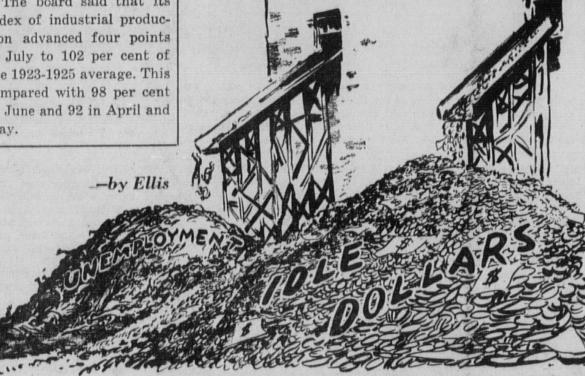
32 Billion Available in Bank Credits But Big Business Keeps the Vaults Locked

(By United Press) WASHINGTON, Aug. 18. The Federal Reserve Board reported a recordbreaking volume of idle bank funds today, enough for a theoretical credit expansion of \$32,700,000,000.

Excess reserves-bank funds available for lending -reached an all-time high of \$4,590,000,000 in the week ended Wednesday, the board said. Theoretically, banks can make \$8 in loans for every dollar in reserve but officials doubted that the full credit expansion potentialities would ever be utilized.

The board said that its index of industrial production advanced four points in July to 102 per cent of the 1923-1925 average. This compared with 98 per cent in June and 92 in April and



IDLE BILLIONS

The banks are bulging with idle dol- |

They have more money on hand than

Wall Street claims that all this money is idle because of "lack of confidence," because the "government won't permit Big Business to operate at a profit."

But if this were so, idle bank deposits would not be larger today than ever before in history. The latest layers on this mountain of money, are the huge profits which Big Business is grinding out right now in the year 1939.

General Motors made \$100,000,000 in the first six months of this year compared with \$33,000,000 in the same period in 1938—a gain of 300 per cent!

Chrysler Corporation made more than \$25,000,000 in the first half of 1939, compared with \$5,700,000 in 1938—a gain of more than 400 per cent.

So it goes. But instead of using these breath-taking profits to expand production, Big Business hoards them away in the bank. Meanwhile, it continues to throw a large part of its workers into the streets, while speeding up the rest.

The banks cry that they can't find any borrowers. But let a little business man apply for a loan and see how swiftly he gets the gate.

The banks, which control Big Business, are determined not to expand, but to create unemployment and distress in order to overthrow the New Deal. And they are determined that the little business man should not expand either-in fact that he shouldn't even be able to keep his head above water.

The Communist Party proposes as part of its recovery program the nationalization of the three largest banking systems: Morgan, Rockefeller and Kuhn, Loeb.

Nationalize these kingdoms of finance. Release the billions of frozen credit. Bring idle dollars and idle men together for the greater prosperity of the country.

Evicted Family Lives in Auto

\$22 A Month Wage Causes Loss of Home In Saginaw, Mich.

SAGINAW, Mich., Aug. 18 (UP) after being evicted from their \$10per-month house

Crowds gathered about the kerosene stove, sewing 'machine and dismantled beds leaning against the car as Walter Parker, 54, poked his head through the window and said: "City officials (the constable)

moved me out-so here I stay." He explained that he couldn't move to another home because he had no money-his next WPA check comes Wednesday-and even if he had his \$22, he would think twice before sinking it in rent for a \$20per-month house. Parker searched for two days and said he was unable to find anything cheaper.

Parker said the landlord at his last home had promised him \$1 a day for weeding his sugar beet field. but had broken the agreement after he had worked in the fields 32

The problem of food apparently had been solved for Parker said, "we'll eat, all right.

Weather

Local-Showers, warm and humid

light easterly winds Eastern New York - Increasing cloudiness followed by showers. New Jersey-Showers and moderately warm.

WPA Laborer's Negro Woman Added to Pink Slip Suicide List

Thousands of WPA workers received their pink slip 'death warrants" in the mail yesterday morning.

got hers, she knew it was the end. In desperation, the middle-aged Negro woman took a revolver from a dresser drawer

-A \$22-per-month WPA worker, his Mrs. Smith lived with her mother, wife and four small children estab- Mrs. Ellen Clayton, the family was lished "home" in a 1929 model au- too distressed to discuss the sorrow daughter's suicide had innocently tomobile on a Saginaw Street today that had befallen the intimate caused the injury of Carl Cantos,

"My mother is too ill to talk about it now," a younger daughter told the reporter from the Daily Worker. "She is disturbed and needs some rest. None of us want to talk about it. to forget it," she added.

Friends of the family tried to lem Hospital with a fractured skull.

loss of her daughter. Mrs. Clayton was also distressed because her 12, a Negro child of 134 Edgecombe

When answering Mrs. 'Clayton's call for aid yesterday morning, De- Thursday and Tatso Iquine, 35, was tective George Webber driving from drowned in Jamaica Bay. the W. 135th St. station, knocked over the boy who was playing on and lightning ruined thousands of a home-made scooter. The child is dollars worth of tomatoes in Rockin a serious condition in the Har- | land County. Two houses, one new,

Stamford Sends First Funds for \$100,000 Drive North Carolina

Stamford, Conn., took an early lead in the race to raise \$100,000 for the Daily Worker in 100 days yesterday, when the Communist Party of the New England city forwarded the drive's first \$15 to the "Daily."

The \$100,000 D. W. drive is part of the \$250,000 Communist Party and Daily Worker annual sustaining fund drive. The slogan "a dime a day" from everyone was raised when all Party members received dime banks for collecting funds for the drive.

The Daily Worker says "thanks" to Stamford, Conn., and hopes that city will work hard to keep in the lead. Meanwhile, Pennsylvania has not been heard from, though the Daily Worker is tuned in and waiting for that station!

Dailu Worker LIBERTY, PROGRESS, PEACE AND PROSPERITY

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, AUGUST 19, 1939 Entered as second-class matter at the Post office at (8 Pages)

NAZI TROOPS SEIZE SLOVAKIA, SET TO GRAB POLISH SILESIA

LaGuardia Calls Milk AFL Council Strike Talks; Labor Suspends Hits Importation Plan

Mayor Seeks Settlement Parley Monday; Farm Union Pledges City Vital Supply; Hits Trust Distortions; Labor Wires Aid

Mayor LaGuardia, following a conference at Summer City Hall yesterday with City Health Commissioner Dr. John L. Rice, announced that he had contacted all sides involved in the milk strike and would meet with them Monday at 11 A. M. in an attempt to bring about an agreement to end the

Wisconsin

Dairy Men

into the strike area.

Refuse to Scab

CHIPPEWA FALLS, Wis., Aug.

18 (UP).-k. W. Hones, presi-

dent of the Wisconsin Farmers'

Equity Union, today urged all

Wisconsin Dairy Farmers to sup-

port the milk strike of the New

York Dairy Farmers' Union by

refusing to ship milk and cream

"I have been advised that the

strike in New York has been so

effective that outside milk and

cream are being sought," he said.

We might gain a few cents now

but we would lose it again if the

New York farmers lose their

Packard Poll

First of 4 Consent

Elections

(Special to the Daily Worker)

Regional office of the National La-

bor Relations Board here as follows

UAW affiliated with the Con-

gress of Industrial Organizations,

By 4 to

CIO Wins in

The Mayor stated he had received word from Archie Wright, eader of the striking Dairy Farmrs Union that he would attend the onference, which LaGuardia deribed as "informal."

He commented that he had asked one of the parties to be involved n the conference for "conditions" prior to the meeting.

In addition to the strike leader, he Mayor said that spokesman for Bordens, Sheffields, and the distributers had agreed to attend the parley. He said he had also invited the independents, but had not received word in reply by late yes-

U. S. DIRECTOR TO ATTEND Also, scheduled to attend the conference, the Mayor revealed, are Clifford M. Harmon administrator of the Federal-State Marketing Agreement, and Holton V. Noyes,

State Agricultural Commissioner. "I spent a great deal of time contacting the various parties," the Mayor scaid. "First, I received a report from Commissioner Rice as to the present supply, and his emergency plans.

"His report indicated that we are ,200,000 quarts short a day. That will be felt as each day passes. I

(Continued on Page 4)

2 Succumb As City Wilts In Heat Siege

No Relief Expected-**Abnormal Humidity**

The metropolitan New York area enters its 12th day of abnormally hot and humid weather today with little immediate relief in sight.

Recorded Here

Yesterday's maximum tempera ture of 87 degrees. Humidity averaged about 85 to 57. Two deaths were attributed to the weather.

Thousands of persons slept on eaches or rooftops last night. The lowest temperature recording was fused to negotiate. 74 at 7 A. M.

The forecast for today was showers, warm and humid with little change in temperature.

Mrs. Bertha Sheer, 53, died of heart attack induced by the heat while riding in an automobile

A cloudburst accompanied by hail were struck by lightning and burned houses and the fire station were

Tornado Sweeps Town, Kills 1

GARNER, N. C., Aug. 18 (UP) .-A tornado swept through McCullers, a rural community near here today, killing one person and critically injuring another.

Roofs were ripped off dozens of farm buildings and crops were damaged. One house was demolished.

Damage to crops, particularly stored tobacco, and to farm buildings was estimated at \$15,000. The fatality was Sarah Hinton,

52, Negro, whose home was ripped would die.

ITU in 'War Bund, Girl Chest' Defy | Testifies

4-A's May Leave AFL As Green Fails to Solve Actors Jurisdiction

By George Morris (Special to the Daily Worker) ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Aug 18

Summarizing the two-week session of the executive council of the A.F.L. William Green, today announced the suspension of the International Typographical Union and a failure to solve the jurisdictional dispute in the actors field.

Immediately following conclusion of the Council meeting which had devoted almost all its time to the Actors' question, the American Association of Actors and Artistes announced that the Council's action forces it "to take place before our membership the question of leaving the American Federation of Labor. The 4-As with a membership of ganization of all actors' unions.

The final break between 4-A's and the A. F. of L. Council came today when the latter refused to make a change in its earlier decision, regarding the composition of a committee that is to administrate the affairs of the split American Federation of Actors unit of the 4-A's during the period of 90 days until an election is held.

The A. F. of L. provided for a committee of 10 evenly divided among those supporting the parent organization, and almost the entire membership, and thme Sophie Tucker-Ralph group that had been Martin Snowed Under in The 4-A's representatives who

(Continued on Page 4)

Ford Defies DETROIT, Aug. 18.—The first major bargaining election in the automotive industry since Homer Rulings Of Martin attempted to split the United Automobile Workers into two fac-**Labor Board** tions tonight gave the CIO a 4 to 1 Results of a consent election

among employes of the Packard Mo-Will Ignore Law Ordertor Car Co. were announced by the ing End to Anti-Union Shop Activities

Henry Ford. The quotations con-

Under the new order the com-

A COLONEL'S WIFE

by OLGA ZIV

Army commander's wife who followed her husband

wherever duty called him. . . . And when the stormy

days came when the Japanese invaded the territory of

the Soviet Union at Lake Hassan in the Far East last

Read this thrilling short story

In tomorrow's

SUNDAY WORKER

August, she knew what her duty was.

• Here is the true story of a Soviet woman a Red

tained anti-union sentiments.

24 employes with back pay

DETROIT, Aug. 18 (UP).-The UAW affiliated with the Ameri-Ford Motor Company notified the can Federation of Labor, 1,547. National Labor Relations Board to-For neither union, 637, day that it would not comply with The election, held yesterday by an order which the board issued consent of the two unions and the against it a week ago.

The new labor board decision recompany, was agreed upon two weeks ago after the CIO took a tained the section of the earlier strike vote, when the company re- ruling which required the firm to cease and desist from . . . interfering with . . . its employes in the FIRST OF FOUR exercise of rights guaranteed in The Packard vote was the first Section 7 of the act by circulating. of four major bargaining elections distributing or other wise dissemscheduled in the industry. Elections inating among its employes state-

also have been ordered among Chry- ment of propaganda which dissler, Briggs Manufacturing Co., and parages or criticizes labor organiza-Motor Products employes. Regional Director Richard T.

Frankensteen of the CIO comment- famous "Fordisms" as written by ed on the CIO victory, declaring: "The overwhelming victory of

the CIO in the Packard Labor Board election sounds a clarion call for the elections to follow in Motor Products, Bundy Tubing, Briggs Manufacturing and Chrysler plants. "The defeat of the AFL marks

the end of dual unionism in the auto industry. Alas, poor Homer, we knew him well." Curt Murdoch, president of Pack-

ard Local 190, UAW-CIO disclosed that Homer Martin's union was so weak that outside stooges had to be brought in from outside to act as AFL challengers.

The vote gives the UAW-CIO bargaining rights for all 8,500 Packard

Finnish Minister Visits USSR Agricultural Fair

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Aug. 18.-Finnish Minister of Agriculture Heikkinen arapart. Ana F. Smith, 28, Negro, was rived here today to visit the Soviet injured and doctors believed she Agricultural Exhibtion. He was accompanied by Deputy Inkill

Immorality Rampant in

By Adam Lapin

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, Aug. 18.-Helen Vooros, a dark, soft-spoken 19-yearold Brooklyn girl, today painted for the Dies Committee a sordid picture of immorality in the youth movement of the German-American

Miss Vooros charged that a number of Nazi leaders in this country were involved in immoral acts, and that Fritz Kuhn, Bund Fuehrer, had refused to do anythink when she told him that there had been several attempts to attack her. A former youth leader of the

Bund in South Brooklyn, she said that the Nazi German Government financed an extended trip to Germany which she made in 1938 as part of a group of 30 boys and girls sent to study Hitlerism at a camp near Berlin.

between Bund activities in this country and the Nazi propaganda testimony of Kuhn who for two days had shouted and blustered on the witness stand that the Bund had no connection with the German Government.

WHY EXCUSED

Dies Committee without being con- on a quick solution of the fronted with first-hand testimony of the sort presented by Miss Danzig and Polish Corridor Vooros was not disclosed by com- question even if it means war. mittee members.

Miss Vooros' true-life story duplicated in many of its details the pic- Hitler may "intervene" under the ture of Nazi Bund activities un- pretext of aid to Nazis across the folded in the movie, Confessions of a Nazi Spy.

Apparently nervous, and speaking in hardly audible tones. Miss Vooros said that she left the Bund shortly after her return from Germany because of "disgust" with the immorality rampant in the organization.

She said that leaders in the "wouldn't let me alone. They made several attempts to attack me."

Frederick Vandenberg, leader of the South Brooklyn Post of the Bund, "annoyed" her persistently when she was at Camp Siegfried,

(Continued on Page 6)

Oslo Congress Scraps Fish Plea On Appeasement

OSLO, Norway Aug. 18 (UP) .-The steering committee of the Interparliamentary Union Congress tonight scrapped a resolution proposed by Rep. Hamilton Fish, Jr. of New York asking a 30-day European "political armistice." Fish, ridiculed by a Paris news-

paper as a sucker for Nazi intrigue after conferring earlier in the week with Nazi Foreign Minister Joa-The board referred mainly to the chim Von Ribbentrop, asked the "armistice" pending a meeting of the foreign Ministers of Britain. France, Germany and Italy to seek pany also was ordered to reinstate a European "appeasement" settle-

Hitler **Threatens** Frontier 'Intervention'

Uses Silesia Incident As War Pretext; 2 Million Nazis in Mobilization

BRATISLAVA, Slovakia, Aug. 18.—The Bratislava radio station announced tonight that "owing to the existing situation" Germany has taken military possession of Slovakia.

The announcement, for reasons unexplained, was made in English-a lan-. guage which most of Slovakia's 2,600,000 inhabitants do not understand.

It was learned from reliable sources that a military agreement which was ratified today between Slovakia and Germany places the little Slovak army of 30,000 and reservists numbering 300,000 under Nazi com-

BERLIN, Aug. 18 (UP).— High Nazis asserted tonight Why Kuhn was excused by the that Germany is determined

> Indications became increasingly strong in newspaper headlines that Polish border.

The Polish government, it was alleged, has "lost control of the situation" in Upper Silesia.

"One can count on one's fingers how many more days the Polish government can remain master of the situation.'

[The history of the Nazi invasions of Austria and Czechoslovakia followed the same course of creation of disorders in neighboring countries, then labelling whatever measures of self-defense are taken by the government across the frontier as "losing con-

(Continued on Page 4)

Danzig Nazi **Head Issues Grab Threat**

Foerster Boasts of Nazi War Steps; Hitler Troops March

WARSAW, Saturday, Aug. 19 (UP) .- A government decree was published today authorizing up to \$28,275,000 in new defense preparations, to be guaranteed by resources and credits of the national treasury.

At the same time it was announced that the French government has granted Poland credits of 430,000,000 francs (\$11,-395,000) for the purchase of extensive war supplies and munitions from France.

DANZIG, Aug. 18.—Danzig Nazi leader Albert Foerster tonight made another step towards proclaiming the Free City a part of the Nazi Reich-a move which Poland has declared she would be forced to prevent by all means available-at a military review here.

Foerster provocatively declared that Poland had "forfeited" her rights in the Free City, which controls Poland's only outlet to the Baltic Sea, by opposing Danzig's anschluss with Nazi Germany.

At the same time the Nazi "gauleiter" (district leader) openly boasted of Nazi military preparations in the Free City zone, which

(Continued (n Page 3)

But when Mrs. Lautie Smith of 44 Bradhurst Avenue In the crowded apartment where console the aged woman over the

Anti-Nazi Council Urges Calling of 'Count' Vonsiatsky

The Dies Committee was yesterday urged to call as a witness "Count" Anastase Vonsiatsky, international fascist hanger-on, if it wants to discover Fritz Kuhn's real connections with German Nazis.

The request was made by the American Council Against Nazi propaganda, of which former Am-

Not only is Kuhn well-known in Berlin, the Council said, but he was influential enough to intercede for "Count Vonsiatsky on one or two

"Both Kuhn and Vonsiatsky were lying," the council said, ."when they said they had met only once before their unfortunate weekend together on the Russian's estate at Thompson, Ct., last month.

"As a matter of fact, Vonsiatsky had met Kuhn many times before this at New York meetings. Kuhn personally invited Vonsiatsky to attend a bund meeting at the opening of Camp Siegfried, at Yaphank, L. I., on May 21,

"Kuhn's recent arrest in Massachusetts for disorderly conduct revealed that he spent consider able time on Vonsiatsky's Connecticut estate."

The Council's request was addressed to Congressman Martin Dies, Committee Chairman.

Danzig Nazi **Head Issues**

Foerster Boasts of Nazi the Maxim Gorky type, a giant. War Steps; Hitler

(Continued from Page 1)

Troops March

he admitted included "modern arms" not manufactured in the

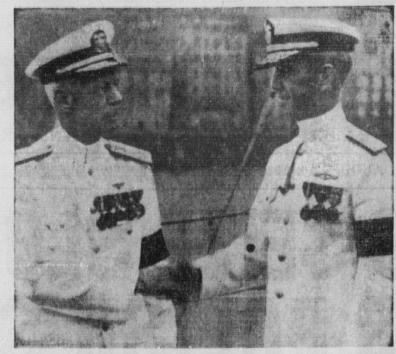
Four companies of infantry, a

despite demilitarization of the city air force in the world. under the League of Nations Cove- Moscow's aviation display began Reichswehr on special mission.

with Franco's forces in Spain as | The first regular unit was com-

Dr. Arthur K. Greiser, president of a cloud bank, of Danzig's Nazi Senate, conferred A long air-train of 11 gliders artillery are heard.

Asiatic Fleet Changes Command



THE COMMAND OF THE U. S. ASIATIC FLEET CHANGES HANDS: Admiral Harry Yarnell (left), who has been relieved of the command of warships operating in Far Eastern waters, shakes hands with his successor, Admiral Thomas C. Hart, after the latter read his orders on the deck of the U.S.S. Augusta, anchored off the Bund in

Yarnell Greeted on West Coast

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 18 (UP) .- Army, Navy, maritime, business and civic delegations turned out today to welcome Admiral Harry E. Yarnell, retiring Commander-in-Chief of the U. S. Asiatic fleet.

Yarnell is on his way to Washington to report and to prepare for retirement in October.

Mayor Angelo Rossi declared a "day of special ceremony" in his honor and in the proclamation the Mayor bailed Yarnell's diplomacy after the bombing of the U.S.S. Panay in China as "having kept us

Soviet Displays World's Largest Plane on Air Day

Nation Shows Defense Powers in Mighty Aerial Demonstration; 64 Passenger Plane Exhibited; Gliders Prove Skill in Aviation Day Parade

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Aug. 18.—The Soviet Union today celebrated its traditional annual Aviation Day with festival celebra-Grab Threat tions through all parts of the country.

The outstanding feature of the Moscow display was the largest passenger plane in the world, the "USSR-L-760," of

silvery plane carrying 64 passengers and a crew of eight. The single-winged craft, piloted by Hero of the Soviet Union Mikhail Gromov, carries six Soviet-made AM-34 engines in its 211-foot wings, each capable of developing 1,200 horsepower. The plane has a total flying weight of 45 tons.

Air power, which spells invincimachine gun company, two anti- bility in modern warfare, has been tank units, a light artillery com- built by the Soviets literally from pany and a motor truck detach- the ground up, since the U.S.S.R. ment participated in the parade had no aircraft industry at the time beneath a swarm of Nazi swastika of its foundation. Today's displays of aerial might indicated the gigan-Many of the marching troops, tic strides by which socialist indussupposed members of the S.S. try had enabled the Soviet Union Heimwehr units recently created to construct the strongest military

nant, were actually members of the at Tushino airdrome at 3 P.M. with a squadron of planes blackening the Some of them had seen service sky roaring in from the west,

part of the infamous "Condor" Le- prised of U-2 training planes piloted gion, while others were in the no- by Osaoviakhim civilian pilots who torious "Death's Head" regiments had learned to fly in their spare of the S.S. troops in the Reich. time at aero-clubs. They were fol-Many had been Reichswehr sol- lowed by three US-1 planes which hind a screen of pursuit ships. Beplayed hide and seek on the edge fore one can pick out their forma-

Marjan Chodacki, at the Senate lowing their mother. Suddenly the pass by plane detaches itself and leaves Chodacki, who returned Thurs- them in the air as if hanging from today, the air display shows that Palestine. day night from Warsaw where he a cloud. The gliders circle in the "Soviet soil is sacred and inviolable. and silver-colored bodies



Big menacing bombers appear be-

provocation of the enemy."

Britain Balks on TokioSilver Correspondents, Safe on **TalkDemand**

Hill, Watch Day-

Long Battle

By Ernest Moorer

(Daily Worker Staff Correspondent) WITH THE FIRST ARMY IN

THE FIELD, PLATTSLURGH, N.

Y., Aug. 18.-Fifty thousand one-

man "pup tents" dotted the 280,000-

Army tonight as the soldiers, now

in the midst of brigade problems,

portant part of the "hardening

process" emphasized by Lt. Gen-

eral Hugh A. Drum, maneuver

commander, in preparation for

the big two-sided corps and army

For many of the soldiers, now in

the field under full pack and equip-

no sleep. Orders in many units are

planned dawn attacks for tomorrow

which will have the men on the

SIX SEPARATE BATTLES

separate brigade battles raged. In

Tonight the scene took on the

lurid aspects of night fighting as

light-sound synchronized airplane

searchlight beams groping across

To illustrate the type of tacti-

cal situation involved in today's

games I selected the battle prob-

lem of the 16th and 18th Infan-

try regiments with artillery sup-

port constituting the black bri-

gade, against the 26th and 28th

infantry regiments, plus artillery,

Incidentally the set-up was one

in actual warfare. From an eleva-

STARTED AT 10:30 A.M.

River valley started at 10:30 A.M.

today. The black force was advanc-

at 11:50. Green Mountain is a half

At 11 A.M. the boom of the four

batteries of supporting artillery on

each side announced that the low-

circling planes had located enemy

concentrations. By 11:15 the long

line of blues were on a two-mile

long east and west line. A half

Thus the battle of the Salmon

constituting the blue brigade.

fantrymen scurrying for cover.

Throughout the day today six

In others the commanders have

maneuvers to come."

for all night fighting.

move well before sun-up.

Japan Threatens to End Talks; Ships Off Port In Hong Kong Drive

acre maneuver area of the First LONDON, Aug. 18 (UP).-Japanese quarters here tonight threatened rupture of the Anglo-Japanese talks in Tokyo after the British government notified Japan that it refuses to discuss bilaterally the question of Chinese National currency and silver.

Sir Robert Leslie Craigie, British Ambassador in Tokyo, notified the Japanese government that the currency and silver question raised by ment, the night will permit little or Japan must be taken up only in consultation with other signatories of the nine-power treaty guaranteeing China's sovereignty.

Sir Robert conferred twice during the day in Tokyo with Sotomatsu Kato, Japanese minister at large in China, and Kato in turn conferred with Foreign Minister Hachiro each of these fights from six to ten Arita as well as Army leaders who demand that Britain be compelled to cooperate with Japan in Asia.

The official announcement of Britain's action today said that detectors sent long fingers of Craigie had informed Japan that Britain has concluded that "no the sky. Magnesium flares sent inuseful results can be obtained by pursuing further the questions of currency and silver on a purely Anglo-Japanese basis."

The Japanese have demanded that Britain cooperate in suppressing the Chinese national currency of the regime of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, recognize Japanese-sponsored currency in China and surrender \$4,000,000 in Chinese silver on deposit in banks in the British concession of Tientsin.

REPORT TOKIO WARSHIPS OFF GULF NEAR HONGKONG

HONG KONG, Saturday, Aug. ment. 19 (UP).-Chinese quarters tonight reported a concentration of Japanese warships and troop transports at Pakhoi on the gulf of Tonking near French Indo-China preparatory to a landing which would further the Japanese Army's ward. The "Contact" was expected encirclement of Hong Kong.

Foreign residents at Pakhoi were said to have received notice from mile south of contact area. the Japanese commanders to evacuate the area.

Japanese troops already have moved from inland to the border of Hong Kong.

A British destroyer passed Pakhoi on Monday enroute to Hong Kong and members of its crew reported seeing concentration of Japanese troops.

Chinese refugees in Hong Kong reported that three Japanese soldiers crossed the Hong Kong border late Friday in pursuit of Chinese fugitives and were disarmed promptly and interned by British soldiers.

League Criticism of Palestine Policy Praised

GENEVA, Aug. 18 (UP). - The tion, sharp reports of anti-aircraft Jewish Agency for Palestine in an official statement today expressed during the day with the Polish dip- towed by a G-1 plane appears on After the passage of the giant gratitude to the League of Nations lomatic representative here, Dr. the horizon like a flock of birds fol- "USSR-L-760," a group of dirigibles Mandates Commission for its com-As Pravda editorially comments British plans for the future of

The statement also expressed received instructions from Polish air, perform nosedives and engage It is securely and reliably guarded hope that the League Council, Foreign Minister Josef Beck, was in motorless "aerial gymnastics" in the air, on the land, on the sea. which meets next month, would believed to have discussed the Dan- with several "Red Front-7" gliders. The land of Soviets will retaliate take a comprehensive view of all missariat for Foreign Affairs mon- 10 per cent of the total purchase zig-Polish customs dispute with graceful craft with bright red wings with a devastating attack to any political considerations as regards

Enlarged 'Communist' Anniversary Issue

All told, it is a memorable issue, to the Japanese firm's request, al- 14, 1939. which all friends and supporters though it was entitled itself to de- On that date, the defendants

steamer was ready for delivery and court adjourned it until Oct 4, 1939, Union Policy." In this issue there The circulation of 40,000 copies two others had been floated, the without examining the basis for the is also a study of "The Struggle of The Communist will mean that firm suddenly informed the Soviet delegation's suit, thereby showing for the Building of the Modern thousands will be reading this the- delegation that it refused to ob- that it was according extensive as-Liberation Movement of the Negro oretical magazine for the first time. serve the contract and deliver the sistance to the defendants in evad-

REFUSE TO RETURN MONEY

the advance payment amounting to of their guarantors.

dockyards and its guarantors, the On Sept. 18, 1936, the trade dele- Ninety-Nine Bank and the Semiki gation of the Soviet Union in Boeki Company, met with an un-

The delegation then applied to limit of Dec. 1, 1937-March 1, four months later did the case come the Soviet trade delegation was the court adjourned the case for

tory-making strike struggles, on than its members, will read and On March 12, 1938, when one examination of the case, and the ing repayment of unlawfully held

The Japanese government, it is



THE WAR GAMES: Doctors of the U. S. Army Medical Corps photographed in their operating room, installed in an automobile trailer, during a field test held recently at Plattsburg, N. Y., headquarters of the maneuvers being held by the First Army.

ing outfit and was considered Cassius M. Dowell of Fort Niagara, theoretically superior because of its N. Y., acting as blue commander circles to have more than 2,000,000 position. All other factors were

By 11:30 the rattle of machine ing. gun fire all along the line gave eviachieved.

Through field glasses it was possible to watch an interesting deof those correspondents dream about velopment taking place at the extreme left of the black line. There tion called Green Mountain, South seemed to be a thickening line there. or the Little Salmon River it was Umpires checking the sights of the possible to view the whole engage- black artillery noted at intensification of fire at the left extremity of the line while black aviation showed a particular interest in the

This activity, it became plain, ining northward and the blues south- dicated that the blacks were about to spring a quick "end run" or flanking movement. By noon this in the valley of the Little Salmon was well underway. Umpires established that the blacks had built up a superior small-arms and artillery fire and ordered the blues to withdraw.

This circling movement continued long into the afternoon and when a deadlock was reached in the late afternoon the two lines gave the appearance of parallel was compelled to accept the fact men under arms, supposedly for that his command was taking a lick- routine summer maneuvers.

dence that contact had been quickly, even in maneuvers, but sador Jules Lukasiewicz signed a here it is possible to disclose a sec- Franco-Polish credit agreement ret that Colonel Dowell himself does whereby Poland will purchase exnot know, one that will make it tensive war supplies and munitions even more unlikely that he will be from France. able to come out of the engagement

> At midnight tonight, at least three hours after the blue soldiers have turned in their bivouac puptent camp, Colonel Fay W. Brabson, the black commander has planned a surprise attack. According to these plans it will be not a continuation of the flanking movement, but a sudden plunge through the center of the Only dawn will tell if alert blue

> outposts were able to spike the surprise and if the blues were able to stem the sudden midnight thrust.

De Llano in Italy With

a Spanish fascist military mission

ian authorities and will motor to a vassal of the Rome-Berlin mili-

Nazi Army Moves Up To Polish **Frontiers**

Report War Moves; Polish Minister Talks With Paris on Crisis

PARIS, Aug. 18 (UP). - The French Foreign Office tonight received reports of heavy German Nazi troop reinforcements close to three of Poland's frontiers, including the landing of additional Nazi forces at the East Prussian base or Koenigsberg.

The troops landing at Koenigs berg, 75 miles northeast of Tannenburg where Hitler will speak at a military memorial meeting on Aug 27, were understood to have been transported across the Baltic past Danzig aboard Nazi transport.

On Poland's western Silesian bor der, closed to local traffic on both sides and hotbed of repeated clashes between Poles and Nazis, additional German troops were reported to have been moved up. Another semi-official report told

of heavy troop concentrations near the southern Slovakia-Polish border of the frontier of Germany's Bohemia - Moravia "proctectorate (Czechoslovakia).

NAZIS CALL UP RESERVES Paris heard that 10,000 German reservists in Bremen had been ordered to report to their military

Hitler was understood in French

During the day Foreign Minister The fortunes of war may shift Georges Bonnet and Polish Ambas-

> ITALY GETS FRENCH VOW Official circles said that the

French ambassador to Italy, Andre Francois-Poncet, had returned to Rome with instructions empowering him to reaffirm France's determination to fulfill her military obligations to Poland in event of a German attack on Poland or Nazi violence in Danzig

Francois-Poncet was believed to have conveyed the French warning in a conference with Italian foreign minister Count Galeazzo Ciano It was stressed, however, that Franagainst making any direct representations to the Italian government. The French ambassador to Fascist Arms Mission ed a similar mission during a call Berlin, Robert Coulondre, performat the German foreign office where GENOA, Italy, Aug 18 (UP) .- he conferred with under-secretary

regarded the visits of Hungarian Foreign Minister Count Stefan Osaky to Germany and Italy as a He was welcomed by local Ital- prelude to Hungary's emergence as tary alliance.

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Communist Party have contributed to make this memorable issue one to keep and prize as a permanently valuable possession, for in its pages is reviewed the long decades of struggle for labor's rights, democracy and peace which have won for the Party its vanguard position. It provides a comprehensive review of the history of the development of the revolutionary working-class movement in the United States in

its most important phases and pe-

Already, close to 40,000 copies of the September issue - more than twice the highest previous printing -have been ordered, and increases continue to pour in from every sec- Browder, "Some Remarks on the defend its achievements. tion of the country. Illinois is plan- Twentieth Anniversary of the Comning to distribute 6,000 copies; Cal-Practically every State has substantially increased its regular order. ing which many of the slogans first tionary movement in the United Stalin; Fighting For Peace, by Earl The reason is that this issue of The raised by the Party won the sup- States, and with the first Marxist Browder; Jews Without Money, by Communist will provide much new material, not available hitherto, on trade union and labor movement, consistent champion of the social on the progressive role of "The rick Engels; Life and Teachings of among the Negro and national and national security of the Amer- American Woman." A very excel- V. I. Lenin, by R. Palme Dutt, and groups, among the unemployed, the ican people. women, youth and in every field of progressive struggle.

COMMUNIST

To Be Historic Review of Party's 20 Year Struggle

TWENTY YEARS OF THE

COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE

U. S. A.

1919-1939

munist Party of the United States" in this splendid number is V. J. Programme, by Karl Marx; Letters deals with the last two decades dur- with the beginnings of the revolu- The October Revolution, by Joseph port of tens of millions, and placed groups organized here. our Party in the forefront as a resented in this issue with an article Marx; Ludwig Feuerbach, by Frede-

this issue, Alex Bittelman brilliant- Struggle for Democracy," by Irene Workers Library Publishers, P. O.

munist Parties of Russia and Amer- on Lenin's study of agriculture in ica, drawing profound lessons from the United States. the experiences of both.

Of special interest to trade unionists is the article by William Z. Foster, himself leader of many his- of the Communist Party, no less mand payment of an indemnity. "Twenty Years of Communist Trade study with pleasure. People," by James W. Ford.

Union and the American People," ers of The Communist, a special Alexander Trachtenberg, a veteran gift subscription offer is being made movement, glances backward over of the twentieth anniversary of the the last two decades to recall the Communist Party. With every yearly warm response given to the October subscription to The Communist, at Revolution by American workers, the regular rate of \$2 for 12 issues, who organized scores of mass meet- a valuable book premium is being ings and demonstrations to help offered during this period.

Jerome's "Forerunners," dealing To Kugelmann, by Frederick Engels;

lent contribution has been made many others. Full details of the In his "Review of the Month," in on "The National Groups in the offer can be had by writing to The leading article, by Earl ly compares the history of the Com- Browder. Robert Minor has written box 148, Station D. New York City.

TO ISSUE 40,000 COPIES

As a special inducement to its new steamer. On the subject of "The Soviet readers to become permanent read-Among the books being given as

One of the most notable articles premiums are Critique of the Gotha Michael Gold; Labor Fact Book No. "Mother" Ella Reeve Bloor is rep- 4; The Civil War in France, by Karl

mile to the south the blacks were new moons stretching two miles already in position and moving The black force was the attack- So at the end of the day, Colonel day on the liner Augustus, heading French newspapers, meanwhile, **TokioFirmBalksDelivery** Of Ships Ordered by USSR

Not Only Refuses to Deliver Them, But Rudely Rejects Demand for Return of Advance Payment; Tokio Court Delays Action on Protest

VLADIVOSTOK, U.S.S.R., Aug. 18. - Vladivostok munication yesterday criticizing newspapers today carried details of the history of the refusal of the Japanese Matsuo shipbuilding firm to deliver steamers ordered by the Soviet Union or to return the advance payment of 1,647,750 yen.

> On July 24, the People's Comtioned this affair in its reply to a price. Applications to the Matsu Japanese memorandum

Japan signed a contract with the explained rude refusal. Applica-Matsuo dockyards for delivery of tion to official Japanese bodies, inthree steamers May 15 and June 30, cluding the Ministry of Foreign 1937. The firm failed to observe Affairs, yielded no result. this time limit and by a supplementary agreement a new time the Tokyo district court and only 1938, was set with a price increase up, when, despite the obvious inof 25 per cent. This showed that validity of the firm's arguments, willing to give favorable treatment more than two months, until June

The Soviet trade delegation then held here, has thereby become enof the revolutionary working-class in conjunction with the celebration made repeated attempts to recover tirely responsible for the violation

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Economy Moves

A new retrenchment program has

World's Fair by \$4,500 to \$5,000 a

More than 50 employes, most of

them high-salaried executives, their

assistants and secretaries, resigned

or were dismissed, and several de-

Fair officials estimated that the

economies would save \$320,000 be-

tween now and the closing date,

Oct. 30, and that further economies

would bring the total to \$500,000.

Failure of attendance to come up

to estimates made in the July bud-

get was given as the reason. A

daily attendance of 150,000 was fore-

cast then, but it has averaged only

132,000 despite a reduction in ad-

.There were wholesale dismissals

of rank-and-file employes in July,

when attendance was falling 100 .-

000 below the estimates on which

the Fair had been organized and

The Fair now has 6,000 employes

taken distinguished guests for rides,

had been laid up and that other

expensive treats for visiting celebri-

Although present plans are to

continue the Fair in 1940, City Park

Commissioner Robert Moses yester-

day asked the City Planning Com-

mission for \$2,770,000 to convert the

Fair grounds into a park next year.

ties had been dispensed with.

partments were merged.

price is 75 cents.

day, it was announced yesterday,

Labor Board Confer On Armour Strike Move Quizzes Movie **Heads on Guild**

Guild Charges Producers with Blacklisting Union Writers

HOLLYWOOD, Aug. 18 (UP). Leading Hollywood movie producers will be questioned with their dealings with the Screen Writers Guild today at a National Labor Relations Board hearing on charges of Wagner Act violation by the stu-

Major studios are accused by the Guild with "blacklisting, discrimination and coercion" of unionized

Jack Warner, Eddie Mannix, and Sol Wurtzel testified before Boa.d Examiner J. J. Fitzpatrick late yes were called today.

studio, recalled having "discussed"

Mannix, vice-president of Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Studios, said he could not recall details of conferences with writers. He said he signed a contract with the scenarists but explained that the negotiations for the pact had been handled by the late Irving Thalberg.

won an election, ordered by the Labor Board, to determine whether the Guild of the Screen Playwrights Inc., should represent the scenarists. The Guild charges that the studios have refused to recognize it as sole bargaining agent.

Autoists to Get Toll Receipts Pending Trial

WHITE PLAINS, N. Y., Aug. 18 (UP). - Westchester County toll takers on the Hutchinson River Parkway will have to issue receipts fields, playgrounds, wading pools, for all dimes paid by motorists pending the outcome of injunction skating rinks. litigation, Supreme Court Justice Frederick P. Close of the Appellate tric transmission, distribution and division ruled today. Close, however, denied members

of the automobile club of New York a stay against collection of the 10-cent toll. Scheduled to start today. The club members in a taxpayers' suit have filed application for a permanent order restraining the county from collecting the toll.

Erection of toll gates on the Parkway near Scarsdale was expected to be completed today.

Condition of Justice Butler Not Serious

WASHINGTON, Aug. 18 (UP) .-The condition of Associate Justice Pierce Butler of the U.S. Supreme Court was described as satisfactory today at Garfield Hospital, where he is undergoing treatment for a minor bladder ailment. Butler was expected to remain in the hospital for a week or 10 days. His condition was not regarded as serious, his physician said.

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Chairman Van A. Bittner of the Packinghouse Workers Organizing Committee, CIO, confers with Sec'y of Labor Frances Perkins as part of the union delegation in Washington to urge that a meeting for collective bargaining be arranged between the PWOC and Armour & Co. Following the conference Armour officials agreed to a meeting.

terday and other top executives 190 Miles of Roads. Warner, vice president in charge of production at Warner Brothers 308 Public Buildings studio, recalled having "discussed" the subject of the Guild with his Added to City by WPA

Somervell Reports on Vast Improvements, New Recreational Facilities, Construction Jobs **During Last Year by WPA Projects**

The Works Progress Administration in New York City during the past year has built 308 new public buildings, The Screen Writers Guild in 1938 repaired 633, made 190 miles of new highways, built scores of new playgrounds and made many other public and municipal improvements, Col. Brehon B. Somervell, local administrator, said yesterday.

In a detailed survey, Colonel Somervell listed every type of improve- WPA Project ment and construction udertaken by For Adults Ends, the WPA and proved that every dollar expended was in the public in- Had Fine Record

New buildings put up by WPA include recreational centers, baby health stations, court houses, fire houses, garages and warehouses. Buildings repaired and improved include schools, libraries, hospitals, armories, fire houses and court houses Recreational facilities added to the city's meager supply include athletic tennis and hand-ball courts, and Between 300 and 400 miles of elec-

signal lines were also put up. Colonel Somervell said. Sewers and mosquito control sys-

tems made up a respectable percentage of the accomplishments. In addition to highway construc-

tion, seven new steel bridges were built, including one that measures more than 2,000 feet. Repairs are in progress, Somervell said, on 11 steel bridges now. Included in the sanitary improve-

ments are 106 miles of new water mains. Piers have been repaired and two new breakwaters constructed WPA park workers also landscaped Plebs Can Forget 672 acres of park, the survey shows.

B'klyn Doctors **Held on Criminal Abortion Charge**

cording to police, was accused of

The physicians were Dr. Louis 1940. Police said the physicians per- metry.

ening to expose him.

JERSEY NOTES

Lieut. Col. Brehon Somervell Work Projects Administrator for New York City, announced yesterday that the WPA Adult Education summer session, which closed yesterday rendered to the public the highest educational service yet attained by the Adult Education program.

During the short summer session more than 50,000 students enrolled in the special classes embracing all subjects and, despite the loss of hundreds of teachers, successfully terminated their studies and activities in 300 schools and teaching centers throughout the city.

With the close of the summer session on Friday all Board of Education buildings will be closed and will not be reopened until Tuesday morning, Sept. 5, on which date the city-wide WPA Adult Education program will be resumed in full force.

Caesar, the Navy **Demands Euclid**

WASHINGTON, Aug. 18 (UP) .-Boys planning to take next year's Two Brooklyn physicians were entrance examination for the Naval cidents and a veiled threat at pro- Houston, assistant U. S. attorney, charged with criminal abortion yes- Academy at Annapolis may forget gressive teachers in the city school and president of the National Bar terday and a man who had threat- all about ancient history. The ened to denounce one of them, acthat the subject will be dropped in

Greenstein, 39, of 583 Montgomery | Cancellation of the history re-Street, and Dr. Harry Berman, 39, quirement will give candidates of 1408 President Street. The other more time to brush up on matheof 138-A 16th Street, Brooklyn, requirement by adding solid geo-

trance examinations.

Strike Move by Newark C.I.O. City

Employees Brings Agreement

Change In BRT Conventions

Calls Present System 'Relic of Dark Ages' in Union Journal

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Aug. 18 .- A F. Whitney, president of the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen, in a full page announcement of the BRT journal, has appealed to the union membership to "abolish our convention system" as a "relic of the Dark Ages."

President Whitney indicated he would advocate a change in the method of electing convention delegates, and in the proceedings of the conventions of the BRT.

His announcement read: "To the rank and file members of

"Our experience with the Sec ond Quadrennial Convention confirms the fact that our conventions system is a relic of the Dark Ages. This situation must be corrected, if we are to insure greater democracy in the management of our affairsat a lower cost to the membership I appeal especially to you, the rank and file, to help me bring about the needed change before the next convention. A formal plan will be submitted later for your consideration. In the meantime, why not drop me a line and tell me what you think of my proposal?

"Fraternally yours, (signed) "A. F. Whitney,

Reinstate R. I. Teacher After **Public Protests**

Suspended for Permitting C. P. Candidate to Address Class

(Special to the Daily Worker)
PROVIDENCE, R. I., Aug. 18.-Pressure by progressive-minded citizens of this city forced reinstatement this week of Josef A. Lorenzo, teacher, who was susmitting Morris Kominsky, Communist candidate for Governor, to address a night school class under his supervision.

Superintendent of Schools James Hanley, who had previously stubbornly refused to accede to widespread demands for Lorenzo's reinstatement, yielded before the protests sent him by prominent people of the city and state. In placing Lorenzo back in his post, Hanley said that he did not consider the teacher's action "a considered" one, though he called it a 'stupid blunder."

high school and at Central evening and abroad.

ary list and his future will depend fessional field. upon his attitude and his record Respnoding to the friendly invithe Communist position on present local and national issues before their student body.

Fire Causes \$100,000 defendant was Harold Jones, 29, matics. The Navy is stiffening that Catholic School Damage

CLIFF HAVEN, N. Y., Aug. 18 formed an abortion on Jones' wife, Effective in 1941, the Navy will (UP).—Fire destroyed the central Sue last June, and that Jones ex- add chemistry to the list of sub- dining hall of the Catholic Sumtorted \$100 from Berman by threat- jects comprising the regular en- mer School of America last night with estimated damage of \$100,000.

Whitney Urges Isaacs Urges Negro-White Fair Expenses Unity at Lawyers Dinner



mission prices on Saturdays and Hubert T. Delaney, Commissioner of Taxation and Finance, Manhattan; Stanley M. Isaacs, Borough Sundays to 50 cents, and 40 cents President of Manhattan and Mortimer Hays, president, New York chapter National Lawyers Guild. after 9:30 every night. The regular

City Lawyers Guild Holds Luncheon for Negro Delegates To Bar Assn. Parley; Unity for Democracy Is Keynote

Urging unity of all racial minorities, Stanley M. Isaacs, Borough President of Manhattan, made a stirring and passionate plea for democracy at a luncheon held yesterday at Rosoff Restaurant, 43rd Street off Broadway.

The luncheon was tendered by the New York chapter of the National Lawyers Guild as a token of welcome to the Negro delegates attending the fifteenth annual convention of the National Bar Asso-

of mutual cooperation and to study

the proposed bill introduced by

Congressman Guyer of California at

the closing session of Congress to

abolish disfranchisement of the

Southern people in all national elec-

The afternoon session of the Ne-

gro lawyers convention heard ad-

dresses on civil liberties, social se-

curity, youth, farm legislation,

urged to interest themselves.

for the very warm reception ex-"It is unfortunate," Mr. Isaacs tended them by forward looking said, "that there has to exist an organization like the National Bar Association. It is unfortunate because the members belonging to it are accepted according to race. A man is a human being whether white or colored and I don't believe in segregation of any kind because was set up to handle all problems

CALLS FOR NEGRO-WHITE UNITY

Mr. Isaacs also said the National Lawyers Guild is the hope of all lawyers because it has a different attitude not based on race or color. He called upon white and Negro pended three months ago for per- lawyers of the country to exert their influence in the fight to preserve democracy against the attacks of anti-Democratic faces. Paul J. Kern. Civil Service Com-

missioner of New York, and president of the New York chapter of jects in which Negro lawyers were the Guild, and Hubert T. Delaney, Commissioner of Taxation and Among the many prominent per-Finance for Manhattan, extended sons who spoke were: Mrs. Mary official greetings of welcome on be- McCloud Bethune of the NYA, Wilhalf of Mayor LaGuardia who was liam H. Hastle, first Negro federal not able to attend the luncheon. judge in America, Vernal J. Wil-The luncheon turned out to be a liams, New York attorney, William

round table discussion on the vital J. Tompkins, recorder of deeds, Lorenzo was a probationary all progressive forces for the main- Farm Security Administration, Orleans hotel man, on charges of teacher at Nathaniel Greene Junior tenance of democracy in America Chester K. Gillespie, Ohio State conspiring to violate the Connally

A unique feature of the gather-mond, attorney in the Gaines case. ernment. The Superintendent, in a state- ing was the fact that it was the ment on Lorenzo's reinstatement first time a group of white lawyers declared that he was being "ten- had invited Negro lawyers as their tatively restored to the probation- guests and co-workers in the pro-

as a whole." This was taken as a tation for cooperation between Newarning against further similar in- gro and white lawyers, William L. system who might be inclined to Association, expressed the deep-felt permit free and open discussion of appreciation of the Negro delegates

white lawyers of New York. He Louisiana pledged cooperation with NLG and urged members of his organization to join the NLG. 'Big Shots SET UP JOINT GROUP A committee of six, three from the NBA and three from the NLG,

Graft Cited; to Dig Into Investigation

DALLAS, Tex., Aug. 18 (UP) .-- O. John Rogge, assistant United States Attorney General said today that the government has "just scratched the surface" in its investigation of Louisiana political scandals. Bigger men are yet to be indicted," he said.

education and other burning sub- ana that the men involved have lost all regard for money," he "I saw Richard Leche, former

were tobacco coupons. Rogge made these assertions at man W. Bufford, Dallas oil millionaire who has been indicted with problem of cementing the unity of Washington, D. C., Joseph B. Evans, Leche and Seymour Weiss, New

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and daily operating expenses are \$48,000, compared with 9,000 employes and \$65,000 expenses originally. The 132,000 attendance compares with 188,000 daily paid admissions to the Chicago Century of Progress in August, 1933.

'Widespread' Political

the extraditions hearing for Free-Representative, and Sidney R. Red- Hot Oil Act and defraud the gov-

U.S. to Indict The Fair's 62-foot yacht, manned by a crew of six, on which Grover A. Whalen, Fair president, had

Whalen declined to comment on "Graft is so widespread in Louisi-

governor, pull a thousand dollars in bills out of his pockets like they

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organizer of the union.

An agreement is expected to be reached which, besides the wage increase, will provide for more delinite classification of workers, and provisions for overtime pay, sick- Jersey City schools for four years, ness compensation and holidars.

Joseph A. Ward, legal assistant the city cannot enter into a contract with the CIO and that the ment. Civil Service set up rules "which cannot be changed to meet CIO de- CAMDEN TEACHERS WIN WAGE

Ward's opinion and declared a con- preme Court outlawed a municipality's right to cut the pay of teachtract could be negotiated. Murphy added: "Even the labor ers without legislative authority and

Newark Department of Public Af- employes from negotiating a labor Board of Education acted illegally fairs, and a conference with offi- contract or to bargain with their in refusing to pay full contractural JERSEY CITY TEACHER WINS

NEWARK, N. J., Aug. 18.-Foi- bills of Senator Foran, who could found in favor of 221 Camden

DECISION

crease for drivers and helpers on Jersey City's practice of creating a In agreeing to the increase, Cos- permanent corps of "substitute" tello said the workers would have teachers, working full time at a to take a Civil Service examination, lower wage than the regular salary "We'll take the gamble," said schedule, and without tenure, there-James A. Murphy, president and by being subject to extreme political pressure, received a setback this week when State Education Commissioner Elliot ordered the reinstatement of Catherine Hall. Miss Hall, who has taught in the

School Board which claimed that she was not protected by tenure due for the city, gave the opinion that to "lapses" in her period of employ-

was dismissed summarily by the

INCREASE Newark Finance Director Vincent TRENTON, N. J., Aug 18.-Affirm-Murphy and the union attorney, ing a previous decision of the State Sam Rothbard, took issue with Board of Education, the State Su-

lowing a strike ultimatum early not be said to be too friendly to- teachers. this week by 700 employes of the ward labor, did not bar municipal . The Court held that the Camden

salaries this year and last. Reductions from 1933 to 1937 were made under terms of emergency state laws to permit economies. After Aye. JErome 8-4446. 1937 the city declined to pay full salaries as were effective prior to

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ADLER'S Hosiery. Full Fashloned Sheer Lisles & Rayons. \$1.50 box, 799 Broad-way. Room 505.



even Eskimos are modernizing—so be sure to

Slovakia; Move On Polish Area

Hitler Threatens to Grab Polish Silesia As 'Intervention'

(Continued from Page 1)

trol of the situation" and this is given as "justification" for in-

vasion labelled as "intervention."] While an estimated 2,000,000 Nazi troops maneuvered at Germany's Polish Silesian border and others in East Prussia, it was disclosed that the Reich has strengthened on Poland from the south.

A military agreement was concluded with the Slovakia "protectorate" defining zones and boundaries for the movement of German

"non-aggression" pacts with Esthonia and Latvia, designed to "neutralize" the Baltic zone in event of war, went into effect during the day. They were concluded on June 7.

Sir Nevile Henderson, British Ambassador, visited the Foreign Office at noon and, like French Ambassador Robert Coulondre who visited the Foreign Office Thursday, was understood to have said Britain would stand by her military pledges to Poland.

Foreign Minister Joachim von Ribbentrop remained at his summer place, Fuschl Castle near Salzburg, but intends to come to Berlin over the week-end. Hitler was at his mountain-top retreat at Berchtesgaden—where he usually is when grave events are brewing.

U. S.-Canada Sign Civil Aviation Agreement

WASHINGTON, Aug. 18 (UP) .-The State Department tonight announced completion of a civil aviation agreement between the United States and Canada permitting licensed commercial planes of the two nations to fly over each other's territory and use each

The arrangement, an outgrowth of the U.S. Canada civil aviation conference last week, became effective today following an exchange of notes between the department of external Affairs at Canada and the American Legation at Ottawa. It is similar to an agreement recently reached by the United States and

Under the Canadian pact, each nation agrees to grant bona fide Canadian or American air carriers permits for non-stop services over its territory between two points within the territory of the other.

A special provision calls for a separate understanding on inland non-stop services between the United States and Alaska.

Kansas City Bars 'Grapes of Wrath' From Libraries

libraries.

at a special meeting last night that placed in the hands of a committee the novel, portraying the hardships of three to be named by Green. of Oklahoma "Dust Bowl" farm From the standpoint of 4-A's this folk, their trek to and experiences arrangement was seen as even in California, was "obscene." The making worse the first decision of other two members voted to con- the A. F. of L. tinue circulating it through the The statement of 4-A's revealed three main and 17 branch libraries. | that Green and Woll had drawn

MINIMUM 10 Words
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16TH, 103 E. Large, airy studios; kitchen privileges; elevator; telephone; Farkas.

16TH. 142 E. Single, double, showers, com-

munity kitchen; phone. \$3.00 up.

Nazis Seize Struck by Lightning and Lives



Walter Albright Jr., 18, of Baltimore County, Md., was driving the family truck when lightning struck He and his three brothers were knocked out of the car. Their father and brother Morris were temporarily blinded and deafened, but managed to load the others into the truck and speed to a doctor. All the Albrights are all right now, but Walter's hat will never be the same.

lup an agreement with the 4-A rep-

resentatives yesterday interpreting

"That agreement was fair, honest

and reasonable and represented

Instead of the expected approval

Executive Council debated until

11:30 last night and for some hours

Asked what he expects will hap-

pen next, Green said "open war-

He admitted, however, that the

International Alliance of Stage &

Theatre Employes of which George

E. Browne is president, has no

right to give Whitehead's group a

charter. The A. F. of L. Council

has already ruled that the 4-A's

have exclusive jurisdiction over all

Pressed further, Green said that

the ruling defining 4-A's jurisdic-

tion was not contingent upon abid-

ing by the entire decision of the

Several minutes later. Whitehead

under the banner of I.A.T.S.E."

Told of Green's statements.

Whitehead appeared a bit confused

SUSPEND I.T.U.

1937, when it was adopted. Unless

when the Cincinnati Convention

opens, its delegates will not be

of over 80,000, is one of the oldest

of the A. F. of L. Following the

President Charles Howard, the

members have repeatedly voted to

refuse to pay such assessment, un-

less funds were used to organize

and not fight another union. A

similar sentiment was expressed by Claude Baker, president of the I. T. U., as the union's convention

opened today at Fort Worth, Texas. Green appeared to show little hope

that the Convention would reverse

Considerably irritated, questions fired at Green on the automobile

situation in Detroit and his recent-

ly adopted Homer Martin, were

very unwelcome. He lost all desire

formed him that the Packard elec-

tion gave the CIO over 6,000 to

to discuss the automobile situation

seated, he said.

the union's policy.

23RD 258 W. Clean, comfortable 1-2 when a Detroit correspondent in-housekeeping rooms. \$3.50 up. formed him that the Packard elec-

performers.

today until it finally vetoed it.

ment," the statement said.

A.F.L. Council Suspends Labor Party Typosfor'WarChest'Defy

Green Fails to Solve Actors Dispute; 4 A's May Quit AFL; Hit Council Decision; ITU Refuses To Pay Tax for War on CIO

(Continued from Page 1)

came here to appeal for a change and clarifying the functions of the asked that a committee of 11 giving committee of ten in such a manner of the union until the election, variety field. should be provided. The actors point out that the insistence upon the 5-5 setup by the A. F. of L. was to entrench expelled Ralph Whitehead so that he would again menace the organization from within as he has

Whitehead was expelled as secretary of the A. F. A. after being found guilty of misuse of funds and neglect of duties. His followers thereupon obtained a charter from the stage hands union of the A. F. of L., which has since been ordered to withdraw the charter.

"The Executive Council's action forces us to consider terminating our 29-year relationship with the American Federation of Labor," said the statement of the 4-A's. "They have placed an individual above principle. In an attempt to whitewash this discredited individual the Council is willing to precipitate what will probably be the most disastrous war that has ever afflicted the amusement in- A. F. of L.

"The consequences will be on issued a statement within earshot their heads. Thousands of people of where Green sat, that the action may well lose their employment of 4-A's "is our go-ahead signal to and millions of dollars will be lost | continue our organizing to the industry.'

4A'S HIT ARRANGEMENT

In making his announcement, but insisted that "Mr. Browne as-Green said that in place of a num- sured us that he wasn't leaving us ber of changes he and Matthew out in the cold." Whitehead ex-Woll, chairman of the committee pressed special satisfaction that the on the actors' question, had yester- Council had vetoed the Green-Woll day agreed to make, the Executive plan. Council, after discussing all last KANSAS CITY, Aug. 18 (UP) .- night, agreed to only "interpret" its The board of education today or- previous stand that in case of a tie dered copies of John Steinbeck's on the committee an arbitrator the International Typographical best selling novel, "the Grapes of could be selected. Also that the Union, Green said, is that the Wrath," removed from public funds of the Whitehead's A. F. A. union failed to pay the one cent and the new group in the same anti-CIO war chest tax since May, Four members of the board voted field that 4-A's chartered should be

18TH, 364 W. (Kains). Opportunity re-sponsible business person, enjoy fine home reasonably; comfortably appointed large private room; Elevator.

22ND, 2.5 W. Exceptional Colonial 1-2 studios; baths, showers, refrigeration.

96TH, 46 W. Artistic, large light studio. Very reasonable. Talesnick.

MISCELLANEOUS

PERSONAL

MORRIS GIPPIN—Get in touch with Mo-Harris. I need you!

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INDIAN LAKE LODGE, Millerton, New York. Boats, swimming, Amusements and Excellent Meals. \$18.00 per week. Write for Booklet.

MAPLE LAWN REST HOUSE. Beautifu

grounds, sports, swimming, wholesome food \$14.00 Adults \$8.00 Children, Tcl-phone New Brunswick 178-J-1. Vera Yanpolsky, Stelton, N. J.

\$4.00 up.

strike leaders. Stands Pat

Refuses to Withdraw Candidate for Kings D. A.

the parent body a majority and au- that it "would have divested Mr. Attorney in Brooklyn, Luigi Antothority to administrate the affairs Whitehead of any authority in the nini, A. L. P. state secretary, de- effectiveness by strikers to aid of have urged Judge Solomon to de-

Investigation William B. Herlands

expired at midnight last night.

ne left the conference that he and Judge Solomon had disagreed with the Mayor he made it clear that liveries to ice cream makers and the disagreements were not serious.

fighting the Labor Party," Antonini told reporters. "That is not so. Everybody knows the Mayor never had a political boss. So to be consistent he cannot be boss even of the Labor Party.

"Judge Solomon is an appointee is competent on the bench he

conference was: "I was just trying

The basis for the suspension of

A.L.P. official, continued:

On Solomon

am O'Dwyer, regular Democratic v. Noyes meanwhile predicted it

of the Mayor. If Judge Solomon

out the situation.'

asked.

The I.T.U., with a membership ng as an individual and not as an F. of L. meat cutters. and one of the founding unions progressive policies of their late

many times go along with coalitions-for the Mayor, the Comptroller and for other people. But now we are asking the progressive forces in Brooklyn to go along

meeting union demands was signed by DeKalb Creamery company

The milk supply prediction followed an estimate by New York milk distributors that 37 per cent of the city's normal 4,400,000-quart The American Labor Party will daily receipts already has been

At the same time, a contract

Move; Farm Union

Vows Vital Supply

(Continued from Page 1)

have studied his emergency plans.

They are all very carefully worked

create a permanent new problem.

"I have contacted the Department

The Mayor pointed out that the

attributed the gain in morale and

which the Mayor was believed to DeKalb Creameries plant at DeKalb Junction after St. Lawrence County cline in favor of a coalition can- Union Chairman Clark Peters announced signing of the agreement The Mayor had summoned Mr. to pay \$2.35 per 100 pounds (47 Antonini and Judge Solomon to his quarts) for all milk delivered in organized labor and to the fact that office at World's Fair City Hall to August, September and October. discuss the possibility of getting La- More than 100 producers delivered milk shed have not been legalized, as bor Party support for another can- milk to the plant after the pickets was done in former strikes.

Police authorities reported the

Agriculture Commissioner Holton would be unnecessary for New York Allaban Acres, from Heywood Broun The time limit for declinations City authorities to import milk believed to be desired by the Mayor from outside the metropolitan milkshed, as requested by dealers.

In New York City the strike's pinch became evident when distributors announced curtailment of derestaurants, and stoppage of the supply for such products as butter, cheese and condensed milk.

PLEDGES VITAL SUPPLY

leader Wright sent a message to read over the air last niight on port milk from outside the auradio station WEVD, assuring the thorized milkshed, strike leaders inpublic of New York City that all dicated yesterday they were prevital supplies of milk would be kept | pared to ask union teamsters in flowing by the strikers for con- New York and other cities to take sumption here.

Scheduled to speak over WEVD The Mayors' only comment of the last night, at 8:30 on the milk tieup Farmers' Union had not requested were Allan Haywood, state leader of the CIO in this city to engage in to see if I could help straighten the CIO and Elmer Brown, president of A. F. of L. Typographical "We had a very pleasant and cor- Union No. 6, who represented a group of A. F. of L. unions here said Judge Solomon when he supporting the embattled dairy

Among those powerful unions who "Will you still be in the race at telegraphed Dr. Rice at the Summer used against the interest of the stores.

> In a wire to Dr. Rice, the Local and Restaurant Employees International Alliance and Bartenders International League urged:

cafe and club employees, members milk. of our union emphatically urge you

Strike: AFL, CIO Unions Continue to Send in Funds; Wright Wires Wallace On Hearing (Special to the Daily Worker) UTICA, N. Y., Aug. 18.—With fifteen dealers already

signed up with the union in the fourth day of the strike, and even conservative sources in New York today admitting "But I am fearful they would the correctness of the Daily Worker's statement of 50 per cent milk shortage yesterday, Archie Wright, president of the striking Dairy Farmers

of Agriculture in Washington and Union declared today "this is the of the Newspaper Guild, Susan they are in agreement with the greatest and most effective and Jenkins of Milk Consumer Protective plan for an informal conference." most widespread strike in the history of the milk shed."

Federal Marketing agreement pro-The Empire Milk Trucking comvides for public hearings of the milk pany, which yesterday admitted tive of the Utica Joint Board of the situation, but he believes that the only 16 trucks being used out of a farmers "are fretful these hearings normal fleet of forty to forty-five, greetings also from the SWOC and today refused to give exact figures, the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, ings be broadened to include the de-All Milk Trust inspired rumors declaring that although they haul was asked to take over the chair at mands of the strikers for a higher that New York City is facing a from plants in all parts of the a Farmers' meeting in West Ed- price for manufactured milk, aboli-'crisis" and that the vital fluid State, "it is possible that our would be denied to hospital patients patrons have been harder hit than plause. and infants were flatly refuted by

CIO spokesmen here and upstate It was reported at strike headquarters today that New York City It was pointed out that the strikofficials are attempting to arrange ers were keeping their promise to a conference with milk dealers to supply all public institutions and urge that steps be taken to settle keep open the supply of grade A the strike.

COMPANIES HARD HIT

Meanwhile, the Metropolitan Distributors Agency, a dealer organization, announces that the Gold Medal Farms, distributing milk in the Bronx, is 97 per cent dry Queensboro Farm Products, Bronx and Queens, 60 to 65 percent dry Waddington Milk Co., 25 percent; Mueller Dairies, 90 percent; Adler Milk Co., 50 percent; Dellwood Dairies and Trinity Dairies, 60 percent and the Borden Co., 25 per cent. Gold Medal Farms received no milk, yesterday. No figures are a vailable for Sheffield Farms, but the company said today that Chenango County was 'particularly bad."

Dairy Farmers Union leaders ascribe their success to the unprecedented support of consumers and importations from outside New York

Several hundred dollars have come into union headquarters today upstate strike area was peaceful from A. F. of L. and CIO unions. together with telegrams of support from Local 474 of the Hotel and Restaurant Workers (A. F. of L.) at

> not to yield to pressure that the city be used as a strikebreaking med'um by firmly refusing to permit the importation of milk outside Also protesting talk of extending

the New York City milkshed to Middle Western States, the Amalgamated Meat Cutters' Union, Local 623, AFL, yesterday wired Dr. Meanwhile Dairy Farmers Union the dairy strikers. Rice urging him to cooperate with Should attempts be made to im-

solidarity action. Up until late yesterday, the Dairy

any picketing activities.

"Thus far, we have not received such a request and will not picket unless requested to so." a CIO spokesman stated.

Meanwhile, the Consumer Farmer Milk Cooperative, with offices at 245 Fourth Ave., here, continued to yesterday, urging that the Health receive and distribute 10,000 quarts Commenting yesterday, Meyer

> Porodnack, head of the cooperative, "Ours is the only union milk in

the city today."

The cooperative has a signed union agreement with the Daily Farmers' Union, paying the price "Forty thousand hotel, restaurant, asked by the dairy farmers for their

GOLDEN'S BRIDGE

COLONY SUN., AUG. 20th

CHESTER COUNTY.

BATHING - SPORTS - EXCELLENT PROGRAM - DINING A-LA CAFE-TERIA STYLE - BEAUTIFUL WEST-

Buses leave at 9:30 A.M. from \$1 2700 Bronx Park E. Round Trip

Calling all Members and Friends! OSCOWANNA

PARK COLONY

OUTING

SUN., AUG. 20th, 10 A.M. All will meet at the Cooperative Houses. Allerton Ave. and Bronk Park East. The committee will make arrangements for those with or without cars.

Mayor Calls Milk Strike Conference Conference 15 Dealers Sign Milk Pact, LaborAidSpursStrikeGains Farm Head Dies Labor Hits Importation 50% of Trust Supply Cut by Firm Farm Union After Talking At Strike Rally

(Special to the Daily Worker) UTICA, N. Y., Aug. 18 .- Jerry Loomis, member of the executive committee of the Dairy Farmers Union, died at his home a few hours after speaking at a union meeting in Pulaski last

Loomis, who had been in ill health, disobeyed doctors orders to remain in bed in order to address the meeting. "In Jerry Loomis' passing," Archie Wright sa'd today, "his fellow farmers have suffered a severe blow."

amounts to 70 percent of all milk in agreed to attend a hearing petitioned the New York market,

program of increased prices for conduct services at the mass funeral fluid milk could result only "in an being held for Paul Hicks, striking attempt to gouge consumers for farmer, killed on the picket line. The funeral will be held tomorrow afternoon at 2 o'clock at Granville The union is asking that the hear- Summit, Penna.

ALL HEAT WAVES STOP AT THE GATES

Phone: Hopewell Jct. 175

Association, the Utica Lodge of the

Party in Rome, N. Y. A representa-

Textile Workers Union, who brought

meston last night amid wild ap-

Wright today telegraphed Secre-

tary of Agriculture Wallace, who has

for by the Metropolitan Producers

bargaining agency, to the effect that

hearings limited to the Agency's

fluid milk, while maintaining an

unreasonably low price for manufac-

tured milk "

"Sport lovers' paradise . . . one of the nicest lakes in the state."-Lester Rodney.

Enjoy LAKELAND'S Olympic water fa-LAKELAND'S SPORTS PROGRAM: 24

different activities on new athletic field with HAL HASKELL in command. Riding academy close by. HOT LAKELAND BAND

SWINGS NIGHTLY

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\$18 per week

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Week-End Features:

"COUNTER ATTACK," condensed version of a powerful play by PETER FRYE about the Lincoln Battalion in Spain. Produced the first time anywhere under the direction of JULES DASSIN. LAKELAND CHORUS conducted by Bernard S. LAKELAND CHORUS CONTROL AUDIED FOR STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE

informal fun with MIRIAM BOGORAD in

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CARS LEAVE from 2700 Bronx Park East daily and Sunday 10:30 A.M. Friday and Saturday 10 A.M., 2:30 and 7 P.M. BY CAR: Bronx River Parkway. Eastern State Parkway, turn right at sign reading "Sylvan Lake."

is YOUR time. If you are one of those late summer vacationers you'll want to forget all about

scorching sidewalks, stuffy offices, the rush and bustle of city streets. Come out where the skies are blue and nights are cool and starry. Come to UNITY . . . nestled at the foot of the Berkshire Mountains with ample room to roam and rest. Swimming and boating on beautiful Lake Ellis. Swift tennis courts. All sports. Dancing at the Casinoon-the-Lake. The best in entertainment. RATES: \$20 Per Week

Week-End Program:

turday Morning: Joseph North speaks on "The New Hollywood." Sat. Night: A new play on the Spanish Refugees "Dear People" staged by Peter Frye. Sunday Morning: Isidore Begun speaks. Sun. Night: Soviet Film

CITY INFORMATION: ALgonquin 4-1148. BUS SCHEDULE: Cars leave from 2700 Bronx Park East (Allerton Ave. Station) week days and Sunday at 10:30 A.M., Friday and Saturday 10 A.M., 2:30 and 7 P.M. Transportation

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Summer Vacation!

Bus Schedule: Cars leave from 2700 Bronx Park East (Allerton Ave. Station) weekdays and Sunday at 10 30 A.M. Friday and Sat. at 10 A.M., 2:30 and 7 P.M. Transportation OL. 5-7828 P.M. Transportation OL. 5-7828 Trains from Grand Central Sta-tion. Boats leaving from 42nd St. and 129th St. at 9:20 and

LAKE BEACON & BEACON POOL All Sport Activities - Cool, Cozy Bungalows - Excellent Food Murray Lane & His Swing Band Week-End Program:

SAT. MORN.-Lecture by Harry Martel SAT. EVE.—One Act Play and Musical Revue by Lewis Allan. Concert by Murray Lane and Fred Katz SUN. MORN.—Lecture by Samuel Breines, auspices of New Masses SUN. EVE .- "Lenin in October," Soviet

DAILY DISCUSSIONS led by Sam Schatz

CAMP RIDGEDALE SUMNEYTOWN, PA. (only 100 miles from N. Y.)

MAKE YOUR RESERVATIONS IMMEDIATELY!

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Bungalows and Hotel Accommodations

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BY POPULAR REQUEST

The special \$14.50 rate will be continued for the remainder of the season. Beautiful grounds, plenty of activity, and finest food. Two new solaris completed this week. Auto leaves Phila, for Camp twice daily—10 A.M. and 6 P.M. from 104 S. 9th St. Call Kin, 9344 for additional information.

MADISON AVE., 1575 (106th St.-Central Park). New, attractive, modern 21/2 Park). New, attractive, modern 2½ rooms; tile bathrooms, refrigeration, telephone; convenient transportation. \$33. KANSAS CITY, Aug. 18 .- Sixteen white rats lapped about 1,500 for Martin's group. 137TH, 606 W. (4-D). Cool, conveniences, elevator, telephone; all week. Packard's was supposed to be up their daily alcoholic potions at General Hospital today BY CAR: Route 22 to Goldens Bridge, New York. your stronghold, Mr. Green, "how 17TH. 152 W. Newly Furnished, two rooms, omplete kitchen, tile bath, shdwer, cross-ventilation, frigidaire, very reasonable. for the sake of science and 16 man-sized headaches. does that speak for the rest of the FURNISHED ROOMS FOR RENT TICKETS AT: Coop Restaurant, 2700 Bronx Park E., Bronx, Daily Worker Office, 50 E. 13th St., N. Y. C. Weiner's Barber Shop, 717 Brighton Beach Ave., Brooklyn. They were bleary-eyed, unsteady and, the scientistautomobile situation?" "Oh," he waved, "I don't know sponsors said, confirmed drunkards. They had been on a SIMPSON ST., 923 (Apt. 63). Front room, singles, doubles, kitchen, elevator; all much of the automobile situation." Sponsors said, confirmed drun much of the automobile situation." three-months binge. But not even APARTMENT TO SHARE (Manhattan) Carefully guarded in Green's safe the local temperance and total dered, ran its paws over red-rimmed SOUTHERN BLVD., 1031 (Apt. 1-H and is the report of the Council to the abstinence organizations blamed eyes and wobbled over to the water 1-G). Double or Singles; Katsinperes.

Cincipnati Convention which was them TWO Rooms, completely furnished; re-frigeration; low rent; Girl. LExington 2-7117. After sniffing once it backed away

Cincinnati Convention which was them. approved. The policy on the 1940 On May 15, Max Webb, labora- in what the scientists described as TELEPHONE MESSAGES, Mail Received-Relayed promptly. Reasonable rates. Inquire Mercury Message Exchange, 510 Claremont Parkway. JErome 8-3830election policy; what, if anything tory technician, and Miss Frances a rage of disgust. Cautiously it ap-

could be done to bring peace in E. Jacobson, psychologist, joined in labor's ranks; and other such press- an experiment to prove that drinking issues. But Green gave out no ing is habit-forming. They use 22 tically. information on these matters.

CIO Represented On N. J. Town Relief Board GARFIELD, N. J. Aug. 18.-La-

bor was given partial direction of the cage of the 16 tipplers early the third 30-day experiment, that local relief here for the first time one morning were placed two iden- rats, like human beings, were creawhen Simon Saller, CIO field rep- tical cups, one of water, the other tures of habit and, when intemresentative was elected yesterday of toddy. to the Assistance Relief Board. | Presently rat No. 1 awoke, shud- and other hangover complaints.

milk for infants.

stand by Magistrate Charles Solo- stopped. mon as its candidate for District clared yesterday following a con- trade unions throughout the state. ference with Mayor LaGuardia at

didate, presumably Commissioner of withdrew. or Samuel Leibowitz, attorney, and at present candidate in the Dem- this morning. ocratic primaries against Judge Wil-

Although Antonini indicated when

"Some people say the Mayor is

would be competent as district attorney. I think the Mayor should use his good offices to rally support to Judge Solomon."

dial conference with the Mayor,"

emerged from city hall with Mr. An- farmers. the union pays up by October 3

Party," he replied.

midnight tonight?" the judge was City Hall conference with the Mayor "You will have to ask the Labor Department not allow itself to be of union milk daily to 350 retail "I think so," interjected Mr. An- strikers were the A. F. of L. hotel conini who, stating he was speak- and restaurant unions, and the A. "Here's the situation. We've joint Executive Board of the Hotel

Liquor Is a Habit -- 16 Rats Provelton3-Month 'Souse'

Science Douses Rats in Experiment and Finds Rats Spurn Water After Long Binge; Have Regular Human Hangovers and Headaches

rats, 16 in cage 1, 6 in cage 2.

spirits daily for 30 days, while the the water was left untouched. occupants of cage 2 drank only

proached the second cup It sniffed here, then dived in, lapping fran-In a short while its 15 compan-The 16 rats in cage 1 were given the communal "eye-opener" while

It all proved, said Mr. Webb and Then came the crucial test. Into Miss Jacobson today, at the end of

perate, were victims of headaches

All who are interested in building a summer home at beautiful Lake Oscowanna (in the high Beacon Mountains—45 miles from N. Y.) come to our place for an In cage 2 the toddy was shunned

Teachers Parley to Aim Main Fire on Cuts

Federations Convention To Be Held in Buffalo August 21 to 25

Delegates to the forthcoming convention of the American Federation Aug. 21 to Aug. 25 at Buffalo, N. Y. will gather in a fighting mood this year, "to meet the nation - wide attacks on educational budgets" and to put forward a program for

The convention, the twenty-third annual gathering, will be attended by nearly 700 delegates, Charles Hendley, president of Local 5, A F. T., and chairman of the convention committee said yesterday.

The gathering of union teachers will be held at Hotel Buffalo.

ing to Dr. Jerome Davis, president of the American Federation of Teachers will be "Equal Educational Opportunity To Save Democracy. Problems facing the teacher delegates have been listed on the con-

vention agenda as: 1-Financing schools.

2-Highlights in the years fight for freedom in education.

3-Economic security for teachers, an essential to democracy and edu-

5-The function of higher education in democracy.

6-Organization of teachers. delegates were announced as Sen. James M. Mead; Dr. George Chipperfield, president of the National come addresses by Norbert Berger and George Sturg's, president and secretary respectively of the Buf-

Buffalo Federation of Labor

Cop's Death Called 'Natural': Aided Ameren

The death of Acting Police Lieut James McCarthy, who died Aug. 3

Jamaica, had reported that the the schools.

Retouched Master's Painting



ARTIST RETURNS PAINTING HE REMOVED FROM THE LOUVRE: Serge Bogousslavsky (center), who walked out of the museum with Watteau's "L'Indifferent" under his coat, pictured with his lawyers as he returned the work to the Paris police. He told the authorities that he had "borrowed" the painting to "remove retouching which spoiled the picture."

Theme of the convention, accord-Action in Illegality **Decision on Slashes**

Await Return of Board Members to Decide Definite Steps; Lindloff Says Public Demands School Funds; See Fund Fight Spurred by Ruling

The Board of Education yesterday deferred action on Supreme Court Justice J. Sidney Bernstein's decision declaring the education budget illegal, pending the return Speakers scheduled to address the of five Board members to the city. It was announced, however, that a meeting will be held next Friday, August 25, to decide whether to accept Justice

Union of Teachers of England; wel- Bernstein's decision or to appeal it, and that were provided in the

The decision, handed down Thursday, declared the Board of falo Federation of Labor, and Mayor Education's 1939-40 school budget was illegal, because it failed to pro-Invocation will be made by Rev. vide for elementary evening schools, Father J. Kelly, chaplain of the required by state laws. The budget was adopted July 27 after the Republican - controlled State Legislature had slashed state aid funds to

In the absence of Superintendent official statement on Justice Bern- Teachers Unions, stein's decision was made by the Teachers Union's Mrs. Johanna M. Lindloff, Queens to pass a supplementary budget, member of the Board of Education. after giving information to Special said that while she had no idea not have sufficient funds to con-Prosecutor John Harian Amen in as to what the Board's reaction duct its full program, that is clear, Brooklyn concerning the abortion will be, she still believes it is pos- Mr. Hendley said. "We are continracket, was declared "natural" yes- sible to carry on all the services uing our campaign of pressure upon terday by Dr. Harry Schwartz, as- hitherto undertaken by the Depart- the Board of Estimate to pass the sistant to Dr. Alexander O Gettler, ment and provided for in the bud- much-needed supplementary budget adopted last May.

of the policeman's death were the slashed budget which Justice and the Board of Estimate urging aroused last week after Dr. John Bernstein has declared illegal, immediate adoption of the supple F. Furcy, assistant pathologist at maintaining that it did not ade- mentary fund measure."

McCarthy, a week before his was opposed to the adoption of this centers, play schools for day-care date. death, had made charges that a budget and I am still opposed to of children, day classes for adults Mr. Begun will speak over Sta-Brooklyn physician convicted in an it. I believe that the Board of Edu- in English and citizenship, after tion WINS at 9:30 P. M. on "The

budget we adopted in May, 1939. SAYS PEOPLE DEMAND FUNDS

"Whatever legal methods there the citizens of New York, who have the welfare of the community at heart, will see that we are provided with that money.

Charles J. Hendley, president of of Schools Harold G. Campbell, no the New York State Federation of Department of Education yesterday. the Board of Estimate be forced

"The Board of Education does get. Already hundreds of cards Begun On Air Tuesday Suspicion as to the circumstances Mrs. Lindloff refused to vote for have been sent to Mayor LaGuardia On C.P. Anniversary

vices that we have had heretofore cation and evening activities.

Consumers Demand Fair Phone Rate in City

Utility League Petitions Commission for 5 Cent Rate in Entire City

'The Utility Consumers' League and seven other civic groups yesterday petitioned the Public Service Commission for a 5-cent telephone rate between any two points within the city of New York.

The petitioners asked the abolition of the geographical zones established by the New York Telephone Co. in 1930, which provides for as much as a 15-cent maximum telephone rate between certain areas of the city. They pointed out that calls from suburban areas within the city limits to midtown Manhattan cost 10 cents.

"These rates," the petition declared, "are excessive, improper, un-

just and discriminatory." By contrast with the burden placed upon consumers, the combonuses paid to executive officers as constituting "waste and improper expenditures which should be utilized to secure lower rates to

Two Brooklyn Men Shot By Thugs In Car shini defeated E. McGlashan for the

One Victim Was Gang Target Last June

shooting of two men in Brooklyn by ticularly significant this year, in assailants who fired from an auto-The wounded men were Michael

Carfaro, a painter of 142 Newtown St., and John Riccardi, 23, of 597 Metropolitan Ave. The men were standing at the

intersection of Metropolitan and Graham Aves. when six shots were fired from a passing automobile.

the face and abdomen under somewhat similar circumstances last

Bronx Communist Party organi-Mary Immaculate Hospital in quately provide for the needs of Following the Republican \$5,300,- zations will celebrate the Party's 000 slash in the school budget, the 20th anniversary with "open comcause of death was not obvious and "I cannot tell what the reaction Board of Education eliminated, in munity nights" on Tuesday to mentioned the possibility of poison- of the Board of Education will be," addition to evening elementary hear a radio broadcast by Isadore Mrs. Lindloff said yesterday. "I schools, community and recreation Begun, Bronx Councilmanic candi-

abortion case was the victim of a cation could carry on all the ser- school athletic centers, nature edu- Communist Party and the Struggle

ture with abdomen well drawn in is Last year New York City had the lowest death rate of infants under of prime importance, as well as perone year of age ever recorded in its history. Out of every 1,000 babies sistence in employing a few localborn alive fewer than 40 died within the first year of life. This was ized exercises daily over a long pethe rate for the city as a whole. In several districts even this record riod of time. Any movement involvwas surpassed. In the Washington Heights District fewer than 25 of ing bending and twisting of the every 1,000 babies died before reaching their first birthday. An infant trunk is good exercise. Be sure to mortality rate of 25 was recorded in the Westchester District and one of 26, in the Flatbush District.

1. Lie on your back on the floor, legs straight and arms extended beyond the head. Keeping knees stiff and heels on the floor, swing arms upward and sit up, trying to touch fingertips to toes. 2. Same starting position. With

perform the following:

CONSCIOUS effort to main-A tain constantly a correct pos-

floor as high as possible and slowly lower them to floor. 3. Stand straight, arms extended above head. Bend body at waist downward, keeping knees stiff and

touch fingertips to floor.

knees stiff, raise legs slowly off

4. Same starting position as No. 3. Bend body sideways as low as you can, first to the right and then to the left, keeping knees stiff. 5. Run in place for about 60 sec-

onds, raising knees as high as pos-Do above exercises diligently ev-

repetitions and gradually working up to 15. Do not expect immediate results. Do not exercise for at least one and a half hours after meals.

naise know what they are get- Congress last year, is now in opera- a soap dish set in the wall, lay a wet ting because mayonnaise must meet tion. It gives the public much need- washcloth in it, and leave for half an the requirements of the law. But ed information concerning patent hour or so. when it comes to ordinary salad medicines and nostrums. For one dressing, consumers must rely on the thing, the Act requires that there ALWAYS SMOOTH out a paper label to tell them what is in the be proper labeling of all articles. If pattern with a warm iron before you

sumers' Counsel Division of the with the statement,

solid emulsion of edible vegetable its common or usual name must also oil, egg yolk, or whole egg, vinegar, appear on the label. If a preparation and or lemon juice, with one or contains two or more ingredients, more of the following: salt, other the label must bear the common seasoning commonly used in its name of each. If it contains certain preparation, sugar, and /or dextrose. drugs such as alcohol, bromides, ace-The finished product contains not tanilid, or thyrold, their names and less than 50 per cent edible vegetable amounts must also be shown.

pealing names for salad dressings cosmetics sold in interstate comand, lacking legal requirements, have merce. However, since most of them set no standards of what the dress- fall within this category, the enings must contain. Some dressings forcement of the Act should result may be almost as rich in oil content in the withdrawal from the market as mayonnaise, some almost as rich of many harmful nostrums which in egg-but this is the exception heretofore have been foisted upon rather than the rule.

"To consumers, many salad dressery day, starting with about five ings look alike. But when labels tell the ingredients in the dressings it will pay consumers to look more closely when they buy."

ONSUMERS who buy mayon- THE new Food, Drugs and Cosmetics Act, which was passed by a medicine contains a narcotic, the use it to cut any garment, "Mayonnaise," writes the Consum- label must have the name, quantity. ers' Guide, publication of the Con- and percentage of such substance

and Drug Administration, "the semi- designated by an unofficial name,

Because this is a federal law, it Manufacturers have coined ap- applies only to food, drugs, and an uninformed public.

Short Cut

SALT ADDED to the water in which spinach is washed, helps to

TO REMOVE hardened soap from

TO GIVE a shiny appearance to AAA, must be, by ruling of the Food Be Habit Forming." When a drug is top milk or cream before baking.

Child Refugees Flee Nazi Terror



The spirits of these tiny refugees from Germany are buoyed up by the violin music contributed by one of their numbers as one hundred and fifty of the child victims of Nazi persecution arrive in London.

Rank and File Group **Scores Big Victory** In CIO Shoe Election

plainants named high salaries and 4,280 Vote in Impressive Ballot for Progressive Administration; Rosenberg Re-Elected Manager; hished for Bonerty held since Sunday. Franceshini Wins Sec'y-Treasurer Post

> A large and enthusiastic vote among members of the Joint Council No. 13, United Shoe Workers of America, CIO, marked the election Thursday which resulted in an overwhelming majority for the candidates endorsed by the Rank and File Committee. Isidore Rosenberg was re-elected man-

ager of the Joint Council, with a vote of 2,498 to 408. Rocco France- Police Arrest 19 post of secretary-treasurer, with a Striking Painters vote of 2,738 to 577.

Union officials announced yesterday that by the time the ballot boxes were closed Thursday evening. 4,280 shoe workers had voted. The Police yesterday investigated the record turnout was hailed as parview of the contracts with shoe manufacturers which must be negotiated

Business agents elected in local elections were: Joseph Ruane, for Magistrate's Court will be one day the Cutters; Louis Rudomin and Leo next week, date not set Sanders, for the Fitters; Philip De Novellis and Santo Gioia, for the Cafaro was critically wounded. Lasters; Dominick Gacopetta, for Granada Hotel for four weeks in Police said Riccardi was shot in Machine Men and Packers; Sam protest against the hiring of non-June but recovered despite the be- Slipper; Joe Shahda, Jack Camhi, and Ralph Cinciarelli, for Local 73, arrived and ordered the picket line chance'!"

In Brooklyn

The four-weeks Painters' Union action against the non-union Granada Hotel, Lafayette Ave. and Ashland Place, Brooklyn, was marked by the arrest of 19 pickets Thursday, charged with disorderly

They were free yesterday on \$500 bail each. Hearing in Snyder Ave.

District Council No. 18. Brotherhood of Painters, Paperhangers and Decorators, has been picketing the

Merchant Tells of Coughlinite Threats at Trial

Jewish Woman Breaks Down During Testimony of Anti-Semitic Attacks, Boycott Threats; Court Refuses to Lower Bail of Fascists

By Edward McSorley

Sobbing at intervals Mrs. Fannie Bergman, Bronx sta tionery store owner told yesterday how the "Christian Mobilizers" stormed through East 138th St. crying "kill the Jews," "murder the Jews" after their anti-Semitic meeting had been broken up by police.

Then she broke down. Recalling the names which the mob flung at | en and sobbing, halted her testimony her as they passed her store, she and the recess was declared. burst into tears and was unable to John F. X. Masterson called a re- is near St. Jerome's Catholic Church cess for her to regain her com- She said that members of the Chris-

of whom were arrested after the fas- from the record after the defense cist meeting at which, police have counsel objected to it. testified, speakers called for the

grant a motion of the defense for reduction of Doherty's bail from \$500 to \$100 in cash after Walter Stanton. assistant District Attorney opposed hearing were Lawrence Blake and the motion. No bail has been fur- Frank Chester, both of whom denished for Doherty and he has been scribed the action of the fascist mob

FILTHY NAME CALLING Hilda Post, Hunter College grad-

march of the fascist group past the to hear the reason for the objection. store. She said that they called her Mr. Stanton agreed to state it, but

kike, dirty Jew, slut, whore and the defense attorney said She identified O'Connor as one of reason.' those who marched through the street inciting the mob to murder.

in his cross examination asked her told of listening to speakers at the where she had been. "I was standing on the sidewalk in front of the store," the witness re-

"Certainly I was," she answered. of the Coughlinite speakers. "How near to you was the crowd?" "About ten feet," Miss Post an-

"Were you afraid?" Walsh questioned her. "No," she said defiantly, "I do not

fear any degenerate movement." Mrs. Bergman told of a squad of three women who she said detached themselves from the main Frank Hayes and mob as it proceeded past the store. The women called her a "Jew bas-

Each day 30 to 60 pickets patrol store 20 years'," Mrs. Bergman said. Judge Ernest A. Inglis until Monlief of physicians that he would die. and Nat Marcoone, for Stitchdown; the entrances of the hotel. About the someone else a

At this point Mrs. Bergman, shak- counsel

In the store Mrs. Bergman said continue her testimony. Magistrate she sold religious articles. The store tian Front after threatening her had Mrs. Bergman testified at the forced her to remove the religious rial of Edward Westphalt, Jack articles from her store window. This Doherty and William O'Connor, all testimony, however, was stricken

street, Mrs. Bergman declared, they Magistrate Masterson refused to were shouting, among the epithets they hurled at her and Miss post,

"Boycott this store." Other witnesses at yesterday's in front of the 40th Precinct. Alexander Ave., after the meeting had

been dispersed. When counsel for the defense reuate and clerk in Mrs. Bergman's quested that Magistrate Masterson store, however, didn't break down accept \$100 hail for Doherty's release, Mr. Stanton objected. The Miss Post described the riotous Magistrate said he would be willing

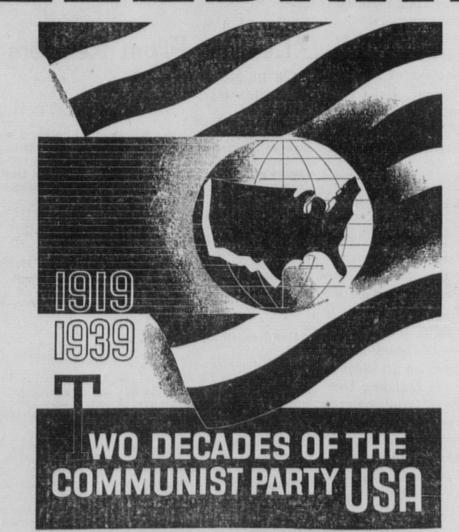
"I don5t want you to hear the

Doherty will remain in jail. Kay Holtman, Richmond Hill, an The defense attorney F. J. Waish employe of Appleton, the publisher, meeting which the police dispersed She corroborated the statements yesterday of Capt. John T. Collins and Sergt. Robert McAllister who "Were you nervous?" Walsh asked. told of the murder inciting remarks

Delay Graft Sentence Of Waterbury Mayor

(UP) .- Sentencing of dollar municipal graft trial, was "One said, 'You've been in that postponed today by Superior Court The delay was asked by defense

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SATURDAY, AUGUST 19, 1939

The Dairy Farmers Hand The Milk Trust a Blow

· With the active support and the CIO and many AFL unions, the upstate dairy farmers are putting up a magnificent fight against the

The demands of the farmers could hardly be more modest. All they ask of the milk trust is five cents for the quart of milk which costs them five cents to produce. Up to the outbreak of the strike they were receiving the starvation price of two cents-with a huge profit going to the trust which milks city consumer and farmer alike.

The State Administration should not only not hamper the strikers-as the State Department of Agriculture seems to be trying to do-but is duty-bound to help the farmers win their meagre demand.

Meanwhile, the LaGuardia Administration, which has always fought against the milk trust for low prices for the consumer and for a square deal for the poor producer, should render all assistance possible to the farmers now.

The milk trust is the great enemy of the children of the poor. Let the city folk help the farmers in this important fight. Together they can beat the milk trust to a standstill.

Measures Yet Needed to Halt The Fascist War Threat

• Reports that Poland has arrested 100 Nazi spies and plotters and is now proposing to divide up the large estates on the Polish-German border and turning the land over to the peasants are all to the good.

Such signs of a stiffening attitude towards the rising crescendo of Nazi threats can win support among the democratic, peaceloving peoples of the world.

However, Warsaw has not completely put the damper on behind-the-scenes Munich maneuvers. Justified suspicion still surrounds Polish Foreign Minister, Joseph Beck.

Only the firmest stand on the part of the Warsaw government, definitely rejecting all trace of Munich capitulation, can save Polish independence and compel the Anglo-French governments to assist Poland.

Mr. Chamberlain's steadfast refusal to agree to a genuine peace front with the Soviet Union still prevents the erection of an impassible wall to Nazi aggression. Until the British Tories end their postponement of a peace alliance with the U.S.S.R., Hitler will pay little heed to Anglo-French pledges of help to Poland.

In this critical hour, too, the United States can act in a way that will hamper the Nazi incendiaries.

And that is by clamping down an airtight embargo on arms to Hitler's Far Eastern partner, the Japanese aggressor, and by this country collaborating more closely for peace with the Soviet Union.

Meanwhile, it is already being amply demonstrated that the attacks of the reactionary Republicans and their stooges on President Roosevelt's peace proposals is standing the Nazis in good stead. All the editorial contortions of the N. Y. Herald Tribune to defend its fellow reactionaries in Congress from complicity in the present war danger will not help them squirm out of guilty responsibility.

For connected with this campaign in Congress against the President's peace program is the Fish collaboration with Hitler, his flight a la Chamberlain, in the Nazi Foreign Minister, Von Ribbentrop's private plane, on an errand of appeasement.

Moreover, the Coughlin drive against revision of the neutrality act, assisted by the Trotzkyites, was signal service in behalf of the fascist warmakers.

When observing Hitler's menacing attacks on world peace we should not overlook the fascist agents in the United States, no matter what their protective coloration.

Despite the obstacles of the Rome-Berlin Axis agents in this country, the United States should exercise its powerful influence for peace by measures of collaboration with the democratic peace forces of the world.

The Coughlin **Menace Continues**

· The expressions of protest by the people against Coughlin's anti-Semitic parade, have

Coughlin was compelled not only to disassociate himself from the parade in an effort to dodge a responsibility which lay right at his door-step. He was even compelled to be instrumental in having the request for the parade permit withdrawn altogether.

The protests against the fascist parade came mainly at the last minute and were far from being an adequate expression of the hatred which the people of this city feel against the violence, intolerance and provocations that Coughlin stands for and organizes.

But if even an inadequate protest could have this encouraging result, it is clear that the responsible leaders of all the organizations of the people, by speaking out in unison, could go a long way to prevent Coughlin from winning more followers.

For it would be worse than foolish to shut one's eyes to the fact that Coughlin is gaining a certain number of recruits. It is up to the organizations of the people, particularly the trade unions, to pool their forces and start educating those sections of the population which fall victim to Coughlin's fascist demogagy. The resolution against anti-Semitism, adopted by the State AFL Convention, should be discussed and explained in every union.

It should be obvious to everyone now that the way to combat Coughlinism is through the united protests of the millions of people. It should be equally clear that there can be no place for the provocative actions organized by the Trotzkyites. For these Trotzkyites are themselves agents of fascism. Their socalled "counter-demonstrations" have the exact same purpose as Coughlin's demonstrations: to provoke violence, sow discord, break the unity of the people. On all the vital issues of war and peace, the New Deal and the labor movement, the Trotzkyites and Coughlin see eye to eye, just as the Trotzkyites are now supporting the fascist candidate for president

Let no one imagine that Coughlin is through in New York because he has been forced to retreat in this instance. Behind Coughlin stands the powerful, reactionary coalition of Hoover-Republicans and Garner-Democrats and their Wall Street backers.

Only a few hours after the request for the parade permit had been withdrawn, McWilliams, organizer for the Christian Mobilizers, was out addressing a joint Coughlin-Nazi Bund meeting. The Coughlin street-corner gatherings, with their incitements, provocations and bodily assaults, still continue. If public opinion would express itself more openly, however, the progressive LaGuardia Administration would be able to more effectively deal with this serious situation than it has in

The seven million people of New York are of many creeds and nationalities. It is their deepest desire to continue to live side by side, peaceably and in mutual endeavor to promote democracy and the living conditions of all. They must awake now to the enemy within the gates and unitedly drive out the plague of anti-Semitism, intolerance and fascist force

Letters From Readers

Ask Readers to Help **Build Library**

Editor, Daily Worker:

The Frederick Douglass Branch of the Young Communist League has started a popular Marxist-Leninist library to meet the needs of Brooklyn's progressive

Negro youth. We are in a position where we can reach hundreds of Negro youth with a Communist solution to their many problems. We are asking the readers of the Daily Worker to

donate any and all pamphlets and books for an antifascist library, especially those dealing with the Negro

These should be forwarded to the Frederick Douglass Club, 1758 Fulton St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Literature Director.

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Random Observations . . .

Via the High Seas. Editor, Daily Worker:

I am writing because you may be interested in the random observations in the Balkans, of an American who, unlike many of my compatriots, prefers the indigenous discomforts of native cafes to the nostalgic luxury of American bars abroad.

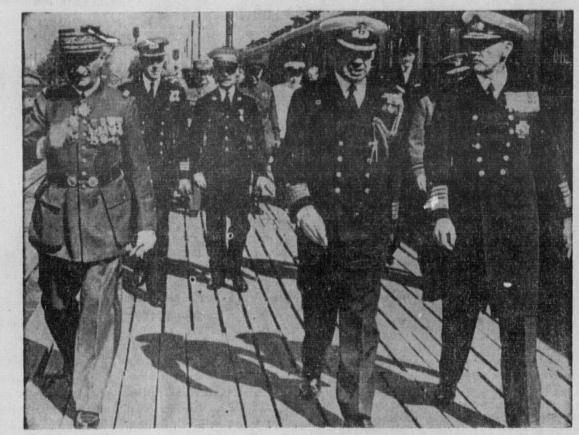
The most interesting observations have been political. Nor is it necessary for a foreigner to betray his convictions, for in cafes, barber shops and restaurants the first question levelled at me was invariably, "Do you think there will be war?" Even Nazis I encountered enroute revealed this anxiety and yearning for peace, a longing which they probably conceal in their own fatherland. That this will be a

factor in the next war is beyond doubt. On learning that I was American, the people I met had an interesting reaction. Almost every one, a barber in Belgrade, a waiter in Athens, a business man in Zagreb, an Englishman in Mykonos, and a sailor on a Grecian boat, uttered the name, Roosevelt, in a tone of awe and great admiration. In continued conversation, they revealed a remarkable comprehension of the social and economic policies of the New Deal and a particular appreciation of the President's pronouncements on international peace.

To me, this was at once significant and ironic. Ironic that an American President's policies were better understood and far more appreciated by people outside his own country. And especially significant because found in countries completely enveloped in a rigid censorship of press, radio and cinema, it revealed on the part of a greatly representative section of the masses an earnest yearning for peace, security and international brotherhood, which no amount of imposed nationalism and regimentation could suppress. CARL STRAND.

espionage network Her persistent admirer, Vanden-

MILITARY MISSIONS IN U.S.S.R.



GENERAL JOSEPH Edouard Doumenc (left), head of the French delegation, and Admiral Sir Reginald Plunkett-Ernle-Erle-Drax (extreme right), chief of the British mission, reach the Soviet capital for conferences with Red Army and Navy officials.

They Just Go Out and Sell It-'History Of CPSU' Blazes New Minnesota Trail

By A. R. Newhoff Education Director, District 9

In Minnesota, one thousand copies of the "HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIE UNION" are in the hands of members of the Party and their friends. This is only one-half of the quota that has been assigned and which we pledged to distribute. Our goal is to fulfill the quota by the date set for the State Convention of the Party-Oct. 28 and 29.

What have been some of the experiences in the distribution and study of this monumental book? We know that this book is in the hands of workers, farmers and professional people, and a good number in the hands of small merchants. We know that it has been sold in at least 60 towns and villages in this State. We know that many individuals are lending this book to their friends and that as a result additional copies are sold. There is no question about the fact that those people who read this volume speak of it in the most glowing terms, and are learning to apply the lessons of the History of the C. P. S. U. in the daily work in which they are engaged-in neighborhoods, rural communities and or-

Certain people who understand the need for the distribution of THE HISTORY sell scores of copwho have sold as many as 60 copies. farmer. In view of this direct ap-

(Continued from Page 1)

Nazi camp in Long Island, she tes-

Miss Vooros said that when she

took her complaint to Theodore

Dinkelacker, big-shot Nazi youth

leader for the whole country, he re-

plied that he did not consider the

incidents which she related "im-

"What's the matter? can't you

After her return from Germany,

Miss Vooros said, she talked to

morality which she had witnessed

"But he didn't do anything

"He said he didn't believe it. I

told him about some disgusting

letters Vandenberg had written to

me in German, but he said he

didn't believe Vandenberg wrote

Miss Vooros' trip to Germany

climaxed her success in building up

the Nazi youth group of girls in

South Brooklyn from a member-

The girls spoke German at their

A special meeting of the Bund

Youth group had to be called before

she was admitted. She said, be-

cause she is not of pure Aryan

Her mother is German, but her

father is Aryan. However, in view

of her devotion to the Nazis a spe-

cial dispensation was made and she

Rewarded for similar activity

with the trip to Germany were 15

boys and 15 girls carefully chosen

for their faithful Bund activity and

for their Aryan ancestry from all

The German Government, the

Hamburg-American Line, the

League for Germans living aboard

the German tourists railway cooper-

ated to finance the trip. Miss

On Board the S. S. Hamburg

which sailed on April 3 with the

group Miss Vooroos had a personal

contact with the extensive Nazi

was permitted to join.

parts of the country.

Vooros testified.

meetings, studied Nazi propaganda

and did the Hitler salute, she de-

in the Bund youth Movement.

about it" she declared.

Fritz Kuhn himself about the im-

moral" and asked:

B-LAPIN-Medio

take it?"

them.'

clared.

blood.

ship of 17 to 50.

This, of course, indicates that the proach, it is well worth noting this sale of the book can be brought forward better, so that the entire membership is involved in this task. That is why we have placed the sale of the book in our 1-2-3 Plan. In this drive for membership, funds and literature distribution, the HISTORY OF THE CPSU is included in pledges made by Party

HOW THEY DID IT

Some incidents that have to do with the sale of the book are quite interesting. At a meeting of the Party leadership we asked the comrades from North Dakota how they sold the book, because they fulfilled their quota. They gave the laconic answer, "By going out and selling it." They sold the book to gasoline station attendants, storekeepers, leaders of the trade union and progressive movement, in fact, everyone that they approached on the political issues that confronted the people. A member of the National Committee of the Party sold 60 copies himself. One comrade who is a farmer and lives in an out-of-the-way community has a record of selling 10 copies of the history. His approach to farmers in selling the book was to point out the fact that it gives the farmers a clear answer to the role of the Party in relation to the farmerand how Socialism will benefit the Minnesota people, we can quicken

berg had given her a sealed

"brown envelope" and told her to

she discovered that he was the

who took messages and instructions

back and forth between the Bund

and the Nazi Government in Ger-

The propaganda agent on the boat

visits Bund meetings here and even

speaks at Bund rallys, she declared.

came across another instance of

On board ship, too, Miss Vooros

She said that Dinkelacker, the

Nazi Youth leader, was discovered

in bed with a 17-year-old girl who

Mrs. August Klapproth, wife of a

Bund leader here and one of those

in charge of taking the group

across, immediately called a meet-

ing of the boys and girls and cau-

tioned them to be silent about the

Immediately on arrival in Ham-

burg. Miss Vooros was placed in

contact with Nazi Youth leaders

who asked her many questions

They felt that she had not

stressed the political aspects of the

Nazi movement enough, she said,

and told her "to keep hammering

away into the heads of the chil-

dren: We are Aryans. We are

On May - came one of the big

days of the visit to Germany when

the group was present at the big

Nazi demonstration. Hitler him-

self saluted the uniformed American

boys and girls and Goebbels him-

self smiled at her. Miss Vooros

Then the group went to a six-

One of the lecturers, whom she

weeks training school where they

were lectured in the methods of

described as a Dr. Axeman of the

propaganda ministry, told the group

that it should work for the day

when the Nazis could take over the

Nazi propaganda.

United States.

about the way in which she con-

was a member of the group.

the boat.

Nazi immorality.

ducted work.

Aryans.

comrade's success. Indicative of the great value the

book is having on the cadres within the Party is seen by this example. At a conference held in the middle part of the State, the discussion was primarily confined to local questions and most of these were not discussed in relation to the national and international situation. This changed when one of the members got up who is an official of the Railway Clerks and led the discussion to the 'History.' He pointed to the role that our Party should play. He also called attention to the role of Plechanov and stated that here, in the United States we have similar people who, having been trail blazers finally sank into opportunism and became enemies of the people. He said that you could not lead people effectively without reading 'The His-

One of the remarks at a discussion meeting was: "Now I did not know that this fellow Trotsky was always such a sell-out artist. He did not go wrong. He was always

While we are already seeing the partial fulfillment of Comrade Browder's prophecy: "With this book we will raise up a whole generation schooled in the best thought produced by humanity," we understand in Minnesota that this entails the completing of our quota.

With the book in the hands of 2,000

Immorality in Bund, Girl Testifies Miss Vooros said that accord-

ing to Axeman Nazi plans to seize

of race and Government formed the

the United States would come hand it to a person who would after European plans to take over call for it on the ship. When the Hamburg was two Danzig, the Polish corridor and the Scandinavian countries. days out at sea, she said, a man called for the envelope. Later Anti-Semitism and Nazi theories

political leader of the Nazis on largest part of the curriculum. Miss Vooros declared. She said that she was offered an Miss Vooros said that on every opportunity to get further training boat there were two men, a propaat an eight-months course in a ganda agent and a political leader,

to see Germany

Vooros said.

school for Nazi propagandists at Stuttgart. Miss Vooros told the committee that she was already becoming disillusioned with the Nazi movement at the time and was unwilling to

continue her studies further. She said that she had made the trip primarily because she wanted

One of the boys in the group, Franzi Nikolai, son of a notorious Nazi agent, decided to take the longer course and specialize in radio communications, Miss

She told the committee that short-wave radio work was stressed in the education of young Nazis.

On the return trip, Miss Vooros said. Haas gave another brown envelope with secret documents to one of the boys in the group with instructions to turn it over to Nazi agents here.

Miss vooros said that Kuhn warned her to be careful and told her she would "regret" it if she talked about the Bund on the out-

Unwilling to leave Miss Vooros' startling testimony to stand by itself, Rep. Martin Dies felt obliged to inject some of his own profound observations into the hearings.

Both he and Committee Counsel Rhea C. Whitley had Miss Vooros repeat several times an allegations that the teachers at the training camp near Berlin had told the students that Communism and Nazism were alike and that "Nazism was just a higher form of Communism."

Dies has also been promoting an original interpretation that the basis of Nazism is "Proletarian." At every chance, he gets, Dies repeats the falsehood that the workers form the bulwark of the Nazi organizations here and abroad.

WORLD NEWS AND VIEWS

What the U.S.S.R. Will Bring To the Peace Front

(Special to Inter-Continent News) PARIS, August 18 (ICN) .- In connection with the departure of the Anglo-French Military Missions for discussions with a military commission in Moscow, the Paris newspaper, L'Humanite published the following facts and figures to show what Soviet help will mean to the democratic powers.

The Workers' and Peasants' Red Army is the largest and strongest modern army in in the world.

Troops actually under arms 2,000,000 Total number of troops that can be mobilized 25,000,000 Number of pieces of artillery 20,000 Number of machine guns Number of trench mortars Number of armored cars and tanks, from 2 to 36 tons

The Army also possesses large numbers of armored trains and heavy armored cars and tanks. The fire-power of a Soviet Army Corps in one minute is nearly 80 tons of explosives, compared with 60 tons for the German Army Corps.

Strongest Air Force

The Soviet Air Force is the largest and strongest in the world. It possesses 10,000 first line planes, and Soviet factories produce 9.000 planes a year. This force is handled by 100,000 fully trained pilots. Their effective operation against any enemy would be helped by a special Infantry Army Corps equipped with machine guns and light armored cars which could be rapidly transported by plane to any point.

The planes of the Soviet Air Force are kept up to standard by an army of 250,000 highly skilled aviation workers, working in 15 factories. The maintenance of the personnel of the Air Force is assured by 20 military schools covering all branches of the service.

The Red Navy

The Red Navy is the youngest in the world. It protects the longest coastline of any country, and by 1942 Soviet sailors will have at their disposal the most modern equipment of any navy. The present strength of the Red Navy is five battleships, three light cruisers, 22 torpedo boats and 152 modern and powerful submarines. A similar number of submarines are at present under construc-

One of the most important factors in modern war is transport. Soviet construction has not been lagging in this respect. The western frontier of the U.S.S.R. from the Baltic States to Rumania, a distance of nearly 2,000 miles, is served by 47 railway lines, 18 of which are double, making a total of 65 lines in all. Apart from this the system of roads and canals is being extended. Notable in this connection is the construction of the Stalin Canal and the autostrade from Moscow to Minsk.

This will enable 150 divisions to be dispatched to the frontier in 15 days—a total of 21/2 million men.

These are mere military figures. The Soviet Union is the second largest industrial power in the world, ranking only next to the United States. In the words of the Soviet Premier, V. M. Molotov: "The Soviet Union has become a country economically independent, producing everything necessary for its economy and its defenses."

In Army Maneuvers



A TRAVELING FORTRESS HIDES FROM SEARCHING PLANES: A light tank of Company C, 66th Infantry, Fort Meade, Md., seeks shelter in a woods near Aden, Va., as "enemy" planes swoop low during war maneuvers of Third Corps Area units. As his companion uses his rifle, the radio man sends word of the plane attack to head. quarters.

Change the World



"Daily' Readers Take Their Turn at Changing the World

By MIKE GOLD

Picture Guild

Plans Film on

Mexico Today

The Motion Picture Guild will

make a movie on the question of

Mexican agrarian workers in col-

laboration with the Mexican government, more than 300 Guild

members and their friends were

Joris Ivens may direct. Under

present plans, production will start this fall and end in the spring.

Negotiations are proceeding sat-

isfactorily for the production of

will begin soon, Frank Davis, pro-

ducer, explained. The film is based

on episodes from the book by that

name by Erika Mann. Her brother,

session where plans were announced

The script promises a real con-

tribution to motion pictures, Dr.

Bruno Frank, writer, told the

meeting. He praised the selection of

material and the way it has been

Michael Alexander, member of

the Guild's executive board, ex-

plained why the organization will

give special attention to the mak-

"They are important because they

constitute an interpretative record

of history," he said. "But they

have a further importance because

they enter fields which motion

picture studios generally do not

occupy themselves with, Thus, with-

out competing with general produc-

tion, they tap latent, unused talen .'

Guild program is a film on the

Central Valley water project which

will be undertaken in conjunction

with the Motion Picture Democratic

The project, next to T.V.A. and

Boulder Dam, is considered the

most important constructive state-

sponsored development of the dec-

ade because it will bring irriga-

tion, power and fertility to more

than a million acres of land in the

Leane Zugsmith, novelist and

screen writer, is at work on a screen

treatment which the Guild will

make soon for the League of

ed. This will be made in 16 mms

for use by organizations.

Women Shoppers, it was announc-

The Guild affords membership

participation through the sale of

stock which finances production.

Stockholders, who pays \$5 a share,

have voting rights and share in

making and carrying through plans.

Tess Slesinger is vice-president.

last time the festival was held.

official representation.

to express themselves.

opening.

Floyd D. Crosby is president and

Another important item on the

and took a bow.

ing of documentaries.

on Water Project

Plan New Film

'School for Barbarians," and work

told at a meeting in Hollywood last

EAR MIKE: The Woodrum Committee swung the big ax on the Federal Theatre, the jobs of several thousand theatre workers went rolling, and American culture was dealt a heavy blow. But the Federal Theatre left a heritage that no Congressman can destroy, a heritage that will return to plague the reactionary gentlemen who sit as legislators in Washington and ignore the wishes of those who elected them.

The Federal Theatre, playing before thousands of Americans who otherwise might never have seen a stage production, created a deep-rooted desire among their audiences for a national people's theatre. That desire is very much alive today, and it | Klaus Mann, attended the Guild will be the spearhead of the new drive to restore Federal Theatre when

conducted by the New Theatre League, parent organization of progressive theatre over America. Writing to some thirty of its affiliates in United States and Canada the New Theatre League asked how many of them would be able to use the services of former Federal The-

Already reports have been heard from the Chicago Repertory Group, the Montreal New Theatre, the Trenton New Theatre, the Dallas (Texas) New Theatre, the Winnipeg New Theatre and the Commonwealth Labor College in Arkansas, requesting the services of such directors. By Labor Day the New Theatre League, which is interviewing applicants for these jobs daily at its offices at 132 West 43rd Street,

In these young social theatres which are endorsed and supported by the trade union and progressive movement in their communities, lie the beginning of a real national people's theatre movement in America. Their work is a challenge to the young directors who will go out to carry further the work started by the Federal Theatre. Their productions will strengthen the fight for a national subsidized people's theatre that will be of service to democracy, and a weapon against reaction.

Islands several months ago.

defending from all attacks the principles of the Republican Party our

Our Congressmen and Senators can hunt and fish happy in the thought that they also gave 8,500 North Carolina W.P.A. workers a vacation. They can sit in the shade and sip cool drinks happy and contented that they have helped to save American slum dwellers the shame of living in decent homes built with the aid of the government. They can rejoice in the knowledge that they have done their part to make life a little better for America's Sixty Families. But the greatest joy of all should be the pride they must feel in the heroic battle waged by one of their members for the return of the good old 10-cent-an-

The sad but wiser voters who were led to believe that they were voting for supporters of President Roosevelt in 1936 and 1938 would do well to spend the hot summer months devising ways and means of electing 1940 representatives that will vote as well as tak for the New Deal. The coalition of Garner Democrats and Republicans have done a job a wrecking that seriously injures the prosperity and well-being of the American people. They are playing politics with human welfare, it is time the American people played politics for their own welfare, Yours truly, BART LOGAN.

On the Radio

SHORTWAVE BAND

MC.

XEXA, Mexico City, 6.172 Mc., 12:00

Midnight, "Good Neighbor Hour"

BROADCAST BAND DAILY PROGRAMS MORNING

7:00-WNYC—Sunrise Symphony WABC—Phil Cook's Almanac 7:30-WQXR—Breakfast Symphony 7:45-WABC—Morning News Report
8:00-WOR—Trans-Radio News
8:10-WNYC—World's Fair Calendar
8:15-WNYC—Federal Trio
8#0-WHN—U. P. News
WABC—Woman's Page of the Air
8:45-WMCA—Nownan's Page of the Air

8:45-WnOA—News
WABC—Baseball, Arch McDonald
WNYC—News; Around New York
9:00-WQXR—Composers' Hour
WNYC—Masterwork Hour

WNIC-Masterwork Hour WEAF-WJZ-Associated Press News 9:05-WJZ-Breakfast Club 9:30-WOR-Women Make the News 9:45-WHN-U. P. News 10:00-WNYC-"Know Your New York" WABC-Dorian String Quartet

10:15-WNYC—Federal Trio
WEAF—'No School Today'
10:30-WOR—Model Airplane Club
WEAF—Bright Idea Club
10:45-WNYC—'Labor and Democracy'
11:00-WEAF—Chautauqua Symphony
Children's Concert
WNYC—News

WABC—Highways to Health 11:15-WJZ—Program from Court of Sports from World's Fair WOR—"This Wonderful World,"

Hayden Planetarium Program 11:30-WOR-Band Concert WABC-Columbia Artists Recital, Featuring Edwina Eustace 11:45-WNYC-"You and Your Health" AFTERNOON

12:00-WHN—U. P. News WNYC—Organ Recital from Temple of Religion at World's Fair 12:15-WABC-"Women in the World of WNEW-David Lowe, News of Stage

and Screen
WHN-World's Fair News WNYC-Midday Symphony
WHN-"Microphone in the Sky,"
Interviews from Atop the Empire
State Building State Building WJZ—National Farm-Home Hour 1:15-WEAF—"Calling All Stamp

Collectors"

1:30-WNYC-Musical Atlas
WABC-"What Price America"

1:45-WMCA-News
2:00-WMCA-Semi-Finals of National
Tennis Doubles Championships
from Brookline, Mass.
WEAF-Dance Music
WNYC-Opera Matinee

2:15-WN-U. P. News
WABC-"According to Hoyt"
WOR-News and Views of Baseball
2:25-WOR-WHN-Dodgers vs. Boston Bees
WABC-Yankees vs. Phila. Athletics
2:30-WEAF-Golden Melodies
2:45-WMCA-News
WJZ-Merry Music WOR—Symphonic Strings
WQXR—Concert Hour
WHN—Dance Music

10:15-WABC—"Court of Reflection"
10:30-WOR—Annual Chicago Music 10:30-WMCA—News WEAF—Dance Music 10:45-WMCA—"The Truth Behind the News as I See It," Johannes Steel, News Commentator WHN—U, P. News WABC—Armchair Adventures

WJZ—Merry Music 3:00-WEAF—Matinee in Rhythm 3:15-WNYC—Amsterdam String Trio

3:15-WNYC—Amsterdam String Trio
3:30-WEAF—Dance Music
3:45-WNYC—News
4:00-WQXR—Music of the Moment
WNYC—Four Strings at 4:00
WJZ—Club Matinee
4:30-WNYC—'Pals of the Police Athletic
League''
WQXR—Heur of Symphonic Music
WEAF—Dance Music
4:45-WMCA—Trans-Radio News
WJZ—U. P. News
WMSC—Evening News R
WHN—Four and One Pro
WQXR—Just Music
12:00-WMCA—News
WEVD—Symphonic Hour
WHN—Music to Read By
ERIC

4:45-WMCA-Travers Stakes from Sara-

toga Race Track
5:00-WMCA—News
WOR—Dance Music
WNYC—Music to Swim By
WEAF—National High School Music Don't Miss the Memorable-The 20th Anniversary Issue of The COMMUNIST

8:15-WABC—Resume of Tennis Doubles Championships
5.30-WQXR—Concert Review
WOR—Dance Music
5.45-WHN—U. P. News
5.30-WNYC—Radio Playhouse The History of the O.P.U.S.A. in

Evidence of that desire is seen in the results of a survey recently atre employees as directors and teachers.

expects to have these jobs filled and as many more new jobs to fill.

I read with interest the press account of the vacation plans of our North Carolina Congressmen and Senators. I think that the voters who sent them to Washington will agree that they need a vacation. As a matter of fact one voter feels that North Carolina would have been better represented if they had all gone with Mr. Cooley to the Hawaiian

After months of holding aloft the banner of Herbert Hoover and Congressional delegation certainly needs a rest.

Secretary is Basil Wrangell. Film Notes

EVENING 6:00-WEAF—Kaltenmeyer's Kindergarten WOR—Uncle Don WNYC—Hometown Newspapers WQXR—Music to Remember Radio Center, Moscow, 4:00 A.M., 15.175 Megacycles; 6.00 P.M., 6.000, 17.202 Mc.; 8:00 P.M., 9.600, 15.080, 15.175

6:15-WNYC-World's Fair Reporter WABC-Sports Chat 6:30-WEAF—"The Art of Living"
WABC—"This Week in Washington with Albert Warner
WMCA—Sport Talk
WQXR—Classical Music
WOR—Trans-Radio News
WJZ—"Renfrew of the Mounted"

6:45-WEAF-Bill Stearn's Scrapbook WOR-Charloteers, Male Quartet WNYC-News WHN-Dick Fishell, Sports Resume

7:00-WNYC-Repeat of Masterwork Hour WABC-"Americans at Work'
WMCA-Dance Music WQXR—Opera Hour WOR—Stan Lomax, Sports Review WEAF—Dance Music
WJZ—Message of Israel
WONW (1500 Kc.)—"Answering Father Coughlin," Forum Conducted
by Dr. Harry F. Ward, Chairman
of American League for Peace and

Democracy 7:15-WHN—Today's Baseball 7:30-WEAF—Dance Music WJZ—Uncle Jim's Question Bee WABC—Michael Loring, Songs

for Gestapo agents. 7:45-WOR-The Inside of Sport Sam Balter

8:00-WNYC-Municipal Workshop
WEAF-Dance Music
WOR-Tropical Serenade
WJZ-Dance Music they offer audiences an opportunity

WABC—"Let's Join the Band" WQXR—Symphony Hall 8:00-WMCA-"Americana," History Quiz 8:30-WMCA-News WEAF-Avalon Time

Festival

11:00-WMCA-Studio Party

WOR-Studen Party
WOR-Trans-Radio News
WJZ-U. P. News
WABC-Evening News Report
WHN-Pour and One Program
WQXR-Just Music

Its Most Salient Periods

and Phases

ERIC MUNX.

to patronize the box office. WOR-Hawaii Calling
WNYC-The Madrigal Singers
WABC-"County Seat"
WJZ-"Brent House," Starring Just as American audiences applaud when the flag comes on and "People hiss when Hitler's mustached face United" Hedda Hopper is shown, Czech movie-goers have 9:00-WMCA-Authentic Spy Stories, WPA been finding it possible to say

Program
WOR—Broadcast from Wkagit Dam
in the State of Washington
WABC—"Your Hit Parade"
WEAF—Vox Pop
WJZ—National Barn Dance bring their hands together. The Gestapo's job is to put an end to daily anti-Nazi demonstra-WQXR—Quality Music WEVD—"My Error," Quiz WHN—Dance Music tions at movies. Anyone caught 9:30-WEAF—Arch Oboller's Plays WMCA—Dance Music WOR—Music by Moonlight WEVD—Confederated Spanish is to be immediately expelled from the hall and, if necessary, arrested. Minimum sentence for such arrest Societies 9:45-WABC-Music in the Air 10:00-WEAF-Benny Goodman's Swing

visitor who made a stop in the of the world."

would be eight days in jail.

Reich during a European trip. dustry resulted in expelling a num- turn to the Reich," says the blurb. scendants are anti-Nazi-and the ber of writers whose creations have "Nevertholess, belonging to the departure of a Union Army Turner proved essential to the screen, the great German community, they regiment in Civil War days. returning traveler reports.

to take their places, were selected dom." because of friendship with directing Eyes on moguls and because of family ties, but found themselves unable to United States "produce" when film material was News Research Service, Inc., an study the results of the WPA Fedrequired, he says.

amateurs formed underground con- tivities, has a photo of Minke, which hibition of work done by students nections with expelled "racial foes," he posed as publicity for the film. of the Project's free classes will be whose screen plays they bootleg The picture shows him standing opened Tuesday, Aug. 22, in the into studios as their own, cutting before a world map, his right hand ferry terminal building at St. in those who help them for a small significantly pointing to the United George. It will continue through with Carole Lombard and Kay percentage of their earnings.

Holdovers and New arrivals





A film treat for adults and children is "The Wizard of Oz" with Judy Garland Bert Lahr, Ray Bolger and Jack Haley now showing at the Capitol; below, "These Glamour Girls" brings to the screen a bevy of beauties with Anita Louise, Jane Bryan Marsha Hunt, Anna Rutherford, Mary Beth Hughes and Lana Turner in the lead. Lew Ayres is victim of all their lovely charms when film opens at the Roxy next Friday.

Nazis Make Film to Aid U.S. Tories in 1940

In preparation for 1940 U.S. elections, Nazi Germany is preparing a giant propaganda campaign, designed to A veritable battle over surrealism bring all German-Americans under the Hitler banner and was under way in Hollywood this discussing it. W. H. Auden's logical resorts to his own variety of racism influence future American policy. According to Hollywood week as "Guernica," famous Picasso exposition is convincing and heart-PARIS.—With American products Now, progressive film paper on the Coast, a special film, conspicuously among the missing,

the seventh international Film Fes- issues of newspapers aimed tival opened in Venice this week. particularly at American read-U. S. producers boycotted the ers, and medal-like emblems which show because fascist movies held a emphasize the "Our America" virtual monopoly over awards the theme are outstanding instruments

Paul Joseph Goebbels, Nazi prop- which will be used during the drive. The movie, "Brother Stands by aganda minister, officiated at the Brother," is advertised as being "full of staggering scenes of the Americans are not the only ones incessant war of annihilation conmissing but participation appears broader than it is because private ducted against Germans living beyond the borders of the Third producers in some instances have taken the initiative to present films Reich."

Giant purpose of the campaign from their own countries without is to rally behind Hitler every man and woman of German origin, using PARIS .- It may be a pleasure to them as a bloc to foster pro-Nazi go to the movies in the United relations in future foreign dealings.

Free distribution of literature is States but in Hitler-held Czechoslovakia it's a "must" assignment scheduled to boost circulation of specially prepared material with Movies are proving to be the the German-American Bund servtheatre of action for anti-Nazis as ing as main arteries for spreading well as for film projection because the gospel.

Officially handling the drive is the "Volksbund fuer das Deutsch-Brown Shirts have found that out tum in Ausland," the "Folk Union and issued a ruling requiring agents for Germandom Abroad," which issues an organ of its own.

prominently displayed on the front be cultivated. what they think by the way they organ, which has just appeared.

hands-across-the-seas motif and clapping wrong, under the ruling, proclaims the assurance: "Brethren

A new phase in screen writing, which Paul Minke is head. Its pubforced into being by "Aryanization" licity explains it was made, "to serve wide Germandom." of the German film industry, this as a reminder to 20,000,000 German Two-thirds of the new series of week was related by a Hollywood racial comrades residing in all parts premiums dwell on German contri-

Exclusion of Jews from the in- tries, perhaps they may never re- eral von Steuben-though his dehave a holy right to their mother-Several of the "Aryans," chosen tongue and to their inherited folk-

Paul Robeson Here Soon for Stage Play

With the Broadway premiere of Paul Robeson in Roark Bradford's and Jacques Wolfe's "John Henry" over four months distant, Sam Byrd has completed the calendar for his production of this play with music about the Paul Bunyan of the Negro race, and he announced yesterday its leading details.

According to present plans, Paul Robeson will sail for New York from England on the Queen Mary on Sept. 27, after completing the film he has been making in Wales. He will be accompanied to this country by Mrs. Robeson.

Byrd has set Oct. 16 for the beginning of rehearsals of "John Henry." After five weks of rehearsal, he will open a five-week tour out of town, in cities which he will announce later, on Monday, Nov. 20. The Broadway premiere is definitely set for Wednesday evening, Dec. 27.

The "People United" slogan is that the American vineyard must

ting special attention in the Reich. The cover shows the conventional Appeals ask money for a "Racial-German Comradeship Donation." of German Blood, You Are Not Money would be raised here. Contributors would receive prizes in The movie which goes with the the form of medal-like emblems, campaign was produced by the so- which will bear illustrations of called "Department of Kultur," of "important achievements of world-

butions to American history, Two "As inhabitants of foreign coun- recent productions deal with Gen-

Staten Island Art Show

Staten Island commuters will have an opportunity next week to organization which assembles ma- eral Art Project's teaching activi-Fearful of losing their jobs, the terial on Nazi and other Fascist ac- ties in Richmond Borough. An ex-States to lend emphasis to the fact Friday, Aug. 25.

Picasso Show Stirs Artist Controversy

painting of the devastation of Spain's sacred city, and corelated works of art went on exhibition under the auspices of the Motion Picture Artists Committee.

Galleries, 3006 Wilshire Boulevard. Proceeds from the exhibition. which continues through Aug. 21. are to help Spanish orphans in concentration camps in France.

Outstanding members of the film colony are sponsors of the display. Janet Gaynor, George Balanchine, Ona Munson, Anatole Litvak, Ernst Lubitsch, Johnny Green, Bette Davis, Miriam Hopkins and Vera Modern Trends in Zorina are among them.

Governor Culbert L. Olson and State Commissioner of Immigration and Housing Carey McWilliams are also patrons.

American Art School The American Artists School, treatments for syphilis?"

131 West 13th Street, New York City, announces that all applica-

AT MUSIC HALL



"In Name Only," the story of love and hate in the upper brackets, continues to play to capacity audiences at the Music Hall. Cary Grant plays the lead Francis also in the stellar roles. NATIONAL Theatre, W. 41 St. PE. 6-8220 Evs. 8:40, 55c to \$3.30. Mats.Wed. & Sat.2:45

As 21 Leading Figures See the Modern World

Reviewed by Bruce Minton

Almost ten years ago, a group of eminent men and women were asked to state their personal convictions and beliefs concerning the nature of the world and of man. Twenty-two essays appeared in 1931 under the title of Living Philosophies. And now once again the publishers have asked twenty-one other no-

quential or menacing, like James son." Thurber's cynical and ugly witticisms which are supposedly funny mains the iconoclast of his college magazine. But with few exceptions that are hardly unexpected or important (and who decided that H. L. Mencken and James Truslow Adams possess "eminent minds"?) the overwhelming majority of confascism. Even the most politically most menacing force to the peace race. concerning certain approaches. But essentials of a good life. one thought gives unity to all but a tiny minority of the statements: "Germany Rampant" the realization that everything GERMANY RAMPANT, A Study of Eccompaning progress and decency is nomic Militariam. By Ernest Hammeaning progress and decency is destroyed by fascism, and that no culture is safe so long as fascism

threatens the world. question has important political implications. For, despite the different indicated almost unanimous support | make out, he never reaches. by writers of the democratic loyalcultural leaders hold dear.

plain artists entered the controversy ing simplicity, seem by far the most radio broadcast Wednesday night The first is by J. B. S. Haldane, "different," he advocates toleration at which the pros and cons were who opens his statement with the as good for business. argued preceded the opening of the direct assertion: "My philosophy is exhibit last night at Stendahl Art the philosophy of Marx and Engels, book, a mystical condemnation of

HOW DO YOU FEEL?

-HEALTH ADVICE-By MEDICAL ADVISORY BOARD

Syphilis Treatment

F. G. of New York writes:

"What is your opinion about long intervals between courses of treatment for syphilis. Is it important to have te spinal fluid examined as well as the blood, while taking rapidly for Warner Brothers' pro-Dear F. G.:

tions for monitorships and work ment of syphilis is not to have long syphilis. scholarships for the Fall term must intervals between courses of injecbe made by September 1st. Students tions. At times, a week or two of the picture and finishing touches page of a special issue of this Financing for this work is get- may call for application blanks at rest may be given, but seldom as are being hastened for conclusion the School office on Tuesdays, long as two months during active by the time he returns from Eu-Wednesdays and Thursdays during treatment. In special cases, it may be rope. John Huston and Reiz Heradvisable to prolong the rest period ald are working on the screen-play but this is rarely necessary. Spinal fluid examination is im- Norman Burnstine.

portant in determining whether the infection has been prevented or checked in the nervous system oy the treatment. This examination should be performed at least at the end of the active courses of injections. If it is normal, then there is reasonable assurance that the brain and spinal cord have been rid of al the syphilis germs. Since those organs, when infected, are the most resistant to treatment, it also indicate that the rest of the body 18 also probably free of the germs.

THE STAGE

MATS, Today 40c 75c \$1.00 PINS AND NEEDLES, 1939 America's Hit Musical Revue at Movie Prices Evenings 55c \$1.10 \$1.65 WINDSOR Thea., 48 St. E. of B'y. BR.9-382 All Seats Reserved - AIR-CONDITIONED

TALLULAH BANKHEAD in LILL'AN HELLMAN'S Drametic Tele

table figures to state their Lenin and Stalin. It is a living credos, and the answers have been philosophy all right." He goes on collected in a volume called I Be- to explain why and how he became lieve. Furthermore, seventeen of a Marxist, why and who all honest the original contributors have re- people whether they are intellecstated briefly their additions or re- tuals, workers, or middle-class peovisions to statements made before. ple must come to study and accept I Believe is a chaotic book, with the Marxist approach. "I am an no two contributions approaching optimist . . . " he concludes. "I bethe broad question in the same lieve there are peoples which will manner. A very few are inconse- take . . . the difficult path of rea-The second is by Beatrice Webb. She states that since writing her contribution in the 1931 voland instead are cruel, and self de- ume, she and her husband, Sidney structive, and the shallow exhibi- Webb, studied a new world, the tionism of a bright boy who re- Soviet Union. There they found a system that fulfilled their ideal of what society should strive to obtain: "the maximization of the health, happiness, artistic culture, intellectual adventure, and loving kindness of every member of the human species, irrespective of color tributors agree on one central idea or race." Under socialism, they disthe hatred and condemnation of covered "the good life at which the citizen aims is the life that is beneconfused cannot stomach fascist ficial to all his fellow men, irreideology and recognizes in it the spective of age or sex, religion or and culture of the world. There I Believe is essentially optimistic.

can be plenty of argument over the For the thinkers of our time are solutions offered in the various es- beginning to think and act politsays, a great deal of disagreement ically for the preservation of the

nomic Militarism, By Err bloch, Carrick & Evans, Inc.

"My aim in this book," Ernest Hambloch writes in the introduction to Germany Rampant, "has Agreement on this all-important been to show that German 'economic militarism' . . . is not merely a facet of German foreign policy attitudes expressed in I Believe, the but must be considered as part of identification of fascism as the main a national impulse with its roots enemy of mankind provides a base in German tradition." What Mr. for political and cultural action. It Hambloch wants to prove is that opens broad prospects for the build- Hitlerism is the logical product of ing of the democratic front among German transcendental philosophy. the intellectuals. Just as the poll And with this in mind, he pursues taken by the League of American his dreary way toward some goal Writers during the war in Spain which so far as this reviewer can

Mr. Hambloch, a former corre ist government against invading spondent of the London Times and fascism and led to positive action, a member of the British consular so I Believe can be used to forward service, betrays an overbearing hathe active defense of principles that tred of Germany and everything German. It is his particular con-It is impossible to discuss in any tention that from time immemorial detail the philosophies set forth in the Germans have been a rum lot this volume. The most clear-cut and that Hitler is only a little more and perceptive declarations are not blatant and exhibitionistic than the surprisingly written by men with usual descendant of the Germanic some understanding of the political tribes. So Mr. Hambloch pokes fun scene and with some experience in at racism and at the same time, to "explain" the Nazi regim ening. The remarks by John Stra- the persecution of the Jews. Of the chey and Harold J. Laski are direct Jews themselves, Mr. Hambloch has and illuminating. But two contri- his own very definite theories: to butions strike home more directly him the Jews are distinguished by than any of the others in the book, "their commercial gifts" which Realists, modernists and just and because of their comprehend- make them a dangerous people to persecute since they are "smarter" which centered around Picasso's use profound. Boh of them are written than ordinary mortals. And though of symbolism to tell his story. A by contributors to the 1931 volume. Mr. Hambloch considers the Jews

> Germany Rampant is a miserable mysticism, a stupid and ignorant discussion of history. It libels the German people, it shows a complete lack of knowledge or perception, and, in truth, it is a defense of fascism cloaked in an ostensible attack. There is a splendid chance that the book will sell very few copies. It is heartily recommended that nothing be done to spoil this chance,-B. M.

New Film Based on Life Of Famous Scientist

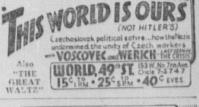
Preparations are going ahead duction of "The Life of Dr. Ehrlich." world-famous German-Jewish The present trend in the treat- scientist who discovered the cure for

> Edward G. Robinson will play in which is based on an original by

> > MOTION PICTURES



Also 'CHINA FIGHTS ON' The People's Army in 'Guerrilla' Warfard CAMEO 42nd ST. E. | Mid. Show of B'way TONIGHT



2nd International FILM FESTIVAL "BLOCKADE" 5 AVEPLAYHOUSE 66 FIFTH ANT

On The Score Board

Answer From Dave On Black Sox

By Lester Rodney

Dave Farrell, our crack "Personal But Not Private" columnist from out where it never rains, sends the following answer to our column of last week, in which we took slight exception to one point in his account of the 1919 "Black Sox" scandal. All yours, Dave-

Thanks for the pat on what looks suspiciously like a bald pate for the column. But here's a reply of a feeble sort on the line that Comiskey wasn't quite such a noble Roman. The idea that he wasn't an over generous boss is pretty well established. I never got a look at any of the contracts-but I've heard that he was plenty chinchy.

But a ball player is hooked by more than a contract to stay on the square. The game doesn't belong to the magnate, irrespective of how important the franchise is. Organized baseball belongs to the fan. When the player dumps one for the gamboleer-he is sabotaging the fan. I realize that this sounds like the Frank Merriwell approach. But if you've ever traipsed through the Sinking Springs (N. Dak.), Enom Claw (Wash.), Neena-Menasha (Wis.) and towns of that ilk and listened to the people talk intimately about heroes they've never seen nor are very likely to, you'll know what a dreadful thing it is for a ball player to throw a game.

member whether it was Bellingham or Aberdeen) and listening to the moans of the local barber-who couldn't possibly get more than \$700-800 a year, depending on how the fruit crop goes, moaning about what a lousy trick the late Col. Rupert played on the Babe when he cut his salary after that season of 80 grand. The difference in the Babe's slash for that year was much more than the poor little barber will undoubtedly get in his entire life.

The ball player much more than the actor belongs to the fans knows that the Big Leaguer started using much the same kind of bat ball and glove, and sprang from the same empty lot and playground appreciates his skill, something which is not always true of the actor Few movie fans really can distinguish real acting when they see it the player who has made it. And when he lets him down with collaboration with the scummiest of all creatures—the something-fornothing-boys-the offense is really heinous.

the Old Boy. He did have the guts to follow through-when it might have been to his own interests to have taken each of the players separately and given them the third degree in time. He broke up a team that might have won a second pennant-and incidentally tossed the receipts of a second world series right out the window. He ran out of baseball, talent that was easily worth half a million dollars. All in all, I feel convinced that anybody who can toss close to a million away-because it cost him that in receipts over the next two yearshas a kindly salute to the memory coming to him.

My heart bleeds for you pal-you and your Dodgers that won't

Well said. Baseball IS the fan's game. There's not much room for argument between myself and Dave. As I said, I don't want to condone the player's going crooked under any circumstances. The well told story just seemed a little incomplete without the fact of their having been underpaid in the record, a fact which at least helps understand more of the motivation that turned them to the crime of selling out. Or am I starting the argument over again?

Softball Champions for 1939. by the International Workers Order

itself. All fans interested in observ-

RATES: 18 words, 50c Monday to Sat-urday, \$1 Sunday, 5c additional word. DEADLINE: Weekdays, 12 Noon. Sunday Worker, Friday, 12 Noon. Payments must be made in advance or notice will not

Tonight

Manhattan

SUMMER NITE DANCE with plenty of

people find it unusual, exciting. Dancing, pingpong, swell time unti 3 A.M. Subs. 25c. 8:30 P.M. Pallas Studios, 21 East

FRANKFURTER PARTY-Dancing, Talent Quest, Meet all your old friends; make new ones. Cool Hall; Musicians in-vited. 8:30 P.M. 52 E. 13th St. Ausp. Club "No Pasaran," ILD.

Shay's YCL "Shirt-Sleeve Party." Cooling drinks, Entertainment, Dancing, Games 8:30 P.M. Subs. 25c. 1338 Wilkins Ave.

Brooklyn

Air Garden—Fioor Show, Dancing, Free Beer—MacMills, M.C. 8:30 P.M. Admis-aion 35c, 367 New Lots Ave. Ausp. Thos. Jefferson Br. ALPD. Tomorrow

Los Angeles, Cal.

I remember hitting a town (I can't for the life of me re-

He is part of the game that the fan himself played as a kid. The fan That he went on to the top of the trade, the fan appreciates. He even And even fewer know the difference between a good performance and a good part. But the baseball fan has played the game. He respects

I called Comiskey "the noblest Roman" because I like most sports writers am lazy. I used the current cliche. But I did feel this about

DAVE FARRELL.

Midwest Champs (Ohio) Meet Bklyn. for IWO Crown

A team of IWO Italian lads from Canton, Ohio, will whip to the plate-but the speedy invade Gotham town today to take on the Tom Mooney Warstler beats the throw and Lodge 817 of Bensonhurst to determine whose name will be written in the book of IWO®

The little World Series conducted ing how the IWO has created a to tie the score at three-all in the holds an important place in the niche for itself in American sports seventh and from them on through softball world. This labor fraternal and in watching some exciting dia- tle. is the only organization in the coun- mond dust swirling on Saturday try conducting national softball should be at Macombs Dam Park competition with the exception of at the 161st Street Station of the the Amateur Softball Association Jerome Avenue Line for the finals.

WHAT'SON

WANNA KOOL DRINK? Have one on us. Merry time in the Village, Swing Music. 8:30 P.M. Subscription only 20c. 107 MacDougal St., NYC. Ausp. Lower West Side People's Center. AUGUST DANCE. Music by Rio Piedras Orchestra. Refreshments. Subs. 35c; Ladies Free. 8:30 P.M. American Labor Party Hall, 1888 Third Ave., NYC. Ausp. DA Piran Br nch. VRITER'S STABLE PARTY. Music.

Entertainment, Music by Mitchel Sade-witz and his Radio Ensemble. German Workers Club, 1501 3rd Ave., between 84th and 85th Sts. Admission Free. ALREADY the talk of the town. Young

Bronx

LAWN PARTY—Free Beer. Songs 'n' kits by Jules Lieberman's Brooklyn Players. 8665 21st Ave., Bklyn. Ausp.

Players. 8665 21st Ave., Bklyn. Ausp.
Lodge 817, 1910.
OUT ON 7112 LAWN; Dance until Dawn
—Ain't at the Ritz; only two bits. Free
Refreshments. 8:30 P.M. 468 East 92nd
St. Ausp. Eastern Parkway ALPD.
FREDERICK DOUGLASS Sports Group
presents "Evening With No Regrets." 1st
Annual Prom! 1758 Fulton St. 9 P.M.
Music—Nat Philips Orchestra. Subs. 25c.
YOU WON'T FIND Lepke—but you will
find \$25,900 worth of fun and entertainment at the Boro Park YCL's Big Blowout. 4421 New Utrecht Ave. 8:30 P.M.
MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM—Open
Air Garden—Floor Show. Dancing. Free

tains. Sunday, Aug. 20. Dancing. Games, Refreshments. Tickets \$1.25; children 75c. Boat leaves 157th St. Pier, Hudson River, & A.M. Ausp. Nat Turner Branch.

PIONIC—SEWING LOCAL, Workers Alliance. At Van Cortlandt Park. All day Sunday, Aug. 20. Games, Entertainment. Take IRT Express to Park; walk to N. Y. Central Station, turn left.

ALFRED GOLDSTEIN Discusses "What Is Behind the Coughlin Drive?" Sunday, Aug. 20, 8:30 P.M. Brighton Center, 3200 Coney Island Ave., Bklyn. Ausp. Sea Breeze Summer Serinar. "DON'T YOU WANT TO BE FREE?"
Sundays at Nine P.M. Harlem Suitcase
Theatre, 103 W. 135th St. Tickets 25c in
advance—Workers Bookshop; YMCA, 180
W. 135th St.

Coming

THE CHINESE AMERICAN THEATRE presents "China Marches On." by H. T. Tsiang, Monday, August 21st, 8:45 P.M. at Irving Plazs, 17 Irving Pl., N.Y.C. Subs. 49c and 25c.

Philadelphia, Pa.

CAMP RIDGEDALE — Special for vacationists. See Ad in today's Edi-

COMMUNIST PARTY OUTING at Camp Ridgedale—Aug. 18, 19, 20. Interesting program—Herman Rothstein of "Pins & Needles," etc. Sam Darcy will speak on City Elections. Mention Communist Party when registering. Telephone PEN. 0643. SPEND SUNDAY, Aug. 20, with Comrades from the 6th Congressional District, at Farmhtuse in Rose Valley by a shady brook. Corn Roast, Bazeball, Country Dancing, Good Eats. Take Media Trolley at 69th St. to Bowling Green. One block before Hedgerow Theatre—Look for "Rose Valley School" Sign. JOIN SWIM and DANCE. Be a Jitterfish and build the Campaign Fund. 1605 Catherine. Saturday, Aug. 19, 8:30 P.M. Admission 35c; unemployed 10c. Suits provided Free. Ausp. 7th Ward Branch. NATURE FRIENDS CAMP: Laugh and Learn to the antics of "Tillie the Toiler," presented by the New Theatre Esturday, Aug. 19. Flag Dedication and Concert of the German American League for Culture of Reading, Sunday, Aug. 20, 2 P.M. For information call Hancock 6716.

SCHOOL REGISTRATION

BILL MATONS announces registration
Theatre Dance Classes Tuesday, Thursday 7-8 P.M.; Ballet-Marguerite—Tuesday, Thursday, Thursday, Thursday, Thursday, Seesan P.M.; Cuban—Do-

VGTORY!

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Aug. 18.—Good news for all those carrying on the fight to end discrimination in baseball! The campaign to reverse the Jim Crow ruling of the Connecticut State Baseball League has been won.

The campaign, sponsored by the New Haven Youth Conference to change a ruling which barred Negro pitcher Johnny Taylor from the New Britain team league, came to a successful conclusion when league president Joe Hannan informed the Conference on the morning of its gigantic protest meeting that no ruling barring Negroes existed any longer in the league. He said he and the league would oppose all undemocratic race bars in the fu-

In Connecticut State League Is Won

ture. Immediate steps to re-instate Taylor are being taken.

The Jim Crow baning of Taylor by several magnates aroused a state-wide campaign. which included athletes, coaches, players and managers in the league and churches. A petition campaign by the New Haven Youth Conference gained thousands of signatures and a mass meeting at New Britain was attended by an overflow crowd.

At the Youth Conference Meeting where the letter from the league president was read anouncing the victory, some of the speakers were Bob Wilson, sports editor of the Bridgeport "Herald,' Fred Tuttle, track coach of Hillhouse High School, Georgie Fitch, heavyweight fighter, Cal Sutherlin, Labor's Non-Partisan League and Clarence Carter, Connecticut Conference of Youth.

Baseball movies were shown through the courtesy of James Coogan of the Board of Recreation. Vernal Pemberton of the Negro Youth Council made the final statement by the Youth Conference on "Democracy in Sports." The Young Communist League of Connecticut worked overtime in collaboration with all the other groups in this successful fight for democracy in sports, which comes at a time when the managers, players and fans of big league teams are putting on a similar campaign on a national scale to end Jim Crow in all organized baseball.

DAILY WORKER SPORTS

Dodgers Nosed Out CLEANERS, TWU Ruffing Hangs Up 18th By Bees in 14th, 5-4 CLASH TODAY Win as HeBlanks A's 5-0

Sullivan Goes Route in Hub Thriller-Error Causes Relief Pitcher Hutchinson's Downfall

BOSTON, Aug. 18.—The picture! It's the fourteenth stanza of another Boston Bee-Dodger extra-inning thriller and the way rival pitchers Lefty Joe Sullivan, who has gone

the distance, and Ira Hutchinson, who relieved Fitzsimmons in the seventh, are chucking the game appears headed towards that 32-inning thriller of June.

First up for the Bees is Rabbit Warstler, Rab smacks a hard Johnny Hudson, who fumbles it and in his hurried effort to nab the speedy Warstler, chucks the ball into the Brooklyn dugout. By the time the ball is retrieved, Warstler is on

Lopez is purposely passed in a desperate try for a force. Sullivan lays down a perfect bunt and all hands are safe. Bases full, none out. Distance-hitter Al Simmons pinch hits for Johnny Cooney. The outfield is drawn in, right near the edge of the gravee. The nervous Hutchinson pitches for the corner. Ball one. Ball two. Simmons fouls off a sharp-breaking curve. Then Al reaches for a high one. At the crack of the bat Dixie Walker is racing on his heels and nabs it. The there's the winning run - and the

game 4-3. Before that Tuck Stainback's pinch single drove home two runs seventh and from them on through

BROOKLYN , 100 000 200 000 00— 3 10 2 Boston , 010 101 000 000 01— 4 12 2 Fitzsimmons, Hutchinson (7) and Hay-worth, Todd (7) and Phelps (10); Sul-livan and Masi.

Phils Beat Giants, 5-2

Young Highe Repeats Win As Lohrman Is Routed

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 18. - The Kirby Higbe licked the Polo Ground- dealt another smashing blow today son. . . . Buddy Moore, the Joe Louis in the commissary a few times in taining this accuracy by "delibera-

the rejuvenated Phils' sixth in nine doubles championship. games

Schaerein, each made three hits to tralian team has slaughtered a lead the attack as every Phil except ranking American team. Yesterday round feature between Maxie Highe connected safely.

Phil pitcher worthy of the name, slated to go tomorrow, the Giants have another loss to look forward to before wading into the luscious double-header Sunday.

NEW YORK 610 100 000— 2 5 5 Philadelphia 310 010 00x— 5 12 0 Lohrman, Salvo (2) and Danning; Highe and Millies.

Amerks Open Soccer; Furriers In Prelim

The N. Y. Americans will open the new soccer season Sunday, Aug. 20th, when they'll meet the strong Belfast United, at Startlight Park, Bronx. The Belfast United, won the

only other game Grove has lost was Grove throw a ball in a game. Then and Eddie Plank.

BACK SOON



Whit Wyatt, Dodgers' ace pitcher, will be back next week to help the stretch drive to beat

Hit Parade

BATTING

Player & Club G AB R H Pct DiMaggio, Yankees 77 292 63 115 .394 Foxx, Red Sox 99 374 104 136 .364 Mize, Cardinals 105 390 75 137 .351 Johnson, Athletics 110 400 90 139 .348 Arnovich, Phillies 103 384 54 131 .341

HOME RUNS Foxx, Red Sox 20 Mize, Cardinals 20 Ott, Glants 24 Gordon, Yanks 19 Greenberg, Tigers 20 Camilli, Dodgers 19 Coxx, Recounts 24 Camilli, a Greenberg, Tigers 20 Camilli, a G McCormick, Reds 96 Johnson, Athletics 88 Williams, Red Sox 95 Walker, WhiteSox 85

Woe to Davis Cup! -Aussies Sock Us Again

CHESTNUT HILL, Mass., Aug. 18 Phillies carted out one of their two (UP),-America's hopes of retainpitchers against the Giants today ing that cherished piece of tennis and for the second time in a row bric-a-brac, the Davis Cup, were ers.

Kirby held the Giants to five hits when the Australian team of Harry while his mates pounded Bill Lohrman for an even dozen in the 5-2 win. It was Higbe's eighth win and the retuvenated Phils' sixth in nine the retuvenated Phils' sixth in nine team of the retuvenated Phils' sixth in nine team of the retuvenated Phils' sixth in nine team of Harry dealt another smashing blow today when the Joe Louis of the amateurs and Gloves heavy the early rounds, they believe he will harness the "Herkimer Hurristion"—advancing more cautiously, setting himself mroe flat-footedly son County titlist in the feature five at Queens Thursday. . . .

McNeill, 6-4, 4-6, 6-3, 6-2, to gain the final round of the national the retuvenated Phils' sixth in nine the commissary a few times in the commi

Hershel Martin and George time in as many days that an Aus- opposes Ettore Penn in six-round Adrian quist and Jack Bromwich, With Hugh Mulcahy, the other who will play Elwood Cooke and Bobby Riggs tomorrow for the other place in the final, blasted Gene Mako and Jack Tidball out of the feature eight at Fort Hamiltion centrated his fire on Ambers' chin-

virtual extinction.

year is Robert Moses Grove, 39- opening day.

Last Years Champs Face Threat of Slugging Transport '9'

No more taunts. No more threats. Park, 161st Street and River Avenue, the Bronx, to do battle for the Trade Union Athletic Association championship.

The Cleaners copped the title last year with an amazing lastminute spurt which carried them to the top, and this year they hope to repeat in grand style, although the TWU nine boasts pint-sized Carlo Impelito and Johnny Danko a pair of ultra-heavy hitters, and Ralph Grosso, former Fordham University mound man.

The Cleaners are countering this Transport Workers strength with a slugging outfield and infield, and fastest pitches ever seen in labor baseball. Only the Red Caps gave the TWU tough opposition in the

elimination tourney, stopping them once in a protested decision, that involved some of the wildest technicalities ever brought about by an umpire, while the Cleaners coasted through their opposition with the greatest of ease, knock ing over a United Wholesale Em ployes team that was slated for great things,

ALONG FISTIC ROW

The faint beating of drums accompanies the arrival of the first press release from Tony Galento's Summit, N. J. camp . . . Tony is already hard at work. going six rounds a day in his drill for the heavyweight elimination test with Lou Nova in Philly Sept. 7.

Ginger Foran is training at Woodridge, Sullivan County for his eight-rounder with Primo Flores at the Queensboro Arena Friday night.

Marty Marino scraps with Siggi The match marked the second Lander and Johnny Horstman supporting tests to the eight-Shapiro and Harold Valan at Dexter Park Monday night. . . .

Old Man Mose Grove---Year's Miracle Man

who has beat his way back from most remarkable in all baseball an- he had enough to face the Yanks

One day last season Grove's arm | Cronin did not even know if Grove | Grove already is a cinch to sur-

went dead, and the medicos shook would ever pitch another game. pass his 1938 record, when he won

their heads and said, "it will be Grove went to Hot Springs in Feb- 14 and lost 4. With six weeks still

dangerous for him to pitch again. ruary and asked Cronin to let him to go he is likely to hang up several

His only cure will be a long and condition himself. He took the baths more victories. When he beat the

nals. This spring Manager Joe opening day.

Dempsey Puts O.K. on Ambers

Gigantic Fan Campaign to End Jim Crow



Jack (left) thinks Lou looks pretty good, but he isn't going on record to predict victory over Armstrong Tuesday night.

slugging outfield and infield, and Mike Mishko, who tosses one of the Fewer, HarderPunches to third base, only three getting as far Middle Is Henry's Plan third and Siebert doubled in the fourth but both were stranded. Ditto in the second when Siebert

POMPTON LAKES, N. J., Aug. 18 (UP).—Henry Armstrong will gamble on a "deliberate" body attack Tuesday night when he defends his lightweight championship walloped his homer. That was against Lou Ambers at Yankee,

This was made clear today in Henry's first "wraps-off" sparring session as he waded through five fast rounds with four excellent conditioning mates under the maple

trees at Doc Bier's camp. The champion's board of strategy knows that this plan of attack will be a gamble for two reasons:

(1) In the past Armstrong's body blows have had a tendency to creep below the belt, causing him to lose three rounds on fouls in the first Ambers tilt. (2) This new "deliberation"

leaves two-crown Hank open for more punishment than his usual bobbing-and-weaving, hell-forleather attack. Armstrong's handlers believe that to absorb a punch. the challenger's only weakness is his

Henry's handlers recall that when dum-dum bullets. Ambers fought Baby Arizmendi last February, the Mexican's body blows caused Lou to double and hang on. Armstrong also detected a downstairs weakness when he wrested the title from Larruping Lou. But his body blows were wild that night Vet Eddie Brink beat De Jesus in and after three penalties, he conone of the most rugged jaws ever

Henry Knows The Answer On Danzig Too

Although Henry Armstrong is working intensively in the final stages of training for his lightweight title defense against Lou Ambers at the Yankee Stadium, the great Negro double-champ follows world events

Asked what he thought of the Danzig situation, Henry had this to say at his Pompt on Lakes ap yesterday:

"They'll have to stop Hitler some time. If they don't, he's going to keep on taking more and more."

The big idea this time is for Arm-. . . Kind of high class, but Liver- stomach. If Henry can take his strong to be deadly accurate with pool Ginger is an adopted favorite time and smash Jumping-Jack Lou his blasts to the body. He is at-

This strategy worked perfectly today against his first three sparmates, Jack Murray of Pittsburgh, a slugger, and two young speed merchants - Chester Rico and Bobby Ruffin of New York. Each of the trio was slowed to a walk after a half-round. Lou Feliman of Brooklyn, a jumping Jack like Ambers, went three rounds without too much difficulty. Feldman, who also sparred with Armstrong before the first Ambers bout, said Henry's hands are in excellent shape, that he is punching harder The baseball miracle man of the a 2-0 decision to the Yankees on he told Cronin he wanted to try than ever and that he is stronger his wing. He pitched four innings than before, despite the work of year-old Boston Red Sox pitcher Grove's comeback is one of the that persuaded the Red Sox pilot making weight.

It must be emphasized, however, that each of the sparring quartet landed so many blows on Henry's Hoston Washington the champ had lost his speed.

perhaps permanent rest." Yet today and hikes through the Ozarks. Then Athletics yesterday, 7-1, it was his Break Speed Record

BONNEVILLE SALT FLATS, ling the Furriers Joint Council dian, Jazz, Bill Matoni, Production Scudian, Jazz, Bill Matoni, per hour for the measured mile.

Dickey, Selkirk Homer to Help Ace's Fifth Shutout of Year

The Athletcis marched into the Stadium vesterday determined to do something about that humiliating 21-0 shutout which the Yank sluggers and Red Ruffing had plastered on them last Sunday. The A's did nobly. They whittled a full 16 runs off Red's previous margin and there were only two Yankee homers to help Ruffing in his eighteenth win and fifth shutout, A moral victory for the Mackmen.

Red poured it on thick for the 5-0 win. Bill Dickey's 13th homer of Selkirk's 19th in the sixth, each coming with one on, were important factors in the fourth straight Thirteen thousand fans in-

cluding 7,000 ladies, looked on. Pippen started for the A's and would have done O.K. if he had neglected to toss those two homerun balls. He was relieved by Beck-

man in the eighth.

and Chapman singled. The Yanks started going in the fourth when Joe DiMaggio doubled just a few seconds before Dickey enough right there but Selkirk parked his shot in the stands after Dickey walked in the sixth. The final Yankee run came in the seventh when Red Rolfe singled, went to second on Charley Keller's infield out and crossed on DiMag-

gio's single. But the Athletics are convinced

that the Yanks are slumping. Philadelphia 000 000 000— 0 5 8

NEW YORK 000 202 10x— 5 9 0

Pippen, Beckman (8) and Hayes; Ruffing and Dickey.

MAJOR LEAGUE STANDINGS

NATIONAL LEAGUE Team Cincinnati 69 39 .639 St. Louis 63 Chicago 60 NEW YORK 54 BROOKLYN ... 53 Pittsburgh 49

AMERICAN LEAGUE WL Team NEW YORK 77 Boston 68 *Chicago 60 *Cleveland 58 Detroit 57 Washington 48 Philadelphia 38 72 St. Louis 32 75

AMERICAN LEAGUE Philadelphia 603 000 000— 0 5 6 NEW YORK 600 202 10x— 5 0 6 Pippen, Beckman (8) and Hayes; Ruf-NATIONAL LEAGUE

Scores

Philadelphia 310 010 00x- 5 12 0 Lohrman, Salvo (2) and Danning; Highe

BROOKLYN . 100 000 200 000 00— 3 10 2
BESTON . 100 101 101 000 00 01— 4 12 2

Fitzsimmeas. Hutchinson (7) and Hayworth, Todd (7) and Phelps (10); Sublivan and Masi.