(Eight Pages) Price 3 Cents

NAZIS PUSH WAR PLANS AT CONGRESS

Maine Fund of \$50,600 Raised by du Ponts, Morgan, Rockefeller

Almost on the eve of the appear nce of Governor Landon in Maine, it was disclosed yesterday that the du Ponts, the Morgans, the Rocke-fellers and others had contributed the Republican campaign in Maine.

The disclosure was made by the senatorial committee investigating campaign expenditures and imme diately the Democratic National Committee asserted that the revelation constituted a direct link between Governor Landon and the Liberty League and challenged Landon to discuss the contributions in his forthcoming Maine speech.

The list of contributors to the Maine Republican fund, as ascer-tained for the committee, shows an almost 100 per cent Liberty League personnel. The figures were obtained from the books of the treasurer of the Republican Committee for the

e Republican Committee
F. S. du Pont (No. 2)
Lamont du Pont
Irene du Pont
Henry B. du Pont
A. Felix du Pont
A. Felix du Pont
J. D. Rockefeller
J. D. Rockefeller
John D. Rockefeller
John D. Archbold
J. P. Morgan
A. Atwater Kent
W. H. White, Republican
candidate for Senator
Fred Hale, Republican Sen-2,000

. \$50,600

Smith Sees

Laying the basis for the organiza-tion of his own storm troopers, the Rev. Gerald L. K. Smith yesterday charged that President Roosevelt, if defeated in the elections, would use force to maintain himself in power. The sensational statement of the heir to Huey Long's Share-the-

Wealth societies came in the course of a press conference at the Hearsted Hotel Warwick. "Roosevelt will arm the C.C.C. boys and use them as storm troop- The same day he will broadcast over for freedom in 1776.

ers," he said. The information was station WDOD at 6 p.m., Chattagiven him by three men whom he nooga time. would 'not name, Smith said. Predicts Coughlin's Arrest

into labor's blood and rally workers @

fascism and the struggle of the

Communists to build a mighty peo-

ple's front of democratic forces

against the fascist forces is so much

poppycock.

Hard to believe? Undoubtedly.



Asks Speech Right

Refusal of the Queens Town Hall

to the Communist Party by Borough President George U. Harvey will be

met with determined and wide

spread protest from the people in

that borough, Paul Crosbie, chair-

Queens, who made the original re-

"who value and revere the tradi-

"in strict conformity with stand-

Denounces Statement

right of this petty autocrat to bar

a legally-constituted party of the

American people from a public

struction throughout the land,"

Cites K.K.K. Ties

a discredited organization."

Crosbie said:

of murder.

building which belongs to them."

Crosbie Bares Harvey's Plan to Join KKK-

Candidate to Speak in Birmingham, Tampa, Norfolk

The deep lynch-ridden South, hotbed of misery and oppression for Negro and white workers and poor farmers, will receive its first visit quest for the hall, said today. from Earl Browder, Communist He said steps already taken Putsch Plot from Earl Browder, Communist He said steps already taken by presidential candidate, who left the Communist Party in Queens for from Pennsylvania station last-night organization of such a protest had bound for Chattanooga and points found a ready response from those further South.

As he boarded the train, he said: tional American rights of free "I hope to examine at first hand the activities of the Ku Klux Klan Fnkrcvespreadem" while I am away." His tour carries him to Tampa, Fla., Birmingham, Ala., and Norfolk, Virginia.

In Chattanooga Tonight

The Communist candidate will speak in Chattanooga, Tenn., tonight, at the Memorial Auditorium. He will then board a fast train

for Birmingham, Ala., which will proud to be one of those who recog-One of the first things Roosevelt put him there in time for an ad- nize that Communism is twentieth (Continued on Page 6)

situation and of the forces now loose in the world," Sullivan wrote

(N. Y. Herald-Tribune, Sept. 8,

(Continued on Page 6)

Thomas Assails

By S. W. Gerson

his first large campaign meeting in New York Tuesday night,

Hearst" and "conveivably a Landon victory might put iron

to a real labor party."

In a word, "it can't happen here," and all this talk about the drift to sighted in his vision of America's

opened his mouth wide and thrust both his feet in it.

Norman Thomas, Socialist candidate for President, in

Hearst is no fascist, Landon has "gone contrary to

State Labor Party

Company Union Leaders Refused Meeting by Carnegie-Illinois

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 9.-Company union representatives of the Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corporaman of the Communist Party in tion were refused a meeting today. when they appeared at the office of Benjamin Fairless, company president, demanding wage increases, a forty-hour week and better working conditions

Twenty-three employe representatives, representing 90,000 steel workers declared that they would demand a referendum among workers of the Carnegie-Illinois mills to de-Crosbie, a charter member of the American Legion and a first lieutermine their attitude toward bonatenant of field artillery during the war, characterized Harvey's action

A recent revolt by company union leaders, against the "employes representation plan" resulted in the organization of a Pittsburgh-Chi-cago Council. The Council has officially declared for support of the Steel Workers Organizing Committee, and virtually all of the leaders "We Communists - and I am have joined the industrial union. They have called upon all steel workers of the Carnegie-Illinois Corporation to join also.

Ask, National Agreement One of the chief demands being made by the company union leaders

Replying to Harvey's characterizais for a national wage agreement
tion of the Communist Party as one
which would "spread terror and deWorkers Organizing Committee. Following the blunt refusal of the main office of the steel corporation "Let Harvey cite one instance in to meet with the group, George A. which the Communist Party has ever advocated force and violence, delegation, declared:

has ever hung one Negro, ever broke up one meeting, smashed one head-"We go on record as condemning the attitude taken by the managequarters. It is Harvey's party, the ment and wonder of what value is Republicans, the Party of Hearst a plan of representation in which and the Liberty League, which must the management refuses to abide by answer to the charge of terrorism, rules which it has itself formulated.

Defies Threat of Firing

"The Black Legion in Detroit, which openly existed as a branch of the Republican Party—Harvey's when each and every employe representative must decide: whether he Party-under the name of the Wolverine Republican Club, has forever whether he will side with the manexposed the true fomentors of disagement. order, the scorned terrorist arm of

attending today's meeting are sin-Crosbie further challenged Hartheir men. Some few representa-Pittsburgh Council and its program." list.

Farmers to Strike If Demand Is Rejected-Consumers Aid

ALBANY, Sept. 9.-Militant dairy farm leaders asserted today they would call "holiday" effective Monday unless their demand of \$3 per hundred flat rate price for milk was met before 10 A.M. that day.

Felix Piseck, Herkimer dairyman minor supporting and secretary of the State Federacenter and left wing.

and secretary of the State Federacenter and left wing.

It was learned that the attack rocco and the Spanish islands Felix Piseck, Herkimer dairyman consider the whole milk price sit- lecio Prieto.

northern counties, will give the main summation of the dairymen's position at the hearing. Other spokesmen were named to present their case in a "militant manner." A special train to carry farmers to Albany was under con-

gret that Governor Lehman refused his request for transfer of the the rehal north. Meanwhile Piseck expressed rehearing to a central New York city. He has suggested Syracuse or Utica. The dairy leaders claimed 25,000 to 50,000 farmers would attend a hearing in either city.

He estimated 5,000 would attend the Albany hearing.

Consumers to Aid Fight Against Big Companies

Dairy farmers who are fighting for higher prices for their product will be joined by a large delegation New York City consumers at s, a the milk war hearing in Albany on

Susan Jenkins, secretary of the Milk Consumers Protective Committee, 27 East Seventeenth Street, said that representatives of twenty-five large consumer organizations would unite with the dairymen at the hearing in the demand for the farm price increase and abolition of the classification system. They will de-mand that the governor take immediate action to force the Sheffield and Borden companies to rescind

The consumers' committee had nission report is on Sept. 15, but was denied the ment declining at present to take postponement. Miss Jenkins said part in the committee's activities. the committee has asked that the Portugal said that before joining in hearing date be set ahead so that figures of the Federal Trade Com- serve the committee's actions for mission could be presented as evidence against the milk trusts.

Meanwhile, a consumers strike against the 1 cent increase was tightened as housewives and consumers throughout the city bombarded the Bureau of Food and Drugs of the Health Department for addresses of stores where 11 cent milk could be purchased.

Committee urged all consumers to boycott the Sheffield and Borden companies and purchase milk from A statement issued by the entire stores supplied by independent disgroup said: "The time has come tributers, listed by the Health Department, 125 Worth Street. The Health Department's list of

will honestly represent his men or retail establishments where milk is sold at the old price of 11 cents per quart reached 4,000 yesterday, employe representatives health officials announced. Commissioner Rice said that he is

cerely interested in representing anxious to have retailers who are selling milk at 11 cents communitives here and there are company cate with the department in order suckers but by far the majority is to make sure that their stores are wholeheartedly with the Chicago- included in the Health Department

Queens Republican Bars Speech Right to Communists ZERO HOUR SET Spain Maps New War Offensives COLON

Talavera Drive First Step in Campaign Planned by New Government to Smash Fascist* Strongholds-Troops Enter Huesca

ment opened a strong counter offensive against rebels in the Talavera area southwest of Madrid as the opening move against Communism featured the in a new national campaign of action, it was disclosed today.

Plan of Attack Outlined

1-Intensification of the attacks on the Alcazar in Toledo; on Teruel, gardless of immediate successes, the on Huesca and on Oviedo.

rebels will get weaker as the civil 2-Utilization of men now besiegwar goes on. This is based on the ing these places to attack rebels in belief that the rebels were at their other strongholds—the artillery and peak strength in actual supporters airplanes to be shifted to new cen- at the beginning; that even in the country they occupy the people at 3-As soon as possible to attack large, who elected the present gov-

Andalusian country in the South, the Seville area, by way of the Estremadura country bordering Porchief effort to unifying the army, air force and navy. There is a

5-After all the foregoing object notable change in the most importives have been obtained, to attack tant government departments. Authe rebels in the Navarra area in

which the rebels possess.

Forces Strengthened

ted Catalonian authorities to dis-

The government believes that, re-

patch a column of Civil Guardsmen

(United Press Staff Correspondent) By Lester Ziffren

MADRID, Sept. 9 (UP) .- The People's Front Govern-Republican Guards, Storm Guards, local troops and mi-

itiamen, supported by an artillerys
and airplane barrage, opened the
attack on the rebel right wing, with
minor supporting attack on the

where he conferred with north gram which has been worked out country dairy leaders on the Saturday hearing called by Agriculture Premier Francisco Largo Caballero The men who attacked the Commissioner Peter G. Ten Eyck to and Navy and Air Minister Inda-Balearics are to be sent now to join the government forces investing Huesca and, after that, Zaragoza. The plan, approved by the loyal-

Paul J. Woodward, of Sandy of

the rebel northern territory in Cas- ernment coalition overwhelmingly tile—the Burgos-Valladolid area, only seven months ago, are against the loyalist troops to move down them; that many soldiers in the from the Leon area in the north- rebel army serve only because they 4-To attack the rebels in the

the Pyrenees, of which Pamplona

Anti-Soviet Attacks Mark Speeches of

Hitler Stooge NUREMBURG, Sept. 9.—An orgy of war-mongering behind a barrage

opening of the Nazi Party Congress here today, A division of labor in the job at

hand of threatening the Soviet Union, France, Czechoslovakia, the Spanish Republic and the Jews was performed by Adolph Hitler and Rudolph Hess, Hitler's deputy party fuehrer. Hitler gave special em-phasis to Nazi colonial aggression in the near future while Hess ham-mered away at "the menace of Bolshevism "

Hitler addressed the gathering by proxy through a proclamation read by Adolf Wagner, Bavarian Nazi district leader, who specializes in imitating Hitler's voice.

Stresses Colonial Program

Much of the proclamation consisted of vain boasting about the advantages which three years of Hitlerism has brought the German people. Among the Nazi boons enu-merated by Hitler were the "dis-appearance" of the trade union movement, compulsory military service and increased profits for the Krupps munition works.

Turning to Nazi colonial program, Hitler declared:

"Our colonial demands are part and parcel of this program. build up our raw material From the hour it entered office, forces.

The campaign for colonies was put on a four-year basis at the end of which period Hitler said, Germany will be economically independent of the rest of the world. This goal, impossible to achieve without a major war, appeared to back the war-mongering keynote of the whole

Anti-Soviet Front Bared

It was recalled that Hitler's autobiography, "Mein Kampf" pledges Nazis to a war against the Soviet Union, France and Czechoslovakia for the achievement of just this program of colonial expansion. war note was further emphasized by a statement which openly revealed that the fascist states had formed an anti-Soviet

neavy artillery attack.

[Reports differed on extent of countries which follow the same damage done by the fascist attack. impulses as we," stated this part of the declaration.

preceded Hitler with a violent and vicious attack against the Jewish gos claimed that fascist troops ocanti-Semitic sheet called Der Stuermer is also Nuremberg district leader of the Nazi Party. Streicher greeted a group of Italian fascists in attendance at the

Congress as delegates from "the

Hess Speaks

"Jewish cliques" and Communism

were always consciously linked to-

gether for abuse and slander. Com-bining an attack against the Jews,

Communists, the Soviet Union and

"We know Jewish methods and

we have warned against them. We

sure the independence of the Reich.

The Moscow hangmen cannot re-

peat in Germany the game they are

playing in Spain. The Nazi Party

and the German army will see to

Hess played the anti-Communist

keynote very strongly with sen-

"We must continue to warn

against Bolshevism which in Spain

reveals itself in all its terrible

the Spanish Republic into one para-

A rebel plane which opened the attack concentrated its fire on the government wireless station Mount Igueldo, at the west side of greatest anti-Communist organiza-

During the bombing the government troops inside continued broadcasting and the message was intercepted here:

"We are being bombed, but the rebels are poor marksmen and can-

Steel Thugs Burn graph, Hitler said: "We know Jewis Homes of Workers will undertake every measure to as-

York had an opportunity to see how the Bethlehem Steel Co. loves labor when 30 of its thugs applied a torch without authority on company prop-

The men, returning from WPA jobs, found their shacks and all

Supt. Orendorff of the \$673,000,000 company said the shacks had in-creased the assessment on the plant's property, and that it could not afford to pay the small amount Japan Sends of extra taxes.

Into the Fight With All Forces

THE hour demands of our Party heroic efforts in the struggle against reaction.

We saw, when we entered this election campaign, that we had an opportunity to play a vital role in the political life of our country; to help defeat the Hearst-Landon threat against democracy; to unify all progressive forces in a Farmer-Labor Party.

The first few weeks of the campaign have already demonstrated that we were right when we felt that 1936 could see the Communist Party play a decisive role in American life. We see a tremendous swing toward independent political union. The response to the meetings of our leading

(Continued on Page 6)

Unifies Forces

LONDON, Sept. 9.—Representa-ST. JEAN DE LUZ, France, Sept. tives of 26 powers met today as a non-intervention committee to pre-9.—The fascist siege of San Sebastian opened today with a fierce airven+ European nations from interplane bombardment followed by front. vening in the Spanish civil war, but Portugal declined to participate and heavy artillery attack. her attitude was seen as a severe

drawback to their efforts. W. S. Morrison, British treasury The consumers' committee had requested the governor to postpone the hearing until after the Federal announced that he had announced that he had announced that he had been supported by the conference. The greatest Jew-baiter in Germany, Julius Streicher, preceded the process of the beleagured many. Julius Streicher, preceded the conference of the process of the beleagured many. city, were still in Government hands whereas rebel headquarters at Burcupied Mount Jazuibel, overlooking the discussions, it wanted to ob-Pasajes.] awhile.

The Committee decided at its first meeting to publish replies of virtually all European governments to France's invitation to join in the non-intervention campaign and also all laws or decrees now in effect which would enforce the embargo on shipments of arms, ammunition or airplanes to Spain.

The Milk Consumers Protective Fascist Plane Manned By Italian Downed BARCELONA, Sept. 9.—A fascist

plane, manned by an Italian army officer, was shot down by government anti-aircraft guns today. The incident was taken as proving People's Front charge that Italian fascism is still aiding the Spanish rehels with men and materials. Barcelona announced the succes ful defense against the fascist bomber declaring that both Germany and Italy were still supplying the fascists planes.

London Printers Meet to Check "Atrocity" Stories

LONDON, Sept. 9. - Newspaper printers and compositors of London called a meeting today for Friday to discuss "certain atrocity stories about Spain." The Liberal Evening

(Continued on Page 6)

YORK, Pa., Sept. 9.—Residents of

to the homes of 52 people living that."

their furniture had gone up in smoke. They were forced to appeal to county authorities for shelter for themselves, their wives and children.

Ships to China

tences such as this:

TOKYO, Sept. 9.—Another Japanese raid into China was in the making today when two Japanese destroyers hastened full-speed for southern Chinese waters to avenge the "mysterious" death of Junzo Nakano, Japanese drug store owner, at Pakhol.

A Japanese mission aboard the gunboat Saga waited for the arrival of the two destroyers, Wakatake and Sanaye. The Sanaye will take the Japanese mission off the Saga and bring them to Pakhol.

In a statement, ominously reminiscent of previous Japanese

iniscent of previous Japanese threats of invasion, a spokesman for the Navy Office here declared that the two destroyers were sent for "the sole purpose of protecting Jap-anese lives and property and watch-ing further developments in the situation."

Anti-Japanese agitzion in China "must be entirely eradicated," the spokesman added.

"But charging Governor Landon with fascism is just nonsense. Candidate Thomas, of the Socialist Party, who does not approve of Landon, nevertheless absolves him of fascism. 'It is,' says Mr. vey to disprove that he had sought to join the Ku Klux Klan in 1933. But that was exactly the line of Norman Thomas in his Manhattan "Harvey has denied that he sought Opera House speech the other night to join this terrorist organization, but he has never given proof equal to the membership card published Minimizes Fascist Trend Thomas, with an incidental jeer, 'absurdly and dangerously mis-Hearst, the Liberty League crowd bearing his signature which was and the forces of reaction who have leading to call this modest conservative . . . rather bewildered Kansan, a Fascist.'' put forward Alfred Landon and Frank Knox as the Republican can-In response to Harvey's charge didates—these same people who are But it was not enough to have to replace "family allegience with yelling for the blood of the Spanish democratic republic and the French Sullivan shout Thomas' whitewashstate regimentation," Crosbie said: People's Front—these people, according to Thomas, "want Coolidge, (Continued on Page 6) (Continued on Page 6) not Hitler. Such was the key to the speech of the responsible leader of the Socialist Party on "The Socialist Party and Labor's Non-Partisan League" -a clear minimizing of the danger of fascism in the United States Significantly enough, nowhere in his hour-long address did Thomas refer to the rise of the Black Legion. ARE you a Sunday Worker Two-Minute Man?

Attacking outright the progressive forces in the labor movement who have organized the American Labor Party in New York State, Thomas built his whole case on an attempt to pooh-pooh the developments toward fascism and to insist that Socialists could support a Farmer-Labor Party only if it met a num-

Repeats Aid to Hearst

It was precisely the attitude which tark Sullivan. Republican warhorse Mark Sullivan, Republican warrant and Herald-Tribune commentator, found so comforting the other day. 42 Subs in 46 Interviews Show Drive Possibilities

How long does it take you to obtain a subscription? "For the 42 subscriptions I secured, I interviewed 46 people," writes Kenneth Gale, National Office touring representative, from the Western Pennsylvania (Pittsburgh) district. "The time was an average of two minutes each interview-an hour and a half in all."

This is showing how! "Wherever I go," continues Gale, "steel workers, small businessmen, miners, housewives welcome the Sunday Worker and subscribe freely and quickly."

There are plenty such fields for Two-Minute Men! Let's have an army in Western Pennsylvania and all

Milk Trust Bared!

13,000,000 People Want to Know Why-

CONSUMERS Must Pay More

CHILDREN Are Ill for Want of Milk FARMERS Can't Get a Fair Price for Their Milk

EMPLOYES Are Fleeced by the Milk The Daily Worker presents an exclusive

investigation of one of the greatest steals

ever put over on the people of New York.

Milk Trust Steal!

Starting in tomorrow's Daily Worker

Bishop's Statement on Reprimand Called Untrue in Press

Osservatore Romano, official Vati- cialist Premier, today told Micheal can organ, rebuking Father Charles Koltzov, Soviet journalist.

Osservatore's comment, it was explained, "conveys the viewpoint of responsible Vatican authorities."

The Vatican's action came in re
"Our government represents all

sponse to the recent statement in the forces of the people, closed tochael J. Gallagher of Detroit,
Father Couplin's superior, that Oscorrectors does not reach the
cofficial viewpoint.

official viewpoint.

That is untrue, it was employined,

of a public polemic, especially on opinion have been set aside, of the part of a priest, in which estabthe part of a priest, in which establ'shed authority was attacked, with the inevitable result of diminishing stroy fascism." public respect for it.'

Fight Ban On Meetings

FREMONT, Ohio, Sept. 9. - Despite the ban placed on any Com- is now concentrated in the hands of J. Franks the Communist Party has of operation are in the hands of the General Staff. announced that meetings will be

Denouncing the Mayor's ban as an attempt to keep the Party from staff with Major Estrada at its asked. carrying on an election campaign, W. C. Sanberg, the organization's candidate for Congressman - at -

325 Cannery "The Constitution of Ohio specifically guarantees us the right to speak in Fremont. At this time when the reactionaries all over the world are becoming more vicious and open in their attacks on the people and their elected governments, the Communist Party takes the leading role in fighting for the elementary rights of free speech and free assembly. We will see this ough to the finish."

Wayne County C. P. Calls Membership to ing from 12½ to 20 per cent. The company has stated these increases

DETROIT, Mich., Sept. 8. — A leadership of Cannery Workers Union, Local 20279, A. F. of L. special membership meeting of the walked out in a strike which shut. Communist Party, Wayne County, down the plant for a week. was called for Thursday at 8 p.m. at Finnish Workers Hall, 5969 14th get Company slashed wages with

"The membership meeting is of extraordinary importance and will serve as a major step to put our from 60 to 80 hours a week during from 60 to 80 hours and 80 hours and 80 hours and 80 hours a week during from 60 to 80 hours a week during from 60 to 80 hours and 8 party into motion for an active cam-All members are duty-be present," said William dropped tomatoes and drove the bound to be present," said William Weinstone, Michigan secretary of

Workers'Enemies Exposed

CHARLES WHITE, a young Negro worker of New York City, who was dropped from the Communist the company to reopen the plant. Party this Spring for a factional breach of Party discipline un-Competty-bourgeois tendencies on the Negro question and general irresponsibility,—has now been expelled from the Young Communist League and exposed by the Harlem Division of the Communist Party as a traitor to the working class and to the national liberation struggles

time to apply for readmission after six months, because by his statements, which have now been proved insincere, he gave hopes that he would correct himself. Instead of that, he went from bad to worse, He began to carry on disruptive activities in the Young Communist League, slandering the Party and League leadership and associating himself with the counter-revolu-Trotskyites, whose hands still drip with the blood of Kirov. and who planned, in conjunction with the Gestapo (the secret police of Hitler), the murder of the leaders of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union and the Soviet Govern-

Not only that, but he has now published a loathsome statement filled with outrageous lies and attacks against the Communist Party, accusing it of "lily whitism" con-trary to all widely known facts and masses and vice-presidential candion the Communist Party ticket, accusing him of "political cringing," and thus aligning himself with the worst enemies of the Negro people—Hearst, Landon and the Liberty League gang of lynch-ineffects; and so on through the whole the retirement act of 1935 is finally between the retirement act of 1935 is finally virginia Mine Workers Union, which

White has now clearly placed Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen himself in the services of Hearst-the enemy of everything that is de-cent in American life; Hearst, who rious Negro-hater, crony of Hitler ing instrument."

The resolution demands that the and Mussolini, inspirer of the Ku

The resolution demands that the revised pension plan provide for no gion, which, according to recent revelations in Michigan, murdered a Negro just "for the fun of it."

contributions from employes, for retirement age not over sixty, for payments sufficient to maintain ac-

White has proved himself an enecustomed living costs for lower paid my of the working class, of the employes, and no penalties for union Negro people, and of all progressive forces that struggle against war and fascism and for the defense of the democratic rights and freedom of

VaticanRebuke Caballero Tells Aims of To Coughlin Is Repeated People's Front Government A.F.L. Session Conference Caballero Tells Aims of Craft Protest Rises of Unity At Connecticut A.F.L. Session Conference Caballero Caballero Tells Aims of Craft Protest Rises of Unity At Connecticut A.F.L. Session Conference Caballero Caballero Tells Aims of Craft Protest Rises of Unity At Connecticut A.F.L. Session Conference Caballero Caba

MADRID, Sept. 9.-The new People's Front Government is rapidly moving shead toward the creation of a new People's Army under unified VATICAN CITY, Sept. 9.—The lon among the anti-fascist parties have been set aside for the sake of crushing fascism, Francisco Largo Caballero, Spain's new South Catally Catallero, Spain's new South Catallero, Spain's ne

E. Coughlin for intemperate politia day at the front. From early
morning to late at night, he works

"Our government represents all

That is untrue, it was employined, "Naturally the Republicans, So-since Osservatore is known as the cialists and Communists have difofficial Vatican organ.

Vatican officials reiterated provious statements that "the Holy See can not remain indifferent in the face of a public relaxation of the proposition of the pro

> Caballero gave Koltzov, now spe-cial correspondent in Spain for the great Soviet paper, Pravda, a vivid and detailed picture of the military changes undertaken, by the new

> People's Front Government.
> "Our first task," he said, "is the establishment of complete unity in command and authority. The leadership of all the fighting forces of the Republic, including Catalonia,

New General Staff

Workers Win

By BEN FIELD

LANDISVILLE, N. J., Sept. 9 .--

Legget Co. cannery here, who have

recently been out on strike, have

just received wage increases rang-

the result that workers were mak-

the rush reason. Foremen and su-

workers like jacks.
The strike would have won all

the demands, including 25 per cent wage increase, reduction in working

hours union recognition, if it had

been continued. But the work of a

stuolpigeon who wormed his way

union and the lack of experience

and other vegetables.

At a meeting of the Cannery

A resolution by Lodge 191 of the

Take up a collection in your

or strike activities.

the strike.

Wage Increase



LARGO CABALLERO

head, composed of competent officers completely devoted to us. The authority of the staff and its practical influence on the course of operations increases from day to

day.
"The problems of the power of the command will first be completely solved when in each sector, responsible commanders have been appointed who are placed directly That is now being carried through

office are now working out in detail and carrying through a plan not only without opposition by the for the creation of a new People's commander of this group but was considered in Catalonia which auto and rubber. "Every single munist meeting by Mayor Edward the War Minister and all threads for the creation of a new People's Army from top to bottom without layally received in Catalonia which auto and rubber. "Every single interfering in current operations."

"We have created a new general of the new Governmenti" Koltzov

pressed in one sentence. We want and hope to live in peace and harmony with everyone—I repeat with everyone—but we have no intention of ceding even one-hundredth per cent of jurisdiction to anyone—I repeat to anyone-which the Spanish people has on its territory for living its life according to its own "No Neutrality Guaranteed"

ease. The interview turned to the question of "neutrality" and Largo Caballero stated:

The new Spanish premier an-

"You ask about neutrality. But no neutrality has been guaranteed! Some states—you know very well whom I mean—some states, just as before, are undisturbed about sendnstructors to the rebels, thus making more difficult and drawing out this terrible and bloody war."

It is very characteristic that the It is very characteristic that the new government and military leadership were carrying through a decision to raise the siege of the town of Palma in Majorca, occupied by the rebels. The government troops were ordered to return from Ma-

map of Estremadura in the South-

jorca to the Peninsula. protracted and took more than 6,000 intensive industrial organization well-armed fighters with artillery, machine guns and airplanes away the C. I. O. is a dual organization, by us.

"The General Staff and the War operations. The order of the new Green, president of the American operations. The order of the new Green, president of the American operations." "What is the international policy Islands. The government troops in these industries," he declared, the new Government!" Koltzov from Majorca have already joined "was brought into the existing the central fighting forces.

Minneapolis Truck Firm Signs With Striking Drivers Election Fund

MINNEAPOLIS, Sept. 9.—Kincaid and May, biggest wholesale grocery firm here, have yielded to their truck drivers and caused a breach in the employers' ranks in the three-weeks' old general strike The 325 workers in the Frencis H. of 400 drivers. Wage demands were won by the strikers. Sixteen other concerns are still on strike.

A charge that flour mill and grain elevator employers have refused to bargain collectively with their emergian collectively with their emergian around the sub-normal mark. Special Session Tonight company has stated these fact that the state of the National Labor Relations are come only after workers under the Board here yesterday by the Flour. Immediately after the NRA was declared unconstitutional, the Leg-

Hear Ford

(Special to the Daily Worker) BOSTON, Mass., Sept. 8 .- "Back Bay aristocracy which was behind the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti is today behind Landon. More than 1,000 persons at Ford Hall gave James W. Ford an ovainto the executive committee of the tion here when he made his state-

ment. of the boys and girls, who comprise the majority of the workers, led to be repudiated by the Massachussets masses in this election," the Communist candidate for vice-presidency told the cheering crowd. He urged support of the Committee for Industrial Organization and said the textile and shoe unions in the stantial benefits for the workers.

Not only were all the workers given

Office Hoods condidate for

increases, but each and every one of them was paid for the week of he strike.

The union will be recognized as Curley instead of Hurley means changing a C for an H, nothing of the Negro people.

He was removed from the ranks of the Party after due hearings, and he was given permission at that time to apply for a permission at that time to apply for the permission at that the sole bargaining agency as soon as it has enrolled the majority of the New England area for the workers. Because of the unfavorable publicity, the company is talking of rabuilding and the sole bargaining agency as soon as it has enrolled the majority of the New England area for the workers. Because of the unfavorable publicity, the company is

gamated Clothing Workers Union state penitentiary at Moundsville, donated \$25 and sent a representa- was contained in a letter sent yestive to help the cannery workers in their unbroken drive to win even Krump, at Charleston, W. Va., by venes Thursday to consider alleged in their unbroken drive to win even better condition for themselves at the National Committee for the De-discrepancies in recounting of the battle on the convention hall befense of Political Prisoners.

To Continue Fight

tentiary, Ernest Mullins and Charles Bock, made by a recently released prisoner, Michael Elli. General charges of unbearable conditions of the County Board ignored his Labor indorsement.

The recount was ordered on the so as to win Lemke a place on the protest of Shields, who charged Michigan ballot through Farmer-that the County Board ignored his Labor indorsement.

The stand of the 1,600 delegates evidences; against James W. Ford, the beloved leader of the Negro For Age Pension eral charges of unbearable conditions were also made by Elli.

meeting Friday went on record for breakers at Coalburg in 1933 in Will Try Mikado efters; and so on through the whole the retirement act of 1935 is finally has since disbanded and its members of lies and slan-declared unconstitutional. bers joined the United Mine Work- hito, in which the audience will be ers of America.

at the New School for Social Research, 66 West Twelfth Street.

Joseph S. Gelders, secretary of the National Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners, has opened a branch of the committee here, it was announced today.

Gelders, a native Alabamian, has spent the last year in New York City where he acted as national secretary of the organization. He dress the andience

office or shop for " C unist Election Campaign Radio Fund!

Progressives Fight for Farmer-LaborBacking (Special to the Daily Worker)

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., Sept. 9.yesterday.

Progressive delegates, many of swered questions with authority and determined battle to preserve unity ease. The interview turned to the in the American Federation of Labor. They met bitter opposition from reactionaries attempting to put the convention on record fa-voring the suspension of the C. I. O. unions

Thunderous applause greeted the before, are undisturbed about send-ing new units of airplanes, arms and C. I. O., when he made a dramatic plea for solidarity in the ranks of labor. Diehard supporters of the A. F. of L. Executive Council's The interview was over with these significant words and Largo Caballero buried himself once more in a arms.

Denies Dualism

Ignoring the pointed snub by reing need of the hour is organiza-tion of the unorganized. Labor lion organized workers cannot shoulder the burden of organizing The siege of Majorca was very 31,000,000 workers without unity and Krzycki emphatically denied that unions of the A. F. of L." Enthusiastic applause greeted the C. I. O. leader at the end of his

> Election Contest . Henry P. Ranney, progressive trade union leader from Hartford, Conn., charged on the floor of the convention that reactionary leaders from Middletown have substituted democratically elected delegates

East 12th Street, New York City. Party. Old-line conservative labor Yesterday's contributions were as will fight the issue and demand Connecticut labor's support for either the Democratic or Republican parties. Progressive delegates have accepted the challenge confidently, and are ready to carry the struggle into the camp of the reactionaries. The convention will continue in session until tomorrow night.

Wayne County To Send 1,600 **FLP Delegates**

(Daily Worker Michigan Bureau) DETROIT, Mich., Sept. 9.-The Wayne County organization of the Farmer-Labor Party will be represented with 1,600 delegates at the state convention which will open in Owosso, Saturday morning 9:30 A.M., the office of the County Committee of the Farmer-Labor Party announced today.

Delegates designated from all Ouster Is Urged affiliated organizations must submit credentials through the County ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Sept. 9 office, Room 1101, Francis Palmes (UP)—An order to oust the Atlan-Louis Scott, executive secretary, anhas depressed the price of tomatoes In West Virginia tic City Board of Elections will be nounced. The office is now regisurged upon Governor Harold G. tering all cars and trucks that are Saturday seven A.M. from Electrical Workers Hall, 55 Adelade St. (op-

May 12 City Commission election. tween the genuine Farmer-Labor The announcement was made by forces and the Coughlinites who

was expressed in a resolution of its convention that no action should be taken on the presidential ticket. The trade unions are strongly for On Manchuria Raid Roosevelt, while some sections of the Farmers' Union are for Lemke. Other groups are for Browder and Thomas. In the Wayne County delegation are representatives of While until now pro-Lemke cam

> farmers are for Lemke, latest re-ports indicate that some farm groups will oppose the splitting of the Farmer-Labor Party on national ticket lines. Reports from most other counties where the Farmer-Labor Party has its main strength show that Wayne County will be joined by a majority of the delegates in its stand, which is also the stand of the Parmer-Labor

"It is very simple," Premier Largo Caballero replied. "It can be ex- Caballero replied. "It can be ex- unanimously adopted a resolu-Condemn Action of A. F. of L. **Executive Council**

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9 .- An incomplete check-up to- next convention. Tenseness marked the opening of day by the Committee for Industrial Organization showed the state convention of the Con- increasingly strong sentiment among craft unions against necticut Federation of Labor here the suspension of the C.I.O. unions. Craft union locals by scores and more than 70 city central labor bodies, predomithem craft unionists, launched a nantly craft in composition, rebuked the craft leaders who are trying to oust unions that favor in-

dustrial organization. Fifteen state federations of labor, the overwhelming majority of those whose conventions have met so far this year, objected to the suspension of the C.I.O. unions.

Among the unions making lastminute protests against the split were: Local 32-E, Bronx Building Employes International; Bookkeepers, Stenographers and Accountants Union (a New York federal local of 2,000 members), the Joint Board of the Eastern Division of the Suitcase, Bag and Portfolio Makers Union, and by Local 22 of the International Ladies Garment Workers. (There are 30,000 members

Applauding A. F. of L. unification of the 68 crafts in the knitgoods industry into one joint council, Manager Louis Nelson of the Joint Council Knitgoods Workers Union, engaged in a general strike in New York, has written to President William Green of the A. F. of L., deploring the C.I.O. suspensions.

Post Office Clerks

(By Union News Service) JACKSON, Miss., Sept. 9.—A vigorous protest against suspension of the C.I.O. unions is voiced by President S. H. Myers of the Louisiana-Mississippi Federation of Post Office Clerks in a circular letter addressed to postal clerks' organizations throughout the country.

(By Union News Service) CHICAGO, Sept. 9.—Chicago Howard on the Committee for In-Typographical Union No. 16 has dustrial Organization. voted to favor the movement for industrial organization.

members present, Baltimore Typo- unions. It instructed its delegate graphical Union No. 12 unanimously to the I.T.U. convention to vote endorsed the stand taken by President Charles P. Howard of the International Typrographical Union in support of the C.I.O.

· Painters

event of an impossibility to adjudi-cate the threatened split, that be-fore suspension is voted by the ex-organizing activities of the C.I.O. against the C.I.O. unions.

ecutive council of the A. F. of L., it is suggested that the matter be re-ferred to the next assembly or con-

Waiters' Union

vention of the A. F. of L.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 9.— Waiters and Dairy Lunch Men's Local 30 of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes Intl. Alliance has ing against suspension of the C.I.O.

Printers' Locals

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Sept. 9.— Endorsing the aims, principles and activities of the Committee for Industrial Organization, Rochester Typographical Union No. 15 "un-qualifiedly endorses and approves the activities of President P. Howard as a member of that C.I.O. unions and endorses the or-

(By Union News Service) CHARLOTTE, N. C., Sept. 9.—By an overwhelming majority Local 338 of the International Typographical Union rejected a motion which would have instructed its delegate to vote against International President Charles P. Howard on the issue of the C.I.O.

(By Union News Service)
WASHINGTON, Sept. 9.—Local
101 of the International Typographical Union, with 3,000 members, on record supporting the stand taken by President Charles

(By Union News Service)
BEAUMONT, Tex., Sept. 9.—The (By Union News Service)

BALTIMORE, Md., Sept. 9.—At passed a resolution resenting the well attended meeting, with 200 suspension order against the C.I.O.

San Mateo Council

San Mateo Council

(By Union News Service)

SAN MATEO, Cal., Sept. 9.—San

Mateo Central Labor Council has
adopted a resolution asking that the C.I.O. controversy be referred to the

next convention of the A. F. of L.

Erie C. L. U.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9.—Local 11 of the United Garment Works tion calling on the A. F. of L. executive council to reconsider its sus-pension order against the C.I.O. unions and to leave the matter to a general referendum vote and the

(By Union News Service) ERIE, Pa., Sept. 9.-The Central Labor Union of Erie has gone on record asking the A. F. of L. executive council not to suspend the C.I.O. unions, but to leave the question for the decision of the forthcoming A. F. of L. convention.

Port Washington Council

(By Union News Service)
PORT WASHINGTON, Wis-Sept. 9.—"Alarmed at the prospect of a split in the American labor movement." Port Washington Trades and Labor Council protests against the action of the A. F. of L. council in suspending the C.I.O. unions and urges it to reconsider its stand and adopt the recommendation of the Wisconsin Federation

> Waterloo C. L. U. (By Union News Service)

WATERLOO Is Sent 9 -Waterloo Central Labor Union has voted to endorse the resolution of the Iowa Federation of Labor which protests against suspension of the ganizing campaign in the steel in-

> Shenandoah C. L. U. (By Union News Service)

SHENANDOAH, Pa., Sept. The Central Labor Union of Shenandoah voted unanimously to en-dorse the Committee for Industrial Organization for its activities in or-ganizing the unorganized.

> Perry County (By Union News Service)

CROOKSVILLE, O., Sept. 9.— Perry County Central Trades and Labor Council has voted unaniadopted by the Wisconsin Federation of Labor, which calls for the dropping of punitive action against the C.I.O. and an adjustment of differences between the C.I.O. and the A. F. of L. executive council. Bakery Workers

(By Union News Service)

HAZELTON, Pa. Sept. 9 .- A resolution endorsing industrial unionism has been adopted by Local 481 the Bakery and Confectionery Workers International Union for presentation to the union's international convention at Pittsburgh, Sept. 21.

Rubber Workers

(By Union News Service) United Garment Workers
(By Union News Service)

COLUMBUS. O., Sept. 9.—Local Local 25, United Rubber Workers,



The union in order not to remain isolated from the workers had to discontinue the strike. The strike, however, has won subtalking of rebuilding and extending the plant which has been con-Farmers Union and the Landisville Fruit Growers Association have sup-

demned by the public health authorities. Organizations like the thorities. Prison Abuse Fruit Growers Association have supported the strike to the handle end Probe Is Asked

The two prisoners are serving life personnel who, he said, were found terms on murder charges growing to be "either dishonest or careless." road trainmen here at their last battle between pickets and strike-

faculty at the University of Alabama.

Miss Haru Matsui, Japanese Party of Minnesota and the corresponding organization in Wisconstudent, will speak as witnesses. secretary of the organization. He dress the audience, was formally a member of the Miss Haru Matsui, Japanese

Slump Perils Drive of C.P.

Alarmed by the recent drop in campaign fund contributions, the National Campaign Committee of the Communist Party vertarder and of the rest of the contributions of the Communist Party vertarder and the contributions of the Communist Party yesterday sent trol of the state federation by the out an urgent appeal to all workers and friends of the Party to rush their contributions without of the nation are focused

ployes was made to the regional orployes was made to the regional orployes.

In making its appeal, the Campaign Committee pointed out that last week's contributions averaged strong the industry tied up by a strike that started last month. Nearly 1,000 are involved in the struggle, demanding better wages and union recognition.

A bitter election contest is expected between two outstanding contenders for the secretaryship of the Connecticut Federation of Lability to Grace, Hutchins, treasurer of the National Campaign Committee pointed out that last week's contributions averaged strong the industry tied up by a strike that started last month. Nearly 1,000 are involved in the struggle, demanding better wages and union recognition.

Board here yesterday by the Flour, paign Committee pointed out that last week's contributions averaged strong the C. 1. O. unions J. A bitter election contest is expected between two outstanding contenders for the secretaryship of the Connecticut Federation of Lability to Grace, Hutchins, treasurer of the National Campaign Committee pointed out that a bitter election contest is expected between two outstanding mountered by individuals should be sent immediately to Grace, Hutchins, treasurer of the National Campaign Committee pointed out that the C. 1. O. unions J. A bitter election contest is expected between two outstanding mountered by individuals should be sent immediately to Grace, Hutchins, treasurer of the National Campaign Committee pointed out that the C. 1. O. unions J. A bitter election of Lability and the Connecticut Federation of Lability and the Connecticut Federation of Lability and the Connecticut Federation of Lability and the Connecticut

follows:

E. Bucks County
Empros sent in \$117.51 as follows:
M. C., New Britain, Conn.
M. P. Mekars Rocks, Pa.,
H. P. I., Cleveland, O.
G. A. St. Louis, Mo.,
A. D., Lowell, Mass.
L. S., N. Y. C.
A. D., Lowell, Mass.
A. P., Washington, D. C.
T. K. New York City Philadelphia, F Spokane, Wash. . Sympathizers, N.Y.C. G. Yakima, Wash.
C. N. Brooklyn, N. Y.
L. Z. N. Y.
Group of comrades at Camp Clarion, Fallsburgh, N. Y.
C.L. N. Y. B.S.M., N.Y.C.
A. C. Woodhaven, N. Y.
Anna Mouse, N. Y.
A Friend, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Guests of Fred Briehl, Wellkill,
N. Y.
H. B., Brooklyn, N. Y.
S. L., Brooklyn, N. Y.
District 21, St. Louis, Mo.
Al, N. Y. C.

Atlantic City **Election Board**

Workers Union held Friday night, A request for an investigation of the Vineland local of the Amal-conditions at the West Virginia ment on election irregularities is re-"The county Grand Jury recon-posite Hotel Detroiter).

The demand was based upon the charges of discrimination and abuse William B. Shields, campaign man-have openly announced their inten-Trainmen Vote charges of discrimination and abuse of two labor prisoners in the penident tentiary, Ernest Mullins and independent candidate. request to dismiss precinct boards' represented who, he said, were found of the Wayne County convention

A public trial of Emperor Hiro-

the jury, to decide his guilt in in- 20,000 members of the 32 locals of vading Manchuria five years ago, the United Automobile Workers. Prisoners Defense Opens will take place Thursday, Sept. 17, went into ecstasy over the defeat control does not remain in their of the Ethioplans; Hearst, the notorious Nevro-hater, crows of Fitting

Truck Drivers' Strike Looms as Owners Block Pacts

Union Again **Gives Terms** To Bosses

Scale Committee Meets to Plan Next Step by the Union

strike situation loomed large for 15,000 New York City truckmen, members of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters and Chauffeurs, late yesterday after-noon after the Merchants Truck-men's Bureau turned thumbs down on the second attempt of the union to reach an agreement.

The wage scale or minittee of the union was called into session at their headquarters, 265 West 14th Street, to consider what action to take following refusal of the bosses to negotiate with the union

In an effort to make a settlement the union, which had originally demanded that working hours be cut from forty-eight to forty, agreed to accept a forty-four hour week of five working eight-hour days and the four hour day and the four hour day. The bosset reone four-hour day. The bosses refused the ur on's offer after a conference held late Tuesday.

Officials of the union make no attempt to conceal their chagrin at

guidance. The committee was hurriedly called into executive session yesterday afternoon by Michael J. Cashel international vice-president of the union. Sitting in a bare room Street, the committee debated what action should next be taken by the

ment on the future action of the committee, admitted that the ac-tion of the employers could only be 5 p.m. yesterday, indicated that the immediate strike plan to the mem- from the independent concerns, suc-

mittee's conference. In further negotiations the Merchants Truckmen
Bureau will be disregarded, the for us and we intend to give them strike.

according to Cashel.

SPANISH MARKSMEN HOLD OFF FASCISTS



Three sharpshooters of the Spanish People's Front government forces at their posts in the rocky Guadarrama Mountains north of Madrid are aiming at Fascist rebel snipers located in a village just beyond the hills. Loyal forces have kept the fascist war machine stalled in the mountain passes,

Meanwhile rank and file members of the union were looking to their wage scale committee for Floor Workers Agree to Renew Pact Strike Today; Workers Lodge 1547 contends that "the Transport Workers Lodge 1547 contends that any unification plan which does not explicitly provide for the settlement

on the sixth floor of 285 West 14th 2,000 Return to Jobs-Picket Lines Set Up As 8,000 Walk Out In Independent Shops—Demand Cut Restored

A last-minute agreement on the part of the Men's construed as "an ultimatum to the Neckwear Manufacturer's Association to renew the old conunion." The length of the confer- tract with the Neckwear Local 250 and 253 of the Amalgaence, which was still in session at mated Clothing Workers Union, prevented a general strike delegates will probably submit an in the trade yesterday. Meanwhile, 800 neckwear workers,

bers of the union.

Employers will be given an opportunity to sign up with the union individually Cashel announced at 4 p. m. immediately following the conclusion of the wage scale comconclusion of the wage scale com- this morning, but were back at work

union vice president announced, of the old agreement with the reunion vice president announced, of the old assessment of the old a way in attempt to avoid a serious situation." Cashel added. "We feel-many of the independents are third of the industry is now out on

a chance to express it."

The union committee will meet
Thursday afternoon at 3 p. m. in

Picket lines in front of all independent shops were established
throughout the neckwear market. their headquarters, 265 West 14th The union is out to eliminate the Street to consider further action. "cock-roach" bosses and home work in this strike.

Brownsville East New York DIRECTORY

FRANK JARMAN CUSTOM SHOES



86.50

We offer a beautiful shoe value in the Frank Jarman Custom shoe, in a model of soft Australian kangaroo. This shoe carries a pegged shank, the strongest known method of arch support, fashioned to fit your foot firmly and comfortably. LET US SHOW YOU.

Union Made Shoes

523 SUTTER AVE. cor. Hinsdale

License No. L1595

H. H. HOFFER

Wines & Liquors

Domestic and Imported

1747 PITKIN AVENUE

ZWEIG == HATTER

1550 PITKIN AVENUE

Dinnerstein's Drug Store

Nash

Quality

y up

HATS

MELLIN Friendly SHOES

1666 PITKIN AVE.—Union Stores—1554 PITKIN AVE.

Men's and Boys' Shoes MAZE - W. L. DOUGLAS

. \$2.98 - \$3.98 1735 PITKIN AVE.

RAMER SHOES

1676 PITKIN AVE, - Shoes for Children 1057 RUTLAND ROAD - Shoes for the Family

ANNOUNCEMENT

We were closed during July and August to remodel our establishment and have spared no expense towards insuring our patrons additional comfort

SHUMER'S

Brownsville Baths

2889 EAST NEW YORK AVENUE Dickens 2-9291 Breeklyp Mr. & Mrs. M. N. Jackson



Forstadt Hats Mallory Hats 1737 Pitkin Avenu corner Osborn

423 Fulton Street cor Pearl UNION HATS UNION STORES MAC'S HAT SHOP

featuring Craftfelt & Mallory Hats Union Hats Only 527 Sutter Ave., nr. Hinsdale St

Pickets Are Sentenced wages

Is Continued By Local 1250

Three Ohrbach pickets, arrested with 11 others Tuesday night, received suspended sentences yesterday by Magistrate Richard F. Mc-Kinery of the Essex Market Court, who also removed bail imposed on nine of the defendants.

Magistrate Overton Harris Tuesday

vici and the pickets were forced to wait an hour before the magistrate would hear the case. The bail had defendants, but later set at \$5 for

of the Department Store Employes Union, Local 1250, have been picketing the store because they charge they were fired for union activity. To date, more than 200 arrests of pickets have been made.

Local 1250 announced that a threatened five-hour increase of the working week by the Hearn's De-

partment Store has been rescinded. People's Party Ball

A ball to inaugurate the Guayana, a social-civic and political organization in the 18th Assembly District affiliated to the All Peoples' Party will take place this Saturday at 133 East 114th Street.

Congressman Vito Marcantonio and Puerto Rican political leaders will attend the ball.

CLASSIFIED

SMALL furnished apartment or studio room; downtown; suitable 2. AL. 4-1754,

HELP WANTED

TWO young men for evening work. Delivering Daily-Sunday Worker to homes. Apply Store, 35 E. 12th St. READING NOTICE OUR PAPER is what we make it. Would

you like to do something about it? Write for details to The Eight Page Club, Box 119, care of Daily Worker. ROOMS FOR RENT

5TH, 314 E. (ground floor). Unfurnished; with kitchen privileges, for couple. with kitche Sunny. \$25.

STUYVESANT ST., 49 (Apt. 4). Alry room; private entrance; all conveniences; transportation. Near 10th St. and Sec-ond Ave. RIVERSIDE DRIVE, 400 (cor. 112th St.).
Couple, single. All privileges; crossventilation. Apt. 3-F.

ROOM or share apartment with couple. Vicinity Grand Concourse. Write full details. Girl. Box 189, c-o Daily Worker.

STORAGE SPACE WANTED WANTED dead storage space for car closed in six months. Smith, 71 Lexington Ave.

TRAVEL

YOUNG MAN going to South Dakota, seeks car going West. Share expenses and driving. Can leave almost immedi-ately. Call University 4-0986 before noon; afternoons ELdorado 5-380. DRIVING to St. Louis; wanted companier share expenses: about \$7; leaving around 17th. TR. 7-3648, Newton.

GOING to California. Pertner driver, 2 passengers wanted. Leaving Oct. 5. Stern, 3040 Cruger Ave., Bronx, Apt. 2-B.

Transport **Union Chiefs** At Hearing

To Ask for Bargaining Rights at Transit Bureau Hearing

In an attempt to gain collective bargaining rights for the employes of the I.R.T., B.-M.T. and Independent Subway Systems, the officers of the Transport Workers Lodge, No. 1547, will appear before Transit Commission Chairman William G. Fullen at the subway unification hearings today. Representing 12,000 members, the union will demand arbitration for collective bargaining and union recognition for transport workers.

'The union delegation will be

headed by President Michael J. Quill, General Secretary Austin Hogan and J. F. Anderson, Grand Lodge representative of the International Order of Machinists from Washington, D. C., who has been designated by the parent body to present the demands of the Transport Workers Lodge before Chair-man Fullen and Special Counsel A, A. Berle, Jr., and Judge Samuel Demanding immediate action on

the right to arbitrate for recogni-tion, General Secretary Hogan yes-Ask Support

explicitly provide for the settlement of controversy between the employers and employes through the means of collective bargaining will not meet the demands of the people of the City of New York."

This can only be done by granting the workers of the IRT, BMT and Undersedent Subway Systems.

and Independent Subway Systems that which is rightfully theirs—col-Seven hundred floor workers will union of their own choice," Hogan walk out in a general strike this stated.

morning under the leadership of morning under the leadership of the United Floor Workers Union. Failure of the floor contractors to Failure of the floor contractors to agree to the \$9 day, 35-hour week Up Today schedule, demanded by the union, precipitated the strike. Other points

involved include the recognition of Department of Public Welfare vs the union in many unorganized David Leeds

This is the story:

The strike committee yesterday Because he "solicited donations for Communist refugees from Spain, without a permit." David Leeds, declared that the short season weeks a year demands that the Committee of the Communist Party, workers be properly compensated. was served with a summons at Charging that contractors give low Madison Square Garden (Spanish

estimates to the building owners and then lower the wages paid to meeting), Aug. 18. Magistrate Curran, before whom labor, the strike committee stated that unless the \$9 day is gained, Leeds was taken, reserved decision. He asked for a memorandum from the attorneys-Levin, for the Dethe floor scrapers will continue to partment of Public Welfare, and Louis Fleischer, of the Interna-Organizer Alber Lakofsky, who is in charge of the strike, urged that the public support the union in its tional Labor Defense. The case will be up for decision today in Felony the public support the union in its Court. Criminal Courts Building. The bail of \$5 each was set by ful strike in the industry last year.

Magistrate Overton Harris Tuesday

Refugee Here Wage was paid, the workers declared. Paintzs, working under the former company received \$37.50 a week, while under the new company, painters are paid \$28.75 per week. Chauffeurs are supposed to receive \$41.00 per week, on one ton trucks under the prevailing rates, labor and safety laws. Only receive \$41.00 per week, on one ton trucks under the prevailing rates, labor and safety laws. Only receive \$41.00 per week, on one ton trucks under the prevailing rates, labor and safety laws. Only receive \$41.00 per week, on one ton trucks under the prevailing rates, labor and safety laws. Only receive \$41.00 per week, on one ton trucks under the prevailing rates, labor and safety laws. Only receive \$41.00 per week, on one ton trucks under the prevailing rates, labor and safety laws. Only receive \$41.00 per week, on one ton trucks under the prevailing rates, labor and safety laws. Only receive \$41.00 per week, on one ton trucks under the prevailing rates, labor and safety laws. Only receive \$41.00 per week, on one ton trucks under the prevailing rates, labor and safety laws. Only receive \$41.00 per week, on one ton trucks under the prevailing rates, labor and safety laws been seriously injured. Herbert threatened to arrest the pickets' lawyer, Herbert Lebovici, when he protested the bail. Lebo-

Joseph Ganghofer. 30 - year - old Admitting that poorer sections of \$21.50, employes charge. anti-Nazi refugee, has been im- the city had been neglected in matThe locked-out workers, members prisoned on Ellis Island for the past ters of sanitation Mayor F. H. Launion was formed, the painters reunder jurisdiction of the city adthree weeks, facing deportation to Guardia promised a Kings County ceived a fifty per cent raise. The ministration, that you as mayor, Nazi Germany, according to word G and Jury yesterday that he would company attempted to stem the or- should launch an investigation into received today from the American see they were given adequate attention in the future:

ganization of the workers by this the responsible municipal departmanuever, union leaders charged.

ments responsible for granting the Committee for Protection of Foreign

> Ganghofer, a former member of testimony, surrender. Officials of the Committee stated that the Labor Dehad charged the Grand Jury to inimprisoning him on Ellis Island.

in All Shops

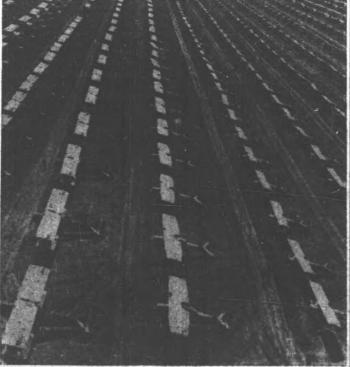
shops and the end of chiseling on

work at starvation wages.

Assistant District Attorney Ralph K. Jacobs, who heard the Mayor's Mayor LaGuardia and obtain his tion-with the aim of eradicating Hitler's Nazi Party, fled a political denied that appointments in the sanitation department had been political or that the city's health was party discipline" in March, 1935. He being impaired by negligence of the was arrested in January, 1936, and department. As a matter of fact, held for deportation, charged with the Mayor was quoted as saying, being in the country "illegally," to the public health of the city has be freed later under a \$500 ball improved during the past three bond, until the recent order for his years. County Judge Franklin Taylor

partment has refused to set bail for vestigate sanitation in the borough, Ganghofer's release and insists on alleging that it was the dirtest in the city.

POISED FOR FLIGHT TO SPAIN?



Hundreds of Italian planes are lined up wing to wing at airport near the border as Mussolini talks more boldly of his support of the Spanish Fascist rebels. Pilots have been instructed to be ready for instant flight.

MAN MADE CLOUDS IN CALIFORNIA SKIES



Daredevil sky-writers are shown as they gave spectators at the national air races at Los Angeles a thrill

Street Light Workers Gain Raise in Pay the Wellsbach firm took into their employ several hundred skilled workers who formerly worked for the Edison Company, and fired them a short time after receiving, the contract from the city. The

Union Organized 2 Months Carries Fight to Force Better Conditions to Mayor-Asks His Position on Contract

Recent successes in organizing employes who maintain and repair New York City's vast street lighting system have independent union with the Ameriresulted in substantial pay increases, and reduction in working hours for some categories of workers, leaders of the independent Metropolitan Street Lighting Employees Union said yesterday.

Charges that the present holder aid in compelling the Wellsbach of the lighting contract, Wellsbach concern to comply with minimum Company, underbid the Edison wage and labor laws, have been un-Company, and then proceeded to successful, leaders of the independbreak the city contract law which ent union said. calls for paying workers the prevail- A letter sent to the mayor by the ing rate of pay, were made by the union recently declared; independent union leaders.

lighting system, a much higher wage was paid, the workers dethe Wellsbach concern pays

During the period which the as mayor of New York City, going to renew the city contract with such Edison Company held the contract for maintaining the city's street bach Corporation, when the bids for from 14 to 16 years. the contract come up next Decem-ber 31? We workers have been vic-

Skilled Workers Fired

"We feel, that inasmuch as this manuever, union leaders charged.

Efforts of the union to reach contract to the Wellsbach Corpora-

The Metropolitan Street Lighting
Employes Union also charged that
the Wellsbach firm took into their the contract from the city. The Edison workers were replaced by cheaper labor, union efficials said.

The street lighting union, which is only two months old, has already organized the majority of the work-ers maintaining the city lighting system. Negotiations are under way at the present time to affiliate the can Federation of Labor.

State Sends Inspectors To Check Child Labor

ALBANY, Sept. 9 (UP).—The State Department of Labor has dispatched 150 inspectors to various sections of the State to enforce the new Child Labor Law in factories

"Are you, and mercantile establishments.
City, going Under the law the minimum age limit at which children may be employed at full time, has been raised

SANDWICH LUNCH

101 University Place

ELECTROLYSIS SUPERFLUOUS HAIR PERMANENTLY REMOVED (MEN AND WOMEN)

Results Guaranteed - Personal Service
MY METHOD ENDORSED BY
PROMINENT PHYSICIANS
Will give treatments to unemployed
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Chas. H. Landis B way EN. 2-9150

Army-Navy Stores

HUDSON-105 Third Ave., cor. 13. Tents. Camping and Hiking Equipment. SQUARE AL. 121-3rd Ave., at 14th St. Complete i. work & sport clothes

Clothing

VINOKUR'S Clothes Shop. Open Eve. & Sundays. 139-41 Stanton St. cor. Norfolk. **Dentists**

DR. B. SHIPERSON, Surgeon Dentist, 353 E. 14th St. cor. First Ave. GR. 5-8942. DR. C. WEISMAN, Surgeon Dentist, form-erly director IWO Dental Department. 1 Union Square W., Suite 511. GR. 7-6296 DR. I. P. RELKIN, 1108 Second Ave., bet. 58th-59th Sts. VO. 5-2290. 9 A. M.-8 P. M. daily.

Express and Moving FRANK GIARAMITA, Express and Mov-ing. 13 East 7th St., near 3rd Ave. DRydock 4-1581.

Furniture LOADS of reconditioned furniture. Aster-bilt Furniture Co., 585 Sixth Ave.

Cafeterias

Chocolatier

S. KRUM. All candy made on premises 50c lb., 2468 Grand Concourse.

Furniture

COOK'S FURNITURE WAREHOUSE. "Home of Fine Furniture." Bankrupt Stock of Furniture Factories, 209-211 East 125th Street, near 3rd Avenue. HArlem 7-1063, Est. 1861.

Readers of this paper this a helpful guide to convenient and economical shopping. Please mention the paper when buying from these advertisers.

MANHATTAN

14th STREET FURNITURE EXCHANGE Modern-Maple-Dining-Bedrooms

Laundries

SANITARY HAND LAUNDRY, 178 Eighth Ave. (19th St.). CHelsea 3-7311. No other store. 10c lb.

L. Unions. Union Shop. COHEN'S, 117 Orchard St. DR. 4-9850.

Bronx

Physicians A CHERNOFF, M.D. 223 2nd Ave., cor. 14th. To. 6-7697. Hrs. 10-8; Sun. 11-2.

Radio Service

M'n'f'rers' Sacrifice! Livingroom Suites \$25 Tremendously Reduced! Union Sq. West (B'way Bus-14th St.)

Oculists & Opticians COOPERATIVE OPTICIANS, 1 Union Sq W. (cor. 14th St.), Room 806. GR. 7-3347. Official Opticians to I.W.O. and A P.

Prescriptions filled. Lenses duplicated.

Typewriters & Mimeographs ALL MAKES, new and rebuilt. J. E. Albright & Co. 832 Broadway AL 4-4828.

Typewriter Repairs

CLEANED, oiled \$1.00. Free inspection. Expert repairs. Very reasonable. LOYAL TYPEWRITER. CHelsea 2-3600.

SETS and Service—Sol Radio, 306 St. Nicholas Ave., near 125th St. UN. 4-7293.

Restaurants

From a Cake to a Steak. SOPHANNES
Delicatessen & Restaurant, 816 Brordway.

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PREEMAN'S, 176 Fifth Ave., at 22nd St. ST. 9-7338 8338. Prompt delivery.

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THE CO-OPERATIVE DINING ROOM. No-Tips. Self Service. 2700 Brons Park East. S. PLOTKA, Jawelry, Diamonds, Watches. 740 Allerton Ave. Special attention JEROME CAPETERIAS. 48 E. 161st St. opposite Yankee Stadium - 59 Eas readers.

CENTER MATTRESS CO., Manufacturers Mattresses also made over, \$1.75. 226 E. 105th St. LE. 4-2254.

Mattresses

Optometrists

RUDOLPH KATZ, Eyes examined, Glass fitted 3819 Third Ave., near Ola Parkway. Member LW.O.

Optometrists

H. A. BLUM. Eyes examined. Glasses. Steed. 24 E. Mt. Eden Ava Est. 1904 SCHUMANN PHARMACY Aidus St., cor. Hoe Ave. Phone INt. 9-9093 Off LW.Q. store.

Restaurant

CHINA GARDEN. Chinese-American. 65 W. Mt. Eden Ave. Special Luncheon 25c.

Wines and Liquors

RELIABLE Retail Liquor Values, prompt delivery. Kilpatrick 5-7687, Prospect Wine & Liquor Co., 483 Prospect Ave.

Mayor Urges Painters Press Kickback Fight

Congratulates Council 9 on Strike Victory-**Employers Sign**

Urging the complete eradication of the "kickback" evil in the painting industry, Mayor LaGuardia yesterday sent a telegram to the New York District Council 9 congratulating them on the settlement of the strike. The same telegram was sent to the Master Painters and Decorators Association.

The Mayor stated that he hoped the agreement signed would lead to further cooperative action between the employers and employes in the painting industry. Recognizing the existence of the "kickback" racket in the trade, the Mayor declared that "the eradication of this evil would be complete and absolute for the best interests of both employers

and employees.

Almost all of the 12,000 painters out on a general strike last week, were back to work yesterday, Louis Weinstock, secretary, reported. Many independent painting contractors and bosses, who had not signed last week. and posses, who had not signed last week, were in the union office, signing up. The total of indepen-dent bosses who have signed union agreements is now more than 400.

Union members have been at the new headquarters at 255 West 28th Street all week registering and get-ting new working cards. While the workers are now back to work under the new agreement, a whole series of proposals to the District Council were made late last night by Weinstock. These proposals are con-cerned with an extensive organization program and reforms within

Coal Towns

SHAMOKIN, Pa., Sept. 9.—Trucks carrying merchandise from New . York City to anthracite region communities were threatened today with heavy assessments in retalia-

tion for New York's drive to smash

the "bootleg" coal traffic to the

ferring with business men in coal region cities and legal counsel, he said, in his fight to free coal truckers now held in New York on the

order of Assistant District Attorney

John McDermott. Humphrey said officials of the various municipalities in the region have promised to pass ordinances requiring truckers from New York State to pay heavy assessments unless the campaign against independent truckers is dropped. He said conferences with attorneys in the municipalities indicated the levies

would be legal. Humphrey said that coal trucks were being seized and held; drivers' sales permits revoked and that "other acts of discrimination" were being perpetrated by officers "working under McDermott's order."

WHAT'S ON

Thursday

TOM MOONEY Br. I.L.D.—Talk on "Tenant's Rights," by representative of City Wide Tenants League at 108 E. 14th St. 8 P.M. Adm. free. Friday

PAULINE KONER lectures on Turning Point of the Dance in Soviet Russia," at Open Forum, at New School, 66 West 12th St. Auspices: New Dance League. Adm. 35c, League members 25c in advance. 8'45 P.M.

MEMBERSHIP MEETING of City College T.C.L. Room 304, Workers School. Celeste Strack wil speak at meeting. Attendance imperative. 7:30 P.M.

NOTHIN' but Pun! Saturday, Sept. 12, NOTHIN but Pun! Saturday, Sept. 12, 8:30 P.M. Dancin', Dinin', Drinkin', Doin's. The first big affair of the season. Broadway entertainment, Dick Carroll's Orchettra (of the New Masses) and Mad Arts Bail) at Hotel Delano, 108 West 43rd St. Adm. 40c. Tickets on saie at Workers Bookshops, 113 West 135th St., People's Bookshop, 144 Second Ave.

SIX MAN Swing Band, Klarna Pinaka and a big surprise in store for you at People's School, 67 Stevenson. Place, Brofix, Saturday, Sept. 12. Auspices: Unit 1, Section 15.

Section 15.

ENTERTAINMENT and refreshments at American Artists School, 121 W. 14th St. Adm. 25c. Saturday, Sept. 12 at 9 P.M. It's going be be differental.

Registration Notices

MANDOLIN students new classes forming. Competent teaching, Matthew Rahan, instructor; organizational supervision, non-profit at Williamsburg Workers Cluub, 882 DeKaik Ave., Brooklyn. Write E. Ehrman, 121 Boerum St., Brooklyn. SOCIAL DANGE GROUP starting classes in walts foxtrot eie. for beginners, Reg-

SPANIARDS DRIVEN OUT OF SPAIN BY FASCISTS



Carrying the few belongings they could gather together and save as fascists shelled their homes at Irun, these Spanish women and children refugees are shown crossing the French frontier to reach a haven of safety at Hendaye. At right is one of the French frontier guards. When they entered Irun after a stout defense by People's Front troops, the fascists found a deserted city.

750 Metal Polishers

Milliners to Vote Tonight On Delegates

Faces Membership-Board to Report

Millinery workers of Local 24 will meet tonight at Hotel Delano, 6 P.M. to elect delegates for the coming International Convention.

The special membership meeting

will also be faced with the problem of "temporary" books. More than dependent Anthracite Miners and two months ago, the executive board of Local 24 voted to reinstate all books, on an individual basis. special committee was appointed to the reinstatements. The handle holders of these books were called before the executive board, had their names and addresses taken, and were promised action on the

question. Since then, the "temporary" members point out, no action has been taken. They say that, par-ticularly at this time, when the Millinery Union which is part of the Committee for Industrial Organization is under attack by the old die hards in the executive council of the American Federation of Labor, it is to the best interests of the union to restore to active member-

ship this large group of workers. The meeting will also concern it- strike. self with the report of the executive board on the general conditions of the local, and Joe Adamo, head in the trade. Prior to the International convention on October 8, a departmental convention will be elected to Delegates will be elected to this convention at the meeting.

But the Wrong Kind; tilated and scarred, and not a man With 167 Mile an Hour Picks Plenty Mushrooms

Joseph Attuso, 44, of 326 Monroe St., went picking mushrooms Monand neighbors. Twelve recipients of Mrs., At-

tuso's generosity were in hospitals yesterday and a score of others were being attended at home. The mushrooms were poison toad-

Girl Wanderer Remembers Name And Home Town

EAST VIEW, N. Y. Sept. 9 (UP). -An auburn-haired girl found wandering along the Bronx River Parkway Monday remembered today that she was Jean Lawrence, 19, of Evansville, Ind.

SOCIAL DANCE GROUP starting classes in waltz. Iontrot, etc. for beginners. Register daily, 2-10 P.M. 94 Fifth Ave., near 14th St. Pallas.

REGISTRATION for Fall Term is now going on at Workers School, 35 E. 12th St., Room 301. Descriptive catalogues obtainable upon request.

DOWNTOWN MUSIC SCHOOL, 68 E. 12th St., Tel. Algonquin 4-8295. Registration daily, 14 AM. to 1 P.M. 5 to 8:20 P.M. Saturday 10 A.M. to 5 P.M. Builetin available.

To Retaliate Temporary Book Issue Demand 40-Hour Week and Closed Shop In Teamsters and Clerks New York-Plan To Spread Walkout To

Shops In Jersey Now Unorganized Seven hundred and fifty metal polishers of Local 8 of the Metal Polishers, Buffers, Platers and Helpers International Union, affiliated with the A. F. of L., are out on

general strike throughout the five boroughs of the city.

Draws Ire

Of AAU Group

HOUSTON, Texas, Sept. 9 (UP)

dage, national president.

neville Salt Flats.

I.L.D. to Fete Newhoff

FOUR FORDS IN NAZI GERMANY

A new row flared in the Amateur

Out of 480 job shops, 175 joined in the walk-out which began yesterday morning. Picket lines have been strung out throughout the city in a union struggle for Brundage

better conditions. Conditions in many of the shops are deplorable, and the strike has been called to organize the unorganized shops, declared Albert Silk, financial secretary of the local. Many shops rapidly signed up, and every union man has shown up for picket duty, strike headquarters at 827 Broadway reported.

A 40-hour week, a dollar an hour minimum scale and a closed shop are the union demands.

Local 26, of the Platers and Helpers Union, affiliated with the Inter-

national, have struck in sympathy. A general strike will also called by the union in New Jersey. in order to bring in the unorganized jobbers' shops which are handling work of jobbers shops closed by the

Richard M. Quinn, business agent

International office is in Cincinnati. "We have one of the dirtiest, filthiest, and most hazardous job of

amongst our trade. One of our boys had his face scarred, and went

to see his boss. The boss asked if day and gathered such a quantity that his wife gave some to friends financial secretary of the union, More than 200 men have been

signed up making a total of 1,000 men out on strike. Shops are signing up from all parts of the city and 300 shops are being pick-

agreement was held yesterday after-Word was received that the Inter-

national Chromium Co., in North Bergen, New Jersey had signed the elected State Secretary of the Inagreement for a 40-hour week, \$1 ternational Labor Defense in New inating him for a fifth term in the

Strike Looms As Salesmen

Pledge Their Aid-Drive Planned

A "kickback" racket in the wholesale grocery trade, costing salesmen more than two million dollars a year because they are forced to pay missions. He contended the comfor all losses from bad accounts and missions regulated utilities "only to also for all deliveries made to storekeepers, was charged yesterday by the Wholesale Grocery Salesmen's Union, Local 20234.

An organization drive throughout the five boroughs was announced by the union, with particular emphasis on those concerns practicing the "kickback." Cooperation has been promised by Local 138 of the Team-sters and Local 338 of the Grocery Clerks Union The firms of Krasne Brothers and

Krasne in the Bronx, are espe-Athletic Union today when J. H. cially noted for threatening to fire Rafferty, head of the Gulf Associaemployes should they fail to "kickback" for all losses and deliveries, legal action against Avery Brunthe union claims. At the regular membership meet

Rafferty charged Brundage was attempting to transfer the national Room 605, the drive will be planned. A. A. U. convention from Houston Unorganized workers are urged to convention is scheduled for Dec. 4, attend. Secretary Harry Rosenzweig

Live Wire Branch To Aid Spanish People Smashes Auto Record

The clerks' "Live Wire Branch" 12 Neighbors Poisoned

The union can say he has a whole hand.

Run on Salt Flats

Salt Falts

Bonneyille Salt Falt BONNEVILLE, SALT FALLS, and Dairy Clerks Union Local 338 Utah, Sept. 9 (UP).—John Cobb of for England smashed the world's one-Hall. for Friday night at Irving Plaza

338. He will cover a quarter of a The jovial Londoner drove his century of struggle by the clerks could absorb book-learning, except trim Napier-Railton racing car during which their organization in to the tune of the hickory stick. around a 12-mile oval on the Salt New York grew from a membership Beds at an average speed of 167.690 of 40 to 2,500.

miles an hour, breaking the former mark of 162.53, established early in go to the \$1,000 fund the union is A meeting of the strike committee and 23 shops which wish to sign the George E. T. Eyston.

Name Norris LINCOLN. Neb., Sept. 9 (UP).

A dance and entertainment to Friends of Senator George W. Norwelcome Andrew Newhoff, newly ris of Nebraska today filed petitions an hour minimum, and a closed York will be given by the I. L. D. Senate as an independent candishop.

restraining order against the transfer," Rafferty said.

In the Bronx, Rosenzweig lie utilities because it had lost faith group. Holly, a leader of the Progressive lies in the Bronx, Rosenzweig lie utilities because it had lost faith group. Holly charges Bambrick and despaired of private ownership.

Teacher Who Wouldn't set for September 20.

against parents' charges that he was "too easy" on their children and hour automobile speed record today in an unheralded run on the Bon- Manager Samuel Wolchok, of Local parents at Langan's settlement were failed to assign homework. But the day sold a \$55,000,000 bond issue to not convinced that their children New York State,

POLITICAL SYMPOSIUM

Speakers:

Assemblyman Herbert Brownell Jr. A Prominent Democratic Speaker ouis F. Budenz Bruno Fischer

Eugene P. Connolly My Party's Program



to Be Commemorated in City Hall Park

The New York State organization of the Young Communist League will commemorate the 160th anniversary of the death of Nathan Hale, outstanding young revolution ary hero by special services before his statue in City Hall park on

Tuesday, Sept. 22.

At 4:30 P.M. during the services a wreath will be placed on the statue by the League. In addition, a branch of the Y.C.L. will be offi-cially dedicated as the Nathan Hale Branch. A fife and drum corps will play and speakers will show the relationship between the ideals for which Hale died and those of the Young Communist League.

John Little, executive secretary of the organization yesterday sent a letter to Dr. Harold G. Campbell superintendent of schools to "officially commemorate the death of Nathan Hale through special ser-

Power Trust Takes a Walk From Parley

(By United Press) WASHINGTON, Sept. 9 .- Three American private utility spokesmen today "took a walk" at the world power conference utility discussion after Maurice P. Davidson, repre-sentative of New York's Mayor Piorello LaGuardia, attacked private operators.

Strike for More Pay Buck Kickback there in the round-table conference after listening to Davidson's charge that municipal utility operation was the only effective means of reducing private power rates.

The spokesmen were L. B. Denning, president, Lone Star Gas Co., Alexander Forward, managing director, American Gas Association, and Walter G. Beckford, vice president, Columbia Gas and Electric

Davidson's attack was directed both at private utility firms and at State and local Public Service comthe extent acceptable" to private

John C. Dalton, of the County of London Electric Supply, replying to Davidson's attack appealed to the conference "at all costs let us keep the politicians away from this business of ours."

C. J. Goodnough, members of the Pennsylvania Public Service Commission, defended the commission form as honestly administered.

Goodnough said there were only two alternatives to the existing plan public regulation of private utilities; public ownership and "the repulsive idea" of duplicating facilities and wasteful competition E. F. Scattergood, general man-

ager of the Bureau of Power and ing tonight at 175 Broadway in Light of Los Angeles, said that public utilities had been able to lower rates from 15 to 25 per cent under comparable rates charged by private

Friday, Sept. 11 - 8 P.M.

for the 10th A.D. PUBLIC SCHOOL No. 41 Greenwich and Charles Sts.
Admission Free Auspices: 10th A. D. Voters Club



YCL to Honor Nathan Hale In Memorial Bigger ERB Staff Urged in Bronx

Anniversary of Death Baker, Communist Candidate for Assembly, Campaigns on 7-Point Program for First A.D.—Urges New Clinic

> A comprehensive seven-point platform covering election issues in the First Assembly District, Bronx, has been issued by the Communist campaign headquarters in that district at 385 Willis Avenue, Isadore Baker, assembly candi-

Union Label Week Called By Hatters

Map Campaign at Special Meeting-**Picketing Begins**

"union label" week in the men's felt hat trade, starting tomorrow and ending. Tuesday Sept. 15, when men officially dis-card their summer hats, was announced yesterday by Local 8 of the United Hatters, Cap and Millinery

of men's clothing stores through-out the city with signs appealing to the public to buy only hats with union labels. The union will concentrate particularly on those chain stores that make false claims about selling only union made goods.

The campaign is being handled by the executive board of the union, whose chairman is Max Manes. In the spring, the members of Local 3, straw hat workers, conducted a similar "union label" drive, with great success.

Letters have been sent to all

unions in the city, fraternal or-ganizations and liberal organizations urging them to cooperate. The Local stated that the drive to put a union label in every hat is connected with the drive against the open shops and the sweat shops in the trade. Stanley Zalesky is president and Max Finger, secretary of the local.
All members of Local 8 were called

to a special membership meeting late last night at Beethoven Hall. Pickets were assigned to stores and the whole campaign mapped out at

Service Union Men Back CIO

Three thousand members of Local 32-B, Building Service Employes International Union, have already gone on record in support of the Committee for Industrial Organization, the Progressive Group in the union announced yesterday.

By the end of the week, over 5,000 members are expected to sign the petition circulated by the Progressive Group. The petition requests the executive council of the American Federation of Labor to rescind its order suspending the C.I.O. unions. The Group said that the petitions are necessary because business meeting of the local has been held in over a year.

James J. Bambrick, president, will convention is scheduled for Dec. 4, attend. Secretary Harry Rosenzweis 5 and 6. He said Brundage's action reports that several section secretary interest of Local 338 will attend. A contract has been submitted to the firm of Wishinetsky Food Production and the firm of Wishinetsky Food Production and the firm of Wishinetsky Food Production and the firm of Wishinetsky Food Production is scheduled for Dec. 4, attend. Secretary Harry Rosenzweis comparable rates charged by private taries of Local 338 will attend. A contract has been submitted to the firm of Wishinetsky Food Production in the firm of Wishinetsky Food Producti the union. The trial date has been

No date has yet been set for the Whip Asks Transfer court case against Bambrick, and AMKINO other officers of the union by repre- presents PITTSTON, Pa., Sept. 9 (UP).—

Anthony Munley, 64, the tenderon charges of holding no meetings,

His school board backed him \$55,000,000 Relief Bond Issue ALBANY, Sept. 9 (UP) .-- State Comptroller Morris S. Tremaine tocontinue unemployment relief in

date, announced yesterday. In contrast to the charge of Civil Service Commission President James E. Finnegan that Emergency Relief Bureau staffs could be cut 70 per cent without reducing efficiency, Communists in the First A D. ask an increase in the E. R. B. staff in the 40th relief district.

Other points covered in the local platform are housing, youth, clinical care for mothers and children, increased traffic control for the congestion caused by the Tri-Borough Bridge, recognition of tenants' rights, and the construction of new

Housing, Relief Issues The full platform as announced

by Baker reads as follows: Housing: Provide work and eliminate the disease-breeding firetrap by a program of slum clearance and modern low rent apart-Workers International Union.

Pickets will be stationed in front the passage of the Scott Housing ments at government expense. For

> Relief: Correct the abuses in the administration. Increase the staff of workers in the 40th district to give proper care to the large num-ber of relief cases in the district. Representation of Community organizations in the administration of relief. For a 40 per cent increase in relief. For the creation of an-other Home Relief Bureau to relieve the overcrowded and hem-cient conditions of the 40th District. For the passage of the Workers Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill. Eliminate the discriminatory practices against Negro families by the Bureau.

Youth: Give the youth their chance. Establish a recreation, cultural and vocational training center, playing field, swimming pools, playing equipment. For a free swimming pool in St. Mary's Park. Open the Samuel Gompers Trade School at once. For passage of the Na-tional Youth Act.

Clinic Urged

Mother and Child: Build a large modern free Child Health Clinic and Maternity Clinic with a staff of qualified physicians to provide ad-vice and medical attention for mothers and children. Provide day nurseries to relieve overwork and undernourished mothers for a few hours rest and recreation daily at government expense.

Safety: Strict control of the in-creased traffic from Triboro Bridge. Diversion of through traffic from residential streets, closing of congested dwelling streets to through traffic, build special playground streets to keep children from the deadly roadways.

Tenants' Rights: Immediate ap plication and strict enforcement of the Multiple Dwelling Law. Legislative curbing of exorbitant rents; no increase in rents; recognition of tenants' organizations in considera tion of any legislation affecting tenants.

Schools: Build new schools. De away with the existing overcrowded conditions, and irregular hours of Limit classes, Provide lunches and medical attention for needy school children at

Amusements

A Challenge to Fascism!

(The Struggle)

Acted and Directed by German Exiles in the U. S. S. R. CAMEO 42d St. East of Broadway

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SPORTS **CAMP** CULTURAL and

RECREATIONAL NITGEDAIGET ACTIVITIES \$16 per week Bungalow and Hotel

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Open During Entire Month of September

Program for this week-end

817 A Week Including your con-tribution of \$1.50 for

Accommodations

SATURDAY-

FRIDAY-

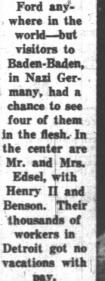
CAR SCHEDULES: at 10 A.M., 2:30 and 7 P.M. (Take Lex-SUNDAY-

Sports Tournaments; Dancing; Swimming Instruction; Dancing Classes; Lectures; Tennis

FOR IMPORMATION call New York Office, 35 E. 13th St., Room 262. AL. 4-1148

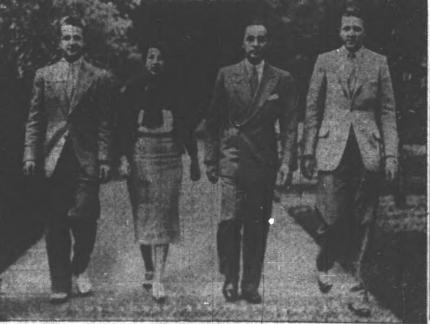
DUE TOMORROW Lloyd...Bremen, Sept. \$.... Havre, Sept. 5 EUROPA. North German Lioyd. Sremen, Sept. S. ILE DE FRANCE, French. Havre, Sept. 5. FRISS. RARDING, United States. Hamburg. Sept. 1. NEF YORK Ramburg. American. Hamburg. Sept. 3. STUTTOART. North German Lloyd. Bremen, Sept. 1. KOSCIUSEKO, Gdynia America. Gdynia, Aus. 56. FRANCONTA. Cunard White Star. West Indias cruise.

visitors to SHIP ARRIVALS SHIPS IN YESTERDAY DUE TODAY Glasgow, Sept. 1. S.A.M.
St. Johns' Sept. 5. S.30 A.M.
Yarmouth, Sept. 9. P.M.
Porto Cortes, Sept. 6. 5 P.M. thousands of



saying that

you can see a



JERSEY OFFICIALS MAKE PACT TO STARVE W.P.A. STRIKERS

the people and run their own candi-

to cause passivity and prevents the

rapid building of the Farmer-Labor

leaders are being bought up to deliver the Negro vote. For a minor-

ity group, political policy requires astuteness. It requires a policy

that will be effective for the best

interest of all concerned, in the

general betterment of the Negro people. The analysis of the relation

of forces in the country by the Com-munist Party make our position

Negro people must learn the tactic

line with the movement for a Farm-

Training of Leader

needed unity of action among col-

ored people requires trained and

gro people, men who can act and work both independently and col-

lectively, men that are able to place

opinton on at least some minimum

program of action. We need new,

modern Douglasses. We need men

who have been tested and not found

wanting. Let us look forward to a

to meet the problems that face the

from the menace of fascism.

Hails Browder

al secretary of the Communist Party.

most progressive forces in the coun-

try. At the nominating convention

when was revolution un-American?

Ford. Negro Communist vice-presidential candidate in Baltimore re-

STRAW VOTES show

big gains for Browder and

Ford. Radio makes pos-

sible a wide campaign. Rush

funds for future broadcasts.

September 21

Future speaking engagements of

Earl Browder and James W. Ford,

Communist candidates for President and Vice-president respec-

tively, and of Mother Bloor, fol-

EARL BROWDER

Sept. 10.—Chattanooga. Memorial Auditorium. Broadcast WDOD, Hotel Patten. 6:00-6:15 p.m.
Sept. 11.—Birmingham. Ben Eur Hall (United Labor Temple). 1800½ Fourth Avc. Broadcast WAFI 6:45-7:00 p.m.

Sept. 13.—Tampa. Sept. 15.—Norfolk. City Anditorium. Sta-tion WTAR, 6:45 p.m. E.S.T.

JAMES W. FORD

MOTHER BLOOM

and prosperity for ALL.

tionary

is viciously reactionary, un-

traditions, which are the

There are already tested and high

men women and children,

masses in our country.

All of the work of building a much

endent political action, in

clearer than for decades.

Hudson County Groups Call Defense Parley for Sept. 21

MOUNT HOLLY, N. J., Sept. 9 (UP).-A group of township and municipal officers of Burlington County agreed to cooperate in starving WPA workers into returning to

The officials approved a program presented at a conference last night by Mayor James Ward of Palmyra. They henceforth will deny relief to strikers, they agreed, and will pro-vide "ample" police protection to any one who wants to pass through picket lines to work.

Col. Mark O. Kimberling, superintendent of State police, assured the officials that he will cooperate enforce the law.

WPA workers struck Aug. 24 in a Mercer counties. The strikers are members of the Workers' Alliance of America, which led the stration of hunger marchers who occupied legislative halls of the capitol for more than a week last

Nicholas Marinella, chairman of the Camden County Workers' Alliance, asked permission to explain viewpoint to the authorities at the meeting, but was

Civil Rights Conference in Jersey City Sept. 21

JERSEY CITY, N. J., Sept. 9. A conference on labor defense and County will take place on Monday, of people. Sept. 21, at Fairmount Hall, 716-18 Bergen Avenue, under the auspices of the New Jersey State Committee of the International Labor Defense and the Hudson County Juridical Committee.

The conference will discuss methods of overcoming the pres- League reaction, which has financed ent situation in the country in anti-Negro organizations throughwhich strikers are not permitted to out the country, comes to power!

In order to carry out their propicket and working class organiza-

20,000 Join

BOSTON, Sept. 9.-More than 20,parade call here on Labor Day marching over three miles of Boston streets in one of the most militant and impressive turnouts in

Two hundred thousand spectators lining the streets cheered the antifascist signs carried by the marchers which announced labor's intenon to "Defeat the Fascists and the Liberty League.'

Testament to the growth of a body of organized white - collar your kind south of that line." workers was a large delegation of members of the American Federathe spectators.

The needle trades delegation. numbering over three thousand throughout the country. workers, was one of the highlights of the march

In nearby Cambridge, the Central today the plight of both the Negro Labor Union of that city held a people and the poor white masses field day attended by large numision indescribable. Negro sharecropfield day attended by large num-

Landon Placards Aid the Packers, Not Consumers

WASHINGTON (FP). - Swelled profits for packers and not cheap prices for consumers is the object the Republicans who are placing blackboards reading, "Don't Blame the Butcher—Meat Is Low, Taxes Are High" in shop windows, the current sue of Facts for Farmers, bulletin of Farm Research Inc., says.

"The farmers know that the reason for high meat prices is not high taxes but monopoly profits by the packers," the bulletin says. "Last year the Big Four showed profit in-creases ranging from 81 to 144 per

"By directing the attack against taxes, Landon is condoning the profits of the trusts and drumming up olies. Lower taxes on the packers will not bring down meat prices When processing taxes were rethe packers did not share this windfall with the farmers and

Arrange house parties on every radio broadcast night. Discuss the speech with your friends and take up a collection for the \$250,000 Radio Fund!

WHAT'S ON Philadelphia, Pa.

Merkers School Housewarming Party at New Headquarters, 1314 Walnut St. Friday evening, Sept. 11. Dancing, refreshments, caricatures. Adm. 25c. Chicago, Ill.

Dr. J. O. Coleman, just back from U.S.S.R., author, lecturer, "Rights of Women and New Soviet Constitu-tion," Friday, Sept. 11, 8 P.M., Cap-itel Bidg., 159 N. State St., Room 412. Adm. 25c. A.F.S.U. Boston, Mass.

"An analysis of the recent trials in the Soviet Union," a talk and discussion by Phil Prankfeld, Priday, P.M. Spt. 13 the money needed to pay for this broadcast and for subsection.

Plot to Deny Relief in Move To Knife Strike To Unite With Progressives Negro Editor Hails Ford's Unity Plea

By James W. Ford

What is the meaning of fascisme to the colored people? It means, first of all, the military invasion of Ethiopia by fascist Italy. This act was an evil omen to colored people everywhere. It showed black men that fascism, wherever it is, threatens through increased violence their rights, and their efforts to earn a decent livelihood. Fascism will be more terrible than the tyranny under chattel slavery, industriel capitalism and Imperialism. The brazen reckless, uncivilized attack of Italian fascism on the Ethiopian people gives a clear idea of what evil in-fluences the fascist minded reactionary Republican Liberty Leaguers aim to bring into this country.

It means that those who have want to continue to rob and pillage demand for a scale of higher wages the American people, will organize and fewer work hours each week campaigns of wholesale murder in America believe that it is the Negroes and not Wall Street and the Southern plantation owners misery in America.

We colored people are met face to face with the forces of economic, social and political reaction as never before in our history. Reaction expresses itself: peonage and serfdom in the South which is supported by anti-Negro, Ku Klux Klan terroristic attacks: 2) by increased lynchings, denial of civil rights, iim-crowism and segregation, and 3) by the terrible and horrible menace of fascism; 4) and by the deadly clouds of war that threaten to wipe out the national civil rights of the people of Hudson existence of weak and small nations

Cites Judge's Attack

The sinister forces of reaction that are arising in the country will be a hindrance to our advancement, to our national liberation. How terrible will be the fate of our people if the Republican Liberty

gram among the colored people, the Republican Liberty Leaguers support the most corrupt and reactionary Negro leaders, particularly those who carry on agitation among the Negro people against labor and la-bor organization, and who dis-Boston March | DOT OF GRAINZAUGH, SEER WITH COURAGE them from uniting their forces with labor—like Perry How others.

ard. Oscar De Priest and others. Let me read to you the words of 000 members of the A. F. of L. re-sponded to the Central Labor Union's Lancaster, Pennsylvania, who atyou to be here in court today. Had they lynched you they would have been justified. that although I am sitting here to administer justice, it is fortunate for you that the offense occurred north of the Mason-Dixon line. No court has to bother with cases of Herndon cases; under Lincoln the that

Lynching Every 14 Days

The indictment for impeachment tion of Government Employees, the of this Judge has been turned into Artists Union, the Newspaper Guild, a mild reprimand by the Judiciary the Retail Store Clerks and the Committee before which the charge American Writers Union. Their float carrying the slogan "White Collar and Industrial Worker— in the fair state of Pennsylvania." Shake" drew repeated applause from Let our people ponder and prepare to act against such violent actions dle course. . . against us that are spreading

This sort of thing has been fos-tered for years in the South. And is indescribable. Negro sharecroppers who dare to organize in the
state of Arkansas are dragged from
the picket lines by landlords and
the picket lines by landlords and picket lines by landlords a the picket lines by landlords and fications. (It must be clear, therestage, leading the struggle for Negro sheriffs, herded into concentration fore that Roosevelt can only be reliberation, show the American peocamps and whipped with a slave lied upon to fight reaction even a driver's knout. These same Southern landlords are determined to see labor and the loss of influence to the chain-gang of death because he dared to organize and lead Nehe dared to organize and lead Ne-gro and white workers in unem-their special problems and although ployed demonstrations, for bread. a minority group can learn a valu-Every 14 days in America a Negro able lesson from this.

The Liberty League supports all these indecencies and attacks on the Negro people. The Liberty League forces would serve their interests last January financed the "Grass better by not trying to fight inside Roots" convention of Eugene Tal-madge, Governor of the State of ing outside the Democratic Party. Georgia. It was one of the most Labor and the progressive forces depraved exhibitions of lynch hys- with their power and organization

Ford to Deal

With Issues

tions" will be the title of James

W. Ford's nation-wide radio broad-

east on Monday evening, Sept. 21.

when the Vice-Presidential can-

didate of the Communist Party goes

on the air in the third of a series

of eight national hook-ups sched-

uled between now and Nov. 3 by the

His address will reach tens of

thousands of southern workers. Ne-

gro and white, over subsidiary sta-

tions of the N.B.C. Red Network

Charlotte, Asheville, Columbia Tampa and Miami. Other southern

stations could not be secured for

Ford's a idress because the radio time had previously been contracted

for.
The nation-wide Tag Days which will take place in every city of the United States outside of New York

in Richmond, Norfolk,

Communist campaign committee.

Negro Lawyer Swaps Landon Sunflower For Communist Button

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., Sept. 9.—After hearing a Communist election speech at 31st and Prairie Streets, here, Saturday night, a Negro lawyer wearing a Landon sunflower walked up to the platform.

"I want a Browder-Ford butthe sunflower to the chairman.
"I am a Republican, but I see
the only salvation for the Negro people is the Communist Party." Street meetings are held at the Prairie Avenue corner every Saturday night, and swapping sunflowers for Browder-Ford buttons is not uncommon. The unusual thing about this occurrence, Party workers say, is that it was a well-known lawyer who made the swap.

L. K. Smith, who is now ranting who are responsible for hunger and throughout the country in support of the candidacy of William Lemke er-Labor Party.... of the Union Party.

Urges Unity with Progressives

The united Negro people's front is the only means of fighting reaction, fascism and for national sincere and honest men, sunliberation. The colored people must crowned men, men who are alert to with the progressive forces of the relation to the problems of the Necountry in the movement for a gro people man who can act and Farmer-Labor Party, the movement against Wall Street and the Liberty League Republican reaction

We must make a declaration to the fascists and reactionary forces: We are not an inferior people. You keep us in an inferior position, it is true. But from now on we declare that we are preparing our forces. and by defending our daily immediate interests and needs, to take speedy mobilization of such forces. the offensive against greater oppression. We shall fight to preserve human rights and liberties. are things we have always stood for! We shall defend our national their people, as well as in the gen-integrity! The mighty traditions of eral struggles of all the oppressed for! We shall defend our national Toussaint L'Ouverture Dessalines Nat Turner and Frederick Douglass

Analysis of Democratic Party

Allow me now to turn to an anal-We the toiling masses generally, black ysis of the Democratic Party. call for no dependency in the Democratic Party. What is the contrast between Lincoln and Roosevelt? Lincoln sought a bold Lancaster, Pennsylvania, who attacked our people in the trial of a with the present administration Negro defendant in a court presided over by him: "It is no credit bankrupt. Under Lincoln reaction to the people of Columbia that they was beaten back, not strengthened: under Roosevelt the reaction has waxed fat on profits made possible for president. Earl Browder, generby his policies and has become more arrogant than ever. Under Lincoln the Negroes were freed from slavery; is from Kansas, the state of which Landon is now governor. Browder under Roosevelt they are suffering from a thousand Scottsboro and Supreme Court was tamed; under American, anti-labor, so Browder Roosevelt all effective power has symbolizes the best traditions, the been surrendered to that reaction-

Roosevelt is for capitalism. In the issue of Fascism against Democracy called a new "John Brown of Osahe wavers between a fight to pre- watomie." serve democracy and the attacks of the Liberty Leaguers against our liberties. He tries to follow a mid- carrying on their glorious revolu-

The lesson to learn from the hallowed heritage of our history struggle in the Democratic Party Reactionaries of all shades attach convention, in the struggle against socialism as revolutionary. But since the Liberty it that Angelo Herndon is sent among progressive elements. Roosevelt only reacts to militant actions

Stresses Farmer-Labor Party

But labor and the progressive teria ever held in this country. One should develop independent politiof its leaders was the Rev. Gerald cal action, build up a movement of

quent campaign activities in con-

nection with Ford's campaign.

Workers in all cities are urged to

turn out in full force on these two

New York, Daylight Time-10:45

Eastern Standard Time-9:45

Central Standard Time-8:45

The following stations will carry

the address of Ford on Sept. 21:

the address of Ford on Sept. 21:

WEAF-New York
WEEL-Boston
WTIO-Hartford
WJAR-Providence
WTAG-Worcester
WCSH-Portland, Me.
KFYR-Bismarck
KYW-Philadelphia
KYW-Philadelphia
KYW-Philadelphia
KYW-Philadelphia
KYW-Philadelphia
KYB-Bismarck
KYW-Philadelphia
KYB-Bismarck
KYW-Philadelphia
KYB-Bismarck
KYW-Philadelphia
KYB-Sait Lake C.
KPT-Los Angeles
KFT-Los Angeles
KFT-Los Angeles
WGAE-Pittaburgh
WWAF-Belkimore
WTAM-Cieveland
WMAQ-Chicago
WTAM-Cieveland
WMAQ-Chicago
WTAM-Cieveland
WMAQ-Chicago
WTAM-Raissac City
WWAF-Raleigh
WHO-Des Moines
WOW-Omabs
WWAF-Raleigh
WHO-Dayton
WCKY-Cinelmasti
WIOD-Miami

Standard Time-6:45

P.M. to 9 P.M. Mountain Standard Time—7:45

days to boost the Communist cam-

Facing Race paign fund. The hour of Ford's radio address,

"The Negro People and the Elec- of the United States, follows:

P.M. to 10 P.M.

P.M. to 8 P.M.

P.M. to 7 P.M.

Forte Describes His dates. Relying on Roosevelt tends Reactions to Speech By C.P. Nominee

Party movement. Thus we see that CLEVELAND, Ohio. Sept. 9. our concrete analysis of the Repub-Suave, dignified, urbane and lican Party and of the Democratic Party in the present situation in our country leads to the same con- Forte, editor of the Cleveland Eagle. clusion: Build the Farmer-Labor one of the leading Negro newspapers in the Mid-west, described Naturally, also the Negro people James W. Ford, Communist vicemust not place reliance in either James W. Ford, Communist vice-of the two old parties. Both are presidential candidate, after hearmaking the greatest efforts to split ing him speak at an election raily the political power of the Negro people in the election. Bids are be-ing made on both sides. Negro here a few days ago.

The editor went on to say how "this stalwart Negro stood on the platform and drove home a point after point in his strong argument union for white and black workers to fight the common enemy

Referring to the uncompromising manner in which the Negro Com-munist leader spoke in behalf of Negro rights, the Editor Forte

"There seemed no condescension on the part of whites to listen to this Negro, nor was there evident, in anything Mr. Ford did or said, any indication that he accepted as a 'special privilege' the chance to address this gathering."

The statement of Forte which occurred in part in a column entitled 'Read and Ponder This," on Sept.

Last Friday night for the first unite! We must unite our forces of the problems of our times and in time, I attended a political rally of with the progressive forces of the relation to the problems of the Neland Public Auditorium, and brought away from that meeting gripping memory of a sight that is are in American life. It was the aside petty differences and are able sight of more than a thousand to work together with men of varied whites, of all ages, splitting the air with salvos upon salvos of prolonged applause, while on the rostrum addressing that crowd, was a negro orator, James W. Ford, candidate of the Communist Party for vice-presi dent of the United States!

Our party is doing all it can to produce men of our race of such polished, this stalwart Negro stood calibre in its ranks. It is teaching them to lead in the struggle of on the platform and drove home point after point in his strong argument for a union for white and black workers to fight the common masses generally. We are training enemy of both. There seemed no the whole membership of our party condescension on the part of whites to listen to this Negro, nor was The struggle today is not only to did or said, any indication that he free the Negro masses but to free accepted as a "special privilege" the chance to address this gathering. and white, native born and foreign Everything seemed natural-regular -filled to the brim with spontaneous enthusiasm for the occasion, for it was a candidate for vice-president that the audience greeted! That he happened to be a Negro seemed types of leaders in our party. I can wholly incidental, and of little moment as things of that sort go! point with pride to the high type of Prior to the meeting at the Public American nominated by our Party

Hall, a reception was held for Mr. Ford at the Phillis Wheatley Association, sponsored by a committee Landon is now governor. Browder is in every way the opposite of Lanis in every way the opposite of Landon. Just as Landon symbolizes all a classmate of Mr. Ford at Fisk that is victorally reactionary up. University, Nashville, Tenn. The writer, and Editor W. O. Walker of the Call-Post were among those on the committee.

Waging this fight against reaction, the American people are but Leader Scores Old Guard

READING, Pa., Sept. 9.-"Old forces, is that Rooseveit would not have modified his position toward can truly say that "Communism is to "hide the real reason" for the

Speaking in one of a series of ple the way to a better and more fifty-two weekly five minute broadsecure life in the present and to a casts sponsored by the Communist future of peace, freedom, happiness Farty, Dean said that the "Old Quard" was "raising a smoke-screen and shouting Communist" to hide the real reason for the division in The above highlights were taken the ranks of the Socialist Party. from a speech made by James W.

Scramble For Plums Dean said that after the Socialist

administration took office "they immediately began a disgraceful scramble for juicy plums and soft jebs on the public payroll," instead of "organizing and rallying the masses in determined struggle for better conditions." "Naturally," Dean said, "the only

esult of such a policy was that the people became disgusted and disil-They began to turn away Ford National from the Socialist Party and to slide back to the old capitalist parties."
Dean charged that it was the Broadcast on

"passive, do-nothing, disgusting pork-barrel, job-hunting policy of that rethe Old Guard officials" sulted in a big drop in the Socialist vote last April.

Raise Smokescreen "The pressure inside and outside the Socialist Party became too hot for the officials," Dean said. "They became desperate. So, at a time when the unity of the people against their enemies is the most burning need, these Old Guard So-cialist officials, while spouting phrases about 'democracy' 'unity,' in the most undemocratic and selfish manner, split the Socialist Party, thereby committing a great crime against the working

9.—Worcester, Eagles Hall, 7:30 p.m.
11.—Barre, Vt. Red Men's Hall,
15.—Springfield, Mass. Municipal
Auditorium, 8 p.m. Station WSFR,
5:30 to 6:06 p.m.
16.—New Haven. Commercial High
School. 3 p.m. Station WICC,
5:45 p.m. class and progressive movement of Reading and Berks Counties. "And, in order to cover up this monstrous crime, they raised the s m o k e-screen of 'Communism,' much in the same way that William Randolph Hearst does when he prepares to deliver a blow at the progressive movement in America. Next Tuesday John Dean will speak on the Communist Party policy of uniting the labor movement in Reading. keley. Sept. 11.—San Francisco, Dovre Hall, 3541

Negro Editor Kentucky Labor Party Plans Are Mapped

Workers Alliance, Building Trades and Negro Group Decide To Launch Independent Party For State Elections In '37

LEXINGTON, Ky., Sept. 9. - Plans for launching a Fayette County Independent Labor Ticket in the 1937 elections are being formulated here by leaders in the Lexington Workers Alliance, the Building Trades Council, Colored Voters League, and other groups.

The workers of the county and city are definitely ready for such a are very good, and agitation for such party, and much hope is being en-tertained for a highly successful campaign in 1937. A decision to post-pone launching of the party until other groups. There is a possibility then was arrived at by leaders in a that the Kentucky Non-Partisan recent meeting, because of the short- League can be won to support of ness of the time remaining before such a party on a state wide basis this year's election, and inability to next year, although the attitude of complete plans in time for a cam- the leaders of the League is not

The scheduled "hunger march" on clinton, county seat of Vermilion to be held in Clinton, county seat of Vermilion to Party in view of the fact that the farming element locally is composed mainly of wealthy farmers.

The scheduled "hunger march" on Clinton, county seat of Vermilion County, on Sept. 20. A convention of Marion County progressive forces will take place in Indianapolis on netus to the movement in Tourism of Marion County progressive forces will take place in Indianapolis on netus to the movement in Tourism of Marion County progressive forces will take place in Indianapolis on netus to the movement in Tourism of Marion County progressive forces will take place in Indianapolis on netus to the movement in Tourism of Marion County progressive forces will take place in Indianapolis on netus to the movement in Tourism of Marion County progressive forces will take place in Indianapolis on netus to the movement in Tourism of Marion County progressive forces will take place in Indianapolis on netus to the movement in Tourism of Marion County progressive forces will take place in Indianapolis on netus to the movement in Tourism of Marion County progressive forces will take place in Indianapolis on netus to the movement in Tourism of Marion County progressive forces will be provided in the movement of Marion County progressive forces will be provided in the movement of Marion County progressive forces will be provided in the movement of Marion County progressive forces will be provided in the movement of Marion County progressive forces will be provided in the movement of Marion County progressive forces will be provided in the movement of the movem posed mainly of wealthy farmers, petus to the movement in Kentucky. who carry on a continuous fight No aid has come from the leaders against wage scales and unionization of the Socialist Party of Kentucky tion. Poor farmers are negligible in building a Labor Party, although Share-cropping plays no very large rank and file members of the Sopart in local agrarian activities. Prospects for a state labor party of the Labor Party.

The primary was of a new type,

could vote either party slate in its

Arizona Governor Trails

PHOENIX Ariz. Sept. 9 (UP)

Gov. B. B. Moeur trailed former Su-

perior Judge R. C. Stanford in the

Democratic gubernatorial race to-

day as returns from yesterday's

Moeur based his campaign on a

defense of the State sales tax, which

he forced through the legislature.

Johnson Lead in Senate Race

DENVER, Colo., Sept. 9 (UP) .-

Gov. Edwin C. Johnson today rolled

up a large lead over former Gov.

the Democratic nomination to the

Declines Candidacy

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9 (FP).

William E. Sweet to apparently

Colorado Primary Gives

"blanket." The voter re-

Accuse Talmadge of Mobilizing Guard to Intimidate Voters

ATLANTA, Ga., Sept. 9. — Charges that Governor Bar Entry Eugene Talmadge had mobilized National Guardsmen for election duty in plain clothes to intimidate voters opened the Democratic primary today.

on each.

The issue was clear-Talmadge vs. peared certain to get the Demo-Roosevelt-and authorities expected cratic nomination. nearly 325,000 voters to express termed themselves on it. gardless of his party affiliation,

A riot occurred last night at Gov. Talmadge's last rally at Dalton. entirety or for individual candidates Unsympathetic members of his audience heckled him. A Talmadge follower knocked down one heckler and in a second fists and clubs were Rival in Primary flying all around. An unidentified elderly man was knocked uncon-

Deputy sheriffs arrested five men who, Sheriff J. T. Bryant charged, were members of the National primary mounted slowly.

Guard and Talmadge supporters.

Moeur based his camp He asked that they be held under \$10,000 bond because, he said, they went to the meeting armed with blackjacks and other weapons. Su-Judge Claude C. Pittman whom Talmadge defeated in the 1934 gubernatorial election, released them under \$300 bond each

Democrats Lead in Washington Primary

SEATTLE, Sept. 9 (UP) .- Demthe Roosevelt administration. gubernatorial candidates polled about three votes in yesterday's primary to each one Republicans received, early returns showed

a slight lead for the Democratic ment Employees, will not be a can-nomination. Five hundred and fora slight lead for the Democratic ty-one precincts of 2,866 gave him convention of the union, he has an-26,867 votes to 24,046 for John C. nounced. Stevenson. Otto Case, Townsend candidate, trailed in third place. Vic Meyers, jazz band leader and dates to reach 1.000 homes. Con-

oday.

Governor Clarence D. Martin held

American Federation of Govern-

One dollar enables our candilieutenant governor, piled up a huge tribute your deliar to the Radio lead over M. H. Williams, and ap-

Call State Labor Party Convention

Indianapolis Parley Will Organize a State Party INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Sept. 9.-

A State convention of Farmer-Labor forces to organize a State Farmer-Labor Party will take place here on Oct. 25. Calling of the convention was decided by the Indiana Provisional Committee for the Promotion of a Farmer-Labor Party at its last meeting on Aug. 30, County conventions, to be held prior to the State convention, are being organized. Vigo County will hold its convention Sept. 13. this convention a permanent Farmer-Labor Party will be set up. A similar organization will be set convention a

These county conventions, besides setting up permanent organizations and electing slates for local elections, will also prepare the state

convention It was reported at the meeting that the strongest county farmer-labor group exists in St. Joseph County, where it is supported by the Studebaker union, which has 6,000 workers, and by the 2,000 members of the Bendix automobile

Of Gallacher

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, Sept. 9.—The De-partment of Labor will not grant William Gallacher. Communist member of the British Parliament, a temporary visa to the United States as requested by the Amer-ican Civil Liberties Union, it was learned authoritatively yesterday In answer to an inquiry by the th answer to an inquiry by the Daily Worker, a spokesman for the department took the position that the question of granting a visa to Gallacher rested solely with the De-

partment of State. Secretary of State Cordell Hull has twice turned down Gallacher's request for a visa so that he may visit his sisters in Chicago. Gallacher is now lecturing on peace in

Canada The appeal made by the A.C.L.U. pointed out that the Department of Laber has authority to grant a temporary visa to Gallacher despite the fact that the Department of State has refused to do so.

German Government Reminded of Debt

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9 (UP).— The Treasury today prepared a brisk reminder to the German government today that it has an installment of \$14,000,000 on its post

war debt falling due Sept. 30. The "bill" was prepared under direction of Secretary of Treasury Henry Morgenthau, Jr., and will be forwarded to Berlin by the State Department. Payments are due Sept. 30 and March 31 of each year.

Treasury officials doubted the installment pointing out that the German gov-

They Raised \$13,000 In One Day!



A Group of New York Section Organizers of the Communist Party

for the ELECTION CAMPAIGN FUND of the COMMUNIST PARTY

What Have You Done?

RUSH ALL FUNDS to GRACE HUTCHINS, Treasurer

National Campaign Committee of the Communist Party New York City

35 East 12th Street

Vet Assails Queens Edict On Meeting

(Continued from Page 1)

"Let Little Hitler Harvey prove one instance in which Communists attacked families and broke up nes as did sheriffs in Sunnyside Gardens, without a single protest from Harvey."
Plan Court Test

Crosble challenged Harvey to produce evidence that the Commuproduce evidence that the Commu-nist Party of the United States had ever called for a program of athe-ism. "While we regret the necessity for further exposing Mr. Harvey's ignorance nevertheless we must again contradict him on this point. The Communist Party in any of its publications, in the words of its speakers, has never advocated athe-

Crosbie said that he was considering court action on several aspects of the borough president's statements and actions. He pointed out that "negation of the constituon of the United States, as it related to those provisions concerning free speech and free assemblage, would seem to lie outside even those powers of which Little Hitler Harvey fondly seems to imagine

Amter Statement

A later statement from I. Amter amunist candidate for president of the Board of Aldermen, conthe position taken by Cros-

Pointing out that the Commu nist Party in New York State had a recognized legal status, Amter

"In the last elections the Communist Party polled 50,000 votes. In 1936 we are confident that we will

"Meanwhile, we shall not countenance attacks upon our legality, nor allow to go unchallenged such accusations as the borough president of Queens has made. We shall answer such attacks with the mas disapproval of the people in Harvey's own borough."

Fusionists Assail Harvey Charles Belous, chairman of the Queens City Fusion Party in a letter to Harvey, declared that the de-

cision must not go "unchallenged."

Speaking of his "chagrin" and
"disappointment" in Harvey's action, Belous warned that there was no "justification for denying pub-lic buildings to an accredited po-litical party for the purpose of gatherings and

Going even further, Belous said he felt he was speaking for the progressives in the Republican Party, when he declared that he was "sick and tired of the red-baiting, depression-scaring campaign the Republican Party is waging."

George W. Hinton, Negro reverthe Corona Congregational Church, added his voice to the protest and said that "since the Communist Party is recognized in the United States of America, it seems to me that it should be given the same privileges as any other politi-

Citizens Assail Harvey

Two leading citizens of Queens, Maxwell Stuart and Arthur Kallet, characterized Borough President
Harvey's refusal yesterday to allow
the Communist Party use of the
Jamaica Town Hall for a public meeting as "inconsistent with American traditions" and "dictat-ing to the people of Queens what views they may listen to and con-

Jackson Heights, declared:

nist Party is wholly inconsistent A Birth Certificate From Thomas livan and William Randolph Hearst, roared at a reporter who smiled American traditions.

"His statement defending the act fice in a civilized country."

Long Island City, announced:

his dictating to the people of Queens what views they may listen to and consider. Mr. Harvey's reactionary attitude might just as logically lead him to forbid the sale in Queens of all newspapers except the New York Herald Tribune."

Held as Spies

DAVENPORT, Ia., Sept. 9 (UP).

Two Japanese were taken into custody by Federal authorities today after it was reported they had taken photographs of the Rock Island government arsenal.

Knock! Knock!

We don't have to tell you It's Hearst and his Storm

The Fiend of San Simeon is trying to get one of his troops—Alf Landon—into the White House,

Help keep the door closed on them-with the Giant Special Election Issue of the Sunday Worker, out Sept. 20, in 500,000 copies.

Join the Special Election Issue Volunteers! For \$1 the Sunday Worker will send you 30 copies of the Special Issue to sell to friends, neighbors, co-workers. You sell the paper at 5c a copy — which means you make 50c on each \$1 bundle you order.

-Just Mail the Coupon Below SUNDAY WORKER

80 E. 13th St. New York, N. Y.

I want to become a Special Election

STATE ...

Thomas Assails Browder Off State Labor Party For the South In New Tour

said:

it from its very inception?

ists of New Hampshire, to cite but

one example, disagree with Thomas.

Life itself has shown them the

value of beginning the building of

There the Socialists, Communists

"We should use every effort to

strengthen the united front for the building of the independent

united front between the larger

sections of the progressive move-ment which support Roosevelt,

and those smaller sections, such

as those who support Norman

Veiled Jibe at Hillman

Thomas' fifth "condition," with

which no one disagrees, was that a

farmer-labor party must be demo-

cratic in structure, not the creature of powerful labor bureaucrats."

This argument, while not debatable

in and of itself, was clearly designed

as a veiled attack on Sidney Hill-

ican Labor Party and can have the

sole effect of bringing grist to the

to Socialists, must have room in it

for the Socialist Party as an organ-

ized group, serving in democratic

The

reactionary Republican mill.

ful labor bureaucrats."

man and other leaders of the Amer

the Communist candidates."

Thomas and those who support

(Continued from Page 1)

ing of Landon from the rooftops. Thomas had to repeat his aid to Messrs. Sullivan and Hearst to his New York audience in his speech

the other night.
"Landon," said Thomas, "or the interests behind him, which are stronger than Landon, are in the strict sense of the word reaction-ary. They want to go back to an older capitalism. They want Cool-idge, not Hitler."

idge, not Hitler."
"Back to Coolidge"
That was what pleased Mark Sullivan so much that he repeated it for the benefit of every Republican stump speaker in the country.
"Mr. Thomas," wrote Sullivan in the aforementioned article, "declares the real wish of Governor Landon is to go back somewhere in American history—to Goolidge, McKinley, or maybe all the way to Jef-

erson'."
Thomas, however, was logical, if nothing else. Embarking on the road to political sin, he decided that he might as well go the whole hog, compounding his original felony. Insisting that the Hearst attempt to brand everything progressive as "Communistic," was really not fas-

"Communistic," was really not fas-cist, he continued:

"The fascist demagogue begins by a radical middle class apeal, not by talking like a Landon, Knox, the Liberty League — or even like Hearst who wants above all to protect his \$220,000,000 for-

(Question: What was Hitler's fascism and what is its purpose if not to protect the huge fortunes of the Krupps, and Thyssens and to brand everything which might hurt those fortunes as "communistic"?)

Landon and Labor But if Hearst, the man who chose Landon, is not fascist (Thomas didn't refer to him even as fascistminded), Landon's record is not so bad, said Thomas. Landon, said the Socialist candidate, "has acknowledged labor's right to organize as unqualifiedly or as qualifiedly as Roosevelt in his famous automobile settlement under NRA."

Anyway, continued Thomas, Landon has disagreed with Hearst, implying that the Hearst stigma cannot in justice be placed on Landon "He has gone contrary to Hearst in opposing the teachers' path and the sales tax," Thomas said.

From all this Thomas drew the conclusion that a Landon victory might not be such a bad thing after

"Conceivably a Landon victory and rally workers to a real labor party," he said. "Actually, in the unlikely event of a Landon vic-tory, his lack of strong leadership may make him respond to firm labor pressure. He will not dare to cut relief." (This about the candidate who considers \$1.08 a week sufficient for a Kansas unemployed family to live on!)
Having thus given a picture of

the Hearst-Liberty League candidate as an amiable gentleman, responsible to "labor pressure," and simply seeking a restoration of the Coolidge era. Thomas launched into an assault on Labor's Non-Partisan League and the American Labor Party, its New York State affiliate. The fact that the American Labor Party, despite its placing of

Roosevelt and Lehman on its ticket. unites a huge bloc of trade unionists in a grouping which lays the labor party was conveniently for-Maxwell Stuart, an editor of The gotten by Thomas, A labor party Nation, living at 9309 25th Avenue, must come into existence fullblow, with a set of principles the old, hoary saw about the Communica Town Hall to the Community for t

Minimizing the danger of fascism He sought to take Roosevelt's labor and regarding the Farmer-Labor record and pin responsibility for it reveals an ignorance that should Party as an enlarged Socialist Party on the shoulders of the Communist automatically disqualify him for offective united front against reac- that the Communist Party was and Arthur Kallet, head of Consumers tion, Thomas insists that the Farm-Union of the United States, whose home address is 3878 44th Street, conditions beforehand. If it comes mantion that he and Mourte Hill ong Island City, announced: into the world with certain birthmention that he and Morris Hillmarks of the capitalist world on it, quit once grew rhapsodical about Mr. Harvey's action which amounts then it is to be rejected—the actual line of the Socialist Party today.

What are the features a Farmer-Labor Party must have to receive a birth certificate from Thomas? They were five, he said. First, "it should be more than a mere reform party. . . . It should at least ac-knowledge AS A BEGINNING the need of a new society based on the principle of production for use."

That is, the Laber Party, to receive Thomas's kosher stamp, must have Socialism as its announced goal. How that kind of a party will win the support of New York's upstate farmers who want immediate improvement in milk prices and who are not vet interested unfortunately, in the overthrow of the capitalist system, the Socialist candidate not say. Apparently his kind of labor party would bar these

fighting farmess.

Extends Minnesota Attack
Secondly, he insisted, the Labor Party "should from the outset have mass support." Here Thomas veered off his original course and attacked the Communist Party for proposing a Labor Party earlier in the year. But if the Communists were wrong then and a Labor Party would not have had mass support, what is sinful about the American Labor Party which has "mass support" and had

(Continued from Page 1)

diences have been curtailed dras-

Government Troops Enter Huesca

WITH THE SPANISH ARMY airplanes to begin a merciless bom-OUTSIDE HUESCA, Sept. 9 (UP). -Government troops have penetrated Huesca. Rebels are fortified in strategic positions deter- ruins," his message ended.

Party, Thomas has now arrived close to the point where he regards the labor party movement as an open foe. The labor party, to be okayed by Thomas, must permit the Socialists to be its "vanguard." No Thomas' attacks upon the Com-

munist Party and his distortion of its position flowed out of exactly the same attitude—hostility to the growing labor party movement and Communist Party, which, while having a critical attitude towards the American Labor Party, takes a positive and friendly position towards it.

Distorts C. P. Position

Thus Thomas was reduced to outright prevarication of the Communist position. He repeated by now the old, hoary saw about the Com- repression was to begin. Party-when the whole world knows is sharply critical of the Roosevelt

the NRA and even visited the White House in 1933 to offer certain congratulatory remarks to Roosevelt.) Underestimation of the danger of fascism in the United States, a head-on collision with the progressive section of the labor mo outright distortion of the Commudicon in the election cam-

paign: these were the basic elements of Thomas' answer to Labor's Non-Partisan League. Not one word of friendly advice or constructive criticism, such as is the attitude of the Communist Party, but a tone of hostility—this was the chief characteristic of the Thomas address. Served up with the usual "socialism vs. capitalism" dressing, it a dish to delight the hearts of the

Landon supporters. If Thomas hasn't read Browder's Velodrome speech, he should do so immediately. He might well ponder the following from Browder's re-

"We must say a few words to our Socialist comrades. We have to tell you as clearly and sharply as we can that when you continue and further develop this head-on collision with the progressive labor movement in America, you are ruining the future of the Socialist Party. And you are compromising the name of Social-

Spain Maps mined to withstand a siege. New Campaign

tically. There is a business-like

An ultimatum from the government, announcing that rebel posi-tions would be bombed by airplanes unless they are surrendered, ex-pires today and the bombardment

is expected to begin tomorrow.

Gen. Villalba, commanding the government forces, in the ultimatum which airplanes dropped into the city, said resistance would be suicidal, that he would guarantee the rebels the normal treatment accorded to prisoners of war-but that if the rebels refused to surrender would order his artillery and

bardment,
"My soldiers will plant the flag there remains of it only a heap of

(Continued from Page 1)

Thirdly, he continued, "the party nust be nation-wide." State or local dress in Ben Hur Hall, Sept. parties were no good, he insisted. "Under the logic of American con-While there he will speak over radio station WAPI at 6:45 P.M. Central ditions, local or state labor parties are inevitably compromised at na-Time. Browder will arrive in the steel and mining city, in the midst tional elections by open or secret bargains with one of the old capi-talist parties." This was apparently of a bitter campaign which the Communist Party has had to wage for the right of free speech intended as a dig at the Minnesota Farmer-Labor Party and is an ex-tension of Thomas's attacks on the ary daily press, the Party supported tension of Thomas's attacks on the by workers and liberals finally won late Governor Floyd Olson of that the right of Browder to speak Fortunately, however, the Social

Tampa Meeting Sept. 13 A similar campaign had to carried on by the Communist Party of Tampa, Fla., where Browder will speak on Sept. 13. Inspired and supported by the Ku Klux Klan that

a state-wide Farmer-Labor Party. and some unions have united to form a state Farmer-Labor Party, flogged to death Joseph Shoe-maker, the Tampa City administration headed by Mayor Robert E. Lee Chancey, refused the use of the following a policy clearly enunciated by the Communist Party and re-peated by Earl Browder, the Com-Municipal auditorium for the election rally. Attempts to secure sevmunist presidential candidate, in eral private halls were met by in-timidation from Klan elements. his speech at the Coney Island Velodrome, Aug. 27. Browder then "But no efforts will be spared to obtain a meeting hall," Alfred Bell, Communist Party Organizer in

Tampa stated yesterday.
On Sept. 15, Browder will deliver an address in Norfolk, Va., in the City Auditorium and will broadcast the same evening over station WTAR at 6:45 P.M.

Delegations to Greet Candidate

In his Tampa address, Browder is expected to dwell on the fascist character of the Shoemaker murder-flogging, on the significance of the forthcoming American Federation of Labor convention in that city, and on the need for a united front of Communist and Socialist Parties here to launch a counter attack on the Klan.

Delegations of workers from Jack sonville, Miami, Orlando and Lakeland, Fla., will join the Tampa reception Committee for Browder he arrives there Sunday when

Hearst-Landon forces would like nothing better than to be able to discredit the rising labor party movement as a "creature of power-His third argument, however, gave **Putsch Plot** the Thomas show away. "The farmer-labor party, to be acceptable

(Continued from Page 1)

fashion, AS A VANGUARD WITH-IN THE NEW PARTY."

This point, probably more than taining himself in power forcibly would be to arrest Father Coughlin, he said he was informed. any other, revealed the basic atti-The election issue was not one betude of Thomas and the Trotskyites tween the Republican and Demoskulking behind the scenes of the cratic parties, the cleric insisted, Socialist Party. It revealed a funbut "between Rome and Moscow." damental hostility to the labor party. From the idea that the labor When reporters expressed surprise that a Southerner could speak thus, party was a rival to the Socialist Rev. Smith explained that anti-Catholic prejudice had virtually Dixon line and that all Southerners were willing to concede spiritual leadership to Rome.

Communists and Communist meetings should be barred abso- 16 Organizations lutely, he said. He would no more allow a Communist to speak at a meeting than "allow Al Capone to hold a meeting," he said.

Opposes Free Speech Asked whether the Constitution did not guarantee free speech for all political parties, he bellowed: "It's not in the Constitution

that the Communists be allowed free speech." He refused to indicate where,

his opinion, free speech ended and What he meant by free speech —The Arkansas Wor was illustrated when he suddenly Administration has

Smith made his statement

about the C.C.C. boys: You frown when I say something like that."

YOUR

Medical Advisory Board

Doctors of the Medical Advisory Board do not advertise. All questions to this column are answered directly. Correspondents are asked to enclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope, Fallen Womb

P., San Francisco, Cal., writes: "I am thirty years of age and am suffering pain in the lower part of my body. I am a married woman, and have two children, aged nine and six. The doctor told me that my womb had fallen and advised operation, but said I would become sterile. Could you tell me if an operation is the only means of bettering my condition? Must I neces-

THE first thing to find out is if the fallen womb is producing the pain in the lower part of your This can be do ing a ring temporarily to keep the womb in its proper place. If the pain is relieved by this move, then steps ought to be taken to correct the position of the womb by operation. If, however, the pain con-tinues in spite of the correction, then you have proof that the cause of the pain is elsewhere and has nothing to do with the fallen womb

There are several kinds of operations for correcting the abnormality, and the type of operation depends upon the exact nature of the trouble. With one kind of operation, a patient may have future pregnancies. With other types of operations, a patient may have future pregnancies. With other types of operations, it is inadvisable to have more children, for childbirth will undo the benefits of the operation. It is then necessary prevent further pregnancies. done by merely tying off the tubes. This does not affect the sex life of the patient. It does not interfere with menstruation, has no effect on sex desire whatever and one can lead a normal sex life

Exercises have no effect at all on a fallen womb, providing, of course, the diagnosis is the correct one.

Addresses Wanted M. M.; Comrade L. S.

would do in the course of main-Powers Meet On Spain

Star said that the printers referred chiefly to such papers and the fas-cist-minded Rothermere group. It is understood that the printers compositors will disappeared below the Mason and object against the "atrocity stories" in the interest of the Spanish fascists with the possible threat of a trike against such papers.

In Spain Meeting

LYNN, Mass., Sept. 9. — Sixteen organizations, including the local branches of the Socialist and Communist Parties, Amalgamated Cloth ing Workers of America and the Union, are backing tomorrow night's mass meeting in behalf of the Spanish anti-fascist struggle at asters' Hall, 34 Andrew Street.

Bar WPA Jobs

JONESBORO Ark Sept. 9 (UP) -The Arkansas Works Progress elimination of all experienced farm workers from WPA rolls in Eastern Arkansas so they may alleviate cotton pickers' shortage, R. E. Martin, district WPA labor supervisor,

INTO THE FIGHT WITH FULL FORCES

(Continued from Page 1)

candidates and to our national broadcasts shows that hundreds of thousands of people, who had heard only lies about our Party before, are accepting us as a Party that speaks with authority and assurance in the fight for de-

·But when we planned this campaign, we knew we would have to reach—not hundreds of thousands—but millions! This meant a complete overhauling of our methods. An efficient, enthusiastic campaign on a scale that we had never dreamed of before.

One thing holds us back-lack of funds.

THE Central Committee of our Party knows that even this difficulty can be overcome. The Central Committee is therefore making an unusual appeal at this decisive moment in the struggle between reaction and progress. We call upon every single Party member to make a sacrifice which in most cases will not be easy-to give a day's pay to the Communist election fund. New York has already made an inspiring beginning.

In a single evening last week more than \$13,000 was raised when hundreds of New York's Party members contributed a full day's pay to the campaign.

CAN anyone say, in the momentous days through which we are now living, that such a sacrifice is too great? The Central Committee issued this call with the fullest confidence that our members will answer with the same devotion with which our Spanish comrades, in a more acute situation, are laying down their lives.

Let the district and section machinery be put into motion today. Let this call be discussed at every unit and branch meeting throughout the country and have every member give his contribution within the next two weeks. Our Party is waging a great battle for progress and

freedom. The enemy is attacking. We must throw our-

selves into the fight with all our strength. CENTRAL COMMITTEE, COMMUNIST PARTY, U.S.A. Wm. Z. Foster, Chairman. Earl Browder, General Secretary.





"They love me-they love me not --."

WEAP-600 Kc. WOR-710 Kc. WJZ-760 Kc

We Are Proud to Present a Masterpiece

6:15-WEAF—News: Clark Dennis, Songs
WJZ—Animal Closeups—Don Lang
WABC—News of Youth—Sketch;
Dick Crayne, Iowa University
Football Star, Guest
6:25-WJZ—Plano Recital
6:30-WEAF—Press-Radio News
WOR—Ernle Orchestra
WJZ—Press-Radio News
WABC—Press-Radio News
WABC—Press-Radio News
6:35-WEAF—Baseball Resume
WJZ—From London: Margaret
Speaks, Soprano
WABC—Sports—Paul Dougles
6:45-WEAF—Billy and Betty—Sketch
WOR—News; Sports Resume
WJZ—Lowell Thomas, Commentator
WABC—Renfrew of the Mounted
7:00-WEAF—Amos 'n' Andy—Sketch
WABC—Politics—William Hard
7:15-WEAF—Volte of Experience
WOR—Holylwood—Sam Taylor
WABC—Holylwood—Sam Taylor
WABC—Mulius My Hobby Julius

WABC—Politics—William Hard
7:15-WEAF—Voice of Experience
WOR—Holylwood—Sam Taylor
WJZ—Music Is My Hobby: Julius
Ziringsky, Painter. Folksongs
WABC—Hall Orchestra
7:30-WEAF—Edwin C. Hill. Commentator
WOR—Thank You, Stusia—Sketch
WJZ—Lum and Abner—Sketch
WABC—Kate Smith, Songs
7:45-WEAF—Sunset Serenade
WOR—Variety Musicale
WJZ—Resume, National Singles Tennis Tournament, Forest Hills, L. I.
WABC—Boake Carter, Commentator
8:00-WEAF—Vallee's Varieties; John
Boles, Actor and George Jessel,
Comedian
WOR—Variety Musicale
WJZ—Donahue Orchestra
WABC—Seattle Symphony Orchestra,

WABC—Seattle Symphony Orchestra, Basil Cameron, Conductor Basil Cameron, Conductor
WEVD—"Undercurrents of the
News," Bryce Oliver,
8:30-WOR-Nelson Orchestra
WJZ—To Be Announced
WEVD—Ray and Francis, Duo
8:45-WOR-Mullen Sisters, Songs
WJZ—Shields Orchestra; Vivian
Della Chiesa, Soprano; Edward
Davies, Baritone; Charles Sears,

EYES STRAIGHT AHEAD-The

chief attraction in this picture is not the good looking, blue-eyed,

auburn-haired young lady, whose name is Selma Reed, but the swell

looking, red-black-blue 20 in. by 12

20th Century Americanism" which the Daily and Sunday Worker has

just printed to popularize our elec-

tion drive and our press. Thousands

of copies have been mailed ail over

the country for prominent display

and outdoor, and wherever workers

readers of the Sunday Work-

er, though it was a little late

We were beginning to do a

"Quotas for drive accepted.

comes this brief but welcome Trenten

note from New Jersey's Newark

getting started.

Jonah Freedsam.

Jersey Accepts Quota;

Sends Section Tables

YEW JERSEY does not in- at the right represent the

tend to be left behind in quotas in the campaign for

Total

Perth Amboy Long Branch

Stelton

Plainfield

Go to it New Jersey!

Sept. 20 Drive Quotas Order Bundle Sub

1,050

12,200

1.500

1,500

5,000

the drive for 50,000 new 50,000 new readers.

little worrying; then along Paterson Hudson County

Daily Worker Representative, New Brunswick

Enclosed find chart showing Asbury Park

how quotas were divided Freehold

We are printing the chart Hillside

below. The figures at the left Scotch PL

represent the quotas for the Misc.

special election issue. Those Total

among the sections and unat-

on newsstands, at meetings-inde

gather, morning, noon or night.

colored poster "Communism is

Tenor WEVD-Music Box 9:00-WEAF-Show Boat Concert WOR-Gabriel Heatter, Commentator WOR-Gabriel Heatter, Community
WJZ-Union Station-Sketch
WABC-Warnow Orchestra; Morton
Downey, Tenor

by Redfield

WOMEN

OF 1936

ANN RIVINGTON

By Margaret Hagerty

To those of us whose interest in

the flight of Mrs. Beryl Markham

across the North Atlantic from east

to west was a successful achieve-

ment. However, from several

standpoints it was a disappointment and is a matter for further

discouragement to those who read

Mrs. Markham was disappointed

York; undoubtedly the huge com-

mercial syndicate that backed her

flight was disappointed as well, but

probably for other reasons. The

conclusion that seems almost inevi-

table to any woman reading be-

tween the lines of the glamorous

account of the flight is that here

again was an exploit undertaken by

a woman for other than scientific

reasons. One can only judge.

though, in the light of future ex-

We have seen time and again in the past how the progress that is

made by science is invariably seized

upon by interested parties for their

own personal gain: progress for the

improvement of public health, for

the abolition of distance, for the

shortening of working hours, for the

INDBERGH undoubtedly flew the

adventure and scientific impulse.

He wanted to prove that such flights

were possible, and that the equip-ment of that time could stand the

floods of publicity that descended

upon him, he sold out to the in-

terested parties and a corpora-

tion has been coining money ever

since from the use of his famous

name. (He made a fortune it is true enough, but at what a price to

his personal happiness!) •
Mrs. Amelia Earhart Putnam flew

to fame alone by way of the east-ward passage. She has since be-

come the public relations counsel

for women in the air, heavily backed

by people who have no real con-cern for the future conquest of the

air, for the furtherance of scientific

progress, or for safety in flight. It

is true that these are the claims they put forward for public support,

but their immediate interest is more

THIS exploitation of individual

department of our women's lives. If.

you have a beautiful baby, you can

make a little money by selling its

picture to a condensed milk cor-

poration, and the company will

through the feeling that people get

thousand times as

achievement takes place in every

personal.

Atlantic alone because he had an

Unable to withstand the

enjoyment of leisure.

periments by Mrs. Markham.

not reaching her goal-New

about it in their daily papers.

aviation is founded on progress,

9:15-WOR—Noble Orchestra 9:30-WOR—Concert Orchestra WJZ—Willson Orchestra WABC—England and the Empire— Lord Harry Snell, Leader of Labor Party in House of Lords 9:54-WABC—To Be Announced 0:00-WEAF—Dorsey Orchestra; Bob Burns, Comedian WOR—Testimonial Dinner to James

WOR--Testimonial Dinner to James
Brannigan, Hotel Astor
WJZ--Pan-American Concert; United
States Marine Band
WABC--To Be Announced
WEVD--Edith Friedman. Piano
10:13-WCVD--Swing Low Choir
10:30-WOR--Palajer Orchestra
WABC--March of Time--Drama
10:45-WABC--Jimmy Farrell, Bartione
WYD--- "Christale" Music

10:45-WABC—Jimmy Farrell, Baritone
WEVD—"Orientale," Music
11:00-WEAF—Sports—Clem McCarthy
WOR—News; Dance Music (To 1:30)
WJZ—News;
WABC—Kemp Orchestra
11:05-WJZ—Secretary of the Interior
Harold Li Ickes, Owen D. Young,
Industrialist, and Others, at Third
World Power Conference Dinner,
Washington D. C.

Washington. D. C.

11:15-WEAF-Interview With Newspaper
Fashion Editors, at Walworf-Astoria Hotel 11:30-WEAF-News; Henderson Orch

WABC—Freeman Orchestra
11:45-WEAF—Jesse Crawford, Organ
12:00-WEAF—Busse Orchestra
WJZ—Shandor, Violin; La Marr Orch. WABC—Barnet Orchestra

when they see a beautiful infant's picture. WEVD—Midnight Jamboree

12:30-WEAF—Hayes Orchestra
WJZ—King's Orchestra
WABC—Spitalny Orchestra

And should you want to fly; should you be convinced that women can contribute something to the furtherance of aeronautics, it is just possible that if you can go to enormous expense to learn to fly and can show your willingness to break your neck in the accomplishment of a difficult undertaking, a

to gather in the fruit of your achievement. Flying is still a wealthy man's of woman's hobby in most countries, and the perfection of the equipment that will eventually eliminate distance, save time, and make for safety, is still dependent upon the whim of the corporations who have used the real workers in the in-

gasoline company will be on hand

dustry for their personal gain. Every day brings its n accounts of disasters in which ten or twenty people lose their lives. Even now if you travel by air you will not be afforded the assurance of a parachute and the knowledge of how to use it if you have to. Why? Because the wearing of a parachute and instruction in its use constitute what the magnates call "a psychological hazard." If you came to the field a half hour before you flew and were told how to use a para-chute you might change your mind about making the flight. Then no money would come in.

NEED we say there is a country where every man or woman who possesses the physical (not the financial) qualifications for flying may be taught to fly, where there are enough parachutes to go around, where anyone who wants to learn to use one is given free instruction? It is a country where anyone who can demonstrate an aptitude in any department of aircraft will be given an opportunity to demonstrate that aptitude, in the hope that even you, a woman, with no personal wealth, may possess the qualifications to contribute to future human well-

being and scientific achievement.

This land has no Ruth Elders, no Beryl Markhams who set forth on lone flights for glory only, or for that dubious acclaim that comes to "the first member of her sex" to span the ocean. Nor has it any agile gentlemen waiting to put that impulse to "good uses."

I am speaking of the land where

As Strikes Spread

the workers rule, the Soviet Union

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Sept. 9. Spreading strikes here paralyzed flour mills, elevators, wholesale grocers and spread today to battery

in Minneapolis battery shops walked out, demanding union recunions involved are demanding rec-ognition.

Battery Workers Out In Minneapolis

One hundred and fifty employes

ognition and seniority rights. Strikes here have closed down fourteen wholesale groceries, forty terminal elevators and seven of the world's largest flour mills. All Not Too Young!

From a Hero Facing Death

FDGAR ANDREE, awaiting execution in a Nazi prison cell, condemned to die because he is a Communist, writes to the outside:

The sentence is a wrong one from every point of view, and therefore it is my task to utilize the few means at my disposal for attaining justice, I speak of justice and not of mercy. I shall not make any appeal for mercy, since I am not asking for mercy, but demand justice. As the court has passed a sentence against which there is no legal appeal, the only way open for me, after I receive the sentence in a written form, which may take some time, is that of a re-trial, and this I must achieve whatever happens. As you see, I am quite calm, which does not mean resigned. Unfortunately I cannot here write you all the reasons which led to the sentence. This much is certain-I shall fight for my freedom up to my last breath. I have never feared death and do not fear it today. One man dies in bed, another on the battlefield, and it does not take much philosophy to die in a dignified manner. I have been deprived of my civil rights. Well, millions of people regard me as an upright man and that is the sentence which gives me strength and which I accept. . . .

THE trial of Andree was veiled in the shrouded secrecy of the Nazi death courts. However, the International Labor Defense has been able to obtain a summary and some quotations from the six and a haif hour speech which Andree made in his own defense. It was a defense which belongs in the great roll of honor and fame in the German liberation struggle, and will stand alongside the shining pages of Dimitroff's defense in the Reichstag fire trial.

The president of the court asked Andree whether he could produce any further witnesses for his defense.

"I could name many more," he answered, "but I do not intend to do so, because I have found out that the witnesses for the defense are placed in protective custody after giving evidence."

Although the prosecutor protested against this statement, the president of the Nazi court had to admit that it was true. Andree began his speech: "Gentlemen! Goethe said: 'Whoever is in the right and has patience will win in the end.' Patience

I have had, this is shown by forty months' detention, stringent solitary confinement, and violent

Here the president interrupted, the first of many such interjections during Andree's speech, and threatened to deprive him of the right to speak at all if he spoke of such matters. Andree went on: "I am also in the right. This is not only my

opinion. It is the opinion of the whole world, as is shown by the innumerable letters, telegrams, etc., from all countries which have piled up here in a veritable mountain. Therefore, I must win."

HE THEN described the political situation at the time that he was charged with "murder" of a raiding Nazi in Hamburg's working class quarter. Here again he was continually interrupted and warned that he must not defend himself politically.

"I must submit to force," Andree replied, "since in this court might is stronger than right, and I have no wish to leave the field without a struggle. Neither do I wish to be deprived of the right to make a concluding speech, for I owe it to myself and to my party. Now I want to speak on each of the 55 points in the indictment against me."

"Is this at all necessary?" the prosecutor interrupted.

"I am not talking for the sake of talking," said Andree, "but to defend myself." He proceeded to refute the 55 points one after the other.

The public prosecutor considers that I am such a distinct type that I could not be confused with another person," he said finally. "I wish to remind the prosecutor that in March, 1931 my Party friend Fascism is a Struggle for Peace. Henning was shot by the Nazis in an omnibus, because they mistook him for me."

THE final paragraph of his summation in his own defense is a magnificent defiance of Hitler fascism and its courts:

"Gentlemen the assistant attorney-general has demanded that I be deprived of civil rights as enjoyed by honorable citizens, but I declare here: your honor is not my honor, and my honor is not your honor, for we are divided by our views of life, we are divided by classes, we are divided by a deep gulf! Should you nevertheless do the impossible here and bring a fighter to the execution block then I am ready to travel this hard road; for I want no mercy. As a fighter I have lived and as a fighter I will die, my last words: 'Long live Communism!'"

Andree bowed with clenched fist raised to the fudges' bench and to the public, and shook hands with his defending counsel.

AFTER eight days the death sentence was announced

"Heil Hitler!" said the judge, closing the proceedings.

Andree sprang to his feet and shouted: "Red front! Long live Communism! Red front!"

Andree's execution was postponed to avoid embarrassment during the Olympic Games. His hours are counted now. The international solidarity of the working class, making its voice heard in Germany, can save him.

THIS FINAL CRISIS

-BY-

ALLEN HUTT

PRIODS OF DEEP SOCIAL CRISIS DURING THE LAST HUNDRED YEARS. CLOTH . . . \$2.00

INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS 381 FOURTH AVENUE, NEW YORK

By the author of Bows Against the Barons and Comrades for the Charter

THE CALL TO ARMS By GEOFFREY TREASE

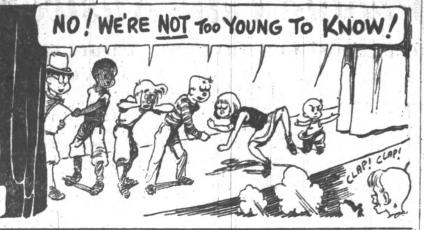
Romance and Revolution in Latin America - \$0.85 INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS 381 FOURTH AVENUE NEW YORK CITY

LITTLE LEFTY



OF BEAUTIFUL COUNTRY AIR; FOR A TREE - A FLOW'R-A BLADE OF GRASS ON THE ERST SIDE IS SO RARE!

TEACH US NOW - WE'LL KEEP IT WITH US IN OUR FIGHT AGAINST THE FOE AND NOW THAT YOU KNOW ALL WE ASK ARE WE STILL TOO YOUNG TO KNOW



At the Saragossa Front

By Jean Lurcat

Torralba (By Mail). WE reached Tardienta on a Sunday afternoon. By three the first houses of this large city had been occupied by the militia.

The fascist artillery amused itself by killing civilians. The lesson of Ethiopia is having its fruits—these fascists know their job of "civiliz-

I saw how they destroyed a population of old men, women, and kids with explosive shells. I saw how, having to choose between a badly camouflaged government battery of 75's and a hospital, the fascists deliberately shelled the hospital. (You can't mistake your aim at 900 to 1.400 yards with modern field guns!)

As I helped old women to climb up on trucks, hoisting up to that pile of despair a basket and a couple of kids, on the road just outside Tardienta, I could not help thinking of the exodus of Belgians on the northern roads in August of 1914.

But instantly another picture rose before my mind: fascist guns manned by priests enlisted in the regiments of reaction.

WE went up to the second line on the morning of the attack. The first line was in full advance through the unharvested fields, and we could scarcely hear the rattle of the machine guns ahead. The devouring midday sun made the breeches of the rifles so burning hot they had to be wrapped in handkerchiefs. Thoughts of that burning blast upon the necks of our militiamen friends, lying belly-down in the furrows, gave us an almost physical pain as we imputed our thirst to theirs.

WE stopped a moment at the first aid post. A truck had just come up with a batch of lightly wounded. Arms and feet streaked with black I was struck by that blacknecs of the blood. Helped down, the wounded gritted their teeth and en-tered the great cool hall on the

arms of Red Cross militiawomen. The firing had almost ceased. Two boys wandered about, followed by a thirsty dog who sniffed at the pools of oil. This village which we had seen the night before crowded with several thousand men, ap-

Communist International

FOR SEPTEMBER

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Earl Browder: The Farmer-Labor copper burning hot, were barely the infantry of 1914-18 had known public!" Some riflemen even came out with fists raised in the red U. S. A.

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The Struggle Against the Fascists Counter - Revolutionaries in Federal Theater project. In New plays and a circus: for January and Pale Struggle Against the Fascist five separate WPA theater units, plays and a circus, not bandary and in living and thinking since human February, there will be a group of life began. Only the most poignant plays on the Faust theme, and for problems of individual and collec-Spain.

Putsch. How the Program of the People's planned. Front is Being Fulfilled in France. The Development of the Movement for the International Peace Con- a hundred dramas announced by have in rehearsal or under sched- trates his article with a number

The Movement for Peace-For the Nat Karson, who last season were connected with the WPA Negro Experi People's Front in Great Britain.

The Struggle of the Berlin Work-theatre in Harlem and who were People's Front in Great Britain. ers Against the Capitalist Offensive.

Lineatre in Harlem and who were largely responsible for the sensational "voodoo" version of Macbeth —one of the WPA theatre units, bearing the name of "891 Presents."

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International of Trade Unions. In the Sections of the Communist International

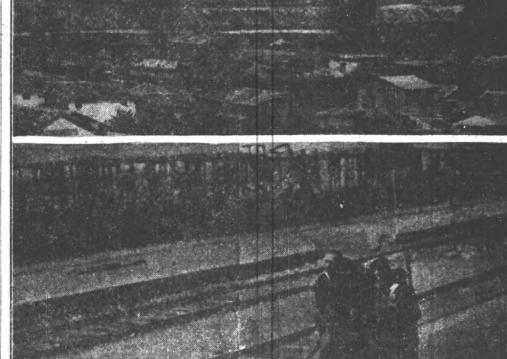
The Ninth Convention of the C. P. U. S. A. On the Eve of the Fifth Congress of the C. P. of Spain.

Tenth Plenum of the C. C. of the dating back to pre-Civil War days, C. P. of Canada are included in the list promised for The Congress of the London Dis- the season by WPA. Among them trict of the C. P. G. B. In the Executive Committee of the

Communist International Session of Presidium in June.

Bibliography

New Way. Krones: The Masters of France—



TARDIENTA-Fascist incendiary shells hit the hospital. (BELOW)-The chief exploit of the fascists was to destroy a hospital train with incendiary shells, (Both these pictures were taken on the day described by Jean Lurcat in the accompanying story.)

peared emptied of all its flesh. Once tion plant." He fumbled in his moving slabs of cement, bags of driver and three women, revolvers to the guns.

We had got a little wine from a than a telegram of sympathy! we had got a little while from a small merchant we met before his closed store. I offcred a peseta. Then he showed me a bit of scarlet stuff in his button-hole, and refused which four militiarien could walk

Lewis's novel of the same name por-

This play is one of approximately

A number of old favorites some

John Houseman, Orson Welles and them are:

in a while a car appeared, speed-denim blouse. "I was building that lime.
ing on two wheels around a curve, a couple of months ago, and now A sudden whistling sound, a roar leaving you with a glimpse of a I am using them," he said, pointing —scarcely fifty yards to the right driver and three women, revolvers to the guns.

bandage around one arm. looking for: his trade union eard, four.

On a door I read, "This house his quartermasters papers; still It must be said: we fought from condemned as unsafe by the Local other documents. He wanted me to 1914 to 1918 a war a Committee." Tainking already of look them over, one by one. Fine times more perilous, but also betthe future! In this town where not follow. I couldn't let go his hand ter organized. Flanks covered, solid one family knows running water, or when we had to go. And he had trench fortifications, regular bartoilet sanitation, while still under the norve to thank us for having rages. These fellows make a sort of fire they are already planning for a come! Say, lieutenant, solidarity last good further sometimes very cascade of heroism; above all

the money. Understood! And around ky before us. Part of an thanks. After giving a Red Front salute, we moved toward the bat-did shelter, marking the limit of Arriving at the first houses of V. Florin: The Struggle Against
Fascism is a Struggle for Peace.

Earl Browder: The Farmer-Labor

Copper burning hot, were barely

Altiving at the first houses of sary to say that they are invalued to anybody with a phonograph.

Our knowledge of what has recorded has depended to anybody with a phonograph.

J. S. A. men showed us the shells in I dropped my baggage and ex-baskets, camouflaged with bits of plained to them how to improve Our men,

Lewis' 'It Can't Happen Here'

. . . traying the horrors of a Fascist dictatorship in America, will open on October 20, by units of the WPA

Rederal Theory resists VI

being presented for one night.

WPA theatres for the season of ule for production before November of pictures which have appeared in

neater "Noah" ental Theater "The Path of

Here," a play based on Sinclair popular on Broadway some years

ago.

and a Yiddish version is also the spring a theatre festival, with favorite plays of the past season kind."

Negro Theater

Flowers.

will give a series of "old" plays. The plays are called "old" because the and Two New Reviews.

Children's Theater.... "The Horse Play"

WPA theatre is opposed to the word "classical."

The first of this series will be thursday the first of the series will be the word "Mahoney." "Jagz Ballett," by Arthur Mahoney.

an early French farce entitled: Marienette Theater ... "The Swordfish."
"Horse Eats Hat?"

"Horse Tats Hat?"

"Toby Tyler's Circles," and "R.U.R."

Jewish Theater ... Dr. Hamlock" (in

in their fists, one with a red-stained At last he found what he was had mowed down 21 fellows, killed

a sort of combat to the death, eye

out with fists raised in the red

Our men, answering the appeal, rags torn from colored shirts and their position—unimpeded openings, rose and raced to cover the fifty thicker parapets. This mole's in"Professional soldier?" I asked.

"Professional soldier?" I asked.

"The lieutenant came up.
"Professional soldier?" I asked.

"The lieutenant came up.
"I asked.

"The lieutenant came up.
"The lieutenant came up."
"The lieutenant came up."
"The lieutenant came up.
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"The lieutenant came up."
"The lieutenant came up.
"The lieutenant came up."
"The lieutenant came up.
"The lieutenant came up."
"The lieutenant came up."
"The lieutenant came up.
"The lieutenant came up."
" "No. Quartermaster in a muni- was already working with them, came down, and two machine guns There has been much information

Look at the newspaper headlines.

in living and thinking since human

tive adjustment ever faced by man-

"This is the 'home' of Mr. and

Mrs. John Dunn, at Camp Irby,

Oklahoma City. But Mr. Dunn is

not at home. He killed a man or

the city dump, as they fought

over meager findings. He is in

jail, awaiting trial, while Mrs.

Dunn and their seven children

live in this shack."

gins with the question: "W Plot?" Here is one caption:

Mr. Garnett advises the play-

AT Granieu, eight miles away, on A the third day of the fascist up-rising, the fascist chiefs of the village had carried off the wives of all militants and loyalists,

not be forgotten for all that.

mowed down every man who had

risen. Those forty militiamen are

still lying there, victims of a ruse which, though not the first, will

standing the men up against walls and shooting them. I went to Granieu, and this is what I saw. I say saw.

A little dark man with glasses, dancing around like a goat, was saluting everybody with a raised fist. He had a broad red armband on his left arm. He was brought to

me.
"Who is he?" "He's in charge of civil supplies. He delivers the milk, meat, bread to the inhabitants. . "But who is he?"

"He's the parish priest!" And here is the story in a few words:

When the People's Front retook the village, they brought him up from a cellar with his mother and his "little sister," as he called her. His little sister was 58 years old;

When he was shown the bodies. already dry in the sun, he began to shake in every limb. Suddenly a rush of promises:

"Give me a rifle! Red front! Red front! I am with you. Death to fascism!" Up went his fist; he begged and pleaded and protested. The militants looked at him, silent. Then they sent him back to his "little sister."

The next day he came back, asking to be put to work. The bakery had been destroyed; he offered his church. Since then the bread at Granieu is baked in the church, and the priest, red band on his left arm, distributes milk to those of his "parishioners" whose men were shot by the fascists.

MUSIC

Invitation to the Turntable THE GRAMOPHONE SHOP ENCYCLO-PEDIA OF RECORDED MUSIC: Com-piled by R. D. Darrell. Foreword by Lawrence Gilman. The Gramophone Shop, Inc. New York. \$3.50.

THE RECORD COLLECTORS' GUIDE:
American Celebrity Discs. By Julian American Celebrity Discs. By Julian Morton Moses. Concert Bureau, College of the City of New York. \$1. By M. M.

To those who don't know the scope and variety of recorded music, these books should be cause for amazement. It is hardly necessary to say that they are invaluable Our knowledge of what has been

recorded has depended, to date, upon manufacturers' catalogues and bulletins, and the monthly releases of domestic companies. Although we have a general impression of about performers, but little about composers and recorded composi-No critical estimates have been attempted; works have been inadequately, as well as inaccurately identified on discs ("Minuet" by Mozart or "Sonatina" by Scar-latti may refer to scores of different compositions). Operatic arias may have descriptive titles, or their titles may derive from names of whatever of recitative or aria-in any of a dozen languages.

The "Gramophone Shop Encyclopedia" has met the need for a consistent survey of the field. It concerns itself with electrical recordings currently available and even lists, in many instances, outstanding acoustical (old style) recordings. It consists of 586 pages in double column, and 681 composers are represented. Records are listed As a suggestion to authors in under composers; composers receive The project's sixteen major units search of a plot, Mr. Garnett illus- very good critical estimates (Mr. Darrell writes excellent appreciations of the polyphonic masters be-The Strike Wave and Achievements of the United Front in Bel
| Achievements of the United Front in Bel| 1936-37. Under the direction of matters below the formulation of the polyphonic masters below to picture below the past year or newspapers which have appeared in tons of the polyphonic masters below "It Can't Happen Here." Among so. The caption of each picture be- madrigalists; Eisler is not neglect-"Want a ed; and Duke Ellington is included among the "serious" composers); the output of thirty-seven companies is listed. This excellent book devotes 23 pages to Bach recordings alone, 27 pages to Wagner record ings, and 20 pages to Verdt recordings! . . .

The Singens' Era

ALTHOUGH the Victor and Colum-A bia Companies made domestic recordings of the memorable sing-THERE are 158 theatres clamoring ers of the "golden age of opera" for scripts, Mrs. Hallie Flanagan. from 1903 on, not even they have sufficient information about the early records. Their first complete National Director of the Federal Theatre, announces in the same Jewish Theater Dr. Hamlock' (in English), and "Enakespeare the Second" (Fiddish).

Bronx-Manhattan Circuit The Persians," an Irish play, and three German plays. catalogues appeared at about 1912, but the 1903-1912 period remained

the season by WFA. Among them are "Uncle Tom's Cabin," "Yellow Jack," "Sun Up." "Saturday's Children," Copperhead," "Little Ol' A PLEA to playwrights of the Fed-Boy," "In Abraham's Bosom," "The Front Page," "Burlesque," "The materials in the everyday world the project to seek the season of the project to seek the season of the project to seek t Julian Morton Moses has accomagan pleads with those connected plished the task of assembling an with the project to "expand, as account of all the American recordings of the great singers up to 1912. information Adding Machine," 'Declasse," "The about them is made by Michael plays? They cling forlornly to the dates these records were issued many records each singer made, the M. Tamar: Agitate for Peace in a Return of Peter Grimm," "Prince Garnett in an article in the SepNew Way.

Adding seatcher, Decision, The account and article in the Sepskirts of the past. It is not going and the current availability of the records.

Krones: The Masters of France—
The Four of Eugene O'Neill's dramas tre Magazine, just off the press.

The Feudal Aristocracy in the Banks.

Books Received by the Editorial

The Emperor Jones," and "The Emperor Jones," and Hairy Ape." Another play will be strike play, and what else is there ment to the unemployed and art." Nordica, Plancon and Sammarco

Film News

THE Prague Film Advisory Board has passed a scenario of "Assassination" to deal with the life of Archduke Ferdinand and the outbreak of the World War. . . .

The Syndicate Company of Berlin is producing a film to commemorate the 20th anniversary of the Battle of Jutland. This film will have the assistance of the ministry of propaganda and the war ministry.

The latter illustrates a strange contradiction in a fascist state. The German people, during the war, swiftly realized that the Battle of Jutland meant nothing to them but the unnecessarily sacrificed lives of the German sailors who were killed. The Battle of Jutland directly led to the revolt of the sailors, a revolt that was one of the factors in bringing the war to a close. Read, for example, Plevier's "The Kaiser's Coolies."

Now the Nazi government wishes to make a film glorifying the battle, thus to build up a new war spirit in the German people, to manufacture a new war that will lead to new Jutlands. If they tell

News of Workers' Schools in the U.S.

NEW YORK WORKERS SCHOOL

THE Workers School began its Fall Term registration Tuesday. Although this is only the third day of registration, classes are already beginning to fill up. Students are therefore urged to register

Of outstanding importance to all serious students of the American scene will be the special course on fascism which will study the essence and role of fascism with special emphasis on fascist trends and tendencies in the United States. A. B. Magil, member of the Daily Worker staff who is widely known for his pamphlet on Father Coughlin and his penetrating analyses of various social movements which appear from time to time in the press and in current periodicals, will give this course on "Fascist Trends and Tendencies in the United States" In this course the students will have an opportunity not only to study systematically fascist developments in the United States as evidenced by the Hearst-Liberty League combination, Father Coughlin, G. K. Smith and others, and the tactics of the anti-fascist struggle in the United States. but also to analyze fascism as a general phenomenon of extreme capitalist decay and the general crisis of capitalism with special relation to the economic and political tendencies of post-war capitalism in the most recent period. This course will also include an examination of the rise of fascism in Italy, Germany and Austria and the causes which account for its victory. A study will be made of the far-reaching importance of the United Front and People's Front as developed at the historic Seventh World Congress of the Communist International and draw the lessons of the struggles in France and Spain.

Those who wish to make a study of science from the viewpoint of Marxian dialectical materialism will be able to enroll for a new course on the "History and Method of Science" which will be given for the first time this fall. The instructor, Jerome Leonard, is a scientist who has had several papers published in a number of leading scientific journals. The course will take the form of a comprehensive survey of the development of science from ancient to modern scientific method, show the connection between scientific Socialism and science as a whole. The treatment of the subject is historical. In tracing the development of the sciences, the dialectics of the process is illustrated by numerous examples where various hypotheses and theories give rise to contradictions and revolutionary discoveries. Dialectical Materialism is shown to be the foundation of modern science. The extension of the scientific method to include social science will be shown to be due to the discovery of surplus value, and to the materialist conception of history. An outline will be given of the reactionary and pseudo-scientific tendencies in the period of capitalist decay. The present tasks of science will be discussed in relation to the present revolutionary period.

Another course which promises to be extremely popular will be given by Theodore Bayer, a member of the editorial staff of Soviet Russia Today and national educational director of the American Friends of the Soviet Union. Bayer's course will be "Economic and Political Development in the Soviet Union" and will consist of a series of six lectures dealing with recent developments in the U.S.S.R. The course will be a presentation and analysis of the main problems of the Soviet Union. The topics to be discussed in this class will include: the new Soviet constitution; Stakhanovism; cadres and the new Socialist individual; Socialism as the lower phase of Communism: the meaning of Socialist planning; the foreign policy of the Soviet Union and the role of the Communist Party in the Soviet Union. In order to provide a more fundamental understanding of these problems, the lectures will include a study of the historical back+ ground of the various topics treated in this course.

Descriptive catalogues are obtainable upon request. Write to the Workers School, 35 East 12th Street, Room 301.

DETROIT WORKERS SCHOOL

THE Detroit People's School has opened its registration with a vigorous campaign to enroll at least two hundred and fifty students for the Fall Term beginning October 12, 1936.

With new and enlarged headquarters at 30 East Forest Avenue, corner of Woodward, the People's School has mapped out a program of activities designed to make it an important factor in the cultural life of the labor and progressive movements in the city of Detroit.

In addition to the regular courses, which include three elementary classes in Social Forces in Modern Society, Trade Union Problems, Political Economy, History of the American Labor Movement, International Affairs, Public Speaking, Parliamentary Procedure, Health and Hygiene for Workers, etc., the School is planning a series of twelve round table discussions on the arts, sciences and current topics, to be led by leaders and authorities in each field. Extra-curricular activities will also include a weekly public forum with outstanding specialist

The need for such a School in the city of Detroit, where the open shop auto manufacturers dominate all phases of public life and strive by all means to stifle progressive thought and action, is being recognized on all sides. Those wishing to register are urged to do so early, since the capacity of the School will be limited, and most of the classes will be filled up before the opening date. Before Sept. 15, registrations will be taken by mail addressed to Lawrence Emery, Director, Detroit People's School, 30 East Forest. After September 15, registrations will be taken at the School quarters at that address

every afternoon and evening.

American People Can Answer Hitler's Nuremberg War Threat

WORLD PEACE CONGRESS PROGRAM, BASED ON COLLECTIVE SECURITY SHOULD BE POPULARIZED AMONG MASSES-LET IT BECOME THE PEACE PROGRAM OF AMERICA!

ONE word explains the Nuremberg Congress of the Nazis. That word is: WAR!

By the admission of the Nazis themselves, this is a congress for mobilization for war.

"Bolshevism: World Enemy No. 1" is the slogan under which this mad congress for world slaughter marches. Such a slogan is admittedly camouflage. "I gave the Reich the mailed right arm," shouts Hitler, in shrill bravado. It is a "mailed right arm" against France, in whose face the Nuremberg congress shakes its fist. It is a "mailed right arm" against Czechoslovakia, open objective of Nazi war aims. It is a "mailed right arm" that is to be used in an attempt to gain world rule, and which threatens to engulf the world in widespread slaughter.

At the same time, Hitler's ally to the East, Japan, develops its war plotting against both the United States and the Soviet Union. The war which the Nuremberg Congress envisages and plans

for includes war in the Far East, in which the United States will be involved.

What will be Hitler's next mad step, if allowed to go unchallenged by the forces of world peace? At Nuremberg he cries out for "colonies." By which he means parts of Spain, parts of Africa, Czechoslovakia. His sword-rattling at Nuremberg threatens immediate armed attack on the remaining democratic nations on the European continent.

Over against Hitler's bloody program, there stands out a strong force for peace. Its program is the hope of the peace forces of the world. The Soviet Union, in contrast to the Nazis' feverish warmongering, prepares for adequate defense while pursuing a policy of collective security—the sole road to the stopping of the Nazi blood-letter's mad

It has sought persistently to bind the nations together in mutual assistance pacts, which would isolate and render impotent the war-making forces. Less than two weeks ago, the Soviet Union proposed the strengthening of the League of Nations by reforms which would redefine the "aggressor" and would give the League more power to carry through steps that would halt war.

Day by day, the Soviet Union builds up its great Red Army for the defense of the Land of Socialism. It is an army which is dedicated to the fight for peace and which stands guard for defense of the land from which exploitation has been driven. The maneuvers around Minsk, the Times correspondent writes, show "a greater concentration of mechanized and motorized equipment, than the Red Army has ever shown in the field." The Red Army stands on guard, a powerful force against the Hitlerite war menace, while the Soviet Union continues the struggle for peace through col-

That program of peace received a tremendous impetus in Brussels this month in the World Peace

HITLER'S ROSTRUM

Congress. Collective security became the foundation stone of that congress' program, worked out by men and women from all walks of life, from the ranks of the liberals, the churches, the trade unions and the workers' political parties. "The American people must choose," declared Dr. Harry F. Ward, American representative to that congress, at its final session, "between collective security and collective death." The need for developing the League of Nations into a strong safeguard for collective security was also stressed, as was the organization of the youth of the world into a strong anti-war united front.

The quickening of this program among the American people will provide an answer - the answer- to the war-mongering of Hitler and his allied fascist dictators. Let the program of the World Peace Congress become the program of America, in the fight for peace!

by Gropper

"America's Only Working Class Daily

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THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1936

Vote Communist! FOR THIS PROGRAM:

- 1. Put America back to work-provide jobs and a living wage.
- Provide unemployment insurance, old age pensions, and social security for all. Save the young generation:
- 4. Free the farmers from debts, unbearable tax burdens and foreclosures. Guarantee the land to those who till the soil.
- 5. The rich hold the wealth of the countrymake the rich pay. 6. Defend and extend democratic and civil lib-
- erties. Curb the Supreme Court. 7. Full rights for the Negro people 8. Keep America out of war by keeping war

out of the world. The fight for these demands will organize and strengthen the people. It will give them deeper political experience and understanding. It will prepare them for the great decisions to come when it will be necessary to move forward to socialism.

Queens "Free Speech"

IS George U. Harvey, Borough President of Queens, the personal proprietor of Jamaica Town Hall?

"I am convinced that I alone have control of the buildings in the Borough of Queens," he states, in barring Communist candidates from speaking in that place. Harvey does not like the Commuhist Party. Why should he, who is supporting the Hearst-Landon ticket? Therefore, he rules that Communist candidates cannot have the same privileges that other parties enjoy.

Mr. Harvey might take a few lessons in what constitutes American free speech. Who maintains the buildings of Queens County? The taxpayers, among whom are included the people who come to Communist Party meetings and who want to hear what the Communist Party has to say. Thousands of people have shown their interest by attending such meetings. There were more than 25,000 at the big meeting in Madison Square Garden in June, of which a great number came from Queens.

Is Mr. Harvey giving us a sample of the kind of civil liberties for which the Hearst-Landon forces stand? His stump speech against the Communists smacks of the same stuff used by agents of the Slave Power against the Abolitionists and the Republicans before 1860.

The Communist Party is a legal party. a party with a great and growing following. It will insist on its right to be heard. Free speech cannot be squelched in Queens Borough, no matter what Mr. Harvey may think or say. Strong protests from the people of that borough and for other places can reestablish free speech in Jamaica Town Hall.

Healthy Voices

HEALTHY voices within the Socialist Party are being raised increasingly against the Trotskyite political degener-

On Saturday there was the letter from L. Kruhe of Chicago, a member of the Socialist Party since 1932. He charged, and backed up his charges, that "the Trotskyites in our party are working against the Socialist Party" by spreading their counter-revolutionary poison within it.

Yesterday there was the announcement of the disbanding of the entire Lexington, Kentucky, branch of the Socialist Party, in protest against Trotskyite disruption in the Workers Alliance and against the Trotskyite lies about the Soviet Union.

The sentiment among the Socialists is widespread in this respect. The letter of the Chicago Socialist was first sent to the Socialist Call, which refused to publish it. Many other such letters are being received by the Call and are being suppressed.

The Kentucky action is the fruit of the policy adopted by the Socialist Party leaders. They refused to fight shoulder to shoulder with the Communists in the united front; they chose, instead, to unite with the Trotskyite degenerates. Thereby, they blocked the road to the unity of the American working people and brought destructive disruption into their own ranks. Socialist Party members should think this over and do something about it, before it is too late.

Milk: Farmers-Consumers

PLEVEN-CENT milk has aroused the ire of the Milk Trust. Leroy Van Bomel, president of the Sheffield company, vents that ire on the city administration and the independent milk dealers. He lays down a barrage against the latter's labor policies.

We can think of no labor policies more contemptible than those of the Borden-Sheffield Milk Trust. These companies have persistently combatted union labor. The Borden company has not hesitated to hire an army of thugs, at a cost of thousands of dollars, in the attempt to smash the Milk Drivers Union. Is the 14-cent milk price set in order to reimburse the company for this outlay to this underworld vermin? It is not of the workers that Van Bomel was thinking, but of the swollen profits of the Trust, which he wishes to swell still more.

Nor was he thinking of the farmers, whose demand for a higher price is the smokescreen used by the Milk Trust for more profiteering. The farmers have made it plain that in fighting for \$3 per hundredweight, they are not fighting the consumers. That is correct. It is the profiteering of the Milk Trust which is hitting the consumers.

The time has certainly arrived when farmers, consumers and the unions should join hands—to win the farmers' demands and to kill 14-cent milk.

Raise the Blockade

IN yesterday's Jewish Daily Forward. Old Guard Socialist organ, we read:

"Now, however, when all nations have promised not to send any munitions to either of the belligerents in Spain, and no single nation has dared to violate that agreement, the Spanish Republic alone can wipe out its own fascists."

This brazen statement appeared in an editorial, attacking the French Communists for insisting upon aid to the Spanish democracy. It is a statement which shamelessly aids the Spanish fascists.

Has the Jewish Daily Forward not read the caustic statement of Indalecio Prieto, centrist Socialist leader, declaring that the "neutrality" policy of Blum is seriously injuring the Spanish workers and peasants? Does the Forward not know, as Largo Caballero, Socialist Premier of Spain, declares so sharply in today's Daily Worker, that Hitler and Mussolini are sending arms to the Spanish fascists?

For the information of the Forward -although it needs no such information-we quote the report of Viscount Churchill to the London News Chronicle: "I myself have seen the bodies of women and children killed by bombs identified as German, dropped from trimotored German planes. There are constant proofs that Italians and Germans are steadily supplying the rebels with armaments and services."

In the face of this serious situation, Maurice Thorez, for the French Communist Party, demands: "Raise the blockade against the Spanish democracy!" Despite the Jewish Daily Forward, such should be the cry also of the American working working class.

In Mexico

Landon Stooge Cries "U. S. for Americans" - But Lemke Clings to Mexican Holdings

"Mexico is beset by Mr. Lemke."

Here is news-perhaps not many people know it. Lemke has land holdings in Mexico. Lemke bitterly attacked Woodrow Wilson for not helping the big

same Lemke who is the Union candidate for president. The beans are spilled for Mr. Lemke in the Sept. 4 issue of the National Farm Holiday News. In

an editorial that paper says: ONE of the most prominent planks in the platform of William Lemke, Union candidate for president, and the Rev. Charles E. Coughlin is "America for the

Perhaps Mr. Lemke could extend this to "Mexico for the Mexicans.

North Dakota is sorely beset by great absentee landlords. So is Mexico. In fact, Mexico is beset by Mr. Lemke.

Lemke in his younger days took up large land-holdings in the country to the south of us, thinking to make his fortune. He went there, but after he had resided there for a time the farmers of Mexico arose, demanding land, just as today North Dakota farmers demand land.

The revolution was organized by Madero, whose slogans were "free land" and "democracy." Pancho Villa led the armies of the

Lemke, being a large landholder, felt injured by this uprising of the tillers of the soil, and consequently we find this staunch advocate of "minding our own affairs" on the side of Albert B. Fall, oil man later convicted in the Teapot Dome scandal, William Randolph Hearst and others who wanted the United States to take a hand in defeating the peasant armies of Villa.

In a book, "Crimes Mexice," which he wrote at the time, Lemke bitterly assails' President Woodrow Wilson for not aid ing Huerta, agent of the big land-

Lemke quotes freely from a certain John Hazen Hazzard, who

"It may conceiveably be that a United States protectorate over the neighboring republic, or United States occupation and exploitation of that rich country, even without the 'consent of the governed,' will bring peace and prosperity to the Mexican people.'

Sounds very much as if Lemke wanted to invade Mexico.

But Mr. Lemke's platform now is: "America shall be self-contained and self-sustained - no foreign entanglements, be they political, economic, financial or military. (Plank No. 1, Union Party.)

Mr. Lemke certainly did want to entangle us.

And Mr. Lemke is not exactly what you would call "economically self-contained." He has land holdings in Mexico.

Or were you only kidding us your Plank No. 1,

Ontario Unions Defy Green Order to Expel Member as Communist

HAMILTON, Ont., Sept. 9.-In fiance of an order from President Green of the American Federation of Labor to expel Sam Lawrence as a Communist, the Hamilton Trades and Labor Council has given him vote of confidence.

Lawrence is a member of the Ontario Legislature, on the Cooper-Commonwealth Federation Green's letter was read at the regular meeting of the Trades and Labor Council. It stated that the secretary of Local 700 of the Union of Operating Enginee certified that Lawrence was a Comunist, therefore he was to be "ex-

Win 8-Day Strike

WILLIMANTIC, Conn., Sept. (UP).—An eight-day strike of 100 workers of the New England Pants Co., was settled today after the company agreed to a wage increase, union recognition and a 40-hour



Letters from Our Readers

What Stands In the Way?

Chicago, Ill. Editor, Daily Worker:

Who says cab drivers cannot be organized? How do they get that way? Do you become an unorganizable human being as soon as you get in the front end of a cab? There are a few men in Chicago who have not either at some time who did. Cab drivers cannot be so different from other people. That idea must have been spread around by the cab companies and other advocates of the open shop.

The International Brotherhood of Teamsters and Chauffeurs fights for living wages and decent work-



ing conditions for cab drivers and other drivers. We should be with What stands in the way? Certainly not the Brotherhood. And what better time is there to join it than right now? CHICAGO YELLOW

CAB DRIVER.

As a Catholic And Trade Unionist

Editor, Daily Worker: As a Catholic and trade unionist

New York, N. Y.

READERS ARE URGED to write to and wealth that belong to you. Caththe Daily Worker their opinions, imfeel will be of general interest.

Suggestions and criticisms are welcome, and whenever possible are adopted for the improvement of the Daily

Correspondents are asked to give their names and addresses. Except when signatures are authorized, only initials will

of Spain, and the lauding of bloodthirsty fascists by a so-called Cath- are continued. It is sometimes hard olic publication, i.e., The Catholic News, which has taken the role of a horror sheet. This publication, week after week, devotes considerable space to vicious calumny of the Spanish workers. The fascist murderers of workers' children are de peicted as white - winged angels. Speaking for hundreds of Catholic trade unionists who have taken a to find the column. Could you print definite stand for democracy, I appeal to the masses of Catholic workers to assert your rights. You know the bloodshed in Spain is due to an armed revolt of a military and royalist clique against the government elected by the people. You Communism! know this clique has announced its intention, if successful, of banning Editor, Daily Worker: all trade unions, the imprisonment and execution of trade union lead- date for Attorney-General of New ers, the abolition of free speech. York State, hit the keynote of the Now those are the people these self-styled Catholics support. Their in-the control of the New York State terpretation of God's teaching is of thanks to the New York State slavery for the workers, the wealth Assembly for appropriating \$15,000 to be in the hands of men prostituting religion.

I ask space to protest against the not carry with it compulsory lives attacks on the People's Government of slaves, and for exploiters power not carry with it compulsory lives to the American public!

olic workers, don't be deceived by brazen hypocrites. The Spanish workers are fighting your battle. Stand by them.

A Technical Improvement

Brooklyn, N. Y. Editor, Daily Worker:

I would like to suggest the following method of improving the "Daily" Would you please print the column as well as the page on which articles



"cont. on page 3, col. 1" instead of simply giving the page? A. S. Note: Watch for the new Daily Worker!

Frank Briehl, Communist candito investigate Communism in the state, if it was done without any red-baiting. INVESTIGATE COM-Catholics, your belief in God does MUNISM should be the battle-cry

DEMOCRACY OR FASCISM

"The peace, freedom and security of the people are at stake. Democracy or fascism, progress or reaction—this is the central issue of 1936.

'At the head of the camp of reaction stands the Republican Party—the party of Wall Street, the party of the banks and monopolies. Landon and Knox are sponsored by the barons of steel, oil, auto and munitions; by Morgan, the du Ponts; and by that arch enemy of all decency, William Randolph Hearst. They are the candidates of the Liberty League, the National Association of Manufacturers, the American Bankers Association, the United States Chamber of Commerce, the Ku Klux Klan and the Black

Legion."-From 1936 Communist Election Platform.

World Front

Boomerangs in China Red Army Moves Gen. Chen's Proposal

SITUATION unfavorable A for the further penetration by Japan - and that means a condition inimical to Chiang Kai-shek also-is developing in China.

Though the Nanking Generalissimo has won certain "victories" in South China in almost every instance they have turned in-

Following the ousting of General Chen Chi-tang, ruler of Kwangtung province, Chiang Kai-shek learned that his was not the victory at all, but that the Chinese people in this extremely revolutionary province refused to allow General Chen to begin a civil war at this time when Japan threatens China. Now the Nanking ruler discovers that he cannot use the Kwangtung troops against Kwangsi

Therefore, Chiang Kai-shek, in words, at least, was forced to accede to the demands of Kwangsi, whose leaders today are Li Tsung-nen and Pai Tsung-shi. These demands are: (1) Withdrawal of Nanking troops from the border of Kwangsi, transferring these soldiers northward where they can be used against any new Japanese invasion; (2) Granting of the rights of free speech, free press and free assemblage in China.

THESE developments in South China are looked upon as a distinct victory for the anti-Japanese Peoples Movement. Whether Chiang Kai-shek proposes to carry out his promise is quite another thing. But in Kwangtung, where Nanking has sent troops, the people are beginning to protest on the ground that their taxes are higher than they were even under General Chen Chi-tang's reign, and are demand-

ing the troops move northward.

As the popular anti-Japanese movement gains ground, Japan increases its provocations, hoping to force Chiang Kai-shek to resist the mass pressure against him, Recently two Japanese were killed in Chengtu, Szechwan province. Then again just yesterday a Japanese by the name of Junzo Nakano was killed in Pakhoi, Kwantung prov-Nakano, called a "druggist" by the Japanese press, but more accurately known in China as a dope peddler, was killed in a personal feud. That, however, makes no difference to Tokyo which usually demands its pound of flesh in Chinese

territory. Thus we may expect extremely harsh demands from Japan, backed by navy and army reinforcements.

NOW one of the important questions asked in this connection is: What is the Red Army doing? Just now the Red Army Corps led by Comrade Chu Teh in Szechwan province is moving to join with the Red Army under Mao Tse-tung with the sole objective of being in a better position to act as spearhead against a Japanese invasion from Suiyuan and Shansi provinces. For this reason fighting against Kuomintang troops has been subordinated to the movement for antipolicy, the Red Army of China has

This prestige was even felt in the Brussels Peace Congress where the former Kuomintang chief propagandist and shrewd general of the government leader. Chen Ming-hsu, made a very important proposal. He cabled Chiang Kaishek that he would be willing to act as mediator between Nanking. the two Kwang provinces and the Red Army for the purpose of uniting all forces in China Japanese invasion. Gen. Chen went further. He declared that China could achieve its emancipation only by driving the Japanese aggressor out of the country.

Such an appeal for mediation, es-pecially at this time when Japan due for a spell of its ferocious humiliating demands on China, is having a powerful effect on Chinese public opnion, Chiang Kai-shek's victory over the South did not make people the feeling that real unity must translate itself into unified action against Japan. The Red Army tactics, aimed exclusively at a people's movement against Jap-anese imperialism, is winning adherents in the ranks of the Kuo-

It will be interesting to see how Chiang Kai-shek acts under the pressure of a people 400,000,000 strong guided more and more by the single purpose of defeating its main scourge, Japanese imperialism.