3,000 Workers and Families Face Death from Disease as Hearst Candidate Blocks Inquiry

By DeWitt Gilpin

TREECE, Kan., Aug. 30-Three thousand persons in the lead and zinc mining region here look forward to a slow and horrible death because Gov. Alf. M. Landon is against spending funds to aid them. Eight out of every ten persons in the vicinity of the mines are suffering with the mos dreadful of all occupational diseases—silicosis.

Dr. B. F. Lazenby; former mine company doctor and expert on silicosis, gave these figures to the Daily Worker. Even G. E. Blakely, Governor Landon's labor commis sioner, admitted "there is a lot of silicosis in the mines,"

but added: "There isn't much we can do about it. It would cost a lot of money to stop

Parents Dying Off

In the Sunday Worker yesterday I told of fifteen hundred little children who are gasping, coughing and dying with the deadly disease for which the state has cynically refused to offer relief. Today I will describe how the disease is killing the parents of these children-how it is wiping out an entire hungerridden community.

Joe Smith of Treece, his thin body bathed in sweat and wracked with a continual cough, sat up in bed and wrote with trembling hand: "August 23, 1936.

"I certify that I secured silicosis from working in mines that were filled with silicosis. Responsible for this condition are the mine owners, who do nothing to protect us. Hundreds have died here of silicosis and hundreds more will unless something is done. Also our women and babies."

Landon Refuses Aid

That statement was written from a death bed. The Daily Worker has hundreds of similar affidavits, each listing the name of the doctor who diagnosed the case.

Gov. Landon has turned his head away from these

dying victims of a ruthless profit system. He has refused an appropriation requested by the Board of Health for a survey that would unmask the mine owners and reveal the terrible extent of silicosis in this region.

says.

Joe Smith, whose case was diagnosed by Dr. Paul Westbrook of Columbus as silicosis, expects to die within

(Continued on Page 2)

LANDON'S WAY IS **DEATH TO MINERS**

AN EDITORIAL

NOVERNOR Alfred Mossman Landon's "American way of life" is described in all its gory detail in the exclusive story on this page of slow death of thousands in the Kansas mine fields caused

We charge that the Hearstbacked presidential candidate is directly responsible for the horrible conditions in Kansas, where 3,000 miners, their wives and little children face painful, cruel and gasping

by the dreadful silica dust.

death from silicosis. Miner Joe Smith, who expects to die within a year, and all the miners and their families, who are sick with "miners' con," are being put

to death by Landon's pol-This condition was too

They have asked for money for a separate silicosis survey.

What will you people of America do to halt the spread of the silicosis plague in Lan-

Make Landon act to curb the disease which threatens to wipe out whole commu-



(Eight Pages)

Price 3 Cents

FASHSTS RETREAT IN NU

Return of Bloodstained Clothing to Killers Is Questioned

By S. W. Gerson

ALBANY, Aug. 30.-If last week's legal fights were only mild skirmishes, the real battle in the ouster proceedings against Kings County District Attorney William F. X. Geoghan will begin tomorrow when Assistant Attorney General Hiram C. Todd moves up his heavy artillery.
With the portrait of De Witt

Clinton, the first chief of New York State, looking down upon him, Gov. Lehman, before whom the removal charges are being aired, will hear that he returned extremely impor-tant evidence to Meyer and Harry Luckman and Fred Hull, slayers of bookkeeper Samuel Drukman in the Luckman garage on the night of March 3, 1935.

Deep Political Implications

It is this charge that is expected to bring forth the sharpest clash to date of the hearing that has all political New York on edge. Fraught with political implications, the hearing will force Gov. Lehman to make a decision which, whatever it is, may be costly to the campaign of Pres. Roosevelt and himself. The danger of antagonizing large sec-tions of Brooklyn Democratic voters and supplying the Republicans with campaign ammunition hovers over the Governor and his advisors.

Tomorrow's testimony, however, may make Gov. Lehman's final decision considerably simpler. The specification, dealing with the return of the important evidence to the Luckmans and Hull after the allegedly "fixed" April Grahd Jury had falled to indict is part of Charge I, that "the District Attorney demonstrated negligence and gross incompetence in the investigation and prosecution of the Drukman Murder case."

The specification expected to produce tomorrow's dramatic battle

The Specification

"The District Attorney requested Deputy Chief Inspector John J. Ryan to return the blood-stained clothing of the defendants on May 28, 1935, and it was returned on that day. This clothing was of the utmost importance as evidence in any further prosecution of the The District Attorney also personally approved of the return of other evidence in the case on May 22, 1935, and June 7, 1935, rected his chief assistant to release certain important motive evidence in the form of cancelled checks on June 25, 1935.

"The return of the evidence in the case by the District Attorney shows that he not only acquiesced in the action of the Grand Jury, but never had any intention of further investigating the ease or resubmitting it to the Grand

This specification, one of 20 filed with the Governor by the Extraordinary Grand Jury on May 19, if proven, will help Todd's case greatly, since it will buttress the arrument of Geoghan's foes that the District Attorney never intended to press the case further. Inspector John J. Ryan is expected to testify when the hearing re-opens at 2 p, m. in the Executive Chamber With the argument on the return of the tell-tale blood-stained cloth-ing as their preliminary barrage, Todd and his associates will set off their Big Berthas—evidence re-lating to Charge II, namely, that

"The District Attorney. . . failed there Friday from Baltimore with a In Next Sunday Worker to investigate specific charges of cargo of steel, walked off the ship bribery of public officials in the at the outer harbor here last night. The complete text of the speech Drukman case, brought to his attention by Police Commissioner of the City of New York and others." Will Seek to Discredit Corbett This charge, relating to the now

famous \$100,000 bribe offer allegedly offered Detective Charles S. Corbett if the latter "would do business" in connection with the murder case, will undoubtedly be met by renewed efforts of Geoghan and his counsel Lloyd Paul Stryker, to cast doubt on Corbett's credibility. Testimony last Friday of Police Surgeon Joseph S. Baldwin and Dr. Menas S. Gregory, noted psychiatry specialist, was designed to further that end.

Whether Corbett will take the stand was one of the moot questions in Albany over the week-end. All agreed that if he does—and testifies well—the Geoghan case will have received a severe, perhaps mortal

Both sides were agreed that last week's proceedings were just the warm-up. Todd's "big push" will undoubtedly come tomorrow and the days following. It is in these few days that Geoghan's political future may be determined as also the far more important rollitical the far more important political question—whether New York's 47 electoral votes will be found in President Roosevelt's or Landon's column on the morning of Nov. 4.





-Chelsea Studios. Leaders of the 12,000 striking painters in New York City confer at union headquarters. Photo shows Louis Weinstock, secretary-treasurer, (left), and Hyman Marcal, president, (right) of District Council 9, Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers,

through their representative, New York District Council Nine, prepared yesterday to continue their fight against the kick-back racket in a conference with the Association of Master Painters and Decorators at the Hotel Commodore yesterday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

The strike against the Association of Master Painters has entered its second week today, with no let-up in picketing throughout the city yesterday. The union is prepared to strengthen its picket lines every day this week. More than 8,000 of the 12,000 striking painters are on

The Hotel Commodore conference included five representatives of the Master Painters, representing 300 employers, and 12 strike committee members, headed by Hyman Marcal, president of District Council Nine; Louis Weinstock, secretary of the Council and Harry Sacker, attorney for the Council

The conference call indicated weakening in the ranks of the employers and a partial victory for the

Many of the 400 independent painting contractors have called union headquarters, asking settlements. Signing these independents has already begun.

Other crafts have expressed solidarity with the militant strikers, especially members of the elevator operators and building service of the

Minn. Farmer-Labor Party Picks Lundeen As Senate Candidate

ST. PAUL, Minn., Aug. 30.-Congressman Ernest Lundeen, of Minneapolis, was named last night by committee as successor to the late The selection came after a daylong wrangle in which efforts of vise the Farmer-Labor state ticket were rejected.

RICHMOND, Cal., Aug. 30.-The entire crew of the Freighter Vermar of the Calmar Line, which arrived at the outer harbor here last night. Members of the crew said they struck to enforce demands for the 'West Coast wage scale." They were

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Aug. 30. Two prominent maritime leaders were arrested and framed here yesterday as a result of the efforts

agreement upon the local International Longshoremen's Association The arrested men, A. M. Murphy assistant secretary of the Pa Marine Firemen, and Earl King, secretary, are charged with the murder of Engineer Alberts at Point Lobos, last March.

The arrests have been denounced by King and several labor leaders as an attempt to smash the union and to force the shipowners' labor proposals upon the Pacific Coast Longshoremen.

Owners Ask Arbitration This latest action followed the

demands on the part of the ship-owners that the union uncondiditionally arbitrate all questions, demand which the union would not agree to. Then the owners insisted that

certain basic gains already made by the waterfront workers be arbitrated. These gains including hiring halls, six-hour day and union recognition.
The shipowners' proposals include

surrendering union control of hiring halls, two six-hour shifts, and doing away with the overtime the Maintenance of Peace." method of payment which is deter-

to pre-strike conditions.

Ultimatum from Liner

The shipowners' coastwise committee after four days of discussion feat of Gov. Landon is a duty inwith I L. A. District representatives, separable from the duty to organize delivered a virtual ultimatum that the basic industries," Robert Minor, the Farmer-Labor state central if the longshoremen do not agree if the longshoremen do not agree Communist candidate for Governor of the ship succeeded in raising to unconditional arbitration with of New York, told an enthusiastic a total of \$35 to be sent to Spain. Governor Floyd B. Olson as candian outside third person that the audience here last night, date for United States Senator. September 30.

ment could be reached on the present proposals of the union. West Coast Wage Scale issue which the employers union could not agree upon. would submit to a referendum any

Browder Radio Talk

The complete text of the speech of Earl Browder, Communist pres-idential nominee, made over the Network of NBC on Aug. 28, will be signed on in the East at a wage printed in full in the Sept. 6 issue of the Sunday Worker. Don't miss it! Order your copy ahead! lower than that in effect on the

Allentown 'Puts on Heat'! 13 Subs Back Challenge

A LLENTOWN, Pa.—That's where they do things!

Just listen to this letter from Joe Hanslick, Allentown's popular Sunday Worker agent, on the Sunday Worker circulation drive:

"In the first ten days of the drive we secured thirteen new subs-the work of only a small group. Getting the Sunday and Daily Worker to the steel and auto workers will be our main job. We challenge any other C. P. section in the Philadelphia district. We especially want to put the heat on Easton, Bethlehem and Emaus. The workers are eager to read our paper, but the comrades there have to do a little door-bell ringing." You said it, Joe!

And what do Easton, Bethlehem and Emaus intend

Negro Candidate of C.P. Addresses 1,000 in Cleveland

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Aug. 30. - Speaking in the home town of the Olympic hero, Jesse Owens, James W. Ford, Communist Vice-Presidential of what fascism means to Negroes throughout the world."

The Negro Communist leader spoke to an audience of 1,000 at the Hitler and Mussolini City auditorium here Friday night. He discussed his Party's platform equality for the Negro people.

calamity for the Negro, as well as the people as a whole, if Landon were elected, Ford called for the widest support of the Farmer-Labor Party as the people's shield against growing fascism. The Negro leader witnessed fascist gangsterism at his meeting in Toledo, last Wednesday evening, where a group of vigilantes threw a heavy tear gas bomb into an election rally, injuring scores of people. In addition to Ford's address, the

yesterday as a result of the efforts audience heard the coast-to-coast of the shipowners to force a slave radio hook-up of Earl Browder, unist presidential designee

> Funds Needed to Insure Browder Radio Hookup Of Labor Day Speech

Earl Browder, Communist candidate for president, will deliver his second nation-wide broadcast on Labor Day, Sept. 7. He work of the National Broadcast ing Company, from 10:15 to 10:30 P. M. (Eastern Daylight Saving

The broadcast will cost approximately \$4,000. Funds are needed immediately to insure the Labor Day hook up as well as to carry on the entire series of seven remaining broadcasts. Rush funds today to Grace

Hutchins, treasurer of the Naional Election Campaign Committee of the Communist Party 35 East 12th Street, New York

who spoke on "Foreign Policy and

Minor Speaks in Flint (Special to the Daily Worker)

FLINT, Mich., Aug. 3C .- "The de-

Roosevelt's irresolute, hesitating line proves the absolute necessity The union demanded that the of a Farmer-Labor Party, Minor Governor Hjalmar Petersen to re- award be continued until an agree- pointed out. He then explained the necessity of "a big red vote" for King Earl Browder and James W. Ford, recently stated that the Pacific Communist presidential and vice Coast Marine Firemen's Union, depresidential nominees.

members of the Black Legion sat in their midst. He then addressed the Black Legionnaires, that if they were misled workers they should understand how they were being transformed into traitors to all the best ideals of America. He appealed to them to expose the leaders of the Black Legion murder gang and quit before it was too late.

Landon the Figurehead

The Communist leader, known throughout the country as "Fighting Bob," declared that Landon was definitely committed to company unionism and was a figurehead in the drive to defeat the steel and automobile organizational cam-paigns. He stated that the pro-Landon press everyday admits that Landon's election is for the purpose of preventing the organization of "mob unions" in the basic industries. The growing up of fascist terror

organizations around the basic industrial plants, for example the Black Legion around the automobile factories, is sooner or later, if not already, subsidized as strikebreaking organizations inevitably connected with the political struggle, Minor

zation of the automobile factories cassons and the acceptant unmage containing propaganda ostensibly against the Communists but intended as indirect defense of the Black Lapton washing.

FORD ASSAILS Irun Offensive Is Weakened By Revolt in Legion

Confer in Fall on War Plans

MOSCOW, Aug. 30 (UP). day banned the exportation miles northeast of Madrid, candidate, assailed the Nazi insult of all war materials to Spain Government troops today to the Negro athletes in Berlin, and and Spanish possessions, swept the fascists back a disdescribed it as a "brazen example The ban included all kinds of arms, tance of over ten miles, inflicting munitions, airplanes and parts of war machinery.

To Meet in Fall

PARIS, Aug. 30.-Hitler and Mussolini will personally discuss new plans for launching war against the Soviet Union, plunging the nations into world-wide conflict, it is believed here. Reports from Rome today indicate that a meeting between two dictators is to take place in the early Fall.

Pretending to discuss the fivepower Locarno Treaty conference, scheduled for October, Hitler and Mussolini will in reality discuss anti-Soviet war plans, including the drawing-in of Hungary and Austria into a fascist-dominated Central European bloc.

The war - mongering anti-Soviet campaign, which has been raging in the Nazi-controlled German press, will flood the Italian press next, when plans now being laid in Ven-

(Continued on Page 2)

Pires burn underground, fists are aised in darkness to testify that the German revolution fights on. And from Germany, via those international couriers of the proletariat. the seamen, come funds to aid the people of Spain in rolling back the black night of fascism.

From Hamburg, once the "Red Heart" of Germany, a worker sends 25 Reichsmarks-his entire weekly wage—to save the people of Spain from the terror and death his own country knows under the Nazis. Harry Bridges, militant president of the San Francisco local of the I. L. A., declared in the Labor Council meeting here that the long-shoremen desire peace but would rather strike than surrender their basic gains already won and return to pre-strike conditions.

against Hitler in Germany, said: "Give this to the workers of Spain, fight."

Everywhere in Hamburg they found the same eager interest to hear how Franco and Mola were being driven back by the people's militia, everywhere the same secret unity your words that the U.S.S.R. coinagainst the hated rule of the Nazis. cides with this same doctrine."

Hitler and Mussolini to Government Captures 2 Towns in Aragon— Downs Plane

MADRID, Aug. 30.-In a The Soviet Government to- powerful offensive seventy heavy losses and capturing machine guns, rifles and ammunition. On the Aragon front, the town of Apies six miles from Jaca was captured this morning by workers' mili-tia and a fascist plane was shot down over the city. At Barbastro in the same sector, another fascist column in full retreat abandoned field-guns and munitions to the

Government forces. Fascist Troops Revolting

With frequent open revolts in the ranks of the Foreign Legionnaires the fascist drive against Irun and the northern seaboard has failed again to make progress against the grim defense of workers and miners holding Forts San Martial and Guadalupe, Fascist planes pounded the forts with bombs this moring but after five days are no nearer their objectives.

A government air-fleet dropped sixty bombs on Pamplona capital of the monarchist province of Navarre this morning, in retaliation for the fascist raids on Madrid, where intense anger has been roused by the latest crime of the fascist leaders—the bombing of defenseless men, women and children in the streets of the capital. Government preparations to guard Madrid against fresh raids are being intensified and more squadrons of fast pursuit planes are being concentrated at

the capital's air-ports. Heavy fighting is reported from western Toledo Province where columns of workers' militia are holding in check a new drive by General Francisco Franco toward the north-

east. Columns of Moors and Foreign Legionnaires supported by German and Italian bombing planes form the vanguard of this new offensive where the relief of Toledo is the main objective. Government reinforcements in long columns of army trucks are pouring out of the capita

Soviet Ambassador Presents Credentials to Azana

MADRID, Aug. 30. (UP).-Marcel Rosenberg, first Soviet Ambassador to Spain, presented his credentials to President Manuel Azana today. Rosenberg said:

"I know perfectly well that the government of the Spanish Republic does not desire to impose upon others its political and social con-Tell them they are the hope of the world. Tell them their fight is our which my government subscribes integrally.

In reply, Azana said:
"You are correct when you stress that the criterion of the Spanish Republic is not to impose on other peoples its own political and social conceptions, and it is a great satisfaction to me to find verification in

Eastern Crew Walks Off Ship Demanding Off Ship Demanding on the awards, but that the union would submit to a referendum and wide submit to a refer For Long Struggle

By G. Marion (Daily Worker Correspondent in Madrid)

MADRID. - Perhaps the first thing that ought to be recorded about Spain today is, that the people are fully aware that the civil war launched by the fas-cist agents of clerical-landlord medi-evalism cannot quickly be brought to an end.

There is a sane, determined optimism which leads, and has led, to a practical program for the battle lines and behind the lines. One might wish that the government's censors understood this better, especially in view of the decision — effective today to subject outgoing mail to censorship. This will un-

doubtedly create some delay.

News agencies complain that they are receiving much more from the rebel side than from the govern-ment. As they are not informed by with the political struggle, Minor said.

The speaker explained Father Coughlin's reactionary "racial" propaganda showing an exact analogy to Hitler's anti-semitism. He exhibited many magazines of a fassist micertain. There can be no question, however, that censorship is states. He held up two Detroit publications directed against organization of the automobile factories containing propaganda ostensibly it inflicts to the cause of the Re-

in the Ministry of Marine which, like the Cabinet, is headed by Jose Government Advance Slow

There is every reason for opti-

mism. The Fascists, starting with all the war materials from long pre-pared positions, have been unable to do more than prolong their resis-tance against the unrelenting offensive of militia, Civil and Assault Guards, loyal troops, aviation and naval forces. The government advance, because it is through ter-

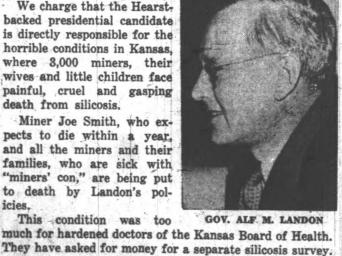
vance, because it is through territory occupied by guiltless citizens,
in great part, has to be political as
well as military.

This necessity of preventing undue bloodshed makes progress less
spectacular, but it cements positions gained. And as the loyal
forces advance, the separate militias the distinct corps are blended tias, the distinct corps, are blended into one People's Army. The Army in its advance teaches the villages ad rural population the meaning and rural of the de democratic republic. Treing have already conveyed to the civil population the conviction that this is their government.

They are able to face with determination the prospect of long fighting to drive the Passists from their strongholds. With the cap-ture of the last rebel barracks in Gijon, the whole Cantabrian coast

(Continued on Page 2)





increase the budget.

don's state?

all over America.



Ruby 'ohnson, 13 above, faces

certain death from silicosis.

But Landon, who called the troops against the miners last year when they struck to rectify conditions in the mines, says that he will not

Landon must be defeated

Exposed

James J. Casey, formerly con nected with the Daily Worker, has been expelled from the Comr Party for treason to the Party and mies of organized labor.

by the Party's Central Control Comon after he had issued a state ment to the capitalist press saying he had resigned from the Party and Daily Worker because he disagreed with the political line of the Party.

Prior to his expulsion Casey had been removed from his post of technical managing editor of the Daily Worker for incompetence and was given a minor position on the desk. He refused to accept organizational change, which organisational change, was unanimously supported by the entire staff of the paper, and left the paper, later to denounce the Party and the paper in a document which he personally presented to capitalist newspaper editors.

Although Casey declared in his statement that he was opposed to

the Party's policy of rallying labor to defeat the Hearst-backed Land-don at all costs, he had never expressed or discussed inis difference in Party circles. It was only after he was demoted for the good of the paper, after he had pleaded to be retained in his old position, that Casey deserted the Party and the paper and told the capitalist edi-tors that he quit because he disagreed with the Party policy.

"Mr. Casey has put himself in line with Mr. Hearst, so that anything he may say is certain to fit the Liberty League program," said Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party. "The Communist Party position is clearly demonstrated in its program and in my speeches. Mr. Casey was a minor editorial employe and never had anything to do with the formulation of policy."

The following statement or

Casey's expulsion, published in the city edition of the Sunday Worker, was issued by the editorial board of the Daily Worker:

James Casey, formerly connected with the Daily Worker, has been expelled from the Communist Party for deserting to the camp of the enemies of the working class. Mr. Casey issued a statement to

the capitalist press in which he claimed that he resigned because of disagreement with the political line of the Party. He tried to shroud the policy of the Communist Party in the election campaign with an air of mystery, whereas it has been broadcast to the world in docthe radio, and has been enthusiastically accepted by the entire Party membership and by wide circles of workers, farmers and middle class people. The attempt on the part of this deserter to cover up his treason under cover of "political differis designed to help the Hearste and the Liberty Leaguers.

The facts in the case are that Mr. Casey throughout held only a technical. Worker and was never despite his statement to the contrary, conhad become clear for some time the Daily Worker, were not borne out by the results. He was relegated more and more to a minor position, although formally he retained the title which he now flaunts in his statement to the cap-Italist press. He does not mention shut. Not a scab has dared enter that some ten days ago he was removed from the post of Managing Editor and demoted to a minor task has been in effect. More than 80 on the copy desk. This change was per cent of the workers have almade in an effort to improve the Daily Worker, an effort which is telling how the Dally Worker can in wages, and union recognition.

Following his removal, Mr. Casey the Communist Party and the labor mittee to function in the plant. The

Mr. Casey at no time was a member of any Party committee, even a original demands.

Despite all vigilance, some vermin and petty self-seekers manage to crawl into the Party. He was able to conceal himself for so long because he never expressed any anti-Communist views. In fact, he never expressed any opposition whatsoever to the Party policy. Were he a Communist and had differences, he could have he could have come to the Party and discussed them, instead of waiting until he was demoted for incompetence and then rushing to the Federation of Labor is meeting capitalist press with a vicious attack on the entire line of the Party. Judged by this performance, Mr. Casey should soon find himself in

the company of renegades in the The ditorial staff of the Dafly Worker is unanimous in its whole-In its monthly meeting the Farmhearted support of the line of the report on conditions within the plant. The Farmers Union passed Farty. It unanimously condemns the treachery of Mr. Casey and pledges in the future to exercise a resolution supporting the strike.

A committee was appointed to urge greater vigilance to protect the Delly Worker against the infiltra-

THE DAILY WORKER.

USSR Protests Plane Flights

(By Cable to the Bally Worker)

MOSCOW, Aug. 30.—Japanese airplanes are committing frequent violations of the frontiers of the Green is not only splitting work-

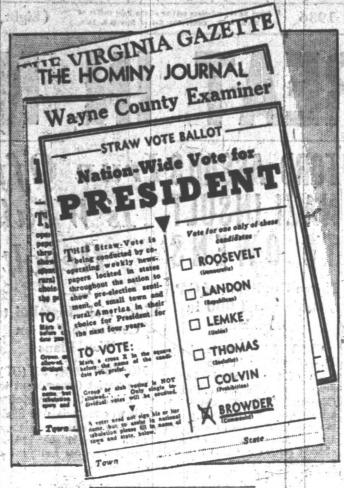
Green is not only splitting workers' organizations but also trying to
smash the turnbucklet between
from Manchukuo over Soviet territory. Latest violation of the frontier
took place on August 23, when two
Japanese planes flew ten miles into
Soviet territory.

Green is not only splitting workers' organizations but also trying to
smash the turnbucklet between
workers and farmers. Lew Lind, a
militant young poultryman delivered
a talk at the same Farmers Union
meeting in which he discussed industrial unionism and praised the
work of Lewis and the Committee
for Industrial Organization

Soviet territory.

Protests against these fights over Soviet territory have been made by the Soviet Ambassader to Tokyo and the Consul General for the U. S. S. R. at Harbin.

Workers'Enemies Browder Polls 560 In Farm Straw Vote



Rural Paper Balloting Includes Only 17 of 48 States-Does Not Indicate What Sections of Population Were Included in Tabulation

An inconclusive straw vote on presidential candidates collected by "more than 3,000" rural newspapers cooperating with the American Press showed a lead of Governor Landon over President Roosevelt by a six to five ratio, the magazine announced yesterday. The poll, which covered only seventeen states, credited Landon with

37,937, and Roosevelt, with 31,665. Earl Browder, Communist presidential nominee, while polling a small vote of 560, compared favorably with Norman Thomas, Socialist nominee, who received 720 votes. In presidential straw balloting of previous years, the Socialist designee held a greater lead over the Communist candidate.

The American Press, a national rural newspaper trade publication, said figures so far tabulated included 74,703 votes from rural sections of the seventeen states. It failed, however, to state from what section of the rural population the of the case are that the case are that the percentage from wealthy, middle the percentage from wealthy, middle the percentage from the announced reposition on the Daily farmers. From the announced reposition on the Daily farmers.

LANDISVILLE, N. J., Aug. 30 .-

The strike of the 325 workers at the

Francis H. Leggett Co. cannery here

remains solid. The plant remains

the Leggett Company. The man-

The company, hogtied, is being

for a meeting of cannery workers

vailing in the numerous canhouses

spotting the countryside. The dis-

trict organizer of the American

union officials here in the drive to

unionize these South Jersey can-

farmers and workers are backing

the strike of the Leggett workers.

ers Union of Cumberland County

invited a delegation of strikers to

the Company to meet the demands

Only one farmer opposed the res-

mortgage interest rates for farmers, is still head of the A. F. of L.

No sooner had he sat down than a half dozen farmers were on their feet ready to defend the Cannery Workers Union.

The farmers here, most of whom

In the meantime, local unions of

neries.

of the strikers.

turns of the poll thirty-one states

are entirely unaccounted for. Gov. Landon had a majority today in ten of the seventeen states, the magazine said, and President Roosevelt was ahead in seven. Credited to the Republican candidate were Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Maryland, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania and Virginia. President Roosevelt led in Florida, Kentucky, Michigan, Nebraska, North Carolina, North Dakota and Texas.

The vote

Gov. Landon, 37,937; President

nected with the Sunday Worker. It Farmers Aid Mussolini and petence on the basis of which he was originally added to the staff of

(Continued from Page 1)

ice between Reich Propaganda Minister Dr. Joseph Goebbels and tIalian Press Minister Dino Alfieri, are

tory of this South Jersey plant of now between Goebbels and Alfieri,

strikers, most of whom are young attempting to weaken the Franco-dovernment regulation of the banks boys and girls, are sticking to their soviet peace pact, tries today to and key industries. Church propcreate the impression that the recent visit to Paris of Dr. Hjalmar schacht, Reich finance minister, when he sought to win France away when he sought to win France away from her friendship with the Soviet Union in exchange for commercial agreements with Germany, was a

While in reality France under the People's Front, stands closer than ever to the Soviet Union, closely linked against fascist aggression by Soviet Ship's Crew the Franco-Soviet peace pact, and the French Government presses immediate strengthening of France's defenses in reply to Hitler's decree doubling the German army, the Nazi press seeks now to create the last week, there is no further need for the French people to feel alarm at Hitler's war plans.

Mussolini Boasts He Can-Mobilize 8,000,000

(By United Press) AVELLINO, Italy, Aug. 30—De-claring that he is convinced the olution on the grounds that William Green who had attacked the Frazier-Lemke Bill which reduces world armaments race cannot be checked, Premier Benito Mussolini boasted to his countrymen and the to mobilize 8,000,000 men in a few

He drew an ominous picture of world conditions in a speech closing Italy's annual army maneuvers. "We do not believe in perpetual peace," he shouted to his troops and

the assembled peasantry. Mussolini arrived at Avellino by motor car with Achille Starace, secretary-general of the Pascist Party. He was preceded by Marshal Pietro Badoglio, invader of Ethiopia.

Bees Halt Mails

Long Struggle

Show Sane, Determined Optimism in Conduct of Struggle

(Continued from Page 1)

is clear, and, moreover, Oviedo Fascists have lost their last hope of aid. An early end seems destined for the long siege. Disagreement among the officers under strain has already resulted in the removal of Col. Aranda from the Ovledo command in a three hour council which had to be referred for resolution to a bishop. Capture of Oviedo will release over 5,000 miners whose military prowess was established in October 1934. They will strengthen other fronts. The Fascists remain in possession of most of Galicia (the government has Orense), of internal Andalusia as well as the Cadiz coast (the government holds all other Andalusian ports: Almeria, Malaga, etc., and the remainder of the Mediterranean coasts). The Fascists still hold Mailorca although Barcelona and Catalan columns have landed there and have already taken the smaller islands of the As to Andalusia, the Fascist posi-

tions in Seville and Cordoba are very unhappy, the loyal forces being firmly entrenched on all sides. The captured of Badajoz may hardly be regarded as an extension of the Rightist front in Extremadura where they already had Caceres. In the north, between the Cantabrian and Guadarrama Mounthe facists have made no progress. Their holdings are nevertheless conenclose the enemy territory. Valladolid, Palencia, Burgos, Logrono health completely broke a year ago.
form an inner, secondary line. Zaragoza and Huesca, like Seville and Cordoba, are desperately isolated.

Lack of provisions and fuel result

in shutdowns of power and other plants in Fascist territory daily, while the government has no communication difficulties between the key points of its rough triangle: Madrid-Barcelona, Madrid Cartato make use of munitions plants. receives \$9 every ernment forces to capture-! Nearby, at Trubia, the loyal troops and miners have three eight-hour shifts at work replenishing government military supplies.

Agrarian Problem Remains With popular justice on its way-Goded was the first reactionary general in more than a century to face justice—a People's Army in the building, economic and social reworking class, only one field seems to have been slighted. The central problem of the democratic revolution, that of the land, coincides today with a great military-political task: the peasants and farmworkers must be anchored to the Republic. Particularly the workers of the soil they are reconquering their own possessions. Mundo Obrero, in the Dr. Brookhart, county physician, The two fascist propaganda chiefs possessions. Mundo Obrero, in the officially meeting to attend the same patient way that has marked says that ten years is the maximum working life of a miner and that 45 made in an effort to improve the Daily Worker, an effort which is fighting for reduction of advice from hundreds of readers in wages, and union recognition.

Union, Local 20279, A. F. of L., plans for joint action in spreading sits in pointing out to the government the urgency of this measure. There can be little doubt that it will but Dr. Brookhart's figures are

preeded in typical careerist fashion that he be retained, although he agement refused at first to receive a committee of strikers. It has since changed its tune. It has since changed its tune. It has the placed his career above the placed his career above the people, not above the people, not above the people. The government cleansed (every day the fasted that it will reinstate all two fascist powers in their drive strikers and allow a grievance committee to function in the plant. The miners watching the weeken the people. The government cleansed (every day the fasted that it will reinstate all two fascist powers in their drive strikers and allow a grievance committee to function in the plant. The miners watching the people, not above the people. The government cleansed (every day the government cleansed (every day the government cleansed (every day the government cleansed of diseases." At any people, not above the people. The government cleansed of diseases. A single people, not above the people. The government cleansed of diseases. A single people, not above the people. The government cleansed (every day the governme guard of European democracy.

Arrested, Beaten in Takao, Japanese Port

MOSCOW, Aug. 30.—The captain and crew of the Soviet steamer impresison in France that after the and crew of the Soviet steamer "peace visit" of Schacht to Paris Terek have been arrested by Japanese naval authorities at the port of Takao in Formosa, according to reports received in Vladivostok to-

> of the crew and to institute an inquiry into the accident.

boasted to his countrymen and the world today that Italy stands ready Detroit Motions Warn Harvard.

(Daily Worker Michigan Bureau) DETROIT, Mich., Aug. 30. Aptheir 800 school children will be on disease. strike when the Willard School opens on Sept. 9, unless Mary E. causing fibrous growths, even years overcome the outward movement of Huss, one of six fired teachers is after the dust particles have located the dust-laden air and draw it into

Spanish People Landon Shuns Kansas Miners' Appeal As 3,000 Face Death from Silicosis

(Continued from Page 1)

a year: From a healthy six-foot man weighing 160 pounds he has been reduced to a living skeleton of 110 pounds. He owes his present condition to seven years work in

the mines.

Death is so commonplace here and silicosis or "miner's con" so widespread that the miners have a saying which goes:

Whole Family Infected The old man got Joe. He lies in a two-room shack three feet from the road covered with chat containing silica dust. Even as we talked passing cars sent clouds of the deadly dust into the room. Around Joe's family—a sad-eyed wife and three children, all suffering from

get you, old man Con will.

Joe's wife works in a WPA sewing room where she receives the maximum wage in Kansas, \$32 per month. From this she supports the family, pay \$5 per month for rent. Of course, on the \$27 that is left she can't feed and clothe five persons and buy the milk, special food, and medicine that Joe needs. Nor get a doctor either. The last time the county doctor came to see him was in Feb ruary. Not that he can do Joe much good now. Past help, he lies on his bed, coughing and spitting, not worrying about himself but the kids. What of them cooped up in a shack with two diseased parents?

"That's what makes it hell," Joe told me.

Kicked Out to Die

Faced with a similar future is Roy Jones, silicosis victim whose tains and extending to the Pyrenees, wife is also infected. Listless and to pierce through his skin, he told siderable. A line through Pam- of how he once weighed 135 pounds plona, Leon, Salamanca, Avila, Se- but is now reduced to less than a govia, Teruel, Zaragoza, Huesca, and hundred. For years he worked in back to Pamplona, would roughly the mines for an average weekly salary of \$10 per week until his

owners to die," he explains. "You know, like an old broken-down horse. The mine owners figure that it takes about seven hard-rock miners to be worth a good horse or mule. It costs money to kill them but not a miner.

He, like most of the miners in the region, has not collected one The difference manifests it- cent for his disability. Unable to self in the inability of the Fascists walk more than a few steps, he now to make use of munitions plants. An interesting situation is that of Asturias, where the Rightists hold the arms factory but, aside from fuel and labor questions, are afraid to manufacture arms for the govto manufacture arms for the govto a state sapitarium but because to manufacture arms for the govto a state sapitarium but because to manufacture arms for the govto a state sapitarium but because to manufacture arms for the govto a state sapitarium but because to manufacture arms for the govto a state sapitarium but because to manufacture arms for the govto a state sapitarium but because to manufacture arms for the govto a state sapitarium but because to manufacture arms for the govto a state sapitarium but because to go the death. Statistics sond then death. Statistics show that the average life of a manifed clouds of the deathminer in this district is not over dealing silica dust fill the mine.
It settles at a rate of eighteen inches are hour, thus assuring the inches are hour, thus assuring the government of the plant arms for the govto a state sapitarium but because to go the death arms for the govto a state sapitarium but because to go the death arms for the govto a state sapitarium but because to go the death arms for the govto a state sapitarium but because to go the death arms for the govto a state sapitarium but because to go the death arms for the govto a state sapitarium but because to go the government of the govto go the go to manufacture arms for the gov- to a state sanitarium, but because pect to be admitted until he is eliminated and "damned near dead." His country "Whereas, th months.

Landon Brand of Security

Accept Roy Jones as exhibit A of ity. Add to this the names of Joe mith, Ira Young, John O'Dell and forms of deep significance to the thousands more who have silicosis

If you ask the doctors about silicosis they tell you, "It's a scientific fact." "It works this way," said one doctor. "The lungs just fill up with silica dust from the mines and the great piles of chat outside the mines. This results at length in hemor-rhages. Silicosis can be distinin the territories must know that guished by shortness of breath and lack of chest expansion, loss of

persons die annually of silicosis and

n wages, and union recognition.

This is the first strike in the his
a vital part of his war preparations.

The press campaigns being planned

The press c doubtful, for the mine company silicosis and save the lives of the death or disability caused by sili-The press campaigns being planned hungry peasants." Militia of the nouncing a death as caused by a but preventative measures would cost the mine owners money and

erties converted into hospitals, place their plight before Gov. Laning carried to its conclusion out of the lead and zinc fields of south-the very defense requirements of eastern Kansas was called May 8, medieval backwardness to the van- silica dust fills the air of our mines. SOME OF THE EVIDENCE AGAINST LANDON

Affidavit

I hereby certify that I am suffering from silicosis ("Miner's Con") secured from breathing the silica dust in the Tri-State district and here so had my case diagnosed by a doctor Paul Wist Brook

Signed: Columber Kans

JoE J. Smith

Truca Kans

Affidavit

I hereby certify that I am suffering from silicosis ("Miner's Con") secured from breathing the silica dust in the Tri-State district and so have had my case diagnosed by doctor. Jayer.

Signed: My marie smith

Affidavit

I hereby certify that I am suffering from silicosis ("Miner's Conf.)

secured from breathing silcia dust in the Tri-State district and have have my case so diagnosed by poctor. Juffer She

signed: John L. Chell Trece Ham

Affidevit -

While Governor Landon slashes their relief and blocks health inquiries into conditions 3,000 miners and their families near Treece, Kansas are facing death from silicosis, the dread "miner's con." Here are a few of the affidavits from workers and their wives in the Tri-State lead mine district. Great numbers of school children are afflicted with the disease. Landon's relief paring prevents these miners from caring for their families properly after they become victims of the disease and are thrown out of their jobs.

cosis or TB as a result of the nuit is so overcrowded he doesn't ex- merous chat piles that should be return to work in the morning. The

"Whereas, there are more mine accidents in these mines at present than ever before as the mine operators are operating these mines with unskilled help taken from the farms, stores and transient camps. Men are having their eyes blown out and their bodies mutilated in these mines and

"Whereas, Governor Landon, at the request of mine operators, sent troops into this district... until the mines were open and operating . . . therefore be it

conscious union men and women . . . go on record opposing the candidacy of Governor Alfred M. Lan-States of America.'

The Governor read this resolution and knows every word in it is true, but he flatly refuses to even investibute flatly re gate the terrible death plague of

Prevention Possible

cost the mine owners money and and cough themselves to death.

Silicosis can be prevented by oiling the roads and the huge chat piles at the mine entrances and piles at the mine entrances and \$200,000 against companies for cases The miners, watching their loved ones die with the awful disease, place their plight before Gov. Landon in the following resolution:

"Whereas the strike of the Mine"

The mine entrances and \$200,000 against companies for cases these lacts were comminded as the strike of silicosis and lead poisoning. He is the only lawyer in this district sky's associates and agents in their testimonies.

The others fear disbarment.

The others fear disbarment.

The others fear disbarment.

The others fear disbarment. down the dust after dynamiting. Fans should be installed in the mines to circulate the air. Many by the mine owners. the very defense requirements of eastern Kansas was called May 8, the Republic, is carrying the Span- last for the sole purpose of obtaining better working conditions, as medieval backwardness to the van silica dust fills the air of our mines. The comment and there is no law in the condition of the mines check rigidly on the physical state to enforce its installation.

miners are forced to work in this entrance. Dust Clouds Cover City

Until the strike in 1935, when before going home.

But nobody in the mining vicinity can escape the lethal powder. It rides the air like black death. "Resolved: that we as class- poor from the huge unoiled chat cate terrorism.

One windy day I watched great acres and rise to a height of more

\$50 Death Benefit There is no such thing

miners to receive compensation for missar for Defense K. E. Voroshilov; cosis. Whole families just starve M. Kaganovich; People's Commis Landon's candidacy for president is Lawyers nereapouts say that the others by Trotsky. Lawvers hereabouts say that the jonikidze were sent to Zinoviev and dead miner is \$50 and a funeral. Sylivan Bruner, Pittsburg attor-

The others fear disbarment.

Miners who become affected with tween the U.S.S.R. and Norway the silica dust are soon discarded by the mine owners. The comthem with A. B. C. and D cards silica dust him the air of our mines.

It cuts the lungs of the man who works undergroud like emery dust cuts soft iron, and finally causes stories of the mines and mining breaking down, you are blacklisted forever for work in the district. You can go home and choke to death with silicosis.

Governor Landon, strike-breaker and advocate of company unions, can find no platitudes with which to

people.

The significance of the terrible picture of the Kansas mining region

Enlarge Gov. Landon's subser-Members of the crew were beaten up by the Japanese police and the changed into poison when it is ground in particles of the size of bacteria.

So rapidly does the disease propreture him in the White House, in gress, according to Dr. Clark, that the hands of the bloody steel trust, sometimes it has developed in as the textile barons and motor magnates. See the ominous shadow of nates. See the ominous shadow of nates. William Randolph Hearst behind

> privation and death of the mine fields here spreading all over this country of ours. Men are known What is there in the spectacle of the gaunt, hollow-chested miners,

against whom Landon ordered troops anything except the fact that the Hearst-picked candidate will stop at nothing to protect profits, even SUNDAY WORKER though they be made at the ex- 50 E. 13th St. pense of thousands of human lives.

In Philadelphia Tonight

MOSCOW. Aug. 30 .- Formally redeadly dust, taking the ore from questing that Leon Trotsky be ex-"jugs," blind holes with only a tiny pelled from Norway, the Soviet government points out to the Norwegian Government, in a note de-Gov. Landon called out the State livered through the Soviet Ambasmilitia, only one mine, the Blue sador at Oslo, that Trotsky has Mound, had a shower bath where been revealed as the ring-leader of the men could wash off the dust acts of terrorism against leaders of the Soviet Government, and that countries which are members of the It League of Nations are under an blows into the wooden shacks of the obligation to help each other erradi-

Facts revealed by the trial in Moscow of the Trotskyist - Zinovievist clouds of the death-dust sweeping terrorists, stated the Soviet Governas president of the United across the country-side. It blew ment's note, showed that the teres of America." structions for the murder of leaders of the Soviet Government infro cluding Joseph Stalin; People's Con:-People's Commissar for Railroads L.

> Moreover, special agents from abroad were sent to the U.S.S.R. to

might be injured, concludes the So viet Government's note, if Norway continues to give asylum to Trotsky,

WHAT'S IN A VOTE?

Plenty! -- if the voter is a reader of the Sunday Worker! With Mr. Hearst and Landon seeking to steer America fascistward, hosts of new Sunday Worker readers must be gained immediately.

On Sept. 20th we will publish a Giant Special Election issue of 500,000 copies, in six editions.

Here's how you can do your election bit!

Join the Special Election Issue Volunteers! For \$1 the Sunday Worker will send you 30 copies of the Special Issue to sell to friends, neighbors, coworkers. You sell the paper at 5c a copy-which means you make 50c on each \$1 bundle

Just Mail the Coupon Below

you order.

Communist Broad cast 1 want to become a Special Meetic Issue Volunteer, Enclosed is (\$ 1) for

Silicosis Baffles Science, Say Harvard Researchers CAMBRIDGE, Mass., Aug. 30. - Science has yet to

solve the mystery of silicosis, the most dangerous of is quite obvious. diseases caused by dust. The mystery is that silica, the

The strange behavior of silica was explained last weew at the Harvard Tercentenary by Dr. Ir-

it is inoffensive for human beings. When it is ground sufficiently fine

As a possible means of preventing

ving Clark and Prof. Philip Drinker in the School of Public Health of Harvard.

The development of silicosis among him. Then think of the misery, workers, two other speakers on the afternoon program of the confer-fields here spreading all over this The sand of the beaches is almost ence suggested the use of exhaust 6 Teachers Are Ousted quartz, flint, sand stone and many dore Hatch, instructor in industrial common substances. In all these sanitation, Harvard School of Engineering, and Dr. Carleton E. to Grash their strike, that indicates Brown, a chemist of the United anything except the fact that the proximately 500 mothers of High-land Park made it known that cause a new and very definite lung burgh.

States Bureau of Mines at Pitts-"The function of the exhaust

The particles have the faculty of hood," Dr. Hatch declared, "is to reinstated. Miss Huss has been in the lungs.

the hood and not to separate the teaching at the Willard school When the dust particles penetrate dust from the air in which it is sus-Bees Halt Mails
SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, Aug. 30
(UP).—Bees, unawed at the serious Lusiness of moving Uncle Sam's mall, stopped postal service sweet in a mailing room.

The interpolate the dust particles penetrate the dust particles penetrate the lung, they are surrounded by wandering white blood cells. These was teachers were refused contracts by the Board of Education for the 1936-37 school year. Their crime was that they campaigned against the re-election of Dr. Ira M. Allan as superintendent of the Board.

When the dust particles penetrate the lung they are surrounded by wandering white blood cells. These was the serious tion for the 1936-37 school year. Their crime was that they campaigned against the re-election of Dr. Ira M. Allan as superintendent of the Board.

When the dust particles penetrate the lung they are surrounded by wandering white blood cells. These wolves two steps: First, to eliminate or reduce as much as possible all air movement in the zone of dust production; second, to select the lung they are surrounded by wandering white blood cells. These wolves two steps: First, to eliminate or reduce as much as possible all air movement in the zone of dust production; second, to select the lung that they campained against the re-election of Dr. Ira M. Allan as superintendent of the Board.

NAME

NAME**

NAME

The problem property in the lung they are surrounded by wandering white blood cells. These wolves two steps: First, to eliminate or reduce as much as possible all air movement in the zone of dust production; second, to select the lung, they are surrounded by wandering white blood cells. These wolves two steps: First, to eliminate or reduce as much as possible all air movement in the zone of dust production; second, to select the lung that they campained against the re-election of the state production; second, to select the proper shape of hood and locate the proper shape of hood an

By Browder

Broadcast on Blue Network Lapor Day

copies of Earl Browder's radio ad- Browder held the close attention of government, at least in so far as it dress on "Foreign Policy and the his audience and evoked repeated relates to Spain. Maintenance of Peace" began pouring into the national campaign the forces in the present election.

At the close of the question period, headquarters of the Communist many of these leading political writhing the weekend, following the immensely successful broad- ers of the country crowded around freedom of the press was interpreted of historical development. The radio cast Friday night by the Communist Party's standard-bearer in the address of the congratulate him upon by those who have the exercise of and the airplane have speeded up that freedom. It meant the unthe coming elections.

At the same time, N.B.C. officials whelmingly in support of Browder's reported that the telephone response to the address was over-Only one dissenting mes-

Although the late Friday night ited the immediate response by letter, it was expected that today's uld bring a flood of letters outweighing by far the tremendous to Browder's broadcast on

Contributions Pledged Other postcards thanked the Communist presidential candidate for his illuminating address and pledged to show their thanks by contributing to the radio fund.

At the same time, while plans were in full swing to raise sufficient funds for Browder's next Labor Day broadcast, it was re-vealed that the dirty tactics of the Hearst enterprises had again been set in motion to throttle the Communist Party's campaign on the

The N.B.C. was informed at the last minute—late Friday afternoon -that Station WCAE in Pittsburgh, one of Hearst's radio stations and a subsidiary station in to carry Browder's address. The N. B. C. officials informed the National Election Campaign Committee, was that the Hearst Radio office in New York had sent last minute orders to the Pitts burgh station to stop the address. Violation of Radio Act

This action, it was ascertained yesterday, was in direct violation of Section 18 of the Radio Act of 1927 which reads as follows:

any licensee (radio station) shall permit any person who is a qualified candidate for any public office to use a broadcasting station, he shall afford equal opdidates for that office in the use of such broadcasting station, and the licensing authority shall make rules and regulations to carry this provision into effect. Provided, that such licensee shall have no power of censorship over the material broadcast under the provisions of

Book, national journal of the in-dustry, "shall be sufficient grounds Coast and the Northwest, I came to munized, Says Publisher." Item No. for the revocation or denial of a broadcast license."

Browder's next broadcast, over N.B.C.'s Blue Network, will surely there is unanimity between all parbe heard in Pittsburgh, since the station and sends the speech over Station, KDKA

This bradcast, scheduled for Labor Day, ceptember 7, at 10:15 P.M. whole-heartedly committed to free-Daylight Saving Time, will also be carried in Detroit, where Station is perhaps more apparent than real, WWJ, owned by the Detroit News, refused to transmit Browder's ini-tial broadcast. Indianapolis was conceal thoughts and policies. the third of the cities in which Browder's speech was suppressed. Station WIRA of that city refused to carry it on the false ground that the Communist Party is not a legal party in Indiana, under its jingoist statute on "the advocation of force

This stand was vigorously challenged by the Communist Elec-tion Campaign Committee, which pointed out that the Communist Party was on the ballot in Indiana in 1932, and that a state campaign ballot in 1936.

\$289.60 For Fund

in the drive for a \$250,000 election campaign fund with the receipt of Montana, Texas, and Oregon. The full list of Saturday's contributions, which totalled \$289.60, follows:

which totalled \$289,60, foliow

A & D E, Somerville, Mass.
Contributions, Western Pa.
Washington Unit, Western Pa.
Johnstown Section, Western Pa.
Johnstown Section, Western Pa.
D. Lo, Lake Huntington, N.Y.
E. Lo, Minneapolis, Minn.
M. J. Barnhart, Tex.
Collections, Butte, Mon.
A. M. Garrison, Mon.
H. W. Butte, Mon.
N. & J. R., Cleveland, O.
A. Group of Symp., Camden, N. J.
F. R., Avis, Pa.
V. D., NIY.C.
M. S., NIY.C.
R. M. R., Provincetown, Mass.
F. B., Omaha, Neb.
J. R., Hackensack, N. J.
L. C., Coopersburg, Pa.
R. D., Cleero, Ill.
J. D., Binghampton, N. Y. D., Binghampton, N. Y. na W. C., Wis.

, Deerbrook, Wis.
, Mohowk, N. J.

M. N., St. Margo, Pa.
, Niagara Falla, R. Y.
, Scotiville, Mich.
M. H., R.Y.C.
, Berwyn, Ill.
F., Chicago, Ill.
, Coopersburg, Pa.
, Ill.
, Crossen Oregon
Mt. Pleasant, Pa.
Chicago, Ill.
Chicago, Ill.
Chicago, Ill.
Chicago, Ill.
Passer, Ill.
Passer, Ill.
Portland, Ore.
Portland, Ore.
Baltimore, Md.
Cicero, Ill. B. Astoria, L. I.
r. & Mrs. GFB, Upp. Darby, Pa.
185 R.K., Bronx, N. Y.
J. St., Paul, Minn.
thuanian Comm. in Support of

Radio Fans Browder Defines Freedom of the Press Browder to Acclaim Talk To Newspapermen in Analysis of Campaign

eon of the year last Wednesday to the duly elected democratic consti- growing body of fascist opinion hear Earl Browder, Communist can- tutional government of that coun- which has behind it some of the didate for President. With "freedom try; that the press of the United most powerful figures in American Letters and postcards asking for of the press" as a starting point, for the overthrow of constitutional we see in this a direct menace. applause with his keen analysis of

Mr. Chairman, friends: I think that today we should complete satisfaction to the emit it shall allow itself to be carried broadcast, which ended at 10:30 establish the relationship, not P. M., and the rainy weather, lim- of a candidate talking to the that the body of men here whose country. business it is to know everything doesn't want to hear the usual speech that is designed for those

What It Means to Hearst

they saw fit, even those who had threat in the United States, been for fifteen years and more en-

Three hundred Washington newspaper correspondents flocked to the
National Press Club's biggest lunchcon of the wear last Wednesday to

the interests and rights of the mass of the population. We see in it a threat to carry America down that I further found, when I reached European nations have already passed. We are not of the opinion that freedom. It meant the un-limited authority of the owners of our communications. The crisis the press to discharge without any which grips Europe at this moment review any of their employees that is not unconnected with this Fascist We Communists say the central

ployer. It meant the right to re- down this path of reaction or fuse to a particular section of the whether there is still vitality population the right to organize, enough in American democracy to of a candidate talking to the population the right to organize, enough in American democracy to public but of one newspaper which has been established as a protect itself from this threat and find a road which will give at least As I rode down here today, I pressed in higher living standards

Joint Resistance to Reaction



EARL BROWDER



Scene at the strike-bound plant of the Hearst-owned Seattle Post-Intelligencer as unionists join with the American Newspaper Guild on the picket lines. 'Pickets' piacarás read like a rostrum of Scattle's calificant unions—Teachers' Union, Painters' Local 300, Marine Firemen, Oilers and Watertenders, Sailors' Union of the Pacific, Machinists' Local 79, Carmen, and the American Student Union, are a few of the unions and organizations represented. Upper left photo shows Heywood Broun, Guild president; Jonathan Eddy, Guild executive secretary and William Davey, Guild organizer, leading pickets last winter at the Hearst Wisconsin News.

This issue is the question of the

cially, the Communist Party.

ties would be the best.

First of all I must disclaim any particular grievance against the press for the way in which they have treated my campaign, or their reporting of my meetings on my recent tour. In fact I found, in its logical development in American and the chief desire of the reactionary forces is to make this the issue. We have examined why this is their represent the reactionaries, those in its logical development in American and the chief desire of the reactionary forces is to make this the issue. We have examined why this is their represent the reactionaries, those in its logical development in American and the chief desire of the reactionary forces. strangely enough, that in this year of the greatest political tensions we have experienced an unusual hospitality to the Communists in the press of this country. Attempting if they should go unfavorable to progressive forces of the country, break up their unity, break up their unity, break up their unity. strangely enough, that in this year was under way to place it on the have experienced an unusual hos-Meanwhile, progress was recorded to find a realistic explanation for them. this, I have been forced to the con-clusion that the extraordinary campaign fund with the receipt of contributions from such distant points throughout the country as Montana, Texas, and Oregon. The full list of Saturday's contributions from such distant points throughout the country as Montana, Texas, and Oregon. The full list of Saturday's contributions from such distant points throughout the country as Montana, Texas, and Oregon. The full list of Saturday's contributions from such distant points throughout the country as Montana, Texas, and Oregon. The full list of Saturday's contributions from such distant points throughout the country as Montana, Texas, and Oregon. The full list of Saturday's contributions from such distant points throughout the country as Montana, Texas, and Oregon. The full list of Saturday's contributions from such distant points throughout the country as Montana, Texas, and Oregon. The full list of Saturday's contributions from such distant points throughout the country as Montana, Texas, and Oregon. The full list of Community to dispel, that the Community are actionaries.

It is one of the main tasks of our party to dispel, that the Community are actionaries. We therefore came to the conclusion that it is not the business out of a vulgar interpretation. This concerns the community and the country as the com

population and the major candime what freedom of the press cialism the issue dates. Here I found a rather meant for him.

freedom of expression for the dustry.
majority of the population of the L asked this gentleman why he country. It means freedom of ex-pression for those people who hap-said if he had so much as presented use the campaign in order to edupen to own certain stocks and bonds it to his editor he would have been that represent ownership of par-fired, that this kind of thing while ticular newspapers. That is, it is freely talked, is off the record—off freedom for some particular capital—the record. ists to express their interests and the interests of those with whom they are most closely associated.

Spanish Situation Cited

ican a couple of examples of what I have been puzzling my mind to freedom of the press means. This find the best approach to a dis- leads me more directly into the cussion of the election campaign politics of the election campaign. issues from the point of view of the Here are two items which I give Communist Party for the benefit of to you not as anything extraordisuch an audience and, reviewing nary but as typical of a great cam-"Any violation of this section of experiences I have had in the last paign that is being made in this the act," declares the Radio Year three weeks in my swing around the country. Item No. 1, on page 7 declares the Radio Year three weeks in my swing around the country. Item No. 1, on page 7, 2. on the editorial page, a cartoon: the conclusion that a few remarks "Man's Enemy-and God's, Comabout one of the issues of the munism on the Rampage."

I give you these two items as campaign on which apparently typical of the trend of a great body

who know very little about, espe- clipped from the New York Amer-

of thought in America today that is expressed in our free press, which freedom of the press. Every candidate and every party seems to be question of the election dampaign. that America is being communized and probably is an example of the through the Roosevelt administraagainst Communism as man's en- jority of the population. Analysis of Campaign Publicity emy and God's, something that is power in Germany. This is pre-disely the propaganda that prepared the chief desire of the reactionary

"Off the Record" Interview

dates. Here I found a rather strange situation.

We consider that it is necessary to make the issue, in so far as we executive of one of the greatest corporations of America. In the ignoring for the sake of simplicity the negligible votes of Norman Thomas, Mr. Lemke, and myself), with a slight advantage for the President, we see that freedom of This big executive said, "Well, we the press brings the result that 90 meant for him.

We consider that it is necessary to make the issue, in so far as we are able, the gathering of all forces of Gemocracy and progress into joint resistance to the threat of the reactionaries who would lead our country on the path of Fascism. We do not think that this can be done successfully through the instrumentality of any existing party. That the press brings the result that 9 will not take it lying down." There tality of any existing party. That Spain. If, in the future history of per cent or thereabouts, of the daily is being prepared an organized at the structure is the student today in the future history of per cent or thereabouts, of the daily per cent of thereabouts, of the daily is being prepared an organized at-papers are on one side. They are tempt to resist the carrying tarough tion of a Farmer-Labor Party lo-large scale scale scale scale scale scale, and na-character, let my declare categor-tioned to the expressed will of the voters. noting, inasmuch as it shows that in 1936 if it goes contrary to the freedom of the press does not mean will of these big executives of in-

tionally.

forces of the country.

Because it is too late to have a

Two Main Alliances

Central Issue of '36

It is the purpose of the Commu-nist Party in this present election Another observation about freedom of the press is that freedom of the press today, especially seems to be freedom to advocate and proposes and directors' real issues before the country, and an advocate and proposes and directors' real issues before the country, and the present agandize for the overthrow of the meetings of the voters and the the pressent and the present are followed by the directors and the candidate agandize for the overthrow of the meetings of the voters and the the present are consider that the present is an ansatis enemys and country. These are the people who are present in the present is artificial. It has no relation to the cannot list Party in this present election we consider that the present is an ansatis election. These are the people who are present in the present is a manus calculation. These are the people who are present in the present is a manus calculation. These are the people who are present in the present is a manus calculation. These are the people who are present increase is a party of the people who are present increased in the present is a manus calculation. These are the people who are present increased in the present is a proposed in the present is a proposed in the present is a proposed in the present in the present is a proposed in the present in the present is a proposed in the present government of a friendly country, newspapers and on the radio. We is going to be such a complete po- du Pont family, Morgan, Mellon

before another presidential election comes around the Republican and cism. I found in my recent trip very interesting experiences on this question of the freedom of the press, first stage of the rise of fascism.

Joint Resistance to Reaction

Joint Resistance to Reaction

Democratic parties, as at present

It is this analysis of the forces existing, will not exist. They will and issues of the 1936 elections that the regularies and present and presen propaganda, carried a step further in the logical development in America, would call for an attempt by want to make socialism the main these interests which are responsive, and we have come to the confirmed why this is their which are desire, why most reactionary forces who are driving toward Fascism; the other will represent all the forces of progress in the country,

and guarantee the victory of the reactionaries.

It is a popular superstition, which reactionaries. say something or do something that that thought, it will remain with where powerful reactionary forces ship of the proletariat as the means could be used as a weapon between you. If there is no evidence to supare threatening the country and in the two major contestants for the port it, I have done no harm in which the forces of socialism are communists are not and have never presidency.

This leads me to an examination of what freedom of the press means the conversation I had with a cerorder—to make this socialism the through the fullest possible extended to the distribution of the press means the conversation I had with a cerorder—to make this socialism the through the fullest possible extended to the press means the conversation I had with a cerorder—to make this socialism the through the fullest possible extended to the press means the conversation I had with a cerorder—to make this socialism the through the fullest possible extended to the pression of the pres as we see it exemplified in the re-lation between the press and the major candidates, and the voting that we will not mention, who told this country. We consider that it is necessary

ically here that the responsibility will not rest with the Communist national Farmer-Labor ticket in the Party nor with the Communist field, the Communists put forward upon which the Communist Party bases itself in the first instance. The responsibility for any such

cate as much of the population as we can reach to the necessity for course of American politics will rest the building of this new political upon those same groups and strate instrumentality, the Farmer-Labor of the population which are carry-Party, which we conceive as a gathering of all the progressive ing through this campaign that I spoke of, of America being Commumunism as man's enemy and God's.

tion; and second, the campaign and democratic rights for the ma- litical shake-up in this country that and most of the big monopolists of time.

cient to stimulate enough questions will appear in full on the feature the old to keep us going for the rest of our page of tomorrow's Daily Worker.)

(The many interesting questions I think that I have said suffi- Browder's terse, sparkling answers.

Go on Radio Labor Day

Nation-Wide Hookup for Communist Party Standard-Bearer

The second in a series of eight nation-wide hook-ups arranged by the National Campaign Committee of the Communist Party, will take place on Labor Day, Sept. 7.

On that day Earl Browder, Communist Presidential nominee, will speak over the Blue Network of the National Broadcasting Company, from 10:15 P.M. to 10:30 P.M., Eastern Daylight Saving Time. According to other times, the hour

Eastern Standard Time-9:15 P.M. to 9:30 P.M

Central Standard Time-8:15 P.M. to 8:30 P.M.

Mountain Stan P.M. to 7:30 P.M. Standard Time-7:15 Pacific Standard Time-6:15 P.M.

The following stations will carry The following stations wit carry
the Labor Day Browder address:

WJZ-New York
WBZL-Boston
WFMJ-Milwaukee
WFMJ-Milwaukee WMAL—Wash.
WSYR—Syracuse
WHAM—Rochester
KDKA—Pittsburgh
WGAR—Cleveland
WXYZ—Detroit
WENR-WLS—Chi.
KWK—St. Louis
WMT—Cedar Rpds.
KSO—Des Moines

WDAY—Fargo
KFYP.—B smarck
KLO—Ogden
KGO—S. Prancisco
KECA—Los Angeles
KFSD—Sen Diego
KEX—Portland.Ore,
KJR—Seattle

Campaign Calendar

Future speaking engagements of Earl Browder and James W. Ford, Communist candidates for Presitively, and of Mother Bloor and Rebert Minor, follow:

Aug. 31 - Topeka, Kan, Broad cast WIBW, 7:45-8:00 (C.S.T.) Sept. 1-Wichita, Kan., Arcadia Theatre, Broadcast KFH, 6:15 to 6:30 (C.S.T.)

Sept. 3—St. Louis, Mo., Coliseum. Broadcast, WIL, 6:00 to 6:15 (C.S.T.) Sept. 6-Detroit, Camp Liberty.

JAMES W. FORD: Sept. 5-Schenectady.

Sept. 7-New Bedford. MOTHER BLOOR: Sept. 1-Santa Ana, Calif.

Sept. 2—Los Angeles. Sept. 4—Santa Barbara, Calif. Sept. 6-Picnic, Verduge Wood-

Sept. 7-San Bernardino, Calif.

Cop Heads Legion

DANVILLE, Ill., Aug. 30.-The American Legion of Illinois yesterday elected a Chicago cop as com-mander. The cop, Matthew J. Murphy immediately announced & campaign of red baiting, in conjunction with the Hearst gutter

WHAT'S ON

Dorchester, Mass.

Penny sale Tuesday eve. Sept. 1, at 74 Wildwood Street, Dorchester. Ausp.: Dorchester Br. C. P. Adm. free.

Philadelphia, Pa.

Philadeluhia C.P. District Picnic— Labor Day, at 33rd and Cumber-land Sts. All offgenications are ursed to attend and support the Election campaign.

HAVEHEARD EARL BROWDER'S FIRST BROADCAST!



HIS NEXT BROADCAST ON LABOR DA DEPENDS ON YOUR

Rush all contributions to GRACE HUTCHINS, Treasurer National Election Campaign Committee of the Communist Party 35 EAST 12TH STREET, NEW YORK CITY

All France

Goes in for

Workers Two Weeks

Off with Pay

(Special to the Daily Worker)

blame. But the government of Leon

ment. Or if you prefer it, that is to the credit of this Left-Wing gov-

Blum is proud of this.

Neighbor goes in.

tions.

happy youths climbing off a train

The American Committee for

Protection of the Foreign Born yes-

terday received a communication

from the French Congress of the

National Syndicate of Instructors, informing the American Committee

that the plight of political refugees

had been one of the topics dis-

The French teachers' congress recorded its opposition to any attempt to expel anti-Pascist refugees from

countries where they had sought asylum, and denounced such meas-

The congress further resolved

retained their dignity and pride even in exile."

CLASSIFIED

HELP WANTED

ATTRACTIVE, efficient young woman. Must be first class stenographer and bookkeeper. Selary \$18 weekly. Pull details first letter. Box 185, c-o Daily

TWO young men for evening work. Deliv

ering Daily-Sunday Worker to homes Apply Store, 35 E. 12th St.

21ST, 150 W. Furnished, unfurnished 31s to \$23 month. Barney

cussed in Paris during last month's meeting of the Congress.

Church Council **Urges Fight for** Freedom, Peace

Labor Day Message to Be Read from Pulpits of Many Churches

NEW YORK, Aug. 30 (FP). -An uncompromising fight to bring peace and social justice into the world is the plea of the annual Labor Sunday message of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America.

The message, which was drafted by the council's general secretary, Dr. Samuel McCrea Covert, and approved by its executive committee will be read in hundreds of churches throughout the country on the day before Labor Day. Warning against the denial of

civil liberty and the resistance "by sinister influences" to the right of labor to organize, the message says that the "Christian spirit must stand like a flaming sword against all frightened attempts to bring upon America that shackling of hunan thought and that stiffing of independent speech which lies like a dark shadow on those lands where dictatorship prevails."

Contrasts

"How can we reconcile a world which provides, on the one hand, luxury and freedom for the few and a sordid, drab and pinched existence for the many?" the message

"Our danger today is that the discontent with social and economic evils which these recent tragic years have roused may try to satisfy itself with soft compromise. . . . As the first signs of industrial recovery

begin to appear and men's energies launch out with a reviving boldness, we may think that we can leave behind us the dark record of the depression years."

Declaring it intolerable to the Christian spirit that we should forget the human havoc which the de-pression caused, and "which no haphazard business revival can possibly cure," the council urges that one iron purpose should be forged namely, the will that nothing shall divert us from the continuing ef-fort to find those necessary ways of readjustment - whether through voluntary cooperative organizations, through taxation, or through other practicable social controls - by which those who are now doomed to a cramped existence may be set free into larger life."

Christian individuals and Christian churches, it continues, must not allow themselves or their communities to forget "the men and women in industrial towns reduced to a bleak and almost hopeless exstence through unemployment; the undernourished children in families where relief budgets are too small; the sweatchops and child labor in some industries; the wretchedness of those who live round the shafts of idle coal mines; homeless migrants in many of our siasm, its powers of organization and the lives of its members on behalf of these liberties we errone, the state of nied equal justice; and all others upon whom the bitter pressure of unfair conditions falls."

Pointing out that though Chris-

gag laws, assaults on academic freedom and academic honesty, and 'he "widespread denial of the right labor to organize and bargain collectively, which have been aunched by sinister influences under the mask of patriotism," are nt by the church body. In such riolations not only of political denocracy but of the Christian faith n the dignity of the soul, the message says that the "Christian shurch can have no part nor lot."

we must set forward and persistent- demand a \$14 minimum for girls, ing solicited for funds to aid the by support those measures of co-operation and constructive service through which a better social order of the other employes who are may be peaceably achieved. We receiving above the minimum, the into possession of the documents must resist the policy of increased 40-hour, 5-day week, time and one- published in the New York Amerarmaments and the growth of mili- half for overtime and recognition ican on Monday, Aug. 24. tary control, and unflaggingly urge the participation of the United among the nations of those inequal- leading the strike. political and economic, from which wars take their rise."

For Comptrollership

Opening her campaign for the office of State comptroller on Sept.

2, under the banner of the Communist Party, Grace Hutchins, head of the Labor Research Bureau will of the Labor Research Bureau, will be won. Lodge 1548, leading continue a series of speaking enthe fight, has voted a voluntary gagements until Nov. 2, when she strike assessment upon all members. will wind up her campaign in Bing-

in New York City. In addition to Binghamton, meetings are sched-

paign headquarters of the Commu terday urged abolition of the Works is Party, Room 428, 799 Broadway. Progress Administration.

Anti-Union Plot

LOS ANGELES. Aug. 26 (FP).

Hints that a shortage of skilled labor exists in Los Angeles were branded by Secretary C. J. Hagger, and earth to beat down the week threatened with physical violence. ty of the Building Trades Council relief standards of the unemployed as a "plot on the part of the Cham-ber of Commerce to attack all "No matter whether Rossevelt or

SPAIN'S DEFENDERS HOLD BARRICADES



With the body of a fallen member beside them, the Spanish workers' militia in this beleaguered barricade in San Sebastian carries on. A woman stands beside the defenders against the enslaught of the fascists,

Communists of Spain Hailed by Liberals

Have Won More Than Gratitude for Part Played in Front Lines Against Fascists-Woman Leader Held Example for Future Spain

MADRID, Aug. 30 .- "The Communists of Spain have won more than gratitude from the Republican parties for the part they have played in the defense of the Republic," declares El Liberal, Madrid Republican paper, in a special front-page column devoted to the Communist Party:

"All workingclass parties of the People's Front and those who have joined them for the defense of a democratic Republic deserve the gratitude of Republicans.

"But today we want to speak about one of those parties whichrepresenting a very definite political system—is giving its enthuously thought we had won on April 14, 1931, and which will shortly be really ours.

"We lifelong Republicans - Re- 57th Street, at 10 a.m. only worthy form of republicanism -have been amazed by the spirit, by the weightiness, by the forcefulness, by the clarity of the line shown in Communist activity since February 16.

More Than Gratitude Through their newspaper the Communists have in every possible way made clear that they are fight-ing for a democratic republic. They

really ours.

Praises Pasionaria

Praises Pasionaria

"We refer to the Communist

"We refer to the Communist

"We refer to the Communist

"The speakers in this Party, class, without the armies of the particularly Dolores Ibarruri—a gives clarity of judgment to the "only right ideal" that "there shall history as an example for generations to come—speak in terms which "In deal" that "there shall be freedom for all men to develop in thought and in action the best that is in their personalities."

Against Gag Laws

Teachers' path bills. Congressional

Teachers' path bills. Congressional

nothing to hide in this matter. Our

"Hearst is acting his usual role

American neutrality in all European

carried on by the Bureau of Inves-

Provide unemployment insur-

ance, old-age pensions, and social

"seen-lty for all. VOTE COMMU-

upon us by Hearst.

Mondaine Co. Drop Probe or Strike Enters Include Hearst,

One hundred and thirty employes "In thought, in conversation, and in our influence on public policy, a 48-hour week. The workers now Hearst that WPA workers are beof the International Association of James A. Gaynor, president of the New York Chapter of the Fedstudy and adjustment Machinists, Lodge 1548, that is eration, said: "We have absolutely

In the first two days, scabs started a fight with pickets, as a result of which five strikers were arrested cepting funds which are forwarded and held for trial on charge of to the Spanish Trade Unions Grace Hutchins Opens and held for trial on charge of though the Dabor's Red Cross State-Wide Campaign was Wednesday, at Jefferson Dubinsky, chairman of the Interventional Market Court. Dubinsky, chairman of the Inter-national Ladies Garment Workers

A number of conferences have been held between the shop committee and union representatives

During the course of her tour Liberty League Sloan Miss Hutchins will address voters Urges Stoppage of WPA

President Alfred P. Sloan, Jr., of Bingnamton, meetings are scheduled for her in Rochester, Buffalo, General Motors Corporation and Spain. He is against trade unions Ithaca, Syracuse.

General Motors Corporation and Spain. He is against trade unions in Seattle just as he is against. thaca, Syracuse.

Copies of her complete schedules council of the Liberty League, yestrade unions in Spain." charge of Labor, the Federation points out that the inquiry being

"We cannot continue with such costly forms of relief as WPA," the

union layor and a direct assault on Landon is elected." Sican declared, the wage scale." "the problem will be the same." "the problem will be the same,"

Judge Moves **Bremen Trial**

Transferral of further hearings from anti-fascists for a mass turn-

The defendants were released in for The defendants were released in the custody of their attorneys, Allandra Taub, Louis Fleischer, Joseph Tauber and Bernard Pensack, of the International Labor Defense legal staff

opinion of the defendants' guilt be- around. fore conclusion of the hearings. Defense attorneys declared that

if these anti-fascists were guilty as charged, then the participants of the Boston Tea Party should be judged guilty of "disorderly con-

Eleventh Day W.P.A. Is Told had seen one demonstrator hurled bodily through a door by Nazi of-

The Federation of Architects, Enof the Mondaine Products Corporagineers, Chemists and Technicians Glove Workers Attacking the "impotent fatal-tion, located at 20 w. 2011 St., have has caucal appearance of those who believe that sobeen on strike for the past ten days. Works Progress Administration to Call Strike

Two hundred members of Local 78, of the Internaional Glove ures of discrimination as violations Workers Union sruck, Thursday, of- of the "laws of humane hospitality." ficers of the union made known yesterday. The strikers are employed in that all political refugees should the trade as cutters. A meeting with employers early in the week failed their country of refuge; that the to bring about a restoration of the right of asylum be accorded all 1935 wage-cut that reduced earnings of the glove workers by thirty-rime is not having bowed to the five cents per dozen, strike leaders will of a dictator and of having

KnitgoodsWorkers Meet In Amalgamated Temple To Hear Strike Report

"Hearst is acting his usual role as America's Chief Fascist. Hearst thas attempted to discredit the Works Progress Administration, our trade union and the democratic ties. President David Dubinsky of the International Ladies Garment than Intern This meeting is of especial im-

on charges of disorderly conduct over France trade unions and simiagainst eleven persons agrested in lar pranizations are adding travel over a million members? the anti-Nazi demonstration aboard aid to their multiplicity of functhe liner Bremen, Aug. 21 to a Yorkville Court brought appeals out today. The eleven defendants strange faces around the big capital

sports writer, and Charles Calkins, of the New York City News Association, who were covering the ship's departure on the night of Aug. 21 testified to the brutality of the Nazi ship officers. Stewart said that he had seen one demonstrator hurled

of America, is the Treasurer. Our membership has voted unanimously

A general membership meeting of the Joint Council Knitgoods Workto support this fund at a meeting held subsequent to the attack made day, at 5:30 p. m. at Amalgamated Temple, 11 Arion Place, Brooklyn.

matters, now openly instigates sup-port to the Fascist murderers in portance to all members of the Knitgoods Workers Union and all are urged to attend. 5th AVENUE CAFETERIA

A Union Shop

Fur Leader Decries Vacations A.F.L. Split Threat

Popular Front Laws Give Irving Potash Sees Duty of All Trade Unionists to Maintain Unity in Ranks of Labor-Asks Convention Act on C.I.O. "Suspensions"

It is the duty of all unions, including the craft unions, PARIS, Aug. 30. - Paris to strive with all their might to maintain unity within the has seen fewer Parisians American Federation of Labor," Irving Potash, outstanding this summer than ever before local leader of the Fur Workers Union, declared yesterday. in its history. Let reaction make the most of this state-

been done by our A. F. of L.

Why then should we hurry to

suspend these ten unions that want

to build and strengthen the A. F.

menace but a blessing to the A. F. of L. The real menace is a split in

the federation. What employer will

Matter For Convention

democratic procedure, majority rule

and family quarrels. These are all

"But I say it is a far cry from

democratic procedure and majority

rule when 16 men, with due respect

to their wisdom, take upon them-

selves the grave responsibility of

suspending ten International Unions

and over one million loyal members

"The sole expression of democratic

procedure, in this case, is the Con-

vention is only about three months off. Where is the great menace that

prevents us from waiting for the

the democratic way of settling the

is after all a family quarrel

But when we suspend these unions, when we excommunicate them,

convention? That and only that is

vention of the A. F. of L.

questions of vital importance.

of the Federation.

"A great deal has been said about

"What they are doing is not a

make the most of this statement, but it is true that the Front
make the most of this statement, but it is true that the Front
suspend on Sept. 5 ten unions afflior woman who would not benefit sale prices for the week ending ment, but it is true that the Front suspend on Sept. 5 tell unions single propulaire, which is the reigning lated with the Committee for Information or woman who would not benefit sale prices for the week ending government here now, is directly to dustrial Organization. Asked what steps organized labor F. of L. in the basic industries?

should take to block the threatened The answer is that they're all out suspension of the unions, Polash on vacations with full pay—"les week at the New York State Conconges payes!". And that is the vention of the A. F. of L. in Syrathe masses of steel workers and auto workers and the workers of the fault of the People's Front Govern- cuse. other basic industries are brought into our ranks, which has not yet

Speech to Convention The text of Potash's speech fol-

For French people are getting "A few days remain until Sept. their chance for sunshine and seashore this year in far greater numbers than ever before. Never before in French history have there been so many comings and goings and enjoying one's self never before.

enjoying one's self, never before has there been so much workers travely there been so much workers travely there been so much workers and French salaried people had a chance to go on vacation. They won that through their Front and find our A. F. of L split and the control of the craft workers and vacation. They won that through their Front and divided, with over a million men and women cast out of the craft unions as it is of all other unions. squarely and realistically. If noth- not rush to take advantage of a split

"I fully agree with President to strive with all our might to main-reen that it is hard enough to tain the unity of our A. F. of L. And the kind of vacations our French brothers are getting when they get those precious two weeks off with pay is not quite the kind only the employers and open shoponly the employers and open shopof vacation for which Mr. Wealthy pers will be the winners if we split our ranks. In fact, the chief labor Look at Le Populaire, Socialist hater in this country, W. R. Hearst, organ, of a few days ago and you is already rejoicing in the anticipa-will see the picture of a crowd of thom of that split.

All Militant Unions in Nice, famous resort on the "I say therefore, that every dele-French Riviera. It is a collective vacation—a whole gang of them have banded together under the bers and their families to do everyaegis of their trade union and have gone down to the Riviera for a two-week rest that, planned and carried out collectively, gets them rock-bottom prices. All over France small travel agencies for handling in his power to avoid the great calamity of a split in our A.

"What crime against their own members or against the A. F. of L.

small travel agencies for handling generally have these ten unions precisely this kind of travel are committed for which they and the springing up by the dozen and all entire trade union movement must over France trade unions and simibe punished with the suspension of

"I am confident, all of us must be confident, that the convention of Have they neglected their duties of organizing the workers in their the A. F. of L. will find a way of But if Paris is being deserted for industries or have they failed to settling the matter without a split two weeks at a time by large num- fight for the well-being of their in the Federation. Sixteen state bers of workers, there are lots of members?

"Everybody knows that these will appear today before Magistrate nowadays. Last night this cor.e-Henry H. Curran at the Fourth nowadays. Last night this cor.e-spondent walked along the Boule-cessful battles, that they very greatly District Magistrate's Court, 153 E. vard St. Michael, the boulevard improved and advanced the union 57th Street at 10 am ter, always a place full of interest pulling up trade union standards for visitors and therefore always generally throughout the country,

A defense motion for dismissal South who have a marked accent ten unions that they have joined to of the charges was earlier refused by Magistrate Curran, who indicated that he had already formed an opinion of the defendants will be contained and to bring the contained and the co slaved steel workers and to bring Such is one thing the government these workers into the Amalgaof the People's front has accom-plished. It is among many things of the A. F. of L.?

"Is it their crime that they proceed to organize these workers along Paris Teachers industrial lines, the only way these workers in the basic industries can

"In doing thir work, in what way Walter Stewart, World-Telegram Of Anti-Fascists do they harm you and me or any member or union of the A. F. of L.?

> J. BRESALIER Optometrist

Eyes Examined Glasses Fitted I. W. O. Member 525 Sutter Ave., near Hinsdale

Increases in Food Prices

Wholesale Prices for Farm Products Jump 1.2 Percent in Week

Expected

(Dally Worker Washington - (man) WASHINGTON, Aug. 30. -Drastic increases in food prices throughout the country were seen as imminent of L. in the basic industries? Statistics. The total increase in all wholesale prices was 0.5 per cent, by our craft unions as well as by with the largest advance in farm other unions are in danger unless products which jumped 1.2 per cent. Grain prices advanced 5 per cent during the week, and livestock and poultry prices went up 2.3 per cent foreshadowing drastic increases in the retail prices of these commod

Smaller increases were shown for foods, hides and leather products, fuel and lighting materials, chemicals and drugs, and housefurnish-ing goods. Metals and metal prod-ucts and building materials remained unchanged.

The farm products group now stands at the highest level since September, 1930. It is 3.9 per cent above a month ago and 4.8 per cent higher than a year ago.

Fur Dyers Union Wins 35-Hour Week, Overtime Increases in 3 Strikes

Fur Dyers Union, Local 88, of the International Fur Workers Union of the United States and Canada has successfully organized the Great West Fur Dyeing Corp., a marmot shop located in Paterson, N. J., union officials reported Saturday.

After a one-hour strike supported 100 per cent, the workers won wage increases ranging from 50 per cent to 100 per cent. a 35-hour week, recognition, and time and one-half for overtime.

Metropolitan Fur Blending Corp., and Hakim Bros. and Green-baum, both of New York, the workers gaining wage increases, union recognition, a 35-hour week

Picnic to Aid Spain At Ulmer Park, Sept. 6

A mammoth picnic to which every Federations of Labor have already anti-fascist will be cordially welcome acted along the lines of this resolu- is to be held at Ulmer Park, Brooklyn, on Sunday, Sept. 6, arranged by the Comite Antifaccista Espanol. 59 and it should be settled, as President Green said, within the family, football, dancing and many other entertainments will go to make this when we throw them out of the ways for workers and sympathizers house, we shut the door to a settlethe Spanish people

BUS TRIPS

BUS TRIPS

ment within the family."

YELLOWAY STREAMLINE

Express Service to and from

MONTICELLO, LIBERTY, ELLENVILLE, WOODRIDGE LAKE HUNTINGTON AND ALL MOUNTAIN POINTS New York Bus Terminals:

Shyer's Candy Store 510 Claremont Parkway Telephone JErome 6-8975 Seigal's Candy Store

1501 Boston Road
Telephone INtervale 9-0741
Cohen & Rozenzweig
936 E. 174th St., cor. Hoe Ave.
Telephone Dayton 9-8430
Tremont Boulevard Bus Terminal 1971 Southern Boulevard Bet. Tremont Ave. & 178th St. Telephone TRemont 2-6232
East Bronx Bus Terminal 1039 East 163rd St. Telephone INtervale 9-0500

Goldman's Pharmacy 308 Audubon Ave. Telephone WAdsworth 3-9242 Bob's Bus Terminal 170th St. and Jerome Av Telephone JErome 7-4828 Consolidated Bus Terminal

203 West 41st St. Telephone Wisconsin 7-5550 Midtown Bus Terminal Stanly's Sweater Store 59 Delancey St. Telephone DRy Dock 4-2294

A TERMINAL IN EVERY CITY IN THE MOUNTAINS ASK FOR A YELLOWAY TICKET

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

Army-Navy Stores

HUDSON-105 Third Ave., cor. 13. Tents, Camping and Hiking Equipment. SQUARE DEAL, 121-3rd Ave., at 14th St. Complete line work & sport clothes. Leather Jackets, Hi-cut Boots. Overalls. Shirts.

Clothing

WINOKUR'S Clothes Shop. Open Eve. & Sundays. 139-41 Stanton St. cor. Norfolk NEWMAN BROS. Men's & Young Men s Clothing 84 Stanton St, nr. Orchard.

Dentists

DR. B. SHIFERSON, Surgeon Dentist, 353 E. 14th St. cor First Ave. GR. 5-8942 DR. C. WEISMAN, Surgeon Dentist, form-erly director IWO Dental Department. 1 Union Square W., Suite 511. GR. 7-6296 DR 1. P. RELKIN, 1108 Second Ave., bot. 58th-58th Sts. VO. 5-3290. 9 A. M.-8 P M. daily.

Express and Moving

1ST, 26 E. (cor. 2nd Ave.). Purnished yooms, all latest improvements, (Showers and baths) \$3.50 and up week. DR. 4-6676.

this a helpful guide to convenient and economical shopping. Please mention the naner when buy-

MANHATTAN Furniture

14th STREET FURNITURE EXCHANGE LIVINGROOM SUITES \$29 Modern-Maple-Dining-Bedroom
Tremendously Reduced
Union Sq. West (B way Bus-14th St.)

Jeweler

SAUL C. SCHYOWITZ. "Your Jeweler. Now at 836 6th Ave. Watch Repairing Laundries

Mattresses

FRANK GIARAMITA, Express and Moving. 13 East 7th St., near 3rd ave. DRydock 4-1581.

DRydock 4-1581.

E. 105th St. LE. 4-2254.

ST. 9-7338-8338. Prompt delivery.

S. A. CHERNOFF. M.D., 223 2nd ave., cor, 14th. To. 6-7697. Hrs. 10-8; Sup. 11-2.

Oculists & Opticians

COOPERATIVE OPTICIANS, 1 Union Sq. W. (cor. 14th St.), Room 806, GR. 7-3347.

Official Opticians to I.W.O. and A. F. of L. Unions Union Shop.

Physicians

Radio Service

SETS and Service—Sol Radio, 306 St. Nicholas Ave., near 125th St. UN. 4-7293.

Restaurants

CHINESE VILLAGE 141 W. 33rd St. Chienese & American Luncheon 35c. Dinener 50c.

From a Cake to a Steak. SOPHANNES.
Delicatessen & Restaurant, 816 Broedway.

SOLLINS, 216 E. 14th St., 1 flight up. Seven-course dinner 55c. Lunch 35c-45c. SANITARY HAND LAUNDRY, 179 Eighth Ave. (19th St.). CHelsea 3-7311. No other store. 19c lb.

ALL MAKES, new and rebuilt. J. E. Al-bright & Co. 832 Broadway. AL 4-4828. Wines and Liquors

Bronx

Bronx

Cafeterias

THE CO-OPERATIVE DINING ROOM. No JEROME GAPETERIAS. 48 E. 161st St. opposite Yankee Stadium - 59 East

Chocolatier

J. S. KRUM. All candy made on premises 50c lb., 2468 Grand Concourse

Furniture

FURNITURE WAREHOUSE COOK'S of Pine Purniture." Bankrupt Stock of Purpiture Pactories. 209-211 East 123th Street, near 3rd Avenue. HArlem 7-1063. Est. 1861.

Jeweler

S. PLOTKA. Jewelry: Diamonds, Watches 740 Allerton Ave. Special attention to

Optometrists.

RUDOLPH KATZ. Eyes examined. Glasses fitted. 3819 Third Ave., near Coaremissi Parkway. Member I.W.O. **Pharmacies**

SCHUMANN PHARMACY Aldus St., cor. Hoe Avs. Phose TN: \$-2098. Off LW.O. store.

Wines and Liquors

RELIABLE Retail Liquor Values, prompt delivery Ellipatrick 1-7867. Prospect Wine & Liquor Co., 889 Prospect Ava.

COMRADES: TRY REAL CHINESE FOOD JADE MOUNTAIN RESTAURANT 137 SECOND AVENUE

94 Fifth Avenue-(between 14th and 15th Streets)

SPECIAL BAR ROOM ANNEX

With Imported and Domestic

WINES AND LIQUORS

Childs Hits Opponents of New Charter

Cites Brooklyn Suit to Demonstrate Panic of Patronage Forces

Opponents of the proposed new charter for New York City are more concerned with continuance of "entrenched patronage" than they are in better municipal government, Richard S. Childs, president of the City Club, declared in a statement issued yesterday. His statement attacked the motives of those who sponsored the action brought in the Supreme Court in Brooklyn to declare the charter revision program unconsti-

Fears that the charter will be adopted at the general election, Nov. 3, have caused its foes to resort to eleventh-hour legal proceedings in an endeavor to prevent the voters from having the "first op-portunity in the history of the city of adopting their own charter," he

Childs, a former president of the National Municipal League; a mem-ber of the Smith-Seabury Charter Revision Commission of 1934, and a nationally known authority on municipal government, charged sponsors of the suit with "hiding behind a little known figure-head."

"The extent of the panic into which the proposed new City Char-ter/has thrown the forces of entrenched patronage is clear now that we have heard their arguments Childs said.

10,000 March For Freedom Of Puerto Rico

for Puerto Rican liberty yet seen in this country.

Congressman Vito Marcantonio, recently returned from a visit to the island in addressing the demonstration declared:

"Thirty-eight years of American imperialism has made a slave land of Puerto Rico. The imprisonment of Dr. Pedro Albizu Campos and other leaders of the Puerto Rican people, because they dared protest against American tyranny and exploitation, will go down in history as another Tom Mooney or Scotts-

"Governor Blanton Winship and State Organizer. all the United States officials on The Governor was urged to concials of the sugar industry who con- trict Attorney's attitude toward latrol the country's most important bor," Amter wrote. industry."

Passengers

Led by a veteran trade unionist aboard, passengers on the President Roosevelt during her last European voyage were given the first opportunity ever offered any such group to extend financial aid to a bona fide rank-and-file seamen's organ-

Quietly arranged and carried through with such finesse and orderliness that the Roosevelt's of-"company men" all, who had fought the men during the re-cent strike — dared not interfere, the meeting was a huge success. Reading from a prepared speech, the trade union leader asked for contributions to the Seamen's Defense Committee, the organization formed during the last strike.

He listed the gains already made through the strike, and the privileges being fought for, emphasizing the safety-at-sea battle the rankand-file had waged. Response of the passengers was immediate, nearly \$25 being subscribed at the meeting.

a passenger, ship's officers were unable to interfere.

One seaman's comment was: "This is the first time that us guys below decks ever knew where money supposedly collected for us was ghan wide latitude in raising all really going. Pursers collections, always made on shipboard by various means, are supposed to go to sea-men's charities, but we never get any accounting of what's collected." In a letter signed by the majority of the crew the New York City Board of Election Commissioners were requested to supply registra-tion blanks for the seamen. The crew statement asked that the Y. M.C.A. at 550 W. 30th St., which is near the West Side docks be made available as a registration booth.

WHAT'S ON

Tuesday

YOUTH NIGHT in Harlem Tuesday Eve. Sept. 1. Don't miss the outstanding-play of the season, "Turpentine." La-fayette Thea., 131st St. and 7th Ave. Tickets at box office.

Coming

GEOGHAN TESTIFIES



District Attorney W. F. X. Geoghan is shown being questioned by his counsel, Lloyd P. Stryker, at hearing before Governor Lehman in Albany. I. Amter, New York State Organizer of the Communist Party, has asked the Governor to weigh Geoghan's anti-labor attitude as evidenced by his conduct of cases against May's store strikers.

A giant parade of more than 10,000 Puerto Ricans shouting "Free Puerto Ricans shouting "Free Puerto Rico" and "Down with Yankee Imperialism" marched through the streets of lower Harlem, supported by thousands of other residents of the district, in one of the greatest demonstration for Puerto Rico Puerto Rico Puerto Record Given Lehman

Governor Urged to Consider Action Against May's Strikers by I. Amter, Communist Party Organizer for New York State

Calling attention to what it termed the "anti-labor bias" of Kings County District Attorney William F. X. Geoghan, now facing ouster charges at the capital, the State Committee of the Communist Party yesterday forwarded a communication to Governor Lehman, citing Geoghan's activities against Brooklyn trade unionists.

The letter was signed by I. Amter, and Elsie Monakian, under this

the island are seeking trouble while sider the anti-labor record as part the real conditions of the exploited of the general background of the and suppressed people are unknown case. "So long as you have given to the American people, American Mr. Geoghan wide latitude in raising newspaper men on the island can- all questions pertaining to his not give true pictures of the island's record, we feel it entirely correct condition, because of their close that you should consider material relations with high American offi- dealing with the Kings County Dis-

> "We feel there is a certain relationship between the peculiar lack ganizers."

Alliance with Byk

Particular emphasis was laid by Amter on the fact Leo P. Byk, Brooklyn slot machine king, whose association with Geoghan is one of the charges leveled by the extraor-dinary Grand Jury, shared offices with Abraham Kartzman, Attorney for May's Department Store in Brooklyn. It was against May's store that a bitter strike was conducted by department store employees last spring.
In the course of this walkout

District Attorney Geoghan's office was instrumental in issuing charges of "conspiracy" - a statute which had not been invoked for 100 yearsagainst leaders of the Department Store Employes.

The text of the letter follows:

"The present trial of Kings County District Attorney William F. X. Geoghan, now going on before, you, is of the widest interest to all sec-tions of the population of the State and particularly to the labor movement. We are, therefore, address-Because of the orderly manner in the to you a few words on Mr. Geo-which the meeting was conducted ghan and his strong anti-labor and the fact that the speaker was bias, as evidenced in his actions in the recent May's strike in Brooklyn. Hostile to Labor

"We feel that such a communication is entirely in place at this time So long as you have given Mr. Geoquestions pertaining to his record, we feel it entirely correct that you should consider material dealing with the Kings County District Attorney's attitude toward labor. We feel there is a certain relationship between the peculiar lack of effectiveness of the Brooklyn District Attorney's office in the fight against racketeers and the significant promptness with which it took up the cudgels against labor organizers. "While nowhere cited in the spe-

cifications made by the extraordinary Grand Jury, the material which we wish to present should certainly be borne in mind by you in considering the whole question of Mr. Geoghan's fitness: are far from demanding that Mr. Geoghan adopt our particular political philosophy, we feel it entirely in order to insist that a public prosecutor's attitude towards labor not be one of hostility.

DON'T miss (final week) of "TURPENTINE" at Lafayette Theatre (Sept. I to
51. 191st St. and 7th Ave. Fowerful as
"Stevndore." Benefit: Hariem Cultural
Association. 28c, 33c and 49c.
GIVIL WAR in Spain.—lecturer, Myren
Dickes, cyewitness. Proceeds for Spanish
Fund Adm. 16c Paradise Manor, Jerome
and Mt. Eden Ave. Ausp.: Phi Gamma

statute, was without ligal precedent for 100 years. The conclusion that the action taken against the strikers was deliberately aimed to help the

County Grand Jury. of effectiveness of the Brooklyn Dis- of Mr. Geoghan's anti- social, anti- the Fifteenth A. D. trict Attorney's office in the fight against racketeers and the signifistore. The Kartzman-Byk relation- vice-president of the Council.

May's Store break the strike is inescapable, when we consider the fact that competent legal advice would immediately have revealed that no conviction could be secured on these charges, a fact admitted in the presentment of the Kings

ship strongly suggests the source of the inspiration for "conment Store Employes Union.

Amter to Speak Election Rally In Yorkville On East Side Tomorrow

dates to Be at Rally in Labor Temple

Officially opening the campaign of the Communist Party in the Yorkville district Israel Amter. Communist nominee for president of the Board of Aldermen, will address a meeting in the Yorkville Labor Temple, 243 East 84th Street, at 8 p. m., tomorrow night.

The four candidates who will carry the message of the Communist Party to the working people of the Yorkville district, will appear on the platform with him. Sarah Rice, 33 year-old candidate for the Senate from the 17th Senatorial District, will speak on the re-lief situation as it affects Yorkville. Miss Rice is president of the Yorkville Unemployment Councils and in this office has won the faith and loyalty of Yorkville's unem-

Long reckoned a dominant force in the Yorkville area, the Unemployment Council's struggles under the leadership of Miss Rice have won clothing relief increases and ice for the summer.

Leads Unemployed

for establishment of an office ac-cessible to our people." Miss Rice, who lives at 508 East 78th Street. is famous throughout the city for her leadership of the unemployed, having been named "The Red

Edward Stocklas, 38, of 347 East 72nd Street, is the Communist canployed for several years, he played a leading role in uniting many of the city's Czechoslovakian organiza-tions in support of the Frazier-Lundeen Social Security Act.

Housing is the special interest of Stocklas, as Yorkville is known to constitute the fifth worst slum dis-trict in the city. "If elected to the assembly," Stocklas says, "I intend to work for immediate and rigid to work for immediate and rigid of supporting the Communist Party enforcement of the multiple dwelling laws." If the multiple dwelling laws. laws." If the multiple dwelling laws cannot be enforced without shutting many tenements, then I shall urge that the city take over these properties, recondition them and open them to the working people at low

Drive Against Slums

cluding churches, the Lenox Hill branches. Settlement House, ERB employe necessity for Yorkville.

Yorkville, heart of one of the tions. largest German settlements in All contributions to the election fascist propaganda has been the tion D, New York, N. Y. special activity of John Strasser, 40. Below is a list of contributions of 347 East 72nd Street, Communist made so far: "This is an outstanding example candidate for assemblyman from

Aid Seamen against racketeers and the significant promptness with which it took up the cudgels against labor oring interest that Leo P. Byk, asso- labor leader who won his spurs as ciation with whom forms the basis one of the founders of the City for one of the Grand Jury's charges Projects Council. Nominated by the against Mr. Geoghan, shares offices Communist Party for Congressman in Brooklyn with Abraham Kartz-from the 18th Congressional Disman, Attorney for the May's store trict, Caldwell has a record of inand energetic prosecutor of unionists during the walkout at that ployed on WPA projects. He is

Admission to the Labor Temple of the inspiration for "con-spiracy" charges against May's be the first appearance of all four strikers and leaders of the Depart- local candidates on the same platform in Yorkville.

ALL DRESSED UP AND . . .



Garbed in all her naval finery, the U.S.S. Pennsylvania, flagship of the United States fleet, pulled into San Francisco harbor, The fact that she's all dressed up with no place to go seems to be distressing navy war-birds as they hold "defensive" maneuvers farther and farther

Wednesday

Four Yorkville Candi- LeadingCommunist Candidates to Speak in Public School 64

> Communists from the Fourteenth Congressional District will hold an open meeting at Public School 64, Avenue B and Ninth Street, at 8 p. m. Wednesday to ratify the 1936 Communist platform and candiommunist platform and candidates.

Leading speaker of the evening will be Max Bedacht, candidate for Congress from the District. Other speakers include Rubin Schulman, candidate for assemblyman from the Sixth A. D.; John Little, candidate for State Senator from the Fourteenth Senatorial. Carl Brodsky, manager of the

Communist state campaign and Eighth A. D. will speak on the problems of the campaign in the State and the necessity for intensive work by all Party members to insure a maximum vote for Communist candidates.

Motion pictures of life on New York's East Side, a puppet show and music by a mass chorus will be other features of the meeting.

"We are inclined to believe." Miss Rice said, "that failure of relief of ficials to provide an office in the Yorkville district is tacit admission of the strength of our organization. Pushes Election of the strength of our organization while we welcome such unwilling homage, we will continue to fight homage, we will continue to fight the many office ac-

The National Communist Campaign Committee of the International Workers Order announced Flame of Yorkville" by the city yesterday that members of the Committee on tour in major sections of the country are speeding the didate for assemblyman from the collection of funds for the \$250,000 14th A. D. Active among the unem- Communist Party Election Campaign Chest, and popularizing the Party program.

The Committee, which is composed of individual members of the National Executive Committee of the IWO, has pledged to raise \$50,000 among the membership. So far 189.25 has been received, and the Committee, addressing itself to "all members who realize the need their contributions. Branches 164 and 300, Ports-

mouth, Va., and Branch 13, Norfolk, Va., have already contributed \$50 and have pledged themselves to All members of the IWO will be izer, yesterday made public a re- Hearst-Liberty League forces would

Drive Against Slums
sent the Communist Party Election
Stocklas said that organization of Platform by the Committee, and the Civic Betterment Association in political discussions on the plat-Yorkville, a united front group in- form will be initiated with the

At the same time the National report states: groups and the Communist Party, Office of the International Workwould shortly undertake a survey ers Order announced that it is urgof housing conditions in the neigh- ing all City Central Committees and borhood. Under the wide drive to branches to organize symposiums in be undertaken by this new organi- their Congressional and Assembly zation, housing will be brought be- Districts, and on a city-wide scale, fore the assembly as an immediate so that the members can hear the platforms of all parties in the elec-

America, is known as a hot bed of fund should be sent to Max Be-Nazi agitation. Combatting this dacht, Treasurer, P. O. Box 82, Sta-

Branch	5	Paterson, N. J.	\$5.00	
**	105	Atlantic City, N. J.	5.00	
99		Portsmouth, N. H.		
**		Gr. Rapids, Mich.	5.00	1
		Brooklyn, N. Y.	5.00	1
. "		Philadelphia, Pa.	1.40	
9 11		Chicago	5.00	1
+>		Los Angeles	5.00	į
91		Cleveland	5.00	
**		Cleveland	10.00	
**		Donora, Pa.	5.00	i
**		Macbeth, W. Va.	5:00	
20 %	3125	Holden, W. Va.	5.00	
		Maspeth, N. Y.	2.00	ł
		Neffs, O.	2.75	ı
1.6			5.00	l
			5.50	I
9+			15.00	ı
**		New York City	18.00	ļ
**		Chicago	10.00	١
**		Russelton, Pa.	5.00	l
**		Portsmouth, Va.	0.00	I
**		Portsmouth, Va.	50.00	l
**	13	Norfolk, Va.	90.00	ŀ
	_			ł

1,078 Counties in 22 States Now Officially In Drought Area

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) ditional counties in three states were conference in Springfield, Oct. 15added here during the past week to 17, Secretary Carl D. Thompson anthe emergency drought area by the Department of Agriculture Drought Committee.

The new designation increases the official drought territory in 22 states to 1,078 counties. On the same date during the severe drought two years ago, there were 1,132 emergency counties and 310 secondary counties. This year the entire drought area bears the designation: emergency.

Of the new counties on the drought list, one is in Kentucky, three in Missouri, and two in

READY FOR OCEAN HOP



Dick Merrill (left), pilot, and Harry Richman, night club entertainer, are shown at Floyd Bennett Field, studying the route for their round-trip New York-London flight which they expect to complete in

\$10,000 Urged Here For Broadcast Fund

Sum from Metropolitan Area Needed This Week If Election Committee's Series Is to Succeed-Amter and Krumbein Report

Calling upon New York State members of the Communist Party to raise \$10,000 by Wednesday of this week to insure the series of eight nation-wide radio broadcasts by Earl Browder, Communist presidential candidate, and James Ford, his running mate, Charles Krumbein and I. Amter, State Secretary and State Organ-

"Browder and Ford must speak

on the radio. The Election Cam-

paign must develop as planned. The

situation is serious but not hope-

Addressed to all section organ- millions throughout the country. izers and finance secretaries, the

"Only \$4,542.39 or a little over 31/2 per cent has been collected to date. It is obvious that at such a double our efforts and meet the sitrate we will never collect the \$125,- uation. 000. Needless to say that the lack of funds is already keenly felt in Wednesday. the entire election campaign apparatus-sections, district and naamount immediately. tional; it threatens to become a very serious and decisive obstacle in the make loans in anticipation of forthdevelopment of the Campaign as coming collections. It must be planned. We certainly cannot permit in this most serious Campaign to have the Columbia Broadcasting Company cancel the Browder-Ford National hook-ups if we fail to make the payment of \$10,000 within

Judge Postpones Trials Of Unemployed Bronx Relief Demonstrators

the next five days. The Landon-

Trials of the 24 arrested members of the Bronx Unemployed Council, scheduled for Friday, Aug. 28, have been postponed by order of Chief Magistrate Jacob Gould Schurman, Jr., for Tuesday, Sept. 1. The 24 unemployed workers were

arrested last Monday on charges of disorderly conduct when they dem-onstrated in front of the Home Relief Bureau for more adequate re-Ownership League to Meet

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Aug. 26 (FP)

The Public Ownership League will

CAMP UNITY

WINGDALE, N. Y.

4 HANDBALL COURTS
A TENNIS COURT
BOATING - DANCING - SWIMMING Rates: \$17 a week

ing your contribution of \$1.50 for e support of various workers' organizations

For information call AL. 4-1148, or write to 35 East 12th Street, N. Y. City

CampNITGEDAIGET

BEACON, N.Y.

Swimming - Plays 6-Piece Dance Band

Tennis — Campfire **All Sports**

\$16 per week \$2.75 PER DAY Including your contribution of \$1.50 for the support of various workers' organizations JAR SCHEDULES: Cars leave from 2700 Bronx Park East week days and Sundays at 10 A.M., Fridays and Saturdays at 10 A.M., 2:30 and 7:30 P.M. (Take Lexington Ave. White Plains Road I.R.T. Subway to Allerton Ave. Station.) Tel. Beacon 231
City Office EStabrook 8-1409

Hotel - Bungalow Accommodations

Amter Will Talk Tonight Over WWRL

Communist Candidate for Alderman Head to Discuss Issues

I. Amter, Communist candidate for president of the Board of Aldermen, speaks tonight from 10 to 10:30 o'clock over station WWRL, 1500 kilocycles, on the election issues facing the New York City elec-

Amter, long a leading member of the Communist Party, will speak on the proposed new charter for the city, subway unification, and the necessity for a guarantee to labor of the right to organize, strike and picket in peace.

Amter will give the position of the Communist Party on these and other questions of the day in New

This station is heard over the entire New York metropolitan area and can be picked up at 1,500 kilocycles. Communists are urged to arrange listening parties, distribute leaflets advertising the broadcasts, and generally bring the broadcast to the attention of the electorate.

Second Local Election Paper Issued by C.P.

Appearance of the East Side Neighborhood News in the Fourteenth Congressional District on Sept. 1, will mark the entry of the second Communist newspaper de-voted to local issues durin gthe political campaign.

Two issues of the Twelfth A. D. News have already been distributed by the Communist Party in that section of the city.

Leading article of the first issue of the East Side Neighborhood News wil be devoted to the slum conditions prevailing in the Fourteenth Congressional known as one of the worst slum areas in the city. Titled "Raze the Slums," the article, by Rubin Shulman, Communist candidate for the city assembly, calls for immediate enfrocement of the mul-tiple dewlling laws by the city, and provision of new quarters at low rents for present tenants of those obsolete an ddisease-breeding tene-

Hossing is one of the local issues of paramount importance in his district. Shulman said, and he intends port on the current standings in pay many times that amounts to to devote much of his campaign to stop Browder from speaking to the it. The local aspects of the relief situation constitute another topic covered in the first issue iof the

Amusements



Save this Ad.—WPA shows advertise Mon. only



Evenings Only Tickets at Box Office or 701 8th Ave MEd. 3-5962 LAST CETURPENTINES NEGRO THEA.
WEEK LAFAYETTE
131st STREET and 7th AVE. Eves. at 9. Tillinghast 5-1424 Every Evg. 8:30 Showboat Buccaneer Pier 16 Hoboken

SHOW YOUR SOLIDARITY WITH THE NEGRO PEOPLE

YOUTH NIGHT IN HARLEM Tomorrow Evening at 8:45 Celebrate International Youth Week

(Exc. Sunday)

'ASK DAD''—Cast of 56. Chil. 15c, Adults 40c. Phone HOB.3-1615

"TURPENTINE" LAFAYETTE THEATRE, 131st Street & 7th Avenue



ST. NICHOLAS PALACE (ENTERED SEPTEMBER 16-17-18-19-20, 1936

TAMPA, Fig. Aug. 26.—The Tampa Commistee for the Defense of the Spanish People's Front sent an order for \$3,500 uumming over the cables today as first aid for the heroic men and women of Spain who are giving their lives in defense of democracy and world peace.

The money was collected through trade unions and other organizations in the united front committee on the initiative of the interna-tional Labor Defense here. Both the Socialist and Communist Parties are represented on the committee, which was formed at a mass meet-

The committee has been a unifying center of all forces working for the victory of the Spanish People's Front. At a meeting on Aug. 19, the Loyal Knights of America appealed to the entire Spanish colony here to support the work.
On Friday and Saturday of las

week-pay days in the cigar fac-tories of Tampa-the cigar workers contributed more than \$1,000. collections were conducted at the factory doors by shop committees Business and professional people were also canvassed for funds. plans of the committee include weekly collections at the factories and a gigantic picnic on Labor Day Albert Simmonds, organizer of the International Labor Defense here, is secretary of the committee.

The successful united front in

Damon, acting national secretary of the International Labor Defense, today. Miss Damon called for simflar action on the part of all members and friends of the I.L.D.
"George Dimitroff, the world's

most outstanding political prisoner, has spoken of the I. L. D. as a "Red Cross of a special kind" for the working class. We now call upon all our forces to live up to that title by mobilizing support for the Spanish people."

Miss Damon urged the picketing of Nazi and Italian Consulates against fascist intervention in Spain. that funds for the stated purpose be forwarded to its national offices, 80 East Eleventh Street, to be transmitted by the National Executive Committee of the I. L. D. to David Dubinsky, president of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Dubinsky is head of the American trade union committee which is collecting a \$100,000 fund

New Kensington Unions Act To Raise Funds

The organized labor movement gressive about it.

Allegheny Valley is answering. The kernel of Landon's attitude of Allegheny Valley is answering

Treasurer of the Labor Red Cross for Spain Committee.

Chicago Workers Condemn Fascist Powers' Role

CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 30,-Metal primary and secondary schools. Polishers Union, Local 6, at its local meeting, adopted resolutions 40.8 per cent from 1931 to 1936. condemning Italian and German aid to the Spanish fascist rebels, per cent. and sent them to the Italian and German embassies in Washington. The protests cited the notorious

men, to crush the Spanish people

Cleveland to Raise \$10,000 for Spain

and exploitation.

(Daily Werker Ohio Bureau) CLEVELAND, Ohio, Aug. 30.— Abraham Katovsky, general man-ager of International Ladies Gar-ment Workers Union here, is flying to New York City with a \$1,000 con-tribution to Lord New York City with a \$1,000 con-

Today the union is making further collections which will be rushed to aid the popular front. A total pledge of \$10,000 has been made by Katovsk, .

Detroit Meeting

On Spain Sunday

(Daily Worker Michigan Bureau)
DETROIT, Mich., Aug. 30. — The Spanish anti-fascist fighters at Arena Garden Bowl, Woodward and Hendrie, next Thursday night will bring together a wide, united expression of the labor and progressive movement of this city.

Rights and a special sponsoring mittee under the chairmanship of George Dean, of the Detroit Fed-

eration of Labor.

Speakers listed include Homer

FIGHTING FASCISTS IN MOUNTAINS



Federated Pictures.

Volunteer soldiers aiding the People's Front government in Spain are shown hurrying up a cliff in the Guadarrama Mountains, from which Fascist rebels had sought to push their drive into Madrid. A few moments after this photo was taken, the loyalists dislodged a rebel

Tampa, in defense of Spanish democracy, was pointed out as a model to other cities, by Anna model to other cities, by Anna Landon Regime Gags Teachers in Kansas "The first is imperialist; and imperialism is the mortal enemy of the Arab race."

By Celeste Strack

The American Federation of Teachers convention has of this second camp.

"Since you have to choose, as we ended. Teachers and students are preparing to return to class. The school year promises new fights for free educa-Alfred M. Landon picks an opportune moment to try clearly and it will be easy for you to create a fake reputation for liberalism in education.

Landon "Mistake" Cited.

Republicans.

Landon Charges New Deal

Governor Landon Proposes

over the back page:

personal opinions."

heritage and tradition.

ments as:

Uses Federal Agencies to

American Way.

justify their violations of academic

Senator Ives of upstate New York.

As Landon's ventriloquist, Hearst, said in his letter to Republican and the Liberty Leaguers control the Republican Party and the little Committeeman George F. Harding, a campaign in which bosses know that Landon winks when he talks "liberal." speech making might do more harm than good." So Landon will continue to be the skeleton in the Republican closet, coming to life at rare intervals to make tricky pro-Party, stated in an interview that gressive-sounding speeches.

But the teachers and students will not be deceived into thinking the teachers' oath were a "mistake" that a speech which attacks Federal aid to education and condemns our O Raise Funds

NEW KENSINGTON, Pa., Aug. petual poverty has anything pro-

the call of David Dubinsky of the toward our schools is contained in International Ladies Garment his first fundamental conclusion: Workers Union, for \$100,000 for the "In Kansas we believe that our Labor Red Cross for Spain by cash schools must be kept free of all donations. On the initiative of the Commument." Speaking of the develop-nist Party and the Spanish American education he ican Club, a committee was set up states: "At no point, has the red-to raise finances and moral sup- eral Government been required to sas pay 40 per cent more than port for the Spanish people, assume charge." What Landon residents of other state their "free" education. Walley, interested in promoting the turn education, like relief, back to Little open legislative. valley, interested in prometing the turn education, like relief, back to raising of finances and moral suptone the states and local governments port for the Spanish fighters are To save the tax-ticklish skins of asked to send in their contributions. Morean and the du Porte has a send to send in their contributions. port for the Spanish fighters are To save the tax-ticklish skins of cling desperately to their \$25 a asked to send in their contributions Morgan and the du Ponts, he wants month jobs; fear breeds well-distributions. Hearst lead, elected a Chicago po- and chronic sinus infection ensues.

Kansas "Education'

Condemning Federal aid means that he wants to see every State in the union like Kansas, where-There is not even State aid to

School expenditures have fallen Teachers' pay has been cut 28.4

The University of Kansas has the lowest paid faculty in the "Big Six." Rural teachers earn as little as fact that the Spanish fascists were five and ten dollars a week. Probnot fighting their own battles, but ably Landon was thinking of Kanrelying on Mussolini and Hitler for sas when he praised the "self-ammunition, airplanes and even sacrifice and devotion of our teachers.

Since Landon opposes Federal aid and set up their regime of terror in education, he would seek to abolish even the minimum aid given by the National Youth Administration and would prevent the passage of the American Youth Act. Landon must think that these are tribution to Labor's Red Cross for is right, Governor, but most young Federal aid is granted. Apparently Landon prefers to forget that:

What He Neglects to Mention Only 15.6 per cent of Americans clear when making their views pub-over nineteen have a high school lic, that they are expressing their

Less than 60 per cent of the youth

per cent. DETROIT, Mich., Aug. 30. — The huge public rally in support of the those entering high school have realways used by the reactionaries to He Disappears ceived diplomas.

From five to eight million young freedom. people between the ages of eighteen Landon forgot to mention the no-and twenty-five are neither at torious "Red Rider" which gags all schools nor at work.

The meeting was called by the have failed everywhere, and pargot to promise to work for its repeal.

Converse for Protection of Civil ticularly in Landon's own State, to He says our teachers must be help these youth. Instead of rais-ing school budgets they have to cut interests, but he forgot to mention them. So to avoid the horror of trustee domination of private col-"regimenting" youth by Federal aid leges. Speakers listed include Homer to education, Landon wants to keep He says he's against Federal prop-Martin, general president of the them bound in idleness and poverty. aganda and aid, but he forgot to United Automobile Workers of America; Professor Walter Bergman, of the Socialist Party; Richard Prankensteen, director of the organization drive of the U.A.W. in might infer that he favors "koyalty" in the hands of local boards and Detroit; William Weinstone, Michioaths for all citizens; but if he does teachers themselves, but he forgot gan Secretary of the Communist not, his stand still fails to disprove to say how the educators are going and arranged the distribution of a Party; Henry Sweet, of the National his close relations with Hearst and to get a look in. His appointees to leaflet that he had printed over Association for the Advancement of Hearst's policies. He is forced by the board of regents were not edu-Colored People; Newton Short, of political considerations to try to cators, and he has not supported

Moslems Ask Riffs to Spurn Franco Agents (Special to the Daily Worker)

ORAN, Algiers, Aug. 30.—The Ex-ecutive Committee of the Moslem Congress, central Arab organization n North Africa, addressed an appeal to Riff Arabs today not to en-roll in the Fascist army that is fighting in Spain. The call follows the arrest of six Franco agents. caught with false passports made out by Franco's headquarters.

The agents were arrested near the order of French Morocco and were attempting to recruit unemployed Arabs for service against the Spanaddressed to Spanish Moroccan in-habitants to cease their aid to The text of the appeal follows:

"The Arab has never been a mer-mary. All his wars were Arab wars. All his insurrections were national actions. Must your brothers of the East watch the sad spectacle of your warriors spilling their blood for the triumph and the glory of their oppressors, of those who pro-claim that the destruction of Arabs by their actions is their principle title to recognition in Spain?

"Riff brothers, those who lead you into their melange of blood and violence are the soldiers of a religous war. In this war neutrality is a struggle which is filling with blood country which is not his own. In this war, which is essentially not our war, there is no need for the Arab dagger to spill a single drop

"Riff brothers, Europe today is divided into two camps: those of violence and those of democracy.

The second gives today signs of liberalism and marks its desire of understanding with the Arabs. The Spanish Republic is a part

your brothers of the East, between the two camps, your way is marked to see which merits your energy and

Illinois C. P. **Scores Legion**

leader of the local Republican (Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 30.—Answerhe thought Landon's references to ing the Illinois American Legion's other Republican leaders refused to call to "investigate" the Communist Party and exclude it from the ballot, the Illinois Communist Party today issued a statement declaring comment. Ives put the loyalty oath on the books of New York and the Republican bloc in the State Senate that the Party was legal, and was has kept it there. After all, Lanfighting in a legal manner for its don isn't responsible for the rest of aims and purposes.

The Communist Party denounced

And in Landon's Kansas he has proved that his policies make it ing class party from the ballot as unnecessary to have oath bills to a step toward fascism and pointed gag the teachers. Teaching appointments in the State are highly political; control centers in Frank ing to maintain their power in spite ing to maintain their power in spite Pinet, whose position in the text- of the needs or wishes of the people.

The legion attack came after the residents of other states for part of Hearst papers had "whooped it up" to Joe Chandler, Box 328, New ignorance to go hand in hand with ciplined employes.

Kensington, Pa., Acting Secretary- starvation.

Morgan and the data and the d the Board of Regents of the Unilently anti-working class program. Versity of Kansas were Ralph T. The Communist Party issued a

O'Neill, a Topeka corporation lawyer long leaflet on the subject of the and former National Commander of legion attack, as well as a statethe American Legion, and Bailey ment to the press. This leaflet will Waggener, an Atchison railrad law-be circulated throughout the state. yer. Last year Waggener an- It characterizes the legion attack nounced from the rostrum of the as part of the general attack on university that the board would not the American workers, led by Hearst tolerate the teaching of commu- and the Liberty League-Repubnism," and asked the students to licans. Another facet of the same act as stool-pigeons on their attack is the illegal arrest of five workers in Peoria, and the threat-Landon's isolated references to ened arrest of workers in Cantor the teachers' oath were more than for collecting signatures to put the shouted down by the rest of his speech. He doesn't put teeth into

his "opposition" to oaths, but he puts plenty of ammunition in the hands of Hearst and the other any union agitator in Peoria.

reactionaries. Hearst's American its signature campaign is meeting thorough success, in spite of the handicap of lack of funds, and adverse publicity from capitalist Spread Political Propaganda sources, and downright intimidaand editorialized in black type all tion in some parts of the state. The required number of signatures and counties are already gathered, but the Party is driving for a large "surplus" to prevent attacks, like Landon presented Hearst with this Americans will expire first unless opportunity. His plea for "freedom" the legion's from keeping the Party is hedged about with such state- off the ballot and depriving workers of the opportunity to express "Teachers should always make it their opposition to Liberty League

"Educators should make a more Extradition Called of high school age are in high than normal effort to see that our school; in rural areas, less than 4 youth is given a background of our For Effinger After

freedom.

Landon forgot to mention the notorious "Red Rider" which gags all the teachers in Washington, D. C. Legion chief, has slipped away and gone into hiding, Ohio State authorities at last were reported to The State and local governments In his wild plea for liberty he forhave granted extradition papers for his transfer to Michigan

If found Effinger is to be brought to Michigan to face trial on charges of criminal syndicalism and for carrying hand grenades while here making a speech. Isaac (Pegleg) White, a second

terrorist leader indicted in three

separate cases, was still missing. While Ohio police were supposed to have been searching for Effinger, the Black Legion commander was his own signature. The commor opinion here is that there is a the Detroit Federation of Labor, and cover up this connection with pure any democratic teachers organizatrons legion nest in Ohio, particuRev. John H. Bollens, chairman of irresponsible demagogy. Landon's tions such as the A. P. of T. In fact, irresponsible demagogy. Landon's tions such as the A. P. of T. In fact, irresponsible demagogy. Landon's tions such as the A. P. of T. finds Kansas a very fused to arrest Effinger for over Civil Rights.

Medical Advisory Board

Itching of the Rectum I. N., Detroit, Mich., writes:-"For several years I have been troubled with severe itching about the anus. This was diagnosed as a 'fissure' and I was operated upon with much relief. What should be done for complete relief of the itch-

FISSURE (crack) of the anus (opening of the rectum) is usually a complication of constipation.

Once a fissure is established, it is difficult to cure without an operation. It is best to take mineral oil, one or two tablespoons every night, you by your physician. Sometimes silver nitrate applications are also used. But if after two months the fissure does not disappear, it probably never will, and the only recourse then is an operation to remove it.

Womb Cancer and X-Rays

W., Rockford, Illinois, writes: "MY wife is taking weekly x-ray treatments for what is supposed to be cancer of the womb. Would like to know if such treatments ever effected any cures. Do they the least of your duties. The Mos-lem Arab must avoid intervening in read that x-rays can cause cancer."

> V-RAY treatments in combination A with radium treatments are used in the treatment of cancer of the womb, frequently with curative effect. In this country, such treatment is rapidly replacing surgical treatment (except in special types of cases). The end result usually depends on how far advanced the cancer is. Cures are most often effected with this combined treatment in early cases of the disease.

In the hands of specialists, the treatment is no longer an experiment, as you fear, However, in advanced cases, similar treatment is also given, in order to delay the further progress of the disease.

There was a time when numerous cases of cancer were produced by exposure to x-ray and radium. This was before our knowledge in the matter had become sufficiently advanced. Today, however, cancer occurring as the result of exposure to x-rays is extremely rare and occurs only when handled by incompetent people.

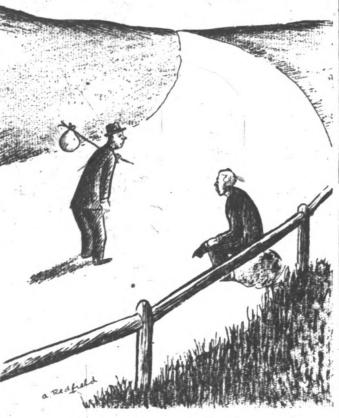
Colds and Sinus Trouble

0. M., Salt Lake City, Utah, writes: U —"Will you please tell me something about the cause and treatment of sinus trouble? Can you give me some diet instructions that might help clear up this trou-

ORDINARY nasal colds are accompanied by a varying degree of sinus infection. This infection re-sults from an extension of the nasal inflammation, which characterizes the cold, to the lining membrane of the sinus. If the patient recovers from his cold within a few days, the infection of the sinus subsides. However, if the cold is prolonged or is very severe or if there is gross abnormality in the internal structure of the nose, there is a delay

Treatment of sinus disease depends on the location and extent of the involvement, its duration, and the degree of involvement. An Xray of the sinuses is extremely helpful in the accurate diagnosis of the infection, Self-treatment is not effective except in very mild cases. Advice as to specific treatment cannot be outlined because it must be based on the findings at examination in each instance.

disease fluenced by special dieting.



"I'm looking for prosperity, pardner." "No kidding? I'm waiting for a street car."

WEAF-660 Ec. WOR-710 Ec. WJZ-760 Ec WABC-860 Ec. WEVD-1300 Ec.

2:30-WEAF-Spitalny Orch WJZ-Kreiner String Quartet WABC-Variety Musicale :45-WOR-Dance Orch.

3:00-WEAF-Pepper Young Family-Sketch

WOR-Molly of the Movies—Sketch

WJZ-Manhatters Orch.

WABC—Mabelle Jennings, Comment

WEVD—Jewish Music

3:15-WEAF—Ma Perkins—Sketch

WOR-Dance Music

WABC—Milion! Charles, Organ

3:30-WEAF—Vic arid Sade—Sketch

WOR-Alile Lowe Miles Club

WJZ-Beatrice Mack, Eoprano

WABC—Variety Musicale

3:45-#[EAF—The O'Neills—Sketch

WJZ-King's Jesiers Quartet

3.45-FEAF-The O'Nells-Sketch
WJZ-King's Jesters Quartet
4.00-WEAF-Woman's Review: I Cover
the World-Mary Knight, Writer
WOR-News
WJZ-Foxes of Flatbush-Sketch WABC-Safety Musketeers-Sketch

WABC—Safety Musketeers—Sketch
WEVD—Kalwaryjskie Orch.
4.15-WOR—Woodmere Stakes, at Aqueducti Bryan Field, Commentator
WZZ—Jackie Heller, Tenor
WABC—Concert Miniatures
4.30-WEAF—Rangers Quartet
WOR—Arturos Orch.; Sketch
WZZ—Gaylord String Trio
WEVD—Italian Music
4.45-WEAF—Grandpa Burton—Sketch
WZZ—Alice Joy, Contraito
WZZ—Alice Joy, Contraito
WZBO—Chicago Musicale
WEVD—Campobasso Co., Music and
Sketches

Sketches

Sketches
5:00-WEAF-Sears Orch.
WOR-To Be Announced
WJZ-Discussion; Ethei Cotton, Author; Winifred Mayne Van Etten,
Author
WEVD-Minciotti Co. Drama
5:15-WOR-Ben Bernie Orch.
WABC-Arabian-Jewish Relations in
Palestine-Prof. Norman Bentwich
of Hebrew University of Jerusalem
5:20-WEAF-Jack Armstrong-Sketch

5:30-WEAF-Jack Armstrong-Sketch WJZ-Singing Lady WJZ—Singing Lady
WABC—Virginia Verrill, Songs
WEVD—Clemente Giglio Players
5:45-WEAF—Collegians Quartet
WJZ—Little Orphan Annie—Sketch
WJZ—Little Orphan Annie—Sketch
WABC—Wilderness Road—Sketch
WBC—Wilderness Road—Sketch
WEVD—Giulia Bergamo, Soprano
6:00-WEAF—Flying Time—Sketch
WOR—Uncle Don
WJZ—News; U. S. Army Band
WABC—Dictators Orch.

6:15-WEAF-News; Don Jose, Songs

6:15-WEAF—News; Don Jose, Songs
WABC—Bobby Benson—Sketch
6:30-WEAE—Press-Radio News
WOR—Junior G-Men—Sketch
WJZ—Press-Radio News
WABC—Press-Radio News
6:35-WEAF—Baseball Resume
WJZ—Revelers Quartet
WABC—Sports—Paul Dougias
6:45-WEAF—Billy and Betty—Sketch
WOR—News; 'Sports Resume
WJZ—Lowell Thomas, Commentator
WABC—Renfrew of the Mounted
7:00-WEAF—Amos 'n' Andy—Sketch
WJZ—Mary Small, Songs
WABC—Drought Conditions in the

Middle West-Bob Trout
7:15-WEAF-Uncle Ezra-Sketch
WOR-Palmer Orch
WJZ-Plano Duo
WABC-Popeye the Sallor-Eketch
7:30-WEAF-Edwin C. Hill, Commentator
WOR-The Lone Ranger-Sketch
WJZ-Lum and Abner-Sketch
WABC-Charloteers Quartet; Judy
Stare Songs

Starr. Songs

WABC—Charloteers Quartet: Judy
Starr, Songs
7:45-WEAF—Education in the News—
Dr. William D. Boutwell
WJZ—Ralph Kirbery, Baritone; Al
and Lee Reiser, Piano
WABC—Boake Carter, Commentator
8:00-WEAF—Pisber McGee and Molly
WOR—Reichman Orch.
WJZ—Jean Dickenson, Soprano;
Julia Glass, Piano
WABC—Heidt Orch.
8:30-WEAF—Margaret Speaks, Soprano;
String Orch.; Mixed Chorus
WJZ—Lyman Orch.; Oliver Smith,
Tenor: Bernice Claire, Soprano
WABC—Kreuger Orch; Pick and
Pat, Comedians; Landt Trio
2:00-WEAF—Gypsies Orchestra. Howard

Pat, Comedians; Landt Trio

9:00-WEAF—Gypaies Orchestra; Howard
Price, Tenor; Romany Singers
WOR—G. Heatter, Commentator
WJZ—Minstrel Show
WABC—Play—Cheating Cheaters,
with George Raft and June Lang

9:15-WOR—Rubinoff Orch.
9:30-WEAF—Himber Orch.; Stuart Allen,
Bartione

Baritone WOR-Bohumir Kryl Band, Grant Park, Chicago WJZ-Carefree Carnival

Park. Chicago
WJZ—Carefree Carnival
10 00-WEAF—Eastman Orchestra: Lullaby
Lady; Male Quartet; Opal Craven,
Eoprano; Cyril Pitts, Tenor
WOR—Symphonic Strings, Cesare
Sodero, Conductor
WJZ—Politics—William Hard
WABC—Wayne King Orch.
10:15-WJZ—Basketball: McPherson Ollers
vs. Hollywood Universals, at Hippodrome
10:30-WEAF—Common Sense in Government—Natalie Couch, Director Women's Activities, Eastern Division
National Republicah Committee;
Mrs. Ruth B, Pratt
WOR—Fields Orch.
WABC—March of Tme—Sketch
Universals WABC—March Lakes Symphony Drchestra
WABC—March Shannon Tenor

chestra waBO-Jack Shannon, Tenor-WEAF-Riley-Parley Orch, WOR-News; Nelson Orch, WJZ-News; Dance Orck, WABO-Variety Show, with George

WABC-Variety Show, with George
Givot, Comedian

11.15-WJZ-Inkspots Quartet
11.30-WEAF-News: Fisk Jubilee Choir
WOR-Poilles of the Air
WJZ-Donahue Orch.
WABC-Cummings Orch.
12:00-WEAF-Graig Orch.
WOR-Description, Departure of
Oyster Fleet from Sayville, L I.
WJZ-Shandor, Violin Busse Orch.
WABC-Garber Orch.
12:15-WOR-Dance Music (To 1:30 A.M.)

12:15-WOR-Dance Music (To 1:30 A.M. 12:30-WEAF-Beecher' Orch. WJZ-Middleman Orch. WABC-Hawaii Orch.

WOMEN

ANN RIVINGTON

READERS have written to me that they like to hear about conditions in the Soviet Union, the workers' country. Well, here is your chance, as it was mine:

DEAR Ann Rivington,

"I've just returned from the Soviet Union. I thought perhaps you'd like to hear something of my im-pressions in just going to a new country and then returning to the old one. America, in contrast to life in the Soviet Union, has become the old country now.

"I'm not even going to eulogize the many changes in Soviet Russia, for even as I write this letter I know that what was this yesterday isn't true today over there. The Soviet Union is moving forward. I used to feel it just walking the streets.

"One day, when I left for work at 9:30 in the morning, I waited in vain for a trolley car for about 20 minutes, then started to walk. When reached the corner, I realized that the old trolley line would never be seen again on my Moscow street. The car tracks had been ripped un for miles, and the street ran smoot and steam-rolled before me. All this took place overnight. The old mean cobble-stones of the Czar had been ripped up for the smooth busses of

OF COURSE, economically there is nothing to worry about. Being part of any organization in the Soviet Union means security on all fronts, but there is something beyond that that is emotionally satisfying, and that is the sense and knowledge that you are part of everything in the community in which you live.

"I'm dashing on to tell you of some of the adventures that occurred in the transition from the Soviet Union to the old United

"Fortunately I took a Soviet steamer at Leningrad. It had as its distinguished passengers delegates from all the corners of the earth who had come for the May First Demonstrations in Moscow (What a glorious celebration, what happy people and about four million of them marched in Moscow alone!). Among these delegates were Mexicans, South African comsomols, Australians, New Zealanders, Spaniards. A band on shore bid us farewell, and the strains of the International floated to us even when the shore became a tiny speck. As long as we heard the music—not a soul spoke or moved from his position on the deck of the boat. It was some time before any of us could speak as we saw that happy land fading from our vision.

As soon as we got acquainted with the first class passengers on the boat, I knew that I was on my way to the old country again. After meeting two business men who had been buying leather from the Soviets, I again had to listen to the medieval talk of salesmen. For a whole year in the Soviet Union no one had tried to sell me anything! The salesmen type of individual certainly has disappeared there. But these men were so in the habit of selling things, that even when they drew your attention to a sunset, or a flying fish—you felt that they were selling you the idea.

"With them were their women, the type of women one finds only in old countries: lean, mean, dependent on their salesmen husbands, discussing the difficulties of staying on a diet and how to keep their servants from eating altogether. You know, in the Soviet Union women don't worry about having a boyish figure. On the contrary, the women who built the subway were very sturdy looking!

ONE of the lean, mean ones wanted to know what you must do to be a Communist. I liked the answer one of our South African comsomols gave her: 'It's a state of being and doing, once you realize what we're tending towards, she said. 'If all the workers in the world realized what workers are now enjoying in the Soviet Union, they would all be Communists.

ONE thing more—when I speak in glowing terms of the Soviet Union, people ask, But why did you come back? "I hope this answer will hold

them: Taking a boat across the ocean from exploitation and oppression into a land that holds a wight future for workers-well, it was easy and comfortable. But I've been used to a hard life, so it made me uncomfortable. "And I'm back with my sleeves rolled up, to fight for a future as bright for us as theirs is for the

Russiana ELIZABETH POTEMKIN.

Dog's Life Okay In New Orleans -For This Dog

NEW ORLEANS, Aug. 30 (PP): Hundreds of New Orleans jobless wish they could lead a dog a life. especially the kind of existence that Snowblack, a fashionable Spitz living.
Snowblack is a strict teetotaler—but outside of liquid beverages, the sky's the limit on his menu. At six

each morning he gets an eye-open-ing cup of black coffee.

"An hour or so later," a local paper reports, "a slice of canta-

loupe, some creamed peaches and a bowl of oatmeal are set before the pooch in royal state, tastily arranged with dainty dollies on a tray. Sometimes the breakfast menu is varied with orange juice, prunes, stewed pears or any fruit

Cake, ice eream, soup, asparagus, watermelon, chocolate-covered nuts
—anything that his owner eats,
from celery to salami—goes on
Snowblack's diet list.

No Sunday Worker at Steel Meetings! C. P. Organizer Demands Remedy!



AVE you heard about the C.I.O. steel drive?

Wouldn't you think it a good idea to sell the Sunday Worker and Daily Worker to as many steel workers as possible?

Well, here is what N. Sparks, the Communist Party Organizer of the Western Pennsylvania District, found when he attended a number of steel workers' meet-

We're letting Sparks tell the story:

TTENDING a number of Steel Work-A ers' Organizing Committee meetings, I noticed that literature was freely distributed. In some cases, the organizers of the Steek Workers Organizing Committee distributed the Democratic Party organ, 'We, the People,' 'The People's Press,' and occasionally the young members sell the 'Champion.' But as yet I have not seen or heard of anyone selling or distributing the Daily or Sunday Worker."

Here is something for all Party functionaries to consider: Is anything like this

happening in your area? Sparks has not allowed the matter to

lag. The District Buro of the Western Pennsylvania District of the Party has sent a special letter to all city and section committees and unattached units on the "Such negligence is not permissible,"

the letter states. "We instruct all Party

organizations to systematically cover with Daily and Sunday Workers all the steel workers' meetings as well as meetings of miners, and other organizations. DARTICULARLY do we instruct you to cover the Labor Day meetings, to which thousands of workers will come,

particularly to the meetings on the south

side of Pittsburgh. All you need to do is to order more copies of the Daily or Sunday Worker for a given meeting. "You are to inform us [the District Buro] on the sales of the Daily and Sunday Worker."

This ought to get action! And similar instructions should go out in every other district where a similar situation exists! That's the way to get action in the Sunday Worker drive for 50,000 new readers!

News from New York

By MARTHA MILLET

WEST 14th Street. We sell the Champion of Youth. The air is soft and delightful after days of rain. Stars are tangled in the sky. The pavement stretches narrow and endless on either side.

"What Joe Louis and Jesse Owens are up against! The first-hand story about these two great American athletes in this issue of the Champion." Two boys, neat, trousers creased, hair slicked. I walk alongside waving the paper, keeping their pace. The words flow steadily after one

The boy with the gold tooth grins detachedly, His companion peers to a side pretending not

Persistent, I smile, engage their glances. "Read what Harry Elmer Barnes, historian and columnist, says about the Spanish situation. An eye-witness account of the fascist insurrection in Barcelona by Walter Chakin, athletic coach. A new war is in the making."

A gleam of interest flickers.

"You're young," I continue. "There's a new war brewing. No one can deny it. You'll be sentyoung folks from 18 to 35-to get your heads shot off in some foreign land. But what's the sense? There's so much to live for. . . . "

Suddenly they both turn around and stop, fumbling for nickels. "Let's have it." They walk off, scanning the pages.

"SORRY lady. We work 14 to 16 hours a day. We don't get much time to read." This at the dock. Truck drivers, unshaven and dirty, with sleepy eyes shuffling into the bean wagon to grab a bite.

"I can't read much English." A heavy Polish intonation. "I go to night school"

"Haven't got a nickel on me. I'm busted." "My sister brings that home."

"Well, comrade, I just sold twenty myself-" To the drivers we say "Good luck," for better conditions in the future. Several turn from their coffee an', beckoning for a copy on second thought.

To the one who's broke we give a copy free. To the comrade we give a hearty burst of smile.

ALSO we meet people like these: "You've got the wrong party, girlie. You could not interest me in that."

Sometimes we can't. We tell of the American Youth Act which will provide for jobs at decent pay for unemployed youth. "If you are a student, find out what's wrong with our schools by a man who knows. Harvey O'Connor shows up the lords of steel in all their greed and cruelty. A former editor of the Columbia Spectator exposes the fascist nature of a new youth movement being launched by Huey Long's successor, Rev. L. K. Smith and that demagogue, Father Coughlin." Sometimes we convince them we've got the right

Speaking to Negroes, we point out the article.

on discrimination against Negroes in athletics. We speak of the Negro Youth Act, of Angelo Herndon. Their faces shine and they thank us as the coins glisten on their palms.

We encounter this too - "What's the matter with war! If the U. S. was attacked, I'd sign up tomorrow." We patiently explain, but do not always succeed in switching stubborn convictions.

Beer joints, soda fountains and diners are full of youth. We go among them.

A group of five begin with obscene remarks but end up buying a copy with eagerness. They were reminded of their mothers and sweethearts in the coming world slaughter.

Some wisecrack, some ignore, some are brusque, some offer the coin immediately, some argue Steadily and smilingly we size up our individual and proceed to the most advantageous approach.

 N an unlighted stoop, the street deserted, a middle-aged Negro man leans on the railing. "Have you a son perhaps?"

"No, I prefer to remain single."

He is the janitor of the building. His greying hair crinkles back from a lined forehead.

"Do you know of Angelo Herndon. He is a braye young man who has led Negro and white workers. Think of it he was twice sentenced to 20 years on the chain gang for leading a demonstration of starving white and colored workers. All over the country we are struggling to free Angelo." "Yes. Surely I have heard of him. He's a

fine boy. But I can't read much. The steam down the cellar gets in my eyes-weakens them." Bending closer we see the eyes are red, halfclosed with inflammation. There is a thumping

surge of hate. "It's shameful having to work under such conditions. Some day things are going to be different

-much different. "Yes," he answers, "some day."

"Good night," we call to one another. Strangers a moment before, something has been established between us. A significant look. A common hope. Kinship.

NEGRO lad whistling, hat pushed back off fore-A head. He walks toward the subway. We become his companion for the moment, speaking of the National Negro Congress, Joe Louis. Bewilderment wrinkles his brow. "I sure would like to read that paper-" he gropes for words-"but I honestly haven't got more'n my carfare." We press the paper into his hand urging him to read it on the train. "Why sure!" he says energetically. "I certainly shall."

THE soda fountain is white and deserted at this late hour. Only one tired-looking man leans into the hard-backed chair and sips an orange drink. The soda jerker grins welcome. "Say, I've seen that paper around - what's the name -'Champion'-But we cannot make the sale.

"Y'know, my sister brings that home. I read this issue already."

The remaining customer weighs pros and cons, finally reaches out the coin, spreading the pages before him on the shiny counter.

"Say," the soda jerker tells us confidently as we depart, "I belong to the F.S.U." We part with a new bond. Thereafter, when pass the stand in the quiet emptiness of late night.

warm greetings are exchanged. THE throat dries from speaking. The eyes find difficulty in seeing clearly. Tomorrow ts, a day of work. Eight hours at the typewriter or jobhunting. But nothing can substitute for these nights when we make human ties with those

were strangers, when we change the look of hard cynicism into one of sympathetic eagerness. Twelve o'clock. We go untiringly forward. There

With such a task the voice acquires new boldness, ringing straight out to blend with the night,

Strategy! I WANNA KAYO! LISTEN TO RUTH BOY/ IT SOUNDS DANCE / COREY'S POEM N'MAYBE SWELL! YOU CAN DO YOUR REVOLUTION T PANCE TO UPROAR AND COMMOTION THE CASH CUSTOMERS WANT THEIR MONEY BACK- AND LEFTY CAN'T PUT ON THE GHOW BECAUSE OF KATE /





Union Men at Play

How 'Frisco Marine Workers Build Their Recreation Center

By Phil McCann

LITTLE LEFTY

THE building has been freshly painted. A sign informs me the elevator is running. At the third foor I get out and look about. The whole place has an air of neatness. fresh paint and cleanliness that is both cheering and prideful. "All of this," I conjecture, "was done by workers, striving to have a place to stay, instead of loafing about the streets or in saloons."

A young, pleasant-faced fellow behind the counter greets me, shakes hands and inquires my business Sure, take a look around. If you want any more information after you look around, just step in the office. We'll tell you all you want about our place." I note that he puts a little tone on that "our"

ON the highly-polished maple floor of the gym three young men are tossing a baseball back and forth. Climbing into the gallery I look down. The gym is large, very clean and neat and obtains most of its light from large skylights. There are two punching bags, two heavy bags, a regulation sized ring sets in the corner, medicine balls, basketballs, and baseball equipment all placed in neat orderly array. The locker room contains (I didn't count them) many steel lockers, the shower and steam room is just as good as any club can boast. I won't take their word for anything, I walk about and look for myself. Damned if I can find anything wrong with this place. No one pays any attention to me.

I climb back to the balcony.

There are four regulation sized, almost new pool tables. Two of them

in use. A dentist has an office on the floor, a barber and tailor shop have space. Everywhere are small signs informing members and others what to do. None of the signs convey that "You must not-" nonsense usually seen in other places. On a table are neatly piled many magazines. Ah! Now to get a line on what the waterfront worker reads.

Oh! Hell! I'm disappointed. I thought I'd find a host of shoot-em ups. Instead, Nation, New Yorker. New Masses, Harpers, Waterfront Worker, Voice of the Federation, Daily, Sunday and Western Workers, Pacific Weekly, and Literary

THE young man back of the for athletic equipment for our mem-How do you like the place?" I'm afraid to answer, a workers' club reminds me so much of those in the Soviet Tinion

The secretary is a young, husky, fine-looking fellow. He'd be dynamite in a scrap. I can see that much. He has a pleasant smile, a strong grip, is neatly dressed and he looks me over quizzically

"You are not by any chance writing for the goddam Hearst press, are you?" We almost tangled when he asked that. I smiled and as "Sure" he answered confident off.

sured him that he and I probably why not? We have enough work—
the same opinion about rais like Hearst and Liberty Leagues and to them? and a sports carnival—completely but we will be soon.

Look out, yo

OW did this all begin? Sit down and I'll explain. At a regular meeting of District Council No. 2, Maritime Federation of the Pacific, a committee was appointed to look into this matter. This committee secured the cooperation and help of the American Youth Congress and plans were laid for shoving off on this venture. We did not ask for a cent of donations. We wanted to start from scratch, get it going and owe no one. We threw a few parties, dances and shebangs gathered in enough to rent this hall. have it painted and buy all the somioment. Before we had it going we got out a weekly small leaflet and sold our tickets to each affair The response was wonderful, We carried on without any funds except dues and proceeds from the various shebangs we got up. Dues? A year is \$10, six months \$5.50, one month is a dollar. When the pool tables are paid for we won't charge for their use any more. Every cent above actual expenses (and we cut these to the bone) goes back into the sustaining fund. We've got thi place and we're going to keep it!" I don't doubt him. This young worker is the sort I have read about in despatches from the So-viet Union. Here, right before my eyes is an exact duplicate - an American to his finger tips. We talk about books. He ama with his knowledge of recent proletarian works. I have to blink my eyes and wipe the sweat from my face. It's too much for me. He grins pleasantly at my wonderment. THIS whole venture is under con-trol of the rank and file of the

Maritime Federation. Everything is decided by committees duly elected by and from the rank and file." Again he leans back until I recover my wits. I feel old and out of step with these young workers who are going ahead under full steam. To understand fully the posi-



SCENES IN THE MARINE WORKERS' RECREATION CENTER IN SAN FRANCISCO - (above): The barber shop. (Below): A workout on the big gym floor

been here about a year ago. Our why we shouldn't?" members having no place to go and awaiting their turn to work would but we have a ploce here where shop close by plans for a sports carnival."

That's too damn much I stop him

tion of this place you should have well—can you think of any reason Our Recreation Center is not attempt to lure back Catholic read-

shuffle in and out of saloons, CAN'T think of anything. I'm so we do. loaf about the corners. Of course, we have not succeeded in winning other workers standing about talk
other workers and finest recreation place wishes after reading this pamphlet for workers anywhere on this coast. counter says; "Sure, we get a special rate from wholesale houses" them all away from the saloons, ing. the barber shop, and pressing this is only the beginning."

We have not succeeded in winning that we have a property of the saloons, ing. the barber shop, and pressing this is only the beginning."

It is any of the saloons, ing. the barber shop, and pressing the saloons in the saloons. The saloons is the saloons in the sa they can drop in and make them-selves at home. We have more than bodies all that is new, vigorous, 500 Maritime Federation members vital in the labor movement. I interested in this movement. We can't get it out of my head that I have two baseball teams, basket-ball teams and we are now making and not in the Soviet Union. Every time I say "Jesus." they laugh at me.

"Speaking about our Sports Carnival," he begins. "We intend to inhave told him it was good. But Mean to tell me, you are con- vite all unions in the city to send I was too startled, amazed at every-

backed financially by the Maritime ers lost by the Hitler tie-up.

The "Vilest Racketeer of All" is be held responsible for anything complete and clear, reasoning as the soon will have the best, most com- is good for them. One earnestly

"As soon as the membership creases we can lower the dues. This is a co-operative venture and is for the benefit of workers, not to exploit or gyp them. Well-how do

have told him it was good. But wean to tell ane you are con- yets all unions in the city to send I was too startled, amazed at every-sidering a real sports carnival like their representatives. Then we will thing I saw, and the young work-beep have say — in the Soviet draw up a plan of action, and when ers who spoke so direct, so brilliantly for their age made me feel old, decrepit—but strangely elated

"We started this place without a at the progress of the young work-Look out, youths of the Soviet



Negro and white persons of Harlem devoted to fostering cultural activi-

ties in all the arts in the world's greatest Negro center. (Above): A

dramatic moment when the strikers hounded by the sheriff and his

gunmen, hide in a turpentine swamp. (Right): J. A. Smith, co-author

and co-director of the play, in the leading role as Forty-Four, the

organizer of the turpentine workers.

Union! The young workers in America, especially in San Francisco are energetic and pressing forward. If their first sports carnival is successful we can look for others. Their Recreation Center is already

Pamphlet

The Vilest Racketeer

VILEST RACKETEER OF ALL, issued by the American League Against War and Fascism—2 cents.

By JULIE JASON

IVELY, up to the minute, this latest Hearst pamphlet about William Randolph Hearst, issued by the American League Against War and Fascism, is a valuable addition to the publications released on the subject. It speaks the language of the

Borrowing a leaf from the tabloid editorial, this pamphlet, written in a racy style, asks the reader questions in bold face capital letters. WOULD YOU BET SO MUCH AS TEN CENTS ON THE ACCURACY OF ANY HEARST NEWS STORY?' Even the most deluded Hearst reader knows the answer to that one, once he thinks about it. Hearst's hatred of labor unions, his hatred of everything decent and progressive, the whipping up of war and fascist fever in his publications under the guise of "patriotism," are all sharply cutlined. And to the Hearst readers who insist that they read the papers only for the comic strips, this pam-phlet asks: "Just for a laugh, are you willing to support the man who is stabbing you in the back? WAR

Beginning with Hearst's part in

IS NO LAUGHING MATTER."

provoking the Spanish - American War, events are traced to the recent malodorous deal with Hitler and Rosenberg, even including a friendly snapshot of Hearst and his friends Alfred Rosenberg and Boese, chief of the Nazi spy system. Another picture, that of a soldier dead on a battlefield, is included, tit "Hearst's 'Gift' to American You The recent Father Duffy articles in Hearst's press are exposed as an

We are going ahead and people themselves reason as to what for workers anywhere on this coast. that it could reach the hands of every reader of Hearst newspapers

> Soviet Notes By American Friends of the Soviet Union

> > Village Movies

TWELVE movie houses are being built in as many villages in the Azov-Black Soil region. Two of them will have seating capacities of 600 each and will be equal to the best metropolitan cinema palaces.

Soviet Fashions AN ALL - UNION fashion show A opened in Moscow on July 13. Included in the exhibit are 280 varieties of ladies' footwear, 200 styles in men's and women's handkerchiefs, 125 different types

wear, etc. For the Young Palate MODEL food shop for children will soon be opened in Moscow by the chain organization "Gastro-Outstanding Soviet artists were invited to design the interior of the shop. The aim of the store is to provide, in addition to the foods beneficial to children, an at-

Savings OVER three billion rubles were deposited in savings banks by June of this year. This sum is one and a half times as large as that of last year at the same time.

Crime Dwindles

REMARKABLE drop in crime in

A the Soviet Union is shown in the following figures cited by the Commissariat of Justice. Taking the number of political crimes committed in 1933 as 100, the first half of 1935 shows a drop for the Russian Federated Republic of 40 per cent; even more striking are the figures for the Ukrainian Republic-a reduction by 83 per cent. The numconvictions of state emplovees for stealing socialist property fell by 21 per cent in Russia and 94 per cent in the Ukraine. In the latter, the convictions of peasants for stealing collective farm property represented 60 per cent of the total crimes committed in 1933; in 1935 the percentage was only 30 Crimes against personal property fell seven times, the nu homicides was reduced by half, sex crimes by three-fourths. The num-ber of minors convicted of crimes has been reduced throughout the

The New Films

PICCABILLY JIM with Robert Montgomery, Eric Biore, Frank Morgan, Madge Evant, Robert Benchley and Billie Burke, From the P. G. Wodehouse story, direction by Robert Z. Leonard, screen play by Charles Brackett and Edwin Knopf. at the Capitol. THE Capitol's new tenant is a thoroughly rollick-

ing film equipped with a cast and dialogue that produce a real belly-laugh about once every two minutes sometimes oftener. Expert direction restrains, thanks be, all tendencies toward romance to the point where love flits on and off the screen only to serve the high purpose of comedy.

Robert Montgomery romps through the title role with even more than his usual gaiety, plunges joy+ ously into the hilarious dialogue and makes love with his tongue in his cheek. Delightful as Montgomery's performance is, he is almost overshadowed by Eric Biore, who rolls out his lines and droops and snoops about to wind up with a perfect batting average. Blore, from his first mincing entrance, is the incarnation of a Wodehouse butler created at the Wodehouse peak. And up till his last moment on the screen he registers a laugh each time he merely wanders within range of the camera.

Frank Morgan extracts every chuckle from the part of Piccadilly Jim's irresponsible, lovelorn father. Bob Benchley, our nomination for the screen's most amusing drunkard, has what amounts to only a bit assignment but he plays it to the hilt and scores in his three minutes of playing time. Billie Burke as the suppressed sister of a completely annoying rich woman is suppressed almost to the vanishing point by the size of her role. But she turns in a competent performance.

Given a cast endowed with such relish and aptitude for comedy, and a screen play designed to give that cast a free hand. Director Robert Leonard has paced the film smartly, kept it moving constantly and expertly through its dizzy whirl. He prunes down the love interest (Madge Evans) to an inconspicuous cog in the story wheel. Our salute to Mr. Leonard. A second salute to Charles Brackett and Edwin Knopf for the screen play.

The story is just solid enough to act as a base for laugh excursions in all directions, including lampooning of wealthy Americans in search of European titles. Piccadilly Jim is a London caricaturist, has an ex-actor for a father and Blore for a butler.

He falls in love, loses his job and then recovers it by creating a comic strip inhabited by the titlehunting family of his adored one. Minor complications include Poppa's affair with another member

of the cartoon family. If you want to spend an evening laughing regularly and heartily, try "Piccadilly Jim."

> By LAUREN ADAMS Try and Get a Seat!

SWING TIME. An RKO-Radio picture directed by George Stevens. Music by Jerome Kern. Starring Fred Astaire and Ginger. Regers with Victor Moore, Helen Broderick, Eric Blore. Betty Furness, Georges Metaxa and Landers Stevens. At Radio City Music Hall.

MOVIE-GOING time officially arrived on Thurs-M day with the opening of the new Fred Astaire-Ginger Rogers starring vehicle, "Swing Time." The good news should have been reported by this department on the following day, in accordance with

correct newspaper custom, and here it is Monday, with the story just seeing the light of day. But there is a perfect reason for the delay-even with a press pass, this slave to the cinema couldn't get to within half a block of the entrances to the mam-

moth Rockefeller Center playhouse. The management, as early as noon on the opening day, had to appeal to the local police for aid in

directing the crowds that stormed the box office. This reporter's private strong-armed squad could make no headway against the surging mass of ticket An opportunity came shortly before midnight on

Saturday, when a dash was made to a recently emptied but still warm seat high up in the balcony. close by the projectionists. There was discovered a group of fresh-faced young ladies, remnants of basket lunches in their laps and scattered around the aisles, and other clues that pointed to a daylong stay in the auditorium.

And they can't really be plamed for their devotion to the dancing pair that had entertained them (and thousands of other audiences) so adequately in past two years.

All they seemed to know was that Fred and Ginger are back again! Even though accuracy requires the report that the music isn't as strong as we have come to expect in these pietures still the dancing is as expert and delightful as ever, the comedy as hilarious, and the romance as er, tender. There are two songs, however, that seem destined

to popularity-"The Way You Look Tonight" and "This Is a Fine Romance." The rest of the tunes serve as a background for the couple's delightful dancing. The story, about a dancing school teacher and a

gambling son of a vaudeville magician, does nicely as a paste to hold together the dance numbers. Victor Moore, Helen Broderick and Eric Blore carry a great deal of the comedy on capable shoulders.

Whodunit?

THE CASE OF THE VELVET CLAWS. A Warner picture directed by William Clemens from a story by Eric Stanley Gardner, with Warren William, Claire Dodd, Wini Shaw, Dick Purcell and Eddie Acuff.

THE Brothers Warner, with a penchant for mys-

tery films, long starred William Powell as Philo Vance, a role that made him a very popular performer. Some years ago Powell left the home lots for more fertile fields, and bequeathed the sly remarks, the arched eyebrows and the knowing looks to Warren William. That gentleman has done all right as Number One Warner Detective, and he continues his career this week at the Rialto in "The Case of the Velvet Claws."

than some of the predecessors. Ever since the success of "The Thin Man," makers of this kind of picture have been shaping their efforts in the same mold, which is all right with us. But when the recipe doesn't mix correctly, the resulting concoction is apt to be a little sour.

This newest production is a less inspired offering

Such is the case with "The Case of the Velvet Claws." Not that the picture is one of the worst that has flickered across the screen, because it isn't, but it just doesn't contain that quality that made products like "The Ex-Mrs. Bradford" and the rest

so pleasant. Mr. William's delineation of Perry Mason, detective, has been presented to us many, many times in the last year and a half. It is a good character, and Author Gardner usually presents absorbing plots. But the latest effort doesn't contain the fingerbiting suspense that all good-mannered mysters

stories should possess. There is a murder, and the killer is veiled in obscurity until the very end, in appropriate fashion. But there isn't very much interest in his identity, nor does the author build an eyer-present menace in his murderer. The fellow strikes once, and then rests on his laurels. There are no clutching hands, no warning notes-what kind of a whodunit is think for a hardened murder-story addict?

Cross-Section of Progressives Hears Browder Speeches

TOUR OF COMMUNIST CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENCY PAVES WAY FOR THE RECRUITING OF THOUSANDS TO THE PARTY

MERICA is shaking hands with Communism.

When Earl Browder, Communist candidate for President, started the second lap of his western speaking trip in Chicago last night, he carried with him the experience of twelve overwhelmingly successful meetings on his first lap, which took him to the West Coast.

It was a new and remarkable experience because these were different from any Communist election meetings that have ever been held in this country. They were different not only in the increased size of the crowds and in the enthusiasm with which they welcomed the Communist program, but above all, as Browder told the Daily Worker, "they were a crosssection of the whole progressive movement."

Leading trade unionists, leaders of other progressive organizations such as the Epic in California and the Commonwealth Federation in Washington, as well

as the rank and file of these movements, Roosevelt supporters, workers, farmers, middle-class people, many of them hearing a Communist speaker for the first time, flocked to the Browder meetings and found that the Communist proposals for uniting the common people to defeat the candidate of Wall Street reaction, Landon, and to build an American people's front, a Farmer-Labor Party, made sense-a great deal of sense.

Take Browder's Los Angeles meeting, for example. The reactionaries were on the job early, and not a hall or stadium or sandlot ball park in the city could be gotten for the meeting. Finally the arrangements committee located an abandoned race track eleven miles from the center of the city and three miles from a car

If that meeting had flopped, it would have been no disgrace. But what a meeting! The place was packed before eight o'clock, with more than 10,000 people

squeezed in and overflowing the grounds. Three thousand more were left stranded on the road, unable to get through because of the large number of cars.

Two-thirds of the leaders of the Epic movement were present at that meeting. And a group that missed it caught the train for San Francisco the next day to hear Browder address a crowd of 9,000.

In Seattle, the Communist candidate had as big a meeting as John D. M. Hamilton, chairman of the Republican national committee, with more than 4,000 persons present, three-fourths of them members or supporters of the Commonwealth Federation. In city after city the story was the same.

In addition, many hundreds of thousands more heard Browder in the thirteen broadcasts he made while on the West Coast.

ELECTION TACTICS

All these tens and hundreds of thousands who

responded so warmly to Browder's speeches-why aren't they in the Communist Party? That's where they belong, that's where they can most effectively carry on the fight against the Hearst-Liberty League forces that are trying to drive this country along the road to fascism, the fight to create a powerful, militant Farmer-Labor Party.

Browder's speaking too is powing the soil and sowing the seed. It is vi to the Communist organizations—the districts, certions, branches and units-in all cities where he prak and where his voice reaches over the air to 30 cut and do the work necessary to gather in as big a crep of new members of the Communist Pary, I new readers of the Daily and Sunday Water is possible.

It can be done, it must e doe. Now's the time

by Gropper

FOUNDED 1924

PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY, BY THE COMPRODAILY PUBLISHING CO., INC., 50 East 13th Street, New York, N. Y.

Telephone: Algonquin 4-7954.
Cable Address: "Dalwork," New York, N. T.
Washington Bureau: Room 994, National Press Building,
14th and F.St., Washington, D. C. Telephone: National 7936.
Midwest Bureau: 205 North Wells St., Room 201, Chicago, El.
Telephone: Dearborn 3911. Pittsburgh Bureau: 601, Bigslam
Blyd., Telephone: Court. 8511. Oble Bureau: 1884 Prospect
Ave., acceed 1007, Cleveland.

Subscription Rates:

Mail (except Manhattan and Bronx), 1 year, \$6.00; nonths, \$3.50; 3 months, \$2.00; 1 month, 75 cents. anhattan, Bronx, Foreign and Canada: 1 year, \$0.00; months, \$5.00; 3 months, \$3.00.

**Carrier: Weekly, 18 cents; monthly, 75 cents.

MONDAY, AUGUST 31, 1936

Vote Communist! FOR THIS PROGRAM:

1. Put America back to work-provide jobs and a living wage.

2. Provide unemployment insurance, old age pensions, and social security for all. 3. Save the young generation.

4. Free the farmers from debts, unbearable tax burdens and foreclosures. Guarantee the land to those who till the soil. The rich hold the wealth of the country-

make the rich pay. Defend and extend democratic and civil liberties. Curb the Supreme Court. Full rights for the Negro people.

Keep America out of war by keeping war out of the world.

The fight for these demands will organize and strengthen the people. It will give them deeper political experience and understanding. It will prepare them for the great decisions to come when it will be necessary to move for-

The Issues in Spain

BIG business in the United States well understands the issues in Spain. But it is rarely that we get somebody who spills the beans as Roger Babson, reactionary economist and stock market statistician did on Saturday.

Fascism in Spain, Mr. Babson admitted, is fighting to murder democracy because the people won the elections. Of the Spanish Fascist uprising, he said: "This is the first revolution in the world's history which has been started and fought desperately by the conservatives against the established government."

Why? Babson answers, that when the Fascists lost in the election they said: "To hell with democracy. Let's start a revolution." "Furthermore." adds Mr. Babson. "our conservative friends in France are seriously considering the same step since they lost the last election."

What conclusion does Mr. Babson draw? That democracy does not workfor finance capital.

Not only in Spain, where the people are defending their democratic government with arms, is the issue Fascism versus democracy. In our own country, the forces of reaction (as Mr. Babson admits) find that the preservation of democracy is not at all to the interest of the money

By helping the Spanish people we not only show our international solidarity against Fascism but awaken the American people to the danger that confronts them right at home.

Hearst, Mutineer

THE Industrial Council of Washington, I strikebreaking arm of the Seattle Chamber of Commerce, has rallied to the defense of William Randolph Hearst with the cry that the issue in the Newspaper Guild strike against Hearst's Post-Intel-Exencer is the closed shop.

In fact, according to the Industrial Council statement, the strike is part of a chaspiracy of "a willful and organised foincesty" to rain the closed shop down the throats of industrialists, workers and

The Industrial Countil lies, and knows The Puri-Intelligencer employee strack when here of their number were fired for Springer field activity. They do not

Stant the offset thru; they do insist

These proper to occurries in a union of

. Faired with the fact that the entire

finality later survedness and the read

majority of the sity's population are politi-

ly behind the strike, Hearst and his Big Business allies are borrowing a leaf from the Spanish rebels, whom the Fuehrer of San Simeon so ardently supports in his newspapers.

They declare that the legally elected mayor of Seattle, John Dore, because he has refused to use violence against the pickets, no longer represents the people, but is the tool of this "willful and organized minority.

And they have organized a "Law and Order League," which they describe as "a determined, spontaneous effort on the part of the home-owning, acce-loving citizen-ship of this community to restore law and order through governmental channels."

Thus Hearst, the American Franco, is trying to override constitutional government with the methods of Franco: violence and terror.

The labor and progressive forces of the entire country should answer this threat to democracy by giving all possible support to the P.-I. strike.

Defense of Assassins

CLARENCE SENIOR, secretary of the Socialist Party of the United States in the name of his Party's leadership, has joined the officials of the Second (Socialist) International and the International Federation of Trade Unions in coming to the defense of the Trotsky-Zinoviev gang of assassins who murdered the beloved leader of the Soviet masses, Sergei Kirov, and plotted the murder of Stalin and other leaders of the Communist Party and Soviet Government.

Senior, executive secretary of the Socialist Party, in a cable to the Norwegian Labor Party, states that "we deplore disunifying action of Soviet Government in conduct of recent trial" and calls on labor

self: Whose action is disunifying, the action of the Soviet Government in cleaning out this gang of cutthroats who were plotting to destroy the Socialist Republic with the help of Hitler, or the action of the Socialist Party leadership in making common cause with them?

Compare Senior's cable with the statement of D. N. Pritt, famous English lawyer, who attended the trial. Pritt declares that the trial was conducted in the fairest and most exemplary fashion, and that "the courts of any country in the world would have passed the death sentence and would have carried it out." A group of American and English lawyers have cabled Roger Baldwin in similar vein.

Senior's defense of confessed murderers and tools of fascism and his attack on the Soviet Government is a stab in the back of working class unity. It emphasizes once more that the Socialist Party, by opening its doors wide to the Trotskyists though it rejects a united front with the Communist Party-has become the prisoner of counter-revolutionary Trotskyism.

Will the Socialist Party members stand by and allow their party to be dragged along this ruinous path?

A Fighting Farm Paper

THE FARMERS NATIONAL WEEKLY, which for several years has been the spark-plug in the struggles of thousands of farmers, has merged with the Farm Holiday News, organ of the National Farm Holiday Association.

Under the name of the National Farm Holiday News, the combined paper will appear weekly instead of every two weeks, and is being issued in snappy tabloid form.

On the board of trustees are repreannitatives of many progressive groups, inchidler the Minnesda Parmer-Labor Party, the Socialist Party and the Communist Party. One of its members is George Netson, Socialist, Vine-Presidential

candidate and vice-president of the Ect-

Dis-Duity-Worker greets the

Farm Bolder News, which should probe

a never of attracets and light to the facts-

day Aspirclation

My mores of the essentiry.

Actors Strike

Negroes at M-G-M Studio in Hollywood Demand Wage Increases

LOS ANGELES, Calif. movie actors sat down in/a folded arms strike at the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer studios here last Tuesday, in the first strike in the history of the motion picture industry by Negro

Daily newspapers have suppressed all news of the action and the men have stuck to a man against the armed might of the Hearstan out-

The actors were playing the role of safaris in the jungle "junk" picture, "Tarzan Escapes." In accordance with their contract they asked for a \$5 increase in pay because white grease paint they were re-quired to use was injurious to their scalps and general health. Johnny Weismaller and Maureen O'Sullivan, stars of the picture, draw more than \$3,000 weekly salary. The average salary of Negro actors in Hollywood is about \$350 per year. The strikers have withstood every effort of the studio officials to browtest then.

charge of costume was demanded by the Director Richard Thorse. This change called for the painting of the men's heads to main them real "savage Africans."

Studio officials tried to browbeat, and threatened the men with black-listing. Then that failing, they singied out the more militant ones, and used all kinds, of tactics, including that of telephoning the names of the maltreated men to other studios for blacklisting purposes.

They are hired through Central Casting Bureau which is the Studios' Exert attempt on the part of the Negroes to organize is answers with further payouts and intolerable wirking conditions.

All of the men are still on strike. The s'udio is losing thousands of dotars and every

to defend the right of asylum for the chief organizer of the assassination plot, the stooge of the Nazi Gestapo, Leon Trotsky.

Every honest Socialist should ask him-

Guild Strike End Remote Learn the Truth

SEATTLE, Aug. 30.—F of I a settlement of the Newspap strike, which has caused suspensions strike, which has caused suspending pers that carry the story of the first meeting of the story of the two weeks, appeared even more realing that we organized last mote today with the departure from the first meeting of its type Seattle of Harvey J. Kelfy Seattle of Harvey J. Kelly.

received a telegram from the New are being taken over by the York Pediastion of Lator pledging the government and by local "moral support" of 1,000,000 union yestors; the crop failure this % men there

Guild Group Protests (Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, Aug. 30.—The Washington Newspaper Guild has gone on record as vigorously protesting actions of George L. Berry, president of the Printing Pressmen's

Union, and Charles P. Howard, president of the Typographical Union, in the strike on the Seattle Post-Intelligencer. The formal resolution adopted specified that the protest related

phly to the telegrams sent by Howard and Berry to the Seattle Central Labor Council condemning the action of that body in placing the Post-Intelligencer on labor's unfair

Liberty Leaguer Puts Touches on Walkout

third of the five providing Limited Deposition of the parties of t

Letters From Our Readers

Workers and Farmers

Des Moines, Iowa

of Editor, Daily Worker:

Enclosed is a leaslet and two news Seattle of Harvey J. Kelly, head strikebreaker for the Hearst publications, has been the chief spokesman for the publishers since the strike began. He negotiated with the mechanical unions ated with the mechanical unions and even the summer, we have the summer, we hear the summer that the summer that

is the worst in the whole history The Post-Intelligencer has been of the State of Iowa. Cattle are be-

errors," - Eryan 1888, Dismanist Election 2540

the Daily Worker their opinions, the Daily Worker their opinions, im-pressions, experiences, whatever they feel will be of general interest. Suggestions and criticisms are wel-come, and whenever possible are adopt-ed for the improvement of the Daily

before he left that a settlement "appeared remote"

Members of the typographical unions have refused to cross picket lines established by the striking members of the American News hand to the striking members of the American News hand to the striking members of the American News hand to the striking members of the American News hand to the striking members of the American News hand to the striking members of the American News hand to the striking members of the American News hand to the striking members of the American News hand to the striking members of the American News hand to the striking members of the striking members of the American News hand to the striking members of the striking mem cist cuthroats attempted to drown being I was able to push my in blood the lawruny and democratically elected People's Front. The last part of this article is clearly in the property of the ants of the American News and Could seember of the Guild seed of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Guild stand the Insert of the Seattle Chapter of the Seattl

trying to swing hostile public opining sacrificed because there is no jon to its side by twenty-one radio addresses, discussing various aspects of the dispute over all Scattle stations and at eight other cities in the state, like a special control of the sun, has burned the grass lands many the editor should be enough the over of the sun, has burned the grass lands many the editor should be enough the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the same state and like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the same state and like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like a special control of the cross of the state, like

in some parts of the state. Hiver are more creeks and creeks are making, they KNOW the meaning of such fights. They are slowly getting rid of the poison of the creeks are making, they KNOW the meaning of such fights. They are slowly getting rid of the poison of the creeks are making they creek into the big that the creeks are making they creek into the big that the creeks for the boilers and more to the Parmer-Lakor Party and they will be demanding a great deal of its program.

C. J. C.

More Evidence For Roper

New York, N. V.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Secretary Roper mislaid 110 state-Here is another one where safety

and from New York to Bridgeport, on an overnight run. This vessel is a mass of rust painted over. Welking along the shelter deck, I (culd tion to the trade unions. He pical of the against the see through the port and starb and declared his "love" for the sold since the fas-

World Front

By HARRY GANNES -Greek Fascism

Me xas Apes Hitler Box Burning in Athens CI CE August 4, when Pre-

nier Metaxas carried the ugh his well-laid plans to in fall Fascism in Greece, the datorship has been moving a o with ruthless speed. taxas, the Greek Hitler,

llowing a four-fold policy: he has arrested a number of leading anti-Fascists; second, he is blue coning the press into line of out of existence; third, he is tryeing of fascize the trade unions; and for ith, he is striving to organize a may base among the Greek youth for his Fascist regime.

All ONG those already arrested A re the Communists Porphyro-ger's Theos, general secretary of the United Trade Unions; Glinos Manoleas, the general secretary of the General Trade Union; Kalomir's Evangelu, secretary of the Rai waymen's Union, and secretary of he Greek Socialist Party; Laskar's, leader of the Agrarian Party and the People's Front: Sofianopules, the president of the League of the Rights of Man; Professor Svors; the liberal deputy and uni-versity professor, Tsatos; Col. Bakirdjis, an anti-Fascist officer driven out of the army after the putsch of March 1 1935; and the former Agrarian Party deputy, Gavrie-lidis, recently elected mayor of Kolkis as People's Front can-didate. Every day brings, reports of new arrests. Exclusive reports to us from

Greece also confirm the fact that it was not so much Hitler's influence among the Greek Fascists that finally swung the country into the Fascist orbit, but King George's maneuvers with London. Metaxas had the backing of a group of Fascist generals, anxious to push the armament business with Hitler. With the aid of the King, who acted on promptings from London creditors who paid for his restoration en the Greek throne, and en-couraged by the faint heartedness of parliament, Metaxas was able to achieve his long-matured plans.

AFTER arresting the foremost anti-Fascists, Metaxas next devoted himself to the press. were immediately ordinated." Owners opposed to the government had to choose between arrest, confiscation of their newspapers, or submission to government control. Most of them immediately became pro-governments that the striking seamen ment, with the result that their ciroulation dropped 50 per cent. One at sea on the part of the ship gether. Others are threatened with newspaper ceased publication altoextinction. The Communist Party The S.S. Carisco of the Thames daily, Rizospastis, was prohibited River Line, Inc., carries freight, to but appeared illegally two days af-

tion to the trade unions. He figer save it from Bolshevism, Socialism, and the People's Front. It was surgesser what little is left oars, rudder and balling buckets; decree was enforced; the right to the sockets on three of them are strike was abrogated

The price of food began to rise of confidence in the Greek Pascist ropean countries, especially British and German, bonds on Greek Joans began to rise in value on the bond

DEALIZING, however, that the majority of the people are not with him, Metaxas is the army and building up a Fas ciat shock troop among the youth,

Greek Youth he declared they were to be organized in order "to save them from the hell of despair and materialism." "From now on," he proclaimed, "all Greeks, old and ung, will march forward without rumbling or complaint.

the land of Plato, Aristotle, Socrates, Heracillos, Empedocies and the other fathers of stimos and philosophy, Pasciam is resort-ing to the degenerate Nast orgy of book-burning. Within sight of the ing to too book, burning. Within sight or Acropolis, and its the very arctingist made famous by the bearers of anomale famous by the bearers of anomale famous by the bearers of anomale famous business. cions Greek culture, Metaka ordered, all anti-Paulat Further in the public squares.

Fundat hoodisoms raided bookstores, severalands, hories, union looder dott'approved by the Pasts dronger Meranas

The nest step of Chapter Se's

RELIEF FOR FARMERS

We declare that the American government is delimated to save the American farmers from distress and ruin, to guarantee the farm we and tanasta their inalismable rights to passession of their land, their homes and charles. We demand for this purpose the immediate refinancing of the farmers' debta with seperament toans at nominal

We demand a stop by selections and depotionable and a long-term moratorium on heady farmers' debte and memory below to provide the Co. On inciding farmers.

Or farmer immediate miles to the drought-stables carried by the government.

Carrer a graduated land fact to prevent the accomidation there is not belings in the We furer a graduated land last to prevent the secondation an E-Status and other absences bands of the insurance companies; private and gov