THE Borden and Sheffield milk trusts have put to shame the recent gangster trust of federal convict Alphonso Capone.

Capone's gangsters shot men to death in Chicago beer wars. But Borden and Sheffield are starving little children.

Capone wit hhis gun mobs destroyed hundreds of small Chicago businesses. But the milk trusts are driving thousands of farmers from the land. Capone used the machine gun to pile up his millions, while Borden used the wage-cut knife.

The milk price war of New York State farmers and consumers, a war against the trusts, was precipitated by these trusts, whose greed for profits and cynical attitude toward children, farmers and workers has been scarcely equalled in modern cutthroat capitalist industry.

of milk 1 cent a quart at the very time their profits show an 8 per cent increase. This means less milk for millions of babies and the spread of hunger

and malnutrition among the poor. Even before the price increase went through poor families throughout the country were suffering from lack of a proper amount of milk.

You can take the word of the branch of the United States govern-

in the average amount of milk con-sumed by a large number of families," the council said on May 18,

ments; from interviews with farmers, Borden's have increased the retail price

1936, three months before the trusts

May, It is worse now, At that time the government set the lowest emer-Consumers' Council of the A.A.A., a gency minimum for milk consumption per person at three quarts a ent. week. Five quarts per week, A.A.A.

"Facts point to grave deficiency investigators said, is merely adequate. But a study of 28,966 fami-

(Continued on Page 6)



Stanley Piseck, president of the New York Milk Producers' Federation, and his brother, Felix Piseck, secretary of the organization, are shown above. The producers demand a flat price of \$3 per 100 pounds of milk and abolition of the present price classification system

# A.& P. DROPS BAR ST

The consumers' boycott campaign egainst the Borden and Sheffield companies scored a victory yester- public Steel Corporation has flatly day when 1,500 A & P stores re- rejected the request of the Em- subject to the law. duced the price of milk from 12 to ployes' Association for a 15 per cent 11 cents a quart.

Sixteen hundred more stores are expected to follow the chain stores with the price reduction shortly. The milk supplied to the A & P stores comes from Dairy Sealed, Inc., a subsidiary of the Borden Company.

Lehman Statement

Meanwhile, tension mounted in the upstate milk situation when Governor Lehman declared that a milk strike would be a "direct challenge to the power" of the state. The issue was further strained when the board of directors of the Dairymen's League Cooperative. called for maintaining high milk prices in the cities

Charges flew thick and fast on the heels of the League directors' "The League has been a cancer in the flesh of the dairymen state," John Dillon editor of "Rural New Yorker." charged.

Mouthpiece for Borden's

'As the League functions today it is nothing but the mouthpiece of Borden's," the editor added. "and farmer in the state is aware of the fact. The sooner this connection is revealed the better for producers as well as consumers. It safe to say that the statement of the League directors is an attempt of the 'Milk Trust' to split the support given to the farmers by New York City consum

The editor made his statement after word reached him that the Board of Directors of the League had called upon its members "to deplore the course being followed in New York Sity."

The rank and file of the League, claiming 38,000 members, have been urged to unite with other farmers and city consumers against the milk ige, by Fred Briehl, Wallkill dry farmer, a member of the League, and Communist candidate

League Assalled "The League has become one of the poorest payers to its producers," the editor of "Rural New Yorker"

"As recently as July of this year the League paid its members nearly a dollar less than some of the small-

(Continued on Page 6)

sumers, physi-cians, milk wagon drivers and labor lead-

Worker milk survey were taken from of-ficial govern-

ficial govern-ment docu-

boosted the price. The More Children, Less Milk

The situation was alarming in



CLEVELAND, Sept. 10 .- The Renav increase.

A meeting between employes' representatives and M. Carpenter, district manager of the Republic Steel Corporation, took place on Labor Day.

At the meeting, Carpenter bluntly informed the company union representatives that the requested pay increase was "completely out of the question.

This is the fourth time within less fronted with a demand for an in- dogs after their slashing teeth had crease in pay by company union torn her scalp, shredded her representatives, according to Alex and had sunk deeply into 15 other Balint, formerly a company union representative himself, but now a worker for the Steel Workers Organizational Committee. The request has been made at various times for the past three years, but it has always been met with absolute

refusal, said Balint. Balint, who knows the workings of the Employe Representation Plan

from the inside, stated: "It seems to me the members of the Employe Representation Plan ought to be convinced by now that they can not accomplish anything through the medium of the company union. All their efforts to gain better wages through the company union resulted in repeated failure.

"The Steel Workers' Organizing Committee calls upon all workers and representatives of the company union who are sincere in their ef forts to get an increase in wages to join its ranks. Their only hope of winning their demands is to unite with all steel workers in one power-

ful industrial union. Charge Violation of Agreement

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 10. Company union leaders who were refused a meeting with heads of the Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corporation yesterday, charged that the management has "inexcusably violated its employes representative plan."

The company union group, representing 90,000 workers of the cor-poration, were refused an interview yesterday, when they sought to meet with Benjamin Pairless, president of said, came Wednesday night when the concern.

Daily Worker

**NEW YORK CITY** 

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NEW YORK, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1936 Entered so second class matter at the Post Office at (Eight Pages) Price 3 Cents

# LS SHRIEKS FOR W

Protest State Police Attack on Strikers at Rand Plant

(Special to the Daily Worker) BRIDGEPORT, Conn., Sept. 10 .-Progressive delegates swept to a victory in the convention of the Connecticut Federation of Labor today, when by a vote of 178 to 21, a special convention was decided on to consider the formation of a Farmer-Labor Party.

The special gathering is to be held not later than next July 1. Delegates instructed the State executive committee of the Federation to contact both the American Labor Party and Labor's Non-Partisan League, and report to the special convention.

An aggressive struggle by progressive delegates succeeded in passing the motion over the objection of John J. Egan, reactionary secretary of the Connecticut State Federation

of Labor. As the delegates convened this morning, Henry Ranney, militant mionist from Hartford, announced that State police had brutally attacked a picket line of Remington-Rand strikers in Middletown, injuring and gassing pickets. Ranney's motion, a unanimous protest was adopted. Steps were taken by the delegates for the setting up of relief and defense com-mittees for the Remington-Rand strikers

Another resolution approved the ction of the Seattle, Wash., Trades Council in the newspaper strike in that city and condemned the attitude of publisher William Randolph

# Guild Charge gressives out of the Republican Party and who has supported much New Deal legislation, LaBollatta

ations Board, opened a hearing today on charges that the Seattle New York, Post-Intelligencer violated the fed-nounced last eral labor relations law by dischargtwo employes two months ago. At the outset he denied a motion President. to quash the American Newspaper Guild's complaint against the newspaper, in which the newspaper union alleged the two staff mem-bers were discharged for Guild ac-

Woods, general for the Hearst newspapers, of which election, the Post-Intelligencer is one, moved for dismissal of the complaint on the ground that the Post-Intelligencer was not engaged in inter-

### 6 Eskimo Dogs Attack Girl, 6, in Labrador; Face, Scalp in Shreds

ST JOHNS N. F Sent 10 (UP) -A six-year-old girl who was attacked by six vicious Eskimo dogs lay torn and terribly mutilated to-day in the hospital at St. Mary's

Harbor A neighbor at Hopedale, Labrathan a year that the Republic Steel dor, heard the child's screams on Company of Cleveland was con-Sept. I and beat off the snarling

places in her body. Dr. J. J. Clinton of New York, a tourist who was nearby, treated the girl and was credited with saving

her life. Small Corn Crop WASHINGTON, Sept. 10 (UP).-

The agriculture crop reporting board today forecast a 1936 corn crop of 1,458,295,000 bushels, smallbasis of Sept. 1 conditions

'emergency" fund voted by

the Civil Service Forum Wed-

nesday night to be used to further

our primary fight?
This was the question civil ser-

vice workers were asking yesterday when news of a "raid" on the

Forum treasury was made known in the various city departments.

The question was directed at

Frank J. Prial, editor of the Chief,

and Hearst-blessed candidate for

presidency of the Board of Alder-

men. Prial dominates the Civil Ser

vice Forum, city employes organi

gation.

The "raid," civil service workers

the Democratic designation for

Query

### "Send It to Spain," Says McNamara, Refusing I.L.D. Aid James B. McNamara, world's

oldest political prisoner, from his prison cell in Folsom peniten-tiary, California, has set an ex-ample of solidarity with the de-fenders of democracy in Spain. Rose Baron, Prisoners Relief secretary of the International Labor Defense, announced yesterday that McNamara has asked her to transmit for the next four months, the monthly sum which is sent to him by the I.L.D. "to the valiant workers of Spain who are fighting to defend their

democratic rights against the reactionary fascist terrorists."
The request was made through Leo Gallagher, his attorney, be-cause McNamara is not allowed to correspond with the outside world except through his lawyer.

Miss Baron said that in accordance with McNamara's wishes, a donation equal to the prison comfort money he would receive from the I.L.D. in those four months had been made in his name to the fund which the I.L.D. is collecting to transmit to Spain through the tradeunion committee set up for this purpose.

50 Political Leaders with LaFollette to Map Fall Strategy

CHICAGO, Sept. 10.-Fifty or more progressives of all political parties meet tomorrow in closed session to decide their course in the Presidential campaign.

The moving spirit behind the

Board Upholds conference is Senator Robert M. LaFollette, who led Wisconsin Pro-

LaFollette and several others who signed the call for the conference SEATTLE, Sept. 10 (UP).—Edwin have refused to enlarge on the statement that it merely is a meeting to determine "joint action." Mayor Fiorello H. LaGuardia of ew York, another signer, announced last week he would sup-port Mr. Roosevelt. Others on the list are known to be friendly to the

The meeting is expected to bring Senator George W. Norris of Nebraska from his summer "hidepaper, in which the newspaper union alleged the two staff members were discharged for Guild activities. The publication of the newspaper has been suspended since the strike was called by the Guild.

Believin S. Woods general coursel.

Neiraska from his summer "nide" out" in the Wisconsin woods and clarify his position in the campaign. The publication of the has not commented on a petition from Social Justice county organization for Social Justice county organization for "affiliation" and their results of the strike was called by the Guild.

Believin S. Woods general coursel.

Neiraska from his summer "nide" out" in the Wisconsin woods and clarify his position in the campaign. The Lincoln yesterday and is possible of the National Union for Social Justice county organization for Social Justice county organization for "affiliation" and their results of the National Union for "

Gov. Hjalmar Peterson of Minneota, heir to the Farmer-Labor plication leadership of the late Gov. Floyd Olson, will attend. A few days bestate commerce and therefore not fore he died Governor Olson apealed for re-election of President

Roosevelt. Others who have accepted include Sen. Elmer Benson and Rep. Paul

Kvale of Minnesota; Reps. George J. Schneider, Harry Sauthoff and Gardner Withrow of Wisconsin and Allen Bouge of South Dakota; James G. Blauvelt, Ridgewood, N. George T. David, San Francisco; Maurice Davidson, New York; Arthur J. Weaver, Fall City, Neb .: John G. Maher, Lincoln, Neb., and Edward K. Kennedy, New York.

New York Power Authority; Ed-A. A. Berle, New York attorney, and

Although most of the conferees are known to have third party sympathles, they are believed to agree with Governor Olson's deathbed statement which pointed to the futility of supporting a third party candidate in the 1936 campaign. A coalition of progressives and labor in 1940 is believed to be the ultiest in more than 50 years, on the mate aim of the conference pro-

"emergency" that might arise.

The motion followed a statement

"would rule out of order any

by Forum president F. E. Libby that

motion to contribute to Prial's cam-

paign fund because Mr. Prial has

tive board, introduced the motion

asing it as follows:

Edward O'Neill, a Prial henchman

"Since there is a long interval

between meetings, and since an emergency may arise, that the

(Continued on Page 6)

executive committee be emp

Usage

Fund

by Prial for "Emergency" Expenditures

# C. P. Candidate to Be Greeted Sunday by Workers, Farmers

the Earl Browder meeting which takes place here Sunday.

The meeting will take place in the Golden Eagle Hall, 9th Avenue and 16th Street, Sunday at 2 p.m. The announcement of the victory was made yesterday by Alfred Bell, Communist Party organizer here, and the Tampa Arrangements Committee for the Browder meeting.

Delegates to Greet Him Early Sunday morning the Communist presidential candidate will a Tampa reception committee, composed of workers and farmers from the stream. Orlando, Lakeland, Miami and other outlying Florida towns.

paved with bitter campaigns against ocal reactionaries who sought to those killed. deny Browder the right of free speech. The Communist Party and numerous supporters fought every step of the way, yielding no quar-ter even when the "Optimist Club," a group of Klan-minded business men, succeeded in forcing Mayor Chancey to withdraw permission to use the City Auditorium.

In Norfolk Sept. 15

Browder will deliver a scorching almost impossible that the garrison denunciation of the Klan-murder inside can withstand the stege.

of Joseph Shoemaker, pointing out the fascist character of the murder to the center of Oviedo today, in a and calling for a united front be- sortie intended to determine tween the Communist and Socialist extent and power of the rebel de-Parties to battle the Klan.

Following his engagement here, the Communist leader will speak in Norfolk, Va., Sept. 15, winding up his tour through the deep South. While in Norfolk, he will broadcast over station WTAR at 6:45 p.m.

# Labor Party

(Sunday Worker Michigan Bureau) DETROIT, Mich., Sept. 10.—The Wayne County Committee of the for delegates to the State Farmer-Labor convention in Owosso Saturday on grounds that the aponly a maneuver to pack the State convention to force endorsement of Lemke.

Returning the check for \$7.50 which the National Union for Social Justice sent with its application last Saturday the Farmer-Labor Party reviewed point by point the program of Coughlin's organization and showed that it serves the fascists while the Farmer-Labor Party is opposed to fascism.

Significantly the application of the National Union for Social Justice was sent in on the very last day before the time limit expired and cue from Begun's questions, plied before the time limit expired and was obviously a long-planned trick Berle with questions on how the fare In addition to LaFoliette, La- of the Lemke supporters. The Na-Guardia and Norris, others who tional Union claimed a county membership of 57,000 for which it could be raised only after a referwanted representation. This was endum, Berle admitted that the new signed the conference call were Sen. membership of 57,000 for which it Homer T. Bone of Washington; wanted representation. This was Frank P. Walsh, chairman of the obviously advanced as a means to cancel representation for approxiward Keating, editor of Labor, and mately the same number of members affiliated with the Farmer-Labor Party of this area who were instructed at the county convention to vote against taking a stand on president, and keep the organization united behind congressional and local candidates.

### Soviet Air Corps Drops Army, Cannons, Guns Behind 'Enemies' 'Lines

(By United Press)

MOSCOW, Sept. 10.—The Red Army Air Corps today set a world record for the unit transport of men and munitions by airplane, when by parachutes it dropped Civil Service Workers Question Use of Funds 1,200 soldiers, 150 machine-guns and 18 cannon in the rear of the "enemy" during maneuvers in the Volga Mr. Prial: Is the \$5,000 motion authorizing the executive committee to spend \$5,000 in any region.

The men and guns were dropped in a strategic position behind the "enemy" troops, in eight minutes an announcement said. Presumably this force, quickly appearing from the skies, would be able to make highly-effective surprise attack on the "enemy."

Defenses against the sudden foray included anti-tank traps, masked trenches, barbed-wire ments and machine-gun nest. While the "Blues" and "Reds' fought it out, their general staffs remained underground in "electrical caverns."

ered to spend five thousand dol-"Blues" scouted the "Red" de-With little opposition from the fenses, cavalry and tanks forcing "enemy" back to a new line along the Volga.

# HALL Government Strikes At 2 Fascist Fronts HIGH-POW

People's Front Pushes Moors Back to 1 Mile of Talavera; 2 Fascist Regiments Wiped Out in North

MADRID, Sept. 10 .- Government forces won important victories on two fronts today. At Talavera, 80 miles TAMPA, Fla., Sept. 10.—One of southwest of Madrid, the government offensive swept the biggest victories ever achieved Moors and Legionnaires back within a mile of the city, by the workers and progressive while in the north at Sietamo, seven miles from Huesca, forces of this city was won yester- two fascist regiments were wiped day, when a hall was secured for out in a drive which surrounded the fenses. No serious resistance was

enemy position.

The Government advance at Talavera has enabled the militia columns to make contact with Gov- the city after the miners' reconernment troops holding the south- naissance blasting the garrison's ernmost ranges of the Guadarrama strongholds. These columns of mountains, establishing an unbrok-en front some 115 miles in length, the fascists, after evacuating the protecting Madrid in a vast semi- center of the town, have taken up circle from northeast to southwest. Government troops crossed the lada suburb.

Ebro river, taking advantage of the In preparation for the final asstormy, moonless night, in row sault, steel helmets have been isbe met at the railroad station by boats and flat-bottomed boats be sued to the Asturian miners who hind the advance guard who swam until now have fought almost with-Most of the men in the two rebel

regiments—the Castillejo infantry drive against San Sebastian during regiment and the 9th Cavalry—were the day. There are reports, from the Colden Eagle Hall was layed with bitter campaigns against Form Death Battalion

fantry attack on the Alcazar. force and try to blast their way into battered fortress-palace hand grenades. The order for attack may come at any time, and it seems

Planes Bomb Fascists Government airplanes flew over

their final positions at La Cande-

out military equipment. Fascist troops intensified their

the determination of Communist, Men in it are to precede the main Socialist and Anarchist workers to

Warships from Spain

(By United Press) WASHINGTON, Sept. 10.-American warships in Spanish waters to-

Communist propaganda to Ger-(Continued on Page 2)

## Bars Maneuver tion at Unification Meeting of Transit Group

It took a Communist to put some The Communist was Iside

representing the New York State Committee of the Communist Party. "What I want." asked Begun, "is an expressio nof opinion from all contracting parties on this question: Will they put into the definitive plan the following-The fare shall be 5 cents and no more.'

The question placed by Begun drew hemming and hawing from the representative of the city chamber-lain, A. A. Berle, who was finally compelled to admit he was against having the fare "so frozen by tract that at no time in history car it be changed."

John J. Curtin, special counsel for

could be changed. Asked by Curtin whether the fare

plan did not stipulate so. The fare could be raised, if the new plan were adopted, by action of the Board of Estimate without a referendum. Involving a gross cost of more than \$436,000,000 the plan calls for the unification of the existing subway and "L" lines under quasi-city The plan was drafted by control. Judge Samuel Seabury and Berle, negotiators for the city.

Speaking on behalf of the plan earlier in the day, Seabury contended that speedy unification alone could save the five-cent fare.

### and many of his aides were among the city, that the defense of the those killed, Government troops and militia which has held the city so heroically for weeks against overwhelming At Toledo, government leaders odds, has been weakened by dissenhave formed a volunteer unit called sion among the Basque nationalists. the Death Battalion to lead an in- The Basques are said to be opposing out by Jews with an aim to anni-

fight to a finish. U. S. Withdraws

### Communist Poses Ques- Occupy Factories in Strikes in Metal and Textile Trade

from their employers to around of more than 24,000,000 at the pres Thirty thousand textile workers in the Lille, Roubaix and Tourcoing districts quit work and are occupying factories, following a dispute with employers over specific appli-

cation of labor agreements that settled their recent strike. Numerous strikes have been re-ported in the last few days in other

sections of the country.

In Marseilles the entire metallurgical industry, invol plants, has been tied up. involving 80

Five thousand metal workers at Grenoble have been on strike since last Thursday over terms of a labor contract and wage scales. Twentysix hundred weavers at Amiens are striking for the same reason. Yesterday 1,000 rubber workers affiliated with the General Confedcration of Labor reoccupied the Michelin tire works and 2,600 members of the company union occupied the prefecture buildings in a

counter-strike. food stores were ordered to strike and occupy the stores in all parts night, Hitler declared that the Soof France. The dock strike at Le Havre

ended in a compromise and 1,200 Spain. men returned to work. Ocean fishing at Lorient was halted by a seamen's strike which tied up 60 steam trawlers, obliging the packing factories to close.

### The Election Fund -AN EDITORIAL -

TAG DAYS are an old institution. The use of them by such groups as the Salvation Army, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and private charities has made the collection box, the celluloid button and the poppy familiar on the

streets of American cities. On Saturday and Sunday, Sept. 12 and 13, there won't be any collection boxes. And there will be no poppies.

These are the two days on which workers in every district and section of the United States will take to the streets, armed with collection books for the national election campaign fund of the Communist Party. These are the National Tag Days that are expected to raise a substantial part of the \$250,000 campaign fund necessary to pay for radio broadcasts, five million pieces of campaign literature, and all the other expenses of this greatest of all election campaigns waged nationally by the Communist Party.

More important, they will go out on the streets armed with the knowledge that the nickels and dimes and quarters and dollars they collect will go, not to the war-mongers and sob-sisters, but to the liv ing and growing People's Chest Against Reaction!

### Personal Attacks on Soviet Leaders Mark **Nuremberg Session**

NUREMBERG, Sept. 10 .- The most brazen Nazi precedents in high-powered war incitement were smashed to smithereens at today's session of the fourth Nazi Party

Congress in session here. Leading Fascist spokesmen shricked themselves into a frenzy that "Germany must annihilate Bolshevism" continued with the most vulgar and vicious personal attacks

against Soviet leaders. Propaganda Minister Paul Joseph Goebbels and director of Foreign Propaganda Alfred Rosenberg took off where Hitler and Rudolph Hess, deputy party elader, left off yesterday in today's meeting.

Peak of Provocation Goebbels reached the peak of war provocation with an oratorical crecendo which left him hoarse.

"Conciliation is impossible," he

shouted. "Germany must anni-hilate Bolshevism if Europe is to survive." The pretext upon which the Nazi war against the Soviet Union will be waged was given by Goebbels with an outburst that Commmunism is "pathological criminal madness proved to be conceived and carried

hilate the civilized nations of Europe and establish an international Jewish world power."

Sandwiched in between the war talk, Goebbels referred to Germany as a "peaceful island" in Europe, He boasted of the medieval tortures practiced by the Nazis against Jews, trade unionists, Socialists, Communists and liberals in the following threat against the spread of

"We would ward off such attempts with methods of ruthless-ness which would even surprise

Rosenberg on Spain It was learned that the German press was instructed to publish

Goebbels' speech verbatim. It consisted of 8,000 words. Before Goebbels spoke. Alfred Rosenberg addressed the Nazis on the "red terror" in Spain. Notwithstanding the fact that there are

extremely few Jews in Spain since the Inquisition, Rosenberg said: "It is the revenge of the Jews (By United Press) for their expulsion by Ferdinand and Isabella during their reign."

> ent time. Attack Soviet Leaders

Rosenberg tried his best to identify "world Jewry" with "Bolshetacks against Soviet leaders to make his point. termed Maxim Litvinoff,

He

world-famous Soviet Foreign Com-"odious" and went missar, length of inventing a "crime" by was expelled from London several years ago for fraudulent business practices. Rosenberg had to admit that

Joseph Stalin, the leader of the

he attacked him for being a "Cau-

Soviet workers, was not a Jew

casian." Stalin is "directed" Jews, however, Rosenberg averred, in order not to lose a trick. "Cultural" Meeting

Much of the Congress is occupled with giving "theoretical" justification for Nazi aid to the Spanish The employes of four chains of rebels. In a "cultural meeting" at the Nuremberg Opera House viet Union and Jews had "prothe fascist insurrection ip

# **Anti-Fascists** Held in Italy

ROME, Sept. 10.—Communist Party members holding posts in the fascist party while secretly working against fascism are among scores of anti-fascist workers arrested in Rome, Leghorn, Grossetto and other cities, it was learned here today.

The rising tide of discontent among workers all over the country is being met by a new Government drive against all organizations opposing the fascist regime. While the Government is making every effort to maintain complete secrecy about the present arrests, it is known that investigations made by fascist agents leading to the round-up revealed the existence of powerful anti-fascist organizations in many parts of Italy.

Indicted on Fund Charge SCHENECTADY, N. Y., Sept. 10. County Clerk George T. Brandt, con-tender in the Republican primaries, for his old post, was indicted yesterday along with three of his official aides for misfeasance and malfeasance of office and misappre

# Spanish C. P. American Socialist Press Snipes at Spain Leader Tells War Objectives

Mije Stresses Changes Sweeping Country in Interview with 'Daily'

By G. Marion (By Uable to the Dally Worker)
MADRID, Sept. 10,-The Communist Party is participating in the People's Front Government on con-dition that slogans laid down by the party for achieving a democratic revolution are carried out," de-clared Antonio Mile, member of the Communist Party Political Bureau, in an exclusive interview with this

correspondent here today.
"The proletariat is the principal

Replying to questions on the immediate tasks facing the govern-ment, Mije stressed the profound nic changes taking place. Tremendous changes, especially

country. These changes have a di-

and credit for peasants and agriestates of the great landlords.

"We will destroy the economic and political power of the ciergy by nestoring freedom of worship. All clerical conspiracie; against the Republic whereby the churches be news reports.

The Forwar

"Minimum for wages and maximum for work hours will be en-that the Blum government break the blockade against the Spanish of all workers. Insurance against sickness and old age will be intro-duced, and in Spanish Morocco complete democratization of the regime will be accorded to the colonial peoples. Full rights will be given to Catalonia, Galicia and the Basque provinces.
The slogan today is all power

and authority to the People's Front

# **Envoys** Flout Privileges

MADRID, Sept. 10.—The behavior of a considerable section of the diplomatic corps accredited to the legit-imate Spanish government is an open scandal. The most elementary rules of international propriety have

been disregarded.
Only four Ambassadors—the Soviet, Mexican, Chilean and Brazilian ing fought exclusively in France, as -are present in Madrid. At the though nobody but the French majority of embassies, foreign coun-tries are represented by junior dip-question of "neutrality." The Foromatic officials. Meanwhile several illegal diplomatic corps have been though the dispute on neutrality is

French territory, are the American, British, French and Argentine ambassadors. In spite of being outside Spanish territory they pretend to ferences between Premier Blum and carry on normal diplomatic activity the entire Socialist Party of Spain Dean of the diplomatic corps in or between Premier Blum and the Hendaye, France, is the Argentine French trade union movement. In-Ambassador who is notorious for his stead of the line-up of French close relations with the fascist lead-

At the outbreak of the fascist rebellion, the Argentine Ambassador utilized his diplomatic privileges to help a number of fascist leaders escape from Spain. The Brazilian ambassador also is noted for his close touch with Burgos and has provoked several intrigues aiming at severing relations between the Madrid Government and a number of foreign

### Meet on Social Law

AUSTIN, Tex., Sept. 10 (UP) .-- A special session of the legislature to enact legislation to finance old age assistance under the present Assist-Gov. James V. Allred said today.

### Knock! Knock!

We don't have to tell you who's there!

It's Hearst and his Storm

is trying to get one of his troops—Alf Landon—into the While House Help keep the door closed

The Fiend of San Simeon

on them-with the Giant Special Election Issue of the Sunday Worker, out Sept. 20, in 500,000 copies.

Join the Special Election Issue Volunteers! For \$1 the Sunday Worker will send you 30 copies of the Special Issue to sell to friends, neighbors co-workers. You sell the paper at 5c a copy — which means you make 50c on each \$1 bundle you order.

Just Mail the Coupon Below

SUNDAY WORKER

I want to become a Special Election Issue Volunteer. Enclosed in (\$ ) for

# Forward Sees Neutrality

Both Caballero and Prieto Speak Out Boldly Accusing Germany, Italy and Portugal of Aiding Fascists Against People

By Theodore Repard

A blindness pervades the pages of the chief organs of the Socialist movement in this country on the subject of the Spanish struggle against fascism which can only be compared to the blindness of those who will not see.

The proletariat is the principal fighting force in Spain today," went on Antonio Mije. "It unites every democratic force in the country against fascism and reaction in the civil war into which the enemies of civil war into which the enemies of munist mill, no matter that the munist mill, no matter that the price which must be paid for such price which must be paid for such trade unions plus the chief spokesman of the Second International in terms of thousands of Spanish against the Blum policy. That lives, of the continued existence of would be embarrassing in the exthe Spanish Republic and of the treme and the Forward avoids empeace of the world.

Call Is Cautious

The left-wing Socialist Call pursues quite another policy. Events rect relation to the successful prose- having proven the Call wrong on cution of the war. The chief tasks every important historical event of the bourgeois democratic revolusince its founding, the Call is now Roughly, they represent the left cautious, crudely cautious. The an essential condition to gaining Forward plunges headlong against the confidence of the various social the interests of the Spanish people strata and terminating the upris-ing at the earliest possible moment."

We intend to master the uprising the is that it must take responsibility and the first steps will be reorganish that it must take responsibility zation of the People's Army and the solving of the land problem. Land Guard to become the sole spokesman for the Socialist movement on cultural workers will be won by the most important issues confront-transferring the wealth of fascist ing the American people on the Spanish issue. It will be made plain why the Socialist Call week in, week out, devotes pages and pages to help Landon's election but finds that is filled with innocuous, stale

The Forward has started a big campaign, with column-long editorials and all, against the French Communist Party for demanding Republic. The Spanish Communist Party is obviously difficult to attack. So the Forward turned to France or, perhaps, upon France.

Editorial by Blum Its position was stated in a long editorial last Tuesday which opened with the following paragraph:
"Leon Blum, the Socialist

Premier of France, yesterday challenged the Communist Party of France at a great Socialist meeting in Paris either to support the policy of the government of the People's Front or openly to come out against the government. Blum's speech was made as an answer to the demand of the Communists that France should interfere in the Spanish civil war and openly help the Spanish government against the fascists."

One noteworthy thing about this ones, is that the Forward would like to make it appear as though the "neutrality" question in Spain is beward would like to make it seem as one exclusively between the Socialists and the Co

Forward Gets "Neglectful" Otherwise, it might embarrass the Forward to have to account for dif-

barrassment by "simply neglecting" to state the facts truthfully.

The two outstanding leaders of the Spanish Socialist Party are the present Premier, Francisco Largo Caballero and the new Minister of Spanish Socialist Party. On this question, both have spoken without quibble.

Prieto Interview

On August 27, Prieto gave an interview to the Associated Press in the Ministry of Marine in Madrid. Most of that interview dealt with qestion of French neutrality. Said Prieto:

"What help has France and Great Britain given us in our direst hour? None at all, while Germany, Italy and Portugal are providing our rebel enemies with all the material they want.

"The diplomats of Europe are very busy over their plan for a convention of neutrality and nonconvention of neutrality and non-intervention. But what good is such a convention to us? None at all! It will, in fact, damage our cause. Obviously, France and Great Britain will sign and keep heir word while Germany, Italy and Portugal will sign it and go on helping the rebels as before.
"I cannot understand why

France and Great Britain can be so blind to their own interests. The establishment of a fascist regime in the west end of Europe is not a contingency they can envisage with pleasure. And what will they say if Franco wins and gives the Balearic Islands to Italy and Germany as a reward for their aid?"

No doubt about Prieto's position. Obviously, the Forward could have written an editorial counter-posing Prieto with Blum.

Caballero's Statement And what of Largo Caballero, the idol of the Spanish Socialists who holds the same position in Spain as Blum does in France? He also has little faith in Blum's "neutrality" agreement. On Wednesday, Caballero told the Soviet journalist, Michael Koltzov, the following when

asked his views on the question:
"You ask abou: neutrality. But no neutrality has been guaran-teed! Some states—you know very well whom I mean-some states just as before, are undisturbed about sending new units of air-planes, arms and instructors to ficult and drawing out this ter-

rible and bloody war." Does the Forward plead ignorance of what states Caballero had in bluntly: Germany, Italy and Por-What Prieto stated openly and precisely because that interview

BEATING PLOWSHARES INTO SWORDS



Farm tractors along the Aragon front in Spain were taken over by the People's Front army to draw heavy artillery into place for bombardment of rebel strongholds. Steep mountainsides nearby made the work of fighting the Fascist rebels all the more difficult.

was held before the establishment of the People's Front government, Caballero stated slightly more diplomatically but no less plainly.

"Neutrality Is a Fraud"
The general secretary of the rench General Confederation of Labor is Leon Jouhaux. After Jouhaux returned from a short trip to Spain, he wrote an article entitled The Policy of Neutrality Is Only Fraud," with the additional subhead "It Must Be Reconsidered" in l'Humanite on August 21. In this article Jouhaux wrote: "The struggle which our Span-

ish comrades are leading is not only a 'Spanish affair' but it is one of international importance and, more particularly, for the defense of democracies. "We must not tire of repeating

"The revolt of Franco is an episode in the general war of fascism and of Hitlerism against the democratic regimes. "It is not only the provocative attitude of these two countries towards the Spain of the People's Front, and the insolent responses made to the French proposals for neutrality, which proved this but also the furnishing of arms, munitions, airplanes, men and money to the rebels.

"Because of this attitude and this open practical aid, neutrality is a fraud. A fraud whose consequences can be very serious for the interests of cur country and Very plain, too, notwithstanding

the fact that extreme pressure upon Jouhaux later made him soft-pedal on this issue with ambiguous statements evading the heart of the

De Brouckere on Spain And Louis de Brouckere, president of the Labor and Socialist (Second) International, also came out against mitting Spain to be crushed.
"Peace must be saved NOW by

saving the Spanish Republic. If, for want of courage, we permit

### COMMUNISTS IN CABINET



VINCENTE URIBE MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE



JESUS HERNANDEZ

# Call Carefully Avoids **News of Spanish Fight**

Herald Tribune Article by Viscount Churchill Shows Women and Children Killed by German Bombs from Nazi Plane

it to be crushed, war, pitiless war, undertaken in the most unfavorable conditions, will become practically inevitable."

neutrality agreement can be successful without her.

Fascists Obstructors

It is not necessary to give further quotations. The point is plain and unassaflable: the position of the French Communist Party is the position of the entire Spanish working class as well as of the position-now shaken by pressure-taken by the leading trade union spokesmen of France and the president of Premier Blum's own Inter-

The Forward proceeds to give 'arguments" against the Communis position, of which this one is typi-

"Now, however, when all nations have promised not to send any munitions to either of the belligerents in Spain and not a single nation has since dared to violate the agreement, the Spanish Government is in the position to wine out its own fascists alone." Churchill Report

Hitler and Mussolini could ask for



FRANCISCO LARGO CABALLERO

no greater faith and loyalty than the Forward so gratuitously gives against the French Communists is the Italian and German fascists, based upon demonstrably false Not a single country has since repudiated the neutrality agreement! is precisely what the fascists would

lowing report to the liberal London News Chronicle two days ago: "I myself have seen the bodies

of women and children killed by identified as German, dropped from tri-motored German planes. There are constant proofs that Italians and Germans are steadily supplying the rebels with armaments and services."

And the Forward is so rashly confident that "every nation has decided not to arm either of the two warring sides." On Thursday of this week the international committee on non-intervention met in London. For one thing, Portugal was not even represented. Because of its proximity to the fascist front, Portugal has been the chief source of supplies for the insurgents. No

Secondly, not the slightest progress was made at the meeting because the Italian and German repesentatives obstructed every move. The New York Times report opened as follows: and Germany again

showed today how easily they obstruct the rest of Europe in the effort to keep war supplies from Spain and prevent the civil war from spreading."
Now, nobody demands that France

end troops into Spain to defeat the fascists. That is not the goal of who oppose the neutrality fraud. What is demanded is merely that Spanish democracy should not be penalized by the good intentions of timid diplomats. The Spanish people can do their own fighting But they cannot fight without arms, munitions, planes. As Jouhaux put

"However, we ought to have confidence in our Spanish friends, who fight with a heroism beyond praise, who do not ask for foreign intervention, who do not need that but who simply demand that international law should be re-spected in reference to them, that they should be permitted to get supplies for defense."

The Trade Treaty

honor its own contracts. Prieto told the following story in the interview had already removed Major Franco with the Associated Press, very from his post at the Embassy. much to the point:

"Last year, our then rightist
Minister of State, Martinez de

Velasco, negotiated a new trade treaty with France, and the French insisted on the inclusion of a clause that compelled us to buy a certain quantity of war materials from them each year.
"Martinez de Velasco signed. They gave him a banquet for it.

The French, with a Popular Front government like ours, now have gone back on their word and have refused to let us have war ma-terials which the treaty stipulates Attempt to Isolate C. P. Thus, the whole Forward barrage

It is an attempt to isolate the Communists from the labor This is precisely what the Spanish movement when, on this issue, the Socialists and Communists are Communists are the foremost fighting most bitterly against. This spokesmen for the Labor move-

But, in turning their fire on the like us to believe.

Viscount Churchill gave the folFrench Communists, the Forward really turns its fire on those whom they like to call their comrades: the Spanish Socialists.

The Forward wants a frank statement of Communist policy toward the Blum Cabinet. That is easily satisfied, as we shall see. But what about a frank statement by the Forward on the position of the Spanish Socialists?

The silence is revealing. will deal with the French Com munist Party's attitude toward the Blum Cabinet.]

One dollar enables our candidates to reach 1,000 homes. Contribute your dollar to the Radio

with \$5,000 of state funds to meet its \$21,000 demand. The Illinois Workers' Alliance plans active pressure on the state legislature when it meets next week

# Grace Hutchins Replies to Harvey

Grace Hutchins, Communist candidate for state comptroller, will speak tonight in Bohemian Hall, Subject of Miss Hutchins talk,

which will be in the nature of a reply to Borough President George U. Harvey's refusal of the Queens Town Hall to the Communist Party, will be: "The Meaning of Americanism," A special invitation to be present

Mr. Harvey.

Smirnov and Mrachkovsky. He also gressional District, war veteran, and charter member of the American spoke as of a person with "ex-tremely terroristic" sentiments. In ing. He will discuss the various re-Olberg learned from Fedo- pressive measures Harvey has atready been organized before his ar-rival. Olberg was only to work public pressure.

Communist Party, on the charge of illegally "soliciting funds for Communist refugees from Spain."
Leeds received a summons

by the Communist Party in sup-port f the Spanish people's fight tion of Stalin.

Yyshinsky: And who is the "old lection forbidden by a recent municipal ordinance requiring a permit "The old friend" is from the Department of Welfare.

# Trotsky Linked to Nazi Secret Police in Testimony of Plotter

Leader, organ of the expelled reactionary Right-Wing of the Socialist Party, protesting against the trial of the sixteen Trotskyist-Zionvievist began in 1930. terrorists in Moscow last month.

"Frameup!" shouts the New Leader, quoting a letter from Leon Trotsky himself, who emerged from the trial exposed as the vilest of wunter - revolutionary terrorists ready for murder pacts even with the fascist butchers of the Nazi secret police, denying the testimony of Valentin Olberg, which directly proved Trotsky's leadership of these murder plots against the leaders of the Soviet Union.

"Fake!" shouts the New Leader, concealing its toadying to the capitalists with the cloak of an attack on the U.S.S.R., and on Commu-

No Doubt of Guilt in Capitalist

"Terror!" shouts the New Leader, though even the capitalist press has remarked that there could be no oubt about the guilt of these men. Capitalist correspondents, unable to the Soviet Union I was preparing to Falling to organize a terrorist act understand how Zinoviev, Trotsky, go with Sedov to Copenhagen to Olberg was forced to return to the Trotskyttes and the Gestapo, and firm footing here? understand how Zinoviev, Trotsky, and their accomplices could sink so low into the morass of Pascist terrorism, declared nevertheless that went to Copenhagen and on re-encourage him, promising to supply Berlin Trotskyites the overthrow of there could be no question of a turning brought a letter from Trot-him with a better passport.

Trotsky prates about Olberg being a "stool-pigeon," but Trotsky cannot refute facts! The Daily Worker here reprints the testimony of Valentin Olberg before the Military Collegium of the Supreme Sedov."

Court of the U. S. S. R. during the evening session of Aug. 20. Olberg Testimony

V. P. Olberg was an active mem-On instructions from L. Trotsky Was the connection Olberg through Tukalevsky and a readily help me in the preparation he was sent to the Soviet Union in between the German Trotskyites certain Bend from Lucas Parades. Of terrorist acts, primarily against 1933 with a false passport to organ- and the German police a system? the consul-general of the Republic Stalin.

Others: Yes, it was a system and of Honduras in Berlin who had ar-

"Frame-up!" shouts the New practice to prepare an attempt on that this was done with Trotsky's I received the money from Sedov. owing to his tourist visa the trip the lives of Stalin and Zhdanov During the examination Olberg testifies that his connections with

Olberg proceeds to outline the events which preceded his first visit to the Soviet Union.

Trotsky Instigates Assassination Olberg says: "For the first time

with his deprivation of U.S.S.R. citizenship. In this appeal Trotsky devaloped the idea of the necessity of began between the German Trots-woman Slomowitz. killing Stalin. This idea was ex- kyites and the German Fascist pressed in the following words: Stalin must be removed'.'

sky addressed to Sedov in which In the meantime Olberg himself against the Soviet government was Trotsky agreed to my trip to the succeeded in obtaining a passport conceived in two ways: either by This letter was shown to me by

Bares Ties to Nazis

of the Trotskyite organization. He life who was at the same time an Trotsky's sanction for it.

was Trotsky's emissary abroad. agent of the German police. The passport was rec

On setting in touch with the it was mainteined with Trotsky's rived at that time in Prague.

In March, 1935, Olberg again of the Soviet Union. This for the organization of the terrorist tion in the U.S.S.R. he proceeded in Vyshinsky: How do you know for 13,000 Czechoslovakian crowns, visit again produced no results since act?

knowledge and consent?

Olberg: One of the lines of this connection was my own. My con-Trotsky and Sedov, Trotsky's son, nection was organized with Trotsky's sanction. Vyshinsky: Your personal con-

ection with whom? Olberg: With the Fascist secret Vyshinsky: So it may be said

Sedov spoke to me about my trip that you yourself admit the connection after Trotsky's appeal connected tion with the Gestapp?

police.

definite citizenship and for this rea- to his visits to the U.S.S.R. for the dilemma was for the Trotskyites son alone could not receive any purpose of carrying out a terrorist either to disband or to come to an of visa. Soon, however, I succeeded in act against Stalin. For this purpose agreement with the German Fasarranging this matter and, ob- he went to the Soviet Union three cists. The basis for the agreement

meet Trotsky. Our trip did not border. He went to Prague and got the Trotskyites were really unmomaterialize. Sedov's wife Suzanne in touch with Sedov who tried to lested. From the point of view of the

U.S.S.R. and expressed the hope in Prague. His younger brother means of intervention or by means that I would succeed in carrying lived there, Paul Olbers, who was of individual terrorist acts. The out the mission entrusted to me. connected with a German secret murder of Kiroy, according to police agent in Prague named Tu- Slomowitz, showed that terrorist ceived his nef document. This pass- and the Government in the Soviet Olberg further testifies that to port from the police agent Tukalev- Union could be carried out. In

Vyshinsky: Did you have any- was of very short duration and after thing to do with the Republic of a few days Olberg had to go back Honduras? Olberg: No, never.

Vyshinsky: Let me show this to from Sedov to make another atto you: Is this the passport? (The court commandant produces the again left for the Soviet Union.

in the name of the Republic of and got in touch with the Trotsky-Olberg: I do not deny it. In 1933 kalevsky recommended to him to ployment with the Gorky Peda-

meeting with Slemowitz. At the same time Sedov proposed to Olberg to go to the U.S.S.R.

"A difficulty with the passport arose." Olberg relates. "I had no stances and facts relating directly controlled to the control taining a passport bearing the name of Freidigman, I left for the U.S.S.R.

The first time Olberg left for the Soviet Union was at the end of the C.P.S.U. and of the Soviet Union was at the end of C.P.S.U. and of the Soviet Union was at the end of the C.P.S.U. and of the C.P.S.U. Soviet Union was at the end of of the C.P.S.U. and of the Soviet came to the U.S.S.R. on his genutive for March, 1933, on a false passport. Government Trotsky sanctioned the ine German passport, and as an In the meantime Olberg himself against the Soviet government was Tukalevsky.

obtain a passport he used the serv-ices of Friedman, a Berlin Trotsky-proval of Sedov who had received of the Gestapo whom she introduced the who was at the same time an Trotsky's sanction for it. The passport was received by assistance be required they would

Attempt Fails

months there, received instructions

After spending a short while in Olberg: Yes, this is it. It was really issued by the present consul Minsk, Olberg went to Gorky (formerly the city of Nizhni-Novgorod) ites, Olberg further testifies that Tu- through the latter he found em-Olberg describes at length his in Gorky, the plan of an attempt

on Stalin was prepared. of these tasks was unknown to him but that Paul Olberg was to have helped him in the carrying out of his terrorist work.

Vyshinsky: That is, your brother engineer found it easier to gain a

Olberg: Yes. Vyshinsky: Did your brother have ny relations with the Gestapo? Olberg: He was an agent of

Vyshinsky: An agent of the fas-

cist police? Olberg: Yes. Vyshinsky: When did you have the conversation with Sadov to the kalevsky through whom Oiberg re- acts against the leaders of the Party effect that the Trotskyite organiza- for the terrorist act?

> on Trotsky's instructions, and, in detree"—what was that? any case, must try to hide the role Olberg: That was the assassina-

Olberg: On the white guard, on the Gestapo.

After this part of the examination to Germany. He spent three the prosecutor summarized:

Vyshinsky: Hence it can be said: you, Valentin Olberg, being con-nected with Trotsky through his son, Sedov, was sent to the U.S.S.R. through Sedov by direct order of Trotsky, as an agent of Trotsky to prepare and carry out a terrorist act against Comrade Stalin?

> Vyshinsky: For the successful carrying out of this work you were connected through your brother with the German police?
> Olberg: Yes, that is so.

> Vyshinsky: Now relate how you prepared the terrorist act. Relates Details of Plot

> Olberg says that even before his arrival in Gorky he knew from knew of Bakayev, of whom Sedov

> tov that militant groups had al-

out the actual plan of the assassination. The terrorist act was to have been Leeds Freed for carried out on May 1, 1936, in Mos-

Gorky

Vyshinsky: What interfered with the realization of this plan?

of the progress of the preparation Olberg: That was on my second journey. He said that if I were arrested by the organs of state security of the U.S.S.R., I must under no circumstances say that this terrorist act was being carried out.

Olberg:

# Government Strikes at Two **Fascist Fronts**

People's Front Pushes Moors Back One Mile at Talavera

(Continued from Page 1)

day were ordered to withdraw to

nearby European ports. Secretary of State Cordell Hull announced that the orders had been issued by the navy department after consultation with the state department, and would become effec-

tive immediately. Hull said the ships would withdraw from Spanish waters to nearby ports of other nations and would not return to Spain except upon specific instructions to call at one or another of the Spanish ports to evacuate destitute Americans of other American nationals who wish

to leave. He said this government considers the situation in Spain has now reached a point where American warships should be withdrawn, in-asmuch as all Americans who wish to leave Spain have had ample opportunity to do so.

Envoy to Join Fascist Brother

WASHINGTON, Sept. 10. - Declaring his complete sympathy with the Fascist rebellion in Spain, Major Ramon Franco, Air Attache at the Spanish Embassy here, an-nounced today he will leave shortly for Spain to join the Fascist air

Major Ramon Franco played a eading part in the 1931 revolution in Spain which overthrew the Bourbon monarchy and has since posed as a supporter of the Repub-lic. His decision to join his brather, General Francisco Pranco, fascist More than that. The Spanish leader in Spain, has caused no sur-Government asks that France shall prise here, however where it was known that the Madrid Government

## Chicago Relief Week Past Due

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., Sept. 9.-Relief checks a week overdue, and sheer starvation in the wake of this delay, was the picture presented in all parts of Chicago and surrounding towns today.

The Illinois Workers' Alliance announced that it would send delegates to demand a hearing from the City Council. In making the announcement, the I.W.A. spoke of the large number of delays in re-lief, and said the cause was lack of administrating forces. The law limits administration exper per cent of the total in Chicago; 5 per cent elsewhere in the state. The number of relief workers was reduced 40 per cent to keep within this limit, and the case load jumped

to almost 300 per worker. Opening up "intake" of new cases also reduced the number available for regular work in the relief bu-The relief workers themselves are overworked and underpaid, and the unemployed do not

get their checks. An even more serious condition exists in Evanston, a suburb of Chi-cago. Evanston, administering its own relief, has a "need." The next part of this article present pitifully inadequate standards, of \$21,000 a month. It is supposed to raise \$16,000 of this by selling tax warrants against a real estate levy. A private law firm, employed by La Salle Street bankers said the tax was unconstitutional, so the bankers will not buy the tax warrants. Evanston is left

> to increase relief funds, provide work for all "employables" and put relief back on a state admini tion basis.

> In Astoria Tonight

20-19 24th Ave., Astoria.

at the meeting has been issued to Sedov that an underground Trotsky-ite organization existed in the U.S.S.R., the leaders of which were didate from Queens' Second Con-

Soliciting Funds Olberg: Arrest.

Vyshinsky: You informed Sedov of the progress of the preparation for the terrorist act?

Magistrate Henry n. Current the City Magistrate's Felony Court yesterday acquitted David Leeds, New York State treasurer of the

completed by May 1.

Vyshinsky: "The work for the Madison Square Garden organized

# Queens Blasts Harvey For Gagging Communists

Borough President Called Fascist by Democratic Leader; Workers Oppose Action Against Free Speech

Free speech is the issue in Queens Borough today as resentment mounts against the actions of George U. Harvey, borough president.

Harvey, a Republican, closed the doors of Town Hall in Jamaica to a Communist Party campaign rally. A year ago he refused to allow a meeting of the American League Against Party to take action to promote

"Harvey is a fascist," he said. Asked if he could be quoted on

that, he answered, "Yes. I would welcome a suit for libel from Har-

vey. Harvey's action is very dan-

Ex-Business Man Opines

Workers in Jamaica were positive

Carrying a pail of dirty water, a

A Negro servant girl, hurrying

along Fulton Street, said, "The

In a Shoe Shine Shop

line." But a customer, a mechanic, turned on the boot black and said,

A retired seaman, a painter to-

Advertise C.P.

other will direct his course.

4 Demonstrators Fined

Magistrate Hulon Capshaw in 54th Street courthouse. Milton

Rayfield, who wore an obsolete Na-

line, was held for special sessions

charged with a violation of the New

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WANTED dead storage space for ear closed in air months. Smith, 71 Lexington Ave.

York State penal code

tional Guard uniform on the picket

Communists too."

Harvey.'

in their statements on free speech.

gerous and must be opposed.

free speech."
He said he believed the Socialist A three to one sentiment against Harvey's ruling among workers, and a challenge for a libel suit from a Louis H. Roth, lawyer, with of a challenge for a libel suit from a Louis H. Roth, lawyer, with offices Democ. atic leader, indicate the at 63-18 West Jamaica Avenue, a

Leonard Lazarus, Socialist lawyer and representative of the bus drivers union, of 8149 New Woodlawn

Equipment (Committee, spoke strongly and committee, spoke strongly Boulevard, Queens, strongly de- against Harvey. nounced Harvey as an "enemy of labor" and proposed a united front to fight him. He said:

Called a Fascist "I would be glad to join a committee of lawyers working with the representatives of the Communist

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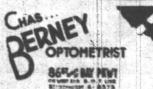
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### RUSSIAN WORKERS ENJOY NIGHT LIFE



\$10 as soon as the New York State This inviting summer outdoor cafe, located on Pushkin Square, in Moscow, drew hundreds of hot Minimum Wage Law for Women city residents to its tables for cooling refreshments. Many cafes like this one were opened during the sumhad been declared unconstitutional Sam Berland, union manager

### Only one, an ex-business man, had a kind word for the borough head. Workers Order Brodsky Urges He said, "I agree with Harvey. I'm against free speech for the Com-**Plans Meetings** A young Irish bartender at Archer Street and Southern Boulevard On Broadcasts said, "I don't like Communists, but they have the right to speak in

mer to make life easier in the Soviet capital,

ArrangeMeetings to Hear window washer stopped to assert, "Sure I'm for free speech. The Browder Talk on Social Insurance Need

Communists are friends of people who work for a living. I'd ; ather national Workers Order from coast to coast have been asked by the National Communist Campaign listen to the Communists than Committee for the Internationa Workers Order to arrange meetings In a shoe repair shop at Jamaica to hear Earl Browder when he Avenue and Fulton Street, the boot speaks over a national radio hookblack shrugged his shoulders at the question and said, "It's out of my up Friday, Oct. 2.

Special preparations were urged Ford, Communist vice-presidentia "So, free speech is out of your line? It's not out of my line. I candidate, who speaks over the Red NBC Network, Monday, Sept. 21, at believe in it. I believe in it for 10:45 P. M., New York Daylight

The Committee asked that radios day at 74, from a strong working t's getting like it used to be in message of the Communist Party. The appeal urged that leaflets

and other forms of publicity be used to publicise the meetings and The union man's viewpoint came from a bus driver. "I'm a Democrat, where branches are not meeting on but I'm a union man, too," he said, the night of the broadcast radio showing his cards. "We union men parties be organized in homes. Discussion of these proposals is

expected to take place at branch Some, who didn't want to be meetings tonight.

quoted, said they thought Harvey "The topic of the Communist was seeking publicity in order to Party presidential candidate, Social win the support among reactionary Insurance, The Crying Need for the Long Island Daily Press Campaign Manager for the Comquoted Malachi Healy, county com- mittee, is of particular interest to mander of the Veterans of Foreign I.W.O. members. "The I.W.O. was Wars, supporting Harvey. The organized to provide workers with paper also carried an editorial capsick and death benefit because the tioned, "Suppression Is Bad, Free government has failed to provide Speech Needed."

ments that fight for genuine social parties.

insurance. Mr. Saltzman also said that short speeches on the election campaign issues are to follow the broadcasts 5-Day Bazaar and collections made among all those who realize the importance of supporting the Communist Election campaign.

A five-ton circus elephant has Meanwhile the Committee urged been hired by the New York State I.W.O. members to send in their Communist Party to advertise its contributions so that it can fulfill five-day carnival and bazaar which its pledge of raising \$50,000 for the opens Wcdnesday, Sept. 16 for a Communist Campaign fund among five-day run at St. Nicholas Palace.

The elephant will parade through

All I.W.O. funds must be sent to

the streets of the midtown garment Max Bedacht, treasurer, Box 82, district on Tuesday, Sept. 15, from New York City, the Committee 2 P. M. to 6 P. M. stated. Under no circumstances, 2 P. M. to 6 P. M.

The huge beast will wend its way from West 26th Street weaving in channels.

### and out of the streets between Seventh and Eighth Avenues, up to Harlem People 42nd Street and Broadway. A clown will ride astride his head, and an-Mourn Death of **Guild Member** The four demonstrators who picketed the headquarters of the Republican National Committee on Aug. 17 were yesterday fined \$5 each

Seated in the funeral parlor of W. David Brown, 2315 Seventh Avenue, Wednesday evening, friends and fellow-workers paid their last respects to Marie King Barr, an edi-torial worker on the Amsterdam News, Negro paper, and one of the most active members of the Amsterdam News unit of the Newspaper

Miss Berr was taken suddenly ill and died in Harlem Hospital Sun-

It was a special service for members of the family, staff members of the Amsterdam News, and close friends. Members of the staff, her mother, brother and husband sat in the specially reserved front two

Speakers told of the dead girl's "lovable personality." while others remarked on the "fight" she carried on as a member of the Newspaper Guild during the victorious strike on the Amsterdam News last fall, Marvel Cooke, herself a Guild memand editorial writer on the Amsterdam News, read a tribute

from the staff.

Those who spoke included: William Kelley, former editor of the Amsterdam News; Jimmy Smith, former business manager; Ben Davis, Guild member and editorial

38TH, 237 E. Attractive, large, front besement; housekeeping; telephone; rea-sonable. writer on the Daily Worker. Among those who attended were: Mr. and Mrs. T. R. Poston; Arthur Parris, circulation manager of the Amsterdam News; Thelma Boozer, president of the Amsterdam New unit of the Newspaper Guild and

> Miss Berr was buried in Woodside Cemetery at 8:30 P. M. yesterday.

### **Big Communist** Primary Vote In a statement today, Carl

Brodsky, Communist State election campaign manager, called upon all Communist - enrolled voters to "do their Communist duty on primary day," Tuesday Sept. 15, by turning out to vote for the candidates of the Communist Party.

"If Communist-enrolled voters fail to yote the Communist ticket on primary day, those candidates who receive no votes will not appear on the official ballot Elec-tion Day, Nov. 3," Brodsky

pointed out.
"Keep the candidates on the ballot! Vote on primary day! This is the task of every enrolled

## Labor Board Pleas Mount

WASHINGTON, Sept. 10 .- Denands and petitions for elections have been received during August in 112 new cases involving 8354 orkers, the National Labor Relations Board announced vesterday. Comparative success in dealing with the 1.255 cases involving 282.-

015 workers since its establishment last fall was claimed by the board. Almost two thirds of the cases handled, 832 with a total of 161,407 \$8 a week.
workers, were closed leaving 120,608 workers whose cases were still pending on Sept. 1.

The board stated that it has handled, 832, with a total of 161,407 44,192 workers, and that of these 89 were settled and that 20.092 were workers reinstated after strikes or lockouts

An additional 1.396 workers were reinstated after charges of discrim-During August, the board stated. "It is part of the program of the 21 of the cases involving 2,024 were closed to the satisfaction of both

Two Sides

in fashion

# Curtain Firm workers when machines broke their wages cut from \$35 to \$22. Eighty Strike Ends; Demands Won organizational work is under way. Berland reported that five firms,

Gains Include 40-Hour Week and Pay Increases

The two-week old strike in the Century Curtain Company ended in a victory yesterday when the workers went back with all demands

Paul Green, business representaive of the Curtain and Drapery Workers Union, Local 45 of the Upholsterers' International, announced that the return to work of the 110 strikers marks the beginning of a strike movement in the downtown area of the trade.

A cut in the piece rates resulted a cutter and the shipping clerks as well as the operators who are all young girls. Gains include the 40hour week, wage increases from 10 to 20 per cent, time and a half for overtime and union recognition. The strike has succeeded in eliminating work on Sunday, which has been a common practice in the

Green declared that since the end of the minimum wage law, curtain and drapery concerns have been hiring learners for as low as \$7 and

### **Communist Election** Chairman to Speak Over WWRL Monday

Arthur Wright, Communist Party election campaign chairman in the First A. D., Queens, will speak over WWRL at 10:15 P. M., Monday, on the "Communist Position on Labor Isques in Queens County." This is the first in a series of

eight Morday night broadcasts con-tracted for with this station by the CHICAGO. Sept. 9 (FP).—"It is altogether too bad," says a Chicago Tribune editorial, "that rail riding and tar and feathers are no longer munist. Party of Queens will be heard over WWRL, which The Tribune harbors a vigilante casts on a wave-length of 1500 kilo-

Hear all the speeches . . . rallies . . . returns ... get all the "color" of the candidates ... with an up-to-the-minute radio . . . the new AMERICAN - BOSCH RADIO featuring the "AUTOMATIC MAESTRO."



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MANHATTAN

called late Wednesday night after the firm refused to listen to the demands of the shop committee. Scores Daily Forward:

Berland scored the Jewish Daily Forward for reporting that Local Press Union Drive 280 is granting concessions unfavor-able to the laundry workers in the negotiations with the association and declared that such reports were Local 280 Negotiating with Association for Agree-Since that time, the local has

been conducting a campaign for re-instatement. However, the International, together with a small group, set up another local and ap-pointed the officers. Berland ac-As one of the first steps in the campaign to organize cused this group of visiting bossess laundry workers, Local 280 yesterday called a strike in the that have contracts with Local 280 As one of the first steps in the campaign to organize and offering them different contracts, spreading rumors about Lo-At the same time negotiations are going on with the cal 280 and attempting to disrupt the work of the union. Hand Laundrymen's Association, an employers' organiza-At the same time, Berland stated,

Local 280 has not stopped its atunion, have granted wage increases tempts to achieve unity in the trade. and decreased hours.

At a special membership meeting,
The points at issue are the res-called for Monday night, September 14, at Lexington Hall, 109 East 116th Street, the Committee to Ortoration of the wage cuts, shorter Ninety-fifth Street, are on The union charges that at union recognition. The strike was invited to attend.

GENERAL BELECTRIC

Focused Tone Radio

Metal Tubes - Wave Trap - Tone Contro

Stiding-Rule Tuning Scale - ? Band, In



Laundry Strike to

ment in 60 Shops-Sutton Firm Accused

of Slashing Wages as Law Was Voided

Sutton Superior Laundry at 430 East 53rd Street.

Two other laundry strikes, at the and decreased hours.

tion controlling about sixty shops, >

Alabaster Hand Laundry at 137 East Fifty-sixth Street and the Ninety-fifth Street Laundry at 254

Sutton Firm Accused

Local 280, located at 143 East

103rd Street, accused the Sutton

Laundry of cutting wages down to

charged the firm with docking workers when machines broke down.

workers are involved in this walk-

At all West Side hand laundries

whose workers recently joined the

union activity.

shops, men were fired for

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BEW NORK'S LARGEST CLOTHING CHA

## Musicians To Picket 20 **Movie Houses**

### Is First Step in Drive to Bring Back Living Entertainment

Twenty movie houses will be picketed tomorrow morning by the American Federation of Musicians, Local 802, in the drive to return cians and actors to the theatres. First step in the drive is the mass meeting tonight at the Manhattan Opera House at 8 P. M., where Mayor Florello LaGuardia will be

the principal speaker.
Two-hundred women, wives musicians who formerly worked in prehestras and shows in movie houses, have formed a women's auxiliary has announced that it will

neeting.
Other speakers include Fred W. would demand a 40 per cent in-

William Collins and William Ma-honey, representatives of the Amer-ican Federation of Labor; Jacob large families.

mediate attention for emergency sengers and a crew of 125, under her cases and supplementary relief for own power.

The Romance, property of the

comedy musical, "Sing, Baby Sing," with Alice Faye, Adolphe Menjou, and many others. . . "Der Kampf," a film acted and directed by German exiles in the U.S.S.R., is now

Music Hall for a third week. . . .

"Romeo and Juliet," with Norma Shearer and Leslie Howard, at the

Astor Theatre. . . The Paramount is retaining "The General Died at

Out your way . . . At the Academy of Music we have Myrna Loy and Warner Baxter in their latest

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AMKINO

Harlem Council

103rd Street.

STAGE AND SCREEN

sicians, actors and allied theatrical crafts." She Later Has Another Narrow Escape

By Henry Minott

BOSTON, Sept. 10.—Federal and State authorities began For Unemployed investigations today, with an eye to lodging criminal charges, to mitigate human consequences" of of the collision off Boston Harbor last night of two coastal To Protest Cuts steamers carrying more than 600 persons.

were removed to lifeboats.

Captain Charged Negligence

Adelbert C. Wickens of Boston abandoned the Romance, her bow

eral hull inspector.
"Oh, yes," Wickens replied.

This FELT HAT 69c

Less than five minutes after Capt.

Charging that relief is being cut sank in 66 feet of water 20 minutes 6 in Lower Harlem and that disafter the steel bow of the 4,989-ton crimination is constantly practiced 8.8. New York rammed her amidagainst the unemployed, the East ship in a fog so dense that trans-Lower Harlem Unemployment Coun-cil is staging a demonstration this rather than attempt navigation of morning at 10 o'clock before the Home Relief Bureau at 325 East

Twelve persons were injured but help in picketing, canvass from house to house and make general appeals to the public to support the union's demand that theatres restore living entertainment.

Rose Schneiderman, president of the Women's Trade Union League, has pledged the support of her organization in the campaign. She is also scheduled to speak at tonight's meeting.

Twelve persons were injured but no life was lost, a result entirely, authorities said, of actions by crews in the Romance, her bow lifted, she rolled slowly to port, and dived out of sight.

Captan Adelbert C. Wickens of Boston no life was lost, a result entirely, authorities said, of actions by crews lifted, she rolled slowly to port, and dived out of sight.

Captan Adelbert C. Wickens of Boston no life was lost, a result entirely, abandoned the Romance, her bow lifted, she rolled slowly to port, and dived out of sight.

Captan Adelbert C. Wickens of Boston no life was lost, a result entirely, abandoned the Romance, her bow lifted, she rolled slowly to port, and dived out of sight.

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Captan Adelbert C. Wickens of Boston no life was lost, a result entirely, abandoned the Romance, her bow lifted, she rolled slowly to port, and dived out of sight.

Captan Adelbert C. Wickens of Boston no life was lost, a result entirely, abandoned the Romance is 159 passengers did not know she had sunk until long after she had slid in a gentle whirled the Romance is 159 passengers did not know she had sunk until long after she had slid in a gentle whirled the Romance is 159 passengers did not know she had sunk until long after she had slid in a gentle whirled the Romance is 159 passengers did not know she had sunk until long after she had slid in a gentle whirled the Romance is 159 passengers did not know she had sunk until long after she had slid in a gentle whirled the Romance is 159 passengers did not know she had sunk until long af

The collision tore a great hole in Birnbach, secretary of the American Federation of Musicians; Joseph P. ping and g desk to negotiate cases with the Unemployment Councils. Trades and Labor Council; William Collins and William Ma.

Would demand a 40 per cent introduced by the New York's bow but her bulk-heads held and she returned to with the Unemployment Councils. Boston, from which she had been bound for New York with 300 passeral hull inspector. William Collins and William Ma.

> inward bound from Providence and Steamship Lines, was bound for New York, when the collison oc-

New and held over. . . . The Roxy is presenting on its screen this week the new Twentieth Century-Fox bill is "Bengal Tiger" . . . The Sherms Miss Sally Brandeis, 22 of (1170 bill is "Bengal Tiger." . . The Sherman Avenue, New York City, at the Ascot Theatre. Hollywood harbingers . . Carole out of the fog and slice through the Lombard, Cary Grant and Charles comparatively tiny Romance's port Ruggles will be featured in the new comparatively tiny Romance's port Ruggles will be featured in the new side.

on view at the Cameo. . . Fred Astaire and Ginger Rogers in "Swing Time" will continue at the "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate," In the new side.

Like an Elephant ture." . . . Joe E. Brown will film "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting With Fate," for RKO She was seated with Wolf Flirting With Fate, "Flirting W . . Dick Foran's latest Schwartzmann of 66 Morton Street, Warner Bros. production previously New York, on the Romance's top known as "Pony Express Ride," will deck and was knocked down by the be released as "California Mail" impact of the collison. Later she ... . Arthur Kober did the screen had an almost miraculous escape

Dawn," for a second week. . The Metro picture, "The Gorgeous Hussy," is at the Capitol. . The Cooper classic, "The Last of the Miriam Hopkins in the starring saw was the lookout running after the New York." Cooper classic, "The Last of the Miriam Mohicans," continues at the Rivoli. role. . . "Banjo On My Knee." the Before we could move the New York new Twentieth Century-Fox picture rode into us like a rampaging ... "Anthony Adverse," starring new Twentieth Century-Fox picture rode into Fredric March remains at the will co-star Barbara Stanywck and elephant."

Joel McCrea: . . M-G-M has renewed its contract with Buddy penetrate the Romance that the Ebsen, who is now appearing in Ships hung locked together. a for"Born to Dance," with Eleanor tuity which probably was the sal-. Frieda Inescort will vation of the Romance's passengers have a featured role in "Another and crew of 53.

. . RKO Radio has borrowed Gloria Stuart from 20th Cenrowed Gloria Stuart from 20th Century-Fox to head the cast of "General Delivery." . . John Armstrong Romance fastened life preservers has been assigned to fashion the costumes for Alexander Korda's."I, Claudius," staring Charles Laughton.

While both ships still trembled from their impact, seamen of the Romance fastened life preservers upon the passengers and those of the New York dropped ladders down the 10 feet from her upper deck to that of the smaller hoat. Most of that of the smaller boat. Most of the Romance's passengers escaped

Legitimate

Starting Monday, the D'Oyly Carte Opera Company will present "The Yeomen of the Guard," another in their series of Gilbert and Sullivan operas now being given at but was caught spectacularly three Sullivan operas now being given at but was caught spectacularly three the Martin Beck Theatre nightly decks below by seamen Edward "The Gondoliers" is the current bill. Nugent and Maurice Gallagher. She

Denis Green will have a part in knocked both men to their knees and Nugent sprained, or possibly fractured, an arm, but Miss Brandin "White Horse Inn." . . James Ullman has set the week of Oct. 12 for the opening of his show, "The Laughing Woman.

PAULINE KONER lectures on "Turning Point of the Dance in Soviet Russia," at Open Forum, at New School, 66 West 12th St. Auspices: New Dance League. Adm. 35c, League members 25c in advance. 8:48; P.M.
MEMBERSHIP MEETING of City College Y.C.L. Room 304, Workers School. Celeste Strack wil speak at meeting. Attendance imperative. 7:30 P.M.
JOSEPH R. BRODSKY, famous Labor Defense attorney on "The Recent Trial of

JOSEPH R. BRODERY, famous Labor Defense attorney on "The Recent Trial of the 18 Trotskyists," at IWO Community Center, 2874 West 27th St., Bklyn. Adm. 15c. 8:30 P.M.
"FASCIST Terror in Spain" discussed by Dr. J. Morino La Calle, at Eings Highway Br., ILD, 1692 Ave. T. 8:30 P.M.
GEORGE LOH will apeak on the "Spanish Civil War and Its European Consequences," at IWO Center, 2975 86th St., Brooklyn, 8:30 P.M. Ausp.: Br. 817, IWO.

Saturday

ENTERTAINMENT and refreshments at American Artists School, 131 W. 14th St. Adm. 28c. 8 P.M. IV's going to be different!

NOTHIN' but Fun! Saturday, Sept. 12, 8:30 P.M. Dancin', Dinin', Drinkin', Doin's. The first big affair of the season. Broadway entertainment, Dick Carroll's Orchestra (of the New Masses) and Mad Arts. Ball) at Hotel Delano, 108 West 43rd St. Adm. 40c. Tickets on sale at Workers Bookshops, 113 West 135th St., People's Bookshop, 144 Second Ave.

BIX MAN Swing Band, Klarna Pinska and a big surprise in store for you at People's School, 67 Stevenson Piace, Bronx. Saturday, Sept. 12. Auspices: Unit 1, Section 15.

Saturday, Sept. 12. Auspices: Unit 1, Section 18. BLESSED EVENT studio party! Enter-tainment, refreshments at 31 E. 21st St. Join us and make merry. Ausp.: Unemployed Section Artist Models Photographers Uniques. Subs. 25c. 8:30 P.M.

ENTIRE DAY at Camp Kinderland with ransportation up and back for \$1. Bring unch if you like. Outing starts from 132 Glaremont Parkway, Bronx, Sunday, Sept. 13 at 7:30 A.M.

432 Claremont Paraway, Bishad,
Sept. 13 at 7:30 A.M.
SPECIAL WEEK-END dedicated to the
FSU by PON Camp. Saturday, Sept. 12,
Public Service busses leave every hour
from 187th St. and Broadway. Get off
at Bianch Ave. Norwood. N. J. Fare 40c.
BIG FALL Picnic. Tibbets Brook Park,
Lot 8. White Plains Train to 238th St.
Tibbets Brook bus to Park. Auspices: East
Bronx Br. AFSU. Sunday, Sept. 13, at
12 noon.

12 noon.

NATURE PRIENDS hike to Woodlawn
on Oroton Aqueduct. Meet end stop Broadday Subway. Van Oortland Park. Ausp.:
Nature Friends, 11 West 18th St. Sunday,
Sept. 19 at 9 A.M.

REGISTRATION for Pall Term is now going on at Workers School, 35 E. 12th St., Room 301. Descriptive catalogues obtainable upon request.

SOCIAL DANCE GROUP starting classes in walts, foxtrot, etc. for beginners. Register daily, 3-10 P.M. 94 Fifth Ave., near 14th St. Fallas.

DOWNTOWN MUSIC SCHOOL, 68 E. 12th St., Tel. Algonquin 4-8255, Registration daily, 11 AM. to 1 P.M. 5 to 8:30 P.M. Saturday 10 AM. to 5 P.M. Bulletin available.

LEARN the Mandolini! Beginners class of the Prelibeit Mandolin Orchestra will be organized Monday, Sept. 14 at 106 E. 14th St. 8 P.M.

Registration Notices

Outings and Hikes

Miss Brandeis Falls

## WHAT'S ON

Friday

NOTHIN' BUT FUN! Saturday, Sept. 12th 8:30 P. M.

Dancin' Dinin' Drinkin' The First Big Affair of the Season BROADWAY ENTERTAINMENT

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Program for this week-end FRIDAY-

Camp Fire

SATURDAY-"The Insurance Scene from "Of

SUNDAY-

Sports Tournaments; Dancing; Swimming Instruction; Dancing Classes; Lectures; Tennis FOR INFORMATION call New York Office, 35 E. 19th St., Room 209. AL. 4-1148 or Wingdale 51.

in South

TUSKEGEE, Ala., Sept. 10 (UP) Secretary of Agriculture Henry Wallace urged "adequate planning the use of machine cotton pickers in an address today before Negro The thirty-eight-year-old excursion steamer Romance farm leaders whose race may be most affected by such devices.

His remarks were coupled with a plea for solution of the farm tenant the last of her passengers and crew problem through government financing of land purchases by ten-

"No one knows how many years may pass before cotton picking ma-chines of proved efficiency come into actual operation," Wallace said in commenting on a recent demon-stration of the new invented cotton

"I do know that if the time of the cotton picker ever comes, it will behoove us to do some serious thinking about the human consecruise. The hearing was adjourned quences of those machines," he said. heard a man familiar with the South say recently that the first effects of the development of an efficient cotton picker might be the

# Rosenberg, secretary of Local 802; Ralph Whitehead, secretary of the American Pederation of Actors; and William Peinberg, acting president of Local 802, who will preside. Rosenberg stated that the union expects more than 7,000 musicians, actors and their friends to attend the meeting. Reporting that over \$5,000 members have already pledged themselves to work, Rosenberg detailed that "we regard this drive as a life and death matter for musicians, actors and allied theatrical solutions. The company of the company of the American Pederation of Actors; and Wallace Tells Negro Farmers Planning Need Press for Unit Press for Unit Ship Came on Like Rampaging Elephant; New Yorker Witnessed Collision in Harbor; Says Ship Came on Like Rampaging Elephant; Ship Came on Like Rampaging Elephant; Rosenberg secretary of Local 802; Mallace Tells Negro Farmers Planning Need Speaks on New Machine for Picking Cotton Members of Independent Empire State Press for Unity

Speaks on New Machine Merger with Local 306 Still Urgently Sought by Organization—Proposals Are Cited

> Members of Moving Picture Operators Union, Local 306, declared yesterday that the question of unity with the Empire State Motion Picture Operators' Union was becoming more acute every day. Officials of Local 306 are attempting to maintain picket lines in front of theatres where Empire State members are ? employed.

received a statement to the public in leastet form put out by the Empire State Union. It gives the evidence of many attempts by the Empire State Union to merge with Local 306, and to end the dangerous dual union situation.

Local 306 belongs to the A. F. of dependent. A year ago the Empire State operators submitted a series office, otherwise no merger of unity proposals to the executive board of Local 306.

Members of the Union proposed to put all their embership into the regular A. F. of L. organization

The executive board of Local 306 urer presided and suggested changes all elected

the merger.

The changes were made. Later, the president of Local 308 startled the Empire State. Union members by declaring that merger now would not be a good thing, but that he had a plan, by which he would select a slate of officers for L. The Empire State Union is in- the Empire State Union. These nominees would have to be put in

A meeting was called at which 400 attended, and heard Norman Thomas and Frank Crosswaithe, general organizer of the Interna-tional Ladies Garment Workers, pledge the fullest support at their command for the Empire State reacted favorably, and a joint meet- members if Local 306 did not keep ing of negotiating committees was its promises. The officers proposed held. The Local 306 secretary-treas- by the president of Local 306 were

in 6, 9, 11 Assembly Districts

Meetings Scheduled

3 Labor Party

**Rallies Called** 

For Tonight

Campaign headquarters of the American Labor Party announced three meetings scheduled for this evening in the seventh ninth and eleventh Assembly Districts.

William Collins, attorney, and former assemblyman, will speak at in the constitution of the Empire a rally at Public School 87, Amster-The membership of Local 306 has State Union that would facilitate dam Avenue and 77th Street, at

8:30 P. M. Another Labor Party rally at the same time at the Hotel Newton, 2528 Broadway (94th Street) will be addressed by Louis Goldberg, attorney, and Gertrude W. Klein, of the Joint Board of the Amalga mated Clothing Workers of Amer-

Henry Fruchter, secretary of the Naturalization Aid League, will be the principal speaker at another rally at 8:30 P. M. at Public School

165, 234 West 109th Street.

John Brill, special Assistant United States Attorney General and counsel for the American Labor Party, will speak to the Tenth Assembly District Voters' Club as part of a political symposium under the club's auspices tonight at 8 P. M. at Public School 41, 36 Greenwich

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SIZES 4 to 9-Widths B to EEE.

# Nationwide Tag Days Tomorrow, Sunday for C.P. Fund

# Cash Needed For Campaign Broadcasts

Importance of Collections Stressed by Committee in Instructions

The national Tag Days for the election campaign fund tomorrow and Sunday, Sept. 12 and 13, should, if properly carried out, raise sufficient funds to pay for the printing and distribution of every piece of election literature issued from now through Nov. 3, the National Campaign Committee of the Communist Party declared yester-

"Only one day remains," a Committee spokesman said, "in which to organize the Tag Days nationally. Stations to which collection workers are to report must be designated at once. The services of the mem-bers of all workers' clubs, mass and fraternal organizations, foreign language-speaking groups and other sympathetic organizations must be enlisted as widely as possible."

New York is the only city in the country where the Tag Days will not take place. The New York District drew up its plan of work more than a month ago, and its schedule records other activities for the Tag Day week-end. New York has already raised more than \$17,000, and expects to double this sum by next

In issuing instructions to all the districts and sections on methods of work during the Tag Days, the National Campaign Committee stressed the following points:

1. Establish central collection stations in as many neighborhoods 2. Place a committee of several comrades in charge of each station,

to receive all funds collected.
3. Publicize, through the local press and through letters and tele-grams to all local organizations and clubs, the activities of the two days, to assure as large a turnout of

workers as possible.

4. Issue leaflets announcing the Tag Days wherever possible.
5. Issue material (such as col-

lection books, receipts, leaflets, buttons if available, etc.) to all sections, units and branches of the Communist Party, as well as to all mass organizations, workers' clubs and other groups which maintain headquarters in any neighborhood

"The importance of these Tag Days cannot be minimized," Campaign Committee declared. penses, both locally and nationally must be met at once, and this cannot be done unless sufficient funds are forthcoming. There are still six national broadcasts to be made, hundreds of sound trucks to be equipped, and millions of pieces of campaign literature to be dis-Saturday and Sunday will assure our success in the present stage

### South to Hear Ford Speech of the election list.

Eight radio stations in the South will carry the speech of James W. Ford, Vice-Presidential candidate of the Communist Party, when he speaks over the Red Network of the stations, which will reach tens of thousands of Negro and white workers and farmers, are in Richmond, Norfolk, Raleigh, Charlotte,

according to different sections of the country, follows:

P. M. to 11 P. M. Eastern Standard Time-9:45 P.M. to 10 P.M. Central Standard Time-8:45

P.M. to 9 P.M. Mountain Standard Time-7:45 P.M. to 8 P.M. Pacific Star P.M. to 7 P.M. Standard Time-6:45

The following stations will carry the address of Ford on Sept. 21:

WEAF-New York WIMJ-Milwaukes WEEL-Boston
WTIC-Hartford
WJAR-Providence
WTAG-Worcester
WCSH--Portland,Me.
KYW-Philadelphia
KHQ-Spokkne
WRC-Washington
WGW-Schemetady WGY-Schenectady WBEN-Buffalo WCAE-Pittsburgh WWJ.Detroit
WTAM—Cleveland
WMAQ—Chicago
KSD—St. Louis
WHO—Des Moines
WOW—Omaha

WTMJ-Milwauke WIBA-Madison KSTR-Minneapolis WEBC-Duluth WDAY-Fargo B. KFYR-Bismark KOA-Denver KDYL-Salt-Lake C. KPO-Ban Francisco KFZ-Los Angeles KGW-Portland, Ore. KOMC-Seattle WFBR-Baltimore WRVA-Rictmond WDAF-Kansas City WIS-WHIO—Dayton WFLA-WSUN-WCKY—Cincinnati WIOD—Miami

### Electric, Radio Workers Pass Resolution for Affiliation with C. I. O.

FORT WAYNE, Ind., Sept. 10.-A resolution favoring affiliation with the recruiting drive, the plan prothe John L. Lewis group in the Committee for Industrial Organization was adopted by the United recruit at least five members durfractions in the campaign, the tion was adopted by the United recruit at least five members dur-Electrical and Radio Workers of ing the drive. Competition between America at the closing sessions of its first annual convention here. James Carey, president of the in the same industry has been United Electrical and Radio Work- agreed upon. ers, informed the convention that he had conferred with Lewis, president of the frame of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis, president of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis, president of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis president of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis president of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis president of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis president of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis president of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis president of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis president of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis president of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis president of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis president of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis president of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis president of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis president of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis president of the convention that he had conferred with Lewis president of the convention that he had conferred with the convention that he had convention that he ha he had conferred with Lewis presi-drive, the Organization Department deut of the United Mine Workers' of the New York State committee has set up a special leading com-mittee, including the organization secretary, the financial secretary, the membership director, the edu-Lewis Carey said, prophesied that the secretary, United Electrical and Radio Work- the mem ers will develop into one of the most powerful organizations in the American labor movement.

One dollar enables our candidates to reach 1,000 homes. Contribute your dollar to the Radio

### PLEASED WITH COTTON PICKER



A broad smile wreathed the face of Mack Rust of Memphis, Tenn. as he watched his newly-invented mechanical cotton picker go through a successful demonstration at Stoneville, Miss. His brother and coinventor. John, is now in the Soviet Union negotiating sales of the picker there, where it will soon be placed in widespread use.

# Kansas Officials Attempt to Bar C.P.

Party Pushes Its Strongest Campaign in State as Ruling Is Sought on Maze of Laws in Maneuvers to Declare Filing Not "Official"

TOPEKA, Kan., Sept. 10.-State officials are scratching their heads in the deepest anguish here over the ex- later arrested. Two other workers cellent possibilities of the Communist Party getting its were arrested when they made inpresidential electors listed on the state ballot.

Browder and James W. Ford, Communist presidential and vice-presi- party nominations may be fileddential candidates, with Frank' J. that is, June 20 of general election Ryan, Secretary of State, on Aug. years. 19. And while the state house offi-

whether the list is "officially" filed, applies to new party tickets and to trial was postponed to Sept. 15 and th Communist Prty is busily en- presidential electors. Some hold that the three defendants released under gaged in conducting the most serious the June 20 requirement does not \$50 cash bail. An additional charge election campaign in its history. And what's more, it has announced apply to presidential electors. If the against Howey. that it will "fight every step of the latter is true, this would permit the way against all efforts of the retributed. A successful effort on actionaries" to bar it from the bal-

> the way back to the State primary certified by the presiding officer and Black Legion Klan. law of 1908, searching the statutes with a fine-tooth comb to find some Since this would clearly make the

It Goes 'Round and Around

The quest for the "white hope technicality" has opened up a mass of "conflicting" statutory amendments, "uninterpreted" laws, and the like-most of which the officials do Monday night, Sept. 21, on "The Which come in very handy as a sort gally filed, then the Party is offi-Negro People in the Elections." The of mumbo-jumbo to cheat the Com-munist Party of its legal rights. munist Party of its legal rights. It goes like this.

The state primary law of 1908 already elapsed. Asheville, Columbia, Tampa and allowed party tickets to be named against recognition of the Commu-The hour of the address, listed by caucus. But this law has never go to the State Supreme Court for the country, follows:

| Description of the address is the party would be caucus and go to the state supreme court for the country, follows:

| Description of the address is the party would be caucus and go to caucus a writ of mandamus and get a court when the general statutes were re-New York, Daylight Time-10:45 vised, the old statute was incorporated as part of the Kansas election

Split of Authority

In 1925 the legislature amended the law regulating the filing of independent candidates, requiring Browe, believed to have been kidthese to be filed not later than the naped from his carriage in a Delast day on which candidates for troit park last Saturday.

The New York State organization

of the Communist Party has worked

members in the state by Jan. 21.

To Set Up Brigades

unit leaders and Socialist competi-

tions between units and fractions

Since this would clearly make the

Ryan, has found it necessary to ask the attorney general's office for a "ruling" which would give lega color to a refusal to recognize the

Can Appeal Decision

If the attorney general decides protest could be made, would have

superseded an older statute which If the attorney general decides by delegate or mass conventions or nist electors, then the Party would

Seek Kidnaped Baby

DETROIT, Sept. 10 (UP). - A 400-mile area in Michigan and

Fremont Meeting

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Sept. 10 .-Fremont demanding the right of manding action by the board. free speech and the dismissal of the

"Everybody has just as much of a right to be a Communist as a Republican or a Democrat." When told that five others were

arrested with Sandberg for being at or near the meeting and held for "safekeeping," Congressman Young emphatically asserted that this was an unprecedented action.
The Communist Party of Ohio

sent vigorous protests to the Mayor and also to Governor Martin L. W. Bricker.

hardly began to speak when he was arrested. Two others were arrested with him.

Mayor Franks has mobilized the entire police department and even called in for duty the fire department crew in order to break up the gathering, the fgirst Communist meeting ever scheduled in Fremont.

Permission to hold a meeting in

Fremont was denied by the Mayor. He refused permission to rent any

of the public buildings. Despite numerous protests and telegrams and even an editorial in the Cleveland Plain Dealer condemning his arbitrary denial of the elementary right of free speech, Franks refused to Eugene Howey, who was seen in

quiries about Sandberg in a hotel. Frank Wilt, Peter Kane and However, the Party filed its list of electors for Earl Eddy Dage, who had been kept in jail "for safekeeping" overnight, were released without any charges being lodged against them.

Land the arrested were arraigned There is a "split of authority" in before the mayor. Franks wanted to cials are gnashing their teeth over the State house as to whether this the objections of Yetta Land the try them immediately. Following Girls Smash

on the general election ballot as a fascist measure, Yetta Land charged the mayor and the prosecu-Nevertheless, Ryan has gone all late as September 20, if "properly tor as being in contact with the

plant ceased operations for the day late vesterday.

Pickets charged the cars of scabs were mobilized from barracks throughout the state.

As darkness fell the milling strik-

New York C. P. Drive to Double Membership

Speaks at Rubber Unions' Picnic

AKRON, Ohio, Sept. 10.-Speak-Stephen M. Young, Ohio Congress- ing at a monster picnic of the rubman at large, incensed over the ar- ber unions in this city attended by rest in Fremont last Saturday of 70,000, Wilmer Tate, Farmer-Labor William C. Sandberg, Communist Party candidate for Congress, Jashed candidate for the same office Young the election board for its refusal to now holds, sent a vigorous protest the ballot. Goodrich and Firestone to Mayor Edwin J. Franks of local unions passed resolutions de-

Although 5,500 registered voters had signed petitions for the candidates in the 14th district, the Summit County Election Board, revers-

Tate declared the board's action new party. Congressman Dow Harter, his Democratic opponent, was booed,

# Davey and Attorney General John Pennsylvania ing his campaign speech before an audience of 150 people. He had hardly began to speech Campaign State a Shock Brigade whose only function in the Party is can-

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Sept. 10 .-A state-wide campaign tour through nine key Pennsylvania date for State Auditor General, according to an announcement made yesterday by the Communist State Election Campaign Committee.

Amis is widely known throughout What are the results? A the state and country as chairman of the national organizational committee of the National Negro Con-

The Negro leader's first meeting is in Easton on Sept. 21, and the Eugene Howey, who was seen in Sandberg's company previously, was later arrested. Two other workers The full schedule of Amis' tour

ne	IUII	SC.	nea	uie.	or Amis u	) W
as fo	llow	78:				
Bept.	. 21				Easton	
Sept.	22				Reading	
Sept.	23				Shenandoah	
Bept.	. 24				Shamokin	
Sept	25				Wilkes-Barre	
Sept.	26				Scranton	
Sept	. 29				York	
Sept	30				Lancaster	
Oct.	1 .				Harrisburg	

(By Federated Press) HARRINGTON, Del., Sept. 10 .-Because seven plucky women pickets, some of them monhers, were not afraid to go to jail, the morale of with a fine-took comb to find some the filling of the Communist presidential electors the Communist presidential electors on Aug. 18, legal, Secretary

Gas and Troopers holes were knocked in a ridiculous anti-picketing ordinance passed by Piece Dye Works, employing 6,000 unti-picketing ordinance passed by the town council at the sweatshop proprietor's orders.

anti-picketing ordinance passed by the town council at the sweatshop closed down today because of failure open an "Illinois Labor Defense will closed down today because of failure open an "Illinois Labor Defense proprietor's orders."

Pease said.

MIDDLETOWN, Conn., Sept. 10. owner failed to keep an apointment failed to have a quorum. The plants workers to face the State forces of lash of plantation overseers, was capitalism in defense of their ormet with strong opposition by H. L. guarded the Remington-Rand plant lobbying at the town council, which tract expired Aug. 31 here today after a night of violence he persuaded to pass an ordinance in which five persons were injured prohibiting persons from "parading in stonings. Tear gas was used to or marching with or without music" break up a picket line of more than without a permit from the city man-

on law-abiding citizens so aroused the community that the council was and imported strikebreakers leaving onliged to can an amount and stoned huses ing that night. The meeting was the grounds and stoned buses.

An emergency call was sent in packed by waiting citizens who refused to leave until the council had requested the magistrate to effect the girls' release. The strikers seek higher wages, the 40-hour week and ers turned on one of the police reinstatement of a discharged fel-

# Demand Ohio Tate Lashes Crown Heights Tries Talmadge Lashes C.P. Candidate Akron Board At The County of the County Be Released Before 70,000 New Methods; Shock Congressman Protests Farmer-Labor Candidate Brigade, Bicycles

Wheels Make It Possible for Carriers to Cover Scattered Routes; 10,000 Election Copies Pledged by Section

WHAT is it that brings cheer to the hearts of Home Delivery carriers and readers of the Sunday and Daily Worker from yesterday's Democratic priin the territory of Section 16, Stuyvesant-Crown Heights, mary triumphs over anti-Rooseveil Brooklyn?

It's Bicycles - not roller skates or wheelbarrows-but Bicycles. Yes! Section 16 has ing a previous decision on a technicality, held the names off the balporting its carriers because it speeds up delivery of the was evidence of capitalist fear of the paper; makes the work of the carriers a delight; creates satisfaction on the part of the reader.

Section 16 leadership. Besides using bicycles to build circulation they recently organized a Shock Brigade whose only vassing with the Sunday and Daily Worker. The Section also boasts a full-time subsitowns and cities has been arranged dized Daily and Sunday for B. D. Amis, Communist candi-Worker functionary who

Johnny-on-the-spot-that's

circulation of 375 daily and 750 Sunday, the largest of any section within city limits. A pledge of 10,000 copies of the Special Election Issue of September 20th—each person contacted to be followed up for orders and subs. A slogan of five Home Delivery orders per Party member between now and elections. All in all &

greater enthusiasm for the present circulation drive than in any previous campaign.

Guaranteed Home Delivery, hard-working Shock Brigade; rank and file participation in Red Sundays and fulfill- into cotton fields at starvation Picketing Ban ment of pledges, adequate coverage of prominent street corners, restaurants, meetings, this is the solution to the laid demands before city, county and problem of circulation in New York, says Section 16. What's less have "refused to work" in the your opinion, New York?

### 6,000 Dyers in N. J. Chicago I.L.D. to Open Southern Tenant Farmers Union the strike against the Kent Shirt Keep Plant Closed Down Labor Defense School

LODI, N. J., Sept. 10 .- The United

Five strikers were arrested.
Arrest of the seven girls and their deportation to jail twenty miles away on their refusal to pay fines The rioting broke out when the plant ceased operations for the day.

The rioting broke out when the plant ceased operations for the day.

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The rioting broke out when the plant ceased operations for the day.

# (Daily Worker Midwest Bureau)

EVERY NEGRO A READER-

Constance Best is Branch 1 Or-

ganizer of the Stuyvesant-Crown Heights Section. She believes that

with a little effort every Negro

come a steady reader of the Sun-

day Worker. In her own branch

the Executive Committee has set

the pace. Each of them has pledged to secure five new Sun-

and the elections.

Worker subs between now

Rand Picket Line

The strikers, led by the Amalgaders of America, had resumed picketing after the proprietor's orders.

The strikers, led by the Amalgaders' union. The corporation's function in the past record of labor defense in this country and prepare to negotiate a contract with the School" Oct. 7, to give workers instruction in the past record of labor defense in this country and prepare workers off work projects under the ganizational rights.

courses of history of labor struggles Administrator Aubrey Williams in

# Is Swamped In Primaries

Georgia's Grass Roots Governor Crushed in Senatorial Race

ATLANTA, Ga., Sept. 10. - New Deal supporters crushed Gov. Eugene Talmadge and his anti-administration ticket by a margin of nearly two to one in returns today Democrats in Mississippi, South Carolina and Arkansas

Talmadge, seeking the Democrate ic nomination, trailed the incumbent, Richard B. Russell, Jr., by little more than one to two. His candidate for the gubernatorial nomination, Charles D. Redwine, had one vote for each one and one half votes for his opponent, Ed. D.

In both contests, the issues were sharply drawn on the New Deal, Talmadge and Redwine abominate ing it as a whole; Russell and Rivers supporting it in all partic-

In the funeral atmosphere of the Governor's mansion today, after most of his followers had taken their discouraged way homeward, "Gene" Talmadge, his red gallouses these figures:

For senatorial nomination, 153 of a total of 159 counties (some incomplete: Russell, 145,615

Talmadge, 74,279 For gubernatorial nomination, 136 of 159 counties (some incomplete): Rivers 83,121. Redwine 46,813.

Gov. Eugene Talmadge, bitter foe of the New Deal, today conceded victory to Sen. Richard B. Russell, Jr., his opponent for the Democratio nomination in yesterday's primary.

# **Cotton Planters** OpenCampaign To End Relief

MEMPHIS, Tenn., Sept. 10.-Cotton plantation owners have opened up a reactionary blast against federal relief in an effort to force thousands of jobless off WPA projects wages.

Chamber of Commerce officials fields. Conditions, bordering on serfdom, have driven pickers away from declared. West Tennesee WPA Administra-

halt work projects as demanded by CHICAGO: Ill., Sept. 10. - The cotton planters. "There should be

workers off work projects under the Mitchell, Executive Secretary of the Southern Tenant Farmers Union.

In a telegram to assistant WPA

A. CHERNOFF, M.D., 223 2nd Ave., cor. 14th. To. 6-7697. Hrs. 10-8; Sun. 11-2.

SETS, and Service—Sol Radio, 306 St. Nicholas Ave., near 125th St. UN. 40 7293.

Restaurants

From a Cake to a Steak. SOPHANNES Delicatessen & Restaurant, 816 Broadway.

Typewriters & Mimeographs

ALL MAKES, new and rebuilt. J. E. Ale bright & Co., \$32 Broadway. AL. 4-4826.

Typewriter Repairs

CLEANED, oiled \$1.00. Free inspection.

Expert repairs. Very reasonable. LOYAL

TYPEWRITER. CHelses 3-3600.

Wines and Liquors

PREEMAN'S, 176 Pifth Ave., at 22nd St. ST. 9-7338-8338; Prompt delivery.

Armu-Navu Stores.

HUDSON-105 Third Ave., cor. 13. Tents Camping and Hiking Equipment. A SQUARE DEAL, 121-3rd Ave., at 14th St. Complete line work & sport clothes.

WINOKUR'S Clothes Shop. Open Eve. & Sundays. 139-41 Stanton St. cor. Norfolk. Dentists

Clothing

DR. B. SHIFERSON, Surgeon Dentist, 353 E. 14th St. cor. First Ave. GR. 5-8942. DR. C. WEISMAN, Surgeon Dentist, form-erly director IWO Dental Department. 1 Union Square W., Suite 511. GR. 7-6296 DR. I. P. RELKIN, 1108 Second Ave., bet. 58th-59th Sts. VO. 5-2290. 9 A. M.-58th-59th Sts. 8 P. M. daily.

Express and Moving PRANK GIARAMITA, Express and Mov-ing. 13 East 7th St., near 3rd Ave. DRydock 4-1581.

Furniture LOADS of reconditioned furniture. Aster-bilt Furniture Co., 585 Sixth Ave.

Chocolatier

J. S. KRUM. All candy made on premises 50c lb., 2468 Grand Concourse.

**Furniture** 

Bronx

readers.

Jeweler

## Mattresses

CENTER MATTRESS CO., Manufacturers E. 105th St. LE. 4-2254.

### **Optometrists**

RUDOLPH KATZ. Eyes examined. Glasses fitted, 3819 Third Ave., near Claremoni Parkway. Member LW.O.

# Bronx

**Optometrists** H. A. BLUM. Eyes examined. Glasses fitted. 24 E. Mt. Eden Ave. Est. 1905.

**Pharmacies** Hoe Ave. Phone INt. 8-9095. Off. I.W.O.

Restaurant

CHINA GARDEN. Chinese-American. 65 W. Mt. Eden Avs. Special Luncheon 25c. Wines and Liquors

RELIABLE Retail Liquor Values, delivery. Kilpatrick 5-7867. Wine & Liquor Co., 889 Prospe

### At these meetings section (assembly out the full details of its recruiting district) organizers will present the At these meetings section (assembly district) organizers will present the tasks they intend to carry out and pledge the recruitment of a certain humber of members themselves. These personal examples set by the show the party many districts of the shortest time will fulfill their times. The selection of the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will fulfill their times as the participation in the shortest time will shortest times the competition, the shortest times as the participation in the shortest times as the participation in the shortest times will shortest times as the participation in the shortest drive which will be in full swing by In line with the decisions of the Ninth National Communist Party convention, the state organization leaders will show the party mem-bership the tremendous possibilities

the shortest possible time-between that exist to recruit from the thou-Sept. 8 and the Lenin memorial sands of workers who agree with our meeting in January.

If every party member in the Party platform and are ready to be active in the election campaign on state fulfills his task there will be our side. at least 30,000 Communist Party These meetings will be followed by special conferences of the unit bureaus on a section scale, by con-To mobilize the whole party in

ferences of the leading fractions quota, the increase in the distribu-Party members in the basic indus-

tion of literature, the specific tasks of the shop units, of the individual party members active in the unions and in shops where there are no shop or industrial units organized. The plan specifies the task of the tries and the methods to be utilized in the campaign to double and triple the number of the existing shop units and the building of new the Young Communist League. This county scale. Another point of Buffalo and other centers up-State, committee will check on the drive great importance in the New York we should be able to strengthen our

cial meetings of section organizers, district scale to approach those together with leading Communists workers who voted Communist and in the trade unions, are being held, get them into our ranks.

New York City County and section committees peal of the People's Front in Spe can already be seen in the success-ful mass meetings arranged all over was collected \$10,000 for the elec-tion, then we can see that this is a the city of New York at which ap- power. peals for membership are being made, with good results.

If we consider that in the city of New York alone the Party can hold election must become a builder of mass meetings with 20-30,000 workers present, that the Communist vote in the last elections was over 50,000, that since the last election our Party has practically doubled its membership, reaching about 15,000, that the influence of our Party in New York City has increased tremendously, the fulfill-ment of the aims set by the state organization should not be a dif- with the same ferver that we ar ficult task.

Furthermore, if we consider the

To stimulate the competition, the which has proven in the past period

American League, the splendid response of the comrades to the apare already working towards the carrying out of the state conven-nearly \$10,000, that in one night at nearly \$10,000, that in one night at tion decisions and the first results the last regular unit meeting, there can already be seen in the success-

In this respect, not only the leading Party members, but every candidate running for office in this State scale, every meeting addressed by these candidates must be utilized for recruiting hundreds and thousands into the Party. The small towns must receive particular attention with regards to recruiting.

The problem is to enter the recruiting drive with the same energy, Onward in the recruiting drive with cational director, the shop work di-rector, and a leading member of scheduled which will be held on a the masses in Syracuse, Rochester, our other campaigns! Doubling the influence that the Party has among the same spirit that we conducted membership means increasing our influence, our strength in week by week, see that it is carried out according to plan, and report
regularly to the state edmmittee.

In proparation for the drive, spe
In proparation for the drive, spe
In proparation for the drive, spe
The New York we should be able to strengthen our plan is its concentration upon the plan is its concentration upon th COOK'S FURNITURE WAREHOUSE.
"Home of Fine Furniture." Bankrupt
Stock of Furniture Pactories. 209-211
East 125th Street, near 3rd Avenue.
HArlem 7-1053. Eps. 1861. the life of the 12 million people in

White Collar Call White collar workers from all

The school curriculum includes

over the country are being called and defense, a special course on the Washington, D. C., Mitchell exposed

### this a helpful guide to convenient and economical shopping. Please

### MANHATTAN EVER-READY FURNITURE EXCHANGE

M'n'f'rers' Sacrifice! Livingroom Suites \$29

mention the paper when buy-

ing from these advertisers.

Tremendously Reduced! Union Sq. West (B'way Bus-14th St.) Laundries

SANITARY HAND LAUNDRY, 179 Eighth Ave. (19th St.). CHelsea 3-7311. No other store. 16c lb. Oculists & Opticians

COOPERATIVE OPTICIANS, 1 Union Sq. W. (cor. 14th St.), Room 806, GR. 7-3347. Official Opticians to I.W.O. and &. P. L. Unions. Union Shop.

COHEN'S, 117 Orchard St. DR. 4-9850.

THE CO-OPERATIVE DINING ROOM. No-Tips. Self Service, 2700 Bronx Park East. S. PLOTKA, Jewelry, Diamonds, Watches JEROME CAPETERIAS. 48 E. 181st St.,

# 'Defeat Glass,' Virginia Voters Urged by C.P.

People Must Repudiate Morgan Senator, Donald Burke Says

RICHMOND, Va., Sept. 9.—A demand that the people of Virginia repudiate Senator Carier Glass who was described as a "Morgan Sena-tor rather than a representative of the people," was made here yester-day in a statement issued by Donald Burke, Communist opponent of Glass in the present Senatorial elec-

Burke, who is District Organizer of the State Communist Party, characterized Glass as a "tyrant dominating the state by a machine, holding power through control of jobs and by making voting expensive and

Continuing his attack against Glass, the Communist Senatorial candidate said:

Repudiate Glass!

"We say that the people of Virginia must repudiate Glass, just as they must defeat Landon. In this election we ask everyone, no matter of what political opinion, to vote against Glass, and to vote for me, the Communist candidate. "Glass and I stand at opposite

poles. He represents capital; I represent labor, and the people as whole. He is a Tory: I am a revolutionary. We, Communists, are carrying forward the traditions of 1776 in leading the fight against the economic royalists of 1936." Senator Glass has been identified with the most reactionary elements in the Democratic Party, frequently echoing the charges of the Hearst-Liberty League Republican set-up that Roosevelt was a "Socialist."

"The false cry of Socialism is raised against Roosevelt, who is no to confuse the issue, and to cover aries lined up behind Landon to throw the country into a regime of terror." Burke said.

The Communist candidate emphaa Farmer-Labor Party against reaction and fascism. "A vote for the Communist candidates is a vote for building this Farmer-Labor Party, Burke concluded.

### Workers Alliance **National Board** Meets in Capital

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 10.— Leaders of the Workers Alliance of America meet in a national board meeting here tomorrow and continue in session until Monday.

tinue in session until Monday.

The gathering will be the second since the large unification convention held here in April, when all big jobless organizations united in he Alliance.

Questions to be discussed will deal

with—a drive to organize all WPA projects throughout the country support for the organization drive now being pushed by the Steel Workers Organizing Committee Workers Organizing Committee and support of the Farmer-Labor Party movement.

The national board meeting will

FOE OF THE MILK TRUSTS



Fred Briehl, Walkill dairy farmer and Communist candidate for orney General of New York State, is shown here with his wife and son. Briehl, a member of the Dairymen's League, urged all members of the League to back the demands of the farmers for price increases and for lower consumer prices.

# The Milk Steal

- By HARRY RAYMOND

(Continued from Page 1)

sized the necessity of the people of the latest prize increase on an aver-Virginia joining in the building of age of 2.44 quarts a week, a figure

of children in a family the less milk consumed per person, government in forty-five of the fifty-nine cities,

for milk in the cities is presented in sharp black and white in the Bureau of Agriculture's study of the struggle tion at school for this group averaged only 0.15 of a quart a week."

In fifty-nine cities trained women investigators of the department went into slums, industrial areas. middle class regions and the better areas and they found that 529 of

Four thousand one hundred and twenty-six families used LESS THAN ONE QUART PER PER-SON PER WEEK, and more than half of this was evaporated milk.

5 Per Cent Used 5 Quarts More than two-thirds of the families studied consumed less than TWO QUARTS PER PERSON WEEKLY, ONE QUART LESS THAN THE BARE EMERGENCY MINIMUM SET BY THE GOV-

ERNMENT. Only 5 per cent of the families also review advances made in unifying the unemployed organizations
since the April convention. Headquarters of the Alliance here are
located at 817 Fourteenth Street,

welly or more. And only eight out
of the fifty-nine cities studied
showed an average consumption of
milk as high as three quarts week-

4,784,963 Spots on Vests

and other clothes of New Yorkers-gravy,

liquor, perfume and grease spots-were

cleaned last year by dry cleaners, says

Miriam Cooper, counter of spots. The

capitalist newspapers had quite a time

"playing up" this palpitating information

-including those papers that found no

"news" to report in Earl Browder's Labor

Day radio speech. You didn't see the story

of the 4,784,963 spots in the Daily Worker.

How the milk trusts are starving and stunting school children by lies conducted by the A.A.A. snows their exorbitant prices is clearly that individuals consumed before brought to light in the Consumers Council report. "Milk consumed at school should be an important part below the emergency ration.

Indeed, the greater the number of the weekly quota (for children)," the report said, "but from milk facts." reported for public school systems

Families in extreme poverty, "too poor to have their children in school," were not included in the report, however. These are the families who are seldom studied and upon whom the milk trusts bear the

But the Borden and Sheffield companies, with the state law be-hind them, continue the onslaught against the children. Up goes the be more than ten cents." price one cent, up go the profits

and up goes malnutrition. The milk trusts have raised the onsumer prices in the City of New York from an average of 11.1 cents a quart in 1933, to 12.3 in 1934, to 12.6 in 1935, to 13 cents for the first six months in 1936, and to 14 cents

\$9.338.205 Profits

tion of the population, the National Dairy Products Company (Shef-field's) piled their profits high. This company showed a net profit in 1935 of \$9,338,205, and their net

n 1934, an eight per cent increase. But Sheffield's and Borden's are not satisfied with these fat profits, They have stuck the consumer with a higher price and now they are afield, under the generalship of Dr. Shirley W. Wynne, Tammanyite pal of James J. Walker and head of the Greater New York and New Jersey Milk Institute, in a war to force the farmers to sell below the cost of production. The milk trusts

But at the head of their column. the shadow of Tammany over the

the farmer that the misk trusts ing six ounces of either juice per have attacked in their mad scramble for profits. But the milk wagon driver who brings the milk claim to have vitamins A. B and C. to the consumer's door has felt the Is this true? How do they compare

cruel sting of wage cuts.
From 1929 to 1933 the average wages of the drivers showed a de-cline. They got \$37 a week in 1929 and in 1933 drivers for the big firms averaged \$33. Drivers' commissions in New York State dropped from an average of \$10 a week to \$6 dur-

TRUST STEAL will reveal the Wall Street financial interests be-

## A & P Drops Milk Price

(Continued from Page 1)

er independents were paying." Dilinstead of the present three cents.

As Lehman opposed the up-State farmers' move for a strike, New York City consumer organizations prepared to send a large delegation to Albany for the hearing Saturday before Agriculture Commissioner

Peter G. Ten Eyck. Abraham Isserman, a director of the American Civil Liberties Union, And while prices in the city and Dr. Charles Marlies, a chemical soared beyond reach of a large sec-engineer and milk problem expert. will head a large delegation to the conference, Frank Olmstead, chair-man of the Milk Consumers Pro-

earnings on shares increased from and Lodge 1078 of the American C3 cents per share to \$1.40, or a Federation of Government Em-

# Use Queried

(Continued from Page 1)

of order. Only half of the regular delegates from local councils were present, most of Prial's political op-ponents absenting themselves. The remainder of the meeting was converted into a Prial "pep" rally.

him as the probable mayoralty candidate in 1937. They regard the al-

Among progressive city employes, Brunner is considered Tweedledee investigation will probably follow. to Tweedledum Prial. A number of them who own their own homes with extreme disfavor upon

# 80,000 March

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 10 .-More than 80,000 organized workers What is your opinion?" marched here today in the biggest Labor Day parade ever seen in this

The line of march was from The Embarcadero, waterfront, to the Civic Center, a distance of more

Honors of the day were taken by the waterfront unions with practically a 100 per cent turnout. All maritime crafts marched under the of the Pacific. Longshoremen, 5,200 strong, were dressed in white caps, hickory shirts and the well-known

units were similarly dressed. The longshore unit alone stretched the entire distance from

Medical Advisory Board

Tongue-tie Operation

R., Newark, New Jersey, writes: "Will you please tell me whether an operation for tongue-tie is ad visable and how long such an operation would incapacitate a twentysix year old farm worker? His tongue is not free enough to extend it beyond the lips with effort. His speech is extremely defective.'

THE operation for tongue-tie is a very simple one in infants and children but in adults may be somewhat more difficult, depending on the degree of malformation.

A stay in the hospital for two or re-education, would greatly benefit this man.

Vitamin "C" in Fresh and Canned

. D., Davton, Ohio, writes: "Kindly inform me what value unsweet pounds for milk recensly awarded to the dairymen, will put the farmer in a worse hole than he was juice have. We are living on a limited It is not only the consumer and and are making the sacrifice of havwith fresh fruits now in season?'

THERE is no question but that I pineapple juice and tomato juice both contain vitamin C, which is of course necessary in the diet.

However, for families on very liman average of \$10.29-1933.

So the war against the milk trusts is a battle of all the people, the farmer, the consumer and the the farmer, the consumer and the consumer and the distribution of the farmer, the consumer and the c and spinach, for example.

In winter, when fresh vegetables are not available, it is often advisable to supplement the diet with some fruit or tomato juice. Grapefruit juice, which is just as good a source of vitamins, is a cheaper source of them than either pine-apple or tomato juice. Be sure to buy a brand of grapefruit juice which is without added water or syrup, so that you will not be paying for water or syrup at the price of fruit juice.

Incidentally, if the family is on added. "There is no reason on large one, it may be of interest to earth why the producer shouldn't receive six cents a quart for his milk are available in large cans (about two quarts) at a considerable sav-

Bad Sewage Disposal at Camps

C. "A children's camp, in an effort to offer city convenience, yet operate profitably, has modern flush closets with cesspool disposal. As a result, there are pools of sewage where flies and mosquitoes breed. One cesspool is directly behind the toilet and not more than fifty yards from the children's cottages. makes the danger of the spread of disease through the tracking of infected soil an ever present one. Your views as to the above would be appreciated."

It is obvious that the method of toilet waste disposal used at the of the cesspools makes it very easy for fly and mosquito-borne diseases to develop and spread. equally serious danger is that the waste material and sewage may seep into the water supply, contaminate t, and thus be the source for waterborne diseases, such as typhoid fever and dysentery.

We cannot do more than indicate the dangers arising from a sit-uation such as you describe. Direct inspection by a health officer experienced in sanitation is necessary to point out some efficient methods of dealing with sanitary problems

We urge you to communicate with the district health officer of the Prial's supporters openly tout county in which the camp is sit uated. If he cannot help you or is indifferent, you must write to the New York State Department of Health. Bureau of Sanitation and Hygiene, Albany, N. Y. A prompt If you have any qualms about

proceeding as vigorously as we have suggested because of the possibility Brunner since his activities in con- of a condemnation of the camp and consequent loss of income to a prior cooperatively-owned ganization, we must remind you that the health of children is at stake and must take precedence over all other considerations.

Menstruation and Athletics

S., Terre Haute, Indiana, writes: "I have always been told that it is unhealthy to go in swimming or to bathe during the menstrual lam, two other honor guests at the period. Recently one of my friends supper. Ballam, a well-known Com-In Frisco bold me that her doctor told her munist leader, is just returning to that this was untrue, and that it is Boston. Phil Frankfeld, district orperfectly permissible to go in swim- ganizer of the Communist Party ming as long as the air was not cool.

> AS A GENERAL rule, there is no A reason for a healthy woman who Arrangements for the supper were has a normal menstrual period (free made by the State Communist Elecfrom severe pain or marked fatigue) to curtail healthful exercises or bathing or swimming.

It is not wise to choose this par- In Florida ticular period for over-indulgence in sports, particularly lengthy walks or swimming contests. The walks or swimming contests. The Disregarding the preposterous state usual bathing at home may be con- laws intended to bar minority partinued.

with tendency to easier fatigue than unit alone at other times.

The Ruling Clawse



"I gotta bawl somebody out or I'll go nuts!"

### TUNING WEAP-600 Ke. WOE-710 Ke. WJE-700 Ke WABC-800 Ke. WEVD-1300 Ke.

12:00-WEAF—Girl Alone—Sketch
WJZ—Rhythm Girls Trio
WABC—Ted Malone, Readings 12:15-WEAF-Honeyboy and Sassafras WJZ-Cadets Quartet WABC-Montana Slim, Songs

12:25-WJZ-News: Home Economics-Isabelle Beach 12:30-WEAF-Dan Harding's Wife-Sketch WOR-News: Theatre Club WABC-Captivators Orchestra

12:45-WEAF-Cloutier Orchestra WJZ-Variety Musicale 1:00-WEAF—News; Market Reports WOR—Music From Texas WABC—Savitt Orchestra WEAF-Tell Sisters, Songs WOR-The Hollisters-Sketch WJZ-Dot and Will-Sketch

1:30-WEAP—Stenross Orchestra
WOR—Talks and Music
WJZ—Farm and Home Hour
WABC—Jimmy Farrell. Songs
1:45-WOR—Studio Orchestra
1:00-WEAP—Magic of Speech—Vida
Saiten WOR-Martha Deane's Program

WOR-Martha Deane's Program
WABC-Judy and the Jesters. So
2:15-WABC-Happy Hollow-Sketch
2:30-WEAF-Joseph Knitzer, Violin;
Honti Orchestra
WJZ-Gale Page, Contralto
WABC-Dorsev and Day. Songs
2:45-WOR-Radio Garden Club
WJZ-Woman's Club Program;
Gustav Heintze and Greta Hein
Nimmerrichter, Piano Due
WABC-Do Re Mi Girls' Trio
3:00-WEAF-Pepper Young Family—
Sketch

WEAF-Pepper Young Family—
Sketch
WOR-Molly of the Movies-Sketch
WJZ-National Singles Tennis Tournament. Forest Hills, L. I., Elisworth Vines, John Tunis, Commentators
W.SC-Dance Orchestra
WEVDF-"Around the World." Variety
Show Show 3:15-WEAF-Ms Perkins-Sketch

3:15-WEAF-Ma Ferk.::Setted
WOR-Great Lakes Band
3:30-WEAF-Vic and Sade-Sketch
WABC-National Singles Tennis
Tournament, Forest Hills. L. 1.,
Ted Husing, Commentator
WEVD-King Neesen. Songs
3:45-WEAF-The O'Neills-Sketch
WEVD-Jewish Music WEVD—Jewish Music
4:00-WFAF—President Roosevelt, at Joint
Session. Third World Power Conference and Second Congress on
Large Dams, at Constitution Hall,
Washington, D. C. (Also WABC,
WOR!
WJZ—Young Hickory—Sketch

WOR:

WJZ-Young Hickory-Sketch
WEVD-Kaiwaryiskie Orchestra
4:15-WJZ-Jackie Heller. Tenor
4:30-WJZ-Gaylord String Trio
WABC-National Singles Tennis
Tournament, Forest Hills, L. I.,
Ted Husing, Commentator
WEVD-Italian Music
4:45-WJZ-Strolling Songsters
WEVD-Campobasso Co. Music an
Sketches
5:00-WEAF-Studio Music
WOR-News: Arturos Orchestra

WOR-News; Arturos Orchestra WJZ-Variety Musicale

WJZ—Variety Musicale
WEVD—Minciotti Co., Drama
5:15-WEAF—Littau Orchestra
5:30-WEAF—Jack Armstrong—Sketch
WOR—Fishing—Bob Edge
WJZ—Singing Lady
WEVD—Giulia Bergamo. Soprano
8:45-WEAF—Terri Pranconi. Tenor
WOR—Hazel Scott, Songs
WJZ—Little Orphan Annie—Sketch
6:00-WEAF—Flying Time—Sketch
WOR—Uncle Don—Children's Program

gram
WJZ-News; Animal News Club WEAF—News; Norsemen Quarte WJZ—Midge Williams, Songs WABC—Bobby Benson—Sketch WEAF—Press-Radio News WOR—Junior G-Men—Sketch WJZ-Press-Radio News WABC-Press-Radio News

8:35-WEAF—Baseball Resume
WJZ—Revelers Quartet
WABO—Sports—Paul Douglas
6:45-WEAF—Billy and Betty—Sketch
WOR—News; Sports Resume
WJZ—Lowell Thomas, Commentator
WABC—Renfrew of the Mounted
7:00-WEAF—Amos in Andy
WJZ—Mary Small, Songs
WABC—Politics—William Hard
7:15-WFAF—Uncle Erra—Sketch
WOR—McCune Orchestra
WJZ—Presidential Poll Results—
John B. Kennedy
WABC—Popeye the Sailor—Sketch
WJZ—Lum and Abner—Sketch
WJZ—Laph Charles Sears, Tenor
WJZ—Ralph Kirberv, Baritone; Al
and Lee Reiser, Piano
WABC—Booke Carter, Commentator
8:00-WFAF—Bourdon Orchestra; Jessica
Dragonette, Soprano; Revelers
Male Quartet
WOR—To Be Announced
WJZ—Lady Connselor—Sketch, With
Irene Rich, Actress
WABC—Hayton Orch: Waiter Woolf
King, Narrator; Joan Marsh, Songs
WEVD—"Undercurrents of the
News." Bryce Oliver
8:15-WJZ—Singtin Sam
WEVD—Tanya Elliot. Piano
8:30-WOR—Nelson Orchestra
WJZ—Death Valley Days—Sketch
WABC—Occar Shaw, Baritone;
Carmela Ponselle, Contraito;
Elizabeth Lennox, Contraito;
Arden Orchestra
WEVD—"Mighty Melodies"
9:00-WEAF—Lyman Orchestra: Prank
Munn and Bernice Clair, Songs
WOR—Talk—Anning S. Prall,
Chairman, PCC
WJZ—Waring Orchestra
WABC—Hollymood Hotel—Sketch
With Dick Powell, Frances Langford: Arne Jamison, Songs; Igor
Gorin, Baritone; Scene From
Winterset, With Margo, Burgess
Meredith and Others
9:15-WOP—Rubinoff Orchestra
Sodern, Conductor; Soloiris
WJZ—Corett Orchestra
Sodern, Conductor; Soloiris
WJZ—Core Promodition; Kay
Thompson's Grils' Chorus
WKVD—"Chex Francine:"
10:10-WEAF—Frist Nighter—Sketch
WJZ—Vivian Della Chiesa. Soprano;
Mudelein Talking Choir
WEVD—Works Progress Administration, Talk

1) Grange Travers Orchestra

WABC-March of Time-Drama WEVD-"The Five Tropicals," S

WEVD—'The Five Tropicals." Spanish Music

10:45-WEAF—TO Be Announced

WJZ—Morie Review—Eira Schallert
WABC—Jimmy Brierly, Songs

WEVD—Lawrence Gould, Psychologist. Talk

11:00-WEAF—Talk—George R. Holmes

WOR—News; Dance Music

WJZ—News; Dance Orchestra

WABC—Reichman Orchestra

11:15-WEAF—Henderson Orchestra

WJZ—News; Navara Orchestra

WJZ—News; Navara Orchestra

WJZ—Dance Orchestra

WJZ—Dance Orchestra

WABC—Goodman Orchestra

12:00-WFAF—Berr Orchestra

UJZ—Shandor, Voloin; Martel

Orchestra

Orchestra
WABC—Shaw Orchestra
WEVD—Midnight Jamboree
12:30-WEAT—Beecher Orchestra
WJZ—Grayson Orchestra
WABC—Variety Show with George
Givot, Comedian

### Ford to Be Honored At Dinner in Boston; are contested under this outrageous On New England Tour into the courts. (Special to the Daily Worker)

BOSTON, Mass., Sept. 10.—A supper in honor of James W. Ford, Negro Communist candidate for Vice-President, will be given here on Sunday, Sept. 13, at 9 Tyler Street. Ford is now on a campaign tour through New England. Short speeches will be made by Ford, Harry Wicks and John Bal-

here, and George Blake will also Reservations can be made at 15

Essex Street at fifty cents a plate. tion Campaign Committee.

Seek Place on Ballot

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., Sept. 10 .ties from the ballot, the Con Menstruation is a normal process, nist Party of Florida today filed a black Frisco jeans. Other I. L. A. but it causes strain on the body presidential elector and candidates lip Raymond, Communist candidate for Governor and United States

State Executive Committee has made it known that if its candidates statute, it will carry the question Edward Southworth was filed for

Governor: Ethel Norman for United States Senator and George B. Jackson as elector for Earl Browder and James W. Ford.

3.500 Hear Browder At Detroit Meeting

DETROIT, Mich., Sept. 9.—Three thousand five hundred people were at Camp Liberty Labor Day, on the second day of the state-wide United Labor Picnic, at which the speech of Earl Browder Communist candidate for president was the main feature.

on the first day of the picnic when three thousand came to hear him despite the rainy weather. Browder was unable to speak on the second day because he had to be in New

The large attendance at the pic-nic, though the grounds are 25 miles from Detroit, was regarded as an especially good response to the Communist campaign. William Weinstone, Michigan

secretary of the Communist Party ments in Spain and the Parme didate for U. S. Senator and Frank The longshore unit alone at other times.

The common sense rule is not to go to extremes. By all means concadero to the Civic Center. Discipline was perfect,

Sensior.

The State law requires that a Sykes, candidate for Lieutenan party poll 30 per cent of the votes at the previous election in order to be on the ballot. The Communist campaign. Sykes, candidate for Lieutenant

# WOMEN 1936

ANN RIVINGTON

THIS week, a new magazine for women has appeared on all the New York City newsstands. I'm not mentioning the fact to help advertise the darn thing, since it is doing that for itself with the thorough effectiveness possible, in America of 1936, only to the ven-ture with plenty of money back

But I just happened to read over one of those advertisements, and considering that this undoubtedly handsome publication calls itself "The New York Woman," it seemed to me that certain things ought to be called to the attention of the

The advertisement addresses itself to the women of New York (without stating explicity which women of New York). It says, "The York Woman discusses your problem. Covers your interests. Helps you to get the most out of this city instead of the city's taking the most out of you."

WELL, and what do you think are the women's interests and prob-lems, according to this amazing publication? Fashion and beauty and cooking and interior decorating, movies, amusements, restaurants, shopping-all these are included, of course. I don't know why they shouldn't be. We're all interested in all those things, though plenty of us don't get a though plenty of us done service chance to indulge our interests very often, what with the skinniness the pocketbook and the high cost of

But certain special articles get prominent place. One, for instance, tells you how a New York secretary lives—the "inside story" of a "typical" secretary, "the assistant to a vice president of a famous food corporation on Park Avenue." Well, if a girl with a job like that is typical, I shouldn't be surprised if Rockefeller is going to have an average income, pretty soon.

Another catches my eye: "How to hire the perfect servant. have maid trouble? What's the best help you can get in New York? Swedes? Germans? Irish? Colored? How about 'part-time' help? Listen to an average woman state the case out of her own experience. . . ." Lock at that, now! Eeny, meeny,

miney, mo. The average woman chooser her maid. First time I ever knew the average woman in New York, or America, or the world had a maid!

AND there's one more sentence I simply can't resist quoting: "Society Spends Again! . . . the New York Woman's society scout looks over the New York scenes

and reports that grand-scale spend-

ing is the vogue once more, for the first time since 1929." It might be the vogue for some, and Sheffield and Borden's milk companies might want it to be the vogue for all of us, and then again, one is led to wonder if there's not a pretty close connection between the society woman's vogue for spending and the working woman's desperate attempt to make ends

Well, of course. The profits that pay for the playthings of the one are taken out of the skin of the

THERE you have it—the New York Woman. Not a word about the word about the high cost of living about unions, Mundelein Talking Choir WEVD—Works Progress Administration, Talk

10:30-WEAF\_Potball Forecast—Harold (Red) Grange ing, of hiring maids who will give most service for the least pay. Did someone say the average women's magazine? There's something wrong. This is a magazine for the average New York woman-perasite. and for those other women who are still trying to ape the parasites, and dream that they may become like them, instead of fighting a united figlit for their rights.

> THE whole time I've been looking at this insulting advertisement have described to you (it is an insult to us who are not parasites), I've been thinking about another magazine, which is so great a contrast to this. I mean "The Woman It, too, is on the news-Today. stands this week—not the first copy, by any means, but the best copy It features the conditions of women in the steel industries, and their activities in helping their husbands to organize. It includes an inspiring article about the Women Spain. To my way of thinking, it expresses the need, the interests and the courage of the average woman, in New York and in America-because the average woman is not a parasite.

Get yourself a copy, off the newsstand, or from the Woman Today Publishing Company, 112 E. 19th

And look for a more complete review of the current issue in my column in the next Sunday Worker. Today, there is not space.

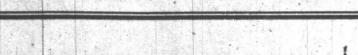
### French Group Sends Delegation to Report on Fascist Atrocities

(Special to the Daily Worker) PARIS, Sept. 10.—The Red Aid of rance (France's International Labor Defense), one of the leaders in the drive for aid to Republican Spain, has despatched a delegation to Spain from the Gare d'Orsay. The delegation includes:

Red Aid; Steyaert Bruno, secretary of the Red Aid of Belgium; Leone o, Italian Labor Defense; Schmit Marie, for the Austrian Red Aid; Heimler Hans, Red Aid of The delegation will bring supp

Emile Bureau, secretary of the

of clothing to Spain's heroic Re-publicans and will also bring back



the "Daily's" news outstandingly better. You'll find it

Vital News Vitally Told

you'll find in abundance in the Daily Worker. Not news of spots,

but spot news from here and abroad. News of the workers, the

struggles of the masses, full reports of the Communist election cam-

paign, world events, these you'll find in the Daily Worker every

day. Written by able writers, risking their lives at the front with

the People's Army in Spain and before landlords' bullets in our own

South of the sharecroppers; flashed by telegraph, cable and tele-

phone from everywhere; told crisply, informatively, dramatically.

Staff additions and other plans now perfected will shortly make

Coming Sept. 21 in the Improved

DAILY WORKER

fifty-one per cent increase from 1934 to 1935. Not far behind Sheffield's, raking in the gold, is the Borden's Farm Products, which had a net prolit of \$4,842,349 in 1935 and \$4,460,045

are attempting to lend dignity to an underhanded battle against the farmers' demand for a just price of \$3 per one hundred pounds by placing a man with a medical title

milk trusts is easy to discern. It is Tammany Hall that is leading the war on farmers, consumers

With Hay at \$20 a Ton If the milk trust is successful in its fight half of the farmers in New York State will be impoverished and driven from their farms for the patient could probably return failure to pay their mortgages. One to work and return to the hospital half of the farmers in the state are for re-examination and dressings mortgaged, according to New York State legislative document No. 114. This document, now resting in the that the operation, combined with archives in Albany, said that farmers could not cover the cost of production of milk in 1933 at the old \$2.45 and \$2.70 classified price. Now, with the price of hay at \$20 a ton, and expected to go much higher. the \$2.70 classified rate per hundred

Tomorrow's article on the MILK hind the Borden and Sheffield

The cost to the consumer should not ing. Harlem Group to Aid

tective Committee, announced.

The All Peoples Party of 'Harlem, ployees announced today that they tee in its attempt to create solidarity An absence of adequate screening between consumers and farmers in their drive to break the grip of the

Expenditure

floor, the motion was not ruled out

dermanic presidency as a step in this direction.

nection with the eviction of Sunnyside homeowners. Prial is particularly disliked by progressive municipal employes since the Forum elections last June. At that time, they charged, progressive candidates opposing Prial's henchmen were counted out by the

# Hot and Cold Air Waves

By KAYE MELS

WITH every Browder broadcast, the issue becomes clearer to more and more people. "The way to test candidates and programs is by their attitude toward labor." And then our candidate proceeded to show us just how Roosevelt vacillates and that there can be no doubt where Landon stands, what with the boys he plays around with. It was plainly stated that fascism'll get you if you don't organize solidly. And then, over the nation's airways, into the ears of millions: We Communists stand for the right to organize and strike. . . . We Communists demand minimum wage laws and trade union wages. . . . We support the C. I. O. . . . and, finally, slowly and emphatically, "With unity labor will conquer." Everyone who has been listening to the political ballyhoo that has been coming over the air, and then heard Browder and Amter, must realize the necessity of getting all the scheduled broadcasts paid for and on the air. Ford is speaking on Sept. 21. A broadcast that will penetrate the deep South as he never could in person. More broadcasts, by Browder and others, will follow-IF! (Remember, they cost \$4,300 apiece!) . . . Amter, speaking over a state-wide hookup on WEAF, Labor Day, attacked the reactionaries of the A. F. of L. Executive Council for not organizing the thousands of unorganized workers in this State. He also attacked the milk-price rise. You and I know that if consumers were properly organized we could fight the milk companies—but Amter told it to the State. . . .

DRESIDENT ROOSEVELT got in ahead of the competition by broadcasting his Labor Day message Sunday evening. According to the President, Labor Day is not a class holiday, but a holiday for all. Was that E. T. Weir leading the town band? As usual, the President sounded way left as he spoke of the dignity of labor and the rights of labor, but we know that it will take our combined efforts to make him practice what he so blithely preaches. He solemly promised that projects and relief will continue till private industry absorbs the workers. Even as a promise it's certainly better than Col. Knox's recent threat, if Hearst gets in, to turn relief back to the states, which, by his own admission, have raised only about 4 per cent of their share of relief. . . . Bill Green furnished the laughs with his Labor Day message (WJZ). He huffed and he puffed, and all we got was wind. A puff for labor, a puff for Senator Norris and another for the dam named after him. A puff for "social and human values." In case you don't know, wages play an important part in your life. Surprise! you don't get paid enough, and your living standards depend on your pay envelope!! But Mr. Green won't have any piece of that great weapon of the masses-the Farmer-Labor Party. The only time he said anything with meaning was when he attacked the F.-L.P. . . . It was a pleasure to turn him off in the middle to catch Lewis (WABC), to hear something that was not an insult to the intelligence. It was a swell speech, full of fight and punch, in which the issue was put up squarely to labor. The destiny of America is in the hands of labor, and, to control that destiny, labor must be fully organized. . , . Frank Morrison, of the A .F. of L., spent most of his time on WABC apologizing for A. F. of L. policies. They used to tell Pat and Mike stories to add a rousing finale to their speeches. Today, they take a poke at Russia, and a crude job Morrison made of it. . . . Sir Walter Citrine, speaking from the I.F.T.U. Congress in England, wasted most of his time on pleasantries. He finally did condemn Italy and Germany as warmongers and appealed to American trade unionists to unite with Britain for peace. . . . But not a word about a People's Front.

ABOUT the only one who wasn't aware of Labor Day was Voice of Experience (WEAF, daily). If the depression caused a young man to attempt suicide, what he needs is a personality adjustment. Instead of advising a qualified psychiatrist, he suggests a "mental hygienist" which could be anyone from a tea-leaf reader up. And then he pulled a nifty. In his best church-going voice he stated: lorse only those products which bring me to the air!" . . . The famous D'Oyly Carte Opera Co. gave us a sample of their wares Sunday afternoon on WJZ, which merely whetted our appetites for more. New words to old Gilbert and Sullivan operettas would not be amiss. Picture our Supreme Court surrounded by fluttering fairies, like the House of Lords in Iolanthe! . . . Carleton Smith. music critic, broadcasting from Moscow via WEAF Sunday spoke of the wealth of originality in art unknown elsewhere. He said a child in the Soviet Union is better educated in music and art than anywhere else in the world. And the infant Duses and Heifetzes are not exploited, Mr. Smith. . .

### Soviet Short Wave

ALL of the following programs are in the English language and continue for an hour or more Eastern Daylight Saving Time is used in this listing. To find Central, Rocky Mountain and Pacific Coast time, subtract one, two and three hours, respectively.

Saturday, September 12 Time length Frequency 8:00 P.M. 31:00 9.55 Program

News and music Sunday, September 13 Questions and answers. Talk:
"A Visit to a Soviet Shipyard in Leningrad."
News and music. Questions
and answers. 7:00 A.M. 25.00 11:00 A.M. 25:00 11:00 A.M. 19.81 2:30 P.M. 19.76 15.10 15.15 25.00 12:00 Same as 7 and 11 A.M. Monday, September 14

5:00 P.M. 25.00 P.M. 31.51 12:00 September 15 Tuesday, 8:00 P.M 31.51 9.55 Wednesday, September 16

Talk: "Navigation in the Arctic," The Northern Pasange
around Europe and Asia has
been sought after ever since
the time of Columbus. The
Bojaheviks finally explored and
developed it. This year it
became one of the major Boviet sea routes.
"Saviet Opinion on World Affairs."

8:00 P.M. 31:51 9.55 September 17

8:00 P.M. 31.51 9.55 Priday, September 18 5:00 P.M. 25.00

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9,55 News and music. There is also a regular broadcast from RV-15 in Khabarovsk on a wave length of 70.20 metres (4.18 megacycles) every odd day of the month. The time is 12:20 A.M. E.D.T. This program can be

heard on the Pacific Coast at 9:20 P.M. Pacific

Daylight Saving Time every even day of the month.



# Roumania: Land of Terror

A demonstration of the Ru-

By Stefan Priacel

OUR train is running through a prairie land, with low valleys long distances apart. Fields follow upon fields. Corn-wheat-cornwheat. The crops alternate in a monotonous series, broken only occasionally by a strip of land planted with sugar-beet. Once the Danube is crossed, we see the steppe sloping out towards the distance, with its characteristic wells, sharp angles rising up like gallows, a plain across which scamper herds of horses with floating manes, long-snouted pigs, pink geese. Several storks fly after the swift train. Then fields again: wheat -- corn-wheat--corn without an end. . . .

At the stations, in the villages, in the fields, peasant women dressed in white linen, their skirts flowing over unobtrusive petticoats, sadly watch the passing trains. Everywhere sordid beggars, children clad in tatters, bearded gypsies with long. winding hair, beautiful women in bright-colored costumes, bare-foot

Strolling through the poverty-wracked crowd, officers, officers beyond number, with powder and make-up, with gleaming uniforms overladen with furs, decorations, epaulettes, chevrons. On their arms elegant young women. On the squares, the intersections, in the cafes, the trolley-cars, in civvies or in their uniforms and flat caps: the

Smiling to them as they pass, young men in blue shirts and black ties, a Hitler swastika in the button-hole, lead-filled canes dangling on their arms, stroll by with in-solence and bravado while, duly motionless under burning sun, Armenian or Turkish shoe-shiners contemplate mankind's

SUCH is the Roumanian country-side to the traveler's glance: such is the first picture of the Roumanian crowd.

But over this countryside and over this crowd there hovers today. nightmare-like, the dark shadow of Doftana and Jiliva, the Bastilles of Roumania; upon the life of the less terrible. Roumanian people bears, down the reality of a Hitlerite fascism growing as each day passes.

M returning from Craiova, where Anna Pauker and her heroic comrades. After proceeding of un-heard-of cruelty, in which, for principles of the Roumanian Constitution, the accused had to pass through the hands of the Council o War and of the Police-the unholy Siguranza - where they suffered every illegal, every arbitrary, every moral and physical torture, a sentence was passed which has aroused an indignant world. Faced with the Roumanian Fascism is organized iniquity, the bad faith, the coarseinto three parties. A few words
ness of the judges, who were above about them.

Roumanian Fascism is organized
into three parties. A few words
olute, is the National Christian which is numerically immense, all partisans, the dignity, the courage, the simple preciseness, the high political and moral consciousness of instrument, is the Iron Guara. Dis-Anna Pauker and of her comrades have compelled all men of good will to respect and admiration.

It would be wrong to believe that ated case. It illustrates the merciless fight now being waged between the fascist and the anti-fascist

manian People's Front in Bucharest. (Below) Anna Pauker, heroic Communist leader, condemned by a Rumanian court. on several occasions and who be- | Coga longed to the old National-Liberal race theorists, who boast that

Party, which in principle has been they were Hitlerites before Hitler. governing Roumania since 1848 (though its generous tendencies have been entirely dispersed since),

ganized into a sort of cell called semi-military formations, the "lanforcesin Roumania. Butin Bucharest and Kichinev, in Jassy and Brasov, in Temisoara and Constantza and the American Ku Klux Klan con- into the river. demn foes or traitors without ap-Cluj, similar trials to that of Craoiva are going on ceaselessly, set up. They bear a sug name: "the death legions." silently. And the sentences are no Codreano, several years ago executed In addition to the Pauker with his own hands the chief of police of Jassy, Manciu. The victrial, whose tragic details are al-ready known to the world, I looked I had the sorroyful privilege of about and observed. In Craoiva and ous, and are generally well-known next to Jewish financiers, in Bucharest, men of all classes spoke figures, ministers or journalists. Rethe only foreign journalist to the trial of the admirable Pauker and her heroic compared for their joyless life, the fear-ful turn for Europe and itself which for cruelty, in which, for generated the democratic generated generated

Roumania from Fascism, by coun-vers into his body. Anti-Semitic and anti-parliamentarian, the Iron Guard recruits most of its members from the Christian

At the extreme right, the active Party. Its emblem is the swastika but which is hunted, persecuted, and wing of Fascisma, its bloody terrorist in the center of the Roumanian flag. poverty-stricken. The most imporinstrument, is the Iron Guard. Distits organ is called "Our Land" tant group is the National Peasant colved in 1933, after the assassina- (Tara Noastra). Two leaders, Prof. Party, led by Mihalache, Dr. Lupu, tion of Duca, who had been Premier Cuza, "supreme" president and Prof. and Magiaru. It is a democratic

"active" president, are old The inner policy of the Nationalthe Iron Guard was soon re-estab-lished. It took a new name and became fuddled by demagogy—is anti-the "All for the Country" (totul pentru tara) Party. Its members, or-tarian, and authoritarian. The

"nests" owe blind obedience to the cers" corps, was enjoying itself leader of the Guard, who bears the during my stay in Bucharest by attitle of "Capitan," an obedience tacking democratic papers whose which is exempt from all discussion. staffs have to work armed and un-The discipline of this "party is der guard of troops. The Fascist clearly military. In order to execute papers consider it very funny that the sentences of mysterious courts several passersby, who happened to which like the German Fehme, of be Jews, should have been thrown The foreign policy of the Napeal, special storm troops have been tional-Christian Party is violently

They bear a suggestive the death legions." The tions, orientated towards the Gerpresent "capitan" is Gen. Zizi Can-tacuzene. One of his predecessors. said that the King lends all his sympathy to the movement and to its anti-capitalist demagogy, which does not prevent Coga and Cuza tims of the Iron Guard are numer- from sitting on Boards of Directors

These rich, active and unscrupu-

lous Fascist formations enjoy siderable support in the Liberal ernment as well as of King Carol. which is a Hohenzollern in the full acceptance of the term.

party, and efforts have been madein terribly difficult conditions—for the establishment of a People's Front into which would enter the small Social-Democratic Party, the National-Peasant Party, the Trade-Union Federation, and the illegal Communist Party of Roumania. But no practical agreement has been reached yet, and for good reason! Is not one of the charges against Anna Pauker that she struggled for the People's Front?

Meanwhile misery and terror be-come even sharper. The life of the thousands of political prisoners in the prisons of Doftana and Jiliva are beyond the pale of description. The national minorities—several

million Hungarians in Transylvania, Bulgarians in the Dubrudja, Russians in Bessarabia, Jews everywhere—are Roumanians as long as it is a question of paying taxes or doing military service. But they are considered and treated like foreigners when they are unlucky enough to be anti-Fascists. Such is the fate of the populations attached to Roumania by the Trianon treaty. Pauker trial itself is proof of this.

In Bessarabia, a student told me the misery is so frightful that the greatest obstacles are placed in the path of foreigners who wish to visit it. During a recent trip of the King into this annexed province, it took a real stage manager and regular actors to hide the real situation from the eyes of the Court. The real situation in these unfortunate regions shows that tuberculosis and syphilis rage, while the poverty and unemployment can hardly be conceived.

SHALL end with a single episode from the "current" practice of Roumanian life.

It was at Craoiva, during the Pauker trial. I had gone to the Prefecture of Police to get my permission to remain. As I was being questioned, I heard frightful cries from the next room, men's and women's voices, mixed with curses in Roumanian. Noticing my emotion, the official rang and told a policeman: "Stop that noise, it bothers me," The policeman looked at his chief, began to laugh, and left the room.

The cries of pain became louder than ever. I wondered what was happening. The official rang again.

"I told you," he said, "that this noise bothers us." The "noise" stopped at once.

THESE despairing cries from the seen German, Finland, Hungary-is fortunate.

has become a symbol, we must demand the liberation of this woman and of all her comrades-for it means the liberation of the Roumanian people.

(Translated by Herb Rosen).

**Publications** 

# Economic Notes

FFECTS of the Drought Disaster' features Labor Research Association's monthly Economic Notes for September, just out. It reviews the extent of drought damage, crops THE OLIVE FIELD, by Ralph Bates, New When hunger gets beyond endur-glimpses of it as Caro turns more affected, and concludes that the ance, and a demonstration of pro- and more away from the Anarchists' mass of poor farmers, who cannot have no cash reserves, are most Mudarra is the more vital char- sharply hit and will "need relief acter. Anarchist to the last, he emerges through the printed page year's crop is harvested." In the brings a lusty earthiness to balance meantime, food profiteers are sky-Caro's intellectual introspection. It rocketing prices to consumers as a

An important article reports on U. S. investments in Spain, which ment. If we can't settle a little total about one hundred million thing like this by reason, I thought, dollars. Economic Notes lists many then how the hell can we hope to of the American firms with Spanish

The aviation manufacturing business is booming, mostly as a result portrayed with sympathy and reasonable society, Mudarra gave up of U. S. government military orders. ing the Moors and the Govern- aviation producers increased 165 per Constantly drunk, a frequent visi- ment's vengeance, returned to Los cent in the first half of this year tor to the town brothel despite his Olivares to build the revolution as compared with the corresponding same time, aggregate profits of 683 THE book would have been stronger industrial and other companies in the first six months of 1936 jumped men" and "O del mio dolce ardor" central point of their life; take part if necessary, engage in knife duels. Olivares for his entire setting. It is per cent over their profits in the from Gluck's opera, "Paris and in the factional disputes of the When his wife is killed in the with the clives, tore himself re- too, are increasing according to the

lence of tone, although the latter the workings of the church and the ror and grief of the yillage against his literary and revolutionary into the workings of the church and the ror and grief of the yillage against his literary and revolutionary into the workings of the church and the ror and grief of the yillage against his literary and revolutionary into the workings of the church and the plant in style. (Victor, 14030.)

panied by a new feature, "Facts for

THE NEW FILM

## A Film Epic Of Dimitroff and German Workers

DER KAMPF, produced by a group of German exiles, artists and workers now in the U.S.S.R. George Dimitroff and Henri Barbusse appear with a cast, including Lotte Loebs Inger, Alexander Granach, Bruno Schmitsdorf, Alexander Timontajeff and Ingeborg Franke. Direction and story by Gustav Wangenheim. Dialogue in German, titles in English. A Mejrabpomfilm production.

DIMITROFF is the answer hurled at Hitler by the producers of "Der Kampf." "The Struggle." a film made in the Soviet Union by a group of German exiles, with Dimitroff himself in the leading role. The film presents, for the first time in the history of film-making, an international hero re-enacting his own historic role in the greatest political trial of modern times. Dimitroff leads the superb cast. playing himself, delivering before the camera the brilliant, stinging lines of his own defense at Leipsig.

Here is recaptured, recorded for all time, the great upsurge that rippled through the working classes of the world when Dimitroff rose, fearless and unbroken after five months in chains, to accuse his accusers, to defend himself before the world that mighty demonstrations had forced to hear him, forced open the doors of the Nazi courtroom in which he tried his jurors.

In the film those ripples of Dimitroff's growing influence upon the whole world are made visible. Long before his trial, as word of his imprisonment spreads, as word seeps through of the Nazi desperation in their attempts to fasten their own guilt on Communist victims, Dimitroff becomes a world figure and symbol. Brilliant direction seizes this thrilling process of growth and brings it within range of the camera.

Dimitroff is in prison. Thousands of his comrades are in prison. But everywhere his name is at first whispered then spoken. His failers know him. The Nazis begin to tremble at the sound of his name. His name is spelled in red letters on walls, on rooftops of Berlin, on banners carried by millions of workers throughout the world. What was a whispered ripple, widens till it becomes a great roar. We hear masses shouting a thunderous cry-"Free Dimitroff!" We see Barbusse speaking in Paris: "Free Dimitroff!"

UST as Dimitroff personifies the challenge of German workers today, as his mighty example has inspired workers throughout the world, has given them new, still unfathomed courage, as he stands today symbol and helmsman of the Communist International, just so does "Der Kampf" show how and why thousands of Dimitroffs now live and struggle forward. He is the theme and the story of this living document of struggle.

The film places Dimitroff in true perspective, in his authentic role in the drama of the German working class in its current fight to throw off the yoke of Naziism. There is a story contained in this film document of yesterday and tomorrow, a story built around the burning of the Reichstag and the trial, a story that is true and possible and symbolic because of the trial and because of Dimitroff. Dimitroff is the heart of the story for the inescapable reason that he is an expression of the lives and the future of German workers.

His voice, coming from his own broad mouth as he faces the camera, coming from radios in Berlin homes and in concentration camps, is the theme of the story. Not because it is used thus as a technique, but because that is what he was and is to the Germany shown in the film, because the real drama of Dimitroff is the struggle of German workers toward socialism, against Hitler.

DIRECTOR WANGENHEIM has been so skillful in the use of narrative and camera that the two aspects of the story, the plot and the real story of the trial, emerge as a unit. Dimitroff himself, his historic words and deeds, are seen as an integral part of the story. The story is seen as an integral part of what Dimitroff represents.

It is an exciting narrative even when it does not deal directly with the world-famous incidents. The performance of the entire cast is so compelling and so effective that it is difficult to single out the more brilliant among such a bright constellation. For the superb acting a good share of credit must go to the director who has extracted every shred of emotion from an exciting story without resorting to jerky, episodic pace and plan.

MOTHER LEMKE and her son Fritz, a factory worker, and a Nazi officer, are the three central figures of the story. At the outset of the film Fritz's brother is murdered by his employer, a munitions manufacturer who disguises his product by calling his plant a perfume works. Mother Lemke is disappointed when Fritz, after his brother's murder and the accession to power of the Nazis, concerns himself with little more than football and with trying to keep his mother from distributing illegal literature.

Fritz is not a coward. He feels that he and his comrades have been merely talking while others took action. He fails to see the cowardice and "action" of the Nazi storm troopers until Dimitroff's voice on the radio, defending himself at Leipsig, shows him which way to turn. On one of his first missions he is caught and sent to a concentration There, too, just as we saw the speedy degradation of the young men in their new brown uniforms, we see the strengthening of the imprisoned men as word is passed along of the trial, as they repeat Dimitroff's words, as young Fritz is steeled by his new unshakable belief.

Fritz is finally freed, Dimitroff's freedom is won, and Anna, a comrade who has helped him to reach his choice, is rescued from a prison hospital. But at the end of the film we see at one time Dimitroff safe, greeted joyously in the Soviet Union and the young Nazi swept into final degradation as he sends Mother Lemke to prison.

Against the rising militancy of Fritz, the progressive deterioration of Eickhoff, the young Nazi, is a sharp counter-theme. Eickhoff begins by bribing witnesses, hiring provocateurs, turns halfway back and begins to sympathize with the tortured workers, but ends by giving way to his cowardice.

Through the whole film Eickhoff is human, even to the last glimpse of his face contorted with Heinz Graff as Eickhoff and Lottie Loebinger as Mother Lemke are perhaps the most outstanding in a cast close to perfect,

A Handbook for the Election Campaign

LABOR FACT BOOK III Prepared by Labor Research Association - \$1.00

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# Novel of Fighting Spain

### MUSIC

Handel's Sonatas

special characteristics of the violin, amazing in a foreigner. E major, which has recently been its length, "The Olive Field" is a recorded by Albert Spalding, vio-slowly moving novel of the soil;

THE two principals, Caro and make a reasonable society?" And branches.

Mudarra, are friends and clive Mudarra shouted with laughter. linist, and Andre Benoist, planist, then suddenly, in a few brief pages. for Victor (14029), is excellent for we are plunged into the very oboe. Suffice it to say that Spalding of the Asturian revolt of 1934. plays the Sonata tastefully, with purity of tone.

slight, rarely heard Schumann spies.

Fremde." Victor, 14025.) Marek Weber and his Orchestra, veteran recorders of salon music, fabulous sums on old books and who influences Caro and gradually village at the slaughter, despite the 12 per cent installment rates and currently play Strauss's "Tales from lare music. It is fed also on the turns him from Anarchism to Com- historic fact that the peasantry did on the insurance company racket. the Orient" and the waltzes from fact that he gave no Lenten con- munism. Planquette's once popular operetta, tribution to the church; that he The process is not clear. It is the struggle of the leading revolu-"The Chimes of Normandy," in sent his majordomo to take his not easy to exactly portray the tionaries in the village itself would Campaigners," with interesting odd ments. (Victor, 36181.)

By KAYE MELS

WHERE is Roumania going?

the growing influence of Hitler.

. . .

F A novel with revolutionary imthe fifteen solo sonatas in Handel's Opus One, seven are "for devotion of one whose roots are is left untended—and the principal as flute," two "for oboe," and six "for sunk deep in the soil. That he is characters are suddenly and arbivioliti," but in performance, one in- an Englishman is difficult to believe trarily transplanted to revolutionary strument often substitutes for an- as the slow pageant of the book un- Asturias. The book becomes an enother In Handel's case, "Sonata for folds. He displays, an intimate tirely different story, in a different a misunderstanding about Lucia: does not imply that the knowledge of the customs, traditions setting, held to the first by the composition takes into account the and habits of the Spanish peasantry slim thread of character.

The tenor, Gigli, whom the Metpolitan Opera Co. could ropolitan Opera Co. could not af- Olivares, workers in the clive grove ford to pay, is heard on a new rec- of Don Fadrique. We share their

arrange- place in the Good Friday proces- slow forging of link by link of our have made a more integrated story items for use in the current election slon.

test to the mayor is organized, the wanton destruction—he can not afford to insure their crops, and massacre that follows leaves the blow up the dam, the burning of plications in every line can be called a pastoral, "The Olive Field" lack.

is such a book. Mr. Bates loves Desolation settles over the village.

workers and Anarchists. They are plausibility. The Communist char- his life, and Caro and Lucia, flee- Combined net profits of five leading acter, Robledo, is not so credible. among the people of Los devotion to his wife, Robledc's agitprop method is to invade Anarchist meetings when not quite sober, ord in the Flower Song from "Car- love for the trees which are the shout louder than the speaker, and, Both arias are sung in Anarchists, who are the chief po-massacre, Robledo goes to pieces, Italian, with Gigli's wonted opu- litical group in the story; watch and does nothing to turn the hor-Ria Ginster, soprano, sings four ple, and the role of its priests as As with so many authors, Bates has urgent drama than the slow bits- of the Senate Lobby Committee as neither studied nor understood what soming of and fruition of the great to how much large Wall Street and songs with consummate musiciansongs with consummate musicianit means to be a Communist, or he
trees. He could have learned from other financial groups have conship: "In der Fremde," "Geistergrows. It feeds not only on the
could not represent what is the
backbone of the anti-fascist forces to village dimensions all the forces dozen other reactionary organizavesters' wages to below subsistence of Spain with so unlike a type as that interplay in a revolution. De- tions. level when they knew he spent Robieco. Nevertheless, he is the one spite the apathy that overtook the how finance companies fatten on

rounded personality. was Caro who said, when they had result of the drought.

lustantly away to partake in what research group's accounts. not support the revolution of 1934, The usual briefs are accom-

# Virtual Slavery Threatened by W.P.A. Officials in South

NATIONAL DRIVE OF WORKERS ALLIANCE OF AMERICA CAN ANSWER CRIMINAL ABUSES IN MISSISSIPPI, TENNESSEE, NEW JERSEY

IS MISSISSIPPI in the United States?

One would not think so, from the news of yesterday. Wayne Allerton, WPA director for that state, made the announcement then, that all work projects in Mississippi will be closed down immediately.

"Distressed plantation owners" need cotton pickers, says the obliging Mr. Allerton. Therefore, the unemployed are to be forced, through the threat of starvation, to take work in the cotton fields at any wage.

Have we not been told that chattel slavery is abolished in these United States? Was there not a great Civil War over that question, and was not the decision against

The Mississippi WPA officials apparently do not know these things, or do not care about them. For, this is virtual slavery which they are forcing through, in the cotton fields of Mississippi.

Over in Tennessee, the Memphis Chamber of Commerce is quick to take the cue. That bosses' body has demanded "a temporary halt to Federal work relief" in Andrew Jackson's state. Cotton picking is again the cause—both in Tennessee and in neighboring Arkansas.

In a word: Forced labor is to be put through by WPA officals, in denying work on the projects to all the unemployed. The WPA wages in these Southern States are miserably low. They constitute a national disgrace. (In Mississippi the actual WPA earnings are \$19.37 per month: in Arkansas, \$19.62.) Now, this slavery program is to be added to the previous exploitation of the job-

The American people cannot permit this unconscionable crime to be committed. The national Works Progress Administration stated yesterday that "it will not be a party to forcing workers arbitrarily to accept sub-standard wages." So far, so good, But it is up to the national WPA administration to make that statement a living thing-not in Washington but down in the cotton states and elsewhere through the nation.

If the national WPA administration means what it says, it will proceed at once to instruct the Mississippi, Tennessee and Arkansas officials that the policy enunciated in Washington must be carried out.

But the iron hand of repression and abuse of WPA workers is not only seen in the South. New Jersey comes forward to continue its present despicable record against the unemployed. In Burlington County in that state. 189 men are striking on the WPA projects for 50 cents an hour. That is the rate prevailing in the neighboring Mercer and Camden counties. The demand has been refused by WPA officials; the strikers have now been denied all relief and stand face to face with star-

This ghastly business must stop. New Jersey's trade unions should see that the WPA officials are brought to time immediately in this Burlington County situation.

DEFEAT LANDON

The strikers' wage demands are modest; they must be won. The attack of WPA wage standards is not only an assault on these 189 jobless men; it is a thrust at all wages in the state.

These shocking revelations in the news of yesterday serve to emphasize the necessity of the national demands being pushed forward by the Workers' Alliance

What are these demands? First, a 20 per cent increase in all WPA wages, with a \$40 national minimum instead of the \$19 minimum now prevailing. Second, immediate distribution through the states of the \$1,100,000,000 relief "surplus" now lying useless in the United States Treasury.

Such demands deserve the whole-hearted support of the trade unions and of all other labor and liberal organizations. If and when they are won, they will begin to make an end to the abominable conditions now existing in direct and work relief.

by Gropper

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FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1936

### Vote Communist!

FOR THIS PROGRAM: 1. Put America back to work-provide jobs and

a living wage. 2. Provide unemployment insurance, old age pensions, and social security for all.

3. Save the young generation. 4. Free the farmers from debts, unbearable tax burdens and foreclosures. Guarantee the land to those who till the soil.

5. The rich hold the wealth of the countrymake the rich pay. 6. Defend and extend democratic and civil lib-

erties. Curb the Suprem. Court. Full rights for the Negro people. 8. Keep America out of war by keeping war

out of the world. The fight for these demands will organize and strengthen the people. It will give them deeper political experience and understanding. It will prepare them for the great decisions to come when it will be necessary to move forward to socialism.

### Harvey 'Against the Reds'

CEORGE U. Harvey, Republican President of Queens Borough, is thoroughly living up to Hearst-Liberty League ideas. He is not satisfied with having barred the Communist Party candidates from Jamaica Town Hall. Yesterday he went further, and rang the rafters with an appeal for an anti-red statute in New York Stateone under which all "reds" could be confined to jail.

At whom is the grandiloquent Harvey

"I am against the Reds," declared he, in the next breath, "whether they are in Washington or in Union Square."

That is to say, he is against free speech for any one who dares to disagree with Harvey and his reactionary Hearst-Landon outfit.

It is refreshing to note that condemnation of Harvey's Town Hall action was quick to come from liberal, non-Communist leaders and organizations in New York. The Civil Liberties Union offered legal aid for a court test. Charles Belous. chairman of the Queens County Fusion Party, assailed Harvey's act. Richard Childs, president of the City Club, spoke out sharply.

"You, a public officer," wrote Childs to Harvey, "violated the spirit and text of the Constitution, denied the Communists equal rights under the law, resorted to the use of illegal force, betrayed our American heritage."

We hope that such protests will mount. The Communist Party, for its part, will not permit this "betrayal" to be consummated. Free speech will be reestablished in Queens Borough, Mr. Harvey to the contrary notwithstanding.

## For the Workers' Honor

EVENTS moved forward Wednesday, in L the fight to break the blockade against the Spanish Republic.

The French Confederation of Labor asked the Blum government to reconsider its policy of "neutrality." That labor organization, with its strong membership of more than 5,000,000, requested that such action be taken "in accord with the British and other democratic governments."

It is clear that the French labor body had in mind the necessity of sharp action against the blockade, on the part of the British Trade Union Congress. A committee of that Congress returned from France only Wednesday night, to recommend to the Plymouth session what should be done. Even as we go to press, this decision of the British trade unionists may be known. What they decide will be of the utmost importance to the victory of the Spanish democracy.

Britain, as we have stressed before, occupies the key position in the Spanish situation. The Trade Union Congress can open the way for aid to the Spanish democracy. As it stands at this hour, the fight for breaking the blockade is making headway. But it must go forward with much greater rapidity.

In France, the People's Front is strengthened by Wednesday's events. All those Cassandras who have predicted its collapse have proved to be false prophets.

The French Communist Party has made its position clear. It will vote for the Blum government, in Parliament, to prevent triumph of the reactionaries. But it will continue, persistently, "for the honor of the working class, for the honor of the Popular Front," to bring pressure on Blum to lift the atrocious blockade against the Spanish democracy.

### Truckers' Strike Nears

NEW YORK'S union truckmen — 15,000 of them-now face the distinct possibility of a general strike in their trade.

The demands of the men have been reasonable. They have asked for the 40hour week, at the same wage as they now receive for 48 hours of work. They have been willing to compromise at 44 hours, provided that Saturday work is totally eliminated.

The trucking bosses have flatly refused these demands. Instead, they have gone on the air in an attempt to confuse the minds of the public on the true situation. They have not dared to deny the necessity of the 40-hour working week. They have sought, instead, to raise up the bogey of "railroad competition."

Mayor LaGuardia himself has not helped things along by the statement that he has made on the latter subject.

If the truckmen should be compelled to strike, as now seems imminent, the entire support of organized labor in New York should be thrown behind their fight. Every trade unionist knows how vital is the winning of shorter hours, with no decrease in wages, at the present time.

The truckmen's walkout will be an advance action for other trade unions in making demands for a cutting of working hours and an increase in wages. That is an added reason for its full support.

### They Know Landon

THAT old political wheeze, "as Maine goes, so does the nation go," is pretty well played out. It hasn't worked so well in recent years. But Maine, nonetheless, seems to be worth a lot to the Liberty League gang.

More than \$50,000 has been sent into Maine, to buy out the state for Landon, by the Morgan, duPont and Rockefeller families alone. That is, the \$50,000 is the amount known to have been sent. The unknown and indirect funds, poured in additionally by these Liberty Leaguers, can well be imagined.

The Democratic party leaders also have their hands out for great contributions from the rich. That is why they are inclined to yield, and have yielded, to the pressure of this class. But it is the most reactionary, pro-fascist groups which are supplying the wherewithal by which Hearst's candidate is trying to climb into the White House.

In Maine, \$50,000 in cold cash is laid down-to fight relief for the jobless and to insure the hampering of the trade unions. Morgan, duPont and Rockefeller consider this money well spent. They know

## Browder

Keep Hearst Out of the White House Is Aim, Candidate Says in St. Louis

The following is an excerpt from an interview given by Earl Browder, Communist candidate for president, to a representative of the St Louis Star-Times, upon his arrival in that city for a speaking engagement on Sept. 3.

The Star-Times is one of the largest daily newspapers in the midwest. The excerpt follows:

"A quiet-mannered, neatly dressed man stepped from the train at Union Station with his wife and son early today.

"He was Earl Browder, Communist candidate for President. A small delegation surrounded him, and Browder and his family were escorted to Hotel Jefferson, where the candidate will rest prior to delivering a radio address, at 6 o'clock to-day, over Station WIL, and a public address in the Coliseum at 8 o'clock.

"Interviewed by a Star-Times reporter, Browder expressed opposition to Gov. Landon, Republican candidate for president; said 'the contribution Roosevelt has made to the country is that he replaced Hoover. and if he wins again his contribution will be that he is keeping Hearst out of the White House. The Communists would do everything they could 'to keep the progressives of all sorts united,' Browder added.

"If the reporters were looking for a man given to flamboyant gestures and bombastic speech, they were disappointed. Here was a soft-spoken man, with a gift for gentle sar-casm; a very amiable man, except about one thing.

"'Quite a good crowd there, too," he said. 'I was astonished that so many of my old playmates—most of them good Republicans-had turned out. I was even the guest of a Republican radio station.

"When asked what were his opinons on Landon, Browder said: There's no use in my having opinions, when his own cohort talks like this.' He displayed a copy of yesterday's Kansas City Star and pointed to an article headed, 'G. O. P. NEEDS A CIRCUS,' signed by Herbert Agar.

The article stated that since the Republican party is bankrupt in ideas, it needs a good circus; brought 1840, when the Whigs won simply by You Have? singing songs and not letting their 'When 85 per cent of the news-

papers are for Landon,' Browder continued, 'I think he stands a good

are not his own, but the possibilities President Roosevelt and a swarm of

"Communists Gaining"

Communist Party will poll more votes than it ever has before. We're even winning over a considerable number of farmers, as evidenced by a straw vote conducted by a farm weekly, which gave us 300,000 possible votes in the coming election. "'So far as we're concerned, we

realize well enough that the issue of 1936 is not Socialism. The Communist Party hopes to help beat the Saute. . . Salad Emerald. . . Pie a la 1936 is not Socialism. The Comforces of Fascism and reaction,

"'We considered very refully mode or c. Milk, Tea. Well would be. We felt that, if we gave of a meal like this up in the drought him our unqualified approval, he country? Of course it came in from might consider that he had every-thing on the left in his pocket and could then swing over a bit to the right, to draw in a few Liberty Vou can't study the drought on an right, to draw in a few Liberty empty stomach. That's only for poor Leaguers, which might compromise farmers. They didn't come to the

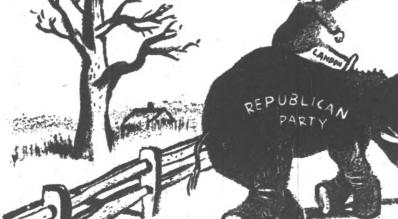
beat Landon by supporting Roose-

Interrupted by Son "At this point, Browder was inter-"Browder said he'd show him in a

noment, and the boy said, 'All right, 'No one should have been surprised about the Communists offering to compromise. 'We're the most expert compromisers in the world.

We'll compromise everything but our principles—and that's where the usual compromiser begins."
"Fighting Fascism" "The policy is not in conflict with the Third Internationale. Communists in Spath are laying down their lives to preserve democratic insti-tutions. Throughout the world Communists are fighting fascism.

"If they hadn't united with others to form the people's party in France, for example, the fascists would have had the country by now."





Brooklyn, N. Y. Editor, Daily Worker:

According to the papers the rise in food prices dulled no appetites 'Landon's possibilities, of course, out Des Moines way last week, as made short shrift of the following table d'hote:

Canapes. . . Consomme. . . Celery "'No,' he laughed, 'I don't believe and olives. . . Filet Mignon. . .Saute I'll be elected this year. But the Bornaise Fried Mushrooms. . . Po-



mode or chilled Melon. . . Coffee,

'In other words, we couldn't help tol. Must've been too busy working on WPA. Or maybe they weren't in-

I think some of you must be curi-"At this point, Browder was inter-rupted by his son, Felix, who want-ed to know how to open the big suitcese." But don't worry. They ere parked right under the table, one sitting on Landon's

READERS ARE URGED to write to READERS ARE URGED to write to the Daily Worker their opinions, im-pressions, experiences, whatever they feel will be of general interest. Suggestions and criticisms are wel-come, and whenever possible are adopt-ed for the improvement of the Daily Worker. Correspondents are asked to give their names and addresses. Except when sig-

names and addresses. Except when sig-natures are authorized, only initials will be printed.

Yours for democratic menus.

Calls Us To Account

Editor, Dails Worker: The printing of bad photographs, especially of Earl Browder, must

New York, N. Y.

You must be more efficient in this respect. All workers who are regular readers of the Daily Worker expect you to turn out a good job. It is obvious that you are making efforts to continuously improve our paper, but your energies are deplorably wasted when you allow such inadequacies to exist. Please be more careful, and if necessary, maintain disciplinary measures against the in the building or factory which they worker or workers who are responsible for mistakes.

While I am criticizing, I wish to indicate that I miss the Question ganization. To make our organizaand Answer column and think it should be reinstated in the paper. It was a source of ever-growing in-

However, I also want to congratulate you for obviously improving the Daily Worker as a NEWSpaper

There Is Only One Answer'

Louisville, Ky. Editor, Daily Worker:

There are people in my commuity who have toiled and sweated in the hot sun, from sun up until of money."

"Speaking of the Republican candidate, Browder constantly coupled the words Landon, Hearst and Fash woman hasn't the time to place the

> high rent. In less than three weeks time their homes have fallen in on them, causing some loss of life, and causing others never to work any There are thousands of men more. in this town who are not allowed



built themselves.

Now there is only one answer to such conditions, and that is or- September revolt. Its defeat is only tion a success in Louisville, every racy is only a matter of time. The member must become an organizer. And do all he can to gain our threepoint program: Jobs for all; Union wages on WPA; Relief for all disabled workers. B. SWAIN, Sec'y.

Louisville Local, Workers' Alliance of America.

# DEMOCRACY OR FASCISM

"The peace, freedom and security of the people are at stake. Democracy or fas-

cism, progress or reaction—this is the central issue of 1936. "At the head of the camp of reaction stands the Republican Party—the party of Wall Street, the party of the banks and monopolies. Landon and Knox are sponsored by the barons of steel, oil, auto and munitions; by Morgan, the du Ponts; and by that arch enemy of all decency, William Randolph Hearst. They are the candidates of the Liberty League, the National Association of Manufacturers, the American Bankers Association, the United States Chamber of Commerce, the Ku Klux Klan and the Black Legion."-From 1936 Communist Election Platform.

# **World Front**

By HARRY GANNES

Revolt in Portugal Salazar, Enemy of Spain **British Policy** 

WHAT is behind the Portuguese naval mutiny? We think that the following contribution from one who knows his Portugal will be helpful to our readers in getting at the facts of the political situation in this key country so far as Spain is concerned today.

P. A. writes: Far from being an "isolated case" which "caused disgust throughous the navy and the country" (as the Portuguese government's report puts it), the recent revolt of two Portu-guese warships in the harbor of Lisbon is a glaring proof of seeth-ing unrest in which this country has lived since 1926, under the iron rule of the fascists. The revolt of September 8 is just one more link in a long chain of desperate attempts to restore legality freedom to the Portuguese nation. It marks the beginning of mass struggle, under the banner of the united front, of all the democratic workers, intellectuals and

middle class people. In February, 1927, under the command of democratic leaders and army officers, a popular-military revolt broke out in Oporto and Lisbon, and lasted several weeks. In 1928, another military-democratic revolt broke out in Lisbon. In 1931, a revolt in Madeira Island. In August, 1932, a revolt again in Lisbon, this time led by the masses. The government now lives en-tirely on the defensive, in a permanent state of tension and fear, although armed to the teeth.

THE court martials have functioned for months without interrup-tion, particularly since the reconstitution in 1929 of the Communist Party on an illegal basis. The number of Communist militants arrested surpasses 600, out of an illegal membership of about 4,000. Yet the ferocious, mad repression was never able to liquidate the per-

sistent work. The propaganda has infiltrated into the army and chiefly into the navy's rank and file. In the frightened circles of the government the proportion of the Communists among the sailors was not long ago estimated at 80 per cent-an exaggeration which, however, expresses the political tendencies of

the rank and file mariners. The civil war in Spain has been a huge test of the importance of sun down, in alleys or in garbage fascism in a small country and gave cans, for their daily meals, and the a world-wide repercussion to the national and international policies

Portugal persists in its intervention policies in Spain. In a garbage back, because of trying to kind of red-baiting hysteria, Salabeat the garbage truck to the next zar has become the Quixote of antired struggle: rather than accede to Then there are people who moved a policy of neutrality towards Spain, in no good houses because of the Salazar and his clique will bring their country to war and destruction.

THE naval mutiny is then a people's warning against the suicidal policies of the present Portuguese government, an to the fascist rulers of Lisbon, and to their masters in London, who have for years been helping Salazar with money, arms and good will. The Portuguese people want their freedom. They want a policy of non-support for the mad dog. Franco, and his savage troops, They want to maintain a cordial attitude towards the Madrid legal government and the best neighborliness

with a democratic and free Spain That is the meaning of the 8th temporary. The victory of dem strong measures that Salazar taking against the spread of the revolt show the importance. sense and the extent of the grow-

ing unrest throughout Portugal.

The presence in Lisbon of at least two British warships, no matter tween Portugal and Great Britain may be now, means that, in ful-Britain is not disposed to allow the Portuguese people to regain their freedom.

How long then will Great Britain hesitate between supporting Salazar and thereby installing a pro-Nazi government in Spain, and dropping him, stopping to intervene in tuguese internal matters, and there-by allow the Portuguese people to reestablish freedom and democracy and guarantee an Iberian democratic entente opposed to fascist-Nazi rule at the doors of the

Mediterranean? The British workers, and only they, can answer this question