Vol. XVI. No. 196

In That City Extended

By Harry Bridges

(Dally Worker Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 16 .-

The West Coast city was selected

for the convention after an invita-

tion from Harry Bridges, CIO lead-

er who has been fighting deporta-

tion proceedings, to a recent meet-

ing of the CIO executive board here.

Political as well as organizational

With West Coast water-front em-

ployers, apparently determined to

Hetzel is secretary. James B. Carey,

ecutive board will be held in the

ONE VOTE EACH

National and international

Delegates are to be allotted on

Up to 5,000 membership, 2 dele-

Over 5,000 membership, 3 dele-

Over 10,000 membership, 4 del-

Over 25,000 membership, 5 del-

Over 50,000 membership, 6 del-

Over 75,000 membership, 7 del-

Over 100,000 membership, '8

Over 150,000 membership, 9

Over 200,000 membership,

Roosevelt Studies

Nova Scota Sale of

Pulpwood to Nazis

HALIFAX, N. S., Aug. 16 (UP) .-

in the sale of pulpwood to Nazi

A. S. MacMillan, acting Premier,

sell pulpwood to Germany and

asked how much of the product was

same city beginning Oct. 5.

the following basis:

gates.

egates.

egates.

egates.

delegates.

delegates.

delegates.

issues are expected to figure largely

# **KUHN'S ADMISSION** ON COUGHLIN LINK

**Bund Head Tells of Mutual Alliance With Fascist** Priest: Admits Fascist, Anti-Semitic Drive: Gave Funds to Hitler; Attacks Labor Groups

voiced Fuehrer of the German-American Bund, admitted before the Dies Committee today that he and his Nazis maintain close ties with Father Coughlin's organizations including the Union for Social Justice, the Christian Front and the Christian Mobilizers.

But running true to form at the first of their new series of hearings. CIO Issues Coughlinite groups.

which would get their pictures in the papers rather than for a serious and searching probe of fascsit activ- Invitation to Hold Parley

that members of the Christian Front and allied Coughlinite organizations frequently went to meetings of the

In return, he continued, members of the Bund would attend meetings

### sonally, Kuhn said.

Later in the day, Kuhn freely admitted printing articles in the Weckruf, official organ of the Bund. praising Coughlin and in reprint- at the CIO convention. ing articles from Social Justice, the Coughlinite publication.

own with practically no prodding mittee for the convention and Ralph from committee members.

With a frontal attack on liberal labor and left-wing organizations by the committee expected to follow shortly after the current hearings unions and organizing committees on fascist activities, members will have one vote for each mem seemed more anxious to build them. ber at the convention. Local Indusselves up as "impartial" opponents trial Union Councils are to have a of all "isms" than in getting at the total of one vote.

dicating ties between Kuhn and Coughlin, Rep. Noah Mason, Illinois Republican, got the hearing off on a tangent with a pretty but extremely vague little speech assailing Kuhn.

managed to outdo his colleague by making a dash at Kuhn in what

Kuhn when he said to Starnes, in answer to a statement charging that the Bund was importing Nazi

Starnes was blocked in his course by a half dozen photographers who the impending clash, and neither the Congressmen nor the Bund Fuehrer were any the worse for

The crowning contribution of the afternoon was, however, made by cialist" and "Marxist" and com- Germany by Nova Scotia during his

After Kuhn said that the Nazis

### 'Have Courage' Letter Found by Refugee's Body

BALTIMORE, Aug. 16. - The police today found two unmailed letters on a desk near where Dr. Julius Veith, 73-year-old opthamologist who fled Nazi persecution in Goettingen seven months ago, and his Jewish life, lay dead beside an open gas burner.

The notes were addressed to a "Have courage." Then they signed be the "doctor." another. "We seek happiness to-

gether in eternity.'



NEW YORK, THURSDAY, AUGUST 17, 1939

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 8, 1879.

HONG KONG, Thursday, Aug. 17 (UP).-Japanese

lieve, however, that the border

the frontier to take up defense posi-

tions opposite the Japanese forces

while an estimated 5,000 Chinese

fled across the border seeking re-

Japanese troops in four groups

landed on the Pearl River bank

near Hong Kong at 1 A. M. Wed-

MACHINE-GUN HOSPITAL

A report, which could not be con-

halted the sealed pouch mail serv-

French, German and Italian consul-

Hankow up the Yangtse River.

mine near Wangmoon and sank be-

fore life boats could be launched.

and took them off, it was said.

fuge in the British leased area.

would not be closed.

to the border.

ates and navies.

(8 Pages)

Price 3 Cents

# DIES FAILS TO PROBE

By Adam Lapin

WASHINGTON, Aug. 16.—Fritz Kuhn, the stout, harsh-

Rep. Martin Dies and his associates failed to follow up and press Kuhn for details of his connections with Call for 'Frisco failed to follow up and press Kuhn As usual, members of the committee went in for grand-stand plays Convention

Kuhn informed the committee

of the Coughlinite organizations. Father Coughlin's followers had been invited to attend the Madison Square Garden rally of the Bund last February, and the fascist radio priest had been asked to speak per-

### ARTICLE PRAISES COUGHLIN

force a show-down with labor, the Newspapermen and spectators in the large caucus room in the old House Office Building waited impaemployers and the maritime worktiently for the committee to insist on in connection with these acts which Kuhn volunteered on his chairman of the arrangements com-

But the committee soon wandered CIO secretary, signed the call along afield, and the most important with Lewis. phase of Kuhn's testimony was never elaborated. Whether the Bund Polk Hall in the Civic Auditoriam ments. link with Father Coughlin will be in San Francisco. Prior to the conexplored tomorrow when Kuhn re- vention, a meeting of the CIO ex sumes the witness stand remains to

be seen.

Shortly after the testimony in-

Rep. Joe Starnes, of Alabama, looked like the beginning of a fist

The incident was provoked by ideals, "that's absolutely a lie, a flat

were busily snapping pictures of

Rep. Dies himself in a philosophical discourse in which he referred to the set-up in Nazi Germany as "So-

were engaged in fighting all "Marx-

(Continued on Page 6)

## Child Dies Playing 'House'--Doctor' Poisons 'Patient'

two-year-old Richard C. Adley and agony. Dr. Hyman Millner was laborer, Carmine Manna of 2132 A dollars. Chances are you probably now, and we can finish the Drive Fall?" Of course, if Brother or Sishis sister Margaret, 4, decided to

they came to the United States as ard for a cold recently, the "doctor," operation was begun but Richard were rushed to a hospital. a haven, but had been unable to it was learned later, "put some in died on the surgeon's table. adjust themselves to their new his ears, but I told him not to Diagnosticians still sought to disdrink it and he did."



Marooned in a sea of water that flooded Queens is this auto at 24th Ave. and 25th St., Astoria, yesterday. Streets and cellars were flooded. (Re-John L. Lewis, President of the low) WPA work-CIO, today issued a call for the ers point to hat second annual convention of the (semicircle) of CIO to be held starting Oct. 10 in | Carmine Manna, 50, of 2132-A Fulton St., Brooklyn, who was killed when rain undermined stanchions and 25,000 pounds of cement crashed down on him while he was seeking shelter from

The flood paralyzed subways for CIO convention may take place seven hours. Hunduring a battle between anti-union dreds of autos were stalled in the streets: base-John Brophy, CIO director, is ment dwellers were driven from their homes; sidewere unevators stopped The convention will be held at in many apart-



## Family Tells of Heroic Flood Rescue by Youths

Bronx Youths Save Family of 4 Women and 4 Children Stuck in Submerged Car —

By Harry Raymond

the beach for a day's outing, were caught in the swirling John F. X. Masterson in court to flood in Astoria yesterday, how they were almost drowned day, and then dramatically rescued by two fellow motorists was told to the Daily Worker on the spot by the water-soaked W. Paulantonio, 165 East 121st St.

"Jack Silverman and H. S. Poris, saved all of us from drowning," said Mrs. W. J. Moller, wife of Patrol-Police Headquarters.

which was written the names and addresses of the rescuers and looked down at a Hudson sedan, submerged in flood waters which swept down the Grand Central Parkway underpass to the Triborough Bridge, and President Roosevelt was interested said:

LAUDS RESCUERS

"Those two men deserve the highpared it repeatedly with the Soviet visit here yesterday, it was reported est awards for taking us out of that trap.

quoted the President as having in-law, Mrs. Mary Moller, her three others, marooned subway passengers questioned him as to whether Nova children Marilyn, 11, Patricia, 2, and and caused thousands in property 26, 2514 Third Ave... Jack Doherty, fantry weapons. The army, how- also of Worcester. Scotia felt it was good business to Barbara, 4.

Also her sister Mrs. Charles Stau-(Continued on Page 4)

## A laborer was killed at a WPA playground project at Public School BOSTON, Aug. 16 (UP). - When | Richard began to scream in pounds of cement in sacks. The

son who had been unable to escape play "house" yesterday, they called that Richard had gone blind and lapsed when water undermined the whales, and enough of them make Just make that little dime bank plop it into the bank. the Nazi hell as yet. One said: in neighbor Eddie Tompkins, 8, to was suffering brain inflammation. wooden structure. Unable to determine immediately Eddle got his stock of medicine what poison the "play medicine" hurt were Mike Cansella, of 636 E. in New York City today should have across friends, neighbors, fellow and complete our Drive in 100 days! from a nearby ash barrel, then contained, physicians watched the 13th St., and Antonio Guzman, of a dime bank and a receipt book, unionists, relations, it's quite in order Don't worry about the next fellow John E. Veith, a son, told police remembering treatment given Rich- boy fail rapidly. An emergency 230 E. 10th St. Both injured men The bank has room for fifty dimes to pull out the dime bank and say, He's doing it,

cover the nature of the poison.

# Are Lauded for Heroism

How four women and four little children, motoring to Sunday night will face Magistrate victims of the harrowing experience.

## two gentlemen from the Bronx, Astoria Storm Mrs. W. J. Moller, wife of Patrolman Bill Moller of the 43rd Precinct Kills Laborer. she clung to a scrap of paper on Floods Subways

Widespread Damage them. Caused; Thousands Marooned

With her was her aged mother- death of one man, injured several nious assault.

choking storm sewers, flooding streets, basements, and at some points rose to the height of minia-

No. 10, when he took shelter with 40 other workers underneath a wooden platform holding 25,000

Two other WPA laborers seriously

(Continued on Page 4)

## AFL Parley POLAND ARRESTS 100 Defers 3rd Term Resolutions

Send Pleas to National Body; Sentiment for Re-Election Strong

By Esther Cantor

Describing the New Deal and the drafting of President Roosevelt for a third term as "subject matter of national politics," the New York State Federation of Labor yesterday unanimously referred resolutions on these issues to the national convention of the American Federation of Labor for action.

Prior to the vote, the discussion revealed widespread support for troops driving to the border of Great Britain's Hong Kong dent. The convention's action was the New Deal and urging the State AFL organization to urge the Presdent to run for a third term.

The 831 delegates to the 76th annual convention of the Federation British authorities professed to bevoted on the resolution committee's report, which said that the resolutions on a third term:

"Deal with the subject matter of national politics, which, insofar as abor endorsement goes, lies wholly ent body, the American Federation of Labor, whose judgment in this matter must be recognized and supported by the New York State Federation of Labor.'

Earlier, the delegates, meeting in the Hotel Commodare, heard Governor Herbert H. Lehman warn that those who dislike progressive and iberal social and labor laws have een scheming day and night to timulate a reactionary trend."

He told the delegates: "Our immediate task is to protect the gains that have been made in social and labor legisla-

The Governor, who received a remendous ovation and high praise from George Meany, president of the State AFL organization charged that the opponents of progressive legislation are "motivated by the hope of obtaining partisan political advantage.

"I once again say to you, in all (Continued on Page 3)

## Fascist Rioters transport taking reinforcements To Be Tried Here Today The dispatch—to the Daily Herald in London—said survivors suf-

Two Policemen Were Hurt at Sunday Riot; Five Arrested

Five "Christian Mobilizers" arrested Sunday night at a riot which resulted at their meeting at 141st St. and Crimmins Ave., the Bronx,

They were called for a hearing but through their attorney Joseph asked for adjournment until today which was granted.

At their hearing yesterday at the Bronx Magistrates Court the building was surrounded by a large squad policemen. When the hearing adjourned the accused men and a crowd of about 50 people, most of whom, it was said, were "witnesses" attempted to gother on the street

Police Captain John T. Collins and to judge for themselves on a basis however, the day's activity did see Sergeant Robert McAllister were of the position of the troops when four casualties, the first suffered on

assaulted A devastating cloudburst that let Louis Pepchinski, 41, 930 East noon. loose tons of water on an area of 227th St. and Benjamin Stafford, twelve square miles in Astoria, Long 29, 603 Beach Terrace are held in Island City yesterday caused the \$1,000 bail each on charge of felo-

47, 484 East 148th St. and William ever, took a sizable bite into its al- A sudden hall storm accounted for The deluge began at 11 o'clock O'Connor, 17, 2764 Woodhull Ave., lowance of 3,886,258 rounds of am- a few bruises, but none serious vesterday morning and continued all the Bronx, are held in \$500 bail munition allotted for its biggest war for more than an hour and a half, on charges of disorderly conduct. games.

### on a series of resolutions backing machine-gunned the hospital of a British ambulance unit night announced the arrest of on the Chinese side of the frontier. The advance led at once to speculation that the Japanese might Chinese Strike attempt to blockade Hong Kong. Against Traitor | the p British troops were dispatched to

NAZIS IN ROUND-UP OF

ESPIONAGE NETWORK

Newspapers Walkout in 2 Hong Kong Publications Owned By Wang Ching-wei

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) CHUNGKING, China, Aug. 16 .-A political strike of workers on two firmed officially, said the Japanese Hong Kong printing houses in soldiers machine-gunned a former which two papers of the pro-Japacasino in Shumchun housing the nese traitor Wang Ching-wei were

hospital of the St. Johns ambulance printed is now under way. corps. Members of the British am-The strikers printed a joint bulance corps were said to have fled statement on their position and From Hankow a United Press dispatch quoted reliable sources as king:

saying that the Japanese there had ice of the United States, British, work for traitors. We are sup- nique said. ported by the Hong Kong news-Under this service the five countries were permitted to send mail Wang Ching-wei papers."

uncensored in special bags through Japanese-occupied territory from torial office of the newspaper Ta Polish border patrols and police. Kung Pao received a letter from 'They also carried out attacks on A British newspaper dispatch rethe Formosan Revolutionary League Polish police and border guards ported that at least 300 Japanese together with money collected which recently led to the fatal among the Formosan people as a shooting of a Polish policeman. contribution to the defense fund of from Formosa to Canton struck a China.

"Five million people on Formosa are under the yoke of the Japanese plunderers and suffer humiliating divulge the names of those arrestfered terrible casualties when, as insults and outrages," their letter ed or to discuss details, explaining they landed, Chinese guerillas con- said.

"Since the outbreak of the war, cealed on the shore attacked them. we have not lost hope that the They escaped annihilation only because a Japanese destroyer arrived Chinese people will win the final

## Troops Go Into 'Battle' In Army 'Hardening' Tests

'Blues' Defend Positions Against 'Invading Blacks' As Units Engage in First Real War Maneuvers; Use Full Battle Equipment, Including Planes

By Ernest Moorer

(Daily Worker Staff Correspondent) WITH THE FIRST ARMY IN THE FIELD, Plattsburgh, N. Y., Aug. 16.-Machine guns stuttered, rifles crackled, tanks rumbled and planes roared as the First Army the Nazi party's foreign organization went into action today in a score of regimental maneuver in the Polish town of Neupalesonoutside the court. Police dispersed problems. Under a decision reached late today, winners of

these small engagements will not @

was much in evidence all the shoot-

In the fascist fracas Sunday night be announced. Reporters were left | Despite these safety precautions, the engagements ended this after- the field. Four men were hit by lightning, stunned, taken to field Although the din of actual battle hospitals and returned to their units. They were Privates Daniel Sherman of Boston, George Firmes ing was confined to blank ammuni- and Arthur Sutton of Worcester, The others, Edward Westphalt tion, both for the artillery and in- Mass., and Corporal Victor Depart

(Continued on Page 2)

## A Dime a Day Helps Keep Fascism Away, In New Pocket-Bank Fund Drive Plan

Everybody has more dimes than 000! Collect a dime a day, beginning candidates to the City Council this hospital. There examination showed to death when the platform colis, there are more sardines than delays the Drive! a good meal.

as much a part of you as your Every Communist Party member fingernails. Whenever you come in New York City. Get one a day More than two feet of water two full banks-100 dimes per mem- the Party of peace, progress and de- The easy, quick, efficient way to ber—the Communist Party has com- mocracy?" or, "Sister, can you spare raise \$250,000 for the Communist

called and ordered the boy to a Fulton St., Brooklyn, was crushed have a dime or two yourself. Fact in 100 days! Every day you miss ter can spare a half a buck, you can break it down into dimes and There are an awful lot of dimes

As soon as every Party member fills "Brother, can you spare a dime for One hundred dimes in 100 days

pleted its Fund Drive quota of \$250,- a dime to help elect Communist Party and the Daily Worker!

Tokio Machine-Guns Nazis Kill Polish Soldier On Frontier; High Nazi

British Hospital in TENSION RISES

## Drive on Hong Kong Silesia Border Closed; Poland Drives Against Terrorist Group

WARSAW, Aug. 16 (UP). both the New Deal and the Presi- base were reported without confirmation today to have -The Polish government toabout 100 young Nazis in the Kattowice district, near the German frontier, in a roundup of "an organization founded and controlled by the German Reich for the purpose of espionage and vio-

The German Nazi espionage and terrorist organization, according to an official communique, extended throughout Upper Silesia.

Polish authorities closed the entire stretch of the Silesian frontier with Germany Tuesday, for a distance of about 100 miles, when large numbers of the Nazi "Young German Party" attempted to flee to Germany and escape large-scale

Houses were searched and scores of Polish Germans as well as Reich Germans were arrested on charges of activities dangerous to the state

## BARE ESPIONAGE PURPOSE

sent the following telegram to the investigation to be part of a largescale organization throughout Upper Silesia which was founded by "The Wang Ching-wei news- and controlled from the German papers spread malicious slanders Reich for the purpose of espionage about China. We do not want to and violence," tonight's commu-

"The members of this organizadealers, who refuse to circulate the tion were entrusted with investigating and reporting to German On Aug. 14 the Hong Kong edi- quarters the exact movements of

"The investigation initiated by this murder led to exposure of this organization." Government officials refused to

The official German news agency, DNB, reported from Kattowice however, that among those arrested were former Senator Rudolf Wies-

ner and Edward Jankowski, presi-

dent of the Union of German

Workers in Poland. DANZIG, Aug. 16 (UP).-The fatal shooting of a Polish soldier by Danzig frontier guards and arrest of a Nazi party official on Polish soil tonight heightened tension over Nazi demands for a "quick solution" of the Free City

The Polish soldier was shot and killed at Kohling on the frontier between Danzig and Poland at 3:20

A. M. A short time later the Nazi party newspaper in Danzig, Vorposten, re-

ken, had been arrested. [Meanwhile a welter of conflicting reports from London, Berlin and other sources concealed the behind-the-scenes machinations for a new "Munich" betraval at the expense of Poland, to whose

(Continued on page 4)

### China Guerrillas Inflict Crushing **Blow in Shansi**

CHUNKING, China, Aug. 16 (UP). - Chinese military dispatches said today that Chinese forces in southeast Shansi Province were attaining crushing victories over the Japanese, particularly at Yicheng where 1,000 Japanese troops were killed in a five-day battle.

The Japanese were renewing their offensive in the East River sector. Japanese naval forces attempted a landing from four warships in Bias Bay, under cover of a barrage, but were driven off.

# BERLIN PRESSURES Sister Ship of Ill-Fated Squalus Launched HUNGARY INTO NAZI ORBIT, SAYS PRAVDA

Soviet Press Says Nazi Policy Is to Incite Discord Among Small Nations by Playing on Hungary's Demands; Aim to Grab Territory

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Aug. 16.—"Nazi Germany keeps a watchful eve not only over the line of Hungarian foreign policy, but also over its domestic policy," the Communist Party central organ Pravda declares today.

Foreign Office to all foreign corre-

rumors that Germany is demand-

ing Premier Teleki's resignation is

unequivocal evidence of the serious

Recalling the recent exchange of

notes between Germany, Esthonia

"And hasn't the big bad wolf in

pact' between Germany, Latvia and

"At present something similar

is also taking place in Hungary.

Not a word about pressure. On

the contrary, Nazi Germany is

even ready to assist Hungary to

satisfy her revisionist claims,

moreover, to support her claims

in the event of a redivision of

colonial mandates or any other

solution of the colonial question.

dition: that Hungary itself, with

all its new territorial acquisitions,

Third Reich. The German fas-

cists are playing upon Hungary's

"The fascist aggressor is pur-

garian public who consider that

pretentions against

"All this, however, on one con-

and Latvia, Pravada continues:

pressure from Berlin."

"The Berlin influence in this field is especially clearly reflected in the intensified anti-

## **Explorer Backs** Ickes on Alaska Refugee Plan in 24 hours in case they spread rumors that Germany is demand-

### Refutes Ideas That Land Is Difficult to Develop

Vilhjalmur Steffanson, Arctic ex- Berlin at one time asked the Esplorer, refuting popular misconcep- thonian, or let's say the Latvian tions as to the possibility of devel- sheep, 'You confirm, my dears, that opment of Alaska, yesterday brought you don't fear me at all.' And the his support to Secretary of the little sheep with chattering teeth Interior Harold Ickes' proposal to confirmed that they have no fear establish a refugee colony in the at all. United States possession at the "This question by the wolf and northwestern tip of the continent. the answer of the sheep were done

One of the most popular of these as is well known, in the form of hardy northerners of pure Viking a new diplomatic act, the conclustock are physically fit to live in sion of a so-called 'non-aggression

"The last time I was on the north | Esthonia coast-not the mild southern coast, mind you," he said, "I found a number of South Sea islanders who had migrated there from Samoa and had taken to the climate as well as the native Eskimos

The entire southern coast, Dr. Steffanson declared, is no colder than New York City in winter, and the great Yukon Basin, in Central Alaska, is comparable to Montana and the Dakotas for its intense summer heat and winter cold.

The latter region, he said, is excellent for wheat-growing, because there are twenty hours of sunlight in the summer

A profitable reindeer meat in dustry could be developed in the northern section of Alaska, according to Dr. Steffanson.

The newsprint industry offers another possibility, he added

### France Probes Nazi Attack On Frontier Official

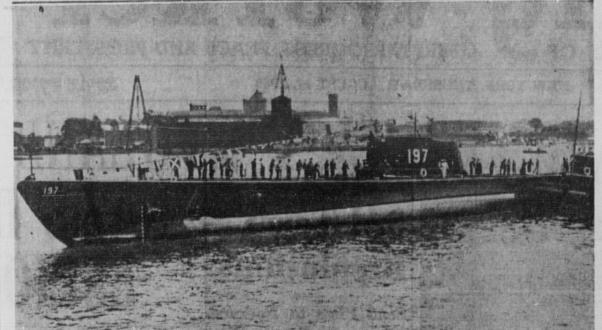
authorities at Metz opened an in- a source of raw materials. vestigation today into a frontier incident which occurred yesterday those sober elements of the Hun- Revolution. near Heining.

Three Nazis, two in uniforms presumably police, and one in plain clothes, entered French territory by ficial summoned them to halt and der the protection of the powers tried to persuade Gen. Mujica to frontier. follow him to the customs house. It was said that the Nazis attacked the customs officer, beat him, took 21st World Zionist Meet | Earlier this month Rivera, the the fleet base, and Mersa Matruh, his cap and field glasses and re-

The newspaper Ce Soir reported that a special police squad charged GENEVA, Aug. 16 (UP).—The 21st first public offer to the fascist genwith tracing Nazi propaganda lit- World Zionist Congress opened here eral. erature sent from Germany to today, to continue until Aug. 28.

Nazi pamphlets in the last 10 days. more than 600 delegates from all candidate." struction of strategic roads leading the plight of Jewish refugees in made this perfectly clear. to the French frontier,





THE NAVY LAUNCHES A SISTER SHIP OF THE ILL-FATED SQUALUS: The U. S. S. Seawolf, after it was launched at the Portsmouth Navy Yard, N. H. Mrs. Edward C. Kalbfus, wife of the rear-admiral, was the sponsor. The new submarine is 299 feet long, has a beam of 26 feet 11 inches, and a normal displacement of 1,450 tons. She is scheduled to be completed next April.

membered that it is almost two

"splitting activities." Rivera had

all efforts, Rivera has failed to re-

gain any base within the Mexican

working class. He had one choice,

cists. His course now is clear.

**British Troops** 

Libyan Frontier

the frontier of Italian Libya.

Reinforced at

## Mexican Trotzkyites Polish Groups Back Fascist Choice, To Stage Huge Admit Diego Rivera Chicago Rally of Peru, bound along State Route

Trotzky's Spokesman, in Article for Tory Press, Proclaims Support of Almazan, Fascist Choice For President: Guest of Honor at Luncheon

> By Alfred Miller (Special to the Daily Worker)

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 16.—That Trotzkyism and fasmisconceptions, he said, is that only diplomatic notes, and resulted in cism are synonymous was again shown by Diego Rivera in Chicago last Friday night, when g A. M. they were much farther a statement published above his name in El Excelsior, out- they voted unanimously in favor of apart than actually was the case standing reactionary daily here, on Monday.

Without mincing words any longer Trotzky's right-

hand man declared that he is in@ full agreement with the program of dering why all camouflage was General Juan Andreu Almazan, mil- dropped so suddenly, it should be relionaire fascist candidate for President of Mexico, with whom he admitted having been in "extended year ago that Senor Diego Rivera

"I am now backing Almazan," the pelled from the Independent Buildpainter told foreign newspaper correspondents at a luncheon given to the foreign press by Dr. Leonides Almazan, brother of the fascist presidential candidate last week candidate for President, Rivera was a guest of honor at this luncheon.

Speaking in the name of his posely inciting discord among the ary Workers and Peasants Party) small countries of Central and in which he operates as the "Polit Southeastern Europe in order to ical Director," Rivera defended Alestablish its own exclusive domi- mazan's fascist program.

Until quite recently, Senor Rivera "Fascist Germany is utilizing its and the Mexican Trotskyites had 'trump card' of Hungary's territo- assumed the roles, self-appointed, or rial demands and attempts to tie bakers of General Francisco Mujica, Budapest to an enslaving economic one of the progressive candidates in agreement. Fascist Germany is in the presidential race. Gen. Mujica, need of agrarian Hungary as an the former Minister of Communica-PARIS, Aug. 16 (UP).-French appendage of the Third Reich, as tions, has since withdrawn from the "This fact is well understood by within the Party of the Mexican day, preparatory to reinforcing the boundary of actual war.

AIMED TO SPLIT UNITY

German aggression must be offset by a united front of the small states, Hungary together with Ru- was to split the progressive forces climatize themselves for two weeks the full cooperation of these groups ing Irish coming from the wooded combat. mania, Jugoslavia, and Poland, un- so that Almazan might win. They before they left for the desert in action taken in the defense of hillside south of Peru. Convenes in Geneva official voice of Trotsky, who him- army base on the coast toward the

self is not allowed to meddle in frontier. Mexican political affairs, made his

Today he is in a position to state:

Ce Soir also reported from Bay- parts of the world, including 12 Mexican Trotskyites and fascists And if somebody should be won- on the European situation."

United Conference Maps Plans for Aug. 27th Anti-Hitler Rally

> CHICAGO, Aug. 16. - A confera matter of fact, on a basis of the ence of Polish organizations made latest information that either side history for the Polish people of had when they began marching at a demonstration in defence of Po- To this extent the engagement had land to be held Wednesday Aug. 27. an element of surprise for both The conference was sponsored by forces. the "United Organizations for the Defense of Democracy" and was other each regiment had a second held in the Polish Veterans Hall, regiment to the west of it as a pro-

a position or a material fact to the Hitler's acts of aggression, the other side. delegates declared, are directed not only against Poland, but against suddenly confronted by the "Blues" the whole world. Hitler must be and vice versa the action of the CAIRO, Egypt, Aug. 16 (UP).- fought in America as well as in men and their officers in meeting Seven thousand Indian troops Europe, it was said. the situation was a fair test of how

At a previous meeting, to which they would react under conditions camped along the Suez Canal to-Poland. The Conference of Polish East were in progress at Alexandria, groups.

## Hungarian Minister

Bullitt Discusses Europe French citizens had seized 20,000 The congress is being attended by "I am also in agreement with the Crisis With Bonnet (UP).—Count Stephen Csaky, Hun- your panels." Panels are white engaged in a mock dog-fight by a yards away. Rifle fire began to garian Foreign Minister, arrived to- cloth strips laid hastily upon the "Black" plane and headed back crackle from the weeds and ditches PARIS, Aug. 16.—United States day to confer with Joachim von ground giving some pre-arranged north toward Peru. onne that two Spanish war prison- from the United States. Among are one, There now exists open and Ambassador William C. Bullitt had Ribbentrop, Nazi Foreign Minister, signal which designates the comers who fied into French territory subjects to be discussed will be complete unity with regard to pro- a long talk with Foreign Minister who is on vacation at Fushl Castle mand post. This is a safeguard ried dangerous information. A few marks on their pads and all that declared they had been employed strike action to force Britain to gram and objective. The guest of Georges Bonnet today. Embassy near Salzburg, Count Csaky was left of the over-zealous "Blues" under military guard on the con- change its policy in Palestine, and honor at the Almazan luncheon has officials said Mr. Bullitt's object was guest of honor at a luncheon given message at an enemy concentration having been informed of the was the glory of their dead to go simply to get "general information by Wilhelm Frick, Interior Minister, point.

### situation: The 14th Infantry Regiment, a Brooklyn National Guard outfit, had set out a few miles north that somewhere ahead was the 165th Infantry from Manhattan, the Old

(Special to the Daily Worker)

The delegates, representing 150,- purpose of these regiments was to 000 members of various Polish or- attempt to prevent a flanking move and some 50 of his friends were ex- ganizations, were one in their ex- ment from the opposing side or atpression of unity to oppose the mili- tempt to achieve this military verters. Polish organizations represented were: Alliance of Clubs of Little Poland, Polish Legion of the 12th and 13th districts of the Polish National Alliance, Polish to either drop out of politics or drop Army Veterans, Polish National the fact that when a situation inthe mask and openly join the fas- Union, and the Polish trade union volves an element of surprise to largest Polish organizations in not theoretical. Umpires are care-Chicago, which is known as "the ful to caution newspapermen and capital of the Poles of the United other "neutrals" against disclosing States.'

## To See Ribbentrop headquarters of Col. William R.

before he joined Ribbentrop.

Blues' Defend Lines Guns Over New York

TROOPS GO INTO 'BATTLE'

AS 'HARDENING' TESTS BEGIN

Against 'Invaders' as Maneuvers Open

(Continued from Page 1)

enough to require hospitalization.

in a meeting engagement."

REGIMENTS "BATTLE"

"Fighting Irish," headed in the

The 14th Infantry constituted the

"Blue" force and the 165th the

"Blacks." Neither side knew the

As the columns approached each

Another point to bear in mind is

either side the surprise is literal and

So today when the "Blacks" were

exact location of the other and a

opposite direction.



The above man shows scenes of army "battles" as troops stage first real war maneuvers. The defending "Blues" just South of Peru are engaged in repelling the "Blacks" advancing North. Both sides are using full battle equipment, including tanks, artillery, and planes in ar effort to win the engagement.

North and South parallel lines indicate area of battle operations Top line running East to West is position of "Blues"; bottom East and West line shows position of "Blacks."

### A Story From The 'Grave'-Reporters 'Die'

(Special to the Daily Worker) WITH THE FIRST ARMY IN THE FIELD, Plattsburgh, N. Y., Aug. 16 .- According to the rules by which the Army plays its defense games, the Daily Worker's story today is a voice from the grave, and the same applies to most of the other newspaper stories. It happened this way:

Newspaper men and photographers with the "Black" forces were grouped about a crossroads five miles south of Peru "Blue" observation planes spotted the concentration of cars and reported to the "Blue" command that they had located the "enemy" command post. "Blue" the crossroads between the cross hairs of their rangefinders and fired away-with blank ammunition, of course. The umpires declared that the crossroads had been annihilated and chalked up some 60 casualties against the "blacks."

When it developed that there were no "blacks" to speak of at this point, but only newspaper men the umpires gave back the men to the "blacks." leaving only reporters and photographers among the theoretical dead and dying. . . .

Viewed from the "Black" side, down came the message, a red British and Egyptian armies along Germans, Lithuanians, and many that was the situation when the streamer fluttering behind. The Once today two squads of overother national groups of Chicago, Brooklyn Boys crossed the Ausable message informed Colonel Jackson zealous "Blues" penetrated a couple The troops arrived yesterday and the "United Organizations for the River and heard the rifles and that a "Blue" force was only a mile of hundred yards behind the The Trotskyites game at that time were taken to the canal area to ac- Defense of Democracy" received machine guns of the "Blue" Fight- ahead and that it was deployed for "Black" lines. When they discov-

sincerely interested in world peace." stay in the race. When he refused, sincerely interested in world peace." stay in the race. When he refused, delegates heartily accepted this was ahead for the "Blues" were visible in the high The first intimation that a fight "Blacks" were themselves deployed; jackets which designated them as they went with their dirty flying maneuvers ever held in the Near support of the other national when one of their observation planes tended on an east and west line grass along the edge of the orchard. circled and dropped a message. This extending about a mile across the Umpires stood silent on a hillside, procedure in itself was interesting. countryside on each side of route The unfortunate "Blues" had re-The friendly plane circled the 22.

"Blue" scouting plane came over from the "Blacks." Jackson. It dropped a magnesium the crossroads near the Regimental A "Black" machine gun began to SALZBURG. Germany, Aug. 16 flare signal which meant "display command post. It was immediately stutter from a clump of bushes 50

> "Black" concentration along the down for posterity in the annals Out came the white panels and road, went into action. In the judg- of the regimental history.

ment of the umpires, their aim was deadly. The "Blacks" were penalized 100 or more casualties for having too many men in the open along the road

This setback was soon neutralized, however, because a "Black" scouting plane returned from "Blue" territory, dropped a message to the "Black" artillery, which located a "Blue" supply train near a barn three miles south of Peru.

The "Black" field artillery battery (Battery A of the 105th Field Artillery) went into action with a round of trial shots. Error in the trial shots was corrected by air observers and mathematical calculations of umpires credited the Blacks with a direct hit on the barn. The battery was firing on a target which was not visible, hence the procedure of trial shots with correction by air observers was

### STRAFE "ENEMY" LINES

During all these operations the four scouting planes did double duty as combat planes and straffed enemy positions.

The actual infantry "contact"the meeting of infantry troops in battle-was made in an old apple

orchard five miles south of Peru The progress of the battle was measured by the umpires, who, by displaying white or red flags, indicated which side had gained fire superiority and honce could advance. Umpires' telephones were kept busy during this stage.

ered their mistake they began to With this information the sneak back. Their blue dungaree turned to a point abreast of the "Black" regimental command post, In the course of this activity, a "Black" line when a yell went up

> of the apple orchard. The umpires The enemy plane, however, car- shook their heads and made 16

## Negrin Flays Prieto's Treachery, Refusal to Cooperate on Refugee A relatives, that the catastrophe | tion of the government," so as- | in the War Ministry nor later with

Dr. Juan Negrin, Spanish Loyalist Premier, while in Mexico City this Spring, wrote a number of letters to former Spanish Minister of Defense Indalecio Prieto warning Prieto against his obvious treachery and his refusal to cooperate in providing for the Spanish refugees, as well as his refusal to accept the authority of the Spanish Republican Government, it has just been learned here.

Prieto refused to see Negrin in Mexico and upon returning to Paris attacked him in the world press "as a pro-Communist and as responsible for the loss of the war.'

Nobody could answer this better than the men who led the Spanish Republic during the most difficult days of the war, Dr. Juan Negrin Nor is there more fitting proof of the treachery of such men as Prieto and Largo Caballero, the "politicians" who taught (and worked accordingly) that defeat was the only possible outcome of the war and thus helped bring it

In his letter dated June 23, 1939, Dr. Negrin wrote to Prieto: "I do not permit myself to be

dragged into an endless discussion because questions of greater concern should absorb all our attention, yours and mine, as well as that of all the Spaniards. And



DR. JUAN NEGRIN

silencing all the differences, we should become involved in struggles whose victims will be those who await and have a right to

### DEPICTS LACK OF FAITH

Then Dr. Negrin begins to detail those little incidents of the war which led to the removal of Prieto from the post of Minister

"My decision to replace you as Minister of Defense, which I neither hid ner camouflaged, they will not be solved if, in- was exclusively and genuinely stead of uniting all our efforts and | personal. It arose in me on the | coldest men need and are thank- | and functionaries, friends and | question of "Communist domina-

night of March 29th to 30th after | ful for an atmosphere of cona long and painful inner struggle. It was a result of the Cabinet Meeting, on the night of March 29th, (I cite from memory) in which you, with your suggestive eloquence, your habitual pathos and the authority of your post and yourself, demoralized our colleagues in the government completely, by painting events in tones of sombre desperation and by presenting to us as fatal results which later facts proved to be not inevitable

"There passed through me the tremendous impression which I held of the War Council meeting with the entire General Staff. when far from stimulating and animating those whom the weariness of the task and the events overwhelmed, you depressed them with the pessimistic tone of your remarks, your refusal to see any favorable perspective, your sinister prophesies, your lack of faith and enthusiasm. You left those men converted into rags and useless for their job, by raising before them, without cordiality and with brusque crudeness, problems of 'magic' to use in overcoming responsibilities of decision and in lieu of appreciation for those who in order to work with serenity and efficiency should feel themselves covered and supported by the Command,-especially in mo-

ments of anguish, when the

fidence and communicative enenthusiasm in order to give their best and sacrifice, if necessary, their lives and their reputation.

"There also weighed upon me the conversation which I had on Sunday, March 27, with M. Labonne (French Ambassador to Spain) at the time when we requested the rapid sending by France of certain material, which had been offered me in principle when, during my trip to that country at the beginning of March, I secured the opening of the frontier. The French Ambassador, upon being pressed to speed up the fulfillment of the agreement, asked me it I was unaware that the 'Minister of National Defense, gave up the war as lost.' These were the reports which were received-he never told me nor have I said that he might have had them directly-by the one, who, representing France in Spain, had to transmit and advise upon the acceptance of our demands.

### CITES MOVE TO BREAK MORALE

"And finally there weighed upon my decision the 'open secret' which circulated in Barcelona and reached up to the front, that the effective head of the Army-the Minister of Defense - gave the clear impression to all he sawdeputies and officers, politicians

was imminent, thus spreading panic when it was most necessary to raise the morale of all . .

After explaining how Prieto when he was Minister, insisted on circulating the most pessimistic news about the situation of the front, tending to dampen the morale of the people and the army, Dr. Negrin describes the immediate change in the general situation, for the better, as soon as he personally assumed the Ministry of Defense and called upon the people to resist to the end. Then he adds: "Psychology, although you ig-

ignore it, plays a great role in a war, and that weapon was used and handled with such advantage. that because of your substitution, within two weeks the spirit of the civilians and the soldiers had changed so completely that it made possible a change in the fortunes of the struggle

"I have fooled no one, nor have I wished to, as you insinuate. What I have not done is to trifle with obsessive insanity in ceasing to have faith in success, in the masses and in anything.

"He who by fatality or desire places himself thus in the struggle, does not serve to direct the destinies of his country and would bring the most capable and best equipped army to defeat.

Dr. Negrin then enters into the

siduously asserted by Prieto and the expelled Socialist, Trotzkyite and Nazi agent, Luis Araquistain.

"There has been mch shouting of the 'slogan' of favor to the Communists and disregard of other parties in the appointments made by me in the Defense Ministry-a 'slogan' which makes you end with the charge that I have used 'a personal power exercised for the benefit of a certain group'; a 'slogan' which some, in search of relief for their remorse, pretend, with criminal intent to convert into an excuse or a justification for the uprising of Casado, Mera, Val and their allies.

"I always chose my collaborators, in the Finance Ministry as well as in the Presidency, without worrying about their political color. I did the same in the Defense Ministry. I did not extract them from a circle of friends, servants or table-fellows. 1 sought for competence and worth. I did not permit myself to be blinded, nor even less guided, by personal or party hates or prejudices, nor by sectarian or chief-

"Within the Finance Departments and the Presidency of the Council I did not give any posts to Communists. Not because of deliberate exclusion but because of circumstances. For some reason the same thing had not happened with Sr. Largo Caballero |

tain influences.

you in Navy and Aviation and in Defense. When I took the Defense portfolio, their proportion was considerable. If this fact was not in accordance with proven merits, one would have to find a failure in their functions-or is it that you accepted foreign impositions or were contaminated with the Communist virus?

### EXPOSES FALSEHOODS "As for the high military com-

mands, if my memory is not unfaithful, I have been the only Minister who did not name a single Communist for the categories of Chief of Groups of the Army or Chief of Armies. There are the names of Sarabia and Jurado, Chiefs of Groups, and Perea, Casado (!), Moriones, Escobar, Chiefs of Armies. All of them professionals. None Communist. In the case of Modesto, who might appear an exception, only the name of the unit was, changed, when the split and division of the Army of Maneuver took place, as also happened with the naming of Menendez, who was not a Communist.

"In the commands of corps of the army, and in the lower units, no Minister, neither you or Caballero, has nominated so few Communists as during the time of my administration.

"And after all, were or were not the Spanish Communists | thesis with Franco and his allies."

essary to punish them or consider them as leprous? And in case they might be reputed to be harmful, why was that discrimination not practiced before my assumption of the Ministry in April, 1938.

"Your affirmation that the Communist Party was given the most important posts of power is, as can be seen, gratuitous and imprudent.

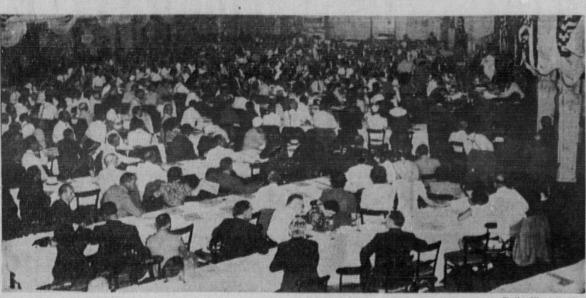
"Because of the machinations of the partisans of 'finishing as soon as possible and in any way,' they did not have the posts the free play of politics would have given them. And, as a final proof, there is the case of Madrid (Casado uprising) which could have been avoided if the predominance of Communists in the commands would have been what you assume.

"To maintain, as you do, that

1 have exercised a personal power

for the exclusive benefit of a party, is a statement which does not resist honest examination. Such an assertion can only be explained by tendencious information or the poison of passion.

"I deplore the fact that you play the game of those who, with notorious bad faith, have employed this maneuver, either as a diversive tactic, or in order to quiet their own tormented consciences and thus join in their



A general view of the 1,500 American Federation of Labor delegates attending the State Federation Convention at the Hotel Commodore this week in New York City. Delegates at the above session hear Sen. Wagner warn them that the anti-New Deal tory coalition must not be "appeased" and that labor must "take them to task" to insure progressive legislation and preserve the gains for labor enacted by the New

## State AFL Parley Defers 3rd Term Resolutions

Demands for FDR '40 Support Referred to National Body; Strong Sentiment For Re-Election Voiced

(Continued from Page 1)

earnestness," he concluded, "that the immediate task of those of us who believe in the rights of the working man is to be vigilant and determined to protect our

Lehman revealed that New York State was able to maintain its poaition as leader of the nation in the field of labor and social legislation only because he exercised his veto power against anti-labor legislation passed by the Republican-controlled state legislature

3RD TERM RESOLUTIONS

The third term resolutions were submitted by delegates from the Brooklyn Metal Trades Council, Bindery Women's Local 66, Bakery and Confectionery Local 87, New York State Culinary Alliance, Paper Workers Union, and Typographical Union No. 6 (Big Six).

Elmer Brown, president of Big Six, a union of 10,000 members, while agreeing with the motion to refer the resolutions, rose to "express praise for our great President of the United States." He said that the New Deal policies had made it possible for the AFL to increase its strength.

"Let's get behind our greatest President," he urged, amid applause, deriding the "timid tradition" against the third term.

He was followed by James Farley of Bricklayers 34 who voiced opposition to the third term, claiming that it was President Roosevelt who had imposed the "security wage" instead of the prevailing wage rate on building projects, as it be referred to the American ordered by the WPA-wrecking Woodrum law.

Harry Reich, vice-president of the State Culinary Alliance and secretary of the Cooks and Pastry Cooks Union, Local 89, declared his organization's 40,000 members support the third term.

"If we want to continue on the theme so aptly expressed by Senator Wagner: no compromise and no appeasement of the forces of reaction," Reich said, "there is only one who can help us do that and behind whom we must fight and give encouragement-Presi-

dent Roosevelt." ACCUSE TORY DEMOCRATS He accused the Tory Democrats "elected by hanging on President Roosevelt's coattails," of "collaborating with the Republicans in a coalition to destroy the New Deal.'

"We cannot, we must not," the young union leader said, "compromise with those who carry the banner of reaction. President Roosevelt must be drafted to complete and fulfill his New Deal program."

Reich, agreeing to refer the resolution, appealed to those going to the national AFL convention to follow a policy of "no appeasement and no compromise with the forces of reaction by backing the New Deal and a third term." A burst of applause broke out as he finished his speech.

Sam Freeman, president of Waiters Local 1, declared he was backed the President.

check endorsement," claiming that | the CIO.

striking against the security "starvation" wages.

Meany admitted that his comments "perhaps will give some comagainst the building trades unions, however, is not a "little thing, Meany said. He added:

"There is nothing in the report of this committee to condemn the President of the United States."

Hotel Union Head Presses FDR Support

Jay Rubin, president of the Hotel Trades Council, yesterday commented on the remarks of George Meany, president of the New York State Federation of Labor with reference to the New Deal and a third term for President Roosevelt.

Rubin made his comments at the convention where he is a delegate and as a member of the New York State Culinary Alliance which introduced a resolution endorsing the New Deal policies and the drafting of President Roosevelt for a third term. He said:

"President Meany's remarks served to emphasize that the position of our culinary groups which introduced the resolution and supported the resolutions committee recommendations that Federation of Labor convention is a right one.

"His statements show that there is still a great deal of misunderstanding in trade union ranks as to who was really responsible for taking away the

prevailing wages on WPA. "The prevailing wage was knifed by reactionary forces and not by the Roosevelt administra-

"Both the building trades leaders and those at the head of the AFL, we feel, made the mistake of believing they could influence Congr. in this matter without basic mass support. They found they were betrayed by the Tories in Congress-a betrayal which we firmly believe could have been stopped had they aroused back of them the power of vocal expression of protest from the vast membership of the organized labor movement.

"Referring the resolution will permit rallying the widest possible sentiment for unanimous approval of it.

"The reactionary drive so evident today in Congress and among employers is additional proof that the protection of labor's gains and of our democratic system of government lies in a continuance of the New Deal program under President Roose-

Four resolutions were submitted "disappointed" with the action to by unions dealing with the quesrefer, pointing out that six state tion of unity. The resolutions' com-AFL organizations had already mittee proposed and the convention endorsed the stand taken last Meany said that the committee's year expressing "full accord with report on the third term resolutions | those who seek unity in the field of "recognizes the fact that this is labor," but adding that the "path of 1939 and not 1940 and also recog- unity in the field of labor leads to nizes that we have a non-partisan the door of the American Federation of Labor." The resolutions' He added, however, that he would committee report also added an at-

256 South Broad St. Room 701

NEW YORK CITY 50 East 13th St. Sixth Floor

WPA administrators for their treat- urging a conference against overment of building trades workers crowding in schools; condemning lem. cuts in teachers salaries; protesting He said that about 12 per cent clause in the Woodrum Law; and city and state vocational program.

The resolutions were submitted in the last few years." together with an education report by Mrs. Betty Hawley, vice-president of the Federation. She warned of the threats to the public school system and was backed in her plea by Meany who attacked the "economy drive" against the schools as endangering democracy.

A resolution, unanimously adopted, condemning discrimination against workers because of race was praised by Manning Johnson, Negro organizer of Cafeteria Employes Local 302, who expressed the hope that A. F. of L. unions now discriminating against Negroes will halt this practice.

The delegates endorsed a proposal to amend the Sherman Anti-Trust and Clayton Acts to prevent their use against labor. The Wagner Health Bill was supported.

Resolutions supporting the fight for the prevailing rate of pay on government projects and pledging to defeat those State Legislators who voted for the anti-labor Bewley Bill were accepted.

A resolution condemning "Com-Nazism and Fascism.

Woll, vice-president of the Amer- to enter contract negotiations. ican Federation of Labor; Charles Republican Speaker of the Assembly,

and K. C. Kirkpatrick of the WPA. REPUBLICAN BACKS WOLL

labor itself. He attacked alleged "ex- tempt. ment of the National Labor Rela- prepared to strike in approximately tions Act; proposed a citizenship 25 Armour slaughter and processing test for union officials and con- plants employing approximately demned the formation of an inde- 50,000 workers unless the company pendent labor party.

The Republican leader endorsed ference."

condemned the National Labor Re- them. lations Act, and relief legislation, Bittner said that "unless the gov-

cation by Rabbi William F. Rosenblum, of the Temple Israel of New York City.

finance committee; James C. Quin "Big Four"-Swift, Wilson, and Cufor labor banks and insurance, and dahy-who, he said, also refused to Thomas J. Lyons for the offers re- bargain with the union.

Lyons, president of the Central Board ruled simultaneously that Ar-Trades and Labor Council of New mour had been guilty of violating York, lauded the work of Meany as the Wagner Act at its Omaha, Neb., head of the state organization, re- plant. viewing the work of the Federation | The company was found to have during the past year.

received by the convention was one the Board ordered it to withdraw all DR. A. BROWN, Surgeon Dentist, 223 from ALP City Councilman Salva- recognition from and disestablish Second Ave., cor. 14th St. GR. 7-5844. from ALP City Councilman Salva- recognition from and disestablish tore Ninfo, vice-president of the this group not give the New Deal "a blank tack on John L. Lewis, president of International Ladies Garment A collective bargining election was

Workers of America. He said:

sincerest fraternal greetings to all will not be set, the NLRB said, until delegates assembled at your 76th an- "sufficient time has elapsed to pernual convention and through them mit a free choice of representatives to the 1,100,000 organized workers unaffected by the company's unfair in New York State affiliated with labor practices."

progress, conscious of its power which it participated, losing by a through its own organizations, la- narrow margin in the Oklahoma bor will always be in the vanguard. City plant poll. I express fervent hope that labor, organized and unorganized, unified in purpose, aim method and procedure, will keep its rendevouz with destiny and bring to our people as well as humanity in general, the better way of life. The fight is a glorious one. Carry on."

## ITU to Defy AFL 'War Chest' Drive **Against CIO**

**PresidentSaysUnionWill** Not Contribute; Parley To Open Saturday

FORT WORTH, Tex., Aug. 16 (UP).-President Claude M. Baker of the International Typographical Union predicted today that the I. T. U. in its annual convention here again will decline to contribute to the A. F. L. "war chest" to finance the fight against the Congress of Industrial Organizations.

"There appears to be little likelihood that our membership would approve payment of the (one cent per member each month) assessment." Baker said.

"And it is even less likely that the membership would approve of disaffiliation with the Federation. "The I. T. U. officially is neutral in the AFL-CIO controversy," Baker

In his report prepared for the convention opening Saturday, Baker included a recommendation that the membership consider a proposal to permit local unions, "in times of the abolition of the prevailing rate The convention also adopted res- emergencies and with the approval of pay in the Woodrum Law is a olutions attacking the Republican of the executive council," to adopt New Deal policy. He also attacked slashes in state aid to education; a four-day week as a means of combatting the unemployment prob-

the disruption of WPA projects re- of the I.T.U.'s membership of 79,335 sulting from the 18-month firing now was unemployed as a result of fort to reactionaries." The fight urging a better coordinated federal, or consolidation of several hundred newspapers throughout the country

> Baker reported that 20 new local unions had been recruited during the last year. He said the pension fund stood at \$2,394,582 and had a balance of \$479,957. The fund a year ago amounted to only \$699,387. He said 5,761 members were on the

## CIO Urges U.S. Force Armour **Into Pact Talks**

To Strike by Labor Day If Packing Trust Rejects Parley

WASHINGTON, Aug. 16 (UP) .-The Packing House Workers Organizing Committee told Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins today that of man under the fatherhood of munism" was adopted after an it would call a strike at Armour & amendment was made to include Co., Chicago meat packers, before Labor Day unless the Roosevelt ad-The delegates also heard Matthew ministration persuades the company

Van A. Bittner, union official, told M. Heistand, representing the Boy Miss Perkins his union desired to Scout Foundation; Oswald D. Heck, avert a strike and asked that she request Armour officials to come to Washington to meet with the government and the union.

If Miss Perkins fails, Bittner said Heck claimed that the reaction- he requested that she ask President

agrees to negotiate.

Secretary Perkins asked Armour the position voiced by Woll previ- officials to come here tomorrow or ously about the so-called "danger Friday to discuss the strike threat labor faces in relying too strongly with her. Earlier she had received a on governmental action." Woll was delegation from the Packinghouse repeating the Republican - tory Workers Organizing Committee charges about "government inter- (CIO) who asked her and President Roosevelt's aid in persuading Ar-Woll, referring to this "danger," mour officials to negotiate with

pointing to the abolition of the pre- ernment of the United States is big vailing rate of pay on WPA proj- enough to compel Armour and Company to obey the law, we are The session started with an invo- going to strike before Labor Day."

BIG 4 INCLUDED

He added that if a strike is called at Armour plants it will A. W. Sherman reported for the spread to the other members of the

The National Labor Relations

"dominated" an unaffiliated "Em-Among the telegrams of greetings ployes Protective Association," and

ordered to determine whether Oma- special offer! Free \$1 treatment to ha workers desire representation by "Please convey my heartiest and the PWOC, but the election date

the American Federation of Labor. The union already has won 17 of "In the battle for decency and the 18 Armour plant elections in

> The members of Branch 7, Communist Party, 2nd A.D., Bronx, extend their deep sympathy to Murray Stephens on the death of his father.



BIRTHDAY-Ethel Barrymore. distinguished actress and member of America's "royal family" of the stage, pictured on the lawn of her home at Mamaroneck, N. Y., on the occasion of her 60th birth-

## CatholicLiberal **Group Changes** To New Name

Adopts Title of 'Committee of Catholics for Human Rights'

To meet the growing problems of Catholics in modern society, the Committee of Catholics to Fight Anti-Semitism, through its executive board, today announced its change of name to The Committee of Catholics for Human Rights. Its original title, however, will also be retained for identification.

"The original aim of the committee," stated Dr. Emmanue Chapman, its executive secretary, "was to combat the growing error of racism by bringing before the public the positive Christian doctrines condemning such thought.

"Since those same doctrines which emphasize the brotherhood God apply to all races and peo-

ism is but one facet of the new barbarism which includes anti-Catholicism and all other selective hates in its desire to set man against man in order to profit by the ensuing strife."

ary attack against labor was due to Roosevelt to make a similar at- Human Rights retains the address The dog's yelps attracted a crowd started a campaign Monday to rid of 261 Broadway and will continue of shoppers. Some screamed at the the city of stray dogs, said he would treme techniques," called for amend- Bittner said that the union was its official publication, "The Voice." policeman to leave the dog alone. investigate.

### Teamsters Refuse to Pass Pickets; Milk Plants Shut; Farm Union Hits Trusts UTICA, N. Y., Aug. 16 .- Paul Hicks, a member of the Dairy Farmers Union, died of injuries today after being struck by a truck while he was on a picket line around the West Burlington plant in Granville, Summit, Pa. The driver of the truck, Verne Spencer, is quoted by authorities as saying that he was attempting to drive through the picket lines and ran directly into the man who was killed. Authorities do not state if Spencer is being held for prosecution. (Special to the Daily Worker) UTICA, N. Y., Aug. 16.—Striking milk farmers here, in the second day of the strike, are overjoyed to find the structed farmers to refrain from entire trade union and progressive movement rallying to any illegal action. the support of the farmers' demand to restore the people's purchasing power through a living price for milk. First break in the dealers' ranks is reported today with the Dairy- daga, Cayuga and Oswego Coun- had their milk supplies sharply curland Milk and Cream Co., in ties can give the farmers. State, tailed as dairymen kept their milk Frazier and Voght Plants at Delta County and Municipal Workers at home. and Kingston signing the union wired support in the name of 16,000 agreement for 42.35 milk. Soifer, members in New York City and spreading strike activity. Sheffield Inc., has asked for a conference with union officials. Announcement of CIO telegrams urging similar action. A represen- affected. Only 2 out of 97 patrons of support brought a rising ovation tative from the Hart and Crause delivered milk at Eaton; Grand at a strike meeting in Fly Creek Local of the SWOC has placed him- Gorge Plant, Washington County, is last night. In the words of William Kosdick, farmer in Cooperstown: Union Everyone is going to benefit by this strike, and it looks like everyone knows it. Even the bran sacks picket lines, no officiar action has while the Kyserike Plant in Ulster yet been taken by the teamsters' County has shut down. are wearing out and now we don't know what we're going to wear.

### Latest assurances of support in- Crossing, and yesterday a union clude wires from United Hatters, man, informed of the strike by Cap and Millinery Workers (AFL), farmers, abandoned his truck at and from the Syracuse Industrial Munnsville. The union is demand-

everything else."

ples, to the multitude of humanity itself, we have felt that a broader application of them was imperative. "We recognize that anti-Semit-

The Committee of Catholics for ter.

## Carolina Cop Beats Pup to Death -- Townfolk Aroused Citizens Demand Criminal Charges Be Placed

When we get money for milk, we're drivers refusing to draw from

FARMERS SPUR

MILK STRIKE AS

LABOR RALLIES AID

Against Brutal Detective Who Beat Brains Out of Stray Mongrel

RALEIGH, N. C., Aug. 16.—Citizens circulated a petition today demanding criminal action against a policeman who clubbed a mongrel pup to death and then fled from a crowd which threatened him.

People in towns 30 miles away were threatening to boycott Raleigh stores unless the 9-

policeman was punished. Dog lov- By the time the dog was dead the ers discussed a mass meeting to de- crowd was advancing on the policemand that the City Council act. | man, cursing and threatening him.

had received several requests to remove it. Those who witnessed the killing called and cursed. said the policeman alighted from a The news circulated quickly and car and whistled to the pup. It women in Wilson, Chapel Hill and 101 E. 14th St. (opposite MACY'S)

wagged its tail and cringed at his other nearby towns began telehonfeet. Then he seized it by the neck, ing here, threatening to stop shopbeat the life out of it with a black- ping in Raleigh unless the policejack and threw its body into a gut- man was punished.

The policeman was a plainclothes He sprang into his car and fled. man, whose name his superiors Mrs. Purcell Barnes, beauty-shop withheld. They said the dog had operator, who had seen the killing, ng and that the police collapsed with a heart attack.

leadership. Several cases of union

fused to haul milk out of Young's

Two motorcycle policeman arrived, another afoot. The crowd cat-

Police Chief A. H. Bailey, who

More CIO, AFL Unions Pledge Backing; Report through the picket line at Munnsville at high speed, striking a motorcycle and injuring several pick-

> A representative of the Dairy Farmers Union, commenting on stories in the press of strike violence, declares, "Any violence in the milk shed is instigated by the dealers," and accused dealer representatives of arganizing lawless gangs to masquerade as DFU pickets. Archie Wright, chairman of the union, flatlly denied any violence on the part of farmers and pointed out that the strike call specifically in-

Wright said today that the first day of the strike closed down 15 or 20 plants in 5 counties reporting. More than 100 other plants, he said,

state and declared that they were Plant at Davenport Center, Delawiring to thirty district councils ware County, is reported seriously self at the service of the Farmers' half dry. Co-Op at Fly Creek got no milk today, and the plant at Rox-Although farmers are urging bury and Delwood dairies at Ft. Edunion truckmen to refuse to cross Ward are more than 50 per cent dry,

### going to spend the money for struck plants have been reported N. J. Steel Plant clothes, brooms, machinery and however. A union driver today re- Closed Tight in CIO Strike

NEWARK, N.J., Aug. 16 .- Neither the president nor other officers of Council, asking for advice on "con- ing legal action against a non- the Security Steel Equipment Co. crete aid" which workers in Onon- union driver who today drove at Avenal, New Jersey, can enter the plant without permission of union officials during the strike the Steel Workers Organizing Committee is conducting. The tie up is

> Four hundred strikers are demanding a CIO contract, under the leadership of William La Forge, local union president.

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DAILY WORKER

## Manhattan Review

New York County Communist Candidate for City Council

New York City is being subjected to a terrific onslaught of the reactionaries. The Coughlinites, the Christian Front, the Christian Mobilizers, the Nazi Bund and similar organizations

are using New York as a testing ground of their theories, of violence, disunity and attack upon the Jews and Negroes.

In the front ranks, and as a point of collaboration of all

the groups, is the Christian Front. This organization has been carryticularly Jews, using blacktacks and knives when their fists did not suffice. They are putting in practice the slogan of Coughlin, repeated by Father Curran of the Brooklyn Tablet, namely, "we'll give you the Franco way.'

Devout Catholics are indignant at the manner in which Coughlin is debasing the Catholic Church. They know that he represents fascist ideas and they do not want to be in any way associated with him. Is it not time that all decent-minded Catholics and progressives of all faiths in New York request Archbishop Spellman and Malloy to denounce Coughlinism and Coughlin's un-American activities!

But above all it is necessary that the progressives of New York, who are fighting for the unity of the people and for our civil rights, demand that our progressive city administration take the necessary steps to protect the people of New York from the subversive, menacing activities of the Christian Front and similar organizations.

They are the enemies of democracy and everywhere incite and engage in riotous activities, as they did recently in the Bronx, where they attacked a police captain and a sergeant. When I am elected to the City Council, I shall introduce a bill to outlaw these and similar organizations which incite to racial and religious hatred, since they have no right in any community of our country.

# It Happens

- By Paul Crosbie Queens County Communist Candidate for City Council

With all the respect that I have for Peter V. Cacchione I don't like to have the make-up man of our favorite Daily Worker put his name on my stuff-especially when it is

rather personal family gossip as mine was last week. I'll bet Pete was a bit surprised to read under his name news about grandchildren! This week I

This have more family gossip. weekend our house was filled with relatives and kin of relatives. In one group on Sunday there were 17 present. Of these one born in Italy, one in Germany, three others were first generation German-American, and one first generation Scotch-French. The others were too completely mixed in racial origin to identify as other than American.

The religious composition of the group was, interesting, also. Four were church-going Catholics. The others Protestants of various faiths and degrees of church attendance.

Politically most of the group has little consciousness except that all are instinctively anti-

fascist, and pro New Deal. In my daily rounds I find three attitudes in regard to fascism. A few are already shaking with fear and express doubt of it being possible to halt it; a larger number see fully well the danger and are busily and intelligently organizing to stop it; and the great majority go about their daily tasks with no thought whatever about it. This great majority

follows would fight tothe death against fascism if they saw it coming, but just now they don't even think The members of the A. F. of L. and of the CIO, the Railway them. All should be moving for- changes; for revolution it is neces- solution of the Danzig problem."

Brotherhood and all labor groups are equally concerned over the threat that fascism holds for ward on a broad front, but so far sary that the exploiters should not the reactionaries have kept them be able to live and rule in the old per said, "for an inorganic, com- next convention of the A. F. of L., work of the "Fifth Column" in the labor movement. Who can not want the old, and when the at Kohling occurred a few hours be- lution calling for continuance of doubt that agents of the National 'upper classes' cannot continue in fore Dr. Marjan Chodacki, Polisn the prevailing wage scale on gov-Association of Manufacturers the old way then only can revolu- diplomatic representative in Danzig, ernment construction, including have voice in the councils of the tion be victorious. This truth may conferred with Dr. Arthur K. Greis- WPA. Citing section 15-B. of the A. F. of L. with a certainty that be expressed in other words: Revo- er, president of Danzig's Nazi Sen- Woodrum Act, the resolution says they are trying to get places in lution is impossible without a na- ate. Chodacki later left for Warsaw that under it prevailing scales could

## PROFESSOR REFUTES No More Jurisdiction Squabbles 'VIOLENCE' CHARGE IN BRIDGES TRIAL

Stanford Savant Gives His Interpretation of Marxism, and Role of Communists In Various Countries

By Vern Smith

ANGEL ISLAND, San Francisco, Aug. 16 .- The little hearing room on Angel Island took on an amazing aspect today as Professor Harold Chapman Brown spent his second day on the stand in a scholarly dissertation on the theory of revolution. The chief of Stanford University's Philosophy Department spoke with such ob-

jective detachment that the small | ploited and the exploiters." audience, composed of newspaper men, detectives and lawyers, hard- stress on the phrase that "revoluly realized that the theory, which he so meticulously explained had tional crisis," intimating that Lenin established a new order on one- believed revolution was not somesixth of the earth's surface and thing artificially created, or somewas challenging existing social conditions the world over.

For the moment, Harry Bridges, whose fate is being decided here, was forgotten as Professor Brown drew a concise pattern of the teachings of Karl Marx, the founder of the modern Socialist movement: V. I. Lenin, the leader of the Russian revolution and founder of the Communist International, and Joseph Stalin, who led in the realization of Socialism over the vast territory of the Soviet Union.

The relevancy of his testimony lies in his bearing on modern Communist practice and the prosecu- flict with right wing Socialists, who tion's contention that the Communist Party of the United States advocates the overthrow of the United tionary situation and in conflict States government by force and

Brown completed reading a lengthy thesis this morning, reiter- | did not mark a departure from ating that Marx, Lenin and Stalin all held to the bellef that the proletarian revolution could not be accomplished except by a party that of the population.

thesis, Miss Carol King, chief de- tionaries in Russia. fense counsel, declined to question him further, and Thomas B. Shoemaker, chief prosecutor, took over the cross-examination.

There followed the most amazing battle of words yet seen in this hearing, now in its sixth week.

Shoemaker, with a courage not given to angels, threw himself into the verbal tilt with one of America's most famous teachers of philosophy. The battle raged hot but bogged down when it was discovered that the two contestants spoke a different language, and vested words and phrases with different the Stanford savant with the quo-

It developed that the mental processes of the two men travelled on such different planes that it was difficult to find a meeting ground. Shoemaker's questions revealed he was possessed of several preconceived notions in the use of Marxist terminology that the Stanford scholar did not share.

For example, Shoemaker seemed to think that the "proletariat" was something apart, distinct and even opposed to the working class.

He implied that it was another theory?" name for Communists. A further clash developed when

teaching but of espousing them. Shoemaker asked bluntly:

"What principles of Leninism sequences." would you advocate in the United

examiner, intervened, saying, "He didn't testify what he thought." Shoemaker: He has some theories

of his own Landis: I'm just wondering what the purpose is, to try the Professor or to try Communism. He might be a great expert on Communism and not be in sympathy with it. Of course, if you are trying to show that out of sympathy for it he is

Shoemaker: Exactly, that's what, prejudiced and biased. I intend

QUOTES LENIN

But the Professor was more than a match of wits for the dogged prosecutor and his basic thesis withstood Shoemaker's assaults.

The basic Marxist concept of revolution, designed to substantiate the principle that the initiative for force and violence comes from the opponents of the revolution, was summarized by Professor Brown with a quotation from Lenin's work. "Left Wing Communism, An Infantile Disorder," which read as

"The fundamental law of revolusian revolutions in the Twentieth Upper Silesia. Century is as follows: It is not sufficient for the revolution that the Germany and Italy, as a result of exploited and oppressed masses un- their consultations last week-end at derstand the impossibility of living Salzburg and Berchtesgaden, are in the old way and demand "absolutely determined upon a quick

"Only when the 'lower classes' do the other labor organizations? | tional crisis affecting both the ex- to report to his government.

Professor Brown laid particular thing that could be forced through the simple use of force and violence.

thesis with an explanation that the teachings of Lenin were a continuance of those of Marx, and that Lenin left off. This, of course, establishes the relevancy of Marxist teachings in relation to modern day Communism, previously contested by the prosecution.

Brown explained that Leninism was "the Marxism of the epoch of imperialism." He further showed that it was born in a period of conassertedly deserted the teachings of Marx, and grew up in a revoluwith armed counter-revolution in Russia. This gave it a particularly militant character, he added, but Marxian theory and emphasis on the importance of theory.

To illustrate this point he quoted from Lenin's famous book, "What had the following of the majority Is To Be Done?," which outlined the fundamental principles of the As Professor Brown concluded his path to be followed by the revolu-

His quotation said: there can be no revolutionary of terminology.'

Marxism. This was a blow at the American Association of Actors and contention that Marxism and mod- Artists announced they accept only

ern Communism were different. Leninism called for a specific adap- now in session at New York. tation in tactics to conditions in Green released a copy of a tele-

tation "that the different conditions cision, recommendations and sugin various countries the proletariat must be accepted in full." will come to power in different ways."

Professor Brown also quoted Len-

the conditions of their own country, dations. course, and draw the necessary con-

the United States; almost to the rant." sian civil war.

## **Poland Arrests** 100 Nazis in

(Continued from Page 1)

independent existence a non-Nazi Danzig is absolutely essen-

[The latest move towards an "appeasement" conference was the visit over the week-end of League of Nations Commissioner Karl J. Burckhardt to Hitler at Berchtesgaden.]

The official German Nazi news tion confirmed by all revolutions, ities were making widespread arand particularly by all three Rus- rests among the Nazi minority in The Danziger Vorposten said that

promise solution.

The shooting of the Polish soldier



A historic event in the building trades took place when the unions agreed to abandon their age-old jurisdiction tieups, and submit all inner-union disputes to arbitration, meanwhile keeping construction going. The agreement will insure the uninterrupted building of new and badly-needed housing projects. (L. to R. standing): J. P. Coyne, Building Trades; T. E. Murray, President of the Building Trades Council; Alfred Rheinstein, Chairman of Housing Authority; E. F. McGrady, (Sitting): Mayor LaGuardia,

## 4A's Dispute Not Entirely Cleared Up

AFL Executive Council Decision Pondered By Actors

The International Board of the Associated Actors and Artistes of America tonight rejected a settlement proposed by the American Federation of Labor Executive Council.

By George Morris

William Green today conceded that certain of the points in the A. F. of L. council's decision on the actors were called "recommendations" while others "decisions" but "Without a revolutionary theory claimed that "it was all a matter

Green was questioned on the This was elaborated on with quo- seven-point document rendered on tations from Lenin to show that the jurisdictional dispute in the the theory specified was that of actors' field which leaders of the Brown emphasized the fact that the executive committee of the 4-A

This thought was summarized by noon to Frank Gilmore, President of 4-A advising him that "the degestions of the Executive Council

CHARGE INFRINGEMENTS

Leaders of the 4-A fully accept he points ordering the stagehands to withdraw the charter it gave in's phrase that "the democratic to the expelled group under the republic is the nearest approach to leadership of Sophie Tucker, Harry the dictatorship of the proletariat." Richman and Ralph Whitehead, "If a party advocates overthrow and another point defining strictly of the government of the United that the 4-A has sole jurisdiction States by force and violence, would over all entertainers. But they that be out of line with Marxist charge that ordering procedure for an election to determine a leader-Brown replied that it would be ship for the American Federation out of line, adding that "according of Actors, for the 4-A's affiliate Shoemaker repeatedly attempted to to the theory of Marx and Engels, that split, is infringing upon the put the Professor into the position it is the duty of the Communist autonomy of the international

It finally reached the point where from the Marxian viewpoint of telegram that "if you reject any The government contested this the council's action as a whole, the idea, and seemingly sought to estab- executive council will be compelled Here Dean James M. Landis, trial lish that anything that was ever to further consider the controversy hit as: East River, Newton Creek, done in any country by a Marxist existing in the 4-A organization and party of necessity served as a blue- proceed to take such action as the East Elmhurst and Northern Bouprint for the Communist Party in situation and circumstances war- levard between Jackson Heights and

nor did he explain why the terms Spy Roundup the actors in another room of the Ritz-Carlton were explaining their the actors in another room of the renewed. viewpoint.

ment by Ralph Whitehead, expelled secretary of the American Federatelegram to Gilmore, practically embodying the same standpoint.

only be accepted or rejected as a whole" and that there is "no mid- ble and Mrs. Pearl Phalen and her dle ground." Green said he knew daughter Francis, aged 7. nothing of Whitehead's statement. One of the most objectionable points in the council's proposal is that Whitehead be permitted to run Mrs. Moller. "We came down to the for the office from which he was underpass and saw some water in it.

and neglect. The executive council now in its second week will go into a night session today in an effort to complete the work before it by Friday night, Green said. The council has "There is no room," the newspa- already acted on its report to the to be held in Cincinnati October 3.

be invoked

## In City Luggage Plants Today

called by the Luggage Workers Union, AFL, for today.

said the strike will take place at 10 A.M., when all workers in the luggage industry centered chiefly in the district around 23rd Street and Fourth Avenue; will stop work simultaneously and walk out of the factories.

A meeting of the shop chairmen was called tonight at the union Construction Department and the headquarters, 303 Fourth Avenue. The union is asking for an extension of the terms of the present contract providing for a 371/2-hour week, Wieselberg stated, while the projects and other building conemployers, he said, are insisting struction. upon a return to a 40-hour weekly

"This is a deliberate attempt by

## Astoria Storm Kills Laborer. Floods Subways

(Continued from Page 1)

which poured into the Greenpoint and Queens divisions of the Independent subway put that transit L. Council meeting at Atlantic City men in most cases with children system out of operation long after recently agreed that William Car- and with no husbands living or

and subway guards through emerg- ed another referee.

under the East River when the try. cloudburst flooded the subways through ventilators. Fire engine pumps were hurriedly

summoned by the Board of Transportation to aid in clearing the underground transit tracks. Drama, always following in the

wake of a severe storm, had its day step and it will be a great help to chief victims of this cut. Most take women and small children from flooded homes. One such instance occurred when a mother and four small children were rescued from a basement apartment.

Bowery Bay, North Beach Airport, taken.

### CIO Votes Sugar Plant proximately \$20,000,000 of low-rent Strike for Pact Renewal

suggestions" were used. He claimed By a 947 to 12 vote, employes of the that spokesmen for the actors had National Sugar Refining Co. voted agreed to the proposals in commit- to strike if their CIO contract, pro- Ave., White Plains, was crushed to tee, yet at 8 P.M. last night while viding a 40 hour week, the check death beneath a coal conveyor at Green was releasing the document, off and other features, were not the Harrison plant of the West-

## Bldg. Trades Here Agree to

Halt Strikes Over Inner-Union Fights

Myor LaGuardia announced yescity to settle jurisdictional disputes standard of living for those needy between unions without creating workers in the most low-paid catestoppages of work on city housing The formula, outlined at Summer

City Hall by John P. Coyne, presithe employers," he charged, "to dent of the Building Construction a great mistake and a grave inforce a longer work week on our Department of the A. F. of L. pro- justice has been caused by cuts "In the set-up there will be no

stoppages due to jurisdictional disputes," Coyne said. "The trade having the work will maintain it until make a decision. "If the parties feel they are un-

fairly dealt with they can appeal to a referee." He pointed out that the decision of the referee will be considered

AFL COUNCIL AGREES

roll, secretary of the Building employable. We not only feel that Thousands of passengers of thir- Trades Employers Association of such cuts are unjustified, but that teen trains of the Independent line Cleveland would act as referee until they are contrary to the intent of were marooned underground and the Building Trades Convention in Congress, as outlined by Senator had to be rescued by police squads Cleveland this September designat- Byrnes.

Heretofore, Dr. John A. Lapp act- which the newspapers can point to

of building trades unions agreed to tion of the workers who are barely go along with the formula. Thomas A. Murray, president of as it is.

the New York City Building Trades Council, said of the formula:

the building industry in this locali- states have special laws for mini-

declared: "It is one of the most important

Alfred Rheinstein, chairman of the Housing Authority, said that the agreement would assure immediate uninterrupted construction of ap-

### Crushed to Death

Philip J. Dahl, 56, of 93 Holland chester Service Corp. yesterday.

# tion of Actors, issued at least four hours before Green made public his telegram to Gilmore practicelly Of Astoria Flood Rescue

(Continued from Page 1)

when the cloudburst began to pour family to their home nearby, gave tons of water down on us," said them warm drinks and what dry

"The wheels were up to the hubs in water and the motor stalled. I tried to start it but could not. The water kept pouring out of the sky and soon the dazed. water reached the doors of our

"We didn't know what to do. The water rose above the doors. "And just when only our heads were above water Mr. Silverman and Mr. Poris smashed the doors and took us out.

and took the children out over | for one day."

the top of the doors first. Then they got the rest of us out after smashing the doors."

clothes they could muster. Policeman Moller, head of the

by the ordeal. The kids were just

the near-tragic event by piping up: poses at the Fair. "Well, I had my swim already."

## LASSER URGES W.P.A. CUTS IN NORTHERN CITIES BE DROPPED

Says Slashes in New York, Detroit, Cleveland, Will Create Unbearable Hardship; Asks Reconsideration

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 16.—David Lasser, president of the Workers Alliance, today asked Col. F. C. Harrington, WPA Commissioner, to review cuts of \$3 to \$9 a month in the wages of unskilled project workers in a number of large cities including New York, Detroit and Cleveland.

Lasser said that the Alliance viewed the new WPA wage scale many loaves of bread, will mean was heartily in favor of increases made in the South and in small towns and at the same time condemned the cuts in large suburban

He announced that a demand for escinding of the cuts would be inluded in the mass Labor Day meetings and the "National Job Hunt" ers earning \$94 should get a mixwhich will be held throughout the imum cut of \$4 and in many cases country on Monday, Sept. 11.

ton not to make new discharges as monthly was \$8. a result of the increased labor cost

analyze the new wage scale. On the ers. There would be a hundred positive side, we hail with great times more justification for special satisfaction the acceptance of three categories among the unlimited ecommendations we made to the types of skilled or semi-skilled WPA at our National WPA Wage workers. We cannot help feeling

general increase in Southern once more 'getting it in the neck.' wages with a \$36 minimum; the In many cases the wage of the unraising of region II (the border skilled worker in large urban areas states) to region I; and an increase will be lower than such families in wages in smaller communities could get on the inadequate Milef." in the North, East, and West.

"We are proud of the part we have played in obtaining a higher gories. We believe the increases will have a very helpful effect also upon wage standards in private industry and general economic well-being in those areas. "On the other hand, we feel that

poses arbitration of the inter-union of \$3 to \$9 a month in the wages of the low-paid unskilled workers in the North, East and West. These cuts affect the largest group of WPA workers-perhaps 1,000,000 or more-and will be felt with severity in the large urban areas. There are also cuts of \$5 a month in many of the rural and semi-rural and

some urban areas.

"Those hit hardest will be the new unskilled category "B" who will get cuts of \$8 to \$9 monthly from a \$60 pay check. This includes several hundred thousands Mr. Coyne said that the A. F. of of women on sewing projects-wo-

"This situation is not one in Luckily, none of the trains were ed as referee for the building indus-Here the cuts are going to fall with Coyne said that every president merciless severity on that great secable to keep body and soul together

> "We feel further that it is particularly unfortunate that women "I think it is a real progressive and their children were made the mum wages and for the especial Edward J. McGrady, member of protection of women in industry. the Municipal Housing Authority, The Federal Government should who was present at the conference, not, therefore, single out these needy mothers as objects of discrimination, reducing their meager \$60 a steps the building trades have month pay to \$52. "That difference of \$8 will mean

> > Wallace Denies

# Whalen Charge

Wallace today charged Grover Whalen, President of the New York World's Fair Corp., with making a "seriously misleading" statement regarding the obligations of the Federal government toward the Fair. Wallace, as chairman of the United States New York World's Fair Commission, made his statement in reply to a letter which Whalen sent to bondholders of the corporation, Aug. 9. Wallace quoted Whalen as saying:

"'The corporation extended approximately \$1,558,000 in constructing the Halls of Nations for the foreign governments which were invited by the United States govern-

from the appropriate Federal agency a Federal appropriation to cover these costs. Such an appropriation was introduced into Congress, but failed of passage.'

after the rescue in his civilian "This statement is seriously misclothes, thankful and weeping with leading," Wallace said. "The facts are as follows: The Congress ap-Only his mother seemed shaken propriated \$3,000,000 for Federal MORRIS GIPPIN-Get in touch with Mo participation in the World's Fair. All of this sum might properly have

"The United States Commission pavillions for foreign nations. This "We've had enough of the water sum was turned over to the Fair corporation for this purpose.

with a mixed feeling" because it shoes, clothes, and other essentials that cannot be spared. We do not begrudge any group of workers an increase in wages, nor the avoidance of a cut, for we represent the interests of all groups among the WPA. But, it does seem to us illogical or unfair that skilled work-

the Daily News

another of the brilliant Terrall series on major

NEW YORK DAILY NEWS!

By Robert Terrall

in this week's

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NEW MASSES New York City Send me NEW MASSES for 12 weeks

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## WANT-ADS

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MADISON AVE. 1575 (106th St.-Central Park). New, attractive, modern 21/2 rooms; tile bathrooms, refrigeration, telephone; convenient transportation. \$33.

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CENTRAL PARK W., 393. Private; kitchen privileges; \$16. OR. 4-2670. Meltzer.

10TH, 39 E. Charming single room. \$5.00 up. Horton. Evenings. 16TH, 142 E. Single, double, showers, community kitchen; phone. \$3.00 up.

23RD, 358 W. Clean, comfortable 1-2 housekeeping rooms. \$3.50 up. 96TH, 46 W. Artistic, large light studio. Very reasonable. Talesnick.

TELEPHONE MESSAGES, Mail Received-Relayed promptly. Reasonable rates, Inquire Morcury Message Exchange, 510 Claremont Parkway. JErome 8-3830,

York. Boats, swimming, Amusement and Excellent Meals. \$18.00 per week

MAPLE LAWN REST HOUSE. Beauty

# **AFL Calls Strike**

(Daily Worker Staff Correspondent) ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Aug. 16.

in part, some points going before gram he had sent early this after-

of not only explaining Communist Party in each country to interpret union, and can only be recommenpart of the decisions recommenda-

> point of intimating that American Pressed by reporters to explain Communists were equally respons- on what basis he claims that all ible for every shot fired in the Rus- seven points are so delicately interlocked Green refused to amplify "decision, recommendations and

> > By a strange coincidence a state-

He claims that the decision "can removed for mishandling of funds But we attempted to drive through. family, arrived at the scene shortly

# A strike of more than 1,000 workers in the 65 plants of the city's End Stoppage

Jack Wieselberg, business agent, Mayor Outlines Plan to Conference in December, 1938.

ency exits.

Police described the areas hardest

housing in the city. EDGEWATEP, N. J., Aug. 16 .-

# 'Caught Like Rats'-Tell

TRAPPED LIKE RATS

"They came down in the water

John and Timothy Robinson, ot "We were driving over the bridge 29-02-25th Ave., took the rescued

swim, saying:

WASHINGTON, Aug. 16 (UP) .--Secretary of Agriculture Henry A.

ment to participate in the Fair, "The corporation had assurances

Little Marilyn, who had on her been devoted to a Federal building, INDIAN LAKE LODGE, Millerton, New bathing suit, lent a bit of humor to Federal exhibits and similar pur-Her mother, also unshaken, however, in the interest of promotagreed that the family would not ing good will among nations, alsino. Kosher. \$18-\$20. agreed that the family would not ing good will among nations, alcontinue to Far Rickaway for a located \$750,000 for construction of

get wage increases while the cut The Alliance head urged Harring- to the poor unskilled earning \$60 "We further do not see any jusestablished by the new wage scale. tification for setting up this spe-"Our feelings are mixed as we cial 'B' category of unskilled workthat the unskilled worker in the "These recommendations were for large Northern metropolitan area is

Behind the scenes at

American newspapers. This time it's Capt. PATTERSON'S

at all newsstands

CITY ..... DV

MINIMUM 10 Words Phone Algonquin 4-7954 for the nearest station where to place your Want-Ad. APARTMENTS FOR RENT (Manhattan)

17TH, 152 W. Newly Furnished, two rooms, complete kitchen, tile bath, shower, cross-ventilation, frigidaire, very reasonable.

2ND AVE., 193 (Apt. 16), Suitable 1-2; kitchen privileges. GR. 7-6338.

18TH, 26 W. Attractive, private entrance. \$20. Glass. WA. 9-8931.

MISCELLANEOUS

Harris. I need you RESORTS

Write for Booklet

grounds, sports, swimming, whole food, \$14.00 Adults \$8.00 Children, phone NEw Brunswick 178-J-1. Yanpolsky, Stelton, N. J.

Mayor LaGuardia officially

Screen Writers Guild

Says Big Producers

**Used Blacklist** 

Ten of Hollywood's leading movie

roducers were under subpoena to-

ing of Wagner Act charges filed in

behalf of the Screen Writers Guild

They are Jack Warner and Wal-

ter McEwan of Warner Brothers,

Darryl Zanuck, William Koenig and

Sol Wurtzel of 20th Century-Fox

Sam Briskin and B. B. Kahane of

Columbia Pictures; David O. Selz-

nick of Selznick - International;

Eddie Mannix and Bernie Hyman

Guild film writers claim they

have been blacklisted intimidated

and coerced and that the studios

have refused to bargain collective-

Insurance Co.

Says Crater

the opening on Tuesday of the National

Medical Association and National Dental

Association, organizations of Negro pro-

fessional men and women. (Left to right):

Dr. George W. Bowles, president N.M.A.,

Mayor LaGuardia, and Dr. James T. Gra-

nady, chairman, general committee on ar-

## Negro Doctors Hear Mayor at Convention Here Brasol, Hitler Tool in U.S., Linked to Coughlinites

Czarist Agent in Jewish Frame-Up Trials Believed | Henry Ford's Anti-Semitic Dear-'Social Justice' Writer; Probe Reveals Long Anti-Semitic Record; Lauds Hitler's Work

By Art Shields

Boris Brasol, Czarist tool in the "ritual murder" frame- also an associate of Anatase Vonup trial in Kiev in 1913, is a logical aide of the Coughlin- statsky, leader of the Russian Naites in New York today.

Yesterday the Daily Worker told how this White-Guard who was recently arrested with framer sold the faked "Protocols of Zion" to Henry Ford Bund in Massachusetts. (Kuhn was 20 years ago.

30

PRIEST CALLS

'PROTOCOLS OF

Dhicago Daily News

Father Werchovsky Tells

How They Were Brought

Into Russia.

BY GIFFORD ERNEST.

given today by one who is especially

cast for the role of a man out of the

dead past, the past of the czars of

This voice out of the past told a

story that is peopled with the inti-

mates of the court of the last of the

czars and has to do with the politi-

cal differences which gave birth to

the fabrication of the so-called

"Protocols of the Elders of Zion."

These have been used in every land

where anti-Jewish propaganda has

Called Dangerous Forgeries.

A great man, broad of shoulders,

deep of chest and tall like a tree.

but with the kindly eyes of one who

takes his religion seriously and a mandate to be Christian from his God, the Reverend Father Gleb E. Werchovsky of 824 North Oakley boulevard, a noted artist, came out

of the cloister of his faith and retire-

ment in his art to say that the "pro-ocols" are really dangerous literary

forgeries by which anti-Semetic propagandists have endeavored to

njure and discredit Jews throughout

The Roman Catholic priest of the

THAT ANTI-SEMITIC FAKE,

the "protocols of Zion," which

Charles E. Coughlin, Hitler and

Henry Ford have used in their at-

tacks on the Jews, was exposed

by Father Werchovsky in the ar-

ticle, which starts above, had

personal knowledge of the for-

gery of the document, which his

A new angle to an old story was

Dec. 28, 1934

old Russia

been spread.

ZION' FORGERY

Today we give other evidence indicating that he is one of the main anti-Semitic staff writers for Coughlin's "Social Justice" at the present time as well as a Hitler propagandist.

Some time ago Casimir Palmer, an investigator, living at 140 W. 105th St., New York, told this writer of Brasol's latest movements.

Palmer has known Brasol 21 years. As an agent for the U. S. Military Intelligence in 1918 he helped his superiors check up on Brasol's fantastic charges that a group of conservative American Jews were plotting "revolution." They found the charges baseless. He obtained from Brasol one of the first copies of the "Protocols of Zion' brought to this country. He later appeared in federal court as a witness against Brasol's propaganda in the "Russian Volunteer Fleet" case (Jan. 14, 1933)

BARED FALSE IDENTITY Palmer knows Brasol's features like a book, and his literary style, too. He says he identified Braso perfectly when he saw him recent-

ly entering the home of one of Coughlin's leading aides. And he says he recognized Brasol's style and material in the series of articles appearing in "Social Justice" under the by-line "Ben Marcin." These "Ben Marcin" articles are entitled "An Answer to Father

Coughlin's Critics." They assert that the mighty Bolshevik Revolution of 1917 was simply a Jewish conspiracy, and that rich American Jews plotted the destruction of capitalism

Palmer recognized this stuff as the old, familiar hokum of Boris Brasol, the stock-in-trade stuff of his anti-Semitic racket, which he began peddling in the United States 21 years ago. The same names are there; the same phony

Now comes new evidence implicating Brasol in the Coughlin campaign to destroy the Jewish people. The current issue of the "Jewish Examiner" of 186 Joralemon St., Brooklyn, shows Brasol condemning himself unwittingly out of his own

The "Jewish Exammer" expose is written by its staff writer Herbert Lansner, who interviewed Brasol in the latter's office at 5 Columbus

The writer links Brasol with Hitimplicating him as a Coughlinite

Beginning, Lansner says: "Incriminating evidence uncov-

ered this week indicates that the

born Independent." Lansner says the Brasol-Marcin information first came from the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League or 20 West 47th Street. League executives had declared that Brasol was tional Fascist Revolutionary Party fuehrer Fritz Kuhn of the Nazi charged with profanity and drunk-

REPEATS ANTI-SEMITIC LIES At his office Brason at first evaded Lansner's question as to whether he was not the "Ben Marcin" of

Brasol later denied this charge. out his denial looked silly before he interview was over. He talked ior an hour on the Russian revolution. And in the course of this long conversation Brasol repeated almost word for word the material, which appeared in the August 7th issue of Social Justice" under the name of "Ben Marcin."

Damning was the evidence the interviewer obtained tying up the old Ford journalist with Hitler's ropaganda.

Brasol recently visited Germany Not only was he lavish in his praise of Hitler. . . . There was Hitler propaganda in his office as well. Lansner reports:

"The writer say on Brasol's desk two large-sized envelopes marked Drucksache (printed matter), with a German stamp and cancellation mark. The envelope was the exact facsimile of those used by the Fichte Bund, Nazi propaganda organization in Hamburg, for the mailing of Jewish propaganda to foreign countries. The writer has a similar envelope of file.

"When questioned as to the meaning of the envelope Brasol became confused, and then de-

"It's none of your business." The writer then goes on to give evidence, tending to link Coughlin's magazine with the Nazi Fichte

"In this connection," says Lansner of Brasol's Fichte Bund material, "it is significant to note that the last few installments of Ben Marcin's articles in 'Social Justice' have reprinted a number of lists published by the Fichte Bund, which purport to show that practically all officials of the Bolshevist government, following the Is Alive revolution, were Jewish."

own mother helped translate. Clip-Brasol went quite overboard in his The Mutual Life Insurance Comping is from Chicago Daily News, 'Ben Marcin,' who has been writ- how the imprisonment of Pastor has notified Mrs. Stella M. Kunz, plause for his defense of better living Houghton Holliday, who said that ing a series of prominently dis- Niemoller and other clerics proved civil-law widow of the vanished conditions for the Negro people as a they represented the first Negro ler and the Nazi Bund as well as played articles in Father Cough. that statement, Brasol replied that jurist, that "all circumstances sur- means of improving conditions of professional organization to hold lin's 'Social Justice' magazine in Niemoller deserved to be locked up. rounding his disappearance which health. Envelopes bearing propaganda give rise to presumption of death" the past few months is really Boris Brasol, White Russian Na- from Germany and addressed to the are denied, it was learned yesterday. tionalist leader and a former "Russian National Society" lay on Mrs. Kunz is suing the Mutual member of the editorial staff of Brasol's desk during the interview. Company for \$50,000.

## The anti-Semitic phonograph record of 21 years ago was still sound. Movie Moguls Negroes Hail Mayor's Summoned on Address to Doctors Here NLRB Charge

Joint Negro Session of Medical and Dental Groups Gives Tumultous Ovation as Mayor Attacks Jim-Crowism; Urges Equal Chances

Mayor LaGuardia's strong attack against Jim-Crowism HOLLYWOOD, Aug. 16 (UP) in any form and his praise for the great services to progressive medicine by Negro doctors made on Tuesday before the Negro delegates of the National Medical Associ- and their application to modern tional Labor Relations Board hear- ation and National Dental Association were still the matter problems, at the same time stating of enthusiastic comment as the

> should have equal opportunity with white doctors to serve their internships in any hospital in the land." Mayor LaGuardia declared. "Because," he added, "a microbe

does not recognize any jim crow

pening of the 45th annual conven- this city he does so "through sheer tion of the National Medical Asso- merit alone." ciation, main auditorium of the Abyssinian Baptist Church, 132 W. 138th St. Delegates to the conven- suring them that no matter how tion began registering at Public School 68, 127 W. 127th St., con- Meadows they would not have vention headquarters, Monday time enough to see and enjoy everymorning, continuing throughout most of the day. Tuesday was devoted mainly to an executive board

praise of Hitler. The Nazi chief had pany professes to believe that long- make a few "remarks of welcome," been "very good" to the churches sought Supreme Court Justice Jo- Mayor LaGuardia in his brief talk 168th St. and Broadway. The deleof Germany, he asserted. Asked seph Force Crater is still alive. It drew constant and deafening ap- gates were welcomed by Dean the usual time—proclamation or no.

for one of your group." He added practice of dentistry. that the Negro doctor had, however, Dr. E. C. McBeath, addressing the service to render.'

leaders in the matter of medical sunshine, concentrated cod liver oil,

Referring to his many appoint- vitamin D to the system.

If Negro doctors qualify, "they the public health service, the Mayor praised the work of Dr. John B. West, director of the Harlem Health Center, Health Department of New York City.

"I am proud of my appointments and I will stand by them," the Mayor said, declaring that wherever The occasion was the official a Negro held an appointive job in

sicians to visit the World's Fair, asmuch time they spent on Flushing

The scientific section of the Na-Tuesday morning at the School of Scheduled in the program to Dental and Oral Surgery, Columbia majority's charge that the club was University, in the Medical Center at un-American. sessions at this school. In the The profession of medicine, the course of his remarks Dean Holli-Mayor said, is a difficult one for day stressed the need for better any young man to get started in, trained research dentists whose but it is "five times more difficult findings would improve the general

"a real useful, humane and public session on "Dentistry for Children," made the statement that decay of The Mayor pointed out that in teeth is more prevalent in late winmany section of the country there ter and early spring than at any are inadequate medical service or other time during the year. He said none at all, adding that if the City the reason is that during the late of New York could be used as the winter and early spring months standard, this country as a whole lack of proper sunshine permitted would rank among the world's the rapid decay of teeth, since only and ultra violet rays give the needed

## Woman, 77, Kills Deranged Sister in 'Mercy' Slaying

Aged Retired Nurse Shoots Kin in Hospital As Attendants Stand Nearby; Says She 'Feels Happier Now'

ALLENTOWN, Pa., Aug. 16 (UP). - Margaret L. Cowan, 77, retired Quakertown nurse, told police today that she felt "happier than I have all my life" because she had killed her deranged sister.

Miss Cowan was charged with the "mercy" slaying of her sister, Mrs. Louella M. Sager, 66, of Spinnerstown, a patient at the the room, clutching her gun.

Miss Cowan was talking to her parently worrying over her sister." Sager's husband, John, waited in an brake inventor.

adjoining corridor. Suddenly, the nurses told police M'ss Cowan took a revolver (ros change in which the starches turn As a part of this program farm her handbag and shot Mrs. Sager in to sugar rendering them unpalat- women and 4-H Club girls reported the chest. She stood up, placed a that they canned 70,000,000 quarts bouquet in the slain woman's hand,

matologist fails to understand, he from 60 degrees to 70 degrees. If ter-balanced meals as a result of all my life, because I have put my held too long at around 32 degrees recommendations of home demon- sister out of her misery," police distributors of the celluloid combs some varieties lose their ability to stration agents, while 169,000 fami-quoted her as saying as she left

CIO Wins Pact Boys and girls in 16,138 schools With Big Jersey

the largest bakeries in the East

had been "very irritable of late, apsister in the hospital visiting room She had been a nurse in the homes yesterday while two nurses watched of Charles M. Schwab, steel magthrough a glass partition. Mrs. nate, and George Westinghouse, air

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NEW YORK Artistic and cultural atmosphere splendid table - Congenial company Rates: \$18 - \$16 per week

## Retailers Back FDR Change of Thanksgiving

Trade Groups See Holiday Advance to Nov. 23 As Aid to Business, Jobs; Tory Governors Keep Up Criticism; Cite Rejection of Change

Retail merchants and trade associations rallied to the support of President Roosevelt vesterday but some patriotic societies and individuals-notably governors-joined in mounting criticism of the Chief Executive for advancing the traditional Thanksgiving holiday from November 30

## Ban in College for their success in the new world-was the chief scene of organized op-Hit as Menace least three, and possibly four, or

Threat to Ban Ohio C.P. Seen in Tory Action At Ohio State U.

(Special to the Daily Worker) CLEVELAND, Ohio, Aug. 15.— The board of trustees of Ohio Stare University, already notorious as a stronghold of reaction, today put itself definitely on record as supporting Ku Kluxism and an "American" brand of Fascism-and as opposing the freedom of speech and of study traditional in the United States.

The board, with two honorapse exceptions, voted to bar from campus activity the Marxist Club, a group of students organized to Hampshire and Vermont-all adstudy the teachings of Karl Marx ministration foes-rejected the that it found nothing to condemn in sociation praised the President's dethe self-descriptive Anti - Negro cision as a stimulus to employment second session of the Convention got ments of Negroes throughout the Guild and in the Young American- by prolonging the Christmas shopcity, including especially those in eers, an organization of anti-Semitic strikebreakers.

The board majority, Davey Dem- of Commerce Hopkins last August ocrats and Hoover-Bricker-Taft Re- 4, asking that the date be advanced publicans, also left the distinct im- in the interests of "business and the plication that it felt that the Com- public. munist Party should be barred from the ballot in Ohio,

Edith Campbell of Cincinnati and distributors, and their employes, in Lockwood Thompson of Cleveland, almost every consumer goods line. summed up the feeling of decent Ohians when they said:

"We cannot feel that the existence of a Marxist discussion club ... is a threat to our free institutions. The order requiring its dissolution seems to us a greater threat.'

Here in Cleveland, pretty redtional Dental Association opened haired, 21-year-old Sara Tobacman, president of the club laughed at the

"Our meetings, which were open

'Marxist' Club New England—nome of the colo-nial settlers who first celebrated the New England-nome of the coloday in Thanksgiving to providence position to the President's move. At New England's six states will mark the day in the usual way and at

### Lehman to FollowFDR Thanksgiving Date

ALBANY, Aug. 16 (UP) .- President Roosevelt's home state will observe Thanksgiving on whatever date he sets, Gov. Lehman said today.

Announcing that he would officially proclaim Thanksgiving for Nov. 23 if that date is se lected by the President, Lehman

"This, of course, has been the invariable custom of governors.

The governors of Maine, New

The National Retail Drygoods Asping period. The Association announced it had written to Secretary

"The President's decision," the Association said, "will have a reas-The two minority members, Miss suring effect on manufacturers and Many department store operators supported the President on the

grounds that if the date were not set ahead thousands of part-time employes would have six days' pay cut from their holiday revenue

to all, were devoted to studying the works of Karl Marx," the second-year drama student explained. "Our club had the official recognition of the university (withdrawn by the fascist action of today) and there was nothing un-American in our activities."

Young folks find new vacation thrill every day at

Hopewell Junction, N. Y. Phone: Hopewell Jct. 175

"Sport lovers' paradise . . . one of the nicest lakes in the state" -Lester Rodney.

## HEAT TAKES A HOLIDAY!

\$18 per week

\$3 per day

"Where Every Meal Is a Feast"

Enjoy LAKELAND'S Olympic water facilities on beautiful Sylvan Lake. Swimming, boating and diving galore! LAKELAND'S SPORTS PROGRAM: 24

with HAL HASKELL in command. Riding academy close by. HOT LAKELAND BAND

different activities on new athletic field

SWINGS NIGHTLY

City Office: 799 Broadway Phone: GR. 5-2898 Transportation: OL. 5-7828 CARS LEAVE from 2700 Bronx Park East daily and Sunday 10:30 A.M. Friday and Saturday 10 A.M., 2:30 and 7 P.M. BY CAR: Bronx River Parkway. Eastern State Parkway, jurn right at sign reading "Sylvan Lake."

## is YOUR time. If you are one of those late summer vacationers you'll want to forget all about

scorching sidewalks, stuffy offices, the rush and bustle of city streets. Come out where the skies are blue and nights are cool and starry. Come to UNITY . . nestled at the foot of the Berkshire Mountains with ample room to roam and rest. Swimming and boating on beautiful Lake Ellis. Swift tennis courts. All sports. Dancing at the Casinoon-the-Lake. The best in entertainment. RATES: \$20 Per Week

Week-End Program: Friday Night: Camp Fire Program "Pins and Needles." Saturday Morning: Joseph North speaks on "The New Hollywood." Sat. Night: A new play on the Spanish Refugees "Dear People" staged by Peter Frye. Sunday Morning: Isadore Begun speaks. Sun. Night: Soviet Film "The Oppenheim Family."

ON LAKE ELLIS

OITY INFORMATION: ALgonquin 4-1148. BUS SCHEDULE: Cars leave from 2700 Bronx Park East (Allerton Ave. Station) week days and Sunday at 10:30 A.M., Friday and Saturday 10 A.M., 2:30 and 7 P.M. Transportation phone OLinville 5-7828.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

### CAMP RIDGEDALE

ANSWERS YOUR REQUESTS

Requests have continued to pour in to us to extend the Special Rate of \$14.50 per week. We have decided to continue this rate for the balance of the season Automobile leaves Philadelphia for camp twice daily 10 A.M. and 6 P.M. from Bookshop, 104 S. 9th St. Call Kin. 9344 for reservations and information. Automobile leaves Philadelphia Call Kin. 9344 for reservations and Edition Make Your RESERVATIONS IMMEDIATELY!

Looking ahead to fall Ann Sheridan wears a suit for town and country. The small, figurebuttons and the black wool skirt is moderately flared. Her miniature sailor hat has a bumper brim and a grosgrain ribbon crown.

common home accidents. Now a new type of home accident is re-

monly used in finger waving of the tion; and in susceptibility to decay hair. Only a few of the combs on from storage. general sale are hard rubber or metal. The hard rubber combs burn temperate zones will stand tempera- in more than 37,000 communities. slowly, and with a crackle. The cel- tures nearer the freezing point than Demonstrations conducted by exten- Allentown State Hospital for two Sager told police that Miss Cowan luloid combs burn very quickly, and those from the tropics or those sion agents representing the United with almost no noise. They are ig- whose original home was in the States Department of Agriculture nited by the heat of the electric tropics but are now being grown in and the State agricultural college lamps, gas heaters or stoves used the temperate zones. Tomatoes, egg- helped homemakers learn what conto dry the hair. The accidents take place when the hair is almost dry and the heater is close to the head. Such accidents have occurred low 40 degrees Fahrenheit for sev- duced and purchased foods was the

Metal combs are safe but because they are not very flexible or light they are not often used. If nonmetal combs are used, one must be very careful. The New York derwrites, why the manufacturers or do not clearly warn the consumer ripen and "go dead." of their danger. He apparently does not understand that if this were so, few people would buy the combs. sold as not burning, burned as eas- "fresh" taste and appearance. ily and quickly as the others. Until

break down under storage that is ics in all parts of the country,

T has often been pointed out that too cold than products of the more ▲ the home is a common place temperate zones. Some of the tropfor accidents. Slipping in the bath-pineapples, mangoes, and avocados, tub, getting a shock from faulty in- lose flavor and texture when kept sulated electric fixtures, hammering in the home refrigerator for several a finger instead of the nail, are days. If served cold, they should not be shilled until immediately before serving. ported in a recent article in the Plant Industry scientists shows

rusehold Corner

Research by Federal Bureau of Journal of the American Medical that many products have a "critical Association by a well known skin storage temperature" below which specialist. He calls attention to se- injury is likely to result although vere burns about the head and neck this temperature may be several decaused by flames from celluloid grees above freezing. The low temcombs which have ignited while the perature damage may show up in many ways-in appearance, flavor, Celluloid combs are most com- and texture; in chemical composi-

Most of the produce grown in of the home demonstration program plants and cucumbers are examples. stitutes a generously adequate diet. Potatoes and pears are good exam- How to provide that diet the year ples of exceptions. Potatoes held be- around with available home-proin beauty shops as well as the eral weeks undergo a chemical subject of other meetings.

Constant improvement of storage dations discussed in extension meetconditions has prolonged the mar- ings. ket life of most perishable products He also points out that even combs and has helped to retain their had better lunches because home

tropics are more likely to extension workers in home econom- child-health clinics in hundreds of weeks' vacations with pay for its communities.

Beauty Hints Blackheads and blemishes in-

dicate sluggishness of the skinboth local and general. Use your soap and water more generously and more frequently, and then appry them with a complexion brush or wash rag. Check up on your diet, your elimination, your exercise and the amount of water you are drinking. Add more fruits and green vegetables to your diet; get out of doors more often, and see that you get at least eight glasses of water daily.

Better health through more adequate diets was an important part

Stored pears must be removed and of fruits, vegetables, and meats. A and left the room. ripened at temperatures ranging total of 407,000 families served betlies followed food-buying recommen-

organizations provided hot dishes to

hugging jacket is plaid fastened one is sure of the combs by testing with a row of tiny, shiny silver them, the combs should be kept through better health continued from home.

\*\*NEWARK, N. J., Aug. 16.—One of the combs should be kept through better health continued from home. away from close contact with heat. to be a principal aim of thousands Home demonstration agents in signed with the CIO, when the big of homemakers on American farms some states, assisted by public health Dugan Bakery Co. of Newark made RUITS and vegetables from the last year, according to reports from agencies and local physicians, held a pact for the closed shop and two-

"I feel happier now than I have

400 employes.

demonstration groups and similar Bakery Company

WOODSTOCK

Bus Schedule: Cars leave from 2700 Bronx Park East (Allerton Ave. Sta-tion) weekdays and Sundays at 10:30 A.M. Friday & Sat. at 10 A.M., 2:30 & 7 P.M. Transportation OL. 5-7828

Direction: Bus - Boat - Train City Information: GR. 7-7211 Miss Marks

## Daily Worker

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THURSDAY, AUGUST 17, 1939

### Coughlin's 'Self-Serving Document'

· A statement or letter deliberately written by a person before committing a crime in order to provide himself later with an alibi, is known in legal practice as a "selfserving document."

Coughlin's statement disassociating himself from the "Christian Front" parade scheduled for Saturday, is just such a "selfserving document" and should fool no one.

Coughlin knows that the purpose of this parade is to provoke violence and discord. He knows it because he deliberately planned it. But he wants to keep his hands clean as far as possible so that when Saturday's parade is over, he can proceed to organize the next steps of his fascist movement.

This is clever strategy and Coughlin makes it a general policy. But Coughlin himself gives the game away in Social Justice where he praises the "Christian Front," and declares that "I must act in no other capacity toward you than as a friend and counsellor . . . to depart from this program would destroy any usefulness I may have."

To boast of being the "friend and counsellor" of the fascist "Christian Front" (which includes the Nazi Bund) is damning enough.

But "friend or counsellor" also means secret organizer of this organization and of the force and violence for which Coughlin fears to be held responsible.

### A Glimpse of a Certain Bunch in the U.S. State Dep't

. Now the cat is out of the bag.

The deal by which the Franco fascist regime got a \$13,750,000 U.S. cotton loan was a horse trade engineered by the Tory gang in the U.S. State Department for the benefit of a House of Morgan corporation (the International Telephone & Telegraph Co.).

The lowdown was given by Drew Pearson and Robert Allen in their column, "Washington Merry-Go-Round," and it is real lowdown.

The butcher Franco, as our cartoonist pictured it, was given American cotton on which to wipe his blood-stained hands.

That Franco plotting in Latin America would be intensified by this encouragement to the Rome-Berlin Axis Spanish stooge, did not bother the reactionaries in the State De-

In fact, it was only last Monday that Acting Secretary of State Sumner Welles, gave additional encouragement to the fascist plotters in Mexico. He did this by trying to bulldoze the Cardenas government to satisfy the demands of other big U. S. trusts. By trying to bring pressure on the Mexican government, Mr. Welles was in reality helping Standard Oil and other oil companies who want to get control of Mexico's oil wells

Such action can aid only the enemies of the Good Neighbor policy and the fascists conspiring in South America against U.S.

### Mr. Dies Goes to Town-For the Fascists

· What is the Tory Inquisitor, Martin Dies,

up to now? Over the protest of some of the members of his committee, Dies is rushing hearings.

What's the game? Who is going to be quized, who whitewashed, and who of the committee is being ditched for the time be-

In any event, it becomes clearer that Mr. Dies, under the guise of ferreting out "subversive activities," is actually fostering profascist and fascist plottings.

Take, for instance, Mr. Dies' latest dicta about "foreign policy." He tries to throw the odium of war "propaganda" on Great Britain and France; and, in the meanwhile, he absolves the real warmakers, the Axis powers, by saying that Rome-Berlin wishes to coincide with the "neutrality" desires of 80 per cent of the American people.

Who is Mr. Dies to pontificate on what the stand of the American people is towards the fascist war-instigators, when every bit of evidence shows the peace-loving Americans to be overwhelmingly against the Axis trouble makers and their appeasing Munich-

It is about time that the Dies manipulators should be called to account. The people should demand of them that the money appropriated for the Dies outfit be spent for investigating the real enemies of American democratic institutions, the fascists, and their Tory backers here.

It would by no means be amiss for Dies himself to be investigated. The money granted to his committee could not be used to any better advantage.

### **Bethlehem's Company Union** And the New York Times

· The National Labor Relations Board's decision, ordering Bethlehem Steel to disband its company union (the largest company union in the country!) is a tremendous victory for collective bargaining and for CIO Steel Workers Organizing Committee.

One of the outstanding parts of the NLRB order is the section accusing Bethlehem of using the so-called Citizens Committee in Johnstown, Pa., as the channel for passing \$32,000 of company money to Mayor Shields. The money was a bribe in return for which Shields was to help break the "Little Steel" strike of 1937.

This NLRB decision, in effect, rips aside all the hypocrisy with which the present attack on the Wagner Act is clothed. When the big corporations cry that the Wagner Act is "one-sided" and "unfair," what they really mean is that they want to continue enslaving their workers in company unions. They want to be able to continue buying off public officials to break strikes.

Incidentally, the NLRB decision against Bethlehem gave the New York Times another opportunity to indulge in its famous "impartial" presentation of facts.

In its early edition, the Times ran an Associated Press dispatch which began as fol-

"WASHINGTON, Aug. 15.—The Labor Relations Board today ordered the Bethlehem Steel Company and the Bethlehem Steel Corporation of Bethlehem, Pa., to disestablish employe representation plans at ten plants in Pennsylvania, New York and Maryland."

But this didn't satisfy the Times. So in the later editions, the Associated Press dispatch was consigned to an inside page, and the Times rewrites the story in the following "impartial" manner.

"WASHINGTON, Aug. 15.—The Bethlehem Steel Corporation's various plans for employe representation, which are among the oldest and MOST SUCCESS-FUL VOLUNTARY SCHEMES FOR THE PRESERVATION OF FRIENDLY RE-LATIONS BETWEEN EMPLOYERS AND WORKERS, were outlawed today by the National Labor Relations Board as a violation of the Wagner Act." (Emphasis ours.—Editor.)

Who says the company union was a "voluntary" scheme. Who says its purpose was to "preserve friendly relations"? And who says it did this "successfully"? Bethlehem Steel and the New York Times say it, but not the National Labor Relations Board.

### Sage Warning From Two Catholic Judges

· By far, the overwhelming sentiment of the majority of Irish Catholics and other liberty-loving Americans was splendidly voiced, in their respective courts, by Judge William V. Daly of the Chicago Municipal Court, and Magistrate Michael Ford of New York re-

Confronting fascist Jew-baiters, adherents of Coughlin and other Nazi agents, who had been arrested for their vicious assaults on victims of their bigotry, both of these judges blisteringly assailed enemies of American democracy.

In words one will hear paraphrased on any occasion by every honest Irish Catholic who loves freedom and the right to worship in accord with his own conscience, Judge William V. Daly, declared to a Coughlinite anti-Semite:

"My parents, like yours, came to this country to escape oppression. If it can be directed against people of another religion, it can be directed against those of yours and mine.

"There is no place in this free country for a person who entertains the narrow, bigoted, intolerant ideas that you have in your head.

"And he who puts such ideas in your mind and utilizes them does not belong here."

There isn't a Catholic in this country who knows of the anti-Catholic persecutions of the past, not an Irish American who remembers his forefathers' fight for national liberation who won't say:

"Those are my sentiments!"

### The Power **Behind the Tory Coalition**

· In putting the finger on the secret political activities of the National Association of Manufacturers, the LaFollette Civil Liberties Committee has performed another notable service for democracy.

If the Garnercrats and Hooverites in Congress stood only upon their own legs, they would be brushed aside like so many weeds by the might of the people. But behind this Tory coalition stands the organized wealth of the monopolists. It is to the credit of the Senate Civil Liberties Committee that it has exposed the link between the Tory coalition and their financial backers.

The link, of course, is the National Association of Manufacturers-an organization of 3,000 business firms, controlled and financed, however, by less than 60 huge corporations, including U.S. Steel, General Motors, Standard Oil, Swift & Co., Chrysler, Westinghouse and Tom Girdler's Republic

It is the NAM which promotes "organized disregard for the Wagner Labor Act," and through the press, radio and other chan-



HARRY GANNES

Let's Not Overlook Nazi Inner Economic and Financial Conditions When Watching the Danzig Crisis

· What are the main trends worth watching inside Germany? We raise this question because world attention is concentrated chiefly on the external explosive evidence of

Internally, too, the Axis powers are entering a tense and volatile period. We are concerned just now mainly with Nazi Germany. For Italy and Japan have already entered the first stages of the special kind of economic and financial crisis that fascism

Thus far, the reactionary newspapers have been able to conceal the deep-going economic factors within Nazi Germany by reporting the breakneck pace of production, primarily for war. the "shortage" of labor because of war economy, etc. But the underlying effects of such phenomena were not, and could not be reported, in the bourgeois press, although from time to time it published detached and unrelated news items of what was happening.

In truth, a good dear of the reckiess and mad war threats of the Nazis is attributable to German fascist efforts to avoid the day of reckoning within Germany.

In the very midst of the Danzig crisis the Nazis are beginning to show alarm over their inner economic condition-alarm because it testifies to the weakness of the chest-beating Nazi war Tarzan, because with it grows mass disaffection in Germany, and because with its surface expansive symptoms, Nazi war economy is rapidly reaching its peak, that is, its blow-out

Evidence of this is at best meager, because the Nazis guard the facts of their economic health as closely as they do their military secrets.

Yet we do have some guides. Just yesterday the United Press from Berlin reported: "Numerous Nazis agree . . . that the economic system is unbalanced and that there is uncertainty over the future."

As part of the present war mobilization against Poland, the Nazis sought hard to allay popular discontent which is arising as a result of the grinding, economic dislocation of Nazi Germany.

Peculiariy enough, Hitler's commander-in-chief of the Nazi Army, General Walther von Brauchitsch, became conspicuous during the Nazi Danzig drive for his efforts to shout away the unrest of German armament workers. On Aug. 9, von Brauchitsch spoke to workers at the Duesseldorth branch of the Rheinmetal-Borsig armament trust. C. Brooks Peters, one of the N. Y. Times Berlin correspondents, said that the General's address tended "to confirm persistent rumors that the German laborer is becoming more outspoken and restless. Long hours, low wages and food scarcity reportedly have increased his dis-

More immediately, the Nazi economic organ, Die Deutsche Volkwirtschaft, just a few days ago, dispensed with the usual "racial, moral and cultural" excuses for the drive to dismember Poland and openly demanded Polish coal regions because of the growing crisis of the Nazi coal industry.

Reporting some of the occurrences in the Nazi coal industry, Wallace R. Deuel, Chicago Daily News Berlin correspondent, on Aug. 14, wrote:

"The output of coal per person employed in the industry has declined heavily in the last three years. During 1936, according to the Frankfurter Zeitung, 3,190 tons were produced per miner shift; during 1937 only 2,054 tons, and during 1938, only 1,970 tons. . . . Both excused and unexcused absences from work have increased. . . . German coal mining companies are complaining with increasing vigor and bitterness about a growing disinclination of labor to work long hours at the hard pace the Nazis demand. . . . Frequently, as many as 10 per cent of all laborers and employes are absent from work at the same time.'

This is due to growing malnutrition and to a form of strike against the savage exploitation and miserable conditions decreed by the Nazis.

Nor is the coal industry an exception. It is just an example of what is happening in every leading industry, and particularly on the farms, in Nazi Ger-

At the same time, the gerrymandered Nazi financial structure is more rickety than ever. That is why Mr. Chamberlain speaks so frequently of economic appeasement of Nazi fascism.

We learn, also, that Hitler while soliciting the help of Montagu Norman, Bank of England governor, and Wall Street's J. P. Morgan, at present host to King George of England, has sent out an S. O. S. to the banished Dr. Hialmar Schacht, appealing to this financial juggler to try his hand once again.

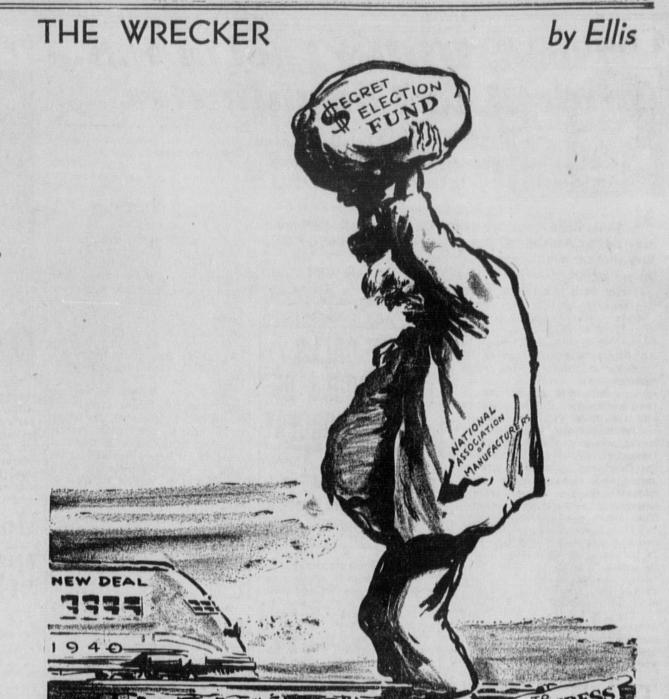
Forecasting the most likely course of Nazi economy, Joseph Stalin, in his address to the 18th Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, last March, said:

"There can be no doubt that unless something unforseen occurs, German industry must enter the same downward path as Japan and Italy have already taken. For what does placing the economy of a country on a war footing mean? It means giving industry a one-sided, war direction; developing to the utmost the production of goods necessary for war and not for consumption by the population; restricting to the utmost the production, and, especially, the sale of articles of general consumption by the population and confronting the country with an economic crisis."

nels, secretly tries to mislead the public into backing its Tory, pro-fascist program.

A federal law forbids corporations from taking money of their stockholders to use for election campaigns. But these big trusts, according to the Senate Committee's report, violate the law by contributing huge sums to the NAM which, in turn, hands them out for Tory victories at the polls. And while they were violating this federal law, these corporations were demanding enactment of the Hatch Bill to deprive government employes of their constitutional political rights.

Monopoly wealth is organized and united for a Tory victory in 1940. The strength of the people is sufficient to scuttle all their reactionary plans, but this strength must be organized and united, too.



## HISTORY OF C. P. S. U. BIG HIT IN LITTLE FALLS, NEW JERSEY have been sold throughout New Jer- ingly successful as a means of clari-

NEWARK, N. J., Aug. 16.-If the

history of the C. P. S. U. were distributed throughout New Jersey as extensvely as in the village of Little Falls, population 5,500, more than 300,000 copies would have been sold in the state!

In this little town an enterprising Communist Party branch of ten members, under the leadership of salesman Chris Kamper, sold 75 copies of the book. Besides selling to their close friends, members of the branch canvassed leading citizens of the community, selling the book to most of the members of the city council, including the mayor.

The people who purchase the book may have a better understanding of it, study circles have been organized in communities where several sales have been made. Thirty-six such groups are now meeting regurlarly with an enrollment of over 400.

Typical is the Cliffside, N. J., group, composed of workers from the aluminum, sugar, textile and chemical plants that line the west bank ofthe Hudson, Spanish and Italian editions of the book are used by workers of these nationalities who cannot read English. This class, under the guidance of a leading To date, 1,400 copies of the book trade-unionist, is proving outstand-

fying the fundamentals of Marxist-Leninist theory to a group of workers from basic industry.

As an aid to leaders of study circles, the State Educational Department of the Communist Party issues an outline in the form of questions for each lesson of from 15 to 20 pages. Also, classes for leaders have been organized in counties where two or more study groups are in operation.

The work thus far marks only the beginning of the study and dissemination of this epoch-making work Earl Browder predicts will "Help train an entire generaton of Marxist-Leninists.'

## Dies Fails to Quiz Kuhn's Admission Of Tieup With Coughlin's Fascist Drive

(Continued from Page 1)

ist movements," Dies leaned over and asked

"You'd fight Socialism just as well as Communism?"

"Certainly," Kuhn replied. "So you'd fight the Socialist Government of Germany?" Dies followed up, triumphantly.

Kuhn insisted heatedly that the Hitler regime was neither Socialist nor Marxist, but the learned Texan was not convinced.

He declared that as an anti-Marxist Kuhn would be placed "under the obligation of fighting the National Socialist Government of Germany."

Little or no preparatory research, constant efforts to make Communism and fascism look identical and the high-jinx engaged in by committee members proved a combination which made a serious probe of Nazism impossible.

SET FOR RED-HUNT

In any event, the committee members are straining at the leash to begin on their red-hunt with "General Krivitsky" as one of the chief witnesses, and they appear to consider the preliminary hearings on fascist activities simply as stagesetting.

Present today were only the four most reactionary members of the committee: Reps. Dies, Starnes, Dies and J. Parnell Thomas, New Jersey Republican.

Rep. H. Jerry Voorhis is still at home in California. He sent a strong telegram to Dies yesterday protesting against the fact that hearings were set so soon and complaining that he had just returned to his district and that unlike Dies he had not been resting at home for several months.

Another absentee was Rep. John Dempsey of New Mexico. Both Dempsey and Voorhis have occasionally differed with Dies on the manner in which hearings should be conducted. 'They are not expected for another week or two.

Rep. Arthur D. Healey of Massachusetts, a New Dealer, resigned from the Dies Committee to take up his duties as a member of the Smith two statements also clashed, how-Committee investigating the National Labor Relations Board, and were ten sympathizers for each

fill the vacancy.

Kuhn told the committee that his brother, Max, is a Supreme Court judge in Berlin. He said that prior to leaving Germany in 1923 he had been a member of the reactionary Stalhelm.

He revealed that he went first to Mexico, and entered the United States via Texas in 1927.

For eight years, Kuhn said, he had been employed by Ford in De. troit as a chemical engineer.

Kuhn informed the committee that in 1936 he turned over to the German Consul in Detroit a list of the German citizens who were members of the Bund in conformity with alleged orders from Berlin in that

they were to leave the Nazi organization here. Pressed to explain why he was so anxious to turn over this list and why he was interested in carrying out the order excluding German citizens, Kuhn launched into an excited tirade attacking Rep. Samuel Dickstein of New York who was then conducting an investigation of

Nazi activities. "Mr. Dickstein was raising hell with us," Kuhn shouted. "He was making wild statements about us, and smearing us. And we said! 'Shut that man's mouth up. Throw him out.'

Dies pounded the gavel, and the stout, spectacled Fuehrer subsided. DESTROY BUND RECORDS

Throughout the hearings, Kuhn was vague and evasive about the finances and the membership of his organization. He said that he had destroyed all records after the Mc-Naboe Committee in New York began its investigation.

Kuhn said that he would estimate the membership at roughly 20,000 in 100 posts scattered in 47

Rhea Whitley, committee counses, immediately read from a statement by Kuhn claiming 100,000 members which he made before an executive session of the committee in March.

The Nazi leader attempted to explain the discrepancy by saying that he had included "sympathiz ers" in the large estimate.

Estimate of sympathizers in the ever. He said in March that there

no one has been selected as yet to member, and today said that the ratio was only three or four to one. Kuhn revealed that Bund sympathizers sign application cards

> and pay the same dues as members, but do not vote. He said that his salary is \$300 a month which he collects from the three Nazi organizations which he heads, the Bund, the A. B. Publishing Company which puts out the Nazi paper, and the German-American Business League which

> keepers in Yorkville in New York. The income of the Bund is about \$2,000 a month, Kuhn said. He added that about \$800 to \$1,000 of this amount is spent on running the national office.

collects regular fees from store-

PRESENTED FUNDS TO HITLER

After being shown pictures of hmiself and other Bund members from the United States with Hitler, Kuhn said that he had visited the German Fuehrer in 1936 and presented him with \$3,000 for the

Nazi winter relief fund. Throughout his testimony, Kuhn laid great stress on what he described as the "Americanism" of the

Bund. He even went so far as to disclaim, with a straight face, that the Bund is working for the establishment of Nazism in this coun-

"We can't have any Nazism in this country," Kuhn said. "It would not fit."

Revealing that his organization is working for a merger with other fascist and anti-Semitic organizations, Kuhn also indicated that the Bund itself it attempting to recruit Americans who are not of German ancestry. He claimed that 40 per cent of his members are not of Ger-

man descent. Kuhn admitted cooperation with a large number of fascist and anti-Semitic leaders including James True, Donald Shea, and George Deatherage as well as with Father

Coughlin. He singled out General Moseley for praise as "a man of tremendous el knowledge. He sees the facts."

The Nazi leader said that the Bund would be dissolved if a unified fascist organization were formed and would enter the new outfit en

## Change the World



A Revolt That Would Be Liquidated by The American People

By MIKE GOLD

MANY liberals, though surprised to hear Father Coughlin's threat to start a civil war in America, may have dismissed his hint at a Franco revolt here as just another mental aberration of this curious and bloodthirsty priest.

His radio call to armed rebellion against Washington was the result of no sudden brainstorm, however.

It is the common fodder fed by frenzied agitators of fascism in hundreds of meetings in this country, as anyone who follows their literature knows.

Some of these Nazi Napoleons, it was revealed at the Moseley hearings, have already drawn up grandiose military plans for the actual seizure of power. Call them crackpots, if you will, but don't deny that the mood exists among most of them. It does, as Coughlin himself revealed in the recent broadcast.

Remember also, that Coughlin reaches some forty million listeners in his broadcasts, whom he is familiarizing with this idea of armed treason in America. Imagine some anarchist Johann Most, believer in the beneficent influence of dynamite on social progress, advocating such a civil war against the rich, over as extended a chain of radio stations! What a howl of protest would go up from every capitalist newspaper in America! But they do not seem alarmed by Coughlin. They know he is on the side of the rich, and not the poor.

The object of such a revolt would be, of course, to destroy the democratic form of government, and to set up a Wall Street dictatorship. In the course of the revolt, every trade union would be wiped out, and its members jailed and executed. The free press would be abolished, there could be no more public meetings. Such organizations as the Free Masons; the Elks and the Knights of Pythias would be wiped out, after the leadership had been bumped off.

The Y.M.C.A. and Y.W.C.A. would similarly be abolished. The books of nearly every worth-while American author from Harriet Beecher Stowe to John Steinbeck would be burned and banished as being too liberal. Catholic priests and Protestant pastors would be imprisoned and murdered.

THE Negroes would be completely deprived of their votes and what-L ever other small rights they have won since the last Civil War. Foreign-born American citizens would likewise be disfranchised, and many of them deported, including some very partisan Irish Coughlinites. The Jews, naturally, would get a large dose of the persecution, too, but many a Catholic who had turned Jew-baiter under Father Coughlin's spiritual guidance would find himself sharing a concentration camp's hospitality side by side with a Jew.

It would all follow the familiar pattern that we have seen in Germany, Italy, Austria, Czechoslovakia, and Spain, this revolt that Father Coughlin would like to see begun in the United States. I am not a military expert, but if such a revolt were started today,

I believe it would be quickly liquidated by the American people. Father Coughlin, like Franco, would discover that though fascism has corrupted some of our army officers and policemen, and has influential adherents in Wall Street and Washington, the overwhelming mass

of the population would be against the fascist plot. Like Franco, the Coughlinites would have to depend chiefly on the aid of Nazi and fascist Italian and Japanese troops and bombing planes. At the moment, however, these dictatorships seem to have their hands

full with their own troubles at home. And even if a Tory Republican should be elected in 1940, a fascist-Coughlinite revolt might not easily succeed. There are also many Republicans who would go out in the streets like the people of Madrid to fight against fascism.

But perhaps one should not take this civil war threat by Coughlin too seriously. Maybe it is just a bluff. Yet even the bluff fits into Nazi strategy. They are doing this same thing in France, England, Mexico, and every other nation they fear as potential enemies. The Nazi agents keep these countries in turmoil and foment and constantly threaten civil war. It is done under orders of the Nazi General Staff. The French government has just begun to arrest some of the agents of Berlin. Last year over a thousand Nazi agents were arrested in America doing this sort of work as well as military spying.

## On the Radio

WMCA-Sport Talk

WHN-Today's Baseball

WOR-Charioteers, Male Quartet WHN-George Hamilton Combs, News Commentator

7:45-WOR-The Inside of Sport, Sam

8:30-WABC-"Strange as It Seems"

Concert

Orchestra

WJZ-Don't Forget" WNYC-Federal Music Project

Union, Program Sponsored by Intourist WEVD-NYU Forum WEAF-"'America's Lost Plays"

WIZ- Toronto Promenade Symphony Orchestra
WOR- "Confidentially Yours"
WHN-In the Concert Hall
WAEC-Major Bowes Amateur Hour

WOR-Alfred Wallenstein Conducts

10:00-WMCA-Discussion on the Recent

10:30-WMCA-News WOR-Dance Music

WJZ—Salon Orchestra 10:45-WMCA—"The Truth Behind the News as I See II," Johannes Steel, News Commentator WABC—Armchair Adventures WHN—U. P. News

11:00-WMCA—Description Through Elec-trical Transcription of Army Maneuvers from Pattsburgh WOR—Trans-Radio News

WABC—Evening News Report

11:00-WJZ—U. P. News
WQXR—Just Music
WHN—Four and One Program

11:05-WJZ—Fred Waring's Orchestra

12:00-WMCA—News

WHN-Music to Read By WEVD-Symphonic Hour

The 20th Anniversary Issue of

The COMMUNIST

SEPTEMBER

Data on the Development of

American Agriculture in the

Twentieth Century"

By ROBERT MINOR

WOR-Darce Music

WHN—People's Forum Program
WABC—Columbia Workshop Presents, "A Drink of Water,"
Wilbur Daniel Steele
WQXR—Music and the Ballet
WJZ—"One Thousand and One
Wives"

9:00-WQXR-Scenes from the Soviet

7:30-WABC-Joe E. Brown WEAF-Lil-Star Review

Balter WJZ—Dance Music

8:00-WNYC-Madrigal Singers

WQXR-"Propaganda Behind the

WABC—Resume of Day's Play in National Doubles Tennis Cham

SHORTWAVE BAND

Radio Center, Moscow, 4:00 A.M., 15.175 Megacycles; 8:00 P.M., 9.600, 15.080, 15.175 Megs. XEXA, Mexico City, 6.172 Megs., 12:00 Midnight, "Good Neighbor Hour" MORNING 7:00-WNYC-Sunrise Symphony WABC-Phil Cook's Almanac

7:30-WQXR—Breakfast Symphony 7:45-WABC—Morning News Report 8:00-WOR—Trans-Radio News 8:10-WOR-Trans-Radio Revs 8:10-WNYC-World's Fair Calendar 8:15-WNYC-N. Y. State Employment Service and Consumers Guide 8:30-WHN-U. P. News WNYC-Robert Jones, Organ WOR-World's Fair Reporter WABC-Woman's Page of the Air

8:45-WMCA—News; Around New York 9:00-WEAF-WJZ—Associated Press News

WQXR—Composers' Hour
WNYC—Masterwork Hour
9:05-WEAF—News About Women
WJZ—Woman of Tomorrow
9:30-WOR—Women Make the News

WJZ-Breakfast Club 9:45-WHN-U. P. News 10:00-WMCA-News WNYC-Musical Essays with Dr.

Alvin Kronich 11:00-WNYC-News 11:00-WMCA-Final Day of New York

11:30-WOR—"Keep Fit to Music"
11:45-WNYC—"You and Your Health"
WOR—Medical Program AFTERNOON

18:00-WHN-U. P. News
WNYC-Organ Recital from Temple
of Religion at World's Fair
12:15-WNEW-David Lowe, News of Stage

and Screen
WHN-World's Fair News
12:30-WOR-Trans-Radio News
WNYC-Micday Symphony
WHN-"Microphone in the Sky,"
Interviews from Atop the Empire

State Building WJZ-N. tional Farm-Home Hour 9:30-WEVD-Confederated Spanish the Symphonietta 9:45-WQXR—Cinema Compant by Richard D. Gilbert

12:45-WOR—Consumers Quiz Club
1:45-WOYC—'The Quiz of the Town,"
Federal Writers Project
WMCA—News
2:00-WNYC—Savings Bank Insurance
League Program
2:15-WHN—U, P. News
WNYC—Opera Hour

WNYC—Opera Hour
WEVD—American Citizenship
Court, WPA Program
2:45-WMCA—News
3:00-WOR-WHN—Dodgers vs. Giants
3:00-WOR-WHN—Dodgers vs. Music

WMCA-World's Fairest Music WABC-"According to Hoyte" 3:10-WABC-Yankees vs. Senators

3:15-WNYC—Fraternity Musicale 3:45-WNYC—News 4:00-WNYC—Feur Strings at 4:00 4:00-WNYC—Smile Farade WQXR—Music of the Moment 4:30-WQXR-Hour of Symphonic Music \*WEAF-"Vic and Sade" WMCA-Movieland Review

WJZ-Rhythm Auction 5.00-WMCA-News

WJZ—Dance Music
WNYC—Music to Swim By
5:15-WCNW—"Keeping Fit," with Charlie Brickley, former Harvard Grid

5:30-WNYC-NYA Varieties, NYA 5:45-WAEC—March of Games
WQXR—Concert Review

EVENING 6:00-WEAF—Dance Music WOR—Uncle Don WNYC—Hon.etown Newspapers WQXR—Music to Remember 15-WEAF—Associated Press News and News with Ford Bond WNYC—World's Fair Reporter WABC—Sport Chat

0-WNYC-"Broadway and the World's WOR-Trans-Radio News

# 'Join the Union and Live' United Wholesale,

## Warehouse Workers Union Expands Its Cultural Program

By Lawrence Emery

Joining Local 65, the United Wholesale and Warehouse Employees of New York (CIO), is more than just joining a union. For many it means no less than entering a new life of broadened opportunities with the first real chance for full and satisfying self-expression.

Arthur Osman, energetic and immensely popular president of the Local, has some set and solid theories about what a union ought to be. I called on him to learn something about the Local's educational and cultural program and found that this phase of activity was so thoroughly integrated with the entire functioning of the union as such that it is practically inseparable.

"Let's not speak of an 'educational program,' " said Osman. "That's too narrow. Let's rather call it our social program. That's not exact, but it's more inclusive."

Osman is rather slight in build but makes up for it in vigor.

He's at his best when there's to for illustration, or when he's leadfirst organized groups in the indus- the membership." try more than six years ago, and Classes are conducted from time progressive locals in town.

### Opportunity for Self-Expression

"We're interested," he continued, 'in giving our members an opportunity for self-expression, an opportunity to engage in activities they've always dreamed about but never could attain for lack of leisure or money. It's our theory that any group of human beings have ambition; they want to be actors, writers, athletes, entertainers; all of them have worthwhile aims."

And so, when a union has fulfilled its prime function of reducing hours, so that there is leisure, and violence of the authorities, increasing wages, so that there is the stupid smugness of the however, he produced a perfect some measure of financial and job young bourgeoisie and the barren- piece of writing, replete with reality, security, it is logical to Osman that ness of ideas in intellectual circles. the organization should carry on from there and iad its members in utilizing these gains to the best ad- idyll of philistinism by laughter. He literature. His first stories, published

considered that the good-humored in magazines of humor, are comparable to the writings of Mark Leafy vegetables ....1-2 Servings his theories—that a union, being a the environment would change to mass organization, should interest him organization, should interest him organization. mass organization, should interest bitter ridicule of the baseness and haustible fund of incidents from life ship a chance to do what it wants to do, not in showing what one small class. group can do." Take the union's dramatic group: the emphasis is on Chekhov in 1887, "is the truth, unmass participation and on originality. "It is more important," declares Osman, "to produce numerous little not a pastry-cook, nor a beauty spe-6:45WEAF—Bill Stearn's Scrapbook
WNYC—News
WHN—Dick Fish-ell, Sports Resume playlets than one big production; cialist, nor yet an entertainer; he WHN—Dick Fish-ell, Sports Resume
WQXR—Leona Scheuneman, Songs
7:00-WNYC—Repeat of Masterwork Hour
WEAF—Pleasuretime, Waring Orch.
WOR—Stan Lomax, Sports Review
WJZ—Easy Aces
WQXR—Quality Music
7:15-WMCA—"Five-Star Final"
WEAF—Luther-Lehman Singers
WJZ—"Mr. Keene, Tracer of Lost
Persons" we would much prefer a score of is a man who is obligated, conshops competing in a dramatic con- tracted by a feeling of duty and As the years passed, Chekhov ac test with original skits than the production of one major production. This assertion might be open to discussion, but it is not to be interpreted as meaning that Osman is against the development of individual talent, but rather is for giving all a chance to display talent. The union's dramatic group participated in the Trade Union Drama Tournament conducted by the New Theatre League by producing "The Whole- Amazing Wealth sale Mikado," with everything orig- Of Themes inal but the music.

8:00-WNYC-Madrigal Singers

WOR-Kay Kyser's Musical Klass

WEAF-Rudie Vallee's Variety Hour

WQXR-Symphony Hall

WJZ-Musical Comedy Hits

WABC-''Ask It, Basket''

WEVD-Bryce Oliver, News

Commentator

8:15-WEVD-Second Act of Donizetti's

"Lucia Di Lammermoore'' The union's biggest dramatic project to date was a unique illustration of Osman's idea-it was a dramatized version of the Local's entire of his themes is amazing. He shows history, and was presented not only in conjunction with the installation of officers at a general membership meeting, but was an integral part of that ceremony, so that the last scene consisted of Alan Haywood, Regional CIO Director, stepping into the spotlight to induct the newly elected officials.

### Individual Initiative Developed

members these advantages on a sil- wrote short stories, tales, essays, ver platter; if they want them, they dramas, comedies and vaudeville have to work for them. As an in- sketches. Whatever his medium, stance of this, Osman told of how the camera club asked for an appropriation of \$100 for material. The club was told that if it got enough members to back up the demand. it could have the money, the point being that the funds should be enjoyed by a large group and not by a select circle. There was a lot of organizing of camera enthusiasts after that. Again, when another cultural group asked for an appropriation, the answer was that the money to be allotted was conditioned on an increase in income from dues; the group in question went out and organized a shop. . . .

The local's current budget is setting aside a total of \$13,645 for cultural work, which is 111/2 per cent of the total expenditures. \$1,200 will go for sports, \$4,400 for the union's paper, "New Voices," which is mailed to each member, \$300 for dramatics, and so on. And Osman is careful to point out that while many unions plan their budget from the top, the now playing for one week at the vulgarity. wholesale workers plan it from the Academy of Music on 14th St.



Outlet for Social

truth and originality.

Interests

By Prof. S. Durylin

found thoughts and living social as- tremendous social significance.

mote exile ("Sakhalin Island").

GANGSTER

are starred in "Each Dawn I Die,"

pirations.



Arthur Osman, president of local 65

map or a chart or a report to point bottom up, with the rank and file participating not only in deciding ing the way through the union's big how the money is to be spent, but lay-out in the old Bible House at also how it is to be raised. "Our 45 Astor Place-it's a sort of tri- program succeeds to the extent that umphal tour for him. He formed the it is the product and property of

place, members are drawn into rank the members know what the union before.

and file committees for conducting is doing."

Dramatizing a well-rounded educational program:

study, recreation and educational activities.

various phases of union work. There | As might be expected, it all works is a welfare committee, a committee and works well. The big headquaron unemployment, on health, on ters are always crowded. Rank and legislation—and here the point is file rooms are loaded with committhat members learn while doing; tee meetings. Game rooms are committee work becomes a sort of crowded. The library overflows. The career and at the same time it is drama group, the dance class, the not necessary to ask anyone "to sac- rank and file orchestra, the camera rifice for the union, to give up time club, the sports groups are all in for the union; we see to it that action. The union auditorium is people are engaged in the things nearly always the scene of one or they like to do, and union work is another art exhibit or housing exhibit or similar cultural project. At the moment nearly the entire membership is enrolled in preparations for the great outing and boat ride In the second place, every general to Bear Mountain on September 10. nembership meeting is prepared and And among the union's many projconducted as an educational project ects, a main one calls for the establishment, in the near future, of in itself. As many active members as possible are involved in preparing neighborhood centers in various

main reports, while rank and filers parts of the city. are assisted and aided in advance for The union is literally a second he's a bit proud of the way they've to time for union functionaries and taking full part in the general dis- home for most of its members; it Honest Picture flourished into more than 4,500 active members, but emphasis on cussiosn. So "everything is educa- gives them an outlet for social and Of Workers members, comprising one of the most education is elsewhere. In the first tion; the best education is to make cultural interests they never had

### 'In 25 Years All Will HOW DO Work,' Chekhov Had Said

The first stories of Anton Chekhov, published in the Diet in

a year. Chekhov himself, however, did not consider his writ-Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecoings a source of amusement. He saw around him the gross logy discussed in another column. Drs. Murphy and Bowes called attention to the importance of the mother's diet for the birth of healthy normal babies. Their outline of a good daily diet for both He wanted to break down the sham of the short-story genre in Russian non-pregnant and pregnant women is as follows:

Non-Pregnant Women

	Bread Slices	п
0	Meat or fish Serving	
1	Eggs1	,
V	Butter1-2 Ounces	-
0	Vitamin concentrates As recom-	1
1	mended by	:
5		
	physician	
•	Pregnant Women	1
	Milk1 Quart	,
	Leafy vegetables2-3 Servings	1
	Other vegetables2-3 "	
	Bread or more	1
	slices	1
5	(whole grain	0
		1
t	preferred)	1
9	Meat or fish As recom-	
i	mended by	1
1	physician	(
	-	

motivated by exalted ideas, pro- Chekhov to depict phenomena of Vitamin concentrates As recom- ers, most of whom have been with Based on Whitman Poem physician

No embellishments are to be found in Chekhov's language; nor is there a trace of affectation in his style. He was the heir to the severe simplicity of Pushkin's prose, but he

Chekhov's works present a broad picture of Russian life of the 80's had something new to say. and 90's of last century. 'The wealth us the important St. Petersburg official that holds the fate of millions in his unworthy hands ("A Story of an Unknown Man"); the muzhik, dying of starvation and ignorance in a squalid village ("Muzhiks"); a famous professor that has lost his murky chaos of commonplace philing "The Life of Dr. Ehrlich," in faith in science and life owing to istinism. . . . He was endowed with which Edward G. Robinson will his dreary and wretched environment ("A Dull Story"), and peasants and workers languishing in reharmonious."

The writings of Chekhov are rich 1901, they startled the audience texts of these documents. . . . Jo-Some of the hearers were reminded seph Schildkraut rates a pat on the unpleasantly of the approaching back for turning over all peaches, storm; others were filled with joy plums and apricots raised on his to think that it, once over, would ranch to a nearby orphanage. . . clear the putrid atmosphere.

years have elapsed since his death. but his writings have survived the | Cheesecake Wanted: Hedda Hop-James Cagney and George Raft

(Courtesy Moscow News)

# YOU FEEL?

By MEDICAL ADVISORY BOARD

'80's of the last century, made all of Russia laugh. The Rus- Pregnancy

sian reader had not laughed so heartily and merrily for many

5 1 5 1 5	class.  "The purpose of literature," wrote Chekhov in 1887, "is the truth, un- conditional and honest. A writer is	that he related with rollicking good humor. Like Mark Twain, he knew the secret of brevity, which is the distinguishing mark of a short-story writer, using a minimum of words to produce the maximum of effect.	Eggs1-2 Ounces Vitamin concentrates As recommended by physician  Pregnant Women	p
1	not a pastry-cook, nor a beauty specialist, nor yet an entertainer; he is a man who is obligated, contracted by a feeling of duty and conscience and, however hard it may be for him, he must overcome his distaste and besmirch his imagination with the filth of life."  In these words Chekhov, as it were, maintained that a work of art	quired the art of employing the short story to tell the sad things that he had observed in life of that	Milk	h
	acquires real value only when it is	story were frequently sufficient for		n

· James Wong Howe, famed Chi-"No one understood as clearly and nese cameraman, has been assigned thoroughly as Anton Chekhov," to shoot "Abe Lincoln in Illinois," wrote Maxim Gorky in 1904, the the strong cast of which includes year Chekhov died, "the tragedy of Raymond Massey, Dorothy Tree, life's pettiness; no one before him Ruth Gordon, Rose Hobart, Mauwas able to paint for people such a rice Murphy, Gene Lockhart, Mary mercilessly truthful picture of their Howard and some 55 other topshameful and wretched lives in the notchers. . . . John Huston is writan art which is given only to a man play the famed scientist whom Hitthat made big demands of life, an ler disapproves of. . . . Charlie Rugart that springs only of a passionate gles has copies of the Declaration desire to see people simple, fine and of Independence, the Constitution and the Bill of Rights on the walls But the union does not hand its both in form and in content. He for the first time from the stage in the world is as beautiful as the

Sixteen years after these words | DOUBLE FEATURE: John Steinhad first been spoken, the storm of beck. having okayed Nunnally the Great Socialist Revolution rose Johnson's script of "Grapes of over Russia - "the fierce, healthy Wrath," which will be produced by storm"-and it swept away "the Darryl Zanuck for 20th Centurylaziness, the apathy, the prejudice Fox, will see two of his stories being against labor and the wretched filmed concurrently at two different dreariness," and many other vices lots. Lewis Milestone has just about of the old society that Chekhov completed casting for "Of Mice and hated so much. One of the writer's Men," which he's directing for Hal most cherished dreams came true. Roach and starts rolling Monday. for labor in his native land became Burgess Meredith, who was discovnot only a necessity but a duty, and ered by Albert Bein, the playwright, became the joy and pride of every will play the part of George in "Mice" and Lon Chaney, Jr., is set Chekhov died in 1904. Thirty-five for the "Lennie" role.

acid test of time. The Soviet reader per (gossiper for Los Angeles Times), finds in Chekhov's works a truthful resents the fact that Harry Bridges' and striking reflection of the past pic has been appearing so often on of his country, which was languish- front pages recently and asks plaining under stupidity, viclence and tively, "Wouldn't you rather see a picture of a bathing beauty?"

-HEALTH ADVICE-

In the article in the American

	Cities regulation2-0
	Bread 3 Slices
	Meat or fish Serving
	Eggs1
	Butter1-2 Ounces
	Vitamin concentrates As recom-
i	
l	mended by
	physician
	Pregnant Women
	Milk1 Quart
	Leafy vegetables2-3 Servings
l	Other vegetables2-3 "
	Bread or more
	slices
	(whole grain
	preferred)
	Meat or fish As recom-
	mended by
	nhysician

## Film Notes

Or: No nudes is bad news.

### script with a deft pro-union slant, where he cheers her eloquent plea and Director John M. Stahl deserve credit for showing that Hollywood for unity and victory. While the can, even in such light films as girls are singing "Solidarity Forthis, give an unbiased and ex- ever" he tells her he is a pianist tremely fair version of American and shows his union card.

It's Cricket to Picket in

'When Tomorrow Comes'

By Howard Rushmore

Paramount's vicious union-baiting "Our Leading Citizen"

will welcome the unexpected but nonetheless sincere pres-

entation of strikers in the Irene Dunne-Charles Boyer ro-

mance "When Tomorrow Comes," current at the Rivoli.

Dwight Taylor, who handles the &-

a really refresh-

shop restaurant:

Holden (Onslow Stevens) the union

organizer and Lulu (Nydia West-

man) all participate in a strike,

which, as Holden explains, is their

last resort. "The workers do not

is taken and the strike is on.

trade unionists.

IRENE

Labor, already planning a national campaign against

But Helen finds out later that he Although the labor angle of the latest Univer- is no ordinary planist. Invited to his sal offering is home on Long Island, she learns subordinate to line on time. The waitresses win the the romance of strike and the girls cheers her part the story, it is in the victory. But tragedy is ing part of the her lot in love for she discovers scenario Helen Philip has a wife who is insane (Ircne Dunne) and they cannot marry. He leaves as the waitress for Paris with the promise they of Karb's openboth know cannot be kept, "I shall

### Acting Honors Go to Irene Dunne

We would be super-critical to like strikes: they mean hunger and quarrel with the rather fantastic want and suffering for the union transition from strike to straight rotoo. But they are the last line of defense against unfair employers." mance. The film is billed as a ro-At the strike hall the waitresses mance and such it is, beautifully hear Helen plead with them that, produced and entirely interesting Rather, we can thank Dwight Tayin spite of what the job means, it is better to "fight for our rights" lor for the introduction of many labor truths into the script. Even than to submit to the unfair treat-Philip is shown as a union member ment of Manager Karb. The vote and agrees with Helen, as they watch two boys in a push cart, when she explains: "That's like the world today. Capitalism is doing the riding and labor is doing the pushing." At no time does the picture depict It's true not many waitresses are the strikers as bearded demons with apt to meet international pianists accents. Instead Holden, Helen and around union halls, but we can certhe rest are clean-living, clean- tainly forgive "When Tomorrow thinking Americans, typical of the Comes" for this irrevelant detail.

millions like them in the CIO and In spite of the fact that we rank A. F. of L. today. There is no "in- Boyer as the best male romantic citing to violence"; no attempt to lead in Hollywood, individual honportray the cause of the strikers as ors for acting in this film must go unjust; no character study of the to Irene Dunne. She is by no means 'kind boss" who loves his workers the youngest of the stars, but her performance is distinctly youthful However, this is only part of the and tremendously sincere. Irene film. The Boyer-Dunne romance, makes a charming picket as well as reminiscent of the slighty purple a waitress in love. Her work in this overtones of "Love Affair" carries picture is the best we've seen in a the burden of the plot. Philip romance this year and to her and (Charles Boyer) meets Helen in the Dwight Taylor we give an enthusirestaurant, hears about the strike astic huzza for a good job intelliand follows her to the union hall gently and truthfully done

## Artef Players Begin New Season With 'Clinton St.'

The noted Artef players, who took off most of last ear for a period of study and reorganization, will return o the theatrical scene this season with "Clinton Street" s the first production of their twelfth playing year, to be presented during the week of October 4th at their new ome, the Mercury Theatre.

rom the well-known Jewish novel St. f that name.

The Artef still remains a perma- Symphonic Overture ent company of some thirty playmended by the organization since its inception, and who were responsible for the ensemble acting of "Recruits," "200,critics. Theatre for five years. Benno American." Schneider, who has been the chief director of the theatre, is now preparing the script of "Bael Shem" for a succeeding production. Another play scheduled for this season is "The Bewitched Little Tailor," Sholom Aleichem's play which was recently produced with

> It will continue to offer its subscription plan to play-goers. This includes subscription cards ranging from one dollar to \$25. The latter carries with it the unusual privilege of entitling the holder to unlimited admission to all productions given by the Artef during the 1939-40 sea-

great success in Paris.

Because of the unusual facilities



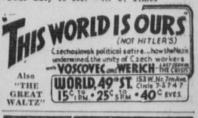
em Ward, who directed of the Mercury Theatre, the group's . . one-third of a nation . . ." best permanent home to date theand "Marching Song," will stage the tre-party plans for additional audilay, which is described as a saga ence promotion are being launched the modern East Side, somewhat on a wider scale than formerly. the order of "Dead End." It Headquarters are in the offices of as been adapted by Louis Miller the Mercury Theatre, 108 W. 41st

Elie Siegmeister, young American composer, has just completed a 000," and others of its plays which symphonic overture based on Walt drew great praise from drama Whitman's poem, "For You O De-This year it will be pre- mocracy." It is entitled "Dedicasented under the sponsorship of the tion" and is described as a "musi-Dramatic Art Theatrical Associa- cal credo, a statement of faith in tion. It has leased the Mercury democracy that is furfdamentally

MOTION PICTURES



Also 'CHINA FIGHTS ON' The People's Army in 'Guerrilla' Warfare CAMEO 42 ST. E. 25c to 5 P.M. of B'way 40c Eyes. 'Palace of culture and rest."—N.Y.Times 'Your duty to see."-N. Y. Times



"EACH DAWN I DIE" Bob West at Organ. Dione Quintuplet ALWAYS 2 U.G. HITS

THE STAGE

AMERICA'S HIT MUSICAL REVUE TINS AND NEEDLES, 1939 40c 75e 1 00 55c 1 10 1 1.65 WINDSOR Thea., 48 St. E. of B'y. BR.9-3824 All Seats Reserved - AIR-CONDITIONED

TALLULAH BANKHEAD to

LILLIAN HELLMAN'S Dramatic Triumph

NATIONAL Theatre, W. 41 St. PE. 6-8220 Evs. 8:40, 55c to \$3.30, Mats.Wed. & Sat. 2:40

## NO HOLDS BARRED

### Armstrong One of Long Line Of Great Negro Fighters

Just as Henry Armstrong, now training at Pompton Lakes for his lightweight title defense against Lou Ambers at the Stadium Tuesday night, and heavy champ Joe Louis dominate the picture in the fight. BAN

game today, Negro boxers have been ring standouts down through the Dixon.

one of the great heavyweights of all divisions. time, was denied a shot at John L. Sullivan by the wonder champ's

a stab at an All-time All-Negro

HEAVYWEIGHT-Joe Louis. LIGHT-HEAVY-Sam Langford. MIDDLEWEIGHT-Tiger Flowers. WELTERWEIGHT-Joe Walcott. LIGHTWEIGHT-Joe Gans.

The story of the Negro people in | fought heavies as often as he did the ring goes all the day back to light-heavies but many boxing men the early nincteenth century when consider him the greatest fighter, Black Bill Richmond and Tom pound for pound, of all time. Al-Molyneaux, both born in slavery, though it may seem a bit haywire to Armstrong as the classiest feather For a long time, Negro fighters of all time, it was in that division had difficulty getting fights in this that Henry first became famous. Of country, but they were constantly course Henry will be remembered

There are plenty of standouts. world champs, omitted by this one- ganged up on the Washington Senhandlers. Although John L. was best selection. They include: the ators for a 4-0 win. willing to take on all comers, his brilliant boxing Jack Johnson, light- Hurling the 4-hic shutout, Marius manager, William Muldoon, thought heavy champ Battling Siki, Jack had the pleasure of whipping Cleaning Up that Jackson had too much savvy Blackburn, clever ring-master who Just to get them all in, here's Panama Al Brown, feather champ chalking up his second win in three In France Kid Chocolate, welter champ Dixie major league starts. It was the

And there are many comers among the younger fighters-such -who are carrying on the traditions FEATHERWEIGHT-Henry Arm- of the great Negro fighters of today and yesterday.-STAN KURMAN.

## Along Fistic Row

keeping rowdy Breese off with lefts at that time. and slamming over rights that Walter Spiro, Flushing High kid rough tactics were working to good show at Queens tonight. advantage. In the fifth, best round of the fight, Lew came back from a knockdown to have the Babe holding at the bell.

many local tries for the Sweetwater, hang up his gloves for good." . . . Texas lightweight and it looks like the Jenkins clan-don't forget wife and chief strategist Katie—is going

Meanwhile the 20th Century Box- loud confidence. . . .

Lew Jenkins squelched every doubt ing Commission double-play has about his mastery of Baby Breese eased the Queens club out of its when he turned in a rousing 8- favored Tuesday night spot because of the Armstrong-Ambers bout next round victory over the Manhattan, week so the scheduled card has been Kansas bad-boy in the feature moved up to Friday, August 25. eight at the Queensboro Arena Primo Flores, Puerto Rican K. O. king, will mix with Ginger Foran, Lew was top man all the day, Liverpool vet, in the feature eight

opened a wicked eye out in early who owns the Gloves' 175-pound rounds. On rounds, Lew had a 6-2 title, mixes with Jerry Freeman, moved to second when Vernon 9 9-16 in.; Shotput, Bill Watson, edge, winning every canto but the Salem Crescent ace, in one of three third and fourth when Breese's five-round specials on the amateur Trying to get Vernon at first, Russo Watson, 158 ft. 57-64 in.; 400 meter

> Cornered after witnessing the Conn-Dorazio scrap, Lou Nova had this to say about his coming bout with Tony Galento: "I'll slam Galento so hard that he'll Thought to be a modest, retiring lad. Lou has come out of his shell since his remarkable showing in kayoing Maxie Baer and oozes

SHORT TAKES: Track meet

entries are still coming in, giv-

ing promise of one grand mob at

McCombs Dam Park Sunday. . . .

If the fans don't fill up the place,

The sudden and unprecedented

gram arrangers to go through all

manner of acrobatics to take care

of everyone . . . The Mayor La-

Guardia trophy for the team rep-

resented by that athlete who wins

the William Green trophy for

being the outstanding athlete of

(By United Press)

of future Ty Cobbs, Grover Cleve-

land Alexanders and Hans Wagners.

Well, maybe they aren't that good

The American Association has a

bumper crop of outstanding major

the big show. Already Kansas City

has sold outfielder Vince DiMaggio

second baseman Gerry Priddy form

\$150,000 to pry the two of them away

With Babe Dahlgren unable to

supply the first base punch the

Yanks need, Kansas City's first

sacker, John Sturm, will get a

chance to win the berth next

the day is simply beeycotiful!

Best Kid Stars

the athletes will. . . .

## Transport Workers Bank on 700 Hitter to Mop Up Cleaners

mound.

Carlos Impelito, a little fellow Grosso, the former Fordham Unibut an amazing hitter, will lead the versity hurler who is now flinging quest for his thirteenth win against Transport Workers Union against the apple for the TWU, will be Joe Krakauskas. the Cleaners and Dyers when the sporting a brand new 1.000 BA when NEW YORK two teams clash for the Trade he strides to the plate. Grosso, who Union Athletic Association's city will pitch for the Transport Workbaseball championship when the ers, got three hits and drove in two two teams meet at McCombs Dam runs in his only appearance on the Park, the Bronx, Saturday.

Little Carlos has been batting an even .700 during the elimination tourney, and packed a .600 wallop during the TWU league play. He's so small that pitchers have difficulty getting them between the knees and the shoulder, and, as a result, Impelito collects almost as many walks as hits.

The Cleaners, anxious to hold onto the title they won last year, will send Ed Mishko, who hurled them into the finals with a twelve strikeout two-hitter against the International Workers Order, to the mound with orders to stop the mighty half-pint of the Transport

Johnny Danko, another little fellow, is another Transport Worker Yank Chain Grads life miserable for Mishko. Johnny hasn't appeared in a game this season without hitting a home run. And, surprise of surprises, Ralph

### WHAT'S ON

RATES: 18 words, 50c Monday to Saturday, 51 Sunday, 5c additional word.
DEADLINE: Weekdays, 12 Noon. Sunday
Worker, Friday, 12 Noon. Payments must be made in advance or notice will not ers ready for major league trials.

### Tonight

REGULAR MEETING—Discussion by league prospects, topped by the Boat Ride!) Refreshments. Admission Free, 8:30 P.M. 108 East 14th St., NYC. no less than five stars tagged for CAPTAIN SERGEI KOURNA-Outer Morgolian Situation." 8:30 P.M. to the Reds for \$40,000 and two 16 West Mt. Eden Ave., Bronx. Ausp. players. Shortstop Phil Rizutto and Bronx Chapter, AFEU. Coming

BAIL UP THE HUDSON to Hook Mountains. Sunday, Aug. 20. Dancing, Games, Refreshments. Tickets \$1.25; children 75c. Boat leaves 157th St. Pier, Hudson River, 2 A.M. Ausp. Nat Turner Branch. the outstanding keystone combination in the minors, and are tagged for future Yankee use. Neither will be sold separately and it would take Boston, Mass.

### Philadelphia, Pa.

CAMP RIDGEDALE — Special for vacationists, See Ad in today's Edispring. He is a competent fielder and hits with men on. Only 23, COMMUNIST PARTY OUTING at Camp Ridgedale—Aug. 18, 19, 20. Interesting program—Herman Rothstein of "Pins & Needles," etc. Sam Darcy will speak on City E'ections. Mention Communist Party when registering. Telephone PEN 0643 Sturm is the oldest man in Kansas City's kid infield. The other Kansas City prospect is pitcher Marvin Bruer, the league's leadregistering. Telephone PEN. 0643. ing hurler.



Washington Manager Bucky Harris Gives His Slant on the Fight to End Jim Crow

TOMORROW

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, AUGUST 17, 1939

## Russo Blanks Nats For Yanks, 4-0

were taking on the best English name light and welterweight champ Rookie Bests Leonard, Old Yankee Jinx-DiMag, Rolfe Homer

The team of Charley Keller and Joe DiMaggio-which at or near the top. Peter Jackson, most for his supremacy in all three has been winning ball games for the Yanks continuallyfound a new mate in Marius Russo yesterday and the three

now trains Louis, bantam champ Yankee nemesis Dutch Leonard and Kid and light-heavy champ John fifth loss against twelve wins for the

Senator knuckle-baller. as Chalky Wright, Ossie Stewart, Red Rolfe's 9th homer in the eighth 16 events in a meet watched by Holman Williams and Bernie Miller chalking up the other. Twice Keller 12,000 at Tivoku Stadium here. Their sent him in, Jolting Joe's 17th Athens, Greece. homer, coming in the seventh, was The Americans won everything

> Yank grade-A farm product. The taken by Mersch of Luxenaburg, with fourth and then Bloodworth overran the plate to be tagged out by Dickey. After that, Russo settled 100 meters, Joe Batiste, Tuscon down to pitch brilliant shutout ball. With two out in the first, Keller doubled to make it fourteen straight games in which he's gotten a hit. DiMaggio then slammed a ball into

right which bounced into the stands

for a ground-rule double, scoring

Bloodworth got the first hit, a bounced a single off Gorden's glove. back. Ferrell walked but the threat 100 in 10.4. died right there.

Bloodworth got the next hit of the game when he singled with two out in the sixth but he got no

for DiMaggio immediately whaled Meet at Macombs Dam Park. the ball into the right field stands. emphatic.

000 000 000— 0 4 0 New York City. Leonard and Ferrell; Russo and Dickey.

Yankee yearnings: Although he's played about thirty games less than his average teammate, Joe DiMaggio is only one run behind Joe Gordon for Yank leadership in runs batted in. Gordon has 78, DiMaggio pulled up to 77 yesterday, while Bill Dickey is right behind with 76.

The Yanks travel to Cooperstown Monday to take on their top farm team, the Newark Bears, Bill Terry entry splurge has caused the pro- refused to bring the Giants up to the town to help out in the 100th anniversary celebration. Nothing in it for ya, Bill?

Julius Heldman, national junior may have one of the best infield champion from Los Angeles, was cuarters around the big show. eliminated from the public parks The four kids now playing in the victories. tennis championship at Randall's Senators' infield cost Clark Grif-Island today by Johnny Nogrady, fith the grand total of \$100, and an obscure player from Hempstead, that sum all went for one of them. N. Y., 6-3, 6-4, 2-6, 3-6, 6-3. The outcome was a decided upset, for Heldman was seeded No. 2 in the tournament and seemed likely to be The minor league woods are full one of the finalists.

### Hit Parade

RUNS		HITS	
oxx, Red Sox	108	Rolfe, Yanks	
leCosky, Tigers	95	McQuinn, Browns	
olfe. Yanks		McCosky, Tigers	
ohnson. Athl'ics	89	McCormick, Reds	
uhel. White Sox	89	Hack, Cubs	
oxx. Red Sox	30	RUNS BATTED	i
tt, Giants	32	Williams, Red Sox	
reenberg. Tigers	20	McCormick, Reds	
fize, Cards	20	Foxx, Red Sox	
amilli, Dodgers	19	Johnson, Athletics	
		Walker, White Sox	
		Cronin Rad Say	

# U. S. Track Stars

(UP) .- The touring U. S. track and The DiMaggio - Keller combine field team looked for new worlds to counted for three of the four runs. conquer today after winning 14 of got on base and twice DiMaggio next meet probably will be at

they entered yesterday except the Meanwhile the Sens could do lit- 800 meters, won by Mostert of Beltle with the latest delivery of the gium in 1:54.6, and the broadjump, only Nat scoring threat came in the a leap of 7:21 meters (23 ft. 7-55-64

The American triumphs follow: Ariz., 10.7; 200 meters, Clyde Jeffrey, San Francisco, 21.4: 400 meters. Erwin Miller, Southern California, 49.2; 1500 meters, Blaine Rideout, North Texas Teachers, 4:00.3; 3000 igan, 8:45.2; 110 meter hurdles, Ba- St. Louis Cochran, Indiana, 54.5; high jump, single, off Russo in the fourth and Les Steers, San Francisco, 12 ft. Michigan, 49 ft. 10 53-64 in.; discus, heaved the ball into right field and relay (Batiste, Cochran, Watson and Bloodworth scampered for home. Jeffrey) 41.7; 1500 medley relay The throw from Dahlgren to Dickey | (Rideout, Beetham, Miller, Cochran was to late to get Bloodworth on and Steers), 3:03.2. Jeffrey also the paths but when the speedy Sen- won a special speed test consisting ator over-ran the plate, the Yank of one 100-yard dash and one 100catcher nabbed him trying to get meter sprint. He finished the yardthe speedy Senator over-runaetaoi age distance in 9.8 and the metric

### Labor Foils Sunday

The first outdoor labor fencing tournament is being conducted this Leonard made the unwise move Sunday, August 20th, in conjunction of walking Keller in the seventh with the T.U.A.A. Track and Field

Today it's Donald in his fourth division for all toher fencers. Send your applications or call at The Foils Club. 133 West 14th St.

### Fite Schedule

Joey Greene, Jimmy Kemp vs. Ray Mar-tin, four rounds each.

(United Press Staff Correspondent)

The other three didn't cost a dime.

Engel, who was running the

Washington farm club at Chat-

tanooga in 1931, \$100 when he

signed him from the kid Fberfield

baseball school that year. Buddy

Lewis, third baseman, walked

into the Chatienooga ball park

and asked for a job. Scout Joe

Cambria signed first baseman Jim

Vernon while he was attending

Villanova. The Senators picked

up second baseman Jim Blood-

worth while he was playing semi-

pro ball in Florida.

Cecil Travis shortstop, cost Joe

Cleveland ..... 58 Detroit ...... 57 Washington .... 48 Philadelphia .... 38 .353 St. Louis ...... 31 75 .298 GAMES TODAY

Washington at Yankee Stadium Cleveland at St. Louis Detroit at Chicage Boston at Phila. (2) NATIONAL LEAGUE

St. Louis ..... 61 .581 .545 Chicago ..... 60 NEW YORK .... 54 BROOKLYN ... 52 .495 Pittsburgh ..... 49 .476 ...... 46 .434 Philadelphia .... 32 71 .311 GAMES TODAY

at Ebbets Field Chicage at Cinclanati St. Louis at Pittsburgh (Other clubs not scheduled)

### SCORES

NATIONAL LEAGUE
YORK 300 400 000- 7 11 0
ROOKLYN 000 001 020- 3 11 1
Melton, Lohrman (8) and Danning; Hol-
ingsworth, Pressnell (4), Evans (6),
Iutchinson (8) and Todd.
Philadelphia 000 000 200- 2 6 0
Boston 040 000 50x- 9 11 .0
Johnson, Hoffman (7) and Davis; Pose-
el and Lopez.
(Second game).
Philadelphia 001 001 100- 3 10 0
Boston 000 002 000- 2 10 0
Mulcahy and Millies; MacFyden, Shofff-
er (8) and Andrews.
st. Louis 000 000 202-4 8 3
ittsburgh
Welland, R. Bowman (8), Shoun (9) and
Padgett, Owen (9); Klinger and Mueller.

AMERICAN LEAGUE Washington ...... 000 000 000 000 0 4 0 (FW YORK ..... 100 000 21x— 4 6 2 Leonard and Ferrell; Russo and Dickey. (First game) gyeland

Harder and Hemsley; Kennedy, White-head (9) and Harshany. Boston at Philadelphia will be played at a later date.

### Lakeland '9' Tops in Workers Camp Games

from Poughkeepsie and Beacon.

### British Misses Win

CHESTNUT HILL Mass. Aug. Mary Arnold.

Senators' Infield Cost Exactly \$100

the Senators since 1933 and Lewis

gether, the Senators started win-

ning, and clicked off 10 out of 14

Vernen and Bloodworth had the

Yanks moaning low with some of

their plays around the right infield

Somewhat slow afoot, Bloodworth

covers a surprisingly large amount

greatest target for infielders to it.

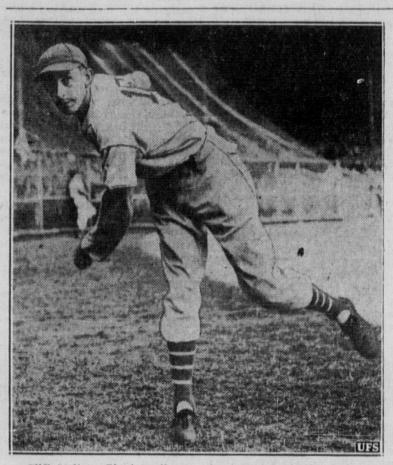
50 years of baseball.

This gang only recently teamed He is a good hitter, batting at a anywhere in the land.

Washington hasn't the classiest came up in 1935. But Vernon and kid. He's been having trouble solv-

| up together. Travis has been with | .303 clip at present.

# MAJOR LEAGUE Giants Turn Tables on **Dodgers Behind Melton**



Cliff Melton, Giant southpaw, who turned back the Dodgers at Ebbets Field yesterday to record his eighth win of the year. Cliff also rapped out three hits that played a sizable part in the 7-3 win.

## Keller Heads for That Number 1 Rookie Spot

Few baseball critics dispute the of the infield which isn't cleanly Newark was not one to boast of Red Sox youngster, as the rookie handled,

they'd rather have Charley Keller, University of Maryland campus to spy or other must have relayed the

fended its claim to the workers months of the season, now has won camp championship by defeating a permanent job in the New York difficult to hit a ball over him Camp Beacon twice successively. In outer patrol. Joe McCarthy benched its last nine games the Lakeland Tommy Henrich for Keller two Rolfe's shot in the either made it for members affiliated with the baseball team has won 8 in a row weeks ago, and since then the Mary-T.U.A.A. There will also be an open including the leading soft ball teams land boy has clouted at a .440 clip, SUSPENDED leading all Yankees in hitting. Keller's season mark for 67 games and 235 times at bat is .339.

16 (UP).—Betty Nuthall and Nina sizzling liners that endanger the Secretary Eddie Brannick revealed Brown of the British Wightman life and limb of rival infielders. He Cup team reached the third round does not have the power that Wil- yesterday. Whitehead failed to ap-Fort Hamilton—Irish Eddie Brink vs.

Joe De Jesus, eight rounds; Steve Belloise
vs. Paul Griffitis, Freddie Frederickson vs.
Tommy Assenza, George Levy vs. Tony
Gray, six rounds each: Mutt Wormer vs.

Gray ix rounds each: Mutt Wormer vs.

Gray may resemble in the first game of the national doubles champion—ship today with a well-earned to left field a lot and because of o'clock.

Tommy Assenza, George Levy vs. Tony
Gray may round gray may round gray may round gray may resemble in the first game of two innings, but walks to Bonura and Alex Kampouris convinced a left-handed hitter, slices the ball of the Giant-Dodger series until 3 manager Leo Durocher that Tot to left field a lot and because of o'clock.

Tommy Assenza, George Levy vs. Tony
Gray may round gray may round gray may resemble it to the left side mystery surrounding Umpire Lee out on any ball hit to the left side mystery surrounding Umpire Lee

of the strangest phenomena of the

season. His lifetime average for

season is .327. And he's never been

major league class.

nomination of Ted Williams, lanky This is his third year in profesof the year but a few still believe sional baseball. He jumped from the Hollingsworth past a secret, some

the Yanks' swarthy, powerfully-built the Newark Bears, where he won information to the Giant bench, for Breaking into the lineup of the the international league batting the Terrymen bounced him around three-times world champion Yankees title his first year and hit .365 last inning. Hal Haskell's Camp Lakeland was no cinch, but Keller, after play- season. Afield Keller is a good judge baseball team has successfully de- ing on and off during the first 3½ of a fly ball and his speed makes it

Burgess Whitehead, Giant secand baseman, was suspended in-Keller hits a terrific line drive— definitely for violating club rules,

Ballanfant's sudden attack of generosity when Manager Bill Terry pursuaded the arbiter to let Alex Kampouris remain in the game hits, two doubles and a single, that after he was ordered out for complaining too vehemently about a Vernon is just 21 and a tall, rangy decision in the sixth inning.

Brannick did not say when the infield in the American League, but Bloodworth, who started the year ing American League pitching, and suspension would be lifted.

it has the youngest and the cheap- with the Springfield, Mass., club, his average is down to .234. If he Whitehead suffered a nervous est. And some day if the young- weren't recalled until recently. Yet can build up his batting eye, he breakdown after an appendectomy Upset in Parks Tennis sters live up to their promise, they when Bucky Harris got them all to-The transformation of Travis of the Giant lineup since then .from a hitter into a fielder is one R. P.

### six years in the league up to this Riggs-Cooke, Marbleunder .300. But his fielding lacked | Fabyan Teams Win

This season he hasn't hit .300 at of ground. Manager Harris says any time and his mark is now a 16 (UP).—Bobby Riggs and Elwood he has a great pair of hands, and mere .279. But his fielding has shown Cooke, the Wimbledon champions, is sure fire on anything he can a sharp upward trend. Neither Bucky reach. Griffith says Vernon is the Harris nor anyone else understands tional doubles championships, throw to that he has seen in over Lewis is one of the surest hitters gained the second round today in the league. He hasn't much dis- with a 6-2, 6-1, 6-2 victory over Bloodworth, youngest of the quar- tance but he's hard to fool at the Lytten Dowson of Boston and Phil tet, isn't 21 yet. He is a cocky kid plate. His average is now 329. Jameson of Worcester, Mass. Mrs. Sarah Palfrey Fabyan and

and is around saying he'll be the Though he's been up five years, American League's second baseman Lewis is only 22. Travis, oldest of Alice Marble, world champions for the past two years, gained the What with Joe Gordon and Bobby You could do a heck of a lot worse third round with an easy 6-1, 6-2, What with Joe Gordon and Bobby You could do a heck of a lot worse Doerr around, Bloodworth will have to go some to make good his boast. He is a good hitter, batting at a sywhere in the land.

You could do a heck of a lot worse thing found with an easy 0-1, 0-2, one with York over Patricia Cumming of Westfield, N. J., and Marilyn Mc-lingsworth, Pressnell (4), Evans (6), Hutchinson (8) and Todd.

Chase Hollingsworth to Win 7-3 Before 30,000

### By Roy Parker

It was the Giants' turn to make merry at Ebbets Field yesterday afternoon, and the Terrymen took advantage of the occasion to belabor the Brooklyn Dodgers, 7-3 tying up the current series at one victory apiece. Cliff Melton did most of the Dodgers stopping going seven and two-thirds innings for his eighth victory in ninteen decisions. He also came up with three of the Giant hits.

To make matters more confusing for the Brooks, at least half of the Ladies Day-Knothole Day-paying

### GUMBERT AGAIN

Harry Gumbert, who was blasted from the box before he retired a man Tuesday, will probably try his luck against the Dodgers again today. The Giant hurler had beaten Brooklyn four times in a row before the Brooks up and drove him to the showers. Hugh Casey will pitch for the Dodgers.

ing for the Giants, a phenomenon almost unprecedented in Flatbush history. This must have upset the Dodgers, for they made as many hits as the Terrymen, but just couldn't put them together as well. And a couple of hit stealing catches by Frank Demaree didn't help any.

Lefty Al Hollingsworth whose past record with the Phillies and made his first appearance on the mound for the Dodgers. Although Larry MacPhail tired to keep the for three runs in the very first

Jo-jo Moore was the first to take advantage of the advance dope. He slapped a single to left to open the ball game. Billy Jurges flied to Dixie Walker, but Frank Demaree cracked a double to left, sending Moore across the plate with the first run. Mel Ott popped to Pete Coscararrt. Harry Danning then singled to right and Demaree scored. Harry was sent home by Zeke Bonura's double.

The Brooklyn flinger settled down for two innings, but walks to Botenth major league -etback of the season as against one lone victory. However Pressnell crossed up his boss by giving up, three straight accounted for four Giant markers.

Red Evans followed Tot and stopped the Terrymen for two innings until he was removed for a pinch-hitter, Ira Hutchinson following him on the mound. Meanwhile, Pete Coscarart spoiled Melton's shutout with a home run into the left field stands in the sixth, his second of the season. Always willing to give the Brook-

lyn fans something to cheer about, the Dodgers dished up a bit of that old never-say-die spirit that seems to hover about Ebbets Field. piecing together four singles and a sacrifice fly for two runs in the eighth. This belated activity spelt showers for Melton, who gave Bill Lohrman the privilege of retiring There was more excitement in

the ninth when Babe Phelps singled with one out and went to third on Coscarart's double down the right field foul line, but Lavagetto popped to Jurges and pinch-hitter Gene Moore struck out

by del

LITTLE LEFTY

GO HELP ME, BOYS -- I WAS - WELL AT ANY SHORTLY AFTER --AND IN GOING GREAT GUNS ON THAT WARDS, P.U. GOT A LESS TIME AUTOMOBILE ASSEMBLY LINE PHONE CALL FROM THE SO I DROPPED WHEN ALL OF A SUDDEN I THAN YOU PRODUCTION MANAGER LOOKED UP -- AND WHAT MY TOOLS AND CAN SAY IT. DO I SEE ? SET UP SOME PLAIN P.U. PULLS A MONGTER AND FANCY TAHW HOLLERIN'-SWITCH THAT BRINGS THE THE CARS KEPT BUCKSWORTH NOR THE HIGH GOING BY WITHOUT THE COMPRESSION, VACUUM AUTO HYPOID, REAR-FRONT FACTORY -TRANSMISSION, KNEE ACTION, TRIPLE SUPER- SPEED THROTTLE, HYDRAULIC, HYPER-OVERDRIVE GEARED AUTOMATIC BOLTS I WAS TO NUTS

in the All-Star game next summer. the quartet, was 26 Aug. 8.

TO A STANDSTILL