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WEATHER: Cloudy, showers.

(Eight Pages)

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# NAZI, ROME PLANES BOMB SPA

Browder Hails Coast Marine Unions in 'Frisco Speech

**United States Must Not Aid** 

# **CANDIDATE STRESSES** SOLIDARITY OF LABOR IN FIGHT ON FASCISM

Rail Center, East Bay Cities at Rally

(Special to the Daily Worker) SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Aug. 13.— Speaking last night to an audience of 9,000 at the Dreamland Auditorium, Earl Browder, Communist candidate for President, paid a glowing tribute to the "unity and solidarity" of West Coast marine workers as shown in the Pacific Federation.

Workers from all over the state listened with rapt attention to America's outstanding Communist leader. A large part of the audience consisted of workers from San Francisco's waterfront.

Many of the members of the crew of the San Felipe, of the Quaker Intercoastal Line, were present. They had been brought there at the in-vitation of one of the crew who is a member of the Young Communist League.

Praises Trade Unions

There were present in the audience San Bernadino railwaymen who had hear Browder in Los Angeles a few days ago and then came north to San Francisco to hear him again.

There were also 2,000 persons from East Bay cities who had come to the meeting on a chartered ferry from Oakland.

from Oakland.

Browder referred to the trade union movement in the San Francisco area as the "best guarantee" against the advance of the forces

"California has been prematurely called a fascist state," Browder declared, "because it has more than its share of reactionary forces, of open shop employes, vigilantes, and a powerful, very militant industrial

Influence of Maritime Unions "But California," he continued, "especially the San Francisco Bay area has the best guarantee against the advance of fascism. That guarantee is a strong trade union move- ing class. We are now at the crossment in which progressives are con- roads where we must choose between stantly growing. In the forefront of

San Francisco maritime unions." "I can testify," Browder said, "that the example of the unity and solidarity of the Pacific Maritime Federation and its resulting success in improving conditions of what was formerly one of the most exploited sections of the working class, has had a great influence not only on ific Coast but also on the East Coast and throughout the

Clarifying the stand of the Com munist Party on the present marine situation, Browder stated:

"The Communist Party is not interested in fomenting strikes for their own sake. We know the heavy cost of strikes to the workers

(Continued on Page 2)

### Grand Jury To Get Data On Arkansas

(By United Press)

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13.—Justice Department officials today prepared evidence of alleged peonage and virtual slavery conditions among Arkansas sharecroppers for presentation to a Federal Grand Jury.

Attorney-General Homer S. Cummings said the investigations of Samuel E. Whitaker, special assistant to the Attorney-General, had produced sufficient evidence to warrant Grand Jury proceedings.

A search through legal data re-vealed that the almost-forgotten peonage statutes are listed as Section 269 of the U. S. Criminal Code,

the Civil War, in 1867. It was believed the Grand Jury action probably would aring on the practice among some plantation owners of requiring their workers to purchase their supplies—food, clothing, etc.—from stores conducted

by the planters. While declining to comment on the case officially, Justice Depart-ment attaches revealed investiga-

tions showed that frequently these stores charged unreasonably high prices, thus keeping the workers constantly in debt to the owners.

In addition, it was said, charges had been made frequently that all books were kept by the owners rather than the workers, and that the owner's figures had to be ac-

## 9,000 From Waterfront, Browder Sees Mooney in Jail; Discuss Labor

Prisoner ExpressesKeen Interest in '36 Campaign and Steel Drive

(Special to the Daily Worker) SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Aug. 13. -"Gee, Earl, it's swell to see you!" Tom Mooney exclaimed yesterday when he met Earl Browder. Communist candidate for President, for

the first time.

Browder met Mooney in the County Jail where he is being held pending the hearings in his case. Mooney introduced Browder to Warren K. Billings, who was imprisoned twenty years ago together with Mooney on the frameup charge of having bombed the Predaredness Day parade in San Francisco.

Mooney thanked the Communist

candidate warmly for the greeting and the \$1,000 contribution which had been sent to him by the Ninth Party Convention in New York. He expressed great interest in the current political campaign, and asked many questions about the unionization drive in the steel industry. He then inquired about the health of William Z. Foster, chair-

man of the Communist Party. Asked what he thought of the issues in the 1936 election campaign, Mooney made the following statement:

"I think this is probably the most crucial period in the whole history of struggle of the American workworking class democracy or capitalist reaction with all its terrorism.

"Now the working class must be eternally on its guard lest we lose our dearly won rights. Labor's greatest defense will come from an aggressive offensive campaign to improve its position with the ultimate objective of a complete working class victory."

### No New Taxes, Roosevelt Tells Senate Committee

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13. - Administration tax experts decided at a conference with President Roosevelt today that no new taxes will be asked at the next session of Con-

The conference revived speculation that revenue laws might be overhauled next session.

Roosevelt's conferees - Chairman Pat Harrison of the Senate Finance Committee, Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau, Jr., and Chairman Robert L. Doughton of the House Ways and Means Committee-declared that with increased revenues the nation would reach a balanced budget sooner than expected.

Fascist Mutineers Against Democratic, Friendly Spain Great mass demonstrations of project before the German Nazi and Italian fascist consulates must answer the Hitler-Mussolini intervention in Spain.

Stop the brutal attack on the Spanish democracy! Halt the war planes of the fascist plotters against the peace of the world! Answer the filthy war propaganda of William Randolph Hearst, ally of Hitler and Mussolini

in the assault on the Spanish people! In every city where there is an Italian or German consulate, thousands should rally-against the fascist intervention in Spain; for the Spanish democracy and for world peace!

New York workers and all anti-Fascists rally at Madison Square Garden next Tuesday night.

For the United States government the attitude in regard to Spain should be clear,

The Spanish government is the legitimate government of Spain, elected by the people of that country. It is a democratic government, dedicated to the preservation of those civil rights to which the United States is committed. It is a government friendly to the United States.

With fascist mutiny facing such a government, the United States cannot participate in hostile acts against it which will give aid to the fascist mutineers. To put to the American people the question: "Shall the United States seek to undermine a legitimate, democratic, friendly government?" leads directly to the strong answer: "NO.

The policy of so-called "neutrality" of the Roosevelt administration, which tends to aid the aggressor in international conflicts, does not apply here. This is not the case of a war between two different nations. It is the case of a fascist mutiny against that government which is seeking to preserve the democracy of the Spanish people. The American people cannot allow the United States to aid and abet in any way those fascist forces which are seeking to destroy this democratic Spanish Republic.

With this attack facing a legitimate, democratic, friendly government. President Roosevelt is duty-bound to prevent the munition manufacturers and the bankers from giving any help to the fascist mutineers, aiming at the smashing of the Spanish democracy.

Unfriendly acts by the United States against the Spanish Republic, moreover, would lead to an alienation of the friendship of the Spanish-American peoples. There are thousands of intellectuals, workers and members of other sections of the Latin-American population who are watching with deep interest the struggle in Spain. They wish to see the triumph of democracy in that country to which they are linked by ties of language, culture and blood.

Should the United States harass the Spanish Republic or be guilty of hostile acts against it, such moves would arouse the indignation of these Latin-American peoples and would tend to range them against the United States. American business men can understand this harmful development in terms of business. But there is something more important than that involved in this situation: the problem of friendly relations of the Latin-American people with the United States. President Roosevelt has claimed to recognize the necessity for such friendly relations by taking the initiative in calling the Pan-American Peace Congress in December. The work of that congress will certainly not be helped by any hostile move against the Spanish Republic by the United

Big as these issues are, there is still a bigger problem involved in the attitude of the United States toward the Spanish democracy. That is: The Peace of the World,

Mussolini and Hitler, foes of democracy and peace, are openly furnishing the Spanish fascists with arms, ammunition and aeroplanes Mussolini is now accused of a secret pact with the Spanish fascist mutineers. German Nazi and Italian fascist army airmen have openly joined the ranks of the Spanish rebels, planning to bomb Madrid with the planes given to the fascists by the Nazi and Fascist governments. Their aim in engaging in such plets against the Spanish Republic is clear. They plan to grab larger and larger foothoolds in the Mediterranean and in Africa. Mussolini has his eyes on the Balearic Islands, for a new naval base in the Mediterranean; Hitler wants to seize Spanish Morocco. There can be one outcome to such a program and one

Such a conflict would quickly involve other nations. It woulds become a war in which the entire world will be precipitated. And there can be no intelligent person today who would state that, in such a conflict, the United States could escape embrailment in such a

William Randolph Hearst, America's Fascist No. 1, is trying desperately to bring about such a world conflict. He is openly siding with the Spanish fascists, and has brazenly joined hands in support of Mussolini and of Hitler, who is also the ally of Japan. He who has talked so loudly of so-called "neutrality," attacks the policy of the French government in its effort to preserve peace, a policy which is based on "neutrality" and non-intervention

The French government wishes to prevent any foreign aid to the fascist war-mongers and mutineers. The French people want more than that. They want support of the Spanish democracy. The Blum government has been a model of patience until now, in order not to give Hitler a pretext for open warfare. Under the provocative acts of the fascist war-mongers, and under pressure from the French people, that government has given warning that intervention must cease by Monday or the French Republic will permit aid to the Spanish

William Randolph Hearst has not attacked those countries, Hitler's Germany and Mussolini's Italy, which are openly intervening in Spain to help the destruction of democracy. At the present moment, he is on the high seas-en route on the fascist liner Rex-to connive with Hitler and Mussolini in their plots against the Spanish democracy and against world peace. At the same time, he opens the columns of his press to an assault upon the French government, which is seeking to preserve

The American people certainly hope that Franklin D. Roosevelt will not be terrorized by these loud shouts of Hearst against the Spanish Republic. They look to the White House to take a stand for peace -by not being stampeded into any act of any sort that could be interpreted as assistance to the fascist mutineers and war-makers,

Statements that have been made by American diplomatic representatives are disquieting, to put it mildly. The official statement made on Tuesday by Acting Secretary of State William Phillips contains no recognition of the fact that a democratic, legitimate government exists in Spain. Referring to "the disturbances in Spain" that statement speaks of "a completely impartial attitude"-as though there were no distinction between mutineers and the regularly constituted government, based on the elections of the people. Such is not an impartial attitude; it is not the sort of statement that should be expected from a representative of the United States toward a friendly government.

George F. Wendelin, in charge of the American embassy at Madrid, persists in sending out scare stories about the bombing of Madrid, which reflect on the stability of the Spanish Republic.

Does Roosevelt support the implications of such statements? Does he not appreciate the direction in which they are tending?

The fact is, that the Spanish people are winning their heroic struggle against the fascists. The government controls the bulk of Spain. Even with the aid given the fascist mutineers, by Hitler and Mussolini, up to now the people's forces have driven back these fascists until they can operate in only nine provinces of Spain. Those rebels who escaped from Toledo gave a graphic picture of the demoralization in the fascist ranks in their interview with the United Press correspondent on Wednesday. They reported that soldiers are being compelled to remain in the fascist ranks at the point of the officers' revolvers.

For the United States government there is therefore a clear road to follow, as a matter of duty, in the Spanish situation. The government must not give or permit aid in any form-arms, ammunition, aeroplanes, money or commodities—to the Spanish fascists. The Roosevelt administration must place the full weight of this country's influence in opposition to the German Nazi and Italian fascist intervention in Spain. The Roosevelt administration must throw the weight of its influence in support of those countries that seek to maintain world peace and to curb the fascist aggressors.

For the American people there is a duty in this crisis to bring pres sure on the government, to see that such a peace policy is carried out. There must be raised a strong and clear demand that no help be given or permitted by the government to the enemies of Spanish democracy. Particularly can the trade unions-through resolutions to the government, through telegrams of solidarity with the Spanish people, through financial aid to the Spanish Labor Red Cross fund-contribute to the preservation of democracy in Spain.

The International Ladies Garment Workers Union, through Presi-(Continued on Page 2)

# EMBARGO ON MON AS FASCISTS PLOT

### Hathaway Will Speak At 'Garden' For Spain

Clarence Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker, will speak on the events in Spain at an open mem- a United Press correspondent from bership meeting of the Communist Party, on next Tuesday night at 8 o'clock at Madison Square Garden. ing new planes and armaments to

The Communist Party states that a defeat for fascism in Spain is a tremendous blow against fascism throughout the world. It will encourage the struggle of the German masses against Hitler, of the Italian masses against Mussolini. The defeat of fascism in Spain will help the French People's Front to strengthen its battle against fas-Franco, is a blow against Hearst.

Hearst's newspapers daily carry people. He views the strife in Spain as a stepping stone to similar events in America, Hearst and his lying propaganda must be exposed.

All members and friends of the

Communist Party are urged to attend this important meeting at Madison Square Garden Hathaway will reveal the truth

### Fascist Line At Segovia Is Broken

MADRID, Aug. 13.—Reinforced by German and Italian bombing planes and battalions of cut-throat Spanish Foreign Legionaires, fascist leader General Francisco Franco, rallying his full military resources, launched desperate drive against the People's Front forces along the Southern coast today.

foreign Fascist planes fighting for Spain, secret agent Schleier, of the the rebels, the Government, concentrating its air strength, opened up a prepared all military details of the bombing attack on all fascist cen-

the South, and the Estremadura ago. country, toward the Portuguese frontier, were heavily raided by burg between Spanish multi-mil-Government bombers, and on the lionaire Juan March, and a reprerebel line of communications between Segovia and Avila, a fascist artillery battery was wiped out.
Cooperating with air attacks, col-

umns of workers militia captured leave the League of Nations, and four towns in Cordoba province, join the bloc of European fascist Deifontes, Calahorra, De Lancerra, and Augacil. Other Government columns seized a strategic point in the hills above Granada

Organization Ramon Guerreio, ar-Organization Ramon Guerreio, arriving in Madrid today, said that Gets Check fascists in the Cordoba area had murdered 2,000 workers in the city. From Furriers Socialist Deputy Gonzalez Pena prominent in the revolt of the Asturias miners in October, 1934, has left Madrid to take command of the miners and Government troops be- of the International Ladies' Gara sieging Oviedo.

over the fascist radio at Seville, of the Workers of Spain, to claim that fascist planes, bombed known as Labor's Red Cross for and sank the Government ship Spain, came in yesterday's mail in Jaime I, off Malaga, and also state the form of a \$5,000 check from the that General Emilio Mola, fascist Furriers' Joint Council of New York. commander in the North, has arrived in Seville to confer with Gen- the editorial staff of the Freedom eral Francisco Franco.

### Nazi War Department Prepared Details of Franco's Strategy

PARIS, Aug. 13.—An air-fleet of more than one hundred modern Nazi and Italian bombing and pursuit planes, including Capronis, Sa-voias, Junkers and Henkels, manned by German and Italian military pilots, wearing uniforms of the Spanish Foreign Legion, is concentrated at the Seville airport, reports the fascist southern headquarters in Spain today.

With Hitler and Mussolini rushthe Spanish fascists, and stalling replies to the French "non-interference" proposals, only three days remain before the deadline set by the Blum Government for signature of the "non-interference" pact.

May Lift Embargo

Yielding to pressure of French public opinion, the Blum Govern-ment is preparing to lift its emcism. Defeat of the fascist general bargo on shipments of airplanes and war materials to the Madrid Government next week, and has ies and slander against the Spanisic urgently requested the British Government to do likewise, before Hitler and Mussolini provoke war in Europe through their intervention in Spain.

Terms of the secret pact conclued in Burgos between General Emilio Mola and an envoy of Mussolini, which fell into the hands of the Madrid Government, included the following: 1.—Military alliance between Mus-

solini and Spanish fascist generals. 2.—Cession of Ceuta, strategic Spanish-Moroccan port and the Island of Minorca, as a naval base to the Italian government.

3.—Italian government loan to the

fascist leaders, to finance establishment of a fascist regime in Spain. Together with news of this pact, threatening completely to encircle France with fascist military alliances, information concerning Hitler's part in planning the Spanish fascist rebillion, has been made public here.

Promising that the Third Reich would exert "diplomatic pressure" the Plum C Despite the formidable air-fleet of attempted to support Republican Nazi Party Foreign Department, Spanish fascist rising at a meeting with General Francisco Franco, Cordoba, fascist-controlled city in spanish Morocco, several months

> sentative of Hitler, when it was agreed that if the Spanish fascists were helped by Germany to seize power the "New Spain" would powers.

# ne hills above Granada Secretary of the Cordoban Youth Labor Fund

The first response to the appeal issued by President David Dubinska ment Workers' Union last Saturday Unconfirmed reports, broadcast for a \$100,000 Fund for the support Another check for \$100 came from Publishing Company (Morning Freiheit). Last week the International La-

dies' Garment Workers' Union for-warded a check of \$5,000 to the International Federation of Trade tional fund for the Spanish trade unionists embattled in a fight for freedom. The Amalgamated Clothing Workers has forwarded a simi-All monies received by President

Dubinsky for the \$100,000 Fund will be forwarded immediately to the troit called upon the firm's offices Paris headquarters of the International Federation of Trade Unions This move was the climax of and will be daily acknowledged in

TAMPA, Pla., Aug. 13.-A United Front Committee has been formed here to give all possible aid to the Spanish workers iff their fight against fascism.

principal officials were served with subpoenas are: W. J. Burns Detective Agency, the Pinkerton National Detective Agency, Railway Audit and Inspection, Inc., Forrest C.

(Continued on Page 2)

At the most important labor raily held in this city for many years, hundreds of workers packed the Labor Temple, in a magnificent demonstration of solidarity,

## 1,000 New Sunday Worker Subs Toledo Strikers Rains, Warriors Labor Spies Are Subpoenaed Reject Settlement Beleaguer Italian Is Goal Set in Philadelphia Offered by Board Army in Ethiopia Before LaFollette Committee Unions, Walter M. Citrine, chairman, which is raising an interna-

WAS Wisconsin throwing down a subtle challenge to Philadelphia yesterday?

Pat Toohey, Philadelphia district organizer of the Communist Party, supplies the answer.

By Nov. 15, declares Toohey, Philadelphia will have acquired 1,000 new subscribers for the Sunday Workerand 1,000 new Party members!

To spur activity, Philadelphia offers a trip to the Soviet Union to the individual picked by the most successful Party section.

That makes it one more battle in the ancient rivalry between these districts. May the best one win!

TOLEDO, Obio, Aug. 13.-Striking members of the federal union of gas workers here voted against proposals by 120 to 65 yesterday.

Balloting took place after Secre-Union urged acceptance of the Addis Ababa depended entirely on the Peace Board's terms.

The Communist Party here warned the strikers against a clause

Italian garrisons in various parts

grievances must be submitted to Peace Board for final action.

(By United Press) LONDON, Aug. 13.—Italians in of gas workers here voted against Ethiopia are beset with increasing the Toledo Peace Board settlement difficulties because of the rains and attacks of Ethiopian warrors, Ajaz The Board's proposals granted Waroneh Martin, Ethiopian minis-every demand saked by the strikers, ter, asserted today on the basis of except the wage increase. The authoritative information from union went on record to continue Djibouti, French Somaliland.

Rains have put airplanes and mechanised columns out of action, tary Brach of the Central Labor Martin asserted, and the Italians at

in the proposes agreement which of the country are being evacuated, binds the unida against striking, he said, because of transport difficulties. That warriors are always fuse acceptance of a provision that all attacking, he said was proved by tive Agency, the Pinkerton National nated to catalogue the extent, memgrievances must be submitted to the the number of wounded Italians Detective Agency, Railway Audit passing through Djibouti.

## WASHINGTON, Aug. 13. - The federal government formally opened

an inquiry into the strikebreaking "industry" today with the announcement that the LaFollette Committee investigating civil liberties violations would hold its first public hearing next Wednesday, At this hearing five of the bestknown detective agencies in the country are to hand over private records and books to Senate investigators in answer to more than thirty

subpoenas issued yesterday in six The agencies whose offices and Italians Detective Agency, Railway Audit

Pendleton, Inc., and the Central Industrial Service.

It was learned that the utmost secrecy enveloped the commttee's lar amount, action. At exactly 9 A. M., agents All monie in New York, Pittsburgh, Atlanta. Philadelphia, New Orleans, and De-

bearing subpoenas.

months of inquiry. Investigators the press, returns and other records made available to the committee by the government. It was learned that the tax re-

turns of all these companies have

# Wisconsin Progressive Unionists Score C. I. O. Suspension

## Badger State Resolution. Sent to Green

Provisional Committee Set Up to Give Lewis Support

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Aug. 13.-Leading progressive unionists, both craft and industrial gathered here this week from all parts of Wisconas the "Wisconsin Provisional Committee for the C.I.O. Problem."

The function of the committee, delegates to the meeting said, will be to fight to preserve unity in the of the American Federation of Labor-giving full support the campaigns and policies of the C.I.O.

The delegates condemned the provisional suspension of the C.I.O. unions, adopting two resolutions forwarding one to Bill Green and

the other to John L. Lewis.

The progressive unionists' gathering was called together by telegrams sent by Emil Costello, of Kenosha Wis. Costello was chairman of the C.I.O. caucus of the re-cent State convention held in Beaver

The resolution sent to William

"Whereas, millions of unorganized werkers throughout the country in the various mass production industries are in need of organi-

"Whereas, a newly formed committee of the A. F. of L. known as the C.I.O., has been organized for the sole purpose of organizing the unorganized into unions on an in-

dustrial basis, and "Whereas, the ten large international unions, consisting of one-third of the A. F. of L. memberbership, which are members of the O. have been conditionally ended by the executive coun-

cil of the A. F. of L., and,
"Whereas, the Wisconsin State Federation of Labor presented a compromise plan which was unanmously adopted at the 1936 State convention at Beaver Dam, Wis., in the American organized labor

"Whereas, the executive council of the A. F. of L., has failed to accept this plan which was pre-sented to the council by Henry Ohl Jr., president of the Wisconsin State Federation of Labor,

"Therefore, be it resolved that we, a group of official and unof-ficial representatives of unions throughout the State of Wisconsin, who are intensely interested in preserving above all else and ticularly at this vital time the absolute unity of the American labor movement, do protest to the Executive Council of the A. F. of L. its action in suspending the ten unions of the C.I.O., and urge that and the recommendation of the consin Federation of Labor State convention be adopted." A second resolution sent to John

f. Lewis leader of the Committee for Industrial Organization, read: Play into Steel Barons' Hands "Resolved that we urge upon

the C.I.O. the necessity of publicly appealing to all city central bodies, local and international unions afhave better living quarters. They believe they will be a powerful facfiliated to the American Federain protests to the executive council against the suspension of the C.I.O. unions." Two members of the executive

board of the Wisconsin State Federation of Labor were elected to the provisional committee. They are Emil Costello and John Bana chowicz, Milwaukee. Both craft and industrial unions were rep-

resented at the meeting.
In opening the meeting, Costello outlined the issues with which the American labor movement is confronted through the suspension of the ten C.I.O. unions, and made a plea for unity in the federation. "The big question today is not

the suspension of these unions," Costello said, "but carrying out an organizational drive in the partly unorganized industries especially

The Executive Council of the A. F. of L. can cooperate with the ten C.I.O. unions in organizing the unorganized workers in steel without injuring the interests of any existing craft organizations.

"Through the suspension of the C.I.O, groups, the Executive Council is playing directly into the hands of the steel barons. The Executive Council and the C.I.O. can work hand in hand in organizing steel and other mass production industries. The entire problem could be solved by accepting plan adopted at the Beaver Dam convention of the Wisconin

The provisional committee consists of the following: Costello, federal union 18456, chairman Banachowicz, hosiery workers; Ben Dolnik, International Ladies Garment Workers; Othmer Mischo, streetcar should be made payable to Grace men; Goldie Berg, Amalgamated Hutchins, election campaign treas-Clothing Workers; A. G. Piepenha-urer. gen, Amalgamated Clothing ers; Gunrar Mickelsen, Milwaukee Newspaper Guild; Harold Christofe'l, Flectrical Workers 665; George Schwichtenberg, federal union 19339; M's. Moiree Compere, International Ladies Garment Workers; Erwin Zumach, federal union 19806, and John Hamkins, United Auto Workers, local 72, Zumach was made

Hosiery Workers Protest of the American Federation of Showed that such limits were alto-Hosiery Workers describes the gether too low. Such farmers are suspension order against the Com-faced with the alternative of remittee for Industrial Organization moving themselves from commercial moving as "completely unpreceded" end "needlessly drastic." their herds later at scarcity prices and at a time when most of them and at a time when most of them of the A. F. of L. are absolutely broke.

CTILL they come flowing in! Never before in the history of the Daily Worker has a circulation idea created so much enthusiasm as the Sunday and Daily Worker discus-

Letters long and short . . suggesting . . . improvements sin, and set up a committee known in the paper itself . . . improvements in circulation

> Some want . . . more pictures . . . features . . . humor . . sports . . . especially in the Daily Worker!

Others . . . more street corner sellers . . . more attention to newsstands . . . more publicity for the paper . . . more home delivery carriers . . better premiums for subscrip-. . . radio announce-

One . . . and all . . . agree that never was the time more opportune . . . never was it

Bittner Speak at

Aug. 22 Meeting

By Hays Jones

onscious," is the slogan of the Wo-

men's Auxiliary to the newly formed

Amalgamated Association lodge

whose members work at Carnegie-

Illinois South Works. The women

are holding an open meeting of their auxiliary Aug. 22, at Eagles

Hall, 9235 Houston Avenue, and want every steel worker's wife or

sweetheart to attend and hear Van

A. Bittner tell what women can do

raise wages and living standards.

well, and in rallying public support for the union, the women assert.

They intend to enter local social and political affairs to see that steel

workers' children have better schools, that steel workers' families

tor in the peace movement, and

the general progressive labor move-

ment. Above all, they intend to im-

press on South Chicago merchants

that local merchants are prosperous

when the steel workers are prosper-ous—that few if any U. S. stock-

**Janitor Gives** 

Week'sSalaru

To Drive Fund

Total received Thursday .. \$1,276.18

Total to date..... 2,631.38

year-old Spanish-born Communist

led the way yesterday with a con-

tribution of a full week's wages to the \$250,000 People's Chest for the

Another worker who has stinted

himself in order to help the People's

Chest is R. E., who lives in a small

town in Oklahoma. The \$20.60 he sent yesterday was his largest of

The amount received vesterday

ractically doubled the previous total

\$776.07 of that amount came from

New York with many of the work-

ers equalling the feat of Perrira

Jaquim and giving all or a large

The Finnish Bureau of the Com-

munist Party contributed \$250, \$100

came from Los Angeles, \$50 from

Virginia, and \$35 from West Vir-

R. A. Forces Farmers

Communist election campaign.

several contributions.

part of a week's wages.

received.

holders buy from them

build a steel workers' union and



Watch for them-the first batch of letters in the Sunday and Daily Worker discussion! Above is a picture of Charles Krumbein, New York State Secretary of the Communist election campaign committee, pointing out to Harry Gannes, associate editor of the Daily Worker, how he thinks the letters should be printed. Has your discussion letter been

more essential . . . for the bring its inspiring message to who are not yet readers!

# Steel Workers' Amalgamated Drives Hitler Slars Wives to Aid Union Drive To Organize South On Negro Stars Are Protested their support to the Spanish anti-fascist government in its battle against the fascist rebels. The spokesman and chairman of the delegation of twenty-new was proposed to the spanish and the Spanish anti-fascist government in its battle against the fascist rebels. The spokesman and chairman of the delegation of twenty-new Negro

Auxiliary to Hear Steel Workers Hail \$100,000 Contribution from Clothing Workers' Union-Atlanta to Be Headquarters of Southern Campaign

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 13.—Steel workers here and throughout the big producing areas halied the action of the CHICAGO, Ili, Aug. 13.—"We're throughout the big producing areas halled the action of the going to make South Chicago Union Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, which donated an additional \$100,000 this week for the steel organization

Board yesterday unanimously retinue its activity in the Committee

A thorough campaign is being run The donation was more significant to make this women's meeting a as the board meeting took steps to press its own organization drive in success. Leaflets advertising it will be handed out at the biggest department store in South Chicago during the week of the meeting. the South approved at the last convention of the union. In coopera-Since it is pay week, the steel workers' women-folk will be going there tion with the International Ladies Garment Workers Union and the United Hatters, Cap and Milliners Workers Union, the Amalgamated to buy things. Leaflets will be handed out at all the churches, and a personal visiting squad is working through the district, contacting Ga., as a base of operations to crack This work is of great influence in bringing men into the unions, as well, and in rallving well.

12.000 Painters Ask Rescinding

President William Green of the American of Labor was urged yes terday by a craft union of 12,000 members to rescind the order ex

After hearing Philip Murrar, Each of the triumvirate under-chairman of the Steel Workers Of taking the southern campaign is ganizing Committee, report on the represented in the Committee for progress in the steel campaign, the Industrial Organization. With drives regular quarterly session of the in the auto, steel and rubber in-Amalgamated General Executive ductries in progress, and one in the rayon industry being initiated, the asserted its determination to con- C. I. O. unions are making their declaration of war on the open shop for Industrial Organization and and for the organization of the un-

In commenting on the decisions of the meeting, President Sidney Hillman said that the Amalgamated thoroughly understood that there mittee. the Amalgamated was defending its

rer of the Council, said the Council American League against war and are making the supreme sacrifice cil urged that the suspension be rescinded and that the question be More of the Artists Union: Carl liberty shall triumph.

American League against war and are making the supreme sacrifice gin Monday, to support the strike-embattled workers of the Reming-

Woman Eats 120 Oysters District Council No. 9 of the International Brotherhood of Painters American woman tourist set up telegraphed the appeal to Green what is effected to be a world's cyster-eating record here by eating longing to John L. Lewis's Committee to the council No. 9 of the International MONTECAL, Aug. 13 (UP).—An ternational Brotherhood of Painters woman tourist set up what is effected to be a world's cyster-eating record here by eating 10 dozen and sitting.

## United States Must Not Aid Fascist Mutineers Against Democratic, Friendly Spain

(Continued from Page 1)

dent David Dubinsky, has pledged itself to ra \$100,000 for the Spanish democratic forces in the Spanish Labor and Cross fund. The big and representative unions should act rapidly lining the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, the I.L.G.W.U. the Furries Joint Council and the

other organizations which have voted money \* this fund.

The American trade unions cannot alles the call of Francisco Largo Caballero, Socialist leader, to go unhegged-that call urging all American workers "irrespective of party lines to unite in defense of the Spanish people in their struggle against facism."

"Fascist insurgents reckoned on taking the country unawares," declared Jose Diaz, Communist leader, in his coadcast on Tuesday in Madrid, "but the people took the effensive and will clean these traitors

"In our country," he continued, "a heroic struggle is taking place between democracy and fascism, between haterd and slavery, between the forces of peace and the forces of war." In such a struggle the American trade un ans can do much for the

victory of the forces in Spain that stand for democracy, freedom and The American people are called upon to broadcast to the world that they take their side against the fasciss oppressors, against the Spanish fascists, against Hitler; Missolini and Hearst. They can speak

out loudly for the Spanish democracy. Great protest demonstrations before the sterman Nazi and Italian fascist consulates will announce to the world that the American masses are for democracy and for peace. Though such demonstrations will the people give the clearest and best answer to the war-mongering policies of William Randolph Hears. In these giant mass protests the voice of the American people will speak out, clearly and strong-for democracy in Spain and for peace throughout the world.

Against the Hitler and Mussolini intervenifin in Spain!

Demand the immediate stopping of any help to the fascist insurgents, the murderers of the Spanish people

Let the American government place its full influence against Hitler and Mussolini's intervention in Spain!

For united action by labor and all other progressive forces in support of Spanish democracy!

### What methods do you favor generally and in your own Philadelphia particular territory-for increasing the circulation of the Sunday and Daily Worker? Send us your ideas today! Your ideas may be just the

ts present circulation.

gestion yet!

This is the task the Sunday

and Daily Worker has set for

itself! This task must be ful-

filled - whatever the diffi-

culty! It must be started im-

mediately-in order that the

on Olympic Games Is Condemned

BALTIMORE, Md. Aug. 13. - A and others. esolution protesting the Nazi insults to the American Olympic Team and its Negro members, and signed by outstanding Negro and progressive on the behalf of the Spanish govleaders here, has been sent to the ernment with enthusiastic appre-American Athletic Union, Secretary of State, in Washington, Secretary of State, in Washington, and the German Embassy, also in be allotted to the Spanish Red Washington, D. C.

Among those who signed the resthe largest Negro newspapers; Dr. D. E. Rice, chairman, Baltimore Committee of the National Negro sul Alvarez by Amis follows: Congress: Earl Dixon, secretary, Communist Party of Maryland; J. Fred Rausch and I. Zimmerman of of North Philadelphia, which are the Steel Workers Organizing Com-

The resolution condemned the win certain Olympic events, but that these events were won by the American team's "black auxiliaries." The resolution declared that the German fascist attitude toward the

Weiner, Baltimore Young Communist League; Robert B. Kimble, Steel Workers Organizing Committee; Walter W. Hamill, Secretary, Current Events Club, Baltimore City

## Jews Affirm **World Boycott** On Nazi Goods

cialism on a world-wide scale by a boycott on German goods in the following resolution adopted here to-

policy of uncompromising hostility to Jews throughout the world, the Congress expresses its full approval of the proclamation of a boycott of German goods and services until such time as the German government is prepared to accord com-plete and economic equality."

Jew to take every means in his country to strengthen efforts in behalf of a boycott, and calls all non-Jewish lovers of justice to join in this effort as one measure that can effect the liberation of all other elements in Germany-Catholics, Protestants and all classes politically opposed to the Nazi government, persecuted because o their religion or political opinions.

### Soviet Aviators Head For Nome in Next Lap En Route to Moscow

(By United Press)
FAIRBANKS, Alaska, Aug. 13.—
Soviet aviators Sigismund Levanevplane toward PST, today.

weather permitting, they will start tion." for North Cape.

### **Dockers Halt** Arms Cargo In Antwerp

Union Inspects Consignment and Orders Workers Off

ANTWERP, Aug. 13.—Longshore-en refused to load a cargo of Sunday and Daily Worker forty-nine railway cars containing arms, partly of Belgian and partly of German manufacture, onto a help accomplish the defeat of We are asking our readers that the consignment of arms was for ideas because we value destined for the Spanish fascists. Exporters asserted that the arms nothing more highly than the experience and knowledge of delegation from the Dockers' Trade Union inspected the consignment our readers, in carrying the and ordered the workers not to load Sunday and Daily Worker to

Spanish fascist agents are reported to be in Antwerp, purchasing munitions, but to be unable to ob-tain labor to load them. Have you sent in your sug-

# Groups Give

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Aug. 13 .-Pedro Alvarez, Spanish Acting Con-sul, was presented a contribution of \$25 by a delegation of workers and progressives last week who pledged over Saturday, Dr. Townsend and their support to the Spanish people the Rev. Smith will speak if there and the Spanish anti-fascist gov- is time. It is just an exchange of ernment in its battle against the courtesies. We are not wedded to Dr.

The spokesman and chairman of us." B. D. Amis, nationally know Negro Communist leader of Philadelphia. Nazi Paper's Story Organizations represented on the delegation were the International Workers Order and its school, the Park Manor Club, the Women's League, the North Philadelphia Branch of the Workers Alliance,

> For Red Cross Consul Alvarez expressed great pleasure at receiving the delegation and acknowledged the contribution the ciation.

Cross "to care for the loyal government fighters who have and are olution were: Carl Murphy, editor, making the supreme sacrifice that Baltimore Afro-American, one of reaction shall perish and that libreaction shall perish and that liberty shall triumph."
The full statement made to Con-

sympathetic to the heroic struggles of the Spanish people to protect their democratic official Nazi paper "Der Angriff," rights, express our international which declared that America did not greetings, to your loyal country-

men.
"We admire and praise the valiant struggles of the workers and farmers for democracy and liberty Olympics was "contrary to the whole spirit" upon which the Olymback the attempts of the Fascist and monarchist to drown in blood Others who signed the resolution the liberty-loving people. the People's Front Government and

American League against War and are making the supreme sacrifice

"Express our greetings and our desire for a speedy termination of the violent attacks by the Fascists and military generals to your coun- and upon voting for the general

"Long live the People's Front cision in other trades.

Fatherland."

# Regents Ousted

PARIS, Aug. 13 .- The Blum government has won a great victory in its struggle against the Board of Regents of the Bank of France with its abolition today and the setting

Charging the board with representing the 200 rich families of France, the finencial oligarchy of France, the finencial oligarchy of the country, the Blum government Labor Spies passed the proposal for abolishing

A council of twenty members will be appointed now by the government.

Leon Jouhaux, president of the Confederation of Labor, with more than 4,000,000 members, was the bership and activities of firms befirst named on the new bank coun- lieved to have been active in break-Others named represent cooperatives, savings banks, chambers

# Farm Holiday Meeting

for Hearst and the Liberty League
of the Hearst and the Liberty League
of the Hearst and the Liberty League
of the Hearst and the Liberty League
Ongressional member is Sen. Elbert
D. Thomas, D., Utah.; Sen. Louis
Holiday Association go on record
asking that a state conference of
was not been replaced. will point their Moscow-Bound the progressives and progressive or- was not been replaced. toward Nome at 10 A.M., ganizations such as the Non-Par-Harding Lake, stop at Nome long and trade unions meet with the the recently passed Byrnes Act for-enough to refuel and leave for East objective of unifying the progres-bidding the importation of strike-Cape, Siberia, where they will spend sive forces of the State in an in- breakers across state lines to "intonight. Tomorrow morning dependent ticket in the fall elec-

> Provide unemployment insurance, old-age pensions, and social security for all. VOTE COMMU-

## Coughlin Dairy Farmers Of Townsend

CLEVELAND, Aug. 13. - John Communist Party, will explain why the Communists are opposed to Father Coughlin's political ideas in a radio speech tomorrow night at 9:30 P.M. Eastern Standard Time over Station WGAR.

CLEVELAND, Aug. 13.-Plans for Father Charles E. Coughlin to join with Dr. Francis E. Townsend, of Peter G. Ten Eyck, but central New the pensions clubs and the Rev. Gerald L. K. Smith, of the "Share-Our-Wealth," in a nation-wide speaking tour in behalf of William Lemke, head of the All Union Party presidential ticket, were revealed to day to have collapsed as the priest's National Union for Social Justice assembled here for its first conven-

Dissension and factional dispute arose in the ranks of the Coughlinites as they prepared for their meeting. Walter C. Davis, the priest's grand marshal, said that Townsend would only speak at the convention 'over my dead body." Coughlin said both Townsend and Smith probably Aid to Spain would speak to the delegates after the Saturday session ends.

### Not Wedded

Townsend and he is not wedded to

The priest was emphatic in stating there would be no amalgama-tion of his organization with other minority groups such as that led by "There is absolutely no chance

send," Coughlin said. "The four groups — Smith, Lemke's Union Party, Townsend and the N.U.S.J.— are together peacetically and the N.U.S.J. of a formal coalition with Dr. Townare together negatively rather than positively. "If this convention does not suc-

eed to retain its identity, I will step out. I will not remain if it fails endorse my sixteen principles, if endorses any political party or it amalgamates with any other

Coughlin said there probably would be a resolution to endorse strikes. Lemke's presidential candidacy not to endorse the Lemke Union

Magil to Report Exclusive dispatches on the convention of the National Union for Social Justice will be sent to the Daily Worker from Cleveland by A. B. Magil, leading authority on the Coughlin movement and author of the famous pamphlet, "The Truth About Father Coughlin." The first story will appear tomor-

### Labor to Join against the unorganized masses." Rand Strikers Steel Institute. It must be defeated by the prompt and energetic pro-In Syracuse test action of unions everywhere."

ton-Rand Company.

Delegates to the Syracuse Federastrike. sought approval of "All power to the People's Front respective national unions. Officials of unions here, not bound by con-"Crush the traitors. Democracy tracts, declared that they would order a strike regardless of the de-

Tension in the strike zone increased yesterday when further police violence occurred on the picket lines. Under pressure of the citizenry and local unions the notorious strikebreaker Police Captain By Government Irving Blanchard, was removed strike for two weeks. He was "sent. on a two weeks' vacation," police their plans. authorities stated.

Joseph D. Teaton, president of the Syracuse Federation of Labor. up of a new council to rule this said that a special meeting would central bank. said that a special meeting would be called Sunday to decide further the Townsendites, to back any can-

# Are Called

ing strikes. It was disclosed that especial at-

tention is being devoted to certain intended to show alliances between unscrupulous manufacturing firms Condemns Republicans and strikebreakers has been gath-

a Williston, N. D., Aug. 13.—At a Wells County, N. D. county meeting of the Farm Holiday, the membership in a resolution, condemned on Education and Leaf Committee of the Senate Committee of the Sen the Republican Party as spokesman on Education and Labor. Its other Congressional member is Sen. Elbert

ganizations such as the Non-Par-tisans, Farm Holiday, Farmers its attention upon "labor spying." Unions, unemployed organizations There is a possibility of violations of terfere with peaceful picketing."

> Free the farmers from debts. unbearable tax burdens and foreclosures. Guarantee the land to those who till the soil. VOTE COMMUNIST:

# Acts for Aid Get Order For Price Rise

Minor Announces C. P. Plan to Unite Against Milk Trust

(By United Press) ALBANY, Aug. 13.-A 25-cent h crease in the price paid to farmers for 100 pounds of milk was ordered York dairymen asserted this was not enough and went ahead with plans for a milk strike.

The order raised to \$2.70 per 100 counds, or 47 quarts, the price to farmers. They had demanded \$3.

No change was made in retail

For milk used for fluid cream, for condensed milk and for ice cream in New York City, Ten Eyck or-dered an increase to farmers of 15

cents per 100 pounds to a total of Felix Piseck, Newport Dealer and leader of the milk strikes of three years ago, told the United Press:

"Commissioner Ten Eyck's action in ordering the fluid price at \$2.70 does not meet our requirements and we are going ahead with plans for a milk holiday. We still stand ous for \$3 per 100 pounds." He said strike plans would be discussed at a meeting of dairymen

ALBANY, Aug. 13.—Robert Minor, Communist candidate for governor, announced that the Communist Party would unite with farmers and consumers organizations in the fight

from 20 counties in Poland, N. Y.

against the milk trusts. The All People's Party of Harlem, farm and consumer groups at a pre-liminary conference here announced they are preparing to launch a pro-test to block any increase in con-

## **Browder Hails Marine Union**

(Continued from Page 1)

too well to advise any unnecessary

Assails "Suspension" "We are not hoping for a strike in the marine industry. We rather hope for a settlement which will take into account the just demands of the marine workers. We always stand unalterably in favor of the workers' right to strike as a last resort when all other means of es-

tablishing just demands have failed." Discussing the "suspension" of the unions affiliated to the C.I.O., Browder referred to the action of the executive council of the American Federation of Labor as "a colossal crime against the interests of workers in all unions as well as

"The decision," Browder said, "brings joy only to the Iron and

Anita Whitney, state chairman SYRACUSE, N. Y., Aug. 13.—Ordidate of the party in the fourth
congressional district, introduced William Schneiderman, California organizer of the party, who made a brief introductory address.

"The city fathers did not greet Browder," Schneiderman said, "pertion of Labor met Wednesday night. haps because they think that there are too many reds in San Francisco. as Mayor Rossi has said. "The people of San Francisco are proud of the union record of the

city," he continued, "The campaign of the industrial association and of Hearst is against the labor movement of the whole city."

Reporting on the efforts of the

paign. Schneiderman said: "The injunction taken out by reactionary forces in Fresno to keep the Communist candidate there off police supervision of the the ballot has failed. This does not mean that the fascists will give up

> "We have entered forty Communist party candidates in California. However, we stand ready to join didate of labor on a platform for the defense of democratic rights

A pause was called in the course of the enthusiastic meeting to honor Lincoln Steffens, noted liberal and writer, who died a few days ago. An announcement was made that Father Abraham Mission and the Father Divine Group had adjourned service in order to come over to

the meeting in a body. The 9,000 workers at the meeting voted to send a cablegram to President Azana of Spain, pledging their support to the fight of the People's Front against the Spanish fascists, aided by Hitler Germany and fas-

cist Italy. Other speakers were Frank Carlson, secretary of the Young Communist League in California Newell Johnson, Negro youth leader from Oakland, and Lawrence Ross, editor of the Western Worker and candidate for congress in the Fifth Con-gressional District. He addressed the meeting in the name of the fifteen Communist candidates in Northern California.

Preceding his address in the Dreamland Auditorium, Browder spoke before 750 business men, lawyers, engineers, importers, shippers, at the influential Common-

Browder told the powerful club which has been the host of presi-dents and other notables that the main issue in the election campaign is the preservation of democratic rights.

Following his forty-five minute talk, many members of the audience crowded around Browder and congratulated him

# promoting the liquidation of live

To Reduce Herds

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 13.— The Resettlement Administration is stock by forcing debt-burdened farmers to reduce their foundation herds and to carry no more than seven to nine units if they are to get feed loans.

In 1934 farmers were allowed to bean term units. READING. Pa.—Voicing the pro-in 1934 farmers were allowed to test of 8,000 members. Branch 10 keep ten units and their experience

Ideas Galore in Circulation Discussion Letters!



TAKE ACTIVE INTEREST

Sunday and Daily Worker to the millions of Americans

Of Suspensions pany uning white telegram said.

League; the Rev. Joseph S. Novak, Red Cross to care for the loyal chairman Maryland Branch of the government fighters who have and

pelling ten industrial unions from the Federation.

could be no efficient labor move-ment until the millions now out of the unions were brought into the unions. In giving its energy and financial resources to the organiza-tion of the steel workers in other basic industries, Hillman continued,

tee for Industrial Organization, pics were organized. facturers' association and other anti-union forces and fosters com-

vember convention.

GENEVA, Aug. 13.—The World Jewish Congress affirmed its de-termination to fight National So-

"In view of the openly declared

"The Congress calls upon every

sky and Co-Pilot Victor Levchenko The flyers plan to take off from

Full rights for the Negro people. Put America back to werk provide jobs and a living wage.

# **Bank of France**

# I.W.O. Mobilizes for Browder Election Rally on Aug. 27

### 80-Piece Band, Mass Chorus Will Peform

### Order Urges Members to Hear the Communist Standard Bearer

In the letter released to the pre yesterday, addressed to the 30,000 International Workers Order members of New York City, Nathan Schaeffer, Secretary of the City Central Committee of the International Workers Order, urged a cor plete mobilization of support for the forthcoming Browder open air meeting, scheduled to take place on lay, Aug. 27 at the Coney Island Velodrome. Reprinted, below, is the text of

Schaeffer's letter:

City Central Committe rnational Workers Order 80 Fifth Avenue New York City.

Lee Foster, Secretary I.W.O. Brighton Beach Community Center Brooklyn, N. Y. Dear Brother Foster:

Please accept my heartiest con-gratulations in the matter of your joint sponsorship with Kings County Campaign Committee of the Communist Party in the promotion of the giant Eart Browder meeting, scheduled to take place at the Coney Island Velodrome,

on August 27th.
The City Central Committee is issuing a letter to the entire city membership, involving some thirty odd thousand, urging the widest possible support to the meeting. I particularly wish to call the attention of Brooklyn I. W. O. Branches 568, 71, 817, 140, 514, 122, 134, 585, 127 and 25, to do the utmost in their power towards the support and publicizing of the Browder meeting.

The City Central Committee stands ready to give any aid that it can in the matter of making the meeting the most successful ever witnessed in the Borough of

Fraternally yours, NATHAN SCHAEFFER, City Central Committee, International Workers Order.

Joe Roberts, in charge of arrangements for the open air rally, an-nounced plans for assembling the largest mass chorus of voices ever staged in the Borough of Brooklyn. International addition. the Workers Order Band composed of

eighty pieces, will play.
The Coney Island Velodrome is located at the corner of Twelfth Street and Surf Avenue and can be reached by the B.M.T. Subway, getat Coney Island Station. General admission to the meeting is twenty-five cents and thirty-five cents. Reserved tickets are fortynine cents and procurable at all

### Bronx Groups To Honor Olgin At Picnic Aug. 22

I. Amter, candidate for President of the Board of Aldermen, and James Casey, candidate for Congress in the Twenty-fourth Congressional District, will speak on Saturday Aug. 22, at a picnic Kane's Park, in honor of M. J. Olgin, candidate for Assembly in the Fifth Assembly District in the

At 11 A. M. there will be a con-ference of fraternal, civic and labor groups to map plans for the Olgin campaign.

The picnic will be held at Kane's Park and Casino. Admission is thirty cents at the park.

### Housing Conference Called on East Side

Assembly District, Manhattan, on the Lower East Side have organized housing conference under the auspices of the Chris'adora House, 147 Avenue B.

The purpose of this organization is to help enforce the Multiple Dwelling Law and to educate the tenants of the East Side to the needs of better, cleaner and safer housing and what steps they must take to enforce the existing laws. The Christadora Housing Con-

ference is affiliated with the Citywide Tenants League which maintains a legal staff to assist tenants in their fight against violations of

The next meeting of the housing conference will be held Wednesday at 8:30 P. M. at the Christadora House. Tenants and delegates from tenant and civic organizations are invited to attend.

### Classified

ROOMS FOR RENT 13TH, 28 E. Large room, private entrance, convenient location, kitchen, reasonable. Lostar.

18TH, 329 E. (Apt. 2-P). Large, fur-

14TH, 337 W. (Apt. 64). Beautiful room, private family, elevator.

16TH, 329 E. (Apt. 6). Two furnished, separate, \$10; \$14, kitchen, girls. Evening.

FURNISHED, unfurnished, large, small (Village). Watkins 9-6498. DONCOURSE, 1425 (Apt. 2-C) at E. 179th

APARTMENT TO SHARE SHARS large one room modern apartment in Village. Telephone Columbus 5-9525.

HELP WANTED

OUNG MEN, for evening work. Deliver-ing Daily and Sunday Worker to homes. Apply Monday at Home Delivery Dept., 88 E. 12th St. (store).

ANTI-FASCIST DEMONSTRATION IN HARLEM



Here is shown a section of the impressive Spanish anti-fascist demonstration at the corner of 116th Street and Lenox Avenue in Harlem Wednesday evening. The demonstration was held under the auspices of the united Spanish Anti-fascist Alliance. Scores of workers and progressive organizations participated, among whom were the American League Against War and Fascism, the Communist Party and other organizations. Participants carried banners demanding the withdrawal of foreign warships from Spanish waters, and calling for an alliance between the "workers, peasants and colonial masses to defeat

# Lift Workers Ask New Union Election

Supreme Court Justice O'Brien Reserves Decision on Three Counts Against Horan, Bambrick Scalise Brought by Progressives

Building service workers, while awaiting the results of their court action against their officials, yesterday demanded a new election for delegates to the New York State Federation of Labor convention.

Court, Wednesday reserved decision on the case instituted by forty-seven members declare that the officials members of Local 32-B against have ignored article 14 or the conjury J. Horan, president of the Institution by violating the specific ternational, George J. Scalise, eastduties listed. ern district representative, and

junction against them on three brick call a general membership separate counts. The officials are meeting. No answer was received first charged with failure to call from him.

regular meetings of the membership Meanwhile, progressives in violating article eight of the consti-tution and by-laws of the union, Bambrick, charging that the elec-No meeting has been called since October, 1934, members say.

Horn, Scalise and Bambrick are further accused of attempting to break the power of Local 32-B by setting up other New York locals. Rosen, progressive candidates. violating article 13 of the consti-tution. Two charters, one in Har-were more than three hundred votes

Justice Kenneth O'Brien, New York County Supreme

Prior to the filing of the appl cation 1,000 members of Local 32 B The suit asks for a temporary in- signed a petition asking that Bam-

tions for delegates to the State Federation of Labor had bean

The third charge concerns the permitted to remain near the ballet

## Union Head Questions Purpose On Dewey Racket Committee

Expressing the opinion of trade union leaders in this twenty-five cents in advance, and city upon Mayor LaGuardia's action in setting up a vigilante committee here this week, for the alleged purpose of stamping out "racketeering," Bert Kirkman, president of Local \$ of the Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, said yesterday:

Various civic groups in the Sixth that its sole purpose is to fight nesday in Dewey's offices in the racketeering. But, from the bitter Woolworth Building to map out cities, we have learned what the eering. real potentialities of these innocent- Others who were named at La appearing civic groups are.

> representative group should contain last Monday in the Summer City spokesmen for organized labor, if Hall, were Sol M. Stroock, of the the real intentions of the civic New York Bar Association; Throop group are to fight racketeering, and M. Wilder, foreman of Mr. Deweys do it effectively."

> quest of members of "special rack-ets prosecutor" Thomas E. Dewey's ors Association of New York

F. Guggenheim, a member of one mer president of the Queens Bor of the nation's wealthiest families. ough Chamber of Commerce.

"I wouldn't want to hastily con- &demn any civic group that claims The vigilante committee met Wed-

Guardia's conference to form the "I am of the opinion that a really vigilantes at the first meeting held grand jury, who is said to have made Mayor LaGuardia's "civic" vigi-the original proposals for setting up lante group was formed at the re-the vigilantes; Lee Thompson Grand Jury, who recently convicted vice chief "Lucky" Luciano.

County, Phillip A. Benson, president of the Dime Savings Banks of Heading the vigilantes is Harry Brooklyn, and Frank R. Howe, for

## C. P. Candidates on East Side Speak at Peace Rally Tonight

East Side will make their first ap- Front. pearance at an anti-war rally in the Sixth and Eighth Assembly Districts

A dozen open-air rallies will, earlies by Sokais to block body by Sokais to block by Soka tonight at Seventh Street and Avenue B.

Among the candidates who will address the meeting are Max Bedacht, general secretary of the International Workers Order, candidate for Congress in the Four-laenth Congressional District, John Little, Young Communist leader and

vention by Germany and Italy in COLUMBUS, North General Lloyd Bremes, Aug. 7.

Spain and for financial support for MON'H OF BERMUDA, Furness. Bermes, Aug. 13.

war demonstration.

### SHIP ARRIVALS SHIPS IN YESTERDAY

# **Technicians** To Convene

Negro Problem to Be Discussed by Leading Scientists

Vital problems of Negro engineers. chemists and technicians will be considered at the coming national convention of the National Technicians Association scheduled to take place in three day sessions in New York, Sept. 4, 5, and 6. Sessions gather at that time, representing day. the various chapters of the Associa- St

question of more opportunities for held for Special Sessions. tute of Electrical Engineers, the so- Redler, secretary-treasurer of the Federation of Architects, En- of \$9 a day pay.

trical eagineering at City College.

Jacob Gintz, New York electrical dent of the International, has been

Delegates to the convention will District Council, Redler said. hear technical papers presented by members of the Association.

# Business Agent South Dakota Farmerexperiences of labor unions in other plans for the fight against racket Is Attacked

Irving Halpern, business agent of were taken in his head at the Bethel

Campaign this week.

Speaking tours will be held Hospital

is owned and operated by the So- well under way. kals Cafeterias. The union believes that the attack was made with a lead pipe

Sokals has recently joined a new organization of bosses, the Consoldated Restaurateurs Association, which has been trying to force the union to deal with it.

Halpern had gone to negotiate with Sokals, particularly protesting the establishment of the Interna-tional Culinary Workers Union, Local 2, in the Sokal Cafeterias. The Communist candidates on the the defense of the Spanish People's culinary union, Halpern charged, is not a real labor union and is used A dozen open-air rallies will, earlies by Sokals to block Local 325. Under and have miserable living conditions.

DUE TODAY candidate for State Senator, Carl Brodsky, Communist candidate for Assembly in the Eighth A. D., and Rubin Shulman, candidate for Assembly in the Sixth A. D.

The Communist leaders will call for united action against intervention by Germany and Italy in the State and Italy i Sth St. Hoboker W. 20th St. W. 46th St

## **Upholsterers** To Set Date For Walkout

**Bedding Workers Issue** Call to Meeting Monday Night

The date for the general walk-out in the bedding industry will be set Monday night at 7:30 at Irving Plaza Hall at a mass meeting of organized and unorganized bedding ers' International, announced yes-

been issued calling the workers to test being forced to get along withtest being forced to get along withtest being forced to get along withof warshine by these three dispatching part: "The only way out of your present unbearable conditions is by organizing and preparing your forces for the general walk-out. Get in touch with the union and together we can prepare to fight for the 40-hour week, for higher wages, for security on the job, for equal division of work, for the closed union shop and against discrimina-tion. As a special offer, the intiation fee will be \$1 until Aug. 20 Act now and join Bedding Local

The meeting will be addressed by prominent labor leaders. Presiden James H. Hatch, president of the J. Magliacano ganizer of the local, and A. Sirota, secretary, will be the speakers.

Magliacano reported to the general membership meeting on Mon-day about the fifteen-week-old strike at the Intner Mattress Co. He also reported on the negotiations with the newly-formed Employers' of the manufacturers who have

## Here Sept. 4 Painters Press Fight to End Pay Kick-Back

Employer to Be Tried and picket line because officials rein Special Session-Earhardt Scored

Philip Steinberg, boss painter rested for practicing the "kickback" racket in Queens will have his will be held in the Y. W. C. A. and case tried at the Court of Special Y. M. G. A. in Harlem, More than Sessions, the Queens District Countwo score Negro technical men will cil of Painters announced yester-

Steinberg did not appear in court tion from many cities in the nation. Wednesday, but the court refused To aid in solving the important to delay the case and ordered him Negro technicians, the convention berg is out on \$500 bail. He was plans to call together prominent arrested through the aid of the engineers from the American Insti- union men on the job and Irving cleties of mechanical, civil, and Council. When arrested Steinberg chemical engineers, the American had in his possession money which Federation of Labor, the Interna- he had forced the workers to retional Union of Engineers and from turn to him out of the union rates

gineers, Chemists and Technicians. Redler announced yesterday that Among the outstanding Negro the Queens painters are continuing who have been invited, their fight against the "kickback" are the internationally famous Pro- and other evils in the trade in fessor Carver of Tuskegee Univer- spite of the disruptive policies of sity, Professor Elmer Imes, physicist Charles Earhardt and his clique. Fiske University, and Edgar Just, Earhardt had been defeated for ofbiologist, of Howard University. To fice by Redler, and immediately set outline ideas on opportunities for up a counter union office. Redler race technicians in industry, Professor Harold Baum, director of elector o

school, and a representative of the sent by the general excutive board General Electric Company, will be of the union to examine the situation, in response to a plea by the fur market.

A special meeting has been called for Monday night of all council but a mass meeting of over a thou-delegates by Ackerly, at which time sand people was held at 28th Street the whole situation will be explained Cooks' Union the whole situation will be explained to the representative of the Inter-

# Laborites Begin Campai

SIOUX FALLS, S. D., Aug. 13 .-South Dakota candidates on the State Farmer-Labor ticket-most of Local 325 of the Cooks, Countermen them members of the Farmers and Assistants Union, was brutally Union and Farm Holiday -- will assaulted yesterday. Eleven stitches swing into an intensive election

throughout the State, with Farmer-Halpern was leaving the Pitkin Labor Juniors speaking on youth and HUDSON-105 Third Ave., cor. 13. Tents Cafeteria at Pitkin Avenue and the Farmer-Labor Party. The pe-Camping and Hiking Equipment. Cafeteria, at Pitkin Avenue and the Farmer-Labor Party. The pe-Streets in Brooklyn when tition campaign for 6,000 signatures the attack occurred. This cafeteria to put the party on the ballot is

### OVIO MEN UN O SHOP 705 Brighton Beach Avenue

Brighton's First and Lead ing Haberdasher and Hatter DEPENDABLE - RELIABLE --Mdse. Exchanged - Money Refunded

Shoes NOW \$6.50 Barney's Shoe Shop

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GENERAL FUNERAL

DIRECTORS International Workers Order 96 SUTTER AVE. BROOKLYN
Phone: Dickens 2-1273-4-5
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## Faints Waiting In Relief Bureau

Ursula Aizikowski, an unemployed roman of 42 Boerum Street, Brooklyn, yesterday fainted in Home Relief Bureau Precinct 65, at 1066 Lexington Avenue.

An ambulance doctor from Greenpoint Hospital diagnosed her case as a nervous breakdown caused by worry and malnutrition.

Miss Aizikowski's breakdown came turned from vacation.

When she fainted in the Home

# **Jobless Youth** Promised Job

40 Delegates Remain Overnight in Office to Force Meeting

after they had spent twenty hours in the building, forty Negro and white delegates from the youth secwere given a guarantee that twentyfive unemployed would be assigned

until 10:30 yesterday

During the early part of the night to fascism and the war it breeds the riot squad arrived. The defe- Join us on the picket lines!" gates refused to leave. Police re-fused to make arrests unless adminfused to let food be sent the dele-

The delegates forced the superintendent to reopen the toilet, to keep the lights on and allow access to drinking water.

A call has gone out for all youth groups to mobilize at 1 o'clock Wednesday afternoon, Aug. 26, at the city office of the Unemployment Councils, 11 West 18th Street. demonstration will for more jobs All youth groups are urged to send large delegations.

A committee of five is in charge, including Columbus Alston, Negro organizer of the Harlem youth section; Larry Taylor, Bronx organ-Ada Stitch, Bensonhurst or-Henry Plotnick. Bath Beach organizer, and Ben Davis, city organizer of the youth section.

### 30 Fur Floor Boys Get Suspended Sentences

Abeles.

The boys had been arrested Wed- they knew what was good for them. nesday when a mass picket line was established in front of the building. The strike, the third one within a determined to establish the rights month, has been marked by mass demonstrations and picket lines

of its organizers and members in Passaic, and, if necessary, will start supported by many workers in the

Yesterday, because of the negotiations, no picket line was held, sand people was held at 28th Street and Seventh Avenue.

'A completely new field for or-ganization was started yesterday when the union struck Melskin dealers in the trade. All seven floor boys walked out on strike.

### Jobless Woman Mass Picket Line to Be Led By Herndon

Protest Before 3 Consulates

Angelo Herndon, famous Negro question. youth leader whose defense against a vicious Georgia chain gang sen- organization committee of the union, after she had been forced to wait tence has rallied thousands of So- announced yesterday that he had for four weeks without relief. She cialists, Communists and progresworkers, Local 140 of the Upholster- had been told that she would have sives, will lead the mass picket lines to wait until her investigator re- before the Italian, German and Argentine Consulates tomorrow afternoon. The demonstrations, organinto Spanish waters to help the

Fascist rebels. Sympathizers and members progressive youth organizations like the American Student Union and the Young People's Socialist League are also called upon to take part in the action. In a special appeal to these groups yesterday John Little, executive secretary of the New York the rallying of American youth in support of the Spanish people was one of the best weapons for advancing the anti-war and anti-fascist movement in the country to-

day. He said:
"The provocative acts of Nazi Forcing Mark McCloskey, state Germany, fascist Italy and the re-NYA administrator, to meet them actionary government of the Argentine in dispatching battleships into Spanish waters clearly shows the role of the fascists, in their offensive against the freedom-loving peotion of the Unemployment Councils ples of the world, threatening to plunge us into a bloody conflict that will rage all over the earth. Our united action, in this critical situa-The delegates entered the NYA tion, can stop the warmakers in headquarters at 2 o'clock Wedneshay afternoon and stayed there consists people, and is the most concrete form of expressing the sentiments of American youth who are opposed

sections of the Y. C. L. will organize officials pressed com-the demonstration at the Italian Meanwhile, the Chelsea Consulate, 626 Fifth Avenue, begin-Local of the Unemployment Councils started an open-air meeting time all Brooklyn sections and those in Manhattan (except Section 4) will gather at 17 Battery Place. where the Argentine and German Consulates are located.

### 75 Pocketbook **Workers Walk Out** In Passaic Firm CONTROL AND A SCORE OF

Seventy-five pocketbook workers walked out of the Feinberg-Henry Manufacturing Company of Passaic yesterday and sent a call for help the International Pocketbook

The firm ran away from New York last May when it broke its contract with the union. While in New York, workers were employed on the 37½-hour basis, but in Passaic \$6 and \$7 were paid for a 45-

was first arrested and, after back and Ackerman still going on the thirty boys, arrested for picketing, received suspended sential.

Isador Laderman, president of the union, declared that the union is injunction proceedings against the police department of Passaic.

### Cab Drivers to Vote On New Constitution At Meeting Thursday

City taxi drivers will vote on & new constitution at a special membership meeting of the Taxi Chauf. Progressive Youth to feurs' Union, A. F. of L., at 105 West 63rd Street, Tuesday morning at 3 o'clock

All members are urged to attend in order to decide this important

William Gandall, a member of the his license returned to him. Gandall's license vas taken away last week, because of his organizational activities, many union members charged. Various organizations and groups immediately sent protests to the police department and the license was returned Wednesday.



WITH ALL 3: VOICE, MUSIC, HIGH FIDELITY

Special Zenith Doublet Antenna at \$3.50, gets greater distance and finer reception, eliminates "dead spots" our week, the union charged.

Ben Feldman, organizer of the beautiful modern Zenith shown above. Find out about these remarkable radio im-

The organizers state that they AMERICA'S MOST COPIED RADIO Always A Year Ahead General Radio & **Television Service** Headquarters for Hanns Eisler Records 832 Franklin Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

STerling 3-8775

provements

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Large Beer 5c

Army-Navy Stores

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WHEN in Workers' Center, visit Worker Center Union Barber Shop. 50 E. 13tl Chiropodist-Podiatrist Sufferers! See A Shapiro, Ph. G. Second Ave., cor. 14th. AL. 4-4432.

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### Bronx Bronx

### Cafeterias

RITZ DAIRY CAFETERIA, 974 So. Bivd. bet. Aldus and 163rd Sts. Pinest of food THE CO-OPERATIVE DINING ROOM. No-

Tips. Self Service. 2700 Bronx Park East JEROME CAPETERIA, 52 East 161st St.

Chocolatier S. KRUM. All candy made on premises, 50c lb. 2468 Grand Concourse. Dresses

JAY SHOP Ladies Dresses, All sizes, 937 Z. 176th St., near Boston Road. Fish Market SPECIALIZING in fresh water fish at reasonable prices. Sam Imperato, 770

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8 PLOTKA, Jewelry, Diamonds, Watches,

740 Allerton Ave. Special attention

Prepare for Conference to Unite Forces on Aug. 29

Labor and liberal groups throughout the city moved into action yesterday to establish a united front, anti-fascist Labor Party in New

Within the past three weeks fif-teen Labor Party Clubs have been set up in assembly districts and all of them have affiliated with the People's Committee for a Farmer-Labor Party. Yesterday, the Peofive clubs have been set up.
In preparation for a joint con

ference of the People's Committee a Labor Party to be held in Man-hattan Opera House Aug. 29, the following Labor Party meetings will

MANHATTAN: 9th A. D. Conference at Hotel Newton, Broadway between 95th & 96th Sts. on Fri day, Aug. 14th, to be presided over by Samuel Chassy, and addressed by Eugene P. Connolly, Secretary of People's Committee, who is also President of the Knickerbocker Democrats, John Hagan and Hyman Glickstein. BRONX 8th A. D. Conference to

be held at Burnside Manor, 71 W. Burnside Av. Aug. 20th, to be presided over by Chas. Melton, of People's Committee. 2nd: Public meeting at Paradise Manor, 11 W. Mt. Eden Av. sponsored by Thos Jefferson Farmer-Labor Party Club, on Aug. 19th, Dr. Kloomok President of the Club, will preside This is one of the most active clubs in the Bronx, already having some 600 dues-paying members, and making great strides.

QUEENS: 5th A. D. Sunday Aug. A. Unger Chairman. John Hagan to speak.

### Ohrbach Store this city. Hailed to Court Local 22, an organization of 33,000 shown that independent organiza-For'Kickback'Plan

Charging that the Ohrbach Department Store forces employes to pay dues to a "welfare" association Miriam Schavel, locked-out worker, summoned the store to court today on the charge of violating section 390 of the Labor Law.

Section 390 states that no store can compel an employe to contribute to a benefit or insurance fund and if a store violates this section, it is liable to a civil suit for damages

The locked-out worker is represented by Herbert Lebovici. Justice Jehial M. Roeder of the Municipal Court will try the case. Lebovici stated yesterday that this is the first time that this practice is being challenged in the courts and added that "it has become a common practice for department stores to insure themselves an apparently legitimate kickback from wages through the medium of a dummy Mutual or Welfare Corporation."

Free the farmers from debts. unbearable tax burdens and foreclosures. Guarantee the land to those who till the soil.

Provide unemployment insurance, old-age pensions, and social security for all. VOTE COMMU-NIST!

### Amusements

3rd Capacity Week! reau staff.

### ACADEMY OF MUSIC Joe E. Brown

"GREEN PASTURES"

PROSPECT Prospect and Westchester Aves.

EXTRA: SAT, MIDNIGHT SHOW regether With Regular Performance — No Extra Charge — AMKINO'S "Builders of Socialism"

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A Revolutionary Epic About the Defense of SOVIET RUSSIA'S Eastern Borders

TODAY ONLY!

Mat. 15c, Eve. 30c - Air-Cooled

ASCOT Intimate Grand Concourse
Distinctive and 188rd Street

This week-end at

### **NEW MOSCOW PIONEERS' HOUSE**



A children's palace, representing the best work of Soviet architects engineers and artists is the new Moscow House of Pioneers. Illustrations from famous children's books and fables decorate the walls this room, a favorite spot of the city's youngest generation

## Largest U.S. Local Joins American Labor Party

Italian Dressmakers, with 42,000 Members Affiliate with Organization—Zimmerman **Announces Local 22 Has Joined** 

As the American Labor Party opened its conference last night in the Hotel Claridge, Elinore M. Herrick, cam- Bureau, 78 Mercer Street, next Wedpaign director, announced that the largest trade union unit in the United States, Italian Dressmakers' Union Local 89. in the United States, Italian Dressmakers' Union Local 89, have been directed toward halting affiliated with the International Ladies Garment Workers cuts in reset to single unemployed demonstration today to E.R.B. Dis-Union, has affiliated with the new declaration in announcing the af-ganization said yesterday. Young second Street, will be joined by com-

Local 89 has 42,000 members in filiation:

declaration in announcing the af-

gether with the experience of dec-Local 22, an organization of a labor party is fully as necessary to the working class as independent organization on the industrial field in the form of trade

### Candidates Flaxer Assails Asked to Speak Federal Plan At Jobless Rally

at Home Relief

Candidates of the four major poty-second Street, this morning at Relief Bureau to displace employment Council under whose chinery auspices the demonstration is being

unemployed; withdrawal of the so- dition of understaffing cial audit (a system to "recheck"

"Decidedly worth seeing."—The Nation
"... Tensely dramatic."

Among those candidates who have purchase dictating and transfer.

Signified their intention of being machinery, he declared:

"Accumulated experience from other public and private agencies."

# For Picketing Today

The eleven Kitty Kelly shoe salesmen, arrested last week at the Fordham store, will come up for trial today at the Bronx Magistrates
Court, 161st Street and Third Ave-

The Retail Shoe Salesmen's Union, Local 1268, which has been conducting the strike, charges that to picket and were arrested as soon as they got on the line. The strike committee has sent out a call for workers to pack the court room

Full rights for the Negro people. VOTE COMMUNIST!

Demonstration Today Relief Bureau Would Not Profit by Move, He Says

Abram Flaxer, general manager of litical parties in the Twelfth As- the relief staff employes' council of sembly District have been invited the American Federation of Govto address a demonstration at the ernment Employes, yesterday as-Home Relief Bureau, 318 East Thir- sailed the plan of the Emergency eleven o'clock, by the Mid-town Un- workers with "labor saving" ma-

"The plan of the Emergency Re auspices the demonstration is being held. The Workers' Alliance is supporting the demonstration. The Mid-town Council will present 1,200 staff members," he said, "will the following demands to the bu-reau: Recognition of the organized aggravate the present serious con-

Flaxer reported that according to

stant use of dictaphones Furthermore, there is the problem of retraining typists, which will necessi-

stay in one place long enough to apply for citizenship.

In November, 1935, he was arbuilding trades industry electrical rested and held for deportation, workers, plumbers, bricklayers, plastic darged with membership in the Communist Party. In an appeal to the American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born, written after four months of imprisonment, Stogle claimed that he had been imprisoned in a frame-up, because he in workers through the members of his activities in the Gallup Miners Strike of 1934. He also said that be had never been in Czechosłowa
Herndon Club at 55 W. 129th St., Apt. D. dome and spend a pleasant evening with LECTURE—Dr. William Weinberg will speak on Practical Medicine at 2874 West 27th St., Coney Island. Community Center of IWO. Adm. 10c, 8:30 P.M.

LECTURE—Dr. William Weinberg will speak on Practical Medicine at 2874 West 27th St., Coney Island. Community Center of IWO. Adm. 10c, 8:30 P.M.

ROOF GARDEN DANCE—Send off for deportation, will be refers and contractors to accept the provision for hiring 50 per cent of the arrest by bolice of a number of employers on the heels of the arrest by bolice of a number of employers on the heels of the arrest by bolice of a number of employers on the head never been in Czechosłowa
Herndon Club at 55 W. 129th St., Apt. D. dome and spend a pleasant evening with the worker in the World."

TEND DAYS That Shook the World."

Alexourus Workers, plumbers, bricklayers, plastic of the Russian Practical Medicine at 2874 West 27th St., Coney Island Community Center of IWO. Adm. 10c, 8:30 P.M.

ROOF GARDEN DANCE—send of for deportation, prospect peoples Book Shops 20c; admission at door, 25c; refreshments.

THE only time that Earl Brooklyni A large election can provide the Russian Provided the Russian Practical Medicine at 2874 West 27th St., Coney Island Velocity and Brooklyni A large election C.P.

TEND DAYS That Shook the World."

TEND DAYS That Shook the World."

The refusal of printing the Union of Totelepastor of IWO. Adm. 10c, 8:30 P.M.

West 43rd St

# Jobless Unite Ranks In Picketing Bureaus

City-Wide Demonstration at ERB Central Office Scheduled for Aug. 27-Children to Picket Relief Bureau in Brownsville

Two weeks of constant picketing of all district offices of the Emergency Relief Bureau and daily demonstrations demanding increased relief to the city's unemployed have been started by the locals of the Unemployment Council. The Council, the Workers' Alliance, WPA Project Workers' Unions and other organizations will

climax the two weeks of activity by a dependents of boys now at CCC city-wide demonstration at the ERB camps are having the total \$25 monthly remittance which these boys send to their families cut from the company of Fourteen demonstrations have

The city office of the Unemployment Council yesterday issued 20,-000 postcards addressed to Mayor mands of the unemployed for increased relief. These cards will be distributed in the neighborhoods, signed and mailed to the Mayor by employed and unemployed workers. Seventy-five thousand leaflets have also been circularized calling for mobilization at 902 Broadway, Fri-day, Aug. 21 at 11 A. M.

Delegations to Aldermen Council locals in Williamsburg have sent delegations to all aldermen urging that they support the plea of the unemployed for in-creased relief.

Activities of the Council locals

Fourteen demonstrations have monthly relief budgets. Hitherto been held this week by the Harlem the monthly allowances applied only Council locals. Today all Harlem to rent allowances. An indirect wage youth will demonstrate at 100 West cut has also been made to all youth 116th Street. ministration jobs by slashing relief \$6 monthly from relief budgets of dependent families

Children to Picket

Brownsville Unemployment Council and Brownsville Workers' Alliance preparing for the mass demonstration of unemployed on Aug. 21, have picketed Home Relief Bureaus 73 and 74 in their territory all this

Picketing will go on daily up to Aug. 20. Next Monday will be a special children's picket line. The mobilisation point on Aug. 21 for Brownsville jobless will be the Labor Lyceum, 219 Sackman Street

Bureau No. 58 at 39th Avenue and Locals of the Workers' Alliance and the Themployment Council in the Eights' Assembly District, Manhattan, have jointly called for a demonstration at the Single Men's called the police who threw pickets out. The pickets held a mass meeting and urged the removal of Mrs. Doremus.

Midtown East Side Council and directed toward halting Alliance locals, which will hold a company guilty on Tuesday of dissecond Street, will be joined by compeople, the Council charged, are be-munity organizations, and groups ing denied relief and directed to from churches and settlement

## General Walkout Of Painters Near

nouncement that negotiations towards a new agreement to succeed the existing contract between District Council No. 9 of the Brother-hood of Fainters, Decorators and Paperhangers and the Association of Master Painters and Decorators which expires August 27, have completely broken down.

The announcement of the impending strike was made by Louis Weinstock, secretary-treasurer of the painters union yesterday at Council headquarters, 244 West Fourteenth Street, and was coupled with a call to the 12,000 members of the Twelve A. F. of L. painters union locals in for a general strike authorization meeting next Wednesday night.

May Involve 19 Crafts Under an agreement between the

neteen crafts represented in the Building Trades Council of Greater New York, a general strike of painters and decorators probably will mean a complete halt of labor those on relief rolls); 40 per cent inthe Administration's own statethroughout the industry. The agreements the clerical department is ment. Weinstock pointed out,
increase in the under-manned buunderstaffed by 210 typists. proposals to operate with each other in the event ment expires. that no union craftsman shall be permitted to work under "non-union conditions" such as would exist during a strike of any one craft.

A demonstration of this co-oper-ative agreement was given yesterday morning when more than 50 steam-fitters, electrical workers, carpen-Communist candidate for State Senator in the Twelfth Assembly District.

"On the contrary, a survey underfitters, electrical workers, carpentaken by the A.F.G.E. definitely inters, bricklayers, plasterers and other dicated that several organizations building alteration workers walked discontinued the use of machinery out on the job at the Hotel Emforts.

The District Mark Baum, 100 steam 100 of the contrary, a survey understance of the contrary tended that the typists' health was refused to hire union painters and definitely undermined by the con-

Issues at Stake

The strike, Weinstock announced, was proposed by a vote of the Dis-trict Council after employers and TemporaryRelease ment containing any measure that would compel enforcement of the prevaling wage scale of \$9 per seven-hour day.
"What the employers are partic-

in the El Paso County jail since offices of the District Council."

Nov. 12, 1935, facing deportation to Weinstock said. "The intent of such Czechoslovakia, has been released in the custody of his attorney, W. W. Fryer, of the American Civil Liber-regulations and assure enforcement ties. Union.

tion of Foreign Born, written after four months of imprisonment. Stogle claimed that he had been imprisoned in a frame-up, because of his activities in the Gallup Miners Strike of 1934. He also said that he had never been in Czechoslova-kia.

The Committee secured the cooperation of the American Civil Liberties Union in gaining Stogle's release from jall, pending decision by the Labor Department as to his status.

"The refusal of painting employ—west stratugh the union of imprisonment to contractors to accept the provision for hiring 50 per cent of the mention to the deep provision for hiring 50 per cent of the union came on the heels of the arrest by police of a number of employers on kick-back charges, Weinstock said. The arrests on kick-back charges weinstock said. The arrests on kick-back charges were encouraged by the present lease from jall, pending decision by the Labor Department as to his status.

The Committee secured the cooperation of the American Civil Liberties Union in gaining Stogle's release from jall, pending decision by the Labor Department as to his status.

"The refusal of painting employ—west star as accept the beacept the business of Edith Berkman Br. ILD—MET's the business of Edith Berkman Br. ILD—MET's to to housewarming of ILD. Water-from Defense Center, 22 South St. & P.M.

\*\*Saturday\*\*

\*\*Intrial Danots given by Harlem Cycle and Social Club at Problem Prog. Associal Club at P

employment Insurance Fund to be men put up a fight. supported by employers and controlled by the union and the enforcement of all city, state and fedurated all union men to speak to and Manuel Antonio Virona, were

Wednesday night.

which day the strike would go into tection is given to the men at work. is looking for forty others. effect but seemed certain it would be some time between the night of gust 27, when the existing agree- Jack

the surrounding country will witness the hanging of Rainey Bethea,
Unless the situation was reme-

the Negro people in this section.

This will be the first hanging here.

court whipped to a lynch fever by the state officials, who claimed he "confessed."

### UKRAINIAN POET HONORED



Stirring figures representing many elements of the population of the Soviet Union have been placed at the bottom of this statue erected to honor Shevchenko, famous Ukrainian poet, at Kharkov. A soldier, sailor, worker, student and collective farmer are shown in the statue

## 4 Longshoremen Return To Jobs on Board Ruling

Nick Sands Still Out But Urges I.L.A. to Continue Fight — Hailed as Victory for Union Rank and File

The reinstatement of four of the five blacklisted United day Fruit longshoremen was hailed as a victory yesterday when Nick Sands, still out, urged all longshoremen to continue the fight for a strong I.L.A. local at the United Fruit.

The four men went back to work last Thursday when the Regional Labor Board found the Cuban Labor's

Vilar Released

HAVANA, Cuba, Aug. 13.-Cesar

er among the 3,000 political prisoners

operating in Cuba.

criminating against union men. This signal victory marks the first step in the long fight by the rank Leaders Freed and file members of the union against the company. Throughout the fight, the blacklisted men have In Amnesty charged, Joseph P. Ryan and his appointees have consistently sabo- Hundreds Still Held taged the struggle of the union men in Island Prisonsagainst the onslaughts of the United Fruit.

Yesterday, Sands, in a leaflet issued all along the waterfront, said that "the reason I am still out is Cilar, imprisoned General Secretary To Installation because Ryan refused to move a finger in this fight for the recogconditions."

Proof of Protest Power

pointed out that the reinstatement be freed under the amnesty law now of the men shows that discriminamore men; establishment of an Un- union can be built as long as the

eral labor protection and health their delegates, call up Ryan, sup-among the first released. laws.

port the I.L.A. on the United Fruit Despite the amnesty law, enacted With all strike machinery in docks and demand that he be put in response to mass pressure, hun-

the strike of painters and decora-tors, and possibly other building good many years. While the com-still failed to obtain release. tradesmen, into effect, Weinstock pany is supposed to have a union Decrees suppressing all trade said. Such a vote is almost a surety agreement with the I.L.A., the union activity are still legally enwhen the membes of the 12 A. F. of blacklisted men charge that at no forced. New arrests by the army L. painte:s' union locals meet next time do the delegates from the secret service are reported in the union appear at the docks. Dues same breath as amnesty details, The council did not know upon are not collected and no union pro- with the information that the army

Agreement Hidden When the fight for reinstatement

the general strike meeting and Au- first started, the men approached Gibelin and Bull Picarelli del egates from the union to the United Fruit docks, but received no aid. delegate by rank and file members pointed for five year terms by Ryan Of Railroaded Negro without consulting the membership. An appeal to Ryan brought no success either, the men said. None A virtual Roman holiday will be of the men has ever seen a copy of the agreement signed by the company but they pointed out that when more than 10,000 persons from they were certainly not working un-

22-year-old Negro, railroaded to a death sentence on a charge of "raping and slaving" a white The revolting hanging spectacle hailed by the rank and file of Local statement of the four men was was arranged by Florence Thomp-son, county woman sheriff, who had the execution moved here in supposed contract with the comorder that as many people as possible could see it, and to terrorize be reducbled, the men said, to insure a real I.L.A. local on the United Fruit docks.

> Provide unemployment insurance, old-age pensions, and social security for all. VOTE COMMU-NIST!

### WHAT'S ON

Painters' Demands
Other provisions in the union's proposal for a new agreement with 122nd St. Subscription 20c. 8 P.M.

8 A.M.
TO SEND a group of Harlem children to Curry.
To Camp Wo-Chi-Ca. Progressive Women's Council, No. 47 will show "Broken Shoes." at Bronze Studio, 227 Lenox Ave., near registration Accommodations for all.
Ausp. Harlem Youth Club. Sunday, 15 at 7:30 A.M.
15 at 7:30 A.M.

Coming

Czechoslovakia, has been released in the custody of his attorney. W. W. Fryer, of the American Civil Liber-ties Union.

Stogle entered the United States from Yugoslavia in 1910 and soon after took out his first citizenship papers. Ill health, however, forced him to travel so much that he didn't stay in one place long enough to apply for citizenship.

Traday

\*\*Priday\*

PATCHWORK Studio. Theatre presents three one- act plays! Refreshments and fancing to orchestra afterwards at 122 second Ave. People's Educational Center. Second Ave. People's Educational Center and good eats. Beautiful and pleasent of our contract with employers."

Want Hiring by Union

After took out his first citizenship papers. Ill health, however, forced him to travel so much that he didn't stay in one place long enough to apply for citizenship.

Tenday

PATCHWORK Studio. Theatre presents three one- act plays! Refreshments and fancing to orchestra afterwards at 122 second Ave. People's Educational Center. Second Ave. People's Educational Center. Second Ave. People's Educational Center of orchestra afterwards at 122 second Ave. People's Educational Center. Second Ave. People's Educational Center. Second Ave. People's Educational Center of orchestra afterwards at 122 second Ave. People's Educational Center. Second Ave. People's Educational Center of Curran, Argelo Berndon, Hymnan Glick Tenox Ave. People's Educational Center of Curran, Argelo Berndon, Hymnan Glick Tenox Ave. People's Educational Center of Curran, Argelo Berndon, Hymnan Glick Tenox Ave. People's Educational Center of Curran, Argelo Berndon, Hymnan Glick Tenox Ave. People's Educational Center of Curran, Argelo Berndon, Hymnan Glick Tenox Ave. People's Educational Center of Curran, Argelo Berndon, Hymnan Glick Tenox Ave. People's Educational Center of Curran, Argelo Berndon, Hymnan Glick Tenox Ave. People's Educational Center of Curran, Argelo Berndon, Hymnan Glick Tenox Ave. People's Educational Center of Curran, Argelo Berndon, Hymnan Glick Tenox Ave. People's Educational Center

## Dressmakers Join Knitgoods

Thousands of Workers Prevent Scabs From **Entering Mill** 

Dressmakers yesterday came to the aid of the striking knitgoods workers when over one thousand joined the mass picket line in front of the Reitzas Knitting Mill and prevented scabs from entering the

opened yesterday at the Broadway Central Hotel, Third Street and Broadway, and the union reports that manufacturers were waiting in line to sign contracts with the

strike of the 10,000 knitgoods worke ers found lines solid and mills shut Twelve arrests were made of strike ers on Wednesday, bringing the total up to eighteen since the strike

The majority of the open shop mills have been out on strike now for six weeks, the union announced and many more open mills have answered the call of the Joint Council of Knitgoods Workers.

uation in the territories outside New York will be announced today. A parade has been scheduled for tothrough the Williamsburg area of the city to mobilize the neighbors hood in support of the strike.

The Communist Party. Twenty-Districts in Brooklyn, where many mills are located, has announced its support of the strike and pledged to aid on the picket lines. All members ritory have been mobilized to assist in all ways possible the strikers.

The strike halls were filled yeseterday as strikers heard addresses by David Dubinsky, president of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union, Luigi Antonini, and Charles Zimmerman, vice-presidents, and Louis Nelson, manager of the Joint Council, who are in

# Fur Dyers Asked

Fourth Avenue and Eighth Street, at 7:30 P.M., when the newly-Lazaro Pena, leading tobacco elected administration of the union worker, who took Vilar's place in will be installed into office by President P. Lucchi. Sam Burt, man-ager of the union, and Ben Gold and Irving Potash, manager and assistant manager of the Furriers' Joint Council, will address the In a call to the membership the

nion states that since July, 1935. the union has tripled its membership and gained improved condi-

Full rights for the Negro people. Keep America out of war by keeping war out of the world. VOTE COMMUNIST!

Family, friends and comrades are asked to come to

### ISRAEL PERETZ at 10 A.M. TODAY

The funeral will take place at Morris Funeral Parlor, 296 Sutter Avenue, Brooklyn.

The comrade will be buried at the I.W.O. New Montefiore Cemetery.

### This week-end at CampNITGEDAIGET

Friday-Camp Fire "Franco Burns."

Saturday-

Musical Review "Hodge, Podge & Howl." Directed by Mark Feder. Chorus-Mendy Shein, Director.

Eve.: Soviet Talkie

Sunday-

Swimming

Carnival.

WEEK-END PROGRAM:

Bungalows . . . \$17,00 Tents . . . . \$16.60 FRIDAY Harlem Night at the Camp Fire. Performance by a staff of Negro actors SATURDAY "Artef" Night-a selected Artef program.

Swimming, Rowing in the beautiful Sylvan Lake. Tennis

Court and other sports activities. Special Programs and cultural activities for the English speaking youth.

Cars leave from 2700 Bronx Park East daily at 16 A.M. Priday and Saturday at 10 A.M., 2:30 P.M. and 7 P.M.

### RATES: 817

sations

Including your con-tribution of \$1.50 for

the support of vari-ous workers' organi-CAR SCHEDULES:-CAR SCHEDULES:
Cars leave from 2700
Bronx Fark East
week days and Subdays at 10 A.M. Fridays and Saturdays
at 10 A.M. 2:30 and
7 P.M. (Take Lexington Are. White
Plains Road I.R.T.
Subway to Allerte. Subway to Aller Are, station.)

FRIDAY-

SATURDAY-"Private Hicks" by Albert Maltz

SUNDAY MORNING-

SUNDAY EVENING-

Sports Tournaments; Dancing; Swimming Instruction; Dancing Classes; Lectures; Tennis

FOR INFORMATION call New York Office, 35 E. 12th St., Room 209. AL. 4-1148 or Wingdale St.

# To Cut Staff

In criticizing the Among those candidates who have purchase dictating and transcribing of a strike and specifically provides

Communist Congressional candidate other public and private agencies in the Sixteenth Congressional Dis-Authentic Gypsy Folk Songs and Dances CAMEO 42 St. E. of Bway Cool-25c to 1 P.M.

Communist Assembly candidate in the Twelfth Mark Baum Cool-25c to 1 P.M.

Communist Candidate in the Twelfth Mark Baum Coople of any typists.

"On the contrave a supply supply supp

# Miner, Facing contractors in the industry, represented by the Association of Master Painters and Decorators, made it Deportation, Wins clear to union negotiators that they did not intend to abide by an agree-

EL PASO, Texas, Aug. 13.—Carlo "What the employers are particularly opposing is the union's proposal that at least 50 per cent of all p

Put America back to workprovide jobs and a living wage. VOTE COMMUNIST:

A general strike of painters, dec- the Association of Master Painters orators and paperhangers, which and Decorators are: A five-day, 35-may tie up the entire building trades hour week on full time jobs with industry in the greater part of the exception of the months between nition of the I.L.A. or for union Labor, outstanding trade union leading to the exception of the months between nition of the I.L.A. or for union December and May (the slack seasonditions." son) when no man shall be permitted to work more than 21 hours per week; designation of shop stewaids by the union; employment of at least one man of the age of 55 (or over) on every job employing ten or tions can be fought and a strong

readiness it remains only for a vote back on the job.

of the general membership to put

The five men were fired by the ted on political and "terrorist"

## 10,000 Are Expected Gibelin has been called the "ghost" To Watch Hanging of Local 856. These men were ap-

OWENSBORO, Ky., Aug. 13. -

in thirty-one years.

Bethea was tried last July in a

# Picket Line

Settlement headquarters were The fourth day of the general

The full report of the strike site

second and Twenty-third Assembly

Proof of Protest Power | for whom American labor has been | All fur dyers are diged to Sands, a member of Local 856, demanding freedom, is the latest to to the installation meeting of the union today at Cooper Union, for whom American labor has been

S. Karnovsky - L. Detz.

Trio Concert-Social Dancing. \$16 per week \$2.75 PER DAY

Including your contribution of \$1.50 for the support of various workers' organizations

JAR SCHEDULES: Cars leave from 2700 Bronx Park East week days and Sundays at 10 A.M., Fridays and Saturdays at 10 A.M., 2:30 and 7:30 P.M. (Take Lexington Ave. White Plains Road I.R.T. Subway to Allerton Ave. Station.) Tel. Beason 731 City Office EStabrook 8-1406

Hotel - Bungalow Accommodations

Week-End . . \$2.75 Tax included

SUNDAY

# Minor Denounces Landon Labor Policy in Texas Speech

### State Ticket Is Chosen At Convention

Court Fight Today on Uniontown Meeting Hall for Ford

(Special to the Daily Worker) HOUSTON, Tex., Aug. 13.—Fol-lowing an address by Robert Minor, native Texan and Communist candidate for Governor of New York, the state convention of the Communist Party which was held here on Tuesday night nominated Homer Brooks of this city for Governor, and Hal Fields, Negro leader of San Antonio unemployed for Lieutenant

In an uproar of enthusiasm presidential electors were nominated, as the convention endorsed the candidacy of Earl Browder for President and James W. Ford for Vice

A full slate for all office in Texas was nominated with the exception of the post of Attorney General. The Communist Party decided to support the Socialist can-didate Miller of Dallas for this of-

Hits Landon Labor Policy Minor's address to the delegates, which was broadcast over the radio to half the population of Texas called for a united struggle against the forces of reaction centered

around the Republican Party.
"We know what to expect from candidates personally picked by Hearst," Minor declared. "The Landon statement on labor policy is a cagey effort to support the whole company union program of the steel trust and the General Motors Com-

Minor pulled out a handful of fascist magazines published or distributed in cities he had visited, all anti-Semitic, and all supporting Landon for President.

Minor urged support of the work of the Committee for Industrial Organization in the American Federation of Labor, especially by Texas craft unions.

Homer Brooks in his acceptance speech assailed reactionary ten-dencies in Texas "expressed by Governor Allred's offensive against trade unions, including the use of the Texas Rangers in every major strike and by the curtailment of democracy in the University of

Uniontown Hearing Today (Special to the Daily Worker) UNIONTOWN, Pa., Aug. 13.—The

demand of the Communist Party for the right to have a meeting in Fayette County where James W. Ford, Vice-Presidential candidate of the party is scheduled to speak on Saturday night, August 15, will be heard before Judge H. S. Dumbauld in Uniontown, Friday, at 1:30 P.M.

The hearing was granted after an application for an injunction to prevent the canceling of a contract with the German Beneficial Union Hall, 32 Stewart Avenue, had been made by Benjamin Sigal, attorney for the American Civil Liberties The injunction request was backed by the American League War and Fascism as well as the Communist Party.

Police will attend the court hearing in force, it was announced, when it was learned that representatives of the Federation of Secret Societies in Fayette County, the Ku Klux Klan and other reactionary eaders planned mass attendance.

Hershel B. Jackson, Smithfield borough secretary who publicly burned a red flag in a Klan ceremony at a recent picnic of the Junior Order of American Mechanics, has openly vowed that the scheduled meeting will be prevented "by force if necessary."

The attempt to break the con-

tract for the use of the hall followed pressure brought by the Klan, leaders of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Daughters of the American Revolution, the or of any other organization. Knight of Columbus and other If this Congress were rea Previously, the use of the courthouse for the meeting had been denied.

paign Committee announced, and will be heard by many groups in the Pittsburgh and Uniontown area, who are arranging house gatherings. He will speak at 7:30 P. M. Sunday, at Garibaldi Hall, 315 Eleventh St., New Kensington, and will wind up his engagements in the steel and mining area of Western Pennsylvania with a mass meetin the Fifth Avenue High School, Pittsburgh, Monday evening.

Drive for Ballot

(Daily Worker Michigan Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 13.—As Chi-cago Communists are collecting signatures to be on the ballot in the face of obstacles created by the Attorney General, Tillie Brazil of this city is credited by campaign leaders with more success than any

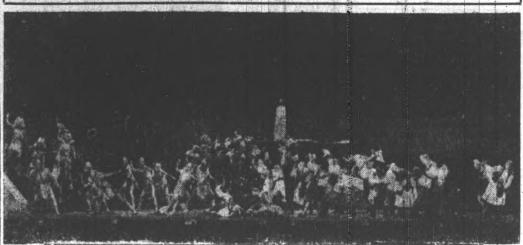
dividual from a different viewpoint, from his or her own immediate Tillie explained. "If it's an old person, I talk about

ns, and how the party works for them. If I go to a poor unemployed worker, I tell him what the Communist Party has done for the unemployed, and what it proposes for the future. I talk to women about their children, their husbands'

Indiana Campaign INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Aug. 13 .-Charles Stadfeld. Campaign man-

has been received to date in Comist campaign headquarters.

**GARMENT WORKERS' UNION PAGEANT** 



"Surging Forward," labor pageant first presented in St. Louis by the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, will be shown in Kansas City, Mo., Aug. 29, at the nunicipal auditorium theater. The cast consists of more than 200 garment workers, who rehearsed after their day's work at the shops,

We are not attending this Con-

the Youth with regard to the de-

Urges Democratic Congress

fense of peace.

do the same?

# Soviet Youth Leader Arkansas Asks Congress Unity Alliance Leader

At a meeting in Paris of the organizing bureau for the World Congress of Youth for Peace, Freedom and Progress, World Congress of Youth for Peace, Freedom and Progress, fighter in the Mena Workers Al-bility" of four Black Legionnaires Alexander Kossarev, secretary of the Young Communist liance, was brutally beaten here who were in a raiding party but League of the Soviet Union called for the greatest unity of the youth groups around the congress which will be held in Mayor Jones, Geneva, Switzerland, August 31 to 5

all of you as well as to the organ-izations which you represent, the best greetings of the Soviet Youth.

The Geneva Congress was not peace and their fight against war. a short time ago that the Soviet gress so as to be able to pass Com-Youth got its invitation to parti- munist resolutions; we think this cipate in the Geneva Congress. The very unnecessary. We are going preparations for the Congress have solely because we want to be able, been made without our participa-tion. This shows that those who cuss and listen to the opinion of try to say that the Congress is led by the hand of Moscow are far from the truth. But it is not really the question who has convened the

nal co-operation between different different from that of the Fascists, charges against Jones, for assault organizations of the most varied. We do not hide our opinions, and with attempt to kill. between all peoples to defend peace, shall explain our point of view at was made in order to intimidate against war

It is for this reason that the Soviet Youth is ready to support this Congress and to cooperate most

of opinion participate in it. We are the Geneva Congress. In my other nationalities will be present. being accused of transforming it opinion this is a very great pity. Our delegation will include Repinto a Communist Congress, although we of the Soviet youth, we preted by the members of these or ganization, which has nine million as Communists, declare that at this ganizations as follows "whether members; the young Pioneers who

barriers in the way of the parti-cipation of either the Catholic or Catholic and the Socialist youth trade unions. the Socialist Youth organizations, will reconsider their position and

sad for us young Communists. Be-

MENA, Ark., Aug. 13. -Saturday morning by Frank M. Jones, city tax collector, and son of

Kossarev's speech, which was delivered on July 18, follows in full:

First of all I wish to present to all of you as well as to the organ-The attack occurred after an arhalt a meeting at which Mother Bloor was scheduled to speak and did.

> Arley Woodrow received a deep cut across the forehead and several cuts on his arms and legs. The brave" Mr. Jones attacked Woodrow from behind, giving no warning or charge to his victim to defend himself. It was not until inbystanders pulled Jones away, that he let up beating the bleeding Woodrow with his billy.

We believe that the Congress will Following this, Jones confidently Congress that is of vital impor-be run on democratic lines. Each gave himself up to the local police tance; what is important is to organization will have the chance and was immediately released. This grasp the great significance of this to explain its attitude toward the is not a new thing for Jones, who war danger. Every one knows that once before, for a like offense, was In our opinion, it is the duty of with regard to the question of peace released after paying a one-dollar the Congress to bring about frater- for instance, our standpoint is fine. Woodrow will himself file

the Congress. But does this mean the fast growing Workers Alliance, that others have not the right to and as a direct threat against free I have heard that representatives

Congress and to cooperate most actively in it. It is our opinion, that every organization which is really ready to defend peace should do the same.

The war danger is the most burning question for the youth of the whole world, for the Youth of all races, all nations, and all creeds, as well as for all the different political well as for all the different political are entirely reparted to listen to burdens on the shoulders of intelligence. well as for all the different political are entirely prepared to listen to burdens on the shoulders of intelorganizations. Irrespective of politi-

cal or religious opinions, whether Congress must be non-political; it In conclusion I should like to say cal or religious opinions, whether C\_tholic. Protestant, Liberal or Socialist it is the Youth, who will have to sacrifice their lives in the next war.

The Geneva Congress will only attain any significance if youth organizations of all different shades of conjugor participate in it. We are

Congress as few Communists as they mean to or not, by refusing to have seven million members; and possible and as many friends who do not belong to Communist organizations should participate.

For neither the Socialist nor the student organizations No Barriers to Participation

For this reason, there are no cannonfodder.

Catholic youth desire to become of various universities, representing, cannonfodder. 1,200,000 members, not counting the

We the Soviet Youth and its repthat their attitude will become resentatives shall feel we have atmore favorable. If this Congress were really a Communist one, it would be very We repeat: "There are no real we shall have contributed to the obstacles in the way of the unity best of our powers towards the escause we really do believe that the of the youth in their fight against tablishment of Unity between all the Ford will speak over the radio station KQV in Pittsburgh, at 1 o'clock, Saturday, the Election Camo'clock, Saturday, the Election Camo'clock, Saturday, the Election Camcentrated in our hands, but that they concern the whole world and must be fought by the Youth of the centrated in our hands, but that they concern the whole world and must be fought by the Youth of the centrated in our hands, but that peace. Those who sincerely desire they concern the whole world and must be fought by the Youth of the centrated by enemies of the fight against war, for peace, against ment insurance along with a moratorium law to prevent the forceful ment of the social, political and cultilated by the Youth of the centrated in our hands, but that peace. Those who sincerely desire they concern the whole world and must be fought by the Youth of the tural conditions of the Youth of the The fight for peace is not a fight whole world.

ers Expect Republican to Aid Them

(Dally Worker Michigan Bureau) DETROIT, Aug. 13.-A maneuver by Black Legion defense to postpone the trial of the murderers of Charles Poole until after the election, when they hope a Republican prosecutor will favor them, was seen today as Bernard W. Cruse made issue of the refusal of Judge Moynihan to appoint a sanity commission to examine Dayton Dean, the trigmay appeal the motion to a higher court and a decision would likely not be rendered before October.

At the same time the office of Attorney General David Crowley, whom Governor Fitzgerald placed in command of the Black Legion investigation obviously to stifle the ever-mounting publicity and dis-closures of links with higher-ups, came out more openly in support of the Black Legion killers. Chester P. O'Hara, Crowley's assistant, and rival to Prosecutor Duncan McCrea in the race for county prosecutor, declared in court "that there is se-Woodrow, local lawyer and militant rious question as to the legal liawere delayed in reaching the murder scene. O'Hara came out with his opinion in court when a motion was made by Cruse for dismissal of

Intervenes for Legion

O'Hara had similarly intervened to aid six Black Legionnaires who were on trial for two weeks here for kidnapping and flogging a steel worker. The judge ruled in favor of O'Hara's motion to change the charge to false imprisonment which carries a much lighter sentence.

The Black Legion's maneuver for a long postponement was already revealed when a plot was discovered among the terrorists in fail. Thirteen were organized to testify that they witnessed McCrea's initiation at a Black Legion meeting. In this manner they sought to postpone their trial by disqualifying

Meanwhile, in Pontiac Frazer Wadenstorer, a Black Legionnaire, confessed to dynamiting property at Workers Camp and was released three years probation by Judge George B. Hatrick, the one-

close upon the freeing of 11 confessed floggers of three Communists and members of the Unemployed Council in 1931. The eleven were prominent Pontiac officials and personnel managers in the General Motors plants in Pontiac. The judge told them that he felt their arraignment in court was sufficient pun-

### Petitions Name Ticket for Dakota Farmer-Labor Party

SIOUX FALLS, S. D., Aug. 13.for independent candidates who are pledged to the program adopted at Mitchell, March 13 and 14 in a convention called by sponsors of the Farmer-Labor Party for South Dakota.

The platform of the Farmer-Labor candidates calls for the repeal of the sales tax enacted by the present administration. A graduated land tax and a more equitable tax on corporations and railroads is proposed as a means of financing the tax burden of the State.

The Farmer-Labor platform also endorses the Frazier-Lemke refinance bill, as well as the ratification of the child labor amendment and is also pledged to fight against the consolidation and abandonmen Old age pensions and unemploy-

ment insurance along with a mora-

# Legion Seeks Detroit Union Chiefs Indianapolis To Postpone Murder Trials Held for Bombings

Killers of WPA Work- Prosecutors' Charges Against Officials of Truck Drivers' Unions Being Used in Drive Against Auto City Union Labor

DETROIT, Aug. 13.—Seven officials of the District Council of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters and business agents of affiliated locals were arrested and questioned in the office of Prosecutor Duncan McCrea on charges of having dynamited trucks, and offices and homes of truck owners during a period of three

The charges were based on a con-fession by John Florio who said he was hired by them for bombing jobs. The arrest of the seven officials of the strongest group of unions in the city was made the signal for highpressure publicity in the local press obviously being against unionism in general.

The arrested officials are: Eugene F. Schnitzler, business agent of Van Drivers Local 242; George King, business agent of the joint labor council of the van and truck drivers stench bombs into scab trucks locals; Bernard Brennan, business These two men, failing to get the agent of Truck Drivers Local 334; Harry Apers, business agent of Van

### promised \$30 a week for their wives while they were in prison, according Drivers Local 243: Raphael Bennett, to the claim, volunteered the stories C.I.O. Accepts Hoosier Unions

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, Aug. 13. - The Committee for Industrial Organization, whose ten member unions are due for suspension from the American Federation of Labor on Sept. 5, has accepted the membership of another representative of a national union. President Heywood Broun of the American Newspaper Guild.

The Guild, most recent and 112th affiliate of A. F. of L., having received its charter formally last Friday night, thus becomes the thirunion to be represented in the C.I.O.

Representatives of affiliate unions have reaffirmed their stand in terming the suspension illegal and defying the order to disband their committee and cease its activities.

From Charles P. Howard, presiman grand jury.

Release of Wadenstorer follows graphical Union, the one truly craft union represented in the C.I.O., a wire was received pledging his adherence to it. Although the Typographical Union is not formally a member of the C.I.O. and thus did not come under the suspension threat, the formal adherence is expected to be carried at its convention this fall.

The other union represented but not suspended because of lack of formal adherence, the International Union of Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers, is expected to take like acion at its convention.

A Correction

on the World Youth Congress published in the Wednesday issue of the Daily Worker, it was errone ously stated that the Furriers Joint trict on the Farmer-Labor ticket, the World Youth Congress. The Labor Party Committee, who re-

# Membership Spur Farmer-Of Broun Labor Party

155 and 243; Samuel Hurst, president of the Detroit District Council

and business agent for the Bakery

Drivers Local; and Russell C. Greg-ory, business agent of the Dump

The basis upon which the officials

were charged is bombing of the home

of a truck owner on June 21, 1935.

Assistant prosecutor William E.

lowed revelations by two former of-

Truck Drivers Local 270.

TERRE HAUTE, Ind., Aug. 13 .-Striking a sharp blow against the reactionary Republican administration of Terre Haute, scene of martial law, kidnappings of labor organizers, tear-gas bomb attacks on private citizens, the trade union movement has taken its first actual steps in the direction of independent political action. In a conference call just made

labor leaders, in cooperation with the Indiana Provisional Committee for the Farmer-Labor Party, of which John Bartee is State Chairman, have initiated a conference to be held in the Labor Temple, at 2 P. M., Sunday, August 23.

The call declares in part: "Developments of the past eighteen months in Terre Haute convince us that the traditional policy of ganized labor is wrong. We are beginning to learn that we have very few real friends in the old parties, for the Chamber of Commerce has control of them. A united front of the old parties to crush organized labor in Vigo County is very evident." Scoring the recently enacted anti-

picketing ordinance as a "violation of the Bill of Rights and a challenge to human liberties," the call declares, "The time has come for independent political action. Labor must elect its own men to public office!" Among the sponsors of the conference are Harmon L. Blood and Tom N. Fuson, officials of the In the article by Celeste Strack Vigo County Central Labor Union, Professor J. R. Shannon, of the State Teachers College.

John Bartee, candidate for congress in the third congressional dis-Council has elected a delegate to and state Chairman of the Farmer-Joint Council has not elected a cently was appointed as a C. I. O. organizer, will be the main speaker

# **Progressives** Win Election

Central Union Chooses 3 Farmer-Laborites as Officers

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Aug. 13 .precedented in the history of the ore ganized labor movement, the Inmade its first sharp break with bureaucracy and state - controlled administration. In spite of a regular average attendance of from forty, the elections brought to the meeting more than 100 delegates.

Capitalizing on the reactionary do-nothing policy of the Smith clique, the small but determined group of progressives and Farmer-Laborites prepared a joint slate and won every office, sweeping in a new united front administration.

The crowning achievement was ficials of the union who served ninety days in jail for throwing the ousting of Smith, WPA paid official, and the election of Hammond, of the Painters as president. Hansen, progressive vice-president, was uncontested, and re-elected. Lyday, aggressive militant from the Motion Picture Operators was also reelected. For statistician, Rose Scaffner, a State Federation official was defeated, and Dorothy Keene, of the Office Workers, was elected overwhelmingly.

The most satisfactory event was the unanimous election of the leader of the local progressive movement, Walter Truman, Mid-Western District Manager of the Hosiery Workers as C. L. U. organizer. Of equal significance was the clection, among the trustees of B. Foster, Farmer-Laborite and business agent of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers. Another major victory was the complete ousting of red-baiting officials, especially Murray, of the Amalgamated Meat

Announcement has already been made by Truman, who is also chairman of the County Farmer-Labor Party Committee, that a County Convention is being prepared for Sept. 27, at which time a local party organization will be in effect At last, Indianapolis, considered for long notoriously open shop, under reactionary labor leadership, has finally entered the main stream of the progressive labor movement.

Provide unemployment insurance, old-age pensions, and social security for all. VOTE COMMUNIST!

### WHAT'S ON

New Bedford, Mass.

United Front Picnic, Sunday, Aug. 16 at King's Farm (Old Westport Road). Norman Thomas will be one of the few well known national speakers that will speak Bus leaves at 9 A.M. from A.L.P. Hall, 45 Delano St. International Entertainment. Price 25c. In case of rain picnic will be held on following Sunday.

Chicago, Ill.

Romantic Moonlight Excursion given by Friends of Chicago Workers School, Saturday, Aug. 15, 10:15 P.M., at Navy Pier on Steamship Grand Rapids. Three hours dancing and fun! Tickets must be bought at: Chicago Workers School, Workers, Bookstore, Freiheit office; none sold at glock.

Outing and Pienic Sunday Aug.

Outing and Picnic, Sunday, Aug. 16, at Forest Preserves, end of Milwau-kee Avenue carline, given by Sec. 2.

# Do You Truck?

Well, we have a truck! In fact, we have five of them. At least, we have one cagey eye fixed hungrily upon them. And we want to get immediate hold of them, but we just can't.

> DID YOU EVER IMAGINE IT WAS POSSIBLE TO GET ALL HET UP ABOUT THE BEAUTY OF A TRUCK?

### Well, It Is!

These are sound trucks . . . magnificently constructed . . . prepared to carry a battery of speakers . . . in the name of the Communist Party's election campaign . . . to the most remote villages and hamlets of

# Where Do You Live?

Where you can hear Browder and Ford in person? The more reason for you to help others to be reached by the adventurous sound trucks! Do you live in an out-of-the-way small town? Then help the trucks to come to you!

National Election Campaign Committee,

SEND THE TRUCKS OUT TO AMERICA. SIT DOWN NOW AND SEND US THE CONTRIBUTION THAT WILL MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR US TO RENT THOSE TRUCKS.

Everybody's truckin'! Get on the Agor and join!

Use This Coupon

35 East 12th Street, New York, N. Y. Enclosed you will find my donation to the Election Campaign of the Communist Party City ..... State ..... State

Organization ...... Amt. of donation ......

# Landon's Record Against the Mine Workers

(By Labor Research Association) Kansas and Republican candidate for President of the United States. has recently made a bid for the la-

Trying to defend himself for calling out troops in June, 1935, against "You have to approach each insembly."

> miners and other workers in the who works as emery dust cuts iron." United States should know the facts to piece together the story of what Picher Lead Co., which owns exten-

Sought Union Recognition

to put the party on the ballot.

Souri and Okiahoma, just over the dent; and Joseph Hummel as secWir. 7,300 notarized signatures
due on file in the state office, Stadfeld said that not a single signature

Mine, Mill Lead Co. reported net income of
feld said that not a single signature

Smelter Workers (A. F. of L.). 5583,620 for year 1935, and accumu-

Alf Mossman Landon, governor of Hearst - Liberty League Candidate Called Out Strike. Troops-Labor Spies Admit Bombing-Kansas A. F. of L. Condemned Landon's Role

larly bad in these lead and zinc strikebreakers against the union, as the "blue-card" union to distinguish striking lead and zinc miners, he mines. There is little or no pro- was later brought out during inhas claimed in a letter to Norman tection against silica dust. Two oc-Thomas (July 29, 1936) that his accupational diseases, silicosis and with the strike. tion "protected the workers in the right of free speech and free aslent of slow death, with the silica afterward ordered out a battalion Miners in Kansas know better. All dust "cutting the lungs of the man of militia to march into Cherokee

Landon Calls Militia on Landon's anti-labor record as a Most of the miners were em-strikebreaker. From a number of ployed by the Eagle-Picher Mining reliable sources we have been able & Smelting Co., subsidiary of Eaglehappened in Kansas in June, 1935. sive mine properties in the Picher fields of Kansas, Missouri and Oklahoma. The company is owned by a work of prospective agents hired by With 75 per cent of the miners in Lead and zinc miners of Chero- group of Cincinnati capitalists, the company and arranged to "jus- the Mine, Mill and Smelter Work

Conditions were and are particu- | This company hired spies and it from the bona-fide labor organtunction hearings in connection ization. Members of this company with the strike.

> ence in the Kansas fields up to that Work of Spies

There had been no vio-

is personnel manager of the Eagleis F. W. Evans, a mine operator.

Just before the troops reached the strike. A correspondent of the Kan strike area, there was an explosion sas City Star, supporting Landon that blew up two electric power declares that this civil army "has That the dynamiting was the the approval of Governor Landon.

chartes Statistic. Campaign manager of the Communist Party in Inkee County in the southeastern cordiana, yesterday issued an appeal
for greater effort by Communist
for greater effort b geen working for the company while many of them, sleeping on piles of straw for want of bedding. With the protection of Governor For his action in breaking this tandon's militia, the Eagle-Picher strike, Landon was condemned in a Mining & Smelting Co. opened its resolution passed by the State Fednumbering about 3,000 members in lated surplus of \$1,324,430 on De-mines with non-union labor—and eration of Labor meeting at Cof-that area. But about feyville, Kansas, on June 11, 1936.

if he would leave the A. F. of L. union and join the company union formed during the strike. The company union is called the Tri-State Metal, Mine and Smelter Workers Union, but is known to miners as

5,000 union miners remained or

Landon's troops remained in the strike area until June 27, 1935, and were sent back again later when the Governor declared martial law They are said to have trained a "civil army" for the benefit of mine owners to use in case of another

hibition Game at Olympics Are Bored

BERLIN, Aug. 13.—Baseball made its international debut under the floodlights of Reichsportsfield last night, but the Nazis, especially the Nazi youth in uniform, did not like

Nearly 100,000 persons watched two American teams put on an Olympic exhibition for three hours. But the game drew only two cheers: first, when the two teams lined up and stupidly gave the Nazi salute; and second, when the game was over and the teams left the field.

A German, a Frenchman and an microphone to explain the game. egation a send-off. The German, who, judging by his remarks, had gained his knowledge of the American pastime by reading the rules of water polo, gave an interpretation that even the Brooklyn Dodgers wouldn't have under-The Frenchman picked up where he left off and concluded with a warning that the only thing it was necessary to watch was the "thrower tossing the sphere against the baton of the striker." The Englishman spoke with an Oxford accent and the tipoff on how much he knew came when he said baseball was a unique mixture of lacrosse and cricket, and referred to the bases as "four places of refuge."

The lights were so dim it was impossible to see the ball from the stands. Now, the ball is a very vital more than pantomime, even to the Americans.

This absence of the ball worried the Germans and the first inning hadn't passed before they set up a "Ball, ball, who's got the

The only time the crowd could catch a glimpse of the ball was when some batter raised a pop fly to the infield, where the light was brightest. As a result anyone who hit a pop fly was the hero of the

"Tiny" Parker, former National League umpire, worked behind the plate. Tiny called balls and strikes with a foghorn voice and after his first few bellows the crowd roared balls and strikes with him,

"BALLLLLLL!" Tiny would roar. "BALLLLLLL!" the spectators

A dozen youngsters dressed in the white linen suits of the Hitler youth movement expressed the wish that the baseball boys could be chased off the field and some soccer players brought on.

caps at night?" one asked.

"I don't know," a companion answered. "but I do know that is a very dull game and I wish I had gone to a kino."

### Labor Board Poll At R.C.A. Factory tions of Cuba, held in Miami, at Set for Tomorrow

CAMDEN, N. J., Aug. 13.-An employes' election to choose between a bona-fide union and the company union in the plant of the Radio Corporation of America, scene of a recent bitterly fought strike was announced today they would boycott the election.

The recent strike, conducted by the United Radio and Electrical Workers of America, ended when the company agreed to a test by a poll. The company backed down on its by the National Agrarian Party, Cuagreement by manuevering the boy-

The R.C.A. action, unionists declared, clinched the real unions' claim that an election would show an overwhelming majority of the radio workers favor their union

Robert D. Hook, acting regional director of the National Labor Relations Board, said that Saturday was selected for the vote in preference to yesterday and today, cause the plant shuts down on Saturday, thus insuring a fair secret ballot for all workers wishing to

### **Texas Students Continue** Fight for Free Speech

AUSTIN, Tex., Aug. 13 (FP). The battle for freedom of the press for the Daily Texan, University of Texas student publication, continues to range over the wide open spaces of the Lone Star State.

Taking up the cudgels for Editor Ed Hodge is Representative Maury Maverick of San Antonio. At a luncheon tendered by Vice-President John Garner, Mayerick refterated qualifications, his social origin, previous statements that "this attempt to Nazify student opinion at Austin is an outrage. I most certainly will carry this fight to the finish, and on a national chain radio ment of great victories—takes from hookup if necessary."

Speaking at the same affair, Dr. move to appoint a full-time censor to rule on all articles appearing in

### Oregon Voters to Decide Military Training Issue

EUGENE, Ore., Aug. 13 (FP) .-The question of compulsory R.O.T.C. in the schools and state university will be placed before the voters of Oregon at elections this fall.

As a result of the action of the Oregon Committee on Peace and Freedom in securing 18,000 signatures to an initiative petition measure, the voters will be asked to decide the problem which has hitherto ment of each of these rights, bebeen left in the hands of officials, cause it provides them with a new and the home (Article 128), secrety the war department and the universalty's board of trustees.

# Baseball Game Detroit WPA Union Toledo Union Is Puzzling To Europeans Ready for Strike

100,000 Watching Ex- Delegation of 15 Picked to Confer with Hopkins on Wage Increase and Layoff Problem-Local 830 Membership Growing

> DETROIT, Mich., Aug. 15.—Four hundred and fifty job stewards of WPA projects in this city and Wayne County

met at the call of Local 830 at St. Andrews Hall last night and voted to send a delegation of fifteen to Washington to place their demands for 60 cents an hour, \$72 a month minimum and no layoffs. To show the administration that city work. It was also pointed but they are ready to back their de- that while further negotiations con-

mands with a strike if necessary. the stewards voted a one-hour sitdown strike an hour before quitting time today and following that all will march to Times Square where Englishman were brought before the a demonstration will give the del-

This line of action was decided upon after weeks of effort to come to an agreement with state and county WPA officials. While there was strong sentiment for an immediate strike, especially among the 5.000 members who now belong to Local 830, following reports from stewards it was deemed advisable to still meet with Harry L. Hopkins, WPA administrator in Washington in an effort to gain the demands without a strike if possible,

The union pointed out that Hopkins' ruling that WPA workers are Individual project workers have to get the prevailing rates has been brought in as high as seventy sp-violated in Michigan. The rate in plications each from a project, the

tinue the union will make every possible effort to organize the remaining projects.

The workers expressed themselves freely on the present political sit-uation and while Landon was given a unanimous "boo," it was expressed that something better was expected from Roosevelt. Local \$30 is affiliated with the Wayne County Farmer-Labor Party.

"By our sit-down strike we will show the boys in Washington that we mean business," Richard Mc-Mahon, business agent of the union told the delegates, "and we show these reactionary agents of the automobile manufacturers in shot. the local WPA administration that \$10."

Meanwhile the union is growing as never before, McMahon reported

# stands. Now, the ball is a very vital part of the game, and with it invisible the proceedings were little Cuban Parties Move To People's Front of the Flat Glass Workers Union are unable to get the floor to speak on questions pertaining to the good and welfare of their own members."

imperialist parties of Cuba for the Cuban Revolutionary Party withorganization of a national united front have just achieved a significant victory in the signing of an agreement among all of the anti-imperialist parties except the Au-forces must be discussed on the basis tenticos (the party led by Dr. Grau San Martin).

According to the provisions of the Pact of Mexico, an agreement signed ary Party itself. by Young Cuba and the Autenticos, the Supreme Revolutionary Council set up by that pact was to summon to Miami all anti-imperialist parties and organizations in Cuba for a did not necessarily have to be taken conference. Invitations were sent, up before discussion of the antibut not to all the parties. However, delegations from all were present. They found the leading committees of Young Cuba and the Autenticos in recess and that the Mexican Pact had been dissolved. They therefore "And why do the Americans wear proceeded to carry forward the negotiations for the united front by calling a second conference.

The official statement of the parties and organizations participating in the Miami discussions follows: Toward People's Front

"After two weeks of strenuous work, the conference of the antiimperialist parties and organizathe call of the Supreme Revolution-ary Council created by the Pact of Mexico, to discuss the national peo-

ple's front, has just closed. "After all the delegations had arrived for the conference, the Cuban Revolutionary Party (Autenticos), together with Young Cuba, the two members of the Mexican Pact, declared their leading committees in recess. This made the continuapostponed by the National Labor tion of the meeting impossible and ested in working for a more prostherefore five of the organizations present took the initiative to call a united front conference, since the pact no longer existed and could not therefore be the basis for the de-

sired united front. Second Conference "The second conference was called ban Revolutionary Anti-Imperialist Organization, Revolutionary Left. Communist Party of Cuba, Cuban APRA. Young Cuba and the Revo-

Negotiations among the anti- lutionary Legion participated. The drew at the beginning of the sessions because it considered the controlled by the Cuban Revolution-

> "Since the majority of the maining organizations considered that the problem of the single party imperialist people's front, it was decided to continue the discussions. These parties drew up a common program meeting the problems not only of today but also of the future Organizational problems of the progress of the national liberation front were also solved by the con-

> > Uniting Forces

"The success of the negotiations evoked expressions of the most fervent enthusiasm from the delegates at the closing session of the confer-The agreement will go into effect immediately upon ratification by the leaderships of the various

"This firm step along the road to complete unification of the forces working for progress and freedom will doubtlessly be received with great joy by the Cuban people, who will see in it a step on the shortest road to a better Cuba.

"The door to this people's front remains open to all Cubans interperous and a happier Cuba.

"The organizations signing the agreement are: National Agrarian Party (PAN), Cuban Revolutionary Anti-Imperialist Organization (ORCA), Revolutionary Left (IR) Communist Party of Cuba Cubar APRA, Young Cuba, and the Revolutionary Legion."

Keep America out of war by keeping war out of the world. VOTE COMMUNIST!

# Leader Gets Death Threat

Delegates Fight Ouster of Woman Communist from Central Body

TOLEDO, Ohio, Aug. 13 - Expulsion from the Central Labor Union here of a Communist woman delegate, as part of the craft union leaders' fight against the Committee for Industrial Organization, was reproved by the largest local union at its recent meeting here.

This action followed a stormy session of the Central Labor Union and a charge that the craft union Oliver Myers had threatened to hire gunmen to kill Delegate John C. Taylor, labor member of the Board of Education. The delegate expelled was Mrs. Lottle Gordon, representing Retail Clerks Union Local 128.

Cites Threat Taylor protested the expulsion as an attempt to crush all organized minority opposition. In the of his remarks he mentioned that Secretary Myers of the Building Trades Council had said to him: "Rather than have any of your group run things, I would have you

And I can have it done for Myers charged down the aisle shouting "You're a damned liar you —and I'll punch you in the face."

Other delegates stopped him. The next night after the expulsion of Mrs. Gordon from the C. L. the Flat Glass Workers Union local with 3,500 members, at its regular meeting voted not to pay per capita ax to the Central Labor Union "as long as its meetings continue to be run without any semblance of democracy and delegates of the Flat Glass Workers Union and welfare of their own members.

Ruling Aimed at C.I.O. The charge in the C. L. U. against Mrs. Gordon was Communism, but the council had just passed a rule that local unions "who desire to be represented in the C.L.U. must see to it that in the selection of delegates they select only those who of a single party, which must be have no connection with or sympathy with or allegiance to any other body that is hostile to the objects and principles of the American Federation of Labor.

It was generally understood that the resolution was aimed not only at Communists but also at the C.I.O. Speaking against the resolution, Mrs. Gordon said:

"I'm not only not ashamed to be a Communist, but I'm proud to be a member of the Party. It's aims are not opposed to the aims of the wrongly diagnosed as that of cancer.

As these will get well anyway you

Among those opposing the expul-McCormick, president of The Workers Alliance; and Clyde Kiker, sec-

### Police Arrest Dr. Koch and use his serum. It is Communist Chiefs can only say that it must appeal more to their financial interests In Argentina

BUENOS AIRES, Argentina (By

Among those arrested were Migue

the Communist Party.

— By — Medical Advisory Board

Dr. Koch's Fake Serums N., Galveston, Texas, writes: "I R. have a sister-in-law who, from all indications, has tuberculosis. She spits blood, runs temperatures, feels tired and has other symptoms. A doctor has pronounced her case tuberculosis. It is possible here for any one who has tuberculosis to go to the State Tuberculosis Sanatorium. This treatment is simple enough. First of all, rest, a generous diet including milk, etables and nuts, plenty of fresh air, regular hours and exercise. my sister-in-law asked this doctor about going to the sanatorium, he said that she should not go. His method of cure is the Koch Synthetic Anti-Toxin, According to the Koch argument, sanatoriums, rest cures, pasteurization of milk, etc., are ineffective; only the Koch Synthetic Anti-Toxin can cure you. Can you tell us if there is anything to the Koch Anti-Toxin? Should a person with T.B. go to the State Sanatorium?"

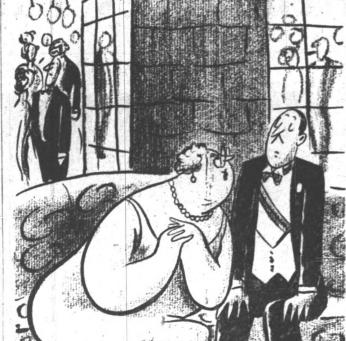
WILLIAM F. KOCH, born in 1885, a graduate in chemistry, held the position of Professor of Physiology and Physiologic Chemistry at Detroit College of Medicine. In 1918. he received his degree of Doctor of Medicine and less than a year fater, Dr. Koch declared that he had deeloped a specific cure for cancer. He published articles in two medical journals stating that he had discovered the toxin which caused cancer and that he had an anti-toxin or serum which cured this disease.

Because of numerous inquiries, the American Medical Association through the Wayne County Medical Society of Detroit, conducted an investigation. They placed five cases of undoubted cancer at the disposal of Dr. Koch for treatment. He delayed, raised numerous objections and finally gave several injections of his serum; then abandoned the experiment; the patients became disgusted and left However, he continued to hospital. treat patients privately and charged good fees. The Investigating Committee attempted to gain information from these private cases. They collected 56 cases-21 of whom were dead, 18 worse, 3 improved, and the rest about the same as before. Inasmuch as our present methods of treatment by radium, X-ray and surgery, have a far better record. concluded that there was no proof of merit in Dr. Koch's serum.

The basis of his claims for cure can be explained by the many cases can realize why so many cures for sion were: Walter Guntrup, editor cancer appear from time to time. of The Union Leader; Timothy J. In later years, Dr. Koch has en In later years, Dr. Koch has enlarged the range of cure for his serum. Now he states it does not retary of the Lucas County Labor only cure cancer but also allied conditions such as tuberculosis, Hodgkins disease, etc.

A few physicians have followed with regret that we note this and than their scientific training.

In your particular situation, there should be no doubt as to the proper course to pursue. If your sister-in-Mail). The central leadership law had advanced tuberculosis, it would make no difference whatever gentina was arrested during the first injections she took, as no harm tion Against Communism of the culosis of the lungs (even in adcured by modern methods, which not only include bed rest, fresh air Contreras, outstanding leader of (as you describe), but also measures the Latin-American Confederation to collapse the diseased lung, it beof Labor and F. Moretti, a leader of comes imperative not to waste time; the railway unions of Argentina. she should be admitted to a sana-The arrests were hastened by the torium without delay. Waiting may fear of the present Argentine gov-ernment of the growing support for a stage where collapse measures a People's Front in Argentina cannot be used. Therefore we urge which is making rapid headway you to disregard this serum and with the whole-hearted support of trust to proved methods of treatment before it is too late.



The Ruling Clawss

"You're mine now, Albert-Mrs. Pinkham and I just swapped gigolos."

3:00-WEAF-Pepper Young Family-WOR-Molly of the Movies-Sketch WEAF—Ma Perkins—Sketch WOR—Great Lakes Band WJZ—Honti Orch; Dorothy Dreslin Soprano

3 30-WEAF-Vic and Sade-Sketch WABC-Organ -Recital WEVD-King Neeson, Songs -WEAF-The O'Neills-Sketch WJZ-Instrumental Trio WEVD-Jewish Music

WJZ—Instrumental Trio
WEVD—Jewish Music

4 90-WEAP—Woman's Review
WOR—Variety Show, Great Lakes
Exposition, Cleveland
WJZ—Foxes of Flatbush—Sketch
WABC—Mills Orch
WEVD—Mincibotti Company—Drama

4 15-WJZ—Jackie Heller, Tenor

4 20-WEAP—Ranch Boys, Songs
WOR—McCune Orch
WJZ—Gaylord String Trio
WABC—U. S. Army Band
WEVD—Litalian Music

4 45-WEAP—Grandpa Burton—Sketch
WJZ—Magic Voice—Sketch
WJZ—Magic Voice—Sketch
WJZ—Magic Noice—Sketch
WJZ—Magic Noice—Sketch
WJZ—Magic Noice—Sketch
WJZ—Magic Noice—Sketch
WJZ—Warlety Musicale

5 00-WEAP—Three Naurtais, Songs
WOR—News; Maxson Orch
WJZ—Variety Musicale
WABC—From Berlin: Resume, Olympic Games—Bill Henry
WEVD—Mincibotti Company—Drama

5:15-WEAP—Top Hatters Orch
WABC—Variety Musicale

5:30-WEAP—Terri La Franconi, Tenor;
Lucille Manners, Piano
WOR—Pishing—Bob Edge
WJZ—Singing Lady
WEVD—Clemente Giglio Players

5:45-WOR—Dance Orch
WABC—Widerness Road—Sketch
WABC—Widerness Road—Sketch
WEAP—From Berlin: Resume, Olympic Games—Bill Slater
WOR—Uncle Don—Children's Program
WJZ—News; Animal News Club
WJZ—News; Animal News Club

WOR—Uncle Don—Children's Program
WJZ—News; Animal News Club
WABC—Buddy Clark, Baritone
6:15-WEAF—News; Noble Orch,
WJZ—Midge Williams, Songs
WABC—Bobby Benson—Sketch
6:30-WEAF—Perss-Radio News
WOR—Junior G-Men—Sketch
WJZ—Press-Radio News
WABC—Press-Radio News
6:35-WEAF—Basphall Resume
WJZ—Revelers Quartet
WABC—Sports—Paul Dougals
6:45-WEAF—Billy and Betty—Sketch
WOR—News; Sports Resume

WOR-News: Sports Resume
WJZ-Lowell Thomas, Commentator
WABC-Renfrew of the Mounted
7:00-WEAF-Amos 'n' Andy
WJZ-Mary Small, Songs
WABC-Virginia Verrill, Songs
7:15-WEAF-Uncle Ezra-Sketch

WOR-Norvo Orch. WJZ-Politics-William Hard WABC—Foittes—William Hard
WABC—Fray and Baum, Piano
WEAF—Tom Howard and George
Shelton, Comedy; McDonald Orch,
Peg La Centra, Songs
WOR—The Lone Ranger—Eketch
WJZ—Lum and Abner—Sketch
WABC—Concert Orch. 7:45-WJZ-Ralph Kirbery, Baritone; Al and Lee Reiser, Piano WABC-Boake Carter, Commentator

WOR-Variety Musicale WJZ-Lady Counselor-Sketch, with

8.15-WJZ-Doris Wester, Songs WEVD-Tanya Elliot, Piano

8:30-WOR-Nelson Orch.
WJZ-Prank Fay. Comedian
WABC-Oscar Shaw. Bartione: Carmela Ponseile, Contraito: Elizabett
Lennox, Contraito; Arden Orch.
WEVD-Blue Mountain and La
Plata, Latin-American Music 8:45-WOR-Pancho Orch. 9 00-WEAF-Lyman Orch: Frank Munn and Bernice Claire, Songs WOR-The Hollisters-Sketch WJZ-F. A Rolfe Orch. Richard

W.JZ.—B. A Rolfe Orch. Richard Bonelli, Baritone WABC—Hollywood Hotel—Sketch with Dick Powell: Frances Lang-ford. Anne Jamison, Songs. Igor Gorin, Baritone: Scene from Count Pete, with Ann Sothern and Gene Raymond 9 15-WOR—Rubinoff Orch. 9 30-WEAF—Court of Human Relations WOR—Concert Orch. Cesare Sodero, Conductor: Soloists

Conductor; Soloists
WJZ—Clara, Lu 'n' Em—Sketch;
Ted Fiorito Orch

Ted Piorito Orch.

10:00-WEAF-Marion Talley, Soprano
WJZ-Glen Bainum Band, Grant
Park, Chicago
WABC-Kostelanetz Orch: Ray
Heatherton, Baritone: Kay
Thompson's Girl's Chorus
WEVD-"Chez Prancine," Songs

10:15-WEAF-Eliza Schallert, Review
WOR-Racing-Bryah Field, Turf
Commentator
WEVD-"Back to Business"—Talk

WOR—Racing—Bryan Field, Turr
Commentator
WEVD—"Back to Business"—Talk
10:30-WEAP—Great Lakes Symphony
Orch; Rudolph Ringwall, Conductor, from Cleveland
WOR—Madriguera Orch.
WJZ—Vivian Della Chiesa, Soprano:
Mundelein Talking Choir
WABC—March of Time—Drama
WEVD—"Five Tropicals"—Music
10:45-WABC—Jimmy Brierly, Songs
WEVD—The Psychology of Morals"
—Lawrence Gould
11:00-WEAF—Talk—George R. Holmes
WOR—News; Dance Music

WOR-News: Dance Music
WOR-News: Dance Music
WJZ-Tony Russell, Songs
WABC-Reichman Orch.
11:15-WEAF-Redrigo Orch.
WJZ-Negro Male Quartet
11:30-WEAF-News: Navara Orch.
WJZ-Coolidge String Quartet
WABC-Sissie Orch.
12:00-WEAF-Russell Orch.
WJZ-Shandor, Violin; Sanneila
Orch.

## WOMEN 1936

By Ann Rivington

by Redfield

HAVE made up my mind about one thing-Mary Astor owes a debt of eternal gratitude to the Women of Spain. They, standing grimly gun in hand side by side with their men, fighting for life and freedom and the Feople's Pront, have made pretty-pretty Mary

How can this be?

But don't you see the connection? It's an old trick, known to the emperors of Rome, who doled out bread and circuses to a restless, dispossessed working population. They knew well enough that the more circuses they offered the less they would have to spend on bread-up to a certain point.

Mary Astor, I'm afraid, with her heart-breaking and rather scanedalous diary, is pretty much a cire cus-at least her notoriety in the newspapers serves the purposes of a circus.

"More of Mary's Misstep Diary," shouts the headline of the Daily News, and pictures of her well groomed self and her trial ride high on the front cover. AND why, do you suppose, is Mary,

A along with her diary, her mild scandals (oh! for a good trunk murder!) and her yearning mother's heart, so important as to be front page news? Look on the next page, and you'll

see the answer, plain as day. Twen-ty-five German airplanes have flown to the aid of the fascist, re-actionary "rebels" who are trying to destroy the freedom of the People of Spain, along with the Spanish People's Front.

And there's the business of the Spanish women, getting out and fighting—can you imagine anything so unladylike?—against handsome fascist officers in uniform. Is it any wonder that the fascist-minded newspapers in this country, who would like so well to see reaction WJZ\_Ladv Counselor—Sketch, with Irene Rich
WABC-Hayton Orch: Walter Woolf King, Narrator; Joan Marsh Songs WFVD—"Undercurrents of the News'—Bryce Oliver

Spain, those dramatic, determined women included by the best circum. victorious in Spain, and in this women included, by the best circus at hand, Mary Circus Astor?

BUT it seems that the women of Spain also owe a debt of gratitude-to none other than that inimitable quack. Arthur Brisbane of the New York American. Arthur is trying to make them famous, in spite of Mary-and how!

He quotes a description of one of them from a French paper: "It is Carmen, a ferocious Carmen who fixes me with a sparkling eye. She still has the heart-catching curls, Against my stomach she presses

a pistol. . . . I try to enter into conversation; I address a compliment to her, but with a firm gesture she repels this foolishness and rejoins her companions, all armed to the teeth and as grave as funeral statues. . . . Not the least tragic side of this Spanish drama is the gruesome haste with which female hearts, only yesterday voluptuous, hasten to wound and to inflict death.

NOW isn't it a shame, Arthur, that women, even when they face the destruction of every liberty they hold dear, are able to fight against the would-be oppressor instead of being-yes-voluptuous.

Arthur asks, "Have we, among our beautiful home-made (that home-spun touch) American Carmens, any that might change their rough muskets, and proceed to shoot the life out of young American men that recently blushed under their

conscious American working girls don't waste their fascinating glances on Black Legionnaires, not if they know it. In spite of the grand opera tradition, Spanish girls are good for plenty besides glancing.

### The Pennsylvania Dutch

about some cooks who made a success of cooking in spite of the privations occasioned by untilled soil and a land that refused to yield the best returns.

Dutch. Because of the pioneer life

1 one-pound can of salmon (very cheap). 1/2 cup minced onion.

Pepper to taste. cup milk 2 cups soft bread crumbs.

together until well blended. Then bake in a greased loaf pan in a moderate oven (350 degrees P.) for

enough).

good passed out with a spe

will turn out easily, after it has been allowed to steam This recipe may be prepared with several variations. Instead of salmon, you can use an equal quan-tity of cooked or canned fish of any kind, or ground cooked or canned meat. We're sure of one thing - the Pennsylvania Dutch

# Rights of National Minorities Protected Under New U.S.S.R. Charter

changes in the economic situation in the U.S.S.R. . . .

Capitalism has completely disappeared. . . . Socialist

property rules unchallenged. . . . There are no more ex-

The new Soviet Constitution reflects profound

ARTICLE II. In such a situation the limitations

of political rights provided for in the former Constitutions have lost their significance. The new Soviet Constitution establishes democracy for all citizens of the U.S.S.R. without any distinctions. Defining the Union of Soviet So-

of workers and peasants" (Article 1), the Constitution gives a new name-"Soviets of Toilers Deputies" -to the Soviets, which constitute the political basis of the U.S.S.R. (Article 2), and lays down that every citizen, "irrespective of his race or nationality, his religion, educa-tional qualifications, residential property status or past activity' (Article 136) will take part in the elections to the Soviets.

The new Constitution-a docuthe bourgeois democratic constitutions all that was democratic, posi-H. Y. Benedict, president of the uni- tive and progressive in them. The versity, defended the university's indirect elections disappear. The highest organs of power are elected

directly by all the people. Voting becomes universal, equal, direct and secret. The Constitution makes provisions for referendums. There are no democratic liberties promised to citizens by bourgeois democratic constitutions which are not foreseen and guaranteed by the new Constitution to the citizens of

the Soviet Union. But the Soviet Constitution leaves far behind all bourgeois constitutions, even the most democratic, and, what is most important, leaves far behind the actual reality in capitalist states, because it recognizes and consistently ensures the fulfil- ganizations (Article 126), the invie-

as never will be and cannot be reached by any bourgeois state. Rights and Liberties

What is now happening in capitalist countries, to liberty, to the "rights of man and citizen," in the name of which the working people were mobilized by the bourgeoiste cialist Republics as a "socialist state and for which they shed their blood during the bourgeois revolutions?

Rights and liberties are still write

ten in the constitutional charters

but the bourgeoisie are trying to destroy the last remnants of these rights and liberties in practice, wherever they need to defend the profits and their power, by crusking the liberation movement of the working class and the laboring pedple in general under the heel of In those places where the fascists have attained complete power the citizen is already deprived of

the despotism of the emissaries of capital. He knows nothing of freedom of speech, press, assembly, association, etc. The fascist theoreticians ever have the audacity to justify this oppression of liberty as a higher form

of social order, and pour ridicule on

democratic "utopias."

In the Soviet Union, where a new social system was really established by the overthrow of the power of the bourgeoisie, and where socialist society has been built, the Constitution ensures to the citizens net only freedom of speech, press, assembly and meetings, street processions and demonstrations (Article 125), freedom to unite in public of lability of the person (Article 12%)

ploiting classes. . . The borderline between the classes are being wiped out. . . . How does this Constitution affect the whole world, including the five-sixths still ruled by capitalism? . . . Here is a comprehensive answer to these issues. . . . It is reprinted from the current issue of the Communist International. . . . worship and anti-religious propa- are regarded by the law as judicially ocratic principles consistently ap- the aim towards which the most reganda (Article 124), but provides inferior creatures. for the conditions which guarantee The new Soviet Constitution, con- races. The socialist state is a great rule of tyranny, gross violence, the

that these liberties will really be firming the rights won by the Great union of free and equal peoples. carried out, guaranteeing to the Socialist Revolution, guarantees to tions the possibility of freely using all spheres of economic, state, culthe printing presses, supplies of paper, public buildings and other ma- men can really be assigned these each federal republic of the U. S. to be found in the democratic sysdemocratic rights. He is subject to terial conditions, requisite for the rights. exercise of the rights and liberties

> of the citizens (Article 125). Equality for Women What is taking place at the present time in the capitalist countries in regard to "equality" and "fra-

> ternity"-the two other great principles of the bourgeois revolutions? As is well known, in capitalist conditions, these slogans have always served to deceive the working people, have always meant equality and fraternity for the capitalists, the exploiters, their right to oppress and exploit the proletariat and the poor still more.

Even in the most advanced capi-

women, who in most cases, are not

only deprived of voting rights and

working people and their organiza- women "equal rights with men in

tural, social and political life"

(Article 122), and shows how wo-Women are free and equal to men. thanks to the fact that the socialist state, by means of a powerful system of social institutions, protects the interests of the mother and child, comes to the help of motherhood, more and more taking

on itself the care of children. Triumph of National Policy In the capitalist world, "equality"

never existed when the question of the oppressed national minorities, the colonies and dependent countries was concerned. Imperialism divides the world into two camps: "into a handful of the 'advanced' capitalist countries which exploit talist countries, equality is denied and oppress vast colonial and de-to half the population, namely, the pendent countries, and the impendent countries, and the immense majority of colonial and dependent countries. (Stalin, "Leninexcluded from political activity, but

rights!

do not belong to the "elect" nation ecutive and judicial." and race as inferior creatures and Woe to small and weak nations!

the earth! Only in socialist society are demplied to all nations, peoples and

carries out in the most consistent agery, barbarism and terror. S. R. the right to freely leave the tem of representation exist and are Union (Article 17), giving to each developed. of the peoples of the Union full of complete economic, social and cultural development.

the triumph of the national policy of the Party of Lenin and Stalin. The equality and fraternity of nationalities, peoples and races is pro-claimed in it as the fundamental law of the state. The new Constitution solemnly declares:

"Any direct or indirect restriction of these rights, or converse-ly, the establishment of direct or indirect privileges for citizens on account of their race or nationality, as well as any propagation of racial or national exceptionalism or hatred and conte punishable by law" (Article 123).

For the latter, there are no equal | Bourgeois constitutions, ostensibly with the aim of better protecting Fascism carries this system to the rights and liberties of the citizens, extreme, preaching national and racial hatred and looking on all who "three authorities—legislative, ex-In reality, their entire structure

power as far as possible from the Their fate is to be crushed, enslaved and swept from the face of ever slight. The fascist totalitarian state, i.e., actionary strata of the bourgeoiste are striving in all countries, is the

liquidation of any system of juridi-The Constitution of this country cal guarantees, the triumph of savfashion the democratic principle of . In the Soviet Constitution, and in the self-determination of nations to the Soviet state at the present time. the point of separation, leaving to, all the positive elements that were

The Supreme Council of the equality of rights with all the Union, elected by direct vote of the meal complete. This recipe serves others, ensuring it the possibility whole population (above the age of four and—listen to this—it is deliothers, ensuring it the possibility whole population (above the age of 18), is a genuine democratic parliaultural development.

The new Soviet Constitution is the fascists liquidate, destroy and ridicule bourgeois parliaments.

But at the same time, the Soviet Constitution, in developing the system of Soviets of Toilers' Deputies at all levels of the structure of government, as the organs of power, establishes the closest contact between the state apparatus and the people, and ensures the genuine participation of the latter in all the work of directing and administering political, economic and social life.

Thus, the Soviet Constitution. from all points of view, is the most democratic Constitution that ever

fascinating glances?"

I hope there are many such-if the young men in question were out to capture America for the Black Legion (equivalent to the fascist "rebels" in Spain). But you got one thing wrong, Arthur, class-

PODAY, we are going to tell you

Such cooks were the Pennsylvania

they led, it was not always possible is such as to remove the organs of for them to get all the ingredients that they needed or were used to control of the working masses. In for their cooking. This inconve this sphere fascism consistently de-nience led to invention. They tried nience led to invention. They tried stroys all traces of democracy, how- out new recipes, which have bee preserved through the years. Salmon loaf is one of those recipes. Ingredients are as follows:

teaspoon salt (or to taste).

First, you stir all the ingredients

about an hour (% hour may be That finished, you have your

cious served hot or cold. Served hot, it is hard to slice when made this way, because it contains no eggs, but it tastes just as stand in the pan a few minutes after removing it from the oven. It

didn't make it out of canned sal-

THE COOKING COMMITTEE

Here's How!

## Mary Astor Mr. Brisbane, Of All People

- By JOSEPH NORTH

I've been annoyed in recent days at the acres of space devoted to the Astor case I had to hurdle on the front pages to reach the news from Spain. I made the broad jump pretty successfully every morning, except the other day when I slipped and landed right in the middle of Miss Astor's diary.

So this is what it's all about. A young, attractive lady has been engaged in certain activities most bourgeois publishers are not unfamiliar with in their own quiet hours after the last edition's off. The only difference is, evidently, poor Mary Astor liked to write. Her crime, it seems, consists in keeping a diary. And for that, she's offered up as a gaudy Hearstian holiday.

She kept a diary and wrote names in it. For that her history and that of all her friends and acquaintances, her child and damn near everybody in Hollywood is dragged through the mud of the front

-This is not by way of condoning some of the extra-curricular activities of these marvelous folk in Hollywood. Most of them might spend a little more of their time playing, say, the plane, reading a book, or studying Esperanto. They might even get interested in what's happening in the America that gobbles up their films. They might study their public-and the Big Boys who centrol their eareers like a puppeteer jerking marionettes around.

But the blame doesn't lie with them. It's in the whole wretched setup that takes talented persons, as many of them indisputably are, and perverts them into egoistic, shallow, selfish, ignorant nonentities. It's the Big Shots who place a premium on the aptitude to rake in the shekels that isolates the individual from his people. It's a setup which puts a premium on prostitution of one sort or another; a system that revels in turning human beings of the feminine variety into geisha girls. Womankind, they feel, was placed here by some wise, beneficent and sexy Destiny for the good time of the men folks,

That's capitalism's notion. Woman is a servant or a decoration. Her place is in the kitchen, or the church, and after the sermon's over, in the bed, if you'll pardon the expression.

But such is the hypocrisy of the Lords of this land, that you can advertise the first two activities from morn to dusk and everything's hunky-dory. but you must pretend your belief in the stork if it kills you.

Well, Mary it seems, didn't believe in the stork and didn't believe it with a vengeance. But her crime was that she wrote a diary. Everybody knows most of these Big Shots live the same way, but do they put it down on paper? Not on your life.

And of course, most zealous in this whole business, is the Hearst press. They give you her picture by the square yard; they print pages of her diary; they conjecture and they hypothesize. It builds circulation, Mr. Hearst told his staff. It's okay, he says, as he goes off to Rome and Berlin.

He's the same man who would keep woman in her place a la Hitler: Kueche, Kirche und Kinder. You know the old saying. And it's Mr. Hearst's good man Friday-Arthur Brisbane-who gets annoyed at the activities of the women of the new world-the world that's being built, the world of the working people and of the progressive middle classes. Mr. Brisbane, like his boss, doesn't like these Jeannes of Arc that keep popping up these days. They don't like the women who step out of the kitchen to take part in defending democracy, in warding off fascism.

Heed Mr. Brisbane a moment:

"Exciting situations always produce some lady who adds the finishing touch—like the lady with a red parasol at a Democratic convention, and the innumerable small fry Jeannes d'Arc that "make the front page" in big strikes.

Then he hops on to the Spanish rebellion. Comrade Pasionaria has caught his attention; he thinks she "would satisfy Hollywood."

He quotes a gallant French gentleman in a frockcoat from the Paris Soir who was halted on a Madrid highway by one of the armed women of the

"I try to enter into conversation: I address a compliment to her, but with a firm gesture she repels this foolishness and rejoins her companions. all armed to the teeth and as grave as funeral

statues." Mr. Brisbane thereupon remarks:

"Try to have a romance with one of these Communist Carmens; you could not, they are too busy enjoying themselves shooting insurgents."

In the first place the Spanish women bearing arms are not Communists alone. We are proud there are many Communists among them. But they are from all lower classes. Socialists, Syndicalists, liberals, middle-class progressives, they too have taken up arms. They are bravely fighting for democracy: against Fascism.

Yes, Mr. Brisbane, you are right. Better not try flirting with them. Your fears will be well justifled. Mary Astor doesn't live on that street. You might well wink and blink on the corner at every damsel passing by, but if one of these defenders of the People's Front learn who you are, you gay old dog of a Fascist, it won't be romance you will be thinking of.

And Mr. Brisbane fears for the womanhood of America. They might do as they do in Madrid. His fears are well justified. These "small fry Jeannes d'Arc" number in the millions, sir. They've always been here but he wouldn't know. Ever see a mine strike when the whole family turns out. Mom. Pop and the Klds-carrying pots and pans for drums? These are the American women you hear of only when some "big strike" is on. These never get splashed across the front page.

They live their lives obscurely, heroically, in a thousand industrial towns, bringing into the world the generations that will make America what it can be. They labor in the fields and in the mills. They are the Ibarruris of America. But Brisbane and Hearst wouldn't know about that.

You might suggest, too, while you're at it, Mr. Brisbane, that your boss, Mr. Hearst, now in midocean enroute to Rome and Berlin should heed your advice and not try to give the glad eye to any of the senioritas of the People's Front, in case his boat stops off at Spain somewhere,

Better cable him to confine his attentions strictly to the people in his gay party off on the Fascist junket. I see by the ship's reporter a Miss Marion Davies is on board boat.

P. S.-Warn the boss not to keep a diary.

### When Japan Goes to War

By O. TANIN & E. YOHAN

JAPANESE AGGRESSION IN ASIA AND ITS CON-SEQUENCES, ANALYZED BY TWO SOVIET EXPERTS

Cloth \$1.75

INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS

LITTLE LEFTY



A SPLENDID SUGGESTION LETS MAKE BUT TONS JOB HMNN, LEMME SEE - AH SOUND IMPORTANT! BET CHA TIVE GOT THATLL CONVINCE HIM TO TAKE IT



# An Eye-Witness in Spain

By Georges Soria

BARCELONA, Sunday, July 18, Six center of the uprising where rebel-lious soldiers and officers had taken D o'clock. Twilght flickered. The fighting was over. All the streets refuge. The Hotel Colon, facing the were deserted. Cars dash through de Cataluna, after being transthe streets at crazy speeds. Firemen hurry towards burning churches. Armed men at street crossings. Loudspeakers keep beliewing at street corners.

During the whole day I had wan-dered about, front the Plaza de Cataluna to the Plaza de Espana: everywhere cannonfire, salvoes bursting at street corners. Not a house without a white ilag hanging from the front windows. In between fusillades, I found myself suddenly near the magnificent Church of Santa Maria, where a tumultuous crowd of armed fighters was growling, rifles to their cheeks, red bandannas on their heads.

SUDDENLY a dramatic dialogue, intensified by a loud-speaker, began at the corner of a street: 'Attention! Attention! Radio-Barcelona speaking! Attention!

Catalans, listen: Radio-Barcelona speaking!" The announcer's voice died away

Another voice took up:
"On October 8, 1934, realizing the impossibility of continuing resistance and seeing that victory was failing us, I who am speaking to you now, Luis Companys, President of the Catalonian Generalidad, surren-dered. To avoid bloodshed, I then spoke over the radio to all those who had leaped into the struggle, and I counseled them not to continue resistance. General Goded, you should do as much!"

There was a moment of silence Then a less confident voice: "I did not surrender. I was aban-

doned. If you think it necessary, Mr. President, I can say that I have been made a prisoner.' I think it is necessary, in order

not to increase the number of vic-tims. Bloodshed must be stopped," Companys replied. Another silence, then the other

'I have been made a prisoner." The radio became quiet.

A the corner where the workers who sides the facades were covered with mattresses. At three-fifteen, the had been under arms since morning, mattresses. At three-fifteen, the and had faced death with a mad guards deployed their forces under

their courage on every opportunity to that of the soldiers, rejoiced

FROM morning on, all the strategic points which had been occupied the fascists lowered their flags. Several hours before, I had watched

### **NEW FILM**

Saga of the Air CHINA CLIPPER, a First National production directed by Raymond Enright: from a story and screen play by Frank Wead. At the Strand. By MILTON LUBAN

THE exploitation department of Pan-America Airways must have done a lot of chortling over "China Clipper." Thrillingly de-picted, First National has put forth a stirring saga on the development of air transportation with Pan-America garnering all the laurels. Picking up the story with the reacone man watching the Lindbergh reception, the tale deals with the small beginnings of Pan-America's line and traces the company's rise up to the trans-Pacific trip of the China Clipper.

of Brazil—of misery and oppression. 1924 led "by a youthful cadet, Luis of revolt against the oppressors of Carlos Prestes." Only after two betrayal by a native demagogue and years, "always with overwhelming Pat O'Brien is the lad inspired by the Lindbergh trans-Atlantic flight. the aid of three devoted friends, two of them pilots, one a plane designer, he slowly builds up the air company, battling sceptics all the way. In fact, so sceptical is his wife, Beverly Roberts, that she leaves him. This embitters Pat and he turns fanatically to his work, driving his friends so that one of the pilots (Humphrey Bogart) socks him in the jaw while the designer, played by the late Henry B. Walthall, dies from overwork. However Bogart comes back in time to pilot the China Clipper on its historic flight, while Ross Alexander. the one pilot who remained consistently faithful, is deprived of his France . . . produces coffee, cotton, his promises, oppressed the people rubber, sugar, cacag, iron for the and sold out the riches of the nayearned-for opportunity to drive the plane by O'Brien, all for the good of the cause. But he still remains faithful and the picture ends with a glimpse of the future. A regular passenger service has been estab-lished from California to China; joy, each and all, a life abundant and free. But—alast They do not. Alexander is piloting and O'Brien is watching proudly, his wife back in his arms and a tacit promise that in the future he will be more conslavely." Why? Because Brazil Preste does not belong to the people. It dent. does not belong to the people. It dent. people should miss reading belongs to Morgan, Armour & Co., But in July, the National Liber Happened in Brazil." siderate of the people working with

formed into a fortress, had spouted machine-gun fire during the entire forenoon. All the streets leading up to it, blocked by volleys, had seen feroclous fighting. The Assault Guards and the labor militiamen, sheltered behind trees, had fired away all morning. The objective of the rebels was the Radio-Barcelona station situated behind the Hotel Color, it held out against all attacks. Then at three o'clock the "Civil Guard" arrived in front of the hotel. HAVE never seen a more weird

the surrender of Hotel Colon, the

magnificent esplanade of la Plaza

sight than this siege. The civil



chine guns and cannon. From the T the corner where I was stand- hotel shooting continued. On two contempt for danger raised their cover. The East facade of the hotel opens upon the University Avenue, "Viva la Republica! Viva! Abajo which was covered by trees. From

rect fire of a machine-gun. Calmly surgents were still shooting. the guard plastered his body to the Now the ambulances were run- their pockets.

hotel quite quickly the fascists sur- Cross ambulances.

By RELF

again of the people's heroic revolt

Beginning with the murder by the

Brazilian police, with the con-

nivance of the American authori-

Allan Barron, an American citizen.

Harrison George traces the back-

ground and history of Brazil, and

as he writes his finger points, points to the real culprits behind his sen's

natural riches and its extraordinary

potentialities of production, its \$7,-

000,000 people, endowed as they, are

with genius and energy, might en-

On the contrary, the big majority

barely exist in misery and virtual

N a 24-page pamphlet, tersely never see Brazil."

—in short, the story of a colonial them, did Prestes . . . lead his men country ruled by imperialism. . . to safety in exile across the border."

ties, of his 28-year old son, Victor demagogic slogans, with promises Allan Barron, an American citizen, for a free Brazil, for democratic

murder, the real murderers of free- And dictator he remains to this day

dom and democraty in Brazil— But Prestes was not deceived by British and American imperialists. Vargas' demagogy. He bitterly at-

"Brazil, larger than the United tacked and exposed Vargas "as a States, eighteen times larger than national traitor . . . who had violated

rubber, sugar, cace, iron for the and sold out the riches of the na-world market," he says. "With its tion to the imperialists, especially to

idency by

Wall Street."

army

muerte!"

Goded, the soul of the insurrection, the men who had repressed all uprisings, under the monarchy and under Lerroux, had just been made prisoner, and he admitted defeat!

All these men who had been as subway station, machine-guns of the guards were aiming at the windows. They were six hundred firing at once. At the other end of the plaza, the assault guards were bringing the cannon that the reals had a subway station, machine-guns a subway station, machine-guns of their phone Exchange, riddled with bullets, susrendered under the firing of the guards, and soon on the immense Plaza de Cataluna, filled with orpses, men and beasts were meeting in death.

FACING the Hotel Colon, the Telephone Exchange, riddled with bullets, susrendered under the firing of the guards, and soon on the immense Plaza de Cataluna, filled with other end of the plaza, the assault guards were bringing the cannon that the reals had a subway station, machine-guns are fire filled the air. The guards were phone Exchange, riddled with bullets, susrendered under the firing of the guards, and soon on the immense Plaza de Cataluna, filled with other end of the guards and soon on the immense Plaza de Cataluna, filled with other end of the guards and soon on the immense Plaza de Cataluna, filled with other end of the guards and soon on the immense Plaza de Cataluna, filled with other end of the guards and soon on the immense Plaza de Cataluna, filled with other end of the guards and soon on the immense Plaza de Cataluna, filled with other end of the guards and soon on the immense Plaza de Cataluna, filled with other end of the guards and soon on the immense Plaza de Cataluna, filled with other end of the guards and soon on the immense Plaza de Cataluna, filled with other end of the guards and soon on the immense Plaza de Cataluna, filled with other end of the guards and soon on the immense Plaza de Cataluna, filled with other end of the guards and soon on the immense Plaza de Cataluna, filled with other end of the guards and soon on the imme

surance. I will always remember the At the quisants of the Civil guard who had been placed by Officer's Harracks was still holding leaving for the fighting in the Japan, for a united China... his chief at a corner under the di- out. Cannon were useless. The in- morning had put their membership

wall and fired at a sixth story ning around everywhere. The list

awakened in the middle of Sunday which took me there, with the Before leaving for another barringht, and were made drunk; they initials of the U.G.T. and the C.N.T. cade, he gave me his address, with a were told that the Republic was in chalked on the sides, sat men with parting "See you again!"

Tale of Maxim Gorki" by M. J. were told that the Republic was in chalked on the sides, sat men with parting "See you again!"

Tale of Maxim Gorki" by M. J. danger and that they were to de-rifled peering out of the windows. I did see him several hours later Olgin, the ugly duckling of Tsarist fend it. A dirty trick for which Less than three hundred feet from at the morgue. . . . they were soon to be repaid: several the hospital, a machine-gun began officers were brought down by their to spatter slugs. The chauffeur, with a cost head and reckless dar- of the fighters during these tragic and Lou Lantz...

1924 led 'by a youthful cadet, Luis crushed.

force of arms and de-

this day.

forces of government troops against

N 1930, Getulio Vargas, who had

built up his popularity with

rights for the people, against im-

clared, "I am the dictator of Brazil."

1932-the people revolt. 1934-a

wave of strikes. January, 1935—The National Liberation Alliance is

formed, a broad people's front move-

ment of trade unionists, Socialists,

Communists! "Tenientistas" (lower

Prestes is elected Honorary Presi-

officers)-and Luis Carlos

wheel right and left so as to avoid

Perez Farras, commandant of the

ing, began to spin the steering-

Barcelona workers' militia,

The civil guards made a shiver down and perched on the bodies of one who had been literally decapitated by a shell. All those brave books in labor organizations into

window. A quarter hour later I of dead and wounded mounted. The whom I had seen in the morning contributing a simple article on the found him there still firing away. fascists, with their usual contempt on the Plaza de Cataluna, and who, history of Homestead, by James The six hundred guards took the for decency, opened fire on Red under the fire of the machine guns, Read had questioned me about the po- swell new serial, "Spartacus." rendered. The soldiers too, and then At this time I was able to visit the litical situation in France and on Bertha Lask . . "Alice and the it was learnt that they had been "clinical hospital." In the auto the future of the People's Front. Liberty League," by Silas Weston,

thousands thrown into prison.

only the rebel soldiers, but thousands

of trade unionists, university pro-

fessors, eminent scientists, lawyers,

-"Knight of Hope" of the Brazilian

Harrison George concludes his ex-

citing little pamphlet with an im-

passioned appeal to all liberty-lov-

ing Americans to support the strug-

gle of the Brazilian people for de-

mocracy and national independence.

And finally: "We should demand the

Prestes, amnesty for all political prisoners, an end to the "state of

war" and reestablishment of demo-

cratic rights."

immediate release of Luis Carlos

doctors"-and Luis Carlos Prestes

IT HAPPENED IN BEAZIL, by Harrison Henry Ford and the U. S. Steel Cor- ation Alliance and the Trade Union George. Issued by the Joint Committee for the Defense of the Brazilian People, and tremendous coffee plantations trike in the Northeast broken with are owned by British bankers who such bloody terror, that on November 24, 1935, the workers and solpacked with pungent facts, Har-rison George tells the dramatic story people revolted. In 1922. And in palling savage terror, the revolt was in the class buttle." . . . Says Harrison George: "By Vargas' decree and in violation of the Constitution, a 'state of war' was de-. . . and is maintained to

> THE August Number of the Labour Monthly is a special peace cam-paign issue. R.P.D. discusses the coming World Peace Congress, and George Hicks, M.P. issues a call to British Labor to the Congress. . . In his report on the recent Congress of the International Federation of Trade Unions, John A. Mahon stresses the necessity of the trade unions' developing an International European People's Front against war. . . "British Pro-Fas-cists at Montreaux," by Gore Gra-ham—The Soviet Union forced Great Britain to talk Turkey over

No one interested in how the ocopus of imperialism reaches out and with its many tentacles icy" series continues with dis strangles the economic, social, political and cultural life of a colonial also gnes on.

days, the heroism of women serving the machine-gunners, of these wildhaired youths who had gone into the streets at the first appeal from their organizations, of all those kids bringing munitions to their elders. We can no longer tell the story, we must picture it. To tell for example. in the most objective way, the departure of the labor militia to Saragossa. It is known that during Monday, when the news came pouring in from the rest of Spain, the rumor spread among the anti-fascist militia that the rebels were coming from Saragossa to Bar-celona. These militia detachments had been set up during the last two days, amid the heat of fighting. An immediate reaction was apparent in the ranks: they decided to go to the outskirts of Barcelona to repel the insurgents. Throughout the city they came together. From door to door, the militiamen ran, raising

I would like to tell here of the unknown deeds, dictated by duty, of the courage of the heroes who fell at street corners, killed by snipers.

courage, and enrolling men of all

ages. In less than two hours, there

were thousands of volunteers ready

to leave.

But time is passing.

Let us greet together all these men, this whole people which has offered the lives of its citizens as an offering to Freedom!

Long Live Republican, Anti-Fas-

(Translated by Herve Rosier)

### **Publications**

By KAYE MELS
THE SOUTH TODAY for August-

September features the third in a series of articles by Elizabeth Lawson, "Southern History Retold," this one dealing with the effect of slavery on industry, agriculture and Commerce . . . A report from North Carolina, by Hazel Dawson, "The Work Goes On" especially among the children . . . "Hunger Cuts Cobwebs" in Kentucky, by Byron Pumphrey, the union of Kentucky's unemployed organizations . . . "The Negro Slave and Mexican Solidarity" by Harold Preece, first of a series on Texas
... "Why Keep Them Alive?" a powerful short story by Don West, the poet-author-organizer . . .

wheel right and left so as to avoid the fire by twisting rapidly. It was THE August CHINA TODAY con-tains an article by D. K. Reed, by a miracle that we arrived at the "Yosemite Conference on Pacific entrance to the morgue." The Sino-Japanese controversy is its most important question . . . "Island of Suicides," by E. P. Greene, in a world of decay, Japanese youth seek romantic ways to die All these men who had been shooting during the day, opposing that the rebels had abandoned in their flight, and were aiming their their courage on every opportunity to that of the soldiers reliated for the soldiers reliated fo by Edward Lamb— "Japanese Gandhi." "Kakawa from Left to Right" failed and their positions would be surance. I will always remember the At the outskirts of the city, the young nameless fellows who on "Japanese Gandhi." . . "A Communist Call to China." against

heir pockets.

Then there was the metal worke:

The drive in steel has seeped down to the kids, New Pioneer . the first instalment of a Russia became the great white swan of the Soviets . . "Moscow

The Story of Brazil's Terror New THEATRE again offers a prize play contest. This time for plays on a Jewish theme Who Speaks for Us?" Robert Forsythe speaks for us against the Pope's Encyclical . . "Maxim Gorki" by H. W. L. Dana, how the dramatist of the lower depths brought living reality to the Moscow Art Theatre . . . Charmion Von Wiegand discusses "Ernst Toller"-"the poet of no man's land "The Animated Cartoon and Walt Disney, Mickey Mouse "psyched" by William Kozlenko . . . "The Movie Original" by William Lorenz, how not to write for the screen . . . "Wanger, Love and Mussolini," by Marcia "Under this rule of terror and Reed-Business is business . . . bloods hundreds have been killed,

> the Straits! . . "For Peace or for Hitler?" by Clemens Dutt is an analysis of the pre-fascist "peace" forces. . . The "Problems of Labour Pol-

> sions by various prominent labor leaders, and the discussion on "Prob-lems of Trade Unionism in 1936"

# Questions Answers

Question: In what way are the interests of Federal employees related to those of other workers, and what should Federal employes do to defend their interest?-A GROUP OF GOVERNMENT

Answer: Civil service status has not prevented the layoff of many hundreds of government employes in the past two years, for example, in the Post Office and Navy Departments. Two years ago Roosevelt answered the howls for "economy" of the big financial interests by putting through a 15 per cent wage cut throughout the government service.

In June, 1933, 80 per cent of the Federal em-

ploves were under civil sevice classification. By June, 1935, the figure had dropped to 57 per cent. By hiring outside the civil service rolls, despite long waiting lists on the rolls, the government was able to circumvent minimum wage requirements. The government has brought thousands of WPA workers into regular government departments, such

as the Treasury and the Department of Labor, where they are made to do the same work as the civil servants, but at lower wages. Government workers are denied the fundamental

right of joining political organizations to protect their interests. It is obvious from these facts that government

employes are not in a special economic category, and that they can protect their interests only by joining with all other workers, and organizing themselves into militant unions.

That this can be accomplished is shown by the experience of the American Federation of Government Employes (A. F. of L.) which, though it includes less than 40,000 of the 600,000 Federal employes, was chiefly instrumental in having the 15 per cent pay cut rescinded and annual leave privileges restored. If this can be accomplished by such a relatively small and conservative union, what could not be done by a large, militant organization of all Federal employes?

The example of the Civil Service employes of France, strongly unionized and forming an important section of the organized labor movement, shows what can be done.

But for real security, more than a union and unity with other labor groups, including the WPA workers, is needed. Above all a Farmer-Labor Party is needed that will fight against the reactionary forces of America, and especially the Hearst-Liberty League-Republican gang, and their attempts to "balance the budget" by cutting wages of civil servents. It would fight for the Frazier-Lundeen Unemployment Insurance Bill. It would unite the government employes with all other progressive forces to fight for a free, happy and prosperous

### LIFE and LITERATURE

Rare Editions!

REMEMBER the Special Chinese Number of the Communist International which appeared in February at the regular price of 15 cents? Today we hear that two dollars is being offered for a copy and there is none to be had-nobody wants to part with it. It has become a rare edition!

Now comes the August issue of the Communist International, which will contain 31 articles and be 172 pages in length-a veritable book! And what articles! Andre Marty writing on "The General Situation in France," answering the question of why the Communist Party did not participate in the Peoples' Front Government, two articles by E. Varga, leading Marxist economist, articles by William Gallacher, O. Kuusinen, Harry Pollitt, J. Hernandez, Kolarov, Adamovitch, Nikis, Humbert-Droz and others, articles on the Communist Party Congresses of Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, Denmark, articles giving a complete survey of the world front! It promises to be an even rarer edition than the Chinese Number! The best way to assure yourself of obtaining a copy is to order it in advance either in your unit, from your nearest Workers Bookstore or from the Workers Library Publishers. P.O. Box 148, Sta. D, New York City. Don't fail to order a copy!

Street Meetings and Election Pamphlets! FROM now until Election Day, every Branch or

unit which holds open-air street meetings-and they should be more frequent, more regular and better-planned than ever before-should make it a practice to have the literature director or some other capable comrade take the speakers' stand for a few minutes at each meeting in order to discuss, popularize and present our election pamphlets for sale. Our Election Platform 1936, Browder's Democracy or Fascism and Who Are the Americans? the Acceptance Speeches of our Presidential candidates. and The New Soviet Constitution, all lend themselves to the widest popularization, and can be sold in great quantities if they are sold constantly and systematically. To leave a pamphlet in the hands of a worker is to leave some permanent influence with him, and set him on the road of class-conscious struggle. It means to extend and consolidate the influence of our Party.

The Election Platform in Spanish!

WITH hunderds of thousands of Spanish-speaking workers toiling in this country in the Southwest. Florida, and in every large industrial center, and with events in Spain in the center of the world's attention, the urgent need for rallying the broadest support for the Spanish government requires that our Election Platform 1936, now being printed in Spanish, obtain the widest distribution in every locality and neighborhood where Spanish is spoken. This is the responsibility of every Party organization. Utilize our 1936 Platform in the Spanish language!

Prepare Now!

WILLIAM Z. FOSTER'S Industrial Unionism. price 5 cents, will soon be ready in a new edition with an introduction by Jack Stachel, analyzing the latest developments in the struggle of the C.LO, to organize the steel workers in face of the sabotage of the reactionary A. F. of L. Council and the terror of the steel barons. Every concentration District must be prepared for the most intensive distribu-

This important pamphlet, together with Foster's Unionizing Steel, price 5 cents, which will soon be ready for distribution, form a powerful team which must be one of the major concentrations along with our election literature, in the next period. Order them now! Prepare a real campaign for bringing these two vital pamphlets into every shop and trade union!

# Labor Uniting Ranks to Defeat A.F.L. Council's Splitting Tactics

GREEN USES 'UNITY' PHRASE TO CONFUSE ISSUES AND CHECK INDIGNATION OF RANK AND FILE

"Unity" is the new cry in which William Green takes refuge, in seeking to justify the splitting tactics of the American Federation of Labor executive council.

Before the convention of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes International Alliance, at Rochester, Green declared: "Unity transcends every other issue of the American Federation of Labor."

He made this phrase a pretense for the bitter blow that the reactionary Green-Woll-Hutcheson machine has given to the unity of the labor movement, in their "suspension" of the Committee for Industrial Organization

The state federations of labor have a different opinion of what constitutes "trade union unity." So have the city central bodies-such as those of Chicago, Detroit. Philadelphia, Newark, Jersey City, and countless other places—which have broken out against the action of the reactionary Green-Woll-Hutcheson clique. So have the countless local craft unions, which have gone on record against the council's criminal assault on the solidarity of the trade union movement.

You have no right to speak of "unity," William Green-you who have connived at the "suspension" of one-third of the American Federation of Labor. You have no right to use such a term, you who have tried by the "suspension" move to rob a UNITED Tampa convention of the decision on the C.I.O. issue.

Unity is an issue in the American Federation of Labor-but it is an issue NOT with Green and the reactionary executive council. It is an issue which is AGAINST them and their ruthless, split-

We have heard often enough that "patriotism is the last refuge of the scoundrel." The demagogic cry of "unity" has now become a last refuge of the splitters of the A. F. of L.—squirming and turning under the hammer blows of trade union protest.

What is the "unity" that William Green stands for, anyway? It is the unity with the Morgan-duPont Steel Trust-Liberty League combine, expressed through their

tool in the council, William L. Hutcheson, president of the Carpenters Union.

It is that unity with the anti-union forces which causes William Randolph Hearst, ally of the Liberty League and political boss of Hutcheson, to give hearty editorial endorsement to the executive council.

"President William Green," declares Hearst's New York American, "able successor to the patriotic standard-bearers of labor, who have dedicated the Federation to American principles, is today defending the organization against undermining forces."

Hearst-arch-enemy of labor, attacking striking members of the American Federation of Labor in Milwaukee, the man who ruthlessly smashed out at labor's rights in the Dean Jennings case-speaks out for "unity," also, in thus praising William Green. He advocates the "partnership" of Labor with the big exploiting interests. He lauds Green for standing for this "partnership,"

It is not such "unity" that labor wants. It is,

on the other hand, that solid fighting front of craft and industrial unionists, determined to organize the unorganized, that the trade union movement

It is the rallying of all the American workers under the banner of trade union unity, in great drives in steel, automobile, rubber and other basic industries, that is the road to the unity which the workers demand.

It is the progressives, fighting for the organization of the unorganized, who will leave no stone unturned in seeking to achieve trade union unity.

Real trade union unity can only be achieved on the basis of organizing the unorganized through industrial unionism in the basic industries.

William Green and his reactionary allies have sab-

otaged that unity. They have sabotaged the organization of the unorganized. The American trade unions demand that real unity be achieved within the American Federation of Labor-through the reinstatement of the C.I.O. organizations!

by Phil Bard

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FRIDAY, AUGUST 14, 1936

### Vote Communist! FOR THIS PROGRAM:

- Put America back to work-provide jobs and
- Provide unemployment insurance, old age pensions, and social security for all. 3. Save the young generation.
- 4. Free the farmers from debts, unbearable tax burdens and foreclosures. Guarantee the land to those who till the soil. 5. The rich hold the wealth of the country-
- make the rich pay. Defend and extend democratic and civil lib-
- erties. Curb the Supreme Court. 7. Full rights for the Negro people 8. Keep America out of war by keeping war

The fight for these demands will organize and strengthen the people. It will give them deeper political experience and understanding. It will prepare them for the great decisions to come when it will be necessary to move for-

### How He Does It!

ESLIE DOUD, president of the Kansas branch of Labor's Non-Partisan League and editor of the Kansas Labor Weekly, has made a report-backed by official documents - which proves conclusively that the Landon administration in Kansas is controlled and dominated by two outstanding interests, the school book trust and the light and power trust. Through the latter, "plain folks" Landon is in direct alliance with "big business" of Kansas

But it is the Kansas school situation which identifies Landon with one of the most corrupt graft cliques in America. The average salary for a school teacher in rural schools is \$37.79 a month-and there are some who are paid as low as \$25.00 a month, as in Montgomery County, Landon's home county.

The cost of school books in Kansas is higher than in any other state in the Union. These books are printed in a stateowned plant-and a heavy royalty is paid to a copyright owners' ring, which is the extra charge paid by the school kids.

The whole filthy mess defies description-but it shows how budget-balancer Landon has balanced the budget at the expense of the school teachers and children, to say nothing of the poor and needy. It shows also why the American people must keep the Hearst-Liberty League-Landon reactionaries out of power!

### Jersey Jobless Can Defeat the Landon Diet

NEW JERSEY has tested the Republican Relief program and found that it means starvation for the unemployed.

The death of two New Jersey children conveys the real meaning of realizing the Landon program of turning over relief to the mercy of local communities.

Donald Hastie, three years old, and Thomas Erickson, ten, were guinea pigs for which to test this program. Their death shows that the Landon way of solving the relief crisis can lead only to mass starvation.

Twenty-five thousand cases in New Jersey, numbering 75,000 to 100,000 persons, have been thrown off relief to achieve the Republican dream of cutting the taxes of the rich.

As a result, thirty-five families in Munroe Township are now living on a relief allowance of from \$1 to \$2 a week.

In Millville, Mayor W. W. Miller announced that no money would be available after next Tuesday for the city's 123 destitute families.

This is what the Landon program for the unemployed means in practice.

The Workers Alliance of Pennsylvania has shown how to defeat this program. Several hundred of its members, parked for almost three weeks at the State Capital in Harrisburg, forced Republican legislators to concede a relief appropriation of \$45,000,000.

The Workers Alliance of New Jersey, backed by labor and progressive groups, must now act to take New Jersey off its Republican starvation diet.

### Issues at Cleveland T'M'one thousand per cent against free speech at this convention."

It was Walter D. Davis, "grand marshal" of the convention of Father Coughlin's National Union for Social Justice,

speaking. He is not even a member of the National Union, but he's running the show.

The statement of this Republican politician and wealthy business man seems to be entirely in keeping with Coughlin's own ideas about how the convention should be run. It is in harmony with the declaration in the July 27 issue of Coughlin's paper, Social Justice, that he intends to keep the convention from being "packed" (that is, from hearing any opposition to the official policies) "even though it be necessary to dictate democracy."

The rumpus that has been created over whether Dr. Townsend and Gerald K. Smith will be permitted to speak is intended to confuse the delegates and divert their attention from the main issues.

These issues are: the establishment of real democracy within the National Union, and the adoption of a progressive policy in the interests of the common people in place of Father Coughlin's reactionary policy of using his puppet, Lemke, to stooge for the Hearst-Liberty League candidate. Landon.

## Against War

Woman Delegate to World Peace Congress Tells Daily Worker Aims

In the greatest assembly of peaceloving forces ever gathered together, delegates to the World Peace Congress will come together from all over the world at Brussels on September 3.

Fascism, will attend the Congress.

The American delegation, headed by Dr. Harry F. Ward, chairman of the American League Against War and Fascism, will include delegates associated with labor movements, religious organizations, youth leagues and educational bodies, from all over America, including the follow-

Alliance for International Friend-Council for the Prevention of War. Institute for International Education, National Council of the Y.M. other groups

# **Medical Care** For Farmers

By Howard Rushmore

ditions of homesteaders in their Soviet Union began the actual the Farm Holiday Association. At the morning session, held in the Communist Fairy to the local Armory, individuals took the local Armory, individuals took in Spain. It is all in the fight to opinions of conditions and how the

with inadesuate medical care raised as an important issue. Anton Harstad, a farmer living Everywhere near Williston, reported that "I have no crop, not even hav or feed. I am Editor, Daily Worker: working on a township road project.

Turned Down

Conference Called

spoke on the inadequate medical transported how Hopkins had said, in a sense, "if they can't care of themselves, let them die." The physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the told the farmers "it is time that the physician received applause when the physician received appla

Resolutions passed at the meeting ndorsement of the American Youth

Tailors' Local Unanimous

NEW YORK.—Wholehearted supand Graham, and other officers of port to the Committee for In-the State federation will take part dustrial Organization "in its struggle to organize the workers of the dustries," was unanimously voted at Suit Tailors Local 9 of the Interna-

More than fifty delegates from the United States, representing three main groups, the National Peace Council, labor unions and the American League Against War and "It is high time the advocates of

peace in every country came to-gether," declared Mrs. Lucille Milgether," declared Mrs. Lucille Mil-ner, American League delegate, in a statement to the Daily Worker-today. "Only by the international organization of these groups can world-wide resistance to war and fascism be brought about. It is essential to those working on the side of peace today, to realize that the fight against war means the fight against fascism."

Church Peace Union and World ship through the Church, National C.A., Foreign Policy Association, League of Nations Association, National Board of the Y.W.C.A., and

Prominent among world-famous workers for peace attending the Congress will be Lord Hugh Cecil, veteran chairman of the British League of Nations Association, organizer last year of the giant peace ballot, which piled up a ten million popular vote in Great Britain for ace through support of the League

# Is Inadequate

farmers gave testimony to the concounty at a meeting called here by building of the first socialist state. situation should be met. Drought was the main topic of discussion,

"We have no money to pay the

you collect your forces and take National Guard how Landon called things into your own hands."

be furnished all persons on relief Act; a demand that the supervision The first conference of agricul- of the C.C.C. camps be taken from tural unions was held in Greeley the War Department and that last spring and was very success- people of the county be consulted in selected relief administrators.

### BALANCING THE BUDGET



# Letters From Our Readers

To the Campaign Fund From 'Old Socialist

You will find herewith enclosed \$5 as my contribution to the campaign fund. I am an old Socialist, having quit paying dues in that WILLISTON, N. D., Aug. 13.— party (after having done so for 15 Over five hundred Williams County years) in 1918, when it began to falter and hesitate, when the great It is a good thing at this time for

Stickers Go

The money I get from this is not that Browder and Ford would speak more than I can give a bare exist- over the radio from different parts ence and scalat clothing to my fam- of the country, I wish to make a lly of eight. My oldest boy is at the suggestion. I think every District hospital at the present time. He and Section should paste posters was operated on for appendicitis last and stickers everywhere people will see them. The stickers could have all the information right on them. It would be a good idea, too, to doctor or hospital with. The doctor have stickers informing the world of ten in oMscow. When that person tried the Welfare board and the statement made by Landon that gets up he is to give a signal and

ressions, experiences, whatever feel will be of general interest. Suggestions and criticisms are wel-

natures are authorized, only initials will

**Evades Discussion** By Ridicule Providence, R. I.

Editor, Daily Worker: In the current issue of Social

which he advises delegates to take a strictly American card in its rear with them to the convention. He window. advises his readers that there will publican'. he those present who will brand the Lemke platform as being writ-

ten in oMscow. When that person everybody is to laugh.

NOT THINK.

In behalf of eight "Big Six" men, UNEMPLOYED. Leitz, Inc., 60 East 10th Street, New projects."

its publication, "Leica Photography from Ballou Press and are American representatives of Germanmade Leica products, cameras, microscopes binoculars and bacterio-

'Political Note' On Nazi Olympics

New York, N. Y. Editor, Daily Worker: August 11, 1936:

"Political note: The Landon for An automobile bearing German Justice is a letter from Coughlin license plates was seen today with The card read: 'Vote Re-

Could this mean that Fascist Germany is advocating support of Lan-

## To Projects Too can get, out of the way of Japan's new drive into North China. Far, Farmers Say

One point always brought out at could devote his attention "to the drought conferences is the long defense of China against further indistance farmers on WPA have vasion.' to travel to projects. At one meeting, a farmer told of driving over ment to be a lie out of the whole thirty miles per day and that gaso- cloth to hold back popular indignaline money was eating up the slen-

WILLISTON, N. D., Aug. 13 .-

At one conference, attended by

### **World Front**

New Japanese Drive Chiang Makes Way Role of Red Army

CTRANGE but serious is the fact that whenever you find Japan preparing for a new drive into North China, Generalissimo Chiang Kaishek moves into South China.

The Tokyo militarists, who were comparatively quiet after the February Fascist-militarist assassinations, and the negotiations between Britain and the Japanese government, are now beginning a new drive into the little known, but strategically important Chinese province of Suivuan.

It is a Japanese military axiom never to let the proposed enemy rest for a moment. Since 1931, Japan has incessantly and according to plan carried through its conquest of China as a preliminary step of war against the Soviet Union and the United States. The drive into Suiyuan is more important than the usual edging in on new territory, Suiyuan is a wedge between the Mongolian People's Republic' and Western reaches of North

A step into Suiyuan not only puts Japan into a more advantageous position for penetration of China. but is distinctly a move against the Mongolian People's Republic and

THE Red Army of China recognized nearly a year ago that Japan was aiming to penetrate Suiyuan; and that any force in China which honestly sought to resist further Japanese penetration must place itself Shansi to Suivuan. The anti-Japanese vanguard of the Red Army of China moved into Shansi and towards Suiyuan. What did Chiang Kai-shek do then? He ordered the annihilation of the Red Armies. Chiang Kai-shek carried on war against the Red Army anti-Japa-READERS ARE URGED to write to York. This latter firm has remained nese vanguard, when the Chinese indifferent to requests to withdraw Soviets were appealing to every nationalist force in China to unite to

> Because of superior forces, after long fighting, Chiang Kai-shek was successful in pushing the main body the Red Army back over the Yellow River into Shensi province. The path, therefore, was cleared for the Japanese invasion.

drive out the Japanese invader.

MEANWHILE, the North and South Civil War loomed. As seen in Frederick T. Birchall's sport column, New York Times, started a movement against Nanstarted a movement against Nanking on the ground that Chiang President drive has reached Berlin. Japan; and that it was necessary to unite for war against Japanese imperialism.

Due to the insistence of the Chinese people that there be no Civil War at this time, but that all unite against Japan, and aided by bribery and corruption, Chiang Kai-shek was able to win a victory over Canton. Even now, while Japan moves into Suiyuan, Chiang Kai-shek is Traveling Distance re-establishing his chief military headquarters at Whampoa Military Academy, about as far South as h

At the Kuomintang Central Committee Plenum on June 10, the Name king Generalissimo assured the deegates that if he were able to pre-One point always brought out at vent Civil War with the South, he

further rooted his dictatorship by swallowing Kwangtung province. While Japan is moving into Suiyuan, Chiang is moving into Kwangsi, to make China safe for Japanese pene

TOKYO, meanwhile; dispenses its sual and threadbare hypocrisy. press and the official men deny any conquering intents in Suiyuan; but the Japanese military do not seem to be able to read the

press, because they continue drive undisturbed. At Shangtu, in Western Chahar, and Eastern Suiyuan Japanese troops are concentrated for a big

Japanese characters of the Tokyo

The Red Army of China and the nist Party of China have forecast such a drive, and have ap-pealed to all leaders, organizations and to the masses of China to unite for the sole objective of driving out

## Union Leaders Recall A. F. L. Colorado State Resettlement office. He even phoned to Bismarck and was turned down \$1.08 a week if they are on relief. Anti-Fascist Resolution Beet Field Unions Dr. Dochterman of Williston also casting his vote for Landon. Any

Labor leaders, swinging to the tims of Fascism and particularly fight for the defense of the Spanish republic against the forces of fascism, yesterday recalled the antifascist resolution adopted by the 1934 convention of the American Federation of Labor.

tion that trade union support for the Spanish People's Front will be The 1934 resolution was reaffirmed

It is on the basis of this resolu-

in 1935 at the Atlantic City Con-All trade unions are urged to bring their influence to bear so that the Executive Council of the American the American Federation of Labor. Federation of Labor will give speedy held in San Francisco, Oct. 7-9: and adequate financial support to the Spanish trade unions in line

with the following resolutions: "Your committee [Resolutions Committee] further recommends that the American Federation of Labor records itself as favoring a full measure of support to all vio-

to refugees from Fascist countries and to those brave heroes of Labor, who, in spite of the tremen-dous risks involved, continue to hold the thread of Labor solidarity, and Labor organizations within the Fascist countries. It urges, therefore, the fullest sup-port of the American Federation of Labor for the 'Chest for Lib eration of Workers of Europe, which is now being organized by interested and affiliated national and international unions.

(Report of Proceedings, 54th Convention, p. 570.) The following resolution was also passed at the 1935 Convention of

"To give all possible moral and financial support to the Labor Chest for the relief and liberation of workers of Europe so that it might efficiently and adequately meet the needs of labor's Fascist victims." (Proceedings, p. 600.)

DENVER, Colo., Aug. 13.-A call for a conference of beet field and agricultural workers unions, to be included: a demand that immediate held the latter part of August in relief be given drouth stricken Greeley, Colo., was issued this week farmers; that proper medical are to by the Colorado State Federation

ful, and since that conference many new locals have been organized. John Gross, secretary of the State Federation, Vice Presidents Nigro

in the proceedings.

Beet field unions from the following towns will be represented: dustries," was unanimously Longmont, Fort Collins, Fort Lupton, Crowley, Johnsown, Fort Morgan, Eston, Rocky Ford, Greeley, Brighton and Ovid.

Granada, Colo. Editor, Daily Worker:

defend democracy and prevent enslavement to a vicious fascism.

Chicago, Ill. After reading the announcements

come, and whenever possible are adopted for the improvement of the Daily Correspondents are asked to give their names and addresses. Except when sig-



Coughlin is using ridicule to get a laugh so that people present WILL

Brooklyn, N. Y.

'Leica Photography'

der check he received.

out the National Guard against locked out at Ballou Press, 66 Beek-striking zinc and lead miners. This is something every worker, and make an appeal to readers of the stipulated "that farmers be required union man, in particular, should Daily Worker to send letters of proto travel no more than three miles know.

Daily Worker to send letters of proto to travel no more than three miles test to Mr. W. Zieler, care of E. to obtain work on government

# On American Peace Policy

We consider the expenditure of billions for armaments unnecessary and provocative, contributing to the danger of a new World War. Instead of ever greater armaments, we believe that the United States should develop an American Peace Policy in close collaboration with the Soviet Union, based on complete prohibition of the sale or delivery of goods, or the granting of loans to nations engaged in a foreign war contrary to the provisions of the Kellogg Peace Pact. The huge funds now spent for armaments should be turned to the support of the suffering people. - Section VIII, 1936 Communist Party Election Platform.