surveyed did as many as 80 per cent of the estab-lishments report that code hours and code min-

imums still apply to all of the workers In five industries it was found that more than 75 per cent of the establishments surveyed departed from code minimum wage or maximum hour provisions. More than 40 per cent of the employed in nine industries were found to receive less than the minimum.

Socialists Should Act for National Farmer-Labor Party in 1936

CHICAGO CONFERENCE OFFERS OPPORTUNITY TO NEW N.E.C. TO PUT COMMUNIST PROPOSAL INTO PRACTICE

THE Socialist Party has just concluded its most important convention in many years.

The positive achievements of this convention are considerable. It overwhelmingly defeated the reactionary "Old Guard" group, who have been trying to convert the Socialist Party into a tail of the New Deal kite and into an agency for Hearstian Red-baiting and anti-Soviet propaganda.

The convention adopted a platform which, despite shortcomings and confusion on a number of questions, marks a forward step. The endorsement of the Frazier-Lundeen Social Insurance Bill, and the American Youth Act, the embodiment of relief demands that are practically identical with those in the Marcantonio Relief Standards Bill (why not mention it by name?), the call for curbing the autocratic powers of the Supreme Court, and most of the other planks are in line with the actual needs of the common people of the country.

One of the most important decisions of the convention was to reaffirm "its [the Socialist Party's] willingness to work for the establishment of a genuine nationwide Farmer-Labor Party," calling on "all members to carry on the most vigorous work possible for such a

The resolution, however, limits activity in local Farmer-Labor Parties, while declaring that no national party is possible in 1936. This statement is made only a few days before the conference in Chicago this Saturday and Sunday, sponsored by the Minnesota Farmer-Labor Party, where representatives of labor, farm and progressive groups will discuss the question of launching a national party this year and the promotion of local, state and Congressional Farmer-Labor tickets.

Why should the Socialist Party, some of whose leaders have been invited to the Chicago conference, declare in advance that no national party is possible in

1936? The mere calling of such a national conference indicates that such possibilities do exist.

In this connection the incoming National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party should act to clear up the misunderstanding concerning the letter of the Central Committee of the Communist Party, which the convention voted to table.

This letter did NOT propose the establishment of a general united front between the two parties, nor even a joint Presidential ticket, as most of the delegates thought. The Communist Party letter merely proposed to continue further that united action on specific issues which has already been developed. It urged the establishment of systematic joint consulations, particularly in the elections, in the building of a Farmer-Labor Party, and "in exploring the possibilities of a joint Socialist-Communist Presidential campaign."

The Chicago conference this week-end offers the opportunity of putting this proposal into practice without violating any of the decisions of the Socialist con-

What better evidence of the need of united action against budding American fascism can there be than the ominous revelations concerning the

Socialist comrades everywhere: again we appeal to you to learn from the election results in Belgium and France. Our problem here is fundamentally the same: the problem of struggle to defeat the forces of fascist

Our weapons must be the same: the Socialist-Communist united front and the anti-fascist people's front-a broad, militant Farmer-Labor Party.

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THURSDAY, MAY 28, 1936

Hearst and Black Legion

WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST is jumping around these days like a man on a hot griddle. It's the Black Legion that's given him the jitters.

For two solid years he's poured out a stream of anti-Communist poison which, without a doubt, helped to make up that well of horrible, adulterated "Americanism" from which the Black Legion activities were drawn.

Now, faced with public revulsion at the actions of the Black Legion-which antifascist public opinion is beginning to trace back to its spiritual fountainhead at San Simeon-Hearst is trying to cash in on public disgust.

Taking up the cry against the very intolerance and bigotry which he has been helping to stir up, Hearst is seeking to make capital out of the situation for his puppet Republican candidate, Alf Landon, the peepul's (Hearst's) choice. Landon, says Hearst's New York Journal editorially, is the kind of man we need in America, because he fought the Ku Klux Klan in Kansas.

If Landon is such a great friend of civil liberties, why doesn't he investigate the recent kidnaping of Max Salzman, Kansas Communist organizer?

On the Issues

THE brilliant speeches of Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party, published in the Sunday Worker of May 24, and the Daily Worker of May 25, are a literal arsenal of ammunition against the fascist war-makers and at the same time are documents of the utmost clarity on the issues of the 1936 election.

There should be no problem in making the best use of them. Every Party member, unit and committee should immediately use them as the basis of enriching all discussion in preparation for the National Convention of the Party in New York on June 24.

Thousands of non-party workers and progressives throughout the country-no less interested in the fight against war and fascism, and the Farmer-Labor Party -should be drawn into these discussions.

We call on them to send articles to the Daily Worker dealing with the issues discussed by Browder in the light of the concrete problems in their own localities.

'Our Joe' in Court

NEW stage in the fight of the United A NEW stage in the name of the President Presi tion will be reached tomorrow, when President Joseph P. Ryan of the International Longshoremen's Association has been ordered to appear in court on action by 200 members of Local 856 of the I.L.A.

The story of the sabotaging of organization on the United Fruit docks by the Ryan-Camarda machine is a stench in the nostrils of the labor movement. The spectacle presented by the chairman of the New York Central Trades and Labor Council, in attacking trade union democracy and in refusing to organize men who wish to be organized, is an ugly one.

. It is made more repulsive by the letter recently sent out by Joseph R. Owens,

secretary of the I.L.A., to "I.L.A. employers" asking them to aid "Our Joe" in his fight on "the reds." It is significant that the United Fruit Company officials responded to this invitation by taking Table 99 at the dinner dance called to cement the anti-"red" attack.

The trade unionists of New York and of the country are called upon by these events to take action against the conditions existing in the New York district of the International Longshoremen's Association. While the United Fruit men are fighting for trade union democracy in the courts, the voice of the labor movement should be heard in protest against Ryan's anti-labor tactics.

Let's Scan the Record

A PPEARING as the personal spokesman for President Roosevelt at the Palestine Fund Dinner, held Sunday in New York City, Secretary Ickes decried the suppression of civil liberties and the oppression of national minorities. He waved the Bill of Rights all over the place.

This is all very well. But "let's look at the record" of the Roosevelt adminis-

The Wagner-Costigan Anti-Lynch Bill, as inadequate as it is, after having been killed last year, was once again Smothered in a Democratic Congressional caucus only last week. Roosevelt could have gotten action, but that would have meant fighting the lynch-rulers of the South, on whom the power of his own party depends. So he lay low.

And what about Ickes? When national revolutionary leader Pedro Albizu Campos, of Puerto Rico, was arrested recently, for "inciting insurrection," Ickes told a Washington, D. C., press conference (March 6,

"Campos has been a very disturbing element down there. Not only has he been opposed to United States sovereignty, but he actually believes, and his followers believe that Puerto Rico is an independent country. . . . He is a very dangerous person.'

Lofty speeches about the Bill of Rights will butter no parsnips. Republican-Liberty League-Hearst reaction is leading the drive against civil liberties, but the Roosevelt administration does nothing about it.

All the more reason for a Farmer-Labor Party and a strong bloc of Farmer-Labor Congressmen who will do something about it.

Slavery in Arkansas

"I'LL BUILD a dam across the lake with I, the bodies of dead union men."—A. L. Lancaster, Planter.

"We'll run Arkansas, you keep in your own state if you know what's good for you!"-City Marshal of Earle, talking to Sherwood Eddy.

"We'll hang his hide to a cypress tree and stop all that labor trouble."-Planters' vigilantes public statement about union leader in Earle.

"Our histories should be revised in misleading us that slavery was ever abolished in Arkansas!"-Eddy, wiring to U.S. Attorney General Homer Cummings.

The plantation laborers struck for ten hours a day and \$1.50 wage. They had been getting 75 cents for work lasting all daylight hours.

The quotations above indicate the reaction of the plantation-owning ruling class of the State of Arkansas. Add the fact that strikers are arrested as rapidly as possible and charged with "vagrancy" and herded back to work at the point of the

In the face of such terror, the strikers persevere manfully. They made a modest request to the U.S. Attorney General, that he investigate the actual peonage, and the U. S. Department of Justice appointed a big southern plantation owner to investi-

Shall these brave Negro and white strikers, struggling against a form of actual slavery, fighting for the barest minimum of living standards, be allowed to fight alone? Shall this cynical jest of Attorney General Cummings be allowed to go unchallenged?

Northern labor cannot let these questions go unanswered.

STATE Communism is the Americanism of the 20th Century

Party Life

-By CENTRAL ORGANIZATION-

C.C.N.Y. Paper Should Make Many Changes In Coming Issue

ALL American colleges. it is universally conceded that C.C.N.Y. is the national leader in the struggles of the student movement. It is with this thought in mind that one must review the Student Al-

cove, organ of the Y.C.L. in C.C.N.Y Considering the forces available at C.C.N.Y., considering the rapid flow of exciting events, considering the tremendous strategical impor-tance of the Y.C.L. in the school, it must be concluded that the paper falls far below expectations. It certainly must improve greatly in the next few issues.

To be more specific, a word on the article entitled "Y.C.L. Obtains New Headquarters." The very first sentence contains as a great a political error as on can possibly find today Young Communist League is an organization of young people whose interests differ from those of old Totally incorrect! Aren't there 12 million unemployed? Isn't the plight of youth today a result of the breakdown of the capitalist This breakdown is exacting its toll from all sections of the toiling population, the women, the adults, the children and youth. The writer misses the class background of the question.

The last sentence of the same paragraph is also very poor. "It was conceded that dancing during the crisis was not necessarily superiority, and why not state that the Y.C.L. is reorganizing itself so as to pay attention to all needs of youth. economic, cultural and political.

THERE is another error in the same article: "This (social and cultural activities) gives you an opportunity to join the Y.C.L. without feeling obliged to carry on a strenuous program of activity."

Here the writer sets up a straw Young people aren't afraid of a "strenuous program." That isn't the reason they haven't joined the Y.C.L. They haven't joined precisely because of our failure to have a real youth organization which paid No More Sweatshop for Metal attention to all the needs of youth. The Y.C.L. is an organization of struggle which uses all these light forms (dancing, cultural interests) in order to better its work, to heighten class consciousness.

Workers Who Build Union

A few months ago I got a job in

a factory in Manhattan, after being

organized a union in the place I am

in now and conditions are so much

better that I feel I must tell every-

In Jacobs' we assembled 1,300

When I was there, the speed-up

was so bad that I used to flop right

into bed when I got home every

like now! I still have the blisters

and callouses I got from working

place! The air was awful. We kept

our clothes in a locker room that

was as dirty as a pig sty. We had

to sit on boxes to eat our lunch.

The gang boss on that floor was

even blow your nose unless you had

working now! Our union made the

boss put in ventilators on my floor.

They made him hire a porter to

keep the toilets and locker rooms

clean. Our rest period was length-

ened whereas I hear that in Jacobs'

their rest period was cut. A friend

of mine who works in my place is

sick now and expects to be out for

about two weeks. The union will keep his job open for him until he

returns. It's well to feel that you

don't have to worry about losing your job if you get sick! Also, no

workers are hired through the

union and we don't have to pay the

\$4.50 fee to the agency. In Jacobs' they used to keep on hiring and

firing workers, probably because the

worse than Hitler. You couldn't

this fellow Tony's permission.

Did they need ventilators in that pay.

on those damn scales.

scales each day and now I hear

that they are making over 1,600 for

the same rotten pay-\$11 a week.

Editor, Daily Worker:

body about it.

SUGGESTED recommendations for fired from my last job with the next issue:

1. A character sketch of a teacher like Overstreet. Show up his lib-eeralism which always fails in a

2. Why not an editorial section? 3. How about significant news of the various clubs in the school? 4. The R.O.T.C. ought to get more

space-so does National Youth Administration if properly written. 5. Most of the articles like "May Day-N.Y.A.—Oxford Pledge—Peace night. I hate to think of what it's Strike" are all too general. They could have been put into any college Y.C.L. paper. These articles have to be concret-

ized. Add local color and flavor to them. They all have a specifically C.C.N.Y. twist.

A. R., New York State Education Council, Y.C.L.

Join the **Communist Party**

If You Are A Negro or White Worker, Farmer, Housewife, Student, Employed or Unemployed. If You Believe

That the only way to secure LIFE, LIBERTY AND THE PURSUIT OF HAPPINESS, and to put an end forever to Hunger and Poverty, War and Fascism, is through the REVOLUTION-ARY STRUGGLE AGAINST

IF YOU HAVE enough red blood to do something about it; if you won't take it lying down; if you want to make this a decent land to live in, then

JOIN YOUR PARTY, THE COMMUNIST PARTY

DAILY WORKER, 50 E. 13th St., New York City. Please send me more information about the Communist Party.

HANDS ACROSS THE SEA! by Phil Bard

Letters From Our Readers

Daily Worker their opinions, impres-

Two Reactionary Parties

nist Party would give a real plan for investigating where they get this

periodicals they control directly and

indirectly, perhaps the Townsend Club members would take up this

issue, and they would then discover

how their lives and their country

attract many people who are in

On display at the sewage dis-

Charlotte, N. C.

of a Farmer-Labor Party.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Unwanted Babies Found

pipes by people of Charlotte.

in the plant in eleven years.

make no report of the same.

legitimitized as in Russia, and (3)

many Negroes.

minimum for living standards would mothers of children before and after

H. H. K.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Sacramento, Calif.

Daily Worker their opinions, impressions, experiences, whatever they feel will be of general interest. Suggestions and criticisms are welcome, and whenever possible are used for the improvement of the Daily Worker. Correspondents are asked to give their names and addresses. Except when signatures are authorized, only initials will be printed.

unemployment manager got a rake-

In my place, there are five fellows

working on a big tank where metal is chromium plated. The chemicals

used to make them sick and every

few days one of them had to stay

out because he didn't feel well. We

made the boss switch their jobs

with other workers for four hours

each day so that now a plater works

at the tank only half a day. Be-

sides all this, we got an increase in

wages, and now all fellows and girls

who do the same work get the same

When I worked in Jacobs'

this but now I realize that if all

union there would not be so many

Feeds Four Families Per Year

In an item in the Peoria Star.

Charles R. Moore, chief electrician's

mate, U. S. N., in charge of a re-

cruiting office here, is quoted as

saying that "every time a torpedo

is launched from a submarine, the

This torpedo, whose evaluation in

thousand dollars, according to the

sustain four families for a year.

cost to Uncle Sam is \$8,000."

workers belonged to

sweatshops like Jacobs'.

Editor, Daily Worker:

What a difference where I am \$8,000 Buys One Torpedo, or

didn't think the union could do In City Drain Pipes

off from the agency.

THE Arabian revolt, once so skillfully fostered by Lawrence of Arabia, betrayed by British imperialism at the close of the World War, denounced and resisted by the leaders of Zionism, now stands on the threshold of ful-fillment. The Arab Revolt has reached a new and advanced stage; may be repulsed this time by British iron at the cost of Arab blood; but it will rise again, higher and higher, to sweep imperialist rule out of the Near East.

World Front

By THEODORE REPARD .

Where Zionist Leaders Stand

Terrorists and Patriots

False Messiah

Everything we Communists have been saying-many times against the stream and at the risk of insult. and injury-has come literally true, tragically true. The Jewish people have a long history of false Messiahs but none has done so much damage, none will cost so dearly as the Zionist illusion. Even the rabidly anti-Arabian

Times man in Palestine, Joseph M. Levy, has at last been forced to come to his senses and report that the Arab uprising "has now reached mostly against the government. War planes fly over Nablus, Tul-

Gaza and the rest. Pitched battles between Arab nationalists British troops have been Most significant of all, the semi-

official Zionist Jewish Telegraphic dozen Arab policeman have been brought in chains to Jerusalem for refusing to fire on their Arabian The Arab front is swelling to include even the armed

WHERE do the Zionist leaders stand?

They stand behind the mancontrols the country. David Benthe Zionist movement, stated at the last Zionist World Congress in August, 1935, that any opinion cooperation Let Townsendites Investigate Britain is tantamount to "betrayal of the aspirations and the redemption of the Jewish people." Lord Melchett, head of the Zionist Jew-Since they are investigating how ish Agency in Great Britain, wrote the Townsend Club raised money for their campaign, why shouldn't the Communist Party take the lead in community and in the community of the co demanding an investigation of the come for the British Empire in the two reactionary parties, how they raise their money? If the Commu-

We recall the words of Augur in the New York Times on January 18, money, how many newspapers and 1936;

"In the sea of the native popu-Jews stand isolated, an outpost of Europe, and, if rightly handled, an element of strength for the

And will these words of Augur come true too: "Military experts say a Jewish militia of 50,000 men may be a

reality tomorrow." THE situation in Palestine is at once complicated and simple

It is complicated in the sense that the Jewish-Arab antagonism can posal plant which takes care of the be understood only in terms of the eastern half of Charlotte, there are, relation which both sides stand in in glass containers, the bodies of respect to British imperialism. It two babies thrown down drain is simple because the fundamental antagonism is that between the I was told by one of the attend- Arabs and British rule. The Jews, ants that he has found 129 bodies used as a buffer force by the Brit-At ish against the Arabs, are wedged first he reported these finds to the in between the two chief combat-coroner, but was told finally to bury ants. the babies as required by law and What is one to say that harshly

enough condemns the malicious This exclusive Myers Park section of Charlotte is on the east Jewish Frontier? In their current side. Its population also numbers issue's chief editorial, they lay the chief blame for I do not believe that a state of clashes on "the Arab terrorist band" money is \$8,000, and in destruction affairs like this would exist if (1) and then go on to explain that your job if you get sick! Also, no money is \$5,000, and in destand be birth control information was legal and death is incalculable, can be birth control information was legal and death is incalculable. Eight as in Russia, (2) if all children were ing inspired by patriotic political as in Russia, (2) if all children were ing inspired by patriotic political as in Russia, (2) if all children were ing inspired by patriotic political as in Russia, (2) if all children were ing inspired by patriotic political as in Russia, (3) in Russia, (4) in Russia, (5) in Russia, (6) in Russia, (7) in Russia, (8) in Russia, (9) in Russia, (1) in Russia, (2) in Russia, (3) in Russia, (4) in Russia, (5) in Russia, (6) in Russia, (7) in Russia, (8) in Russia, (8) in Russia, (9) in Russia, (1) in R government Labor Department's if the government took eare of the prepared to make the extreme sacrifices chalacteristic of revolutionhad long experience with such "ter-rorists." Our Chinese comrades, of whom there are no braver, are thus described by the Japanese militarists who would like nothing better than to plunge a sword in every heroic Chinese breast.

The truth which we Communiste have been presenting in fair weather and foul that the fundamental clash in Palestine is that

mental clash in Palestine is that btween a people held in colonial bondage and their imperialist op-pressors — between the Arabs and the British—can no longer be con-cealed from the Jewish people whose real interests have nothing in common with those of the British

THE CHICAGO CONFERENCE

"The conference will be conducted in the spirit of striving to unify all labor, farmer and progressive forces, including those not directly represented, in the building of a broad, genuine Farmer-Labor movement. This aim in itself will be a guarantee that most careful consideration will be given to all viewpoints, with decisions arrived at through discussion and agreement rather than by that of a mere majority vote." -From call issued by Minnesota Farmer-Labor Party to national Farmer-Labor conference in Chicago, May 30-31.