Main Idea for Circulation Is More Activity

Build Paper

the Daily Worker; Joe North,

Editor of the Sunday Worker,

and George Wishnak, Na-

tional Manager of the Sun-

day and Daily Worker.

Here it is!

the paper!

the paper.

culation work!

Press Campaign for

(Eight Pages)

NEW YORK CITY

EDITION

Price 3 Cents

by C. P. Members POPULAR REPORTS, PICTURES WANTED Wide, Quick Response

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, AUGUST 21, 1936

Is Proof Readers Will 40,000 to Bolt Company Unions for Industrial Forces The detailed analysis of

IN DEFENSE OF SPAIN

the ideas received in the Sunday and Daily Worker circu- 85 Delegates Trotsky Gave lation discussion - as tabu-From 11 Mills lated by the special committee appointed Wednesday by the executive management of **Trust Council** Eighty-six separate points

are listed on the chart com-Industrial Union Chief posed by the committee whose members are Harry Acclaims Attack Upon Gannes, Associate Editor of Company Unions

> CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 20. - Company union representatives from almost every Chicago area steel mill met at Gary last night and voted to call on the Steel Workers Or-ganizing Committee to organize the the Court began the cross examina-

mills. The vote was unanimous, with eighty-five representatives present. The U. S. Steel Corporation called the meeting, to "discuss a new Calumet Council." The companies also planned an anti-union rescultion The votes recorded for each item present the clearest picture the Sunday and Daily Worker has ever had of what our readers believe will The representatives declared that increase the circulation of

steel workers had wanted free unions for years, but lacked strength It is especially significant "to convince the giant steel industry to recognize the union." They denied that the company union was posals call for an improve-ment in the paper—and for said, "It has utterly failed to improve the economic and social stand-ing of the steel workers." They demore activity by members of the Communist Party in actual circlared there was "no hope" under such a plan, and that democratic institutions justified "immediate action" for establishment of collective The Sunday and Daily Worker, too, of course, is unable to afford bargaining. They resolved to "join with the Steel Workers Organizing the vast distribution systems of the

capitalist press, but on this score es something infinitely Mills involved were Carnegie more valuable than the mightiest s, Youngstown Sheet and Irland Steel Corporation, Works and Joliet Works, Illinois, of the capitalist newspapers-and Tube, South that is the numbers, the vigor, the enthusiasm, the faith of its Communist Party members and sym-pathizers. Carnegie Steel, Gary Screw and Bolt Company, Gary Sheet Mill, Gary Tin Mill, American Bridge Company, Universal Atlas Cement Readers' Aid Means Success

Organization.

"The unanimous action of repre-

that has taken place in the drive

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Aug. 20. -

waukee Sept. 13 and discuss plans

its last meeting which "demands

that the suspensions of the ten C.

Electrical Workers here went on

record condemning the suspension

the suspension of C.I.O. unions.

The convention of the Interna-

tional Photo Engravers' Union here

voted to support the executive coun-

to organize steel workers.

for labor unity.

of C.I.O. unions.

With the members of our Party

and sympathizers whole-heartedly and actively behind us in getting circulation—nothing could beat us! On improvements in the paper, the higgest vote-getter was more Committee by representatives of the c 40,000 workers in the Calumet repopular reporting of the news. Next to this came more illustrations and gion was announced today by Van A. Bittner, regional director of John

also stand high. Great emphasis was laid on changing the Daily Worker into a tabloid, and on sports and other

photographs. Comics and contests

popular features. Interesting too were the letters which printed chain letter suggestions—and those which asked for a column of racing news. Many letters asked for the return of Mike Gold and the placing of Harry Gannes's column on the front page The most important large scale -while many others suggested

the devotion of its readers to the all local unions and central labor sunday and Daily Worker. But this bodies in the State to meet in Mildevotion must be put to daily practical use if it is to be fruitful.

Each Request Counts as Vote In the first 140 letters analyzed bury Central Labor Union made 327 votes were credited on the basis public today a resolution passed at

(Continued on Page 2)

Teachers Pin **Budget Query** On Landon

(Special to the Daily Worker) PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 20.—With donation to Labor's Chest against scism, and a resolution demanding that the Standard Oil Company and various foreign governments stop giving assistance to the Spanish Fascists, the American Federation of Teachers convention here declared itself for the international solidarity of labor today.

At the same time, it put Landon Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators on the spot with a telegram to him, demanding: "Would you attempt to the suspension of C.I.O. unions. balance the Federal budget as the Kansas budget was balanced, at the expense of education and relief?" telegram to Landon was

signed by George Davis, secretary-treasurer of the union. It went on to state the opinion of the conven

House who holds with Mr. Hearst that freedom of discussion extends only to expression of Mr. Hearst's views would be extremely dangerous to the continuance of the democratic tradition in America.

In the convention itself, Professor Charles A. Beard's question to Landon: "Are you proud to be spon-sored by William Randolph Hearst?" is frequently quoted.

Political Clubs Closed In All Greek Cities

ATHENS, Aug. 20.-A Ministry of Interior proclamation today ordered closing of all political clubs through-

Gen. John Metaxas, the dictator.

Orders to Kill Rebuff Steel Stalin, Kirov, Say Plotters

Uniting of Terror Bands in U.S.S.R. Disclosed at Trial of 16

(Special Cable to the Baily Worker) MOSCOW, Aug. 20. — Evidence piled up yesterday against the six-teen defendants accused of plotting the death of Stalin and other leaders of the Soviet Union in collusion with the Nazi Secret Police, when,

retary of the Leningrad Region of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, in December, 1934.

The first was Mrachkovsky, Trotsky's nearest and most trusted tool Since 1923 he conducted Trotskyite rganization, he entered the united otskyite-Zinovievite terrorist center in 1932, together with Smirnov and Tervaganyan

No Political Platform

Mrachkovsky related in detail the the Party

He admitted that the counter-(United Press)

(United Press) the correctness of the general party

Mrachkovsky said that the question of the terror was openly dis-cussed by this Trotskyite group in L. Lewis's Committee for Industrial 1931. Smirnov went to Berlin and brought instructions from Trotsky sentatives of the employes reprewhich were received through Trot-sky's son, Sedov: "Until we remove senation plan of the Calumet region in joining with the Steel Workers

Stalin, we cannot return to power."

Prosecutor Vishinsky: "What does your expression mean, 'Until we remove Stalin, we cannot return to

Mrachkovsky: "Until we kill Stalin. Organized Terrorists

canvassing from house to house, of the C.I.O. unions to belong to of Smirnov, myself, Tervanganyan, more co-operation with newsdealers the American Federation of Labor and Safonova, I was assigned the and more Home Delivery carriers.

The response demonstrated again

The response demonstrated again task of organizing a terrorist group, Dreitzer was also given this task. The period to 1931-1932 was occupied with persuading and training people for terrorist acts against Stalin, Voroshilov, and Kagano-DANBURY, Conn., Aug. 20.—Dan- vitch."

> question was raised regarding the necessity of uniting Trotskyite ter-I. O. unions be reconsidered and rorist groups with Zinovievites.
>
> The Tacoma Central Labor Council headed for the port of Ferro, where Smirnov raised this question on the MCKEESPORT, Pa., Aug. 20. — The representatives of the craft it was necessary to unite all counter- ident, announced today. unions that make up the Central revolutionary groups. Smirnov at A donation to the strike fund was Labor Union here demonstrated at its last meeting that they are not in favor of their international leadhim of the condition of the Trotsky- lcan Newspaper Guild in its fight ership's fight for ousting the C.I.O. ist organization, and placing before against the publication. question of unity with the Zinovievites. DETROIT, Aug. 20.-Local 58 of

the International Brotherhood of

on to Landon: "We feel that a man in the White Browder Broadcasts Aug. 28 Over Coast-to-Coast Hookup

The big day is Friday, Aug. 28! The time is 10:15 P.M. to 10:30 P.M. (New York Daylight Saving

Or that day and time, Earl Browder, Communist candidate for President, will broadcast in the first of a series of eight const-to-coast hookups, over the National Broadcasting chain.

The Communist standard bearer's address will reach the American people through the Red Network of the NBC, the Northwestern group, recently announced that there would the Red Mountain group, and the be no political parties under his ad-The eight broadcasts have been

Total received yesterday \$ 153.50 | arranged by the National Campaign Total to date 4,624.81 | Communist Party, Committee of the Communist Party. of which William Z. Foster, noted ommunist leader, is chairman.

The cost of these broadcasts is tremendous, each one amounting to approximately \$4,000. The cost of the broadcast on Friday must be paid Thursday, one day before the Communist presidential nomines steps up to the microphone.

Every fighter against Hearst-Landon-Liberty League reaction should rush all available contributious to the People's Chest fund.

No official announcement has been made and nothing appeared in the German press, but it was said on apparently good authority that he discontinuous to the People's Chest fund.

Thirteenth Street, New York City | Fuerstner.

tion of the defendants, headed by Gregory Zinoviev and Lev Kamenev. The defendants are specifically charged, among other things, with the planning and organization of the murder of Sergei M. Kirov, sec-

anti-Soviet work together with him. Being one of the leaders of the ounter-revolutionary underground

nistory of the formation of the Trotskyist-Zinovievist terrorist cenwords the correctness of the general party line, but really like other for mer oppositionists, returned from exile with the hypocritical aim of conducting further struggle against

Mrachkovsky further deposed that during the second half of 1932, the

Trotsky Approves Uniting Forces
In the autumn of 1932, a return
Insernational Brotherhood of Team-In the autumn of 1932, a return letter was received from Trotsky, approving the decision to unite with the Zinovievites. At the same time a highly honorable man approving the action of Seattle as proving the action of Seattle's Centrotsky informed them through the BOSTON, Aug. 20.—The last regu-lar meeting here of Local 939 of the proceed on the basis of terror and strike of the Newspaper Guild Trotsky again emphasized that it against the Seattle Post-Intelliwas necessary to kill Stalin, Voro- gencer.

> Vishinsky then questioned Smir-nov: "Do you confirm Mrachkovsky's paless." He recited Beck's record as evidence that you received reply World War aviator, a total ab-(Continued on Page 2)

> > of Seattle."

Dead at Games Site

The two pictures above, straight from the battlefront, e a pretty good idea of the valiant fight against fascism waged in Spain by both sexes. Top: A company of Spanish women receive military instruction for duty in the front-line trenches in the Guadarrama region. Bottom: An injured Spanish sailor carried to safety by a comrade in Gibraltar.

Fascist Troops in North Driven Back 100 Miles

Government Forces Capture Machine Guns and Cannon—Second Rebel Warship Disabled as People's Front Holds Gains in North

MADRID, Aug. 20.—Fascist forces under General Emilio Mola in the north were today reported pushed back 100 miles from Madrid in a two-hour battle at Navelmoral de la Mata in which 2,000 rebels were routed, five cannon and twenty machine guns seized. The government troops were commanded by General Julio Mangada

Of Seattle Labor forces at San Sebastian strengthened their position against desperate fascist onslaughts by land and In Guild Strike sea when the San Marcos fort hit the rebel battleship Espana with a

TACOMA, Wash., Aug. 20 (UP) .grounds that the Trotskyite forces on its "unfair" list at a meeting last is also locked up, damaged by alone were too small, and therefore night, Paddy Morris, Council pres- direct hit from a government air-

the same time sent a letter to Trot- made and a resolution adopted sky through Holtsman informing which pledged support to the Amer-

(See Story on Page 5)

Tobin said his statement was "in stainer, and the holder of nonsalaried posts "under the governors of Washington and several mayors

their associates who are working Government troops entered. for a living so that they may obtain

BERLIN, Aug. 20.—Captain Gustay Fuerstner, known to thousands of athletes in many countries as the array's acting administrator of the Olympic village, was found dead yestegday in the Olympic village.

nable. It is a very important town with several thousand inhabitants and very rich crops. Farmers now

payable to Grace Hutchins, electric Fuerstner was a Jew and head of town. When the flags were hoisted tion campaign treasurer, 50 East the music publishing firm of Adolf the militia stood firm with raised



A statement from an official government source told a story MEXICO CITY, Aug. 20 .- More fighting in which no quarter was given or asked on either side. The "During the first hours of

morning, Navelmoral de la Mata was in glaring flames as the fire munitions, arms and ammunition, learned today.

left Mexico City for Vera Cruz in The fear is spread from house to house. Rebels no longer could withstand the barrage from Loyal rifles and surrenattempted to flee fell into our hands. "At dawn the column continued to advance, and when Loyal forces approached the town of Alia the troops ' re ordered to split up and surround the town where the rebels

were barricaded. In the beginning, we thought the rebels would hold out and direct a heavy fire against us. But this was not so. "The column advanced despite some shooting from the rebels and

At the same time, the government

shell, carrying away one of its two

No Quarter Given

description went:

Mr. Beck is only doing what the enemy began to fiee about two hours after the siege started. They completely evacuated the town and

Militia Gives Red Salute "We also captured many prison-

ers, some of the 'Requetes' (Tradi-Nazi Olympic Official tionalists) with red caps who formed shock troops for the rebels. Also among the prisoners were several priests and some civil guards. The people of the town received us enthusiastically.

"Alia, duly fortified, is impregnable. It is a very important town

he People's Chest fund.

Apparently good authority that he dura. Republican flags now are waving from all the houses of the fists."



Mexico Sends New Nazi Drive Arms to Spain On Jews Seen

than thirty railway car loads of war munitions, are en route to the Spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright from Mexico to pp d by outright confiscation of the spanish Government from Mexico to pp d by outright from M C.P. Petitions

two special trains yesterday, one in mid-afternoon, the other at 7 p.m. They are due there today and information is that they are to be put aboard the 9,639 ton Spanish liner Magallanes of Barcelona. This ship is one of the Spanish Transatlantic Line, owned by Juan March, "richest man in Spain" and alleged fi-nancial backer of the revolt. The start improvements in real property line has been sequestered by the Spanish Government.

(By United Press)

The fear is that the campaign will be started at the approaching annual Nazi party convention at unleashed by the State officials Nuremberg.

Jews remember the convention's record on Jewish legislation.

Because of the belief that the and jailing of six workers here toconvention will start anew against day.

(Continued on Page 8)

Miners Work Hard to Save Four Beneath Cave-in with headquarters in Chicago, sand today that "despite the terror launched against our party, we

MOBERLY, Mo., Aug. 20 .- At the covered coal miners dug their way downward today to the rescue of four men trapped in the Esry mine, 110 feet below the surface.

mine forty-eight hours ago when fire at the tipple caused a cave-in and sent debris down the shaft. Sexton, Ed Stoner Jr., A. W. Mc-Cann and George T. Dameron, the

last a Negro mule driver.
.. "Gambler's Chance" of Life Arnold Griffith, State Mine Inspector who is directing the rescue work, said it was just a "gambler's chance" that they are alive.

rescue squad and the steel mine Communist presidential candidate, cage which rests on the shaft floor. will speak on August 30, in Chicago." They will then be in a cavern Although the requirements for a thirty-five feet wide and 110 feet political party to get on the ballot

Dangerous Gases Fearful "white damp" more deadly to one hundred per cent fulfillment. and sent debris down the shaft. than "black damp" has been found The Illinois law requires 200
The entrapped men are Demmer in the shaft. The men work in gas signatures in each of fifty counties masks. Two shovel in muck and for a party to get on the ballot. So slush and haul out charred timbers. favorable has been the response

> cut from gas or is injured. The attempt yesterday to find a counties. short cut through a slanted air with success in the remain tunnel failed. tunnel failed.

Rome Calls 200,000 Men To War Games Near Naples

Hitler Statement Is Viewed as Greatest World Threat

PARIS, Aug. 20.-The Nazi Government swung over from warning to threats today when Rear Ad-miral Carls issued an ultimatum that he would use "force" against Spain if his demands, violating all international law, would not be immediately satisfied

The action was taken after two Spanish warships were alleged to have stopped the German steamship Kamerun in Spanish waters off the port of Cadiz, in rebel hands.

At about the same time, Nazi warships were ordered to "protect German shipping by all means" in case of "interference" by Spanish The German Charge d'Affaires in Madrid was told "to protest in sharpest form" against the stopping of the Kamerun.

Cadiz, fascist-controlled port on the southwestern coast, is one of the few points where Spanish fascists can receive war materials from their allies by sea.

It was pointed out that Spanish government vessels performed a normal duty in halting a foreign ship headed for a rebel port. The Spanish government has the right to decide which ships shall enter Spanish ports as well as to patrol Spanish waters, it was stated

The new Nazi threat to the Spanish Government is viewed here as the gravest threat of world war which has yet appeared since the fascist outbreak on July 17. Ob-servers say that Admiral Carls' ultimatum expresses Hitler's deter-mination to continue to deliver war materials to his allies at any cost.
Articles in the Nazi press, obviously inspired by the Nazi government, call the Spanish warships pirates, buccaneers and freebooters"—warships of a

friendly government. In a typical editorial, the Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung, said: "The German government is unable to endure such action specially from Bolshevik crews. Interference by red freebooters with the freedom of the seas cannot be tolerated."

While Hitler thus defies the Spanish People's Front government to exercise its rights in Spanish waters. Mussolini today ordered maneuvers near Naples while demobilization of the 1914 class of Italian recruits, including aviation and naval units, has been postponed, state reports from Rome to-

openly allying themselves with Hitler and Mussolini in aiding the Spanish fascists is afforded by the visit of August Heriot, fascist Croix de Feu leader, to General Francisco Franco in Seville, states an authoritative report from Gibraltar.

After pledging the Croix de Feu organization to do all in its power to supply the Spanish rebels with arms and money, the French fas-cist leader sailed from Gibraltar for Marseilles last night.

Proof that French fascists are

Illinois Police

PEORIA, Ill., Aug. 20.—Open terror against the Communist Party, to prevent it from getting on the ballot

The workers were collecting signatures to a petition to place the Communist Party on the ballot, when officers swooped down upon them, and railroaded them to six months term each in the work

house.

Morris Childs, District Organizer of the Communist Party in Illinois, with headquarters in Chicago, said At 3 p.m. (E. D. T.) there remained natures by the time of the elecslow rate of two feet an hour, sweat sixteen feet of debris between the tion rally at which Earl Browder,

Although the requirements for a The four, two of them co-lessors of the old mine, were sealed in the or a cage for the four victims. ally made difficult, Childs said, the Communist Party is well on the way The Illinois law requires 200

The third stands ready to rescue from the people that the Commu-either of the shovelers if he passes nist Party has already secured 200 signatures from each of thirty counties. "The party is meeting

Brophy Assails Wrecking Tactics of A. F. of L. Council

Agreement

Steel Workers Organiz-

Recognition for Union

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau)

gesting a very satisfactory founda-tion," Van A. Bittner, regional di-

rector of the Steel Workers Organ-

"The boys are doing a good job in South Chicago and Gary."

end and set up an organization

there, to organize the steel and steel fabricating plants. He also

anaounced a collective agreement, embodying recognition of the union,

with the Atlantic Foundry Company

Collective Bargaining Agreement

This agreement recognizes col-

lective bargaining in its fullest sense," Bittner said. "The company

will collect dues each month upon receiving a statement from the fi-

nancial secretary of the lodge. A committee representing the local

orge of the Amalgamated Association with representatives of the Steel Workers Organizing Committee will meet with representatives

of the Atlantic Foundry Company for the purpose of working out a wage scale to be effective Septem-

with the Atlantic Foundry Com-

pany, and the signing of the wage agreement, we expect to make fur-ther progress in the Akron area in

signing of wage agreements," he

Asked if the foundry agreement

didn't infringe on the A. F. of L.

These men are unorganized, and no

one was making any effort to or-

ganize them. We have a good agree-

for time lost if reinstated as

the result of an unjust discharge.

wages, now in negotiation, shall be-

of Akron, Ohio.

Mr. Bittner announced that he

CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 20 .- "We're

Held Violation Of Constitution

Responsibility for Split Is Placed on Craft Union Leaders

The wrecking tactics of the Executive Council of the American Pederation of Labor were sharply exposed in a statement by John Brophy, director of the Committee for Industrial Organization, carried in the latest issue of "Union News." Brophy's declaration, in full,

"Autocrats frequently operate under the mantle of democracy. The executive council of the American Federation of Labor has decided to suspend the unions connected with the Committee for Industrial Organization rather than to submit to the decision of the membership at the approaching convention. And the council defends this dictatorial and unconstitutional action in the name of majority rule!
"The real issue involved is the or-

ganization of the unorganized, which is, or should be, a basic obligation of the American Feder-ation of Labor. The executive council has, however, failed lamentably to fulfill this obligation.

Deserting Obligation

paigns and to issue national industrial charters in mass-production industries, it has permitted paper claims to stalemate and smother proposed organization efforts.

"The council's lingering inaction has indeed nullified the delegates' decisions. The 1935 A. F. of L. convention showed clearly that those in control of the council work, and that they were thus deserting their basic obligation.

"The C. I. O. was formed in November by the representatives of eight international unions in order followed a battle the preceding to scab. council from proving fatal to the American Labor movement. The aims of the C. I. O. have been to carry on education for the principles of industrial unionism and to rage of tear gas bombs and rifle council from proving fatal to the bring the millions of unorganized wage-earners into the Amertime has it sought to enter fields

in spite of a clear mandate to proceed. When the C. I. O., fearing ther inaction, launched a campaign in cooperation with the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel & Tin Workers, which has an industrial charter from the A. F. of L., the council claimed that its accused states: work was being interfered with!

a more powerful labor movement. ther falsified by the council's un- Guard underground terrorist activwillingness to leave the issue to the ities. coming convention for decision as prescribed by the constitution. In- covered circumstances connected stead it has hurriedly prejudged the with disclosures in 1936 of a numwhole case so as to keep the C. I. O. ber of Trotskyist and Zinovievist unions, which have one-third of the terroristic groups, the investigation total membership, from voting, in established that Zinoviev, Kamenev, the hope that thus the will of the Yevdokimov and Bakayev were the

majority can be thwarted. Council Forced Split

sire a peaceful solution of the con- of other leaders of the Communist the C. I. O. has been in the form Soviet government. ultimatums demanding unconditional dissolution. Its sub-committee, appointed in January, did that Zinovievists conducted their deliver a message, not to negotiate. The summonses by the council to and Zinovievist groups joined and

ment by its suspension order, the executive council must accept the ganyan and Mrachkovsky from the full responsibility. For it has abits responsibilities, disregarded the mounting demand for unions in clear violation of the government. constitution of the A. F. of L. and contrary to the desires of the great majority of its membership.

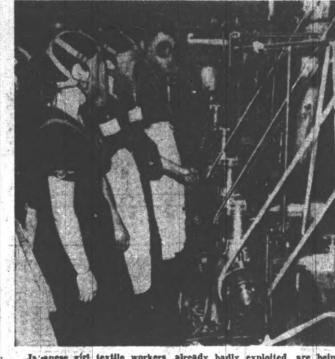
Organization Started of their hostile activities against the Discontented Townsend Followers by Wunder

BOSTON, Aug. 20 (UP). - A movement to organize discontented followers of Dr. Francis E. Townsend was under way today.

A wholesale split in the Townsend organization over the question of supporting William Lemke's presidential candidacy was claimed by Dr. Clinton Wunder, former memunder the direct instructions of ber of the National Townsend Board

Zinoviev and Trotsky under direct The schism, Wunder said, "is rife guide of the United Center. all over the country and I believe it is the majority that is pulling awa". The Solid South and the Far Kamenev, Yevdokimov, Mrachkov-Similar instructions were given

GAS MASKS FOR JAPANESE WORKERS



Ja anese girl textile workers, already badly exploited, are being given a little more discomfort by being forced to wear gas masks at their jobs to help the military clique carry out its war games. All Japan is being coordinated into a military machine for the coming

"In spite of repeated mandates from A. F. of L. conventions to conduct energetic organizing camconduct energetic organization canconduct energetic energet In Coraopolis Strike

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 20.-Standard Steel Spring Company plants at Coraopolis and Moon township were closed down completely today, following the departure of the few remaining scabs and twenty-six professional strikebreaking plant where they have anything. "watchmen" under heavy guard of more than a score of deputy sheriffs.

The decisions to vacate the plants to the mill to plead with them not ment, and these men will be in the night during which practically all On of them. Paul Guliot, was es-

hired thugs was bitter and lasted an ers for purposes of collective bar- as the date from which the new from Dreitzer Trotsky's letter which "With the C. I. O.'s assistance, hour. A rain of tear gas bombs gaining. the United Automobile Workers came from the plant. A large truck Edward Maloney, strike chairman,

wage-earners into the Amerfire which came from the strikegrader and the strikecal 209. Amalgamated Association of comparison of Labor. At ne breakers. No one was hit by bullets. The battle between several hunthe crift unions of the comparison of the compar where the craft unions are already established.

The battle between several nundered pany to abide by an agreement they had previously signed to recognize sympathizers, and the scabs and elected representatives of the work-

came from the plant. A large truck have doubled their membership, and the United Rubber Workers have increased theirs by 700 per cent. Many other unions have been stimulated as a result of our activity.

Many other unions have been stimulated as a result of our activity.

In the United Rubber Workers have carrying re-inforcements to the strike-breakers was turned back. Failure to recruit enough scabs to keep machines going is the reason for the plant closing. Some of the Steel Workers Organizing to meet not less than 60 days be
What was the role of Stalin and Voroshilov in case of war, and clinton overtime.

The agreement expires on Februish regional director rusky 1, 1937, and both sides agree Wishinsky asked Mrachkovsky:

What was the role of Stalin and Voroshilov in case of war, and clinton for the plant closing. Some of the Steel Workers Organizing to meet not less than 60 days be
"What was the role of Smirnov in the airmy."

arbitration system for settling dis- ganizing a terrorist act against Ki-

ist-Zinovievist Center held its main loyalty and even their devotion to rorist acts against Stalin, even if leaders of the Communist Party of their repentance for former mis-

Kameney, on July 23, 1936, adnitted: "The policy of the Central the United bloc reckoned that "folcommittee of the Communist Party the United bloc reckoned that "folwith the aid of the Gestapo (Gerculties aroused in us a new wave of tainty and disorganization will be nger against the leaders of the created among the leadership of the he obtained this passport due to his

"In 1932 we decided to that the proof that the council does not de- were in preparation upon the life ganization of terrorist acts against the leaders of the Communist Party Its entire contact with Party of the Soviet Union and the of the Soviet Union, in the first

"It was on this very basis that negotiations were conducted between us and the Trotskyists regarding the necessity for unifica-

ceived instructions from Trotsky reterrorist attempts upon leaders of the Party and the Government."

suspend the charters of the C. I. O. of the Soviet Union and Soviet pressed the opinion that under the present conditions "only a forcible elimination of the leaders of the leadership." Since that time Trotskyists and Union can bring about a general Communist Party of the Soviet

> This policy of terror was con-Thus the Trotskyist-Zinovievist

waders.

bloc became a group of unprincipled political adventurers and murderers groups were organized, which pre- striving to make their way to power by means of terror.

Double Dealing

Participants in the bloc extensively practiced double dealing as their special and principal method trusted agents from abroad. in their relations with the Party and the Government.

Reingold testified: "In 1934 Zinoviev told me: The main practical task is to build terroristic work in such a way as to not compromise

other leaders of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union exerted the fullest efforts to show their sky's role in the organization of ter- into the Congress, could not realize presented. the Party and the Government, and I were arrested." takes, and their readiness honestly to serve the Proletarian Revolution. with the passport of a subject of

take advantage of the confusion for a bribe of 13,000 Czechoslovakian only means by which we could hope and force the remaining leaders of kronen which he received from the o come to power was by the or- the Party to admit us to power or Trotskyist organization. force them to yield us their place.

Trotsky Orders Slayings

was to be first."

In 1934 Dreitzer received through Trotsky's son a letter written personally by Trotsky stating: "Dear Friend.

the case of war take advantage of all failures and confusion to seize Olberg. his brother told him that

Sent Agents from Abroad

dertook a number of measures to with exceeding care and circum reestablish terrorist groups in the tion, and should be timed with some more active.

The accused Valentin Olberg testi-West are particularly sore spots." sky and Bakayev establish that the by Trotsky, who recommended car- fied that he illegally came to the the U.S.S.R., found Fritz David, and units

ing Committee Wins from Trotsky through Gaven in knowledge and that Smirnov knew people whom Mrachkovsky was Smirnov: "I received a reply from training for terrorist acts. Then Mrachkovsky deposed on the activity of the Trotskyist-Zinoviev- kill Kirov." ist terrorist centre.

Confirms Mrachkovsky
Vishinsky: "Besides this, you received a verbal account of the con-Tervanganyan and others.

Vishinsky turned to Zinoviev Smirnov: "Yes, a verbal conver-sation also." When was the United Centre or-

confirm to the Supreme Court that Zinoviev: "In the Summer of structions from Trotsky to perform had been to Detroit over the week in 1932 you received from Gavin in-

> Zinoviey: "The chief thing in its Vishinsky: "Against whom?" Smirnov: "Against the leaders." activity consisted in the prepara-tion of terrorist acts." Vishinsky: "Against which?" Smirnov: "Stalin and others."

Akron Foundry Trotsky Gave Orders to Kill Workers Get

Bloc Formed In '32-Mrachkovsky continued his testiony, stating that after receiving Trotsky's instructions approving the bloc with the Zinovievites, Smirnov instructed Tervaganyan to bring

"Do you, Smirnov

Trotsky through Gaven.

Vishinsky:

The terrorist bloc of the Trotskyites with the Zinovievites formed at the end of 1932. Mrach-Moscow in 1932, he received instrucgold who directed the Moscow terrorist group, and make arrange ments on uniting all forces.

Vishinsky: "On what basis?" Mrachkovsky; "On the basis of the organization of the assassination of Stalin." Vishinsky: "Smirnov said. 'Go to

Reingold and make arrangements showed his testimony in the pre-with him regarding . ." Mrachkovsky: "Uniting our ter-rorist forces for the purposes of

killing Stalin, Voroshilov and Ka-Replying to Vishinsky's questions, Reingold and Pickel confirmed that they were members of the Moscow

terrorist center. Met Kamenev in '34 In the summer of 1934, Mrachkovsky met Kamenev. Mrachkovsky deposed: "Kameney confirmed that The agreement recognizes the the Moscow terrorist center had right of the union to settle ques-tions of wage and hour bargaining, dissatisfaction with the slowness of and to represent the men in all the work of preparation of terrorist In this conversation he said disputes with the company. It pro- acts. vides for a checkoff of dues, and an that Bakayev in Leningrad was or-

rov, apparently quite successfully appeal to discharge employes, and though slowly." Continuing his evidence, Mrachkovsky stated that in Decemeber, when in Kazakstan, he received was already given in the indictment

This centre contained Zinoviev; "Did you give instructions to pre-Kamenev, Lominadze, Mrachkovsky, pare the murder of Kirov?"

Vishinsky: "What was its activ-

Vishinsky: "Against whom?"
Zinoviev: "Against the leaders."
Vishinsky: "Does that mean against Comrades Stalin, Voroshilov and Kaganovitch? Did your Centre organize the murder of Comrade Kirov? Was the murder of Kirov organized by your Centre or by

some other organization?" Zinoviev: "Yes, by our Centre." Vishinsky: "Did your Centre include Kamenev, Smirnov, Mrachkovsky, Tervaganyan, and yourself?'

Zinoviev: "Yes." Vishinsky: "Consequently you all murdered Kirov?" Zinoviev :"Yes."

Mrachkovsky's testimony that he, Smirnov, transmitted Trotsky's instructions on terror to the Moscow was openly spoken about, primarily Centre, but Prosecutor Vishinsky against Stalin and Kirov. At Zino-

sion and tries to avoid responsibil-lty, I request that he be allowed to Kamenev. Zinoviev, Yevdokimov, read the protocol before all present

Smirnov read his own testimony: cide
"In 1931, Sedov gave the terrorist der.
line, of which I informed Safonova Vi line, of which I informed Safonova and Mrachkovsky on returning to

Vishinsky turned to Mrachkovsky: Did you hear from Smirnov Sedov's rectly. line about terror?"
Mrachkovsky: "Yes."

Smirnov made no reply Replying to the question of Ulrich, Chairman of the Court, Smir-

Tervaganyan of Trotsky's instruc-Kamenev again confirmed that "the instructions which Smirnov received answer." personally from Trotsky, that is, a Vishinsky line of terrorism, were handed to he tell you?

present head of the Gestapo.

government.

vitch and Voroshilov.

ngrad terrorist center.

sassination of Kirov.

Zhdanov, Kaganovitch, Ordjonikidze and Postyshev.

Sent German Agent

Kuzmitchev, and a number

The indictment further estab-

decision of

Lurye Cuided Group

Bakayev: "In the autumn." Vishinsky: "What for?" Bakayev: "For investigation of

the readiness of the organization to Vishinsky turned to Kameney:

Kamenev: "Yes, in the autumn.
Other Testimony Replying to a question of the Chairman of the Court whether

Yevdokimov admitted his testimony at the preliminary investigation, Yevdokimov replied affirmatively. Then Yevdokimov replied to Vishinsky's questions.

Vishinsky: "On Jan. 19, 1935, you

also categorically denied any com-plicity in the murder of Kirov. Was that perjury?"

the Court."

Court in detail that Kirov's murder was committed on the direct instructions of the terrorist Trotskyist - Zinovievist organization. terrorist line proceeded from Trots-

ky. Smirnov further deposed about the meeting at the country-house in Ilyinskoye in 1923, with Zinoviev, Kamenev, Yevdokimov, Karev and Bakayev. This meeting decided and later carried out the formation of the Moscow and the Leningrad

Vishinsky: "Sit down."

Smirnov attempted to deny Centres for uniting terrorist groups Plotting of Kirov Murder At the same meeting, terrorism viev's suggestion, the organization

of these terrorist acts was assigned Vishinsky: "I request the Court to allow Smirnov himself to read regarding the actual preparations the meeting. The slaus of the protocol. Since for the murder of Kirov, in the "The slaus the fascists in the fascist in the fascis Sokolnikov, Tervaganyan, Reingold, and Bakayev, at which it was det

cided to press forward Kirov's mur-

Yevdokimov: "Yes, stated it di-

autumn of 1934, Bakayev visited Vishinsky: "8 mirnov, do you Leningrad to investigate the progress in the terrorist preparations

Vishinsky established by further questions that Bakayev, during his nov confirmed that he also informed Leningrad visit, met Nikolayev, who murdered Kirov, and talked to him about preparations for the murder. Confirmed by Kamenev
Replying to Vishinsky's question,
Bakayev really gave him such a

Vishinsky to Kamenev: "What did

For Big Boost In Circulation

(Continued from Page 1)

Below we print the analysis

Abolish System of

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Better Slogans for Red Build

one to three votes: Inquiring Photographer Column

Skywriting Advertising: News Ads in Capitalist Press: by Newsdealers: Premiums, Prizes: Campaign for Trial Subs; Reprints for Distribution; Better Cartoon and Art Work; Better Women's Columns; Combination Sub Offers; Sound Trucks: Local Papers to Supvertising: Subway Advertising: Daily Story; More Screen and Stage Material: Better Grade Paper and Saturday Night Mass Mo-Print: bilization; Free Trips to the Soviet Union.

Election Parade Floats balloons: Complete Radio Programs; Election Campaign Activity with Daily-Sunday Worker: Moderate Priced Subs; ticles by Prominent People: Speakfor Paper; More Space for Voice of Readers; Better Captions to Photos; More Features to Attract Intellectuals; Crossword Puzzles; Chess Column; Editorials on Front Page: Science Section: Subway Sell-

Discussions in School Rooms unions; Sandwich Signs; Unemployed to Sell Paper; Pioneers to Sell Paper; Barber Shops to Carry Paper; Solicit Subs from Workers Groups: Better Press Time: Albany Correspondent; Weekly Page Marx-Lenin Teachings; Girls to Sell Paper; Better Proofreading; More News on South; Outdoor Advertising -Posters; Negro Columnist; Union Restaurants to Carry Paper; Saturday Supplement for Bronx-Brookyn-Manhattan; Staff Photographer; Support 8-Page Club; Trailers at

At the end of Mrachkovsky's cross-examination, Vishinsky asked place." He said that the organization was ready to strike a blow, and that the blow would take place." More Popular Reporting of News.... "The attempt of the executive council to brand such assistance to A. F. of L. affiliates as dualism rewhen wives and other relatives came "The attempt of the executive council to brand such assistance to inside, came out during the night when wives and other relatives came." Committee, are conferring with the fore that date, to renew or amend the agreement. "This is further exemplified in the steel industry, where the executive council for two years found all kinds of excuses for doing nothing

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Aug. 20.—The indict- only aim in organizing the bloc was rying out terroristic acts, and then U.S.S.R. on Trotsky's proposal, con- they decided to assassinate Stalin The accused Zinoviev, Kamenev, Change Name of Paper Yevdokimov and the thirteen other

As now ascertained, one and a Democracy and Majority Rule half years ago, during the inves-"Now the council talks democracy tigation of the Kirov assassination to conceal the fact that it has com- case, data was obtained exposing pletely disregarded the will of the the real role of the Zinovievite A F of L membership that it build leaders in the so-called "Moscow Center" and leaders of the Trotsky-This talk of democracy is fur- ist underground group in the White

On the strength of newly disdirect organizers of Kirov's assassination and were also the initiators "This desperate act is but another and organizers of attempts which

Organized Terror Centers criminal practices in direct bloc with

Trotskyists and with Trotsky. ons on trial before judges who organized the United Center conhad the sentence already prepared. sisting of Zinoviev, Kamenev, Yevdokimov and Bakayev from the Zinovievists, and Smirnov, Terva-

Trotskyists. The basic condition of this union dustrial organization and acted to members of the Communist Party

Plotted Assassinations

Zinovievists under direct instructions change in the situation of the from Trotsky have concentrated all country." Communist Party and the Soviet firmed by Trotsky in 1932 in his Government in the organization of personal instructions. terror against the most prominent leaders.

pared a number of practical measures for assassination of Stalin. Voroshilov, Kaganovich, Kirov, Ordjonikidze, Zhdanov, Kossior, Postyshev and others. One of these groups effected the dastardly assassination of Kirov,

Sought to Kill Stalin

to strive at any cost to seize power and that the organization of ternoristic acts against prominent lead ers of the Party and Government

was chosen as the only decisive means for this. Zinoviev admitted: "The Trotskyask to be the assassination of the the Soviet Union, in the first place

Stalin and Kirov.' Kameney, on July 23 1936 ad-Committee of the Communist Party merging victorious from all diffi-

Party, particularly against Stalin. Negotiations With Trotskyists

place Stalin.

The accused Yevdokimov, on Aug. 1936, testified: "Mrachkovsky told me that the Trotskyists regarding the necessity of organizing

Trotsky Urged Terror The accused Smirnov, on Aug. 5,

Disguise Their Duplicity

lowing the accomplishment of a man Secret Police). terroristic act against Stalin, uncer-Party and the country.
"The leaders bloc will be able to

taken for granted." Mrachkovsky stated: "Upon instructions received from Trotsky in against the leaders of the Commu-Voroshilov, and Kaganovitch. Stalin

This testimony was confirmed by his brother, Paul Olberg, arrested in following principal tasks: first, re- connection with another case, and Stalin and Voroshilov. Sec- also an agent of the German Secret was individual terror against leading members of the Communist Party lin he met Trotsky's son, who ex- of traclei in the army. Thirdly, in Asyl the case of war take advantage of

> Following the smashing of the participating in the carrying out of Trotskyist - Zinovievist Center in connection with Kirov's murder, Troisky, after having personally assumed guidance of the terroristic activities in the U.S.S.R., began an with a special task regarding the intense speeding up of the organi-

> Olherg, Berman - Yurin, Fritz Congress." (Kruglyansky) Moissaye Lurye. Nathan Lurye, and others were sent as such agents at various dates from Berlin to Moscow.
>
> The accused Fritz David in the were sent as such agents at various autumn of 1932 met Trotsky, who made to him the offer to undertake Ordered to Shield Trotsky

"I must by all means conceal Trothis criminal intention. with a Browning revolver received As established by the investigafrom Berman-Yurin. tion, Olberg arrived in the U.S.S.R.

Ties With Nazis Revealed

Olberg stated during the exam-nation, "My connections with the ination. Gestapo did not at all form an ex-"Trotsky's appearance and his ac- ception. This was the line of the tive participation in the struggle Trotskyist organization, in accordfor seizure of power was assumed, ance with Trotsky's instructions. The connection was directed at the organization of terror in the U.S.S.R.

the Soviet Government. "Several times I met a prominent with him regarding my first trip to Moscow and my plans for the preparation of the act of terrorism.

Asylum in Germany Promised "a staff member of the German Se-

ed asylum in Germany.' The accused Berman-Yurin stated ration of the assassination of Stalin During his meeting with Trotsky in Copenhagen, "Trotsky emphasized that the attempt should be prepared U.S.S.R. and rendered their work big political event of international To this end, he sent significance, preferably a Plenum of Attempt Murder of Stalin

> "a historical mission" to assassinate Berman-Yurin, having arrived in

Schmidt and Kuzmitchev were chosen as the direct executors of that they would take advantage of by Voroshilov to their military

of Voroshilov.

to carrying out counter-revolution- the Communist International, fail- Mrachkovsky, Dreitzer, Olberg, Fritz The United Center, while preparing the assassination of Stalin and states against Stalin.

The United Center, while preparing the assassination of Stalin and states against Stalin.

The United Center, while preparing the assassination of Stalin and states against Stalin.

The United Center, while preparing the assassination of Stalin and states against Stalin.

The United Center, while preparing the assassination of Stalin and states against Stalin.

The United Center, while preparing the assassination of Stalin and states against Stalin.

The United Center, while preparing the assassination of Stalin and states against Stalin. "Sedov told me," stated Olberg, trate into the Congress while Fritz Moissaye Lurye and Nathan Lurye David, although he made his way pleaded fully guilty of the charge Leave Off Hammer and Sickle

The accused Smirnov, admitting Fritz David was to shoot at Stalin his participation in the United Center, his connections with Trotsky, Humor, Jokes, etc. Investigation also established that and receiving from him of instruc- Better Headlines tions regarding terror, categorically Human Interest Stories the terrorist group headed by Moisdenied his participation in the ter- Serialization of Novels save Lurve was in fact organized by active German Fascist, Franz rorist activities of the United Trotskyist-Zinovievist Center. Weiz, a representative of Himmler, However, the testimony of other

defendants convicts Smirnov of participation in the terrorist activities. The principal task of the group was to prepare terrorist attacks. On the strength of the above against Stalin, Kaganovitch, Voroshilov and Ordjonikidze. According kimov, Bakayev, Mrachkovsky, Terto Moissaye Lurye's testimony, Zinoviev was persuading him about the charged with the organization of a to Moissaye Lurye's testimony, Zinonecessity of utilizing the union with number of terrorist groups preparing the National-Socialists in the strug- the assassinations of Stalin, Vorogle against the Communist Party of shilov, Zhdanov, Kaganovitch, Kithe Soviet Union and the Soviet roy, Kossior, Ordjonikidze and Postyshev, the organization and the The accused Nathan Lurye stated carrying out through the Leningrad that during August, 1932, Weiz, underground terrorist group while leaving for Germany, placed dastardly murder of Kirov, which upon him the guidance of the group, are crimes provided for in Article 58, and set the task to carry out ter-rorist attacks on Stalin, Kagano-

code of the Russian Socialist Federated Soviet Republic. Charges Vary

Paragraphs 8 and 11 of the criminal

lishes that Kirov's assassination was carried out by decision of the United Trotskyist-Zinovievist Cen-Dreitzer, Reingold, Pickel, Holtzman, Fritz David, alias Kruglyansky, ter, while the organization of the Olberg, Berman-Yurin, Moissaye assassination was entrusted personand Nathan Lurye, are Lurye ally to Bakayev, who went to Lencharged with being members of the ingrad in the autumn of 1934 to underground terrorist Trotskyistmaintain connections with the Len-Zinovievist organization and parti-Kamenev also went there espe- cipation and preparation of the assassinations of Stalin, Voroshilov, Kaganovitch, Kossior, Orjonikidze ress of the organization of the asand Postyshev, which is a crime provided for in Artigle 19 and in At the same time the terrorist center engaged in the organization Paragraph 8 and 114-of Article 58 of the Criminal Code of the R.S. of assassinations of Voroshilov.

Trotsky and his son, Sedov, con-Sent German Agent victed of direct preparation and Dreitzer's group, which received personal guidance of the organizainstructions directly from Trotsky tion in the U.S.S.R. of terrorist and Lurye's group, sent an agent from Germany for the assassination acts against the leaders of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union and the Soviet State, in case they According to Reingold's testimony, found on the territory of the the Trotskyist group of military U.S.S.R. are subject to immediate men was organized under Dreitzer's arrest and trial by the Military Col-leadership, and included Schmidt, legium of the Supreme Court of the U.S.S.R.

The cases of Gertik, Gavon Karev, Kusmitchev, Konstant, Ma the assassination. It was assumed torin, Paul, Olberg, Radin, Safonova Paivelovitch, Schmidt and Ester-Voroshilov's receptions, or of a visit man, on which investigation is con-

Stalin, Kirov, Plotters Say Tomorrow Mrachkovsky emphasized that he Bakayev when he visited Leningrad Cleveland Workers Meet at Prospect Auditor-

Pittsburgh

Rally for Spain

ium Tonight (Daily Worker Pittsburgh Bureau) PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 20. -Rallying to mark their solidarity with the Spanish workers, and to protest intervention by Hitler and Mussolini against the Popular Front government. Pittsburgh workers will meet in West Park, on the city's North Side, Saturday, at 2 P. M.

The rally, called by the City Com-mittee of the Communist Party, will be addressed by James Egan, Communist leader, Ben Carreathers, of the National Negro Congress, and Fred Carreno, well-known leader of W.P.A. workers. Patrick Cush. pop-ular steel workers' leader, will be chairman.

One hundred dollars is the quota pledged by the Communist Party of Pittsburgh, toward the solidarity fund being collected to aid the Spanish anti-fascist people.

Cleveland Meeting Tonight

CLEVELAND, Aug. 20. - Clevelanders will rally to the moral and financial support of the fight to maintain democracy in Spain when they meet at the Prospect Audito-rium, 2612 Prospect Avenue, tomorrow night at 8 o'clock.

The rally is sponsored by the Cleveland Chapter of the American League Against War and Fascism.
The battle of the Spanish people to keep their democratic govern-ment is the fight of every friend of democracy in the world," Professor Paul Rogers, League Chairman, de-Yevdokimov further stated that clared in explaining the reason for

"The slaughter inaugurated by the fascists in Spain is now recognized as an attempt on the part of European fascist countries and sympathizers to overthrow one more democratic government and turn Spain into a ally for war-making aggression against other countries.

"Recognizing this threat, millions of people throughout the world are

rallying to the cause of the Span-

Readers Toll

that a request for a feature con

Canvass from House to House

Less Theoretical Articles

Training of Newsboys More Red Builders and News-More Home Delivery Service More Trade Union News , ... Harry Gannes on Front Page 1

The following points received from

ers at Outings, Picnics;

Bedding Trade

Workers Call

48-Hour Strike

Is First Blow in

Drive to Organ-

ize Shops

Workers in the bedding trade,

nembers of the Upholsterers In-

ternational Union, Local 140, declared a forty-eight-hour general

strike, yesterday and today, as an opening gun in a big campaign to organize the trade.

The decision to call the two-day

strike was adopted at a meeting of the union last Monday, where James

H. Hatch, president of the inter-

All members of the union, more than four hundred in number, will

be thrown into the drive to organize

the open shops in the trade, it was reported. Bedding workers have been instructed by officials to report to union headquarters at 114 West

Fourteenth Street every morning at

six o'clock, contact workers in une organized concerns, and report to

work at ten o'clock.

Two score of the bedding shops

have signed with the union thus far,

national union spoke.

Building Tieup Seen as Painter Council Votes to Strike

90 Per Cent For Walkout In New York

Union to Fight for \$9, 7-Hour Day and **Against Kickback**

A general strike of painters, dec orato's and paperhangers in Man-hattan, Bronx and Richmond was imminent today with the announce ment that more than 90 per cent of the members of the twelve A. F. of L. locals affiliated with District Council No. 9 of the Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers had voted to walk out on their jobs to enforce the union's \$9 per day, seven-hour day scale, and force elimination of the wage kickback racket in the industry. A strike of union painters prob-

ably will involve other building trades crafts and may mean complete tie-up of building construction and alteration work in the city, Louis Weinstock, secretary-treasure of District Council No. 9, announced. An agreement between the nineteen craft unions represented in the Building Trades Council of Greater New York pledges the various crafts to copperate with each other in the event of a strike and specifically provides that no union craftsman shall be permitted to work under "non-union" conditions such as would exist during a strike of any one craft, Weinstock said. There are more than 100,000 unionized skilled workers employed in the

made public. It will be delivered to all members of the union together with sealed instructions for a gen-eral mobilization on the strike date, within the next few days.

Ask Union Hiring The strike, Weinstock said, will be directed primarily against the 300 employer members of the Asso-ciation of Master Painters and Decorators who have rejected the union's proposals for a new contract to replace an existing trade-union agreement which expires on Aug. 27. More than 400 independent employers, having individual contracts with the union will also be

Negotiations between the union and the Association of Master day. Painters and Decorators, which is located at 103 Park Avenue, fell down after six weeks of almost daily

"The intent of the 50 per cent hiring provision is quite obvious," Weinstock said. "We aim to enforce full observance of all union regulaCopeland "fink book," they said.
Copeland sought to base tions and hiring through the union employe. In this case it means elimination of the vicious wage kickback racket that has cheated union ter read: painters and decorators out of more than \$2,000,000 a year for the past

"Employers naturally are opposed to any measure that would deprive them of the opportunity to enter into private wage agreements with individual workers or would prevent individual workers or would prevent them from forcing, upon hiring workers, to accept a wage lower than the prevailing scale. Superthan the prevailing scale. Superthan the prevailing scale of the scal than the prevailing scale. Superpossible. And, that, above all, is what the painting contractors, well controlled by the major banking and maintain contact.

Tabulation of the strike vote taken in the union had not been completed late yesterday but full returns from five of the largest. locals and partial returns from the others showed that more than 90 per cent of the membership favored strike. The five locals which submitted full returns to the District

| Miles | Mile

the membership for a strike and order to avoid the inconvenience in announced preliminary preparations or the future of seamen not being able dure. We don't know when he inconvenience in the future of seamen not being able dure. We don't know when he inconvenience in the future of seamen not being able dure. Others to Stay Out

meeting of that body next Tuesing Service Employes Union, headed James Bambrick, will be made in an effort to forbid elevator operators from carrying scab painter in their keeping building service employes

Official sanction of the strike from the International Brother- press, Copeland said: hood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers was received by Weinstock yesterday

Classified

ROOMS FOR RENT

13TH, 329 E. (Apt. 2F). Furnished, single room, Call daily. 21ST, 150 W. Furnished, unfurnished, \$14 to \$23 month. Barney.

85TH, 345 E. (Apt. 22). Light, single

room, furnished, private entrance, im-provements, kitchen privileges, man comrade preferred; reasonable. BOOMS WANTED

MAN wants room with couple. Must be in modern house; private; conveniences; around Allerton Ave. or Pelham Parkway stations, Bionx. Ready to move by Sept. 1. Write all particulars to Box J, c-o Daily Worker.

TRAVEL

STUDENT interested in writing will share expenses with someone motoring South or West leaving around August 23. Box 178, c-e Daily Worker.

LOST Black and White Schaeffer Pen-vicinity 13th St. and Washington Sc. Name I. Jaffe on pen. Return Daily Worker Business Office. Reward.

PROTEST NAZI AND ROME AID TO SPAIN FASCISTS

SCENE AT DEMONSTRATIONS WEDNESDAY BEFORE HITLER (Left) AND MUSSOLINI CONSULATES





was set late yesterday at a meeting of the District Council but was not made public. It will be delivered. Charge Soviet Headquarters Is Today Asks Fink Book

Shore Passes in USSR Is Refuted by Men

Senato: Royal S. Copeland's claim ashore there was blasted by seamen on the waterfront here vester-

ing in Soviet law or decisions of Soviet trade unions to require that the American seaman carry

charge on a friendly letter from the hall, accepted and practiced in al- Central Committee of the Seamen's most all other industries, preventing Union and the Central Committee private deals between employer and of the River Workers Union of the U.S.S.R. to the International Seaman's Union of America. The let-

> Soviet Seamen's Letter Dear Colleague,

"As you probably know, in accordance with the arrangement of the Government of our country, all seamen of foreign ships coming into Soviet ports, must have a special seamen's pass with a photograph

"Within recent weeks a number realty interests of the city, are op- of U.S.A. crews, who entered Soviet claim that any section of it (the ports, had not been supplied with Soviet letter) endorsed the fink the necessary documents and were book. therefore, obliged to remain on board duting the anchorage of their

respective ships in our ports. "For, as we have said before,

"We shall be glad to hear, dear "We shall be glad to hear, dear carry to identify themselves. This, fight the union. Colleague, that you have notified the members of your union about the members of your union about the above a rangements on the part of the Soviet Government, a copy of the soviet Government Weinstock said the returns had been interpreted as a mandate from of which we herewith enclose, in the Seviet Government, a copy fink book. Perhaps, Mr. Lynch (edible the fine been interpreted as a mandate from the fink book in the Seviet Government, a copy of the Seamen's Journal) is not been, ostrich-like, denying strikes advisor."

Representations to the Building of our unions established and main-Trades Council will be made at a tained regular contact, for the purpose of mutually exchanging information, which we on our part earnestly desire."

cars during the strike and from acts, the most important of which can enjoy a normal, healthy social Buffalo Knitting Mills was comkeeping building service employes establishes the continuous discharge visit. from carrying scab painters in their book, or as the seamen charge, the

"I have been greatly interested do that. Maybe we could learn from from Charles Zimmerman, head of never again to learn that Russia. Communist this exchange of information how Dressmakers Local 22, and Ben the union. Soviet Russia, has knocked the the Soviet seamen run their ships Gold, business manager of the Fur-props from under those American without a fink book or even ship-giers' Union, that their unions would Communists who are berating the owners. Mr. Lynch says 'the prop-support the knitgoods workers in all Narins, proprietor of Narins' continuous discharge book for sea- aganda boys should really get to- similar actions. men required by recently enacted gether. We say the seamen of all Mass meetings are daily occur-legislation, with a pronouncement lands should really get together rences in the various halls, and terday in Bridge Plaza Magistrate's that without such a discharge book. That's the important business of or seamen pass. American seamen the day."

second Street and Third Avenue.

Trial was postponed from Wed-National Guard.

Aug. 30, union leaders announced

Pass No Fink Book "The letter calls attention to the fact that the Soviet government ships sailing under all flags, to grant any permit for landing.

American seamen are supposed to by the manufacturers' association to Supreme Court Supreme to land on Soviet territory.

"We should also be glad if both of our unions established and main-

about such matters. ceived there. It is the only country triking brothers. The open shop torney for the local, denied the appeal for reargument.

Copeland, author of the seamen's a welcome from the population and brought out, and the partially struck Hyman Nemser, a discredited

"The letter requests that contact he maintained had been maintained been maint

SHIP ARRIVALS

BREMEN, North German Lloyd Bremen, Aug. 14 ... CONTE DI SAVOIA Italian Naples, Aug. 12 ... WASHINGTON, United States Hamburg, Aug. 12 ... PILSUDSKI, Gdynla America Gdynia, Aug. 11 ... ROTTERDAM, Holland-America Rotterdam, Aug. 11 ... CHATTEAU THIERRY, U. S. Army Cristobal, Aug. 14 ...

WESTERN PRINCE Prince Buenos Aires, Aug. 1.
FORT TOWNSHEND, Red Cross. St. John's. Aug. 15.
MUNARGO, Munson Havana, Aug. 15.
MUSA, United Fruit Porto Cortes. Aug. 16. DUE TODAY

DUE TOMORROW MON'CH OF BERMUDA, Purness Bermuda, Aug. 20

Trial of the four young men and

women arrested Tuesday for picketing the Republican National Copeland Statement on Headquarters in protest against Arrived M. Landon, candidate for President, will be held today at the Fifty-second Street Court, Fifty-

that the Soviet Union requires that nesday. The four are out on ball, an American seaman have a continuous discharge book before going with an additional charge of viola tion of the state penal code for Milton Rayfield, for wearing what the court claims to be a uniform of the

The picket line was sponsored by the State Election Campaign Comof the Young Communist

Fur Floor Boys' Picnic Scheduled for Sunday and for peace have been prepared At Van Cortlandt Park

A joint picnic of the Fur Floor

and War."

Organ of the International Ladies

The Seamen's Journal, organ of Following the parade, a mass Garment Workers Union, will ad-

organizations or with whom they swer yesterday in their bulletin.
maintain contact. "The Waterfront News." as follows: "There was no chance to honestly

book, or as the seamen charge, the government blacklist system, greeted be maintained between the two she bosses to reopen the Reitzas conthis letter. In a statement to the unions for exchange of information. We believe that the I. S. U. should from there prompted announcements ternational unions that he would

SHIPS IN YESTERDAY

W 46th St.
W 18th St.
W 18th St.
W 20th St.
6th St., Hobeken
5th St., Hobeken
5th St., Brooklyn
43d St., Brooklyn
W 56th St.
W 11th St.
Morris St.

Mass Peace Parade **Marches Tomorrow**

Mobilization Time Is 11 o'Clock; Colorful and demonstration will be held in Floats to Join Line; Leaflets Distributed in Appeal to Spanish Workers

The biggest anti-war parade in the history of New tions for the city-wide anti-war York was predicted for tomorrow by the American League demonstration Aug. 22. Against War and Fascism and numerous other organiza-

in Harlem, where outstanding speakers will address the huge

No. 22 of the International Ladies

of Youth": General Fang Chen Wu

Leaflets Distributed

war demonstration in New York

Representing the Spanish anti-

Supreme Court Justice Samuel I.

Hyman Nemser, a discredited

former official, was indicted last

never again get back into power in

at Manhattan Avenue and Grand

Large Beer 5c

Bernie Altman, arrested days ago on complaint of Louis

fascists of labor, Anthony Raina. Spanish editor of "Justice," official

tions participating in the march. Mobilization time for the parade is at 11 A. M. sharp,

Frieda Ludwig, secretary of the * Anti-War Parade Committee of the of 111th Street and Lenox Avenue American League, said yesterday. Mobilization ranks will be eight from the corner along the North side of the street so as not to in-terfere with traffic. Miss Ludwig urged that all lines be kept in order. Beautiful floats with powerful by a number of organizations

The New York Sign Writers Union Local No. 230, whose adver-Boys Union and the Fur Pointers ising creations on Broadway have Local 77, will be held at Tibbets made millions gasp by the mag.:-Brook, Van Cortlandt Park Sunday, Jude of their effects, are constructions. ing a huge float, the American

the morning at the end of the Seventh Avenue line for Van Cort-landt Park transportation. the thousands expected to line the route of march, with the slogan: Workers Unite to Stop Fascism and War.

than the prevailing scale. Supervision of hiring by the union would make wage kick-backs virtually impossible. And that above all, is Machines Stop Nemser Gang As Knitgoods Loses in Writ Strike Grows Appealin Court

without any photograph on the seamen's pass it is impossible, in line with the arrangement valid for l

only a working seaman would know Four arrests were made yesterday shad, the elected business agent bout such matters.

"Ask any seaman who has been Palmetto Street, when workers at Judge Rosenman, after hearing ashore about the treatment he re-this open shop came out to join their objections from Sidney Cohen, at

A mass mobilization met plans of ficials of the employers' association.

strike enthusiasm is high and After five days of the strike, seventy-six mills have settled and the

workers have returned to work, according to the Settlement Committee Joint Council Knitgoods spoke at a big mass meeting in front of Narins's store.

A Union Shop

5th AVENUE CAFETERIA

94 Fifth Avenue-(between 14th and 15th Streets)

SPECIAL BAR ROOM ANNEX With Imported and Domesti

WINES AND LIQUORS

COMBADES! TRY REAL CHINESE FOOD

IADE MOUNTAIN RESTAURANT

Auto and Bicycle Parade to Protest

An automobile and bicycle parade East New York tonight to protest against Hitler and Mussolini send- Newport Firm Signs ing aid to the Spanish Fascists. The parade and demonstration will be

League Against War and Fascism. Section Two of the Young Commu-League, and the Communist Party. The parade starts at eight Sutter Ave. There will be two speakers from

throng of people. Among the speakers will be: Charles Zimmerman, several from the American League manager of the Joint Board, Local Against War and Fascism Garment Workers Union; James Wechsler, editor of the "Champion anti-Japanese fighter, now present in the United States, and others.

Scoring the aid given by the fascist regimes in Germany and Italy to the Spanish fascists as a direct Harry Rosenberg, active member of the Amalgamated Meat Cutters, Local 665, was sentenced to serve provocation of war, the American League is distributing thousands of ten days in jail or pay a fine of fifty dollars at the Bronx Supreme leaflets in all the Spanish sections of the city calling upon the Span-Court, Tuesday, on charges of alleged felonious assault. ish people to participate in "what promises to be the greatest anti-

Rosenberg was arrested last April during the big meat cutters strike, when he was attacked by strikebreakers at the 149th Street store of the Municipal Markets. The butchers' union protested the court decision, stating that the striker was forced to defend himself from physical attack by company

hugs. Rosenberg was released whe

VITAMORE Vegetarian Dairy Restaurant SHeepshead 3-9467 606 Brighton Beach Ave. Near Brighton 6th Street

I. J. MORRIS, Inc. DIRECTORS

GENERAL FUNERAL For International Workers Order 296 SUTIER AVE. BROOKLYN
Phone: Dickens 2-1273—4-5
Night Phone: Dickens 6-5369

Intervention in Spain Strike Pickets

Agreement for More Pay, Closed Shop

Sponsors of the protest action are Fifteen furniture-worker pickets four branches of the American were arrested late Wednesday after-Furniture Company, at 560 Barry shops closed down by the general strike of the Furniture Union, Lo-cal 76-B.

One hundred and fifty have re-turned to their jobs under a closed Meat Cutter Sentenced shop agreement and wage increases. The fifteen pickets were charged For Alleged Assault with disorderly conduct and placed under one hundred dollars bail each. They were in jail only a During Strike in April each. few minutes when union leaders supplied bail.



HALF YEARLY Sale

15 Furniture Are Arrested

noon in front of the Longwood Street, Bronx, one of the scores of

The biggest victory in the strike came yesterday when the strikers of the Newport Furniture Company contract and wage increases ranging from ten to fifteen per cent.

Five other concerns have recently YEAR AHEAD ONLY Teatwises returned to work with a closed shop MUSIC, HIGH FIDELITY CONTROL AND A SCORE OF

UNIO WEY AUK 3 SHOP 705 Brighton Beach Avenue

Opposite Workers Center
DEPENDABLE — RELIABLE —
Mdse. Exchanged - Money Refunder

Nearly eight hundred workers walked out when the strike started. the Young Communist League and

and reduces noise and interference. See, hear and operate this beautiful modern Zenith shown above. Find out about these remarkable radio improvements

Television Service Headquarters for Hanns Eisler Records 832 Franklin Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. STerling 3-8775

Army-Navy Stores

HUDSON-105 Third Ave., cor. 13. Tents, Camping and Hiking Equipment,

WHEN in Workers' Center, visit Worker. Center Union Barber Shop, 50 E. 13th Clothing

WINOKUR'S Clothes Shop. Open Eve. & Sundays. 139-41 Stanton St. cor. Norfolk NEWMAN BROS. Men's & Young Men' Clothing. 84 Stanton St., nr. Orchard. DRESS FOR LESS - Pre-Alteration Sale \$10 up. Trubitz, 809 Broadway.

Dentists

Hyman Nemser appeared in the DR. B. SHIFERSON, Surgeon Dentist, 353 E. 14th St. cor. First Ave. GR. 5-8942. court and coached the prosecutor.
Attorney for the defense was DR. C. WEISMAN, Surgeon Dentist, form-erly director IWO Dental Department. 1 Union Square W., Suite 511, GR. 7-6296 Following the acquittal, Altman DR. I. F. RELKIN, 1108 Second Ave., bet. 58th-59th Sts. VO. 5-2290. 9 A. M.- 8 P. M. daily.

Readers of this paper will find this a helpful guide to convenient and economical shopping. Please mention the paper ing from these advertisers.

MANHATTAN

Express and Moving

FRANK GIARAMITA, Express and Mov-ing. 13 East 7th St., near 3rd Ave DRydock 4-1581.

Furniture

14th STREET FURNITURE EXCHANGE Sacrificing Manufacturers' Samples Modern—Maple—Living—Dining Bedrooms. Imported rugs \$5 up Union Sq. West (B'way Bus-14th St.

LOADS of reconditioned furniture. Aster bilt Furniture Co., 585 Sixth Ave.

Oculists & Opticians

COOPERATIVE OPTICIANS, 1 Union 8q. W (cor. 14th St.), Room 806. GR. 7-3347. Official Opticians to I.W.O and A F. of L. Unions Union Shop.

Physicians

A CHERNOFF, M.D., 223 2nd Ave., cor. 14th. To. 6-7697. Hrs. 19-8; Sun 11-2.

Restaurants

CHINESE VILLAGE, 141 W. 33rd Bt. Chinese & American Luncheon 35c. Din-ner 50c SOLLINS, 216 E. 14th St., 1 flight up. Seven-course dinner 55c, Lunch 35c-45c.

From a Cake to a Steak. SOPHANNES Delicatessen & Restaurant, 816 Brordway, NEW CHINA, 848 Broadway Tasty Chi-nese and American Lunch 25c.

Typewriters & Mimeographs SAUL C. SCHYOWITZ, "Your Jeweler." ALL MAKES, new and rebuilt. J. E. Al-Now at 836 6th Ave. Watch Repairing. bright & Co., 832 Broadway AL 4-6828

Bronx

Cafeterias

JEROME CAPETERIA, 52 East 161st St., opposite Yankee Stadium — 59 East

Chocolatier

PLOTKA. Jewelry, Diamonds, Watches.
 Alierton Ave. Special attention to

Jeweler

readers. Pharmacies -

SPECIALIZING in fresh water fish at reasonable prices. Sam Imperato, 770 Hoe Ave. Phone INI. 9-9095. Off I.W.G. atlerton Ave.

reception, eliminates "dead spots"

WITH ALL 3: VOICE,

AMERICA'S MOST COPIED RADIO Always A Year Ahead General Radio &

Barber Shop

Jeweler

Bronx

BRIGHTON-170th St. Union shop. Wines & Liquors. Comradely atmosphere. Daily 25c Specials.

Fish Market

Jobless Mass Today to Protest E.R.B. Starvation Policy

Judge Sends 3 Unemployed To Workhouse

Demonstrators to Demand 40 Percent Relief Increase

Today is the day when thousands of the city's unemployed will gather in masses in their biggest demon-stration to back demands that the city administration stop its policy of slashing hungry families off the relief rolls, the Joint Arrangements nittee of the Workers Alliance and Unemployment Councils delared yesterday.

Last minute arrangements for Last minute arrangements for mobilizing the jobless from over greater New York to a mass meeting in front of Emergency Relief Bureau main office at 902 Broadway today at 11 A.M. were rushed through yesterday, the committee announced.

The demonstration will begin with a mass picket line at the office of Charlotte Carr, administrator of the Emergency Relief Bureau. It is di-rected against the administration's Social Audit, under which—accordmittee-"thousands of ployed will be cut from the re-

"This demonstration will be the answer of the unemployed to the chiseling relief administration, which is seeking to transplant to New York the same relief conditions as exist in New Jersey, where three babies have died as a result of that States' reactionary relief policies," said the statement which was issued by the committee through

its chairman, Brendan Sexton. "The LaGuardia Administration, which by its own admission keeps the standard of relief so low, as to force the unemployed to earn a few extra dollars or starve, denounces them as chiselers when they do so. Using the cry of 'chiseler' as a cloak for their pernicious activities, they are carrying forward a drive to rid the relief rolls of single men and women, partially or totally disabled veterans and all persons who have at one time or another held some temporary job.

To Ask 40 Per Cent Increase "We, the organized unemployed do not propose to take this vicious reactionary drive lying down. We rropose to fight it with every weapon at our command. It is for this reason that we are calling upon the unemployed of this city to mass in thousands at 902 Broadway, to make known their refusal to accept any further cut in the miserable standards of relief in New York City, and to demand for the unemployed jobs at living wages.

The demonstration which will consist of a picket line at Charlotte Carr's office and a parade to the office of Frederick Daniels, director of the State's Temporary Emergency Relief Administration, will place before these officials the following de-

1.—Stopping of the drive of the Emergency Relief Bureau to close cases. 2.—An immediate 40 per cent increase in relief.

3.—Immediate relief within three days to all applicants. 4.—Withdrawal of all the recent orders restricting relief.

5.—City Works Program to supply jobs to all unemployed not on WPA. 6.-For an adequate ERB staff.

7.—Ousting of Kenneth Dayton, LaGuardia's special relief-cutter. 8.—For full relief to all veterans. 9.—Against deductions by ERB for NYA or CCC wages.

Sentenced to 5 Days

Magistrate's Court. As part of a series of more than two weeks of demonstrations at pre-

cinct stations of the E.R.B. Molly 5mith, Phil Black and Peter Weinick visited H.R.B. No. 60 at E. Seventeenth Street and Kings Highway, While they and some scores of other members of their delegation

were arguing for more relief with even duplicate ballots were discovered Gerald Griffin, administrator of the off, try to commit suicide.

cealed both by the bureau and the were found to be marked for the police, tried to jump from the window and was restrained by force.

Blame Suicide Attempt Griffin tried to accuse the delegation of "exciting" her to this act. When the case came up yesterday in court, Griffin offered to drop the charges if the three arrested would shake hands with him. They refused on the grounds that they did not condone his actions, did not approve of his cutting off of relief, and that he has continually in recent months called in the police to attack or arrest delegations trying to get relief for needy cases.

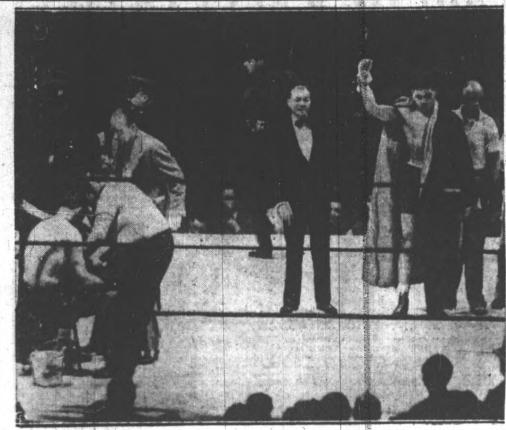
WHAT'S ON

Friday LET'S FACE the Music and Dance on the American Youth Congress Moonlight to regular Processing, at 8:45 F.M. Tickets, \$1.90 at \$5 West 42nd Street. Drop everything else and come to the biggest boat ride of the year! Get your tickets in advance! They're benefit locked-failed fast as hurry.

year: Get your tickets in advance! They're going fast, so hurry!
"TEN DAYS That Shook the World," famous film document of the Russian Revolution and "Behind the Events in Spain," a talk by Joseph Cohen, will be held at 8 P.M. at 642 Southern Boulevard, near Avenue St. John, Auspies: Prospect Peoples Book Shop and Hunts Point Youth Center Y. C. L. Tickets at Workers Book Shops, 20c; admission at door, 25c; refreshments.

eshments.
GALA Anti-Pase'st studio party! Professional danaers, entertainment, refresh-ments, gayety, laughter, games, hot swing music at 145 West 21st 36. 8.30 P.M. WANTED: 300 people to attend a dance. Gigantic swing bind, musicale, free re-freshments, fine entertainment at 114 W. 34th St. (American Jusic Alliance.) Subs. 25e. Austices: Mixingam, Sector Grande

JOE'S BIG MOMENT—HAND RAISED IN VICTORY



The supreme moment-Joe Louis acclaimed the winner over Jack Sharkey in the Yankee Stadium after the Detroit Bomber had smashed the former heavyweight champion to the canvas four times and then out. Announcer Harry Ballogh is holding Joe's hand high. At the left, Sharkey, a badly beaten man, sits dazed

possession of the members.

Welcome Inquiry

Under our constitution the bal-

Signed.

Volunteers Needed

Attempt to Discredit Y.C.L. Ready Memorial Rally For Intensive This Afternoon Firemen's Vote Fails

Rank and File Members of Seamen's Union Send To Rally Voters for John shoe maker, executed nine years today for daring to dream of a World-Telegram Marine Editor Facts on Fraud Tried by Defeated Carlson Group

Efforts of the Carlson group of reactionary officials in the Marine Firemen, Oilers and Watertenders' Union to steal the newly won election victory from the membership, has found strong support in the capitalist press.

Although the rank and file candidates achieved a clean-cut victory over the reaction-3-ary Carlson group, efforts are being accepted the majority report and made by the capitalist press to tally.
"discredit" the victory and twist the Under our constitution the newly facts. A committee of the union elected officials take office immedisent the following explanatory letately. With the membership they ter of protest to the World Tele-

gram yesterday: Mr. J. E. Duffy, Marine Editor. World-Telegram.

fr. Duffy:

Or otherwise, to declare the results of the story you carried in the issue of the election illegal. of August 18th, on the Marine Firemen, Oilers and Watertenders elections for district officials of the International Seamen's Union was incorrect. We don't know where you them. got your details.

All Voting in U. S. Ports

To begin with, there was no vot- newly elected secretary. ing in any foreign ports. Our constitution makes no provision for lots are to be put in a sealed envevoting in any other place but duly lope after the tabulation and re-constituted offices and branches of sults have been announced and the I.S.U. There are no branches in turned over to the secretary. This ports outside of the United States, has been done.

except Halifax, Nova Scotia. As for the voting and tabulating of the ballots and affidavits and Yesterday three workers arrested of ballots: Three members in good would welcome an opportunity to for demanding relief for starving standing were appointed by the "put the lie" to those "phony" refamilies, were sentenced to five days chairman to form the Committee of actionary union officials who, in each in the workhouse by Magis- Election Judges for counting the spite of their obvious misrepresen- a number of mass meetings will trate Jacob Eilpern in Sea Beach ballots and submitting the count to tation, claim to "represent" labor. the membership. The actual voting closed July 31, 1936, and the judges

went to work. standing, of the Marine Firemen, From the start evidences of fraud Oilers and Watertenders Union. were discovered, especially in those ballets from southern ports where the I.S.U. officials have their henchmen firmly intrenched. In New Or-leans the fraud was so evident that even duplicate ballots were discov-Gerald Griffin, administrator of the bureau, they witnessed an Italian woman, whose relief had been cut pouring in from union men who home, 347 East Seventy-second The had voted for the progressive slate. Street, where Miss Ludwig will be a farewell and reception party to woman, whose name was con- but whose ballots, when opened, stationed to give them assignments. Parker and Storm. opposing candidates.

Ballots Thrown Out

Upon the basis of this evidence the election judges threw out the ballots from the ports of Providence, New Orleans, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Houston. The remaining ports were counted and a majority vote of two to one was found to have been cast for the progressive slate headed by F. C. Phillips for secretary and Moe Byne Phillips for secretary and Moe Byne tery thriller, "Seven Sinners," star dith and Margo . for treasurer. The election results were reported

The judge then backed up Griffin at a regular business meeting held and the membership unanimously weeks.

Green. Sydney Granville, Dérek double feature bill, "Satan Met A Green, Sydney Granville, Dérek double feature bill, "Satan Met A Green, Sydney Granville, Dérek double feature bill, "Satan Met A Green, Sydney Granville, Dérek double feature bill, "Satan Met A Green, Sydney Granville, Dérek double feature bill, "Satan Met A Green, Sydney Granville, Dérek double feature bill, "Satan Met A Green, Sydney Granville, Dérek double feature bill, "Satan Met A Green, Sydney Granville, Dérek double, feature bill, "Satan Met A Green, Sydney Granville, Dérek double feature bill, "Satan Met A Green, Sydney Granville, Dérek double, feature bill, "Satan Met A Green, Sydney Granville, Dérek double, feature bill, "Satan Met A Green, Sydney Granville, Dérek double, feature bill, "Satan Met A Green, Sydney Granville, Dérek double, feature bill, "Satan Met A Green, Sydney Granville, Dérek double, feature bill, "Satan Met A Green, Sydney Granville, Dérek double, feature bill, "Satan Met A Green, Sydney Granville, Dérek Lady," with Bette Davis and "Jailbreak". The Cinema de Paris Continues with the prize Russian Granville, Dérek Lady," with Bette Davis and "Jailbreak". The Cinema de Paris Continues with the prize Russian Granville, Dérek Lady," with Bette Davis and "Jailbreak". The Cinema de Paris Continues with the prize Russian Granville, Dérek Lady," with Bette Davis and "Jailbreak". The Cinema de Paris Continues with the prize Russian Granville, Dérek Lady," with Bette Davis and "Jailbreak". The Cinema de Paris Continues with the prize Russian Granville, Dérek Lady," with Bette Davis and "Jailbreak". The Cinema de Paris Continues with the prize Russian Granville, Dérek Lady," with Bette Davis and "Jailbreak". The Cinema de Paris Continues with the prize Russian Granville, Paris Andrew Lady, "We Are From Kronstadt" was opening of the new Season. Namely, "Spring Dance," which Jed Granville, Paris Andrew Lady, "We Are From Kronstadt" was opening of the new Season. Namely, "Spring Dance," which Jed Granville, Paris Andrew Lady, "We A

Election Drive

Little on East Side, Herndon in Harlem

in the Fourteenth senatorial dis-trick and the twenty-first assembly district, Rudy Haber, secretary of the youth organization, announced

the fourteenth senatorial district the League plans to rally all young voters to the support of John Communist candidate for state senator. Flying squadrons of young Communists, 100 strong, will proceeded to do so. The union hall, all books and records are in the carivass the entire district in an attempt to roll up the greatest vote doubt our reactionary ex-officials the Communist Party has ever ofwill use every means possible, legal tained on the lower East Side.

A similar campaign plan has been mapped for the twenty-first A. D. in Harlem, where Angelo Herndon has been named by the Communist But if there are any charges of Party for the city assembly. Both illegality or fraud to be brought up, areas will be centers of an intensive we are in the best position to bring drive by the youth organization, The membership have the which will utilize the radio, posters, ballots locked in a safe deposit vault. leastets, stickers to acquaint the with the keys in the custody of the electorate with the Communist position on local issues.

During October, members of the radio broadcast embracing five station. We have the evidence in the form by the League. In addition, many local broadcasts have been tentatively arranged by chapters of the Y. C. L. for cities outside New York. With the campaign in full swing, held in New York City, Haber said.

A committee of members in good Yerkville Y. C. L. Gets New Organizer

Herb Parker, member of the State Volunteers are urgently needed for various assignments for the anti-war parade of the American League on Saturday. All volunteers of the Schenectady section. He will be Schenectady section. He will are asked to report at 10 A.M. in be replaced in Yorkville by Hal

The Yorkville Section is planning

STAGE AND SCREEN

Francis Lederer and Ann Sothern, ater will present Amkino's "Moscow can now be found on the Music Laughs.' by the judges to the membership seld at a regular histories meeting held.

Cummings . . . "Gypsies," the latest to be renc Moinar's "Great Love"
Soviet film, seem to have found a . . Pat O'Brien is being kept busy home for themselves, at the Cameo on the Warner Bros.' lot where he by putting the jail sentence on the last Monday Evening. August 16, where they've been for the past four is now at work on "The Making of Brother's Wife" with Barbara Stan- which picture he will go into "Slim" wyck, Jean Hersholt and Joseph . . Harold Lamb has moved over to Calleia are holding the fort at the the United Artists studios for work

> ANOTHER record-breaking jamboree, for benefit locked-but Ohrbach workers! Bathing beauties, Workers Cherus, D.P.C. Orchestra. Amaieur prises, Fifteen windows to keep you cool at the Downtown Peoples Center, 116 University Place, corner 13th St. Adm. 38c.
>
> Adm. 38c.
>
> Augmeo and Junet, co-starring Norma Shearer and Leslie Howard, Plus a cast par excellence.
>
> Pat O'Brien continues to guide the Chipacity and Henry Fonds.
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>
> Pat O'Brien Continues to guide the Chipacity and Henry Fonds. "Romeo and Juliet," co-starring Carroll, Sylvia Sidney and Henry

tery thriller, "Seven Sinners," stardith" and Margo . . M-G-M has ring Edmund Lowe and Constance acquired the motion picture rights

. Robert Taylor in "His O'Malley," and at the completion of EAST BRONK Laber Party Club at 854 Capitol for a second week. . . on the Walter Wanger technicolor Shakespeare has invaded Broadway production of "Arabian Nights," to with the Artest Theorem pay housing features. Charles Theorem pay housing features. with the Astor Theatre now housing feature Charles Boyer, Madeline

week at the Rivoli. George
LAWN PARTY and movie. Music by
Spanish players. Entertainment dancins,
igereshments. 48th 8t. and 16th Ave.
Brooklyn, Ausp.: Ovington Br. C.P. Adm.
36c. 8:30 P.M.

Coming
OUTING to Camp Kinderland! Accommedations for all. Ausp.: Harlem Youth
Club. 1492 Madison Ave. Registration Sate
urday. Leaves Sanday at 7:38 A.M.
SIXTEEN THOUGAND people will hear
Lady," with Bette Davis and "Mere the D'Oyly Carte Troupe will
Raft and Dolores "Costello Barryanuse us for the next eight weeks.
On the agenda we have, "The Mikadog" through Aug. 29; "Trial by
Jury and "The Pirates of Penand so to the neighborhoods
where we have the Louis-Sharkey
of the Guard," Sept. 7-12; "The Yeomen
of the Guard," Sept. 14-19. The
leading roles will be sung by Martyn
Guble feature bill, "Satan Met A
Greed. Sydney Granville, Dèrek
Oldham, Leslie Rands, Marjorie

Observers to American Labor Party Parley

The waterfront section of the Communist Party has urged all sea-men, regardless of how they intend vote, to register for absentee voting in the coming elections. The election campaign committee declared that "no seaman, because of the nature of his trade, should be disqualified or deprived of his constitutional right to vote for candi-dates for public office."

All seamen who may be outside the Port of New York Election Day should register immediately at the Board of Elections, Municipal Bldg., New York City. Seamen should request that their ballots be mailed fir

Seamen wishing additional information should communicate directly with the Board of Elections or call Tenth Ave., Chelsea 2-9882,

The International Seamen's Union at a regular meeting last night, ference called by the American Labor Party. This is the first of the seamen's unions to go on record in favor of independent political ac-

Sacco, Vanzetti

A meeting in memory of the legal murder of Nicola Sacco and Bar tholomeo Vanzetti, fish peddler and better world for the working class, will be held today in Union Square at 4:30 p.m.

Young Communist League in New Among which are the International Labor Defense, the Among Among South S Sallitto Defense.

> Men and women who were active in efforts to save Sacco and Van-zetti from the electric chair will speak at the meeting.

> Prominent among these speakers will be Heywood Broun, president of the American Newspaper Guild; Mary Donovan, organizer for the United Textile Workers of America and former secretary of the Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee: Arturo Giovannitti of the Italian Labor Alliance: Powers Hapgood, orers of America and the Committee for Industrial Organization and a member of the National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party. and Rose Pesotta, vice-president of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union and secretary of the Memorial Committee. Roger Baldwin, director of the American Civil Liberties Union, will preside.

League will tour up-state New York in support of the Communist state candidates. At least one state-wide morial meeting since their execu-

Kantorovitch **Funeral Today**

The funeral of Haim Kantorovitch, Socialist leader and writer. will take place today at 11 A.M. 16,000," stated Joe Roberts, in from the auditorium of the Young charge of arrangements for the Circle League Center, 15 Union

Speakers at the public funeral services will include Norman Thomas, Socialist candidate for President; Philip Kapp, of the Dressmakers' Joint Board; Joseph Baskin, of the Workmen's Circle; Norman Dorfman, of the Young Circle League, and Irving Barshop, the Young People's Socialist from Seagate to the end of Brigh-

The body of the Socialist leader lay in state Wednesday and yester-Films: new and held over . . . the patrons at the Ascot Theatre.
"My American Wife," co-staring at Tomorrow the Prospect The"My American Wife," co-staring at the patrons at the Ascot Theatre.

Party kept vigil at the bier. The function of the Young People's Socialist Party kept vigil at the bier. The function of the Young People's Socialist and the Ascot Theatre. members of various Socialist and trade union organizations.

> Keep America out of war by keeping war out of the world. VOTE COMMUNIST!

> > Saturday Night: The Folk-Operetta

A Bunt Mit a Stachke

In 3 acts and 22 scenes. Music by J. Shaefer. Pantomime and Dance by Lillan Shapero.

Rates:

Bungalows . . . \$17.00

per week

Tents \$16.00

per week Week-End . . \$2.75

Seamen Urged Deeper Probe Asked Democrat Sees To Register Into State Jim-Crow Passing of Old

I.S.U. Votes to Send Julian Sawyer, C. P. Candidate for Lieut. Gov. Senator J. H. Lewis ernor, Demands Inquiry of Discrimination Against Negro Girls Extended-Ridder Scored

Julian Sawyer, Buffalo Negro and Communist candidate for Lieutenant-Governor, yesterday demanded that the inquiry ordered by Governor Lehman into segregation and other abuses against Negro girls in the State Training School for Girls, near Hudson, be extended to cover all state- gence of three new groups-Conconducted institutions, in which, &

of Negro girls, which Mrs. Mordecai said was authorized by mothers of

the letter to which it is alleged they replied agreeing to their daugh-

"It is entirely possible in a letter

of that sort to phrase the question

in such a way, and place the full

authority of the state behind it,

that my people would see no other

recourse than to give an affirma-tive reply." he said.

platform of the Communist Party

"Full Rights for the Negro Peo-ple: We demand that the Negro people be guaranteed complete equality, equal rights to jobs, equal

pay for equal work, the full right to organize, vote, serve on juries and

in explanation of his stand,

section reads as follows:

ters' segregation.

Sawyer further charged Victor F. Ridder, chairman of the State girls in the institution, Sawyer said girls in the institution, Sawyer said that he would like to have seen jurisdiction over the girls' institu-tion, with deliberate evasion of his responsibilities in this matter, say-ing that although the administration of the institution had long been guilty of the acts with which it is now openly charged, Ridder had failed to act until prodded by

Sawyer charged, such conditions are

Sawyer referred to the charges brought by Edith Mordecai, who re-signed Tuesday as assistant matron of the training school. Segregation exclusion from certain types of exclusion from certain types of school work and recreation, physical punishment, solitary confinement, withdrawal of privileges allowed white girls in the institution, were all cited by Mrs. Mordecal in her used against Negro girls in the

Confirmation of Mrs. Mordecai's discrimination against Negroes must charges can easily be produced, if be declared a crime. Heavy penal-Governor Lehman cares to call upon the Communist Party." said rule, floggers and kidnapers, with Sawyer "We have long known such the death penalty for lynchers. We abuses to exist in the supposedly demand the enforcement of the public institutions of this state and Thirteenth. Fourteenth and Fifhave in the past repeatedly drawn attention to them."

Thirteenth, Fourteenth and Fifteenth attention to them."

temper of the large masses of 9-

issued by Alexander Trachtonberg.

manager of the National Election

Campaign Committee, calling for

the fullest citywide support to

Browder's only New York appear-

up speaking date at Madison Square

Garden, shortly before the close of

Trachtenberg declared that.

Browder's appearance at the open

air Coney Island Velodrome on

tunity for the residents of New

elaboration of Browder's views on

Can Seat 16,000

Browder will also touch on and

develop the Communist Party's po-

the issues in the current election

"The huge Coney Island Velo-

drome has a seating capacity of

Kings County Committee. "We ex-

pect to fill the Velodrome up to the

top rafters, utilizing the radio, and

an aeroplane towing a huge

streamer, announcing the date of

A boat, carrying loud speaking

equipment and an illuminated elec

tric sign, will cruise up and down

Coney Island and Brighton Beaches

ton, addressing the news of the

meeting to the millions of bathers

Other Candidates to Speak "Within the next few

Roberts continued, "we plan the is-

suance and distribution of 50,000

leaflets in the subways, in addition

to a quarter of a million pieces of stickers, leaflets, throwaways, and posters which will carry the news

of the meeting to the five boroughs.'

nounced by the committee in

A Special Treat for the

Jewish-American People

dish in a short period.

of the I.W.O. Schools.

Swimming, Rowing in the beautiful Sylvan Lake. Tennis

Court and other sports activities. Special Programs

and cultural activities for the English speaking youth.

Cars leave from 2700 Bronx Park East daily at 10 A.M. Friday and Saturday at 10 A.M., 2:30 P.M. and 7 P.M. Road to Camp: Bronx River Parkway Road 100 to Road 9. Road 9 to Pishkill.

From Fishkill to Road 102, 82 to Hopewell Jct. where signs "Kinderland" lead you to camp.

Learn how to read and write Yid-

Camp Kinderland offers a course of

10 lectures in Yiddish free of charge

This course is conducted by the most

competent and experienced teachers

while on your vacation in camp.

Entertainment plans, as an-

and boardwalk promenaders.

the meeting."

the current situation in Spain."

sition and attitude in relation

but also, to hear further,

Aug. 27, offers an unusual oppor

the campaign.

the press yesterday in a statement sical entertainment.

frome, on Thursday, Aug. 27.

Predicts New Line of Division

(United Press) SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Aug. 20,-J. Hamilton Lewis, Democratic leader of the U. S. Senate, predicted today the passing of the nation's two major political parties and emer-Liberal and Radicalwithout regard to present party

Speaking at Illinois State Fair Democratic Day ceremonies with U. S. Attorney General Homer S. Cummings, the bewhiskered senior Senator from Illinois prophesied a completely new political alignmen

"I warn you that in the present era, there will begin a new line of the form of a triangle-a politicial

Lewis did not name the elements that would form the conservative In conclusion Sawyer quoted the seventh plank from the election and radical groups, but assigned to his own party the title "Liberals of the Future."

Roosevelt Sent Wire Urging hold public office. Segregation and discrimination against Negroes must

President Roosevelt was urged yesterday by Charles Krumbein, secretary of the New York State Committee of the Communist Party, to "place the full weight of this country's influence in opposition to German Nazi and Italian fasqist intervention in Spain."

16,000 to Hear Browder Krumbein addressed the President in a telegram, which he was authorized to send by 20,000 per-At Brooklyn Velodrome Sons who attended a Communist Party open membership meeting in Madison Square Garden on Tuesday of which he was chairman.

The text of the telegram to the

Earl Browder, Communist Party presidential candidate, President said:

"Mr. President: Twenty thousand the Middle "Mr. President "Mr. President" Twenty thousand the Middle "Mr. President "Mr. Pr

will give a report on the drought situation in the Middle West, on the Seattle Hearst newspaper strike, a description Madison Square Garden. Tuesday, of his visit to Mooney and Billings in San Francisco, in ad-Aug. 18, 1936, urge you in the name of all peace-loving and anti-fascist dition to delivering an extended report on the political people of this state to prevent by all means at your disposal the sendfarmers and workers in the Middle charge, anticipate the assembling of ing of aid in any form to the fas-West and the Far West, when he the largest mass chorus of voices cist rebels in Spain. Such aid would makes his only New York appearance at the Coney Island Velo-Party. In addition, the Internal ally chosen friendly government Party. In addition, the Interna-tional Workers Order Band, comally chosen friendly government which is recognized by and is on friendly relations with our govern-This information was released to posed of 50 pieces, will provide mument. Would also aid the forces making for war and fascism Major Kings County Congresthroughout the world. We urge you sional candidates, including Isidore Begun, Tim Holmes and Phil Bard, will appear and make brief adcountry's influence in opposition to dresses, along with the balance of German Nazi and Italian fascist ance, with the exception of a wind- the Kings County Congressional intervention in Spain and to support with all energy those countries slate, who will receive brief introthat seek to maintain world peace

4th Capacity Week!



BETTE DAVIS "Jailbreak"

Satan Met a Lady Louis - Sharkey

Spanish week-end at

RATES: A Week

ductions on the platform.

Branch.

to hear, not only a report on Brow-der's extended transcontinental

The huge open air rally is under

the joint auspices of the Kings

County Committee of the Commu-nist Party, and the International

Workers Order, Brighton Beach

The Coney Island Velodrome is

at the corner of Twelfth Street

ting off at Coney Island station

General admission is 25c and 40c

Reserved tickets are 49c and pro-

curable at all bookstores, including

the House of Knowledge, on the

Boardwalk at Brighton and Sixth

Including your con-tribution of \$1.50 for the support of vari-ous workers' organi-zations

CAR SCHEDULES:—
Cars leave from 2700
Brohx Park East
week days and Sundays at 10 A.M. Fridays and Saturdays
at 10 A.M. 2.30 and
7 P.M. (Take Lexington Ave. White
Plains Road I.R.T.
Subway to Allerton
Ave. station.)

Filled to Capacity

Please do not leave for Camp until further notice.

Campfire - Visit to Spanish People's Front
"Schnitzelbaum" - "Vanzetti in the
Death House" - Buffoons - Spanish
Chorus - Newspaper

SATURDAY-Lecture on C.I.O. by Arthur Wright - Trio Concert - "Protest," a Musical Tableau Spanish Dances 1. Amter. N. Y. State Organizer, Commu-nist Party, speaks on WAR. "8 Women"—Russian Movies

Sports Tournaments; Dancing; Swimming Instruction; Dancing Classes; Lectures; Tennis

FOR INFORMATION call New York Office, 35 E. 12th St., Room 209. AL. 4-1148 or Wingdale 51.

This week-end at CampNITGEDAIGET

FRIDAY: SATURDAY:

ARTEF MOHT
Amelia Babad, Julius Rasin.
David Opalashow, Beatrice Launer,
Chorur Tris. Concert,
Social Dancing

Lecture by
M OLGIN
Swimming Carnival
Competition Games
on Sports Field
Eve. Soviet Talkie—
Youth of Maxim' JAR SCHEDULES: Cars leave from 2700 Bronx Park East week days and Sundays at 10 A.M., Fridays and Saturdays at 10 A.M., 2:30 and 7:30 P.M. (Take Lexington Ave. White Plains Road LR.T. Subway to Allerton Ave. Station.)

City Office EStabrook 8-1409 \$16 per week \$2.75 PER DAY

SUNDAY:

Hotel - Bungalow Accommodations

Including your contribution of \$1.50 for the support of various workers' organizations

Illinois Communists Fight Radio Free Speech Denial

2 Stations **Refuse Time** For Ford

C. P. Vice-Presidential Candidate Talks on Air from Toledo Wednesday

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau)
SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Aug. 20.—
Easing its actions on the "constitutional right of free speech," the local Communist Party is conducting a campaign to force radio stations WTAX and WCBS to permit James W. Ford, Negro Communist Vice-Peersteeries, and didate to speek Presidential candidate, to speak over their outlets on Aug. 23.

The stations had no criticism to make of Ford's speech, which was submitted to them within the required time, but flatly refused to allow him to speak "for business

"It would help if each of these stations received some telegrams from out of town. Their addresses are WTAX and WCBS, both Springfield, Illinois," said the Com-

munist Party secretary here
Ford will address a meeting here
on Sunday, held under the auspices of the Communist Party Election Campaign Committee.

Ford in Toledo Wednesday TOLEDO, Ohio, Aug. 20.—Wide enthusiasm has been manifested here in the Communist election campaign meeting and radio broad-cast, Wednesday, Aug. 26, at which James W. Ford. Negro Vice-Presi-Party, will be the main speaker.

Ford will speak at 5 P.M. on radio station WSPD for fifteen minutes. He will then address the principal meeting at the Roi Davis Auditorium, Jefferson Avenue and Michigan Street, at 8 P.M.

A luncheon will be held for the Negro Communist leader at the In-diana Y.M.C.A., Indiana Avenue and Elizabeth Street, at 12:30 P.M. the same day.

The Ford meeting will take place in the midst of a campaign of ter-ror being conducted against the la-bor movement, the Communist Party and all progressives and liberals by the Toledo Times, reac-

the violence and club-swinging which radicals love so well. But if the purge cannot be achieved any other way labor should not hesi-tate to drive them with physical force and close the doors of this fine community to the hate and bitter mess spawned by Communis-tic preachings."

Bloor in Oklahoma City OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla., Aug. 20 .- Stiles Park is expected to be packed and jammed here Sunday when Ella Reeve "Mother" Bloor, nationally known labor leader now touring the country in the interest of the Browder-Ford Communist election ticket, speaks on "Which

Way for Our Country-Democracy The meeting will take place at 7:30 p.m., under the auspices of the Communist Party Election Cam-

Edgar Clemons Socialist Party candidate for the United States Scnate in this District, will be chair-

Bloor on Coast Several election campaign meetings

main speaker. "Mother" Bloor is now touring

the country in the interest of the Communist Election Campaign. The following schedule of meet-

paign Committee: Sept. 1-Meeting in Santa Ana. Sept. 2-Meeting in the 13th Congressional District, the Dis-

trict of Charles Kramer, red-baiting Congressman. Sept. 4-Meeting in Santa Bar-

Sept. 6-Picnic and Political rally at Verdugo Woodlands.

Newark, N. J.

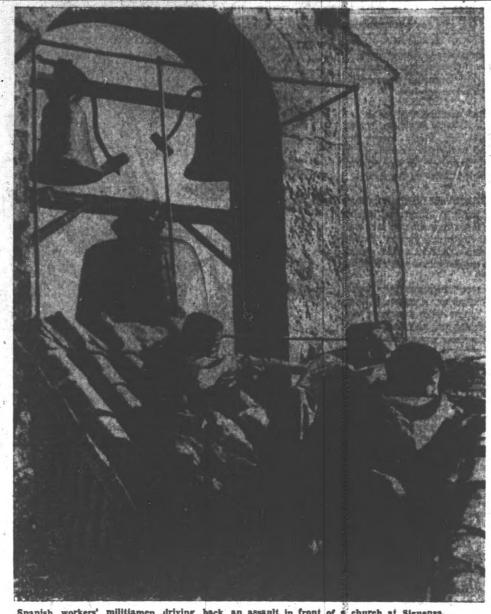
Philadelphia, Pa.

Michigan

Boston, Mass.

Chicago, Ill.

BEATING BACK A FIERCE FASCIST ATTACK



Spanish workers' militiamen driving back an assault in front of a church at Siguenza.

Illinois Governor Asked to Bar Knox Attack tionary daily newspaper. An editorial in the Toledo Times of Aug. 8, said, in part: "It is hoped that labor can purge itself of the radical element without without a substitute of the radical element without a substitute of the radical elem

Return Means Planters Will Persecute Negro **Fugitive from Terror**

CHICAGO, Aug. 20.-A petition pearing the signatures of more than thousand citizens of Illinois is ready for presentation to Governor Horner in behalf of Sam Bennett, fugitive Negro sharecropper being held for extradition to Arkansas.

The Chicago Committee of the Workers' Rights League has prepared the petition asking for the unconditional release of Bennett because his return to his native state means either persecution or death at the hands of plantation owners

Governor Horner is expected to act upon the case soon. If he up-holds his decision to permit extradition, the Workers' Rights League proposes to continue and extend the fight for Bennett's release, confi-dent that the flagrancy of the in-in the country who values civil lib-



Pickets comb Chicago demanding that Sam Bennett, fugitive Negro sharecropper, be allowed to kansas extradition action be de-

justice done this sharecropper will erty and the right to organize in swing to his defense every worker the fight for economic security.

in behalf of Earl Browder and James W. Ford, Communist presidential and vice-presidential candidates, and vice-presidential candidates, have been arranged in this vicinity at which "Mother" Bloor will be read against any action, "presented by the production and delivery of our newspapers and free movement of our employes." Attacks G. O. P. Campaign brain speaker. The drive to raise \$6,000. and delivery of our newspapers and free movement of our employes." All Pinkerton and Burns Offices All Pinkerton and Burns Offices Attacks G. O. P. Campaign brain speaker. The drive to raise \$6,000. and delivery of our newspapers and free movement of our employes." North

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Investigators of the LaFollette Committee, an offshoot of the Senate Committee on Educaings for "Mother" Bloor has been tee have begun a thorough going- tion and Labor, conducting inquirannounced by the Communist Cam- over of the books of the Pinkerton ies into the violation of free speech and Burns strikebreaking agencies and assembly and interference with throughout the country.
Railway Audit and Inspection

tion tomorrow at 11 A.M. All three agencies were served with spection.

subpoennes a week ago in their RATES: For 18 words 35c Monday to Thursday; 50c Friday; 75c Saturday; \$1.00.
Sunday, 5 cents per additional word. UN-LESS MONEY IS SENT IN ADVANCE NO-TICES WILL NOT BE INSERTED. Orleans to New York and going into the interview through the industrial been set as yet, and all findings

Burns and Pinkerton complied and trustified strikebreaking, are to lette Committee for the postpone-present their books for investiga- ment in the presentation of books accorded to Railway and Audit In-

Investigation of the books is becentral and branch offices, covering conducted by field investigators ing the eastern seaboard from New at the various offices of the scab

Fayette County Labor Attorneys Monster Swim Carnival at Hanover Grove, Dancing, refreshments, sports, and boating. Sunday, Aug. 23. Buses leaving 516 Clinton Ave. 69 Broome St. at 10 A.M. Ausp. Fight Free Speech In California defects of administration." A letter from President Roosevelt and A.M. Ausp. Secret Societies Seeking Election

UNIONTOWN, Pa., Aug. 20. -Attention! ILD Picnic, Sunday, Aug.

Attention! ILD Picnic, Sunday, Aug.

23 at Burholme Park. Games, prizes and Chinese food. Car 50 on 5th Street to Park.

Aug. 20.— Leg Gevernor Horner was read by CumMany Uniontown citizens went labor attorney, and Grover Johnson, another attorney of note in the service of the International Labor attorney. Pienie held by Branch 724 IWO at tance, accusing themselves of sequences, nave upon tanown themselves of sequences, nave upon tanown the said, stand Cumberland St., Sunday, tance, accusing themselves of sequences, nave upon tanown the said, which said, "There is a place where in this election. The former is a superjor." Aug. 23. all day. Refreshments, teaturing semi-professional baseball
game, Holt A. C. (IWO) vs. The
Fighting King Stars. Come with your
friends and enjoy this day of festhe patriotic societies of this counthe patriot ty enter the picture."

The statement was contained in trict attorney in Buren Fitts' place. August 23—"Pay the Taxes Picnic"—
aurprise dinner in our improved dining room, good orchestra, swimming, sport tends of freedom of baseball tennis. Adm. 15c. Bring the family, good time for all! Camp Liberty, Parmington, Mich. Twelve Mile Road and Halstead.

Two years ago, campaigning against the same Judge Arthur Crum whom he is now opposing. Crum whom he is now opposing. Leo Gallagher received more than the banning of a meeting to be added to the same of t Richard B. Moore lectures on "Pascist Race Theories and the Olympiacs" Friday, Aug. 21, 8 P.M., at Mits Plaza Hall, 218 Runtington Ave.
Auspices: Friends of Workers School. Subs. 25c.

latter is seeking the office of dis-

grounds, the Judge asserted on techlagher and Grover Johnson as judge and district attorney, respectively, would erect a bulwark to
patriotism of Klansmen, American
tegionnaires, Junior Order of United
St. Saturday, Aug. 22. Musicale,
Daneing, Esta Good time is assured
theme of Sem Hammersmark Communist, cardidate for governor of Illinnis. Benefit, Sunday Worker and
section campaign.

The election of Leo Gallagher and Grover Johnson as
judge and district attorney, respectively, would erect a bulwark to
uphold the constitutional rights of
the people, putting a check on
In honor of these two outstanding
all
In honor of these two outstanding
labor defense attorney.

An anti-Communist mass meeting
has been arranged by the Sameting
has been arranged by t

Wall Street Purse for G.O.P. 'Lady'

SPRINGFIELD, III., Aug. 20 .-

want to see what the lady looks the Republican Party's policy will suppression of the picket line by the like." This, in turn, referred to the mean on a national scale if Lan-

ner. It is here.

Bureau and its several subsidiaries, with the summons. No reason was the other chief stream of organized given at the offices of the LaFological part of the Administration specific part future of the American people bechange Act. "Program of Obscurity"

> Cummings doubted whether Lanis scheduled to make within the next few days. Rather, he thought it likely that Landon would "cling tenaciously to a program of obscur-

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 20. - Leo Governor Horner was read by Cum-

League in Chicago Plans Peace Picket Through the Loop

CHICAGO, Ili., Aug. 20.—The Asserican League Against War and Fascism plans an all-day "peace picket" through the Loop, Chicago's Business District, Saturday. Pickets The League urged all those who wish to participate in the "peace picket" to come to its offices at 184 West Washington Street, Room 606.

Political Plums

In honor of these two outstanding cause he would not give them any labor defense attorneys a banquet political plums, and rushed to the

Landon Defeat Stressed Judge Denies Injunction at Ratification Meeting in New Jersey

NEW ORLEANS, La., Aug. 20 .--Workers, farmers, people from all Patterson's name will appear on the walks of life heard Elia Reeve Aug. 25 primary election ballot as walks of life heard Ella Reeve "Mother" Bloor, nationally known Communist leader, deliver a stirring District, in spite of an attempt to lecture entitled "Democracy or Fascism: Which Way America," at

meeting here this week. "Mother" Bloor, touring the country in the campaign of Earl Browder and James W. Ford, Communist Presidential and Vice-Presidential

"Only by building their own the workers and farmers really and that the qualifications of poestablish a bulwark against fascism littical candidates is for legislative and the growing war danger," she and not judicial determination. An said, stressing the point that Roosevelt could not be relied upon as a sa political party is a matter in before the ballots must be printed barrier to fascism.

The meeting was held under the auspices of the Louisiana District of the Communist Party, which succeeded in obtaining a large Jew-ish hall for the meeting after pressure from reactionaries forced the withdrawal of the use of the first hall which had been engaged.

Cites Danger of Fascism "Mother" Bloor illustrated the danger of fascism by pointing to many experiences in her own life. She declared that fascism is not inevitable but could be prevented if the working class and all its sup-

porters establish unity.

"France and Spain are shining examples of how the united front can check fascism. On the other hand, Germany is a lesson of what will happen when unity of the

workers is not forged," she said.
"Mother" Bloor made a stirring appeal for Communists and Socialists to get together "to help build the Farmer-Labor Party as the American form of the People's

Jersey Ratification Meeting By Cummings | NEWARK, N. J., Aug. 2011 NEWARK, N. J., Aug. 20 .- The the State Party organizations and strikers. The Republican "lady" "is dressed all sympathetic workers to the task

This detailed picture of "the lady" leadership of Governor Hoffman, have instituted a reign of starvation the strike started. Colonel Knox, in his speech ac-cepting the Republican vice-presi-the unemployed workers who have dential nomination, that "when the died of hunger in New Jersey are a American people have a date they tragic and terrible warning of what the see w

A statistical defense of the New fraternal and cultural associations, til responsible labor organizations Charles P. Howard of the Interna- Aug. 30 at Stop 29 Sharonline. Onda Deal was given by Cummings with pledged their cooperation to the plan of work outlined by Joseph that law and order will be restored, graphed protests to the Seattle Central Typographical Union telephan of work outlined by Joseph that law and order will be restored, graphed protests to the Seattle Central Typographical Union telephan of work outlined by Joseph that law and order will be restored, graphed protests to the Seattle Central Typographical Union telephan of work outlined by Joseph \$250,000 national campaign fund was Attacking the Republican cam- stressed as decisive in the present issued, W. V. Tanner, Hearst's pub- out their contracts. present their books yesterday to the LaFollette Committee, an offshoot vex the ear, and submerge the counberg of Englewood, N. J., secretary, try in a deluge of meaningless and E. Arnold, treasurer of the State words," Cummings added that campaign committees, will lend their 'without the support of . . . reac-tionary influence, the Landon can-workers to fulfill individual and

didacy would immediately collapse." group quotas.

The Republican Party was asked "Finances in this crucial camon the Administration specific, par- future of the American people, beticularly in regards to such agencies comes a question of the highest po-as the Civilian Conservation Corps, litical importance," declared Brandt the Federal Deposit Insurance Cor- yesterday in an interview with the

of our Party makes it possible to Warnick was arrested on Oct. 3. appeal to the widest sections of the working population of New Jersey 1935, and charged with membership for both moral and financial sup- in the Communist Party. He is ticulars" in the political speeches he enemies of the more to defeat the now at liberty on \$1,000 bail posted enemies of the people." Tag days to be held in Septem-

ber and October throughout the country are expected to add greatly to the collection of funds. Sale of buttons having the country are expected to add greatly to the collection of funds. Sale of buttons having the country are expected to add greatly to the collection of funds. Sale of buttons having the country are expected to add greatly to the collection of funds. buttons bearing the pictures of criminal syndicalism trial in 1935 in purpose of providing additional wife, Caroline Decker, were finances.

powerful, simple language of the people, is the sale and distribution of 100,000 copies of the penny pamphlet "The Communist Election director of the American Civil Liber-

Chicago Labor Defense a writ of habeas corpus sought in To Hold Picnic Sunday

carrying signs will walk in threes your chance, without a screen test, lives who are all in the United at the International Labor Defense States and send him to a country "Milk Fund" Picnic Sunday. A in which he would be a total stranmovie photographer plans to film ger. To deport a man because of the entire affair, from the two 60-piece orchestral performances to the baseball games and the hot dog

Chicago, Ill., Aug. 20.—The Chicago Tribune reperts that 1,500 professional sketches presented by Democratic ward heelers have abandoned Governor Horner be-All funds will go for the children and violence.

Mother Bloor California Communist Nominee C.P. in Ohio Is Welcomed Defeats Attempt to Bar Name Names Onda In New Orleans From Aug. 25 Primary Ballot For Governor

AgainstCarlB.Patterson, CongressionalCandidate

FRESNO, Cal., Aug. 20.-Carl B. the Communist Party candidate for Congress in the Ninth Congressional

Superior Judge Campbell E. Beaumont has denied a temporary in-junction which would have pre-vented the name of Patterson from an enthusiastic election campaign being on the ballot.

The suit had been brought by the Presidential and Vice-Presidential actionary organization, which prosecuted the action under the name of ticket was the greatest danger to ticket was named to action under the name of J. C. Cape as nominal plaintiff.

Judge Beaumont held that the was dilatory in filing the

> which the equity powers of the court may not be involved, the Judge held.
>
> Then Judge "In addition" County Clerk Ernest Dusenberry

is commanded by law to prepare posal for search into legal authority and have printed ballots to be used that the matter of qualification rein the primary election ballot, during the primary election ballot, during Beaumont said. This should lative and not judicial determinabe done at once, he asserted, as the tion; that any attempts by the ballots must be ready for absent courts to determine such matters voters when demanded and demand would be an invasion of legislature may be made twenty days before rights."



Then Judge Beaumont added 'In addition, I am of the opinion that the limited time at my

Hearst Threatens to Suspend Publication as Seattle Labor Rallies Behind Guild Strike

SEATTLE, Wash., Aug. 20.— The Central Labor Council meeting last night pledged continued support to the Post-Intelligencer

SEATTLE, Wash., Aug. 20.— Seattle Newspaper Guild, the organ-Hearst's Seattle Post-Intelligencer, ization leading the strike, said that oldest and largest newspaper in the the Guild would be willing to arbi-Northwest, until the strike the only trate. State Ratification Convention of the Communist Party last night endorsed the national election platform and elected a State campaign committee of seventeen to coordinate the drive throughout New Jerus League Toman Street Purse.

State Ratification Convention of morning paper in Seattle, will not publish again unless the striking morning paper in Seattle, will not committee of seventeen to coordinate the drive throughout New Jersey. Addresses by Lena Davis, Joseph Brandt and Fred Biedenkapp emphasized the necessity of rousing Guild Daily, published by the State Party organizations and states. He called the morning newspaper field is left authority of the state. He called the pickets "Beck's mob."

A sinister aspect to the situation is the State Party organizations and statement.

Labor Bureau Orders Ouster

The Department of Labor has just issued a warrant of deportation a hat filled with slips bearing names peration, the Home Owners Loan Daily Worker.

Gerporation, the Farm Credit Admerican workers with the program ministration and the Stock Ex
Merican workers with the program of Republican, Democratic, and Communist candidates. "The growing sympathy of the directing the return of Jack War- of Republican, Democratic, Socialist by the American Civil Liberties

which eight persons, including his victed. He is a graduate of the University of Washington and did The concentration task in the distribution of the Party's election literature, which is written in the country with his parents at the age

> ties Union, announced that the deportation order will be contested and the U.S. District Court.
> "Warnick has been in the United

States 27 of his 29 years," Besig CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 20.—Want said. "It would be unjust to septo et in the movies? You'll have arate him from his wife and relasenters of other countries. Our con-There will be plenty of amateur tention in the federal courts will be In nonor of speec two outstanding labor defense attorneys a banquet political plums, and rushed to the labor defense attorneys a banquet political plums, and rushed to the of class war prisoners.

An anti-Communist mass meeting will be held at the T. V. G. Hail, 936 Republican candidate for Governor, will be held at the Ballot should be persuasive in determining that it is not an illegal of the Milwaukee Ave. car line, group."

The picketing has been very efis a Liberty League gown, with a of defeating the Republican Party. Signal Street purse to match, and speaks the platitudes of Hoover, out to the workers the Fascist tenders. The picketing has been very ergular the Post-Intelligencer plant. They have their fective, and the Post-Intelligencer plant. They have their headquarters in the Benjamin days. Typographical and printing Franklin Hotel here and the Guild

missal for union activity of Frank
Lynch, photographer, and EverHearst guard, is now actually out

now famous "rendezvous with des-tiny" President Roosevelt promised Ninety-five delegates, representing to this: The Post-Intelligencer will

of Mayor John F. Dore to arbitrate the strike, or to name an impartial arbitration committee

James McCarton, president of the

is the mobilizing of scores of known soycott on the paper.

The strike started after the diswhere he recently served a term.

"The strike simply simmers down noff Brewery.

The strike simply simmers down noff Brewery.

The post-Intelligencer will President George L. Berry of the main speaker at a Communist Party and picnic Sunday. organizations, suspend publication indefinitely un- Printing Pressmen and President election rally and picnic Sunday,

Shortly before this statement was venting our members from carrying

State Election Bureau nic at the picnic grounds at North To Choose Ballot Places on Sunday, Aug. 30. ALBANY, Aug. 20.-Positions on

ballots for candidates for various Of Warnick offices throughout the State will be drawn today in the State Bureau of Elections Office. An Albany youth will pick from

MORNING FREIHEIT

SUNDAY, AUGUST 23 Excellent Program: Dance Music - Singing, - Games JOHN WILLIAMSON, speaker Admission 10c

Step 24 Kinsman Road DIRECTIONS: Kinsman St. car to end of line. Buses will be there to take you to grounds, free of charge.

ONLY CHICAGO APPEARANCE

COMMUNIST CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT

LABOR PRESS PICNIC RIVERVIEW PARK

Roscoe and Western Avenues - In the Grove Browder will broadcast a shorter talk the same evening over WBBM - 10:30 to 10:45

FRANK MUCCI Election Movie - Stage Attractions - Games for Everybody Dancing in Evening - Prizes awarded to best signature collectors by Earl Browder

Gates Open at 10 A.M.

Admission 30 Cents

Ben Atkins, Akron Negro Leader, Is Chosen As Running Mate

By Sandor Voros

(Daily Worker Ohio Bureau) CLEVELAND, Ohio, Aug. 20. - Outstanding leaders and official observers of the trade union movement, the Steel Workers Organizing Committee, the Summit County and Lake County Farmer-Labor Parties greeted the Fourth Nominating Convention of the Communist Party of Ohio Sunday in the Akron Perkins School Auditorium. Great enethusiasm was shown as the dele gates endorsed the candidacy of Earl Browder for president, James W. Ford for vice president and nominated as their running mates A. R. Onda of Cleveland for Gove Ben Atkins of Akron for Lieut, Governor and W. C. Sande berg, Cleveland, for Congressman at

A total of 32.189 signatures had been collected, approximately 10,000 signatures more than the required munist Party candidates on the

large. John Williamson, Steel or-

Gerhart Greets Convention

The convention was attended by 245 delegates, seventeen official observers from various trade unions and the Lake County and Summis County Farmer-Labor Parties in addition to 174 registered and hundreds of unregistered visitors. It. ndicated growing influence of the Communist Party in the trade union and political life of Ohio.

Following the welcoming speech

of James Keller, Akron organizer, and the response made by Frank Rogers of Cleveland in the name of the State Committee, the convention was greeted by Francis "Duff" Gerhart, fighting president of the Barberton Central Labor Union and president of the Matchworkers National Council.

plause when he declared:
"Only the unity of the Commu-Richard Seller, president of the Post-Intelligencer unit of the nist and Socialist Parties and the trade union movement into a powerful Farmer-Labor Party holds the hope for the people of America." This militant position was held by

Gerhart evoked thunderous ap-

Akron Typographical Union and candidate for state representative on the Summit County Farmer-Labor Party ticket. The role of the Communist Party in helping to organize steel workers was shown in the greetings brought

representing the Steel Workers Or-

A two minute ovation was given to Charles F. McLennen, nev. Unaries F. McLennen, of Painesville, prominent member of the Socialist Party, who came to the convention with a group of Socialist name of the Lake County Farmer-

The acceptance speeches were broadcast over Station WJW to a radio audience estimated at approximately 200,000 people.

Onda to Speak at Picnic YOUNGSTOWN, Aug. 20. - Andrew Onda, Communist candidate for governor of Ohio, will be the

North Scranton Picnic ARCHIBALD, Pa., Aug. 20.—The Communist Party of Lackawana County announced today that it will hold an election campaign pic-Scranton on top of Ferdinand Hill

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

NATURE FRIEND CAMP

Near Bechtelsville, Pa.
Bus Leaves every Safurday afternoon, 3 P.M. from Kensington Labor Lyceum, 2916 N. Second St.,
Fare \$1,25
Register by Fri. night with N. Solomon
3876 Frankfort Ave.—Del. 9905

Cleveland, Ohio

SUNDAY, AUGUST 30

Communist Alderman from Taylor Springs

For More Pay

NinetyPerCent of Work-

ers Striking-Depart-

ment Stores Picketed

Special to the Daily Worker)

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 20.— Ninety per cent of the fur workers

here went on strike today, in the third week of a drive by the Inter-national Fur Workers' Union to

sign up 100 per cent of the workers

Harold Goldstein, international

Vice-President of the union, announced today that the shops on

attempting to explain that their

as "department stores have never

been struck by the furriers before." Goldstein has answered that they

have been struck in other cities.

and they will be struck here until

The demands are: recognition of

the union, higher wages, improved conditions and the 40-hour week, 35

hours during July and August. Some contracts have been signed.

Two big stores strongly picketed are those of Max Azen and William

To Establish

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)

listed among the five states in the Union that have failed to cooperate with the Federal Government in the

establishment of free unemployment

exchanges as provided by the Wag-

The provisions of the Act, which

Kansas Fails

union conditions are met.

in this area.

Grabowsky.

Negotiate with Union to Settle Dispute

employers instituted a scheme for hiring inexperienced people to work for much less than the regular employees under the pretense that they were "learners."

Republican politicians in their bitgot nearly all the votes of those who
ter efforts to break the strike. The
police forbid more than three or
a technical one, that a majority of
four pickets at a time. Scabs are
the employes had not balloted.

Pany union, rented living inside the factory. The re-actionary politicians promised to help "arbitrate" the dispute when not a law. Where it is clear the organizers of the Printing Pressmen's Union, who are leading the

Discrimination At State School

ALBANY, Aug. 20. — Mrs. Edith Mordecai, resigned assistant matron, charged today that Negro girls were abused, segregated and deprived of schooling at the State deprived of schooling at the State Workers, and were afraid that if that will recognize the United Electrical and Radio are hoping that it will be a just one Workers, and were afraid that if that will recognize the United Electrical and Radio are hoping that it will be a just one workers. training school for girls at Hudson,

Mrs. Mordecai made her charges The school houses 500 girls, in-

sluding seventy-one Negroes. The former employe at the institution said paddle spanking of Ne-gro girls was frequent and that soliconfinement for the girls meant imprisonment in a room with windows boarded up and no venti-

Credit Cooperative Plan Is Backed New Masses confronted him with menacing plans and statements had By Farm Owners

(By Federated Press)

ing to new evidence of farmer support for cooperative credit, S. M. production credit commissioner of the Farm Credit Administration, said farmers' purchases of stock in cooperative production credit associations reached the \$10,-

tion loans available on a cooperative basis throughout the United

Initial capital was provided by the government with the idea that

stockholders at present. Loans outyear and is being used to finance the growing of crops, raising of liveof farm production purpose.

rapid growth of farmer "The rapid growth of farmer ownership of stock in production credit association shows that thousands of farmers are anxious to get sands of farmers are anxious to get more dependable and more eco short-term financing and most of them are convinced that they can gradually reach this objective through cooperative credit,"

Jersey Hunger March Planned to Force Action on Relief

TRENTON, N. J., Aug. 20 (UP). Little hope was held today for a special legislature session to pro-vide additional relief funds despite demands for it from municipalities. legislators and unemployed groups. Governor Harold G. Hoffman anunced last night in Newark that

he would "disregard" petitions from Newark. Camden and Elizabeth for in extra session. Meanwhile John Spain, Jr., chair-

man of the Workers Alliance of ary movement of the traitors to the New Jersey and a leader of last Republic is approaching its end, its spring's hunger march, threatened instigators turn in their impotent to stage a similar demonstration "to action on relief be presented by both political parties."

State Labor Bureau

WATERTOWN, N. Y., Aug. 20 (UP).—The State Department of Labor holds its first hearing tomor-row at the Armory to consider four-teen violations of the child labor

Elizebeth B. Coleman, of New York, supervisor of the Bureau of Enforcement Division of Women in Industry of the Labor Department, came here to preside at the hear-

Box Workers RCA Workers' Votes Furriers Out Fight Terror In Garfield Cast for Real Union In Pittsburgh

Employer Refuses to Company Union Boycott Failed as Radio Firm Employes Defied Intimidation and Cast Ballots in Labor Board Election

GARFIELD, N. J., Aug. 20. — A group of 150 fighting young workers is putting up a splendid battle against both their employers and police terror here. They are employers of the Empire Central Paper Box Company which recently moved here from New Brunswick, N. J. The workers went on strike when the employers instituted a scheme of the property of the workers went on strike when the employers instituted a scheme

appeal against the result of the election taken by the Employes certified a union as the representa-Council Union, the company union. the of the employes if a majority of No one doubts the United Electhose voting choose it, and if a The employers have the full co-operation of the Garfield police and ica won the most votes, in fact it vote. a technical one, that a majority of the employes had not balloted. H. Kline, the head of the containing the employes had not balloted.

not a law. Where it is clear that who went to vote. At the same the owners appeared before the City there was nothing to prevent any Council. At the same time the one from coming to vote against by company union agents that bosses have refused to meet with a the United Electrical and Radio strikers' committee that includes the Workers of America, staying away Workers of America, staying away lose his job. from the polls certainly means con-

The Employes' Council Union, the as follows: "Any person resisting company union, met with mostly the acts of the Labor Board, prevents." Matron Bares office personnel present and ciring or interfering with any member culated rumors that there would be of the Board, its representatives, as no election. This scheme cut down the total vote.

The Employes' Council Union boy-cotted the elections, thus violating and not more than \$5,000 fire its and the company's promises that prison, or both." Article five in the there would be a fair election to deagreement, also adds, that there termine which form of organization must be no interference from elec-the workers wanted in the plant. tioneers, in the vicinity of the voting This helped to reduce the number polls.
of voters. The Employes' Council All Camden radio workers are Union chiefs admitted that by this tactic they had no hope of outvoting National Labor Relations Board. We company union votes were cast, trical and Radio Workers of Amer

But there is one thing else that

the street from the polling booths and took group pictures of those In the ordinance act of the Na-

tional Labor Board, Section 12 reads its agents, in formation of their duty, is to be punished with a

discrimination against Negro girls at the institution. Governor Lehman requested the investigation more than a week ago after he repeived complaints. The school houses 500 circle in the sch To Hide Terror Plot

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—If James True is plotting a pogrom of Jews in September, as charged in an article in

the New Masses, the Washington police won't do anything Major Ernest W. Brown, police superintendent, who

launched a cursory inquiry after the

the facts pertaining to the pogrom been undertaken. plot, announced that no action True does not specifically name would be taken against True.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20 .- Point- the victim of malignant "smear." give interviews," True declared.

in this office favorable to or encour- to a direct question that the Masses interviewer. True said the aging fascism, nazism or pogroms," he continued.

missioner Garwood said, "farmers have acquired covership of 12 per cent of the total capital stock of the 550 production credit associations of the social capital stock of the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent living standar production credit association for the white Camellia decent li the 550 production credit associations. They were set up in 1933-34 to make crop and livestock production may be obtained if the Jewish leaders the bulk of the bu prospective buyers are members of recognized gun clubs.

complete ownership of the association would be in the hands of farmtion would be in the hands of farmers.

Garwood said all of the \$10,000,000 of stock owned by farmers is voting stock. It may be purchased of the stock owned by farmers is voting to the stock owned by farmers in voting to the stock owned by farmers is voting to the stock owned by farmers in voting to the stock owned by farmers is voting to the stock owned by farmers in voting to the stock owned by farme only by farmer-borrowers. There with headquarters in the National approximately 250,000 farmer Press Building, Washington, D. C., Brown, although promising an inis quoted as saying in an article by vestigation into the revelations constanding aggregate \$140,000,000. The Michael Hale appearing in the curcerning True, is attempting even money is loaned at 5 per cent a rent issue of New Masses.

threats against Jews follow the New The magazine quotes him as saying Masses disclosures of last week that after officially writing that he would stock, purchase of farm equipment, Masses disclosures of last week that after officially writing that he would and for practically every other type True had set September, 1936, for a make the investigation, that "I feel that True had set September, 1936, for a make the investigation, that "I feel that True had set September, 1936, for a make the investigation, that "I feel that the second s pogrom against American Jews.

violence-inciting activities, the Black states that Brown admitted that Senatorial Investigating Committee, some time ago True tried to sell the the Dickstein House Committee on Washington police department the un-American activities, and Superspecial truncheon. True patented immediate investigation of True's groes."

the fifteen "big Jews" who, he said. For Decent Living after cleaning the ear with dry cotton wipes. Avoid all contact of True has declared himself to be ought to be "bumped off and put in their graves," except one. "Of them "We make it a practice never to all Felix Frankfurter is the strong ive interviews," True declared. est. He ought to be the first to go.

"Nothing has ever been given out he is quoted as saying. In answer True admitted having received in- the Knights of the White Camella

Asks Death of 15 Jews

Besides Frankfurter, the list in greater with executives attaining a leither. I should tell you that I mark of \$3.764.

"who run things here and are part State Gordell. Hull. Bernard M. State Gordell. Hull. Bernard M. B

Charges that Superintendent The new revelations of True's contained in the New Masses article that True is a 100 per cent Amer-

went into effect July 1, 1933, have been accepted in forty-three states according to the Department of La-In Kansas there are five state

employment agencies operating un-der an old state law, Compliance with the Federal-State set-up in the Wagner-Peyser Act would require a state expenditure of \$100,-000 which the Federal Government would match.

Other states which have failed to act under the measure are Maryand, Montana, Michigan and Maine

Bank Clerks Paid Below Level Set should advise you to get into solution of alcohol three times daily

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—The reputed highly paid bank clerk averaged a yearly salary of about \$1,200 in 1935 in the nine South Atlantic States, according to figures of the Bureau of Census released today.
This would give him approxinames of the fifteen appeared in This would give him approxi-The White Knight, official organ of mately \$20 a week, which is below the decent living standard set by the

The white collar worker in branch

holding official posts. The New as well as other employes, netting One doctor promised that I could Masses in this week's issue reprints \$2.479 for the year. In branch become pregnant if I had an opera-

as one of every three employes is listed in that category.

Carolinas, Virginia, West Virginia, Georgia, Florida and the District of Columbia.

Chicago WPA Official Bars Striker from Job

CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 20 .- Trying to explain a strike of WPA artists, Mrs. Increase Robinson openly admitted discrimination against active union organizers. She said the strike was the result of "agitation" by Sidney Loeb, and that she ordered Loeb to do his WPA work at home, instead of on the project due to his agitation among his fellow artists here."

The artists demand skilled craftsintendent of Metropolitan Police and named the "Kike Killer," and men's pay, which would cut their which he boated would be used to weekly hours in half and replace"crack the heads of Jews and Ne

Medical Advisory Board

Doctors of the Medical Advisory Board do not advertise.

All questions to this column are answered directly. Correspondents are asked to enclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope.

Bad Treatment of Moles C., Holland, Michigan, writes:

"Will you kindly inform me whether you would recommend the strike include those of the six big department stores. The stores are use of electrolysis for the elimination of two moles on the face."

> ELECTROLYSIS in the treatment of moles is dangerous because these moles may develop into cancers if improperly treated. Only a physician should decide which moles are dangerous and which are

> Moreover, the results may be poor and disfiguring, since many blemishes appear easier to remove than they really are, and need surgical skill for their proper handling.

Chronic Running Ear K. C., Seattle, Washington, writes: A "Since the age of seventeen I have had trouble with my ear. It gives off a foul-smelling fluid. am bothered always after a cold Job Bureaus am bothered always after a cold. The doctors I have visited have all there has been no improvement in What would you WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Gov-rnor Landon's State of Kansas is suggest? I am now 37 years old.

> THE best opinion among ear specialists today is that chronic abscess of the ear (in your case of twenty years' duration) should not

> Your ear requires a thorough examination to determine what factors are preventing healing. Frequently, nose troubles result in constant re-infection of an ear which would ordinarily heal readily

> The best treatment for chroniear disease consists in the thorough cleansing of the ear with suction or swabs, followed by wiping with a strong alcohol. An air current is then blown into the ear to evaporate the alcohol. This is followed by the application of iodine powder to the middle ear by means of a rubber blower. This can and should be done in a doctor's office.

If no specialist or clinic is available in your locality to treat you in he manner outlined above, we should advise you to put into your the ear with water.

Abortion and After-Effects S., Mt. Vernon, New York,

writes: "I was married to a man who was very neurotic and I couldn't live with him, so I was divorced. I was pregnant at the I didn't want to have a child with bad heredity, so I had an abortion performed. Since then, I have had all sorts of female to another without relief. I married again but did not become pregnant, although I wanted a child. banks the discrepancy was even tion but this didn't do any good

The states covered by the report YOUR problem certainly has many vere Delaware, Marvland were Delaware, Maryland, the two when a woman has an abortion performed, she takes many chances. There may be infection, perhaps sterility, and maybe a sort of invalidism, not due entirely to physical incapacity but to emotional dis turbances based on the disappoint-

ment later on of not having a child You are wrong about the angle of not wishing to bear the child because of certain ideas on heredity No person can be sure about the definite eugenic factors.

No doctor can definitely promise that a woman will positively conceive, no matter what the operation is. You must remember that the husband must be examined to determine his fertility also.

not based on physical incapacity, men's pay, which would cut their but goes back to a very unsatisfacmarital relationship with a ment of eight who were discharged man who suffered from a serious

"How can I respect a man who lets a union buildoze him?"

12:00-WEAF-Girl Alone-Sketch WJZ-Five-Star Jones-Sketch WABC-Ted Malone, Readings

The Ruling Clawss

WABC—Ted Maione, Resolutes

12:15-WEAF—Old Doctor Jim—Sketch
WJZ—Cadets Quartet
WABC—Marion Carley, Piano

12:25-WJZ—News: Home Economics—
belle Beach

12:30-WEAF—Dan Harding's Wife—

WOR-News; Walter Ahrens, Bari-WABC Captivators Orch.

12:45-WEAF—Clouter Orch.
WJZ—Variety Musicale
1:00-WEAF—News; Market Reports
WOR—Kavelin Orch.
WABC—Savitt Orch.
1:15-WEAF—Tell Sisters, Songs
WOR—Organ Recital
WJZ—Dot and Will—Sketch
1:30-WEAF—Stenross Orch
WOR—Telks and Music

1:30-WEAF—Stenross Orch
WOR—Talks and Music
WJZ—Farm and Home Hour
WABC—Jimmy Farrell, Songs
1:45-WOR—Freudberg Orch.
2:00-WEAF—Variety Musicale
WOR—Martha Deane's Program
WABC—Judy and the Jesters, Sor
2:15-WABC—Happy Hollow—Sketch
2:30-WEAF—Toscha Samaroff, Violin;
Honti Orch.
WJZ—Gale Page, Contraito
WJZ—Gale Page, Contraito
WABC—Dorsey and Day, Songs
2:45-WOR—Radio Garden Club
WJZ—Women's Clubs Program:
Publicity, An Important Factor
Education for Living—Mrs. F.
Lufkin

Lufkin
WABC—Do Re Mi Girls' Trio
WEAF—Pepper Young Family—
Sketch
WOR—Molly of the Movies—Sketch

WJZ-Edward Davies, Baritone
WABC-Dance Orch.
WEVD-"Around the World"Varlety Show 2:15-WEAF-Ma Perkins-Sketch

WOR-Great Lakes Band WJZ-Honti Orch.; Dorothy Dreslin, WJZ-Honti Orch.; Dorothy Dresitt
Soprano
3:30-WEAF-Vic and Sade-Sketch
WABC-Organ Recital
WEVD-King Neeson-Songs
3:45-WEAF-The O'Neilla-Sketch
WJZ-Instrumental Trio
WEVD-Jewish Music
4:00-WEAF-Woman's Review
WOR-Variety Show, Great Lakes
Exposition Cleveland

WOR—Variety Show, Great Lakes
Exposition, Cleveland
WJZ—Foxes of Flatbush—Sketch
WABC—Mills Orch.
WEVD—Kalwaryjskie Orch.
4.15-WJZ—Jackie Heller, Tenor
4:30-WEAF—Ranch Boys, Songs
WOR—Maxson Orch.
WJZ—Gaylord String Trio
WABC—U. S. Army Band
WEVD—Italian Music
4.45-WEAF—Grandpa Burton—Sketch
WJZ—Magic Voice—Sketch
WEVD—Campobasso and Company
Music and Sketch

WEVD—Camponasso and Company
Music and Sketch
-WEAF—Institute of Pacific Relations
Meeting, Yosemite National Park,
California
WOR—News; Maxson Orch.
WZZ—Variety Musicale
WABC—Margaret McCrae, Songs
WEVD—Minciotti and Company—
Drama

WEVD—Minciotti and Company—
Drama
5:15-WABC—Rich Orch.
5:30-WEAF—Terri La Franconi, Tenor;
Lucille Manners, Soprano
WOR—Fishing—Bob Edge
WJZ—Singing Lady
WEVD—Clemente Giglio Players
5:45-WOR—McCune Orch.
WJZ—Little Orphan Anne—Sketch
WABC—Wilderness Road—Sketch
WEVD—Giulia Bergamo—Soprano
6:00-WEAF—Flying Time—Sketch
WOR—Uncle Don—Children's Program gram WJZ-News: Animal News Club

WJZ—News; Animal News Club
WABO—Buddy Clark, Baritone
-WEAF—News; Norsemen Quartet
WJZ—Midge Williams, Songs
WABO—Bobby Benson—Sketch
-WEAF—Press-Radio News
WOR—Junior G-Men—Sketch
WJZ—Press-Radio News
WABC—Press-Radio News Your lack of desire is probably

8:35-WEAF-Baseball Resume WJZ—Revelers Quartet WABC—Sports—Paul Douglas

WABC—Sports—Paul Douglas

8:45-WEAF—Billy and Betty—Sketch
WOR—News; Sports Resume
WJZ—Lowell Thomas; Commenta
WABC—Renfrew of the Mounted

7:00-WEAF—Amos 'n' Andy
WJZ—Mary Small, Songs
WABC—Virginia Verrill, Songs
7:15-WEAF—Uncle Ezra—Sketch
WOR—Brandwinne Orch

7:15-WEAF—Uncle Ezra—Sketch
WOR—Brandwynne Orch
WJZ—Politics—William Hard
WABC—Fray and Baum—Piano
7:30-WEAF—Roy Campbell Royalists
WOR—The Lone Ranger—Sketch
WJZ—Lum and Abner—Sketch
WABC—Benny Fields, Songs
7:45-WEAF—Moorish Tales—George Gaul
WJZ—Lajph Kirbery, Baritone: Al
and Lee Reiser, Piano
WABC—Boake Carter, Commentator
8:00-WEAF—Moundon Orch: Jessica Dragonette, Soprano, Revelers Male
Quartet
WOR—Variety Musicale
WJZ—Lady Counselor Sketch, with
Irené Rich
WABC—Hayton Orch: Waiter Woolf
King, Narrator; Joan Marsh,
Songs
WEVD—"Undercurrents of the

Songs
WEVD—"Undercurrents of the
News"—Bryce Oliver 8.15-WJZ—Doris Wester, Songs WEVD—Tanya Elliot—P:ano

WEVD—Tanya Elliot—Piano

8.30-WOR—Nelson Orch.

WJZ—Frank Fay. Comedian

WABC—Oscar Shaw. Baritone: Carmela Ponselle. Contraito; Elizabeth
Lennox. Contraito; Arden Orch.

WEVD—Talk—To Be Announced

8.45-WOR—Pancho Orch.

WEVD—The Five Tropicals—Spanish Music

ish Music

9:00-WEAF—Lyman Orch; Frank
Munn and Bernice Claire, Songs
WOR—The Hollisters—Sketch
WJZ—B. A. Rolfe Orch.; Richard
Bonelli, Baritone
WABC—Hollywood Hotel—Sketch
with Dick Powell; Frances Langford, Anne Jamison, Songs; Igor
Gorin, Baritone; Scene From
Dodsworth, with Walter Hustonand Ruth Chatterton

9:15-WOR—Rubinoff Orch.

9:30-WEAF—Court of Human Relations

9:30-WEAF—Court of Human Relations WOR—Concert Orch.: Cesare Sodero. Conductor, Soloists WJZ—Clara, Lu 'n' Em—Sketch;

WABC-Kostelanetz Orch.; Ray

Heatherton, Baritone, Kay Thompson's Girl's Chorus WEVD—Chez Francine

Thompson's Girl's Chorus

WEVD—Chee Francine

10 15-WEAF—Elza Schallert. Review

WOR—Racing—Bryan Pield, Turf

Commentator

WEVD—Works Progress Administration—Talk

10 30-WEAF—Great Lakes Symphony

Orch: Victor Bay, Conductor,

From Cleveland

WOR—Aaronson Orch.

WJZ—Vivlan Della Chiesa, Soprano,

Mundelein Talking Choir

WABC—March of Time—Drama

WEVD—Studio Program

10 45-WABC—Jimmy Brierly, Songs

WZVD—Lawrence Gould, Psychojoglist—Talk

WZVD—Lawrence Gould, Psychologist—Talk
11 00-WEAF—Talk—George R. Holmes
WOR—News; Dance Music
WJZ—News; Tony Russell, Songs
WABC—Reichman Orch.
11:15-WEAF—Rodrigo Orch.
WJZ—Negro Male Quartet
11:30-WEAF—News: Navara Orch.
WJZ—Coolidge String Quartet
WABC—Sissie Orch.
12:00-WEAF—Russell Orch.
WJZ—Shandor, Violin; Sannella
Orch.

Orch.
WABC-Variety Musicale
WEVD-Midnight Jamboree
12:30-WEAF-Beecher Orch.
WJZ-Donahue Orch.
WABC-Johnson Orch.

(Daily Worker Michigan Bureau) FLINT, Mich., Aug. 20. — Walter Moore, and Charles Killinger, mem-

666 Hod Carrier's Union, is leader of pickets at the welfare station here who are demanding more Moore heads the pickets of Local 156 U. A. W. who came to assist the

unemployed. Prosecutor Andrew T. Transue announced that he will begin to investigate the case immediately. He is collecting evidence for a grand

These are the first actual that will be investigated here. Until now, despite charges that the Black Legion is strong in his region, nothing was actually done by the

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Aug. 20,tion victory of February 16, and we Thirty terminal grain elevators here support and defend it because it is were picketed today by the 600 the rightful representative of the members of the Flour and Cereal

Spanish People Fight for Democracy and Jobs, Woman Leader Says On the night of July 29, Bolores barrows of July 29, Bolores and Barrows of July 29, Bolores and Barrows of July 29, Bolores and Barrows of Ju

toward the Spanish government and democracy:

Now that the counter-revolutionrage and despair to foreign counand that a definite program of tries, and are spreading a mad lie with the purpose of alarming other countries and enabling the reactionary elements there to create a state of unrest and disquiet. It is their To Hear Violations other governments to armed intervention in our country. The fact that the Communist Party is in the vanguard of the defense of the democratic liberties of the Republic and of the government based on the People's Front is being used as a pretext for a distortion of fact, for asserting that Communism has been established in Spain, and that ountry is plunged into anarchy

and disaster. What is happening in Spain? We country at the present time is thus-are anxious to proclaim it to the the struggle of Democratic, Liberal

in our country; their policy of in-capacity, vindictiveness, bloody per-secution and crime had the effects of arousing the people against it and on Feb. 16 the election proved a mighty demonstration of faith in democracy and of Republican en-thusiasm, giving the victory to the People's Front, composed of all Left parties which really love the people and are intent on achieving a great and happy Spain, a Spain of peace and work.

Fight for Democracy

But the victors of 1933 have not been able to accept their defeat in February, 1936. They have violated their oaths of allegiance, their promises of adherence to the government formed freely by the people. They have risen against the Republic, determined to drown in blood the strivings of the people although the sole wish of the people. is to live in freedom and justice.

Will Defend Republic The Communist Party, conscious of its historical responsibility, stands ready to defend the Republic to the utmost, to defend democracy, to de-fend the liberties achieved in bloody struggles with reaction. For reaction has been a calamity in our country, retarding its cultural and industrial development and keeping

Spain back behind the other coun-

The revolution which has been carried out in our country is the gium, France, England, of all counpeople against these executioners, bourgeois democratic revolution tris, tolling masses of the whole which was achieved over a century world, intellectuals! In Spain the stained the soil of our country with gle against the forces representing in Spain today the elements of the

dark ages. Appeal to World

Let these generals, these thou-thousandfold traitors, cease to con-

We Communists are defending a regime of freedom and democracy: side by side with the Republicans, the Socialists, and Anarchists, we shall prevent Spain from retrogressing, from falling behind in the advance of humanity, cost what it We do not forget that history does not progress in sudden bounds, and we adapt our policy to the needs of the moment and the emergency of our people. Brothers of Latin America, Bel-

deeds of vandalism are solely those blood. villages through which they pass, are conspiring against the freedom of our people. accumulated by the people in long years of heroic and strenuous efaccumulated by the people in long years of heroic and strenuous efforts. The Militia, loyal to the Republic, the Communists, the Socialists, Anarchists, and Republicans of England, France, of lower teams of the world:

Long live a great and flourishing Spain, united action with all the democratic peoples of the world:

all countries! Prevent by every Long live a free and happy Spain! negotiate hours and conditions.

public speak of a catastrophic situation in Spain! In this historical hour the Com-

will, side by side with the Republic, with democracy. Neither insinuations nor slanders, nor even lies, will induce us to relax

instance. And we Communists are being committed by the rebel genthe front rank fighters in this strugerals. They raze to the ground the and fascists of some other countries.

to the criminal attacks of the reactionary military caste; it is the struggle against the warmongers. munist Party, faithful to its rev- Help us! Let no one raise a hand olutionary principles and respecting against Spain! The final defeat the will of the people, takes its stand side by side with the government which is the expression of this Help us to prevent democracy from being suppressed. For if this should come about, you may be sure that Flour Mill Workers it would be followed by the outbreak of war, and this is what we Picket Grain Elevators are all anxious to prevent. Stay the hand of the interventionists! The In Minneapolis Strike government of Spain is a government which emerged from the elecpeople fighting for democracy and Mill Workers' Union, Local 19152 of

ve in freedom and justice. It incusandfold traitors, cease to construgile going on in our jure up Communism as a spectre, a struggle going on in our jure up Communism as a spectre, a struggle going on in our jure up Communism as a spectre, a struggle of the people of a spectre of isolating the people of up and conditions. The companies owning the thirty our country, any support for an atack on democratic, Liberal Spain in their magnificent fight protect the monks, preserve real live the democratic Republici

WOMEN 1936

by Redfield

By Nora Gray

WONDER if any of you as mothers and wives have ever bumped into the "holier than thou" attitude on the part of the unmarried. Not all of the unmarried by any manner of means. There are many bachelor men and bachelor maids who say that they admire anyone who has the courage to try to maintain a family in these shaky times. There are those who are ready to take into consideration, and even try to lighten the extra burden which falls upon us whose lives are rendered more complex than their own.

But I am thinking of those who seem to imply, if they don't say it openly, "What a fool you were to have a child anyway. Look at me, I have more money and time for myself, I'm not tied down—I used my head." Such people usually say that they would like to have children-if they could bring them up in the best style, etc. Others admit that they are afraid to shoulde? responsibility for anyone but themselves and they feel rather smug

I think this attitude is found mostly among professional or whitecollar workers; the sort, perhaps, who feel they have escaped the working class. They have denied themselves, denied life in order to climb a fraction of a rung on the present social ladder. They feel that they are to be complimented.

CAN'T quite agree with them. Not that it isn't praiseworthy for any person to develop himself to the best of his ability, nor that I believe in compulsory marriage. What these people need is to realize the stupidity of an economic sys-tem which demands a choice between children and security, of a scciety where having a family means famine in the eyes of many of its members. And with things as they are, does

the fact of not being a parent lessen anyone's responsibility? Has not other toward the future generation? Surely no one is going to maintain that he exists by and of himself alone, without reference to the hu-Instead of saying, my single friends as I have sometimes

heard), "If people are going to bring children into the world let them take care of them." why not this? other people are going to bring children into the world, let me at least help take care of them; help to build a society where they can grow to complete manhood and womanhood, and not be faced as I was with the question of renouncing parenthood or accepting pover-

A^S Ann Rivington is unfortunately ill, it was up to me to look over the morning mail. I found this very sincere and pertinent letter: "Dear Ann Rivington:

"If you were a woman 38 years of age—with no particular ability to help in the class struggle except a sincere deisre to do so, how would you find your place to fit in? The more I read, the more I realize how profound the subject is - and though I do want to be able to help intelligently-I don't want to spend years developing, when there is 'so much to be done. I want to get

"Tell me, where do I start? I HAVE been thinking of a number

of things I might suggest. But am sure that there are many of voil readers whose experiences would be more helpful than any advice I could offer. How about you started to help in the class struggle. I am sure they will be appreciated by her, by Ann, and by NORA GRAY.

Jobless Leaders In FlintThreatened By Black Legion

bers of the United Automobile Workers Union and leaders in the unemployment movement here, were threatened with violence by memers of the Black Legion, it was made known here.

Killinger, also President of Local

jury investigation of Black Legion activities in Genesee county.

yesterday.

A Letter So. Dakota

By REUBEN OLSON

THE trucker that goes through three times a week was loaded with beans last trip. They were all sacked up in burlap bags and tagged for the relief office. He told me that there were a lot more of them at the truck terminal. "Everyone will get beans," he said. "There is a pile of beans for every place in the country, people won't starve as long as they can get beans."

I don't like beans. They give me the heartburn. Gosh, if I had to depend on beans I'd die. That reminds me of a story about beans. In the 'good old days," as they call them, of the big cattle settlits and the roundup wagons some of the outfits used to try to save money by feeding the crew on cheap food. The bean was brought into good use because a lot of food value could be stored in a small place at a small cost.

Old Jim Davis took some boiled beef and biscuits but didn't take any beans one day. Noticing this the wagon boss remarked, "What's the matter, Jim, don't you like beans?"

"Yes, I like beans all right. I like beans for thirty days straight, and my time is up today." Yes sir, they can always think of beans when it comes to feeding the poor. The people can fix them up any way to suit them, baked, boiled, and with pork, if you have any pork, or with tomato sauce, if you like that better. People won't starve on beans.

LOT of the farmers are working now on the roads. Sometimes the heat is too many for them and they have to hunt the shade, but they keep at it. The bunch close to us are working with picks and shovels, taking the dirt out of the ditches and throwing it over on the highway. They come to work in their cars. V-eights and Chevvies line the roadsides. They come as far as seven miles to work and there is no other way to get there. Comrade Bright took the Browder-Ford petitions up there and they all signed them, including the boss. It was kinda good because he was put in as boss because he was supposed to be a sure shot Demo-They gave old Jim Follem a job, too, and Jim didn't need a job. He is the best fixed man in the country, but he hired a kid to milk his cows and went down. But just the same he signed the

I asked Bright if he thought it was more demoralizing to work men with shovels on a job like that when they know that machinery can do more in a day than they can in a month, or to give them the cash and let them stay home. You know they always tell us that cash relief will get people so they never will want to work again as long as they live.

"I don't know," Bright answered, "but shoveling is a lot more educational. That crew up here is just about solid. They see the point. They call themselves the chain gang. One of them said the other day that it was only a matter of time till there would be a man at the other end of the line with a pump gun if the powers that be had their way about it.'

There is nothing for these farmers to look forward to except to get work on the roads. There was no crop and the stock has all been shipped out to satisfy the mortgage before it died from starvation. The land is all mortgaged, the taxes are delinquent. there is a lot of feed loans and seed loans checked up against everyone and the cupboard is bare. The few who were still sitting a little bit pretty and moved their stock out of the country to pasture will be in the same boat as the rest of the people before the winter is over. The only thing that will help the bulk of these farmers out will be a Soviet America. The car financing company will come along one of these days and take the cars and then you will see some smoke.

WENT to a meeting of the state candidates on the Farmer-Labor lineup. The candidate for Lieutenant Governor used to be Lieutenant Governor in the Democrats and couldn't stand it. He told us a good story about the attorney-general and two other law enforcement officers. During a session of the legislature the aforementioned men swiped the car belonging to another state official and went out to a roadhouse and got tooted. As they came back they had the hard luck to run into a telephone pole and upset right in front of the governor's house. It made such a racket that the governor woke up and came out to see what was going on. Finding three of his strong men of the law sprawled out on the sidewalk and hearing their drunken explanations he told them that he thought they were going just a little bit too far.

Our candidate intends to write a pamphlet telling some of these stories and show the people where their money goes and what sort of ducks spend it for them.

THE Republican officials are just as bad though as the Democrats. All they are looking for is a political job. They wouldn't care if the devil himself was president of the United States as long as they had a little job as dog catcher or water carrier. They would rather be officials under Hearst or Morgan than not be officials at all, and so you have it. Maybe those ex-Republican officials know about those beans and want to make a fight to get in because they don't want to eat beans.

Everybody has heard of milk-fed chickens, but we got grasshopper-fed chickens. The hoppers fly right up to the house and light right in front of the chickens like nothing. The chickens eat all they can and then the hoppers fly around in safety till the chickens get hungry again.

The Missus killed one of them the other day for dinner and it was good. She told them that if I ate a lot of those grasshopper-fed chickens that I oughta be able to dance the hop waltz pretty good.

The hoppers roost on the shady side of the posts during the heat of the day, and when a car comes past they all let loose and fly at the car. Some of them get killed. One driver had a hopper fly right in his eye and the pain was so bad that he ran off the road and wrecked the car.

WELL, the patch of thistles is getting a little browner each day. The milk cows are giving a little less milk, and every time the wind blows it seems to blow a little more sand. If it stays dry long enough the country will turn into a desert be-

cause all the grass will kill out and blow away. We are going on the down hill side now. It is the last of the tail enders getting into the last roundup. Drought on one hand and the Liberty League and Hearst on the other hand. I never saw anything like it before and nobody else ever did. I don't know what the Missus and I will do for something to live on this winter unless we can get into one of those gunny sacks of beaus. They say that people won't starve on beans. But just the same they give ME the heartburn.



After Nat Turner's Revolt

He Died, But Not in Vain: the Voice He Raised Was Never Again Silent

By Elizabeth Lawson

THE greatest of America's slave insurrections began and ended in the week of August 21, 1831. At the head of a band of slaves which grew with every moment of the rising. Nat Turner passed from plantation to plantation in Southampton County, Virginia, overwhelming the slaveowners. Using pikes, cutlasses and clubs, loading their guns with gravel for s.iot, the insurgents fought back against the wellrained, well-armed soldiery, and lost their fight for freedom only because of the immense superiority in numbers and equipment of the forces which the State flung against them.

On November 11, Nat Turner was hanged, the last of more than one hundred Negro martyrs of the uprising. One month later, when the slave-owners hoped that they had buried the memory of the insurrection with the bodies of its leaders, the spokesmen of the poor whites and the white middle class rose in the Virginia General Assembly, to demand, in their own interests, the abolition of slavery.

For half a century the poor whites of the South had been voiceless. The slavocracy heaped degradations upon them; drove them from the last foot of fertile soil; deprived them of every civil and political right. The poor whites hated the slaveholders; they could not and dared not speak that hatred.

BUT now the Nat Turner insurrection had shaken the slavocracy to its foundations. The Negro slaves had struck the first blow; before the ruling class had recovered from that shattering attack, the poor whites had taken courage, and were making known their bitterness and their aspirations.

When the State's General Assembly opened its sessions in Richmond that winter, it "respectfully received"-to use the words of the contemporary press-petitions "praying for attention to the evils of slavery." That such petitions should be drafted and sent, that they should be received in a Southexclusion of all other subjects, from howl early December to late January; slavery!" every barrier to discussion was swept

The Richmond Enquirer reported: "Mr. Preston in the debate on slavery said that for two hundred years the thoughts, words and acts of Virginia had been suppressed, and that all investigation in relation to slavery had been stifled. He thanked God that the spell been broken, that the scales had fallen from their eyes, and that he was at liberty to speak every opinion he entertained.' . . .

THE speeches in the Virginia Assembly in 1831 and 1832 would give us the true picture of the pre-Civil War South, if every word printed by the Abolitionists had tionary rulers of the past.

italism was in its progressive youth. steam laundry. . . .

the avarice of our ancestral government has produced in the South!' debates. "A sparse population of freemen, deserted habitations, and

Black Legion Exposed as Arm of Auto Barons in August Communist

standing leader of the Communist Santillo when you wanted him: in stone. Party, contributes a stirring account his shabby studio, painting. And Am I beginning to bore you? Sorry!

of the stringle against the auto of the struggle against the auto of course, starving. of the struggle against the auto barons in Detroit and the terror unloosed against the auto workers dollars every week. It wouldn't a bridge-builder; he doesn't even ing to death. One billion dollars out right at the end and the Sutton through the Black Legion.

"Advancing Against Reaction in the Center of the Motor Industry" it's no chicken feed. Well, maybe Anyhow Diener got sick. Maybe



"In the planter's scheme of things there was no place for the independent white farmer."

fields without culture! Even the of the South and Southwest Hence longings and took to the roads, ern capitol, were acts without prec-edent. Now began a debate on approach of man, new returns, after still more land; hence its struggle or were driven to the hills, to abolition which was to last, to the the lapse of a hundred years, to over new territories, with the rising scratch a living on rocky or sandy over the desolations of capitalism of the North and the free soil. farmers of the Northwest.

away, and Virginia men spoke freely what they had never before whis-

In the mountains of western Vir-

slave cultivation. Long before the plantations reached out for every them of their birthright. It was for the whole country the nature of Civil War, Virginia, the fertility of acre of good land. In the planter's the representatives of these hill-her lands destroyed, had virtually scheme of things, there was no place people who formed the vanguard of words of the debaters were read, abandoned agriculture and turned for the independent white farmer, the attack against slavery in the studied and repeated. Nat Turner slave-breeder for the newer states Whole villages packed their be- 1831 debates; it was these same and his fellow-slaves had smashed

NOT only in agriculture was there no room for the masses of white

mountaineers who were later, dur-

ing the Civil War, to break away

from the Confederacy and form the

new, pro-Union State of West Vir-

people. Industry was almost negligible below the Mason-Dixon line. The planters, whose profits were at once reinvested in more slaves and more land, had no funds to open mines and factories. Neither did they welcome Northern capital to Southern manufactures. They had nothing to gain from the development of industries in which they could not invest, and they feared desperately the growth in their midst of a capitalist class and a white proletariat, which would inevitably challenge their domination. Since the beginning of the nine-

teenth century, when slavery had definitely fastened its stranglehold on the South, the poor whites of Virginia had watched, angry and helpless, their own degradation. Now at last, in 1831, with the slavocracy still shuddering from the Nat Turner insurrection, the poor whites and the white middle class found their voice. "Slavery," cried Charles J. Faulk-

ner in the Virginia Assembly, "presses heavily against the best interests of the State. It banishes free white labor, it exterminates the mechanic, the artisan, the manufacturer. It deprives them of occupation. It deprives them of bread. Have we not a right to demand its extermination? Shall society suffer, that the slaveholder may continue to gather his crop of human flesh? What is his mere pecuniary gain, compared with the great interests the common weal? Must the country languish, droop, die, that the slaveholder may flourish? Shall all interests be subservient to one. all rights subordinate to those of the slaveholder? Has not the mechanic, have not the middle classes their rights - rights incompatible with the existence of slavery?"

. . . FOR more than six weeks the members of the Assembly pressed the rights of the poor and middle-class whites against the slaveownersand in the end they lost the debate, for the spokesmen of the slavocracy prevented a vote on Abolition from being taken to the people.

But the Virginia debates illumined cussion—the barriers of a servile press, a strangled school system, a bought clergy, and a terror which deprived the people of every opportunity of free expression.

With the flood-gates of inquiry opened, the Virginia delegates drew, for the world to see, the true and terrible picture of a State ruined by slavery-farms abandoned, resources wasted, industry stifled, and a white rights.

Good Entertainment

YOURS FOR THE ASKING Paramount picture starring George Rar and Dolores Costello Barrymore. Directed by Alex-ander Hall. At the Paramount.

By MILTON LUBAN DARAMOUNT has picked a mild,

pleasant comedy for the return of Dolores Costello Barrymore which, while it will add no laurels to her acting fame, at least shows her comeliness to good advantage. George Raft, in a fit role, is good entertainment; and "Yours for the

fore good bait for the suckers. Raft's pals, Saratoga, Bicarbonate and Honeysuckle, James Gleason Edgar Kennedy and Lynne Overman respectively, don't like the idea. They dislike formal clothes and they mistrust women. So they get Ida Lupino, a gold-digging but cutesociety and make a play for Raftthe idea being to leave him after

Gleason, Kennedy and Overman form a swell comedy trio, while Raft

Life and Literature

American Letter, 1936

Dear Frend

I am appeling on you for Posible Information of Instruction or to trancver this Letter to the Proper Party for Reply.

in 1934 I signe up with E.R.A. at Jasper, Arkansaw. So in Jun thay Furnish me a young wounder and bruken-in work animal with Part Feed, Implement, some seed and only Part of my and my Famely Living.

1934 crop faile du to the Drought.

1935 the work animal got Sick for 3 monts on May, Jun and July.

I made 9 acres crop with my own hand and Hoe. The asociation was changed from E.R.A. to R.R. which toke the work-mare and all Implement way from me after I Feed the work animal 22

I sold my Car. Hogs and Steer to feed and keep things go. The R.R. trancver me to the Work Proje ect on Highway construction. I walk 16 miles to and from work and some of us men walk 32 miles to and from work and we was giting only \$1.05 per day, 7 Hours work with the order if Any man gits 5 minuts Late to send him home. Buth this is not all. We R.R. men Lost even that Job.

Now no Job, no Team, seed, Feed or Implement and nothing to Live on. I just wouldent Belive if I am a War Prisoner that Enemay would do me this way. Now I aply on the Well Fare. Couldenth git no help. So me and my Famely is nothing Left to us Exept Starven on our best 20 acres Mountain Home. I can Prove that I was First clase worker and Stay on Job 13 years at time for one Company. At \$1.00 per day Highyer Wages than other comon Labor I brought over \$40,000.00 in to this County in past 12 years out of my own Hand.

The Reason I write you this Letter I had a chance to Read one of your Pemphlet in which I am very Interestet as I dont git No News Papers or Reading.

With Best Wishes to you and Jobs, Remain yours, Jacob M.

PS That little Sunly I receved from R.R. I had to make 180 miles before I goth one Bushel of Feed corn. Also for any other Article I had to make the same amount Milage, then you kno what chance I had to farm. To bring this suply and make my Truck Ride I had to work out without cash on hand. I done \$48.00 work on School Project without them giving me eny credit.

They charge me for some articles which I never receved. Free Distribution like Cerels and oranges they give me Ticket buth I never got the goods. I think Bankrs and Lawyers got that. Supervisers Relatives now comencing on Farm Credit administration. In 1933 I ask for Refinance my \$150 Farm Mortgage. With the promis from thair Secretary, they toke my last \$11.00 as Apriser Fee. With hope to Protect my home I Quit my Job at Acma, Louisiana, and wenth home to Arkansaw. But the Lone never reach me. Never was any lone for Farmers, only for Brokers and Big Concerns.

My home cost me \$1050.00.

I had to give five \$75.00 yearly notes at 6% Interest. So on Jun 10th first note will due. Will sure Loose home and found my self with Famely under the Sky.

So such is the axpirient on human Bones. Now they waisten Pile money Fooling on Road Project. I am no Engineer but I can show \$2000.00 in 2 miles Road work waste while Peoples Homes droping down and Productive Earth is washing away, Destroying the corn, Hogs, cattle, Cotton, Wheat, instead of Building more Houses and fill up same with War suply, as Time may come that Dollar will not be able to buy Peace, Bread.

Jacob M.

August, 1936, Makes Publishing History!

PROM all present appearances, August, 1936, should stand out in the annals of publishing history as the month during which some of the most im-American labor movement, have been or are in the process of being published. Here are the titles

(some of them not fully decided upon) and judge

for yourself: The Communist Election Platform 1936 \$.01 Acceptance Speeches; Browder and Ford 01 Who Are the Americans?-Earl Browder 01 Unionizing Steel-William Z. Foster 05 Spain Defends Democracy-Gannes, Marion The United Front of Struggle for Peace-

The Black Legion Rides-George Morris.... .05 The Truth About the Liberty League-Grace Hutchins Earl Browder of Kansas (a biography)-M. J. James W. Ford (a biography)-Ben Davis02

For or Against the United Front-E. Pisher . . . 10

Besides this splendid list of pamphlets, August brought special, enlarged issues of our three most important theoretical Party organs. The Communist International for August contained 31 articles and 176 pages, a record-breaker. The Party Organizer was a double July-August issue, containing 56 instead of the usual 32 pages. And The Communist contained a Special Party Convention Supplement of reports from outstanding Party leaders at the Ninth National Convention.

Such a publishing program should be an inpiration to every Party member and Party organization to carry out in real life our fighting literature slogan: "Reach the Millions!" It should be a powerful incentive to fulfill and surpass the distribution goal set by our Central Committee of five million pieces of literature by Election Day.

OUR LITERATURE! Our Marxist literature penetrates the four

corners of the American continent, reaching into the smoke-belching industrial cities which rim Lake Michigan and the Gulf, infiltrating the crowded seaports and busy lumber camps of the Northwest, blowing like a reviving wind over the Kansas and Dakota plains, bringing hope and encouragement to millions of America's toilers in mine and mill, in field and factory. A tattered copy of an old working class pamphlet, a soiled page of the Daily Worker, perhaps months old, or a frayed copy of some proletarian magazine, falling into the hands of a worker or farmer, serve to kindle his class-consciousness and draw him closer to the fighting vanguard of the working class. From time to time, we shall print such letters as the above, received from every part of the country.

Three Painters Who Died

By "Ex-Liberal"

I ISTEN to the story of three young artists: two painters, one sculp-You can see their work at the Artists Union 430 Sexth Avenue They're all dead now.

ORENZO SANTILLO was rather printed by the Abolitionists had been destroyed forever. The theme of the old South as a veritable Eden, beautiful and prespense is a famous factor of the old South as a veritable Eden, understand modern painting. How of the old South as a veritable Eden, beautiful and prosperous, is a familiar one; it has been the subject of countless payels biographies hisof countless novels, biographies, his-tories and motion pictures since the tories and motion pictures since the art of the past, much less keep er, vigorous, class-conscious. Like what a different ending! reactionary rulers of today turned to the task of glorifying the reactionary rulers of today turned to the task of glorifying the reactionary rulers of today turned to the task of glorifying the reactionary rulers of today turned to the past much less keep up with late developments. Art is for sissies. And yet, you people who on Relief. Remember last Winter? onary rulers of the past.

So deeply has this picture been contact you never have thought on Reggie was at the race of rotten and twenty below zero.

Now there was a piece of rotten Young Reggie was at the race luck: the doctor-friend got sick. the contrary, it laid waste the soil, the Western-Sky-Death-Aces-Warraped the forests, throttled the birds-True-Cheap-Fiction maga- and about the one and a half backWhen the young doctor recovered

"See the widespreading ruin which So, anyway, Santillo was not a hamburger in the same cafeterias.

SANTILLO was on Home Relief. Probably he spent too much of his check for art materials, because lief Status. Age 25. he painted from dawn to dark, and everyone wondered how a boy could look that starved and still work. Some people are like that: firm. For

look so good to Reggie, who might drive a fruit-truck. What does he bet 25 or 50 thousand on a horse do? You've got me there, chief,— battleships . . . onward, Christian ger gets a spanking.

felt worse; he hadn't painted for nothing but some unexplainable still he thought of that \$5 for an ulcer, and as tactfully as possible examination, and delayed. Then the advised a hospital. That meant a away he needed a doctor. But it know what hospital care costs?) tist, Relief Status, died. Age 23.

RVING DIENER was a sculptor; The Communist, which contains a Special Party Convention Supplement, William Weinstone, an out-. .. He was on Relief too.

days, and he worried about it; but doctor-instinct, he suspected an appendix burst. Then he knew right charity ward to Diener. (Do you was too late. Lorenzo Santillo, artist, Relief Status, died. Age 23.

The silent young doctor-friend doctor-friend work, without land, without like that ward stuff; he work, without education, without worried, and thought of paying for ARLE RICHARDSON was a hated to scare his friend . . after bright young Negro boy. Every-

So deeply has this picture open ence that you never have thought young reggie was at the lace impressed upon us, that it is a about modern art of any art, I can track, posing for Candid Camera That's generally the only way docshock to learn that it is wholly a assure you there's more enjoyment shots. Earle Richardson was in a myth. Slavery did not make the and satisfaction to be had from Harlem flat with pneumonia, rayone decent picture than from all ing in delirium. He raved about right: Irving had bleeding ulcers. growth of cities, choked off manuzines that load the newstands on dive, and perhaps about the WPA. and went to see Irving, five days factures and public improvements, your way home, whose covers. He had no phone. His mother later, he got scared: Irving looked stifled inventions, and made the bristling with six-shooters and had to get him something at the not so hot; in fact, bad. His blood region a wilderness of wasted resources, at the very time when cap- viting after a ten-hair day in that How could there be? Artists have million-normal-when he was adno phones; Negro mothers have no mitted; now it was one million. phones; working class people have Haemoglobin count had been 85; it popular artist. Some people knew no phones;—what a swell chance had dropped to 27 — near death how good he was but they were Earle Richardson had to have a point. The voung doctor became Earle Richardson had to have a point. The young doctor became Asking" offers a good role. Diagram: cried James Curtis in the Virginia as poor as he was and ate their phone! She couldn't afford a nurse; frantic. Why hadn't the ward doc- good entertainment at the Parashe had to leave him alone for a tor ordered a surgery and a blood mount. The action all starts when few minutes. She worried all the transfusion? "It was against his Raft, running a gambling house, way home . . . and there was a nice policy." Charity wards work on a meets Lucille Sutton (Miss Costello) surprise for her. Her son was dead; slim budget; they're in no rush for and persuades her to join forces and he had jumped out the window. Re- surgeries and transfusions that take open a gambling place at her house. But here was an emergency; perhaps too late already.

The young doctor-friend, not shy soldiers!

The doctor dug into his own

The New **Films**

Miss Sutton is society and therea savage bite out of their tiny funds.

now, insisted on a transfusion; the ward doctor refused; they must transfer to a private room, pay a week in advance, supply a donor. ... The Catholic sister in charge looking swindler, to pose as more was adamant: "No \$80, no transfusion!" Don't blame her too much; this year for bombers, mustard gas, gal gets her man while the gold dig-

is the report delivered by Comrade his innards had forgotten what the Relief diet didn't agree with pocket; the Artists Union hurriedly is always convincing in hard-guy Weinstone to the Ninth National regular eating was, because soon he him. He had a good friend, a raised the balance; three Union roles, Also drawing plenty of laughs Weinstone to the Ninth National Convention, and is printed in this special issue of The Communist tospecial issue of The Communist tothe was pretty sick. He should have of those shy, unsung guys who doctor gave in, ordered the free the blood. Then, is Reginald Owen in the role of Dictionary McKinney, bogus uncle of those shy, unsung guys who doctor gave in, ordered the free our gold digger. Praise is also due transfusion—too late. Irving Diener, the title. It takes genius to pick out the communist of the communist tothe was pretty sick. He should have noor neo- quietly and passionately sacrifice transfusion—too late. Irving Diener, the title. It takes genius to pick out the communist of the communist tothe was pretty sick. He should have noor neo- quietly and passionately sacrifice transfusion—too late. Irving Diener, the title. It takes genius to pick out the communist of the communist tothe was pretty sick. He should have noor neo- quietly and passionately sacrifice transfusion—too late. Irving Diener, the title. It takes genius to pick out the communist tothe was pretty sick and an attack of appendicitis. He doctor; so there was a quick visit comrades offered their blood. Then, is Reginald Owen in the role of Dicthe was pretty sick. He should have the was pretty sick and a diagnosis. This doctor is one the ward to the was pretty sick. He should have the was pretty sick to the ward t pocket; the Artists Union hurriedly is always convincing in hard-guy of Morris Childs, B. K. Gebert and ple always delay that as long as we their whole lives to relieving human scuiptor, Relief Status, died. Age 29. a title so completely disconnec John Williamson.

Ah, there, Reggie Vanderbilt! with the plot.

Hearst Attacks 'Authority' in the Seattle News Guild Strike

HOWARD AND BERRY SHOULD WITHDRAW POSITION—STRIKE SHOWS NEED OF INDUSTRIAL UNIONISM

WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST is now carrying out in practice in Seattle that anti-workers' policy which he preaches daily in his press.

Loud howls were emitted yesterday by Hearst editorials against "Terrorism" in the Seattle strike. They indicated that Hearst, in his anti-union assault, had stubbed his Hearstian toe. He had run up against the splendid solidarity of the Seattle labor movement-and

What has actually occurred and is occurring in Seattle? In an attempt to smash the reporters' union on his Post-Intelligencer, Hearst ordered the discharge of two active union men. That is the old effort at intimidation used by all scab-herding employers.

The union involved, the American Newspaper Guild, is a member of the American Federation of Labor. It responded to the attacks-as all A. F. of L. unions are supposed to respond-by a strike at the Hearst news

Seattle labor rallied in magnificent manner to the support of the striking newspaper men. The Central Labor Union declared the Hearst paper unfair. A militant mass picket line of longshoremen, teamsters, lumber workers and others was thrown around the plant. That line has kept the plant closed down tight. Hearst's scabs from California have been unable to get in, to break the strike. The Post-Intelligencer has been compelled to announce its indefinite suspension.

The solidarity of the workers has halted Hearst's scab-herding program? How does he answer? By shrieking that the Seattle workers are a "turbulent mob" and a bunch of "hoodlums." Let the workers remember that. This man, now conniving with those murderers of trade unionists, Hitler and Mussolini, foully attacks the workers here, when they ask for decent conditions.

The Mayor of Seattle has refused the Hearstian request to smash the picket line with brutal police attacks. There is no city government in Seattle, shouted the Hearst press yesterday. The Governor of Washington likewise will not interfere with the workers' right to picket. There is no state government in that state, cried the Hearst editorials.

Where is William Randolph Hearst's muchshouted "respect for authority"? He has none, when that "authority" does not bow to his will. When it stands for civil liberties—for the right to strike and picket-Hearst declares it non-existent. He deposes it!

The Hearst press, in addition, prints prominently the wires sent by Charles P. Howard, president of the International Typographical Union, and by George L. Berry, president of the International Printing Pressmen's Union, condemning the refusal of union printers and pressmen to work on the scab Post-Intelligencer.

Howard and Berry should be ashamed of these com-

FASCIST 'VICTORY' SENDING HER UP!

munications. Of course, these craft unions are bound by craft contracts. The very evils of craft unionism, which Howard and the industrial union allies of Berry in Labor's Non-Partisan League have emphasized, are involved here.

But despite these craft union contracts, Howard and Berry certainly need not have acted as they did. When one section of labor is in trouble, all sections of labor must rush to its defense. Especially is this the case in dealing with an employer of Hearst's type.

We strongly suggest that Howard withdraw his "illegal strike" wire and that Berry withdraw his frantic telegram to William Green. These statements help Hearst. They hit hard at trade union-

One thing is shown again clearly by the Howard-Berry episode: That industrial unionism is as sorely needed in the printing trades as in the

REBEL

HEADQUARTERS

Daily. Worker

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FRIDAY, AUGUST 21, 1936

Vote Communist!

- FOR THIS PROGRAM: 1. Put America back to work-provide jobs and
- a living wage. 2. Provide unemployment insurance, old age pensions, and social security for all.
- Save the young generation. 4. Free the farmers from debts, unbearable tax burdens and foreclosures. Guarantee the
- land to those who till the soil. 5. The rich hold the wealth of the countrymake the rich pay.
- 6. Defend and extend democratic and civil liberties. Curb the Supreme Court.
- Full rights for the Negro" people.
- Keep America out of war by keeping war out of the world. The fight for these demands will organize

and strengthen the people. It will give them deeper political experience and understanding. It will prepare them for the great decisions to come when it will be necessary to move forward to socialism.

Hitler's Chief Assassin

HITLER'S chief assassin, Himmler, directed the fiendish Trotskyite assassination plot against the leaders of the Soviet Union.

In open court, Gregory Zinoviev and Lev Kameneff, with their co-conspirators, declared: "We are fully guilty." They confessed that the Hitlerite Black Shirts, the Nazi secret police, forged passports for the Trotskyite assassins to aid their entry into the Soviet Union.

As the open trial proceeds, there will be revealed more and more the vile methods of the Hitlerite dictatorship against the leaders of the U.S.S.R. The first day's proceedings has drawn the veil from the dark, noisome alliance-between Trotsky and his son, the Kameneff-Zinoviev group and the Nazi terrorists.

We see revealed the mad, despicable methods to which Nazism and its counterrevolutionary allies will resort, in their desperate effort to destroy the Socialist country.

Nor can Leon Trotsky sneak out of complicity in the vile conspiracy, of which he was co-director, by his cry of "frameup." The confessions have already shown Trotsky's part. The trial, as it goes on, will demonstrate that he joined hands with Hitler's bloody agents-to carry through that terrorism which he has openly championed and encouraged.

Demand Relief Today!

CTATE after state joins the rapidly growing list of those who have "returned the problem of relief to the localities." following the example of New Jersey.

In this they are following the advice of the Liberty League which howls: "Balance the budget," and which means "Cut relief!"

Now the Liberty Leaguers of New York, whose buccaneer haven is right here in Wall Street, have raised the cry that New York is pampering its unemployed. To appease the Wall Street wolves,

a hysterical case-closing drive has been launched throughout the Emergency Relief Bureau under the direction of LaGuardia's personal representative there, Kenneth Dayton.

They have conveniently forgotten the recent recommendations of the mayor's committee, and of the governor's committee, that more relief is needed. They have decided to keep still about these committees' recommendation for 40 per cent increase in relief.

But these things are not forgotten by the unemployed of New York!

Through their organizations, the Unemployment Councils and the Workers Alliance, they have called for a mass demonstration today at 11 A.M. in front of the Central E.R.B. office at 902 Broadway!

Be there to back up the demands for the right to live!

An Outstanding Decision

THE Minnesota Farmer-Labor Party and the Wisconsin Farmer-Labor Progressive Federation have decided to join forces to build "a unified national Farmer-Labor Party for the Congressional campaign of 1938 and the Presidential campaign of 1940."

This is a decision of outstanding importance. It means that the two most important state Farmer-Labor organizations in the county are going to take the initiative in furthering a great people's movement against reaction throughout the country.

Significant, too, is the decision of the executive boards of the two organizations not to endorse the reactionary Coughlin-Lemke Union Party, which has been seeking support among Farmer-Labor groups,

Though the two Farmer-Labor organizations decided to start work immediately after the elections, much needs to be done before that to short-circuit the efforts of Father Coughlin to elect Liberty League

Here, as in the building of a powerful Farmer-Labor Party, Labor's Non-Partisan League, representing the most progressive forces in the trade unions, can play an indispensable role.

More Nazi War Moves

NAZI Germany and fascist Italy continue to work feverishly to convert the Spanish civil war into a world war.

The Hitler ultimatum warning the Spanish government that Nazi warships will use "all means" of protection against search of German vessels (which are smuggling arms to the rebels) is a threat

It comes on the heels of news from Berlin that the Nazis are preparing to recognize the rebel government as soon as it proves it can "maintain order." Which means that the fascist governments are planning to set up a puppet regime -without waiting for the capture of Madridin order to give their criminal intervention the stamp of "legality."

In this situation Britain continues to play its usual role of pretending to steer a middle course while actually giving aid and comfort to the fascists. The British embargo on war materials to Spain is an embargo against the legitimate government, while the rebels continue to receive arms and money from Hitler and Musso-

The bloody plans of the fascists will be halted only by rousing the peace forces of the world.

Demonstrations before Italian and German consulates, collection of funds for the Spanish Labor Red Cross, pressure on the Roosevelt administration to actively throw its weight on the side of the forces of democracy and peace—all this needs to be done at once and on a broad scale.

Put Ohio on the Ballot!

COUR THOUSAND more signatures are needed before Monday to ensure that the Communist Party will be on the ballot

Actually, 10,000 more signatures than legally required have already been collected. But because experience has shown that 40 per cent of the signatures are thrown out in the effort to keep minority parties off the ballot, 4,000 additional names are absolutely essential.

Every section organizer should take emergency steps to collect more signatures at once. Every Communist and Communist sympathizer should get on the job.

Ohio must be on the ballot.

Digest Poll

Communist Candidates Expected to Draw Larger Return

The name of Earl Browder, Com-munist presidential nominee, will be designated on the ballots sent out to more than 10,000,000 voters this year by the Literary Digest, in its nation-wide presidential poll. Returns from the poll-which the

every four voters in the countrywill start coming in next week.

The ballots reach primarily peo-ple who own automobiles, tele-phones, that is people of "modest means" who comprise the regular directories. It does not reach the broad masses of workers, poor farmers and sharecroppers. Nevertheless, all supporters of Browder, who receive the ballots

tion Campaign Committee, to check the Communist candidate's name. In 1932 when William Z. Foster, chairman of the Communist Party and of its National Election Campaign Committee, was the party's presidential nominee, he registered 15,743 votes in the Literary Digest

are urged by the Communist Elec-

This year, with the growth and increased popularity of the Communist Party among the American. people. Browder, whose running mate is James W. Ford, Negro Communist leader, is expected to poll a

Liberties Union Gains Release **OfGallupMiner**

(By Federated Press)

EL PASO, Tex., Aug. 20.—Carlo Stogle, former Gallup, New Mexico, miner who has been imprisoned in the El Paso county jall since Nov. 12, 1935, facing deportation to Czechoslovakia, has been released in the custody of an American Civil Liberties Union lawyer pending a Department of Labor decision on his status.

Stogle, who had taken out first papers on his arrival in the United States in 1910, claims he was arrested because of his activities in the Gallup miners' strike of 1934.

New Nazi Drive On Jews Seen

(Continued from Page 1)

and some even hesitate to renew

Streicher Prominent at Games For months, some Jews have foreseen a resurgence of activity against them after the Olympic They are even more disquieted because during the games there was no sign of the expected attempt by Nazi powers to hide German anti-

Julius Streicher, the most bitter enemy of Jews among Nazi chiefains, almost haunted Adolf Hitler's box at the Games to a point where it seemed Hitler was exhibiting Streicher purposely as a defiance of foreign opinion. Streicher's lurid anti-Jewish newspaper Stuermer appeared regularly.

One rumor which is alarming

Jews is that all Jewish-owned real

Editor, Daily Worker: estate acquired since the outbreak of the World War would be declared forfeit to the State as resulting from war profiteering.

Nazis say privately that the plank in their platform calling for con-fiscation of war profits is impossible of realization at this late time. But in the case of Jews, difficulties might easily be overlooked. Cannot Get Passports

There are other reports—one that Jews who own more than \$20,000 worth of property will be required to surrender their passports, if they have passports, at the end of September and will receive them back only if they pay a year's taxes in advance. Those Jews who lack passports find it almost impossible to

The "pin prick" policy continued unabated—as usual, under cover Chief emphasis seemed to be placed just now on breaking up mixed marriages. A typical recent case was that of a Jewish woman who obtained a divorce.

The husband was given custody of

their small daughter. As a special concession the mother was per-mitted to visit the child occasionally But the child was forbidden to visit the mother's home "because as a child reared by an Aryan she might then come under the influence of a Jewish relative"



Letters From Our Readers

Party Complete'

Louisville, Ky. Editor, Daily Worker:

TORTURE

STORIES

MADRIO

SPAIN

Through your local representative, I received on request a copy of the Daily Worker and Sunday Worker, together with literature concerning Communism. Apparently I have been a Communist for many years without knowing it as I can subscribe wholeheartedly to its principles as outlined in your pamphlets and newspapers.

The platform of your party strikes Democracy the nation can become was going to take care of us. prosperous. Of course Landon is a damned capitalist, and with Thomas Court House to register for work on and Willie Green we can hope for the WPA. When I came to the nothing more than we have.

E. B. 'Volunteers'-What Next?

Chicago, Ill.

In my three weeks stay in this fascist-minded city, I have collected articles and cartoons in the Tribune to show how strong the Landon ballyhoo is out here. Very significant is the formation of the "Volunteers," which can be turned into "Storm Troops" whenever its leaders deem it opportune to do so.

out here.

the Daily Worker their opinions, im-pressions, experiences, whatever they feel will be of general interest. Suggestions and criticisms are wel-come, and whenever possible are adopt-ed for the improvement of the Daily

Worker.

Correspondents are asked to give their names and addresses. Except when signatures are authorized, only initials will be printed.

Just a King In a Dell

White Earth, N. D.

Editor, Daily Worker:
Here in Burke County it is dry, me as complete. Your crticisms of no sign of rain in three months all other political candidates seem so it's more like a desert than a frank and clean. I have always farming country. No crop here for voted the Democratic ticket be- seven years, on account of drought, cause it was the nearest to a work- rust and grasshoppers. Farmers ingman's heart, but since Mr. Roosevelt is taking a zig-zag route it is taking a zig-zag route it is bardly believable that under his press told us that the government Well, I went up to the County

office the Big Mogul was on the other side of the window, a pot-



tleman. I told him I wanted to homes, women and children. work, so I would be able to keep All American citizens should realive, that I needed badly to buy some food and clothing and coal women and children who are putting for the winter. No, he says, you up such a courageous fight-for I am glad to be able to buy the can't get work; it's \$40 a month; do their right to vote for those whom Daily Worker on a local news stand you want to live like a king? That they believe will represent them. stunned me for a while. I did not Shame on Mr. Hill and his fas-S. P. know what king he meant, if he cist propaganda

We demand that social and labor legislation shall be financed and the budget bal-

anced by taxation upon the rich. We are opposed to the sales tax in any form, in-

cluding processing taxes, and call for their immediate repeal. The main source of

government finance must be a system of sharply graduated taxation upon incomes of

over \$5,000 a year, upon corporate profits and surpluses as well as taxation upon the

present tax exempt securities and large gifts and inheritances. People of small in-

come, small property and home owners must be protected against foreclosures and

seizures and from burdensome taxes and high interest rates. We are uncondition-

ally opposed to inflationary policies which bring catastrophe and ruin to the workers,

farmers and middle classes and enrich the speculators. We favor nationalization of

the entire banking system-Section V, 1936 Communist Party Election Platform.

MAKE THE RIC

farmers that have been dead for three years to register on a graveling job and to one who has sat in side takes the offensive." He consider the constant of th an invalid chair in a hospital for cludes with the following points: one year and still is there, but many of us who are walking around and tics on the part of Japan.

Edwin C. Hill's Radio Comments

New York N Y. Editor, Daily Worker:

I have just written to the National Broadcasting Co. protesting against As A PART of its economic pene-

the radical elements are not the aggressor but are fighting a defensive ballied, blunt-nosed, prehistoric gen- fight for the protection of their

he writes. Hottentots. Well, he says, at least, for Japan-Manchukuo to destroy

C. P.

Till try to get you a grant of \$7 a month. what an American Major-General called the dagger point at Japan's But he sent out notice to two industrial centers-Vladivostok "At any rate the course of the

1.—The adoption of offensive tae-

still able to eat can't get any work. 2.—The safeguarding of communications between Japan and the once Japan has initiated war. disturbances" in Manchukuo.

Edwin C. Hill's radio comments on the "Human Side of the News."

Nazi Germany has made great headway in Esthonia. Germany Any fair-minded citizen can't fail controls about 25 per cent of to be indignant at his comment. He Esthonian foreign trade, both imdoesn't seem to be aware, or I ports and exports, Germany has should say deliberately ignores the provided Esthonia with its most imfact that the present government was democratically voted in by the ucts. Because of the shortage of majority of the people and that the revolt against the lawful government have been purchasing more farm is by Fascists. Nor does Mr. Hill products from Esthonia. At the recognize that the Socialists and same time there has been a con-Communists have joined hands with siderable increase in the investment other groups in the fight for democracy, to stem the advance of
fascism. He ignores the fact that
rapidly being supplanted by German. An important part is being played by the Esthonian bank of Scheel & Co. which has, in reality Mendelssohn Bank, closely associfirm of Siemens-Schukert.

> IEWS has just reached us of the N arrest of a number of Japanese scholars for "harboring dangerous ideas." On the morning of July 10, after secret investigation of group to study Marxian theory, composed of eminent professors, scientists and writers, the Tokyo metropolitan police made a sudder raid and arrested more than 30 members of the organization Among the arrested are Hirano and Yamada, former professors in the Imperial University; Kobayashi, a professor at Hosei University and Hasegawa, eidtor of Jikyoku-Shim

professors, writers and other intelectuals, is regarded in Japan as a drastic step by the Hirota government to root out the reviving study of Marxism in the schools. A bill has been passed further hampering the already heavily-restricted press

American Aleutian Islands. It is here that the United States

would become involved in such a world war that the Nazis and Rome plotting to begin. Fascists are at this very moment

World Front

By HARRY GANNES

Gibraltar to Kamchatka

Hitler and Esthonia

Far East Sees War Loom

THE Far Eastern press, wor-

events, sees before it, how-

ever, as grave a danger of

war in the Orient. The Civil

War in Spain and the Fascist

powers' rush to war to insure

Fascist domination in the Iberian

peninsular has, for the moment

drowned out on the world news

waves the sensational developments

Should the Nazis and Italian Fas-

cists plunge their war machine

against the Spanish government,

France and the Soviet Union, the

Japanese imperialists are ready to march towards the Mongolian Peor

ple's Republic and against Soviet

ALMOST instantaneously, the Fas-cist step to war around Spain

would become a world war fought on a scale reaching from Gibraltar

to Kamtchatka, and right off the

in the Far East.

ried by the Spanish

THE Japanese Press, especially the government organs, Asahi and Nichi-Nichi, do not conceal their hopes that the Spainsh Fascists will

win. A stronger Fascist blec in the West would bring war nearer in the East. While the Spanish Civil War was going on Japanese readers were presented with one of the most rovocative articles for war against the Soviet Union ever to appear in a Japanese publication. Writing in the "Literary Annals," Tadako Ike-

saki urges Japan to begin war against the U.S.S.R. immediately "Japan must take the offensive in the Second Russo-Japanese War," "Once on the offensive," he con-

Asian continent to prevent effec-tive Soviet aerial bombardment 3.-The prevention of "internal

The recent arrest of the liberal and publication laws in Japan,