Local: Partly cloudy. Little change in temperature. Eastern New York: Partly cloudy,

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NAZI ENVOYS FLY TO PARIS, LONDON

Tokio Acts to Change Cabinet in Axis Split

Who Backed Pro-German Policy

TRY TO PEG YEN

Political Circles Say Germany 'Betrayed' Tokio's Plans

TOKIO, Aug. 28 (Monday) (UP) .- The Cabinet was expected to meet in special session today.

These developments were envisaged:

Early reorganization of the government with elimination of those Ministers who supported the Empire's now-abandoned pro-German policy. It was agreed that Germany betrayed Japan when she signed a non-aggression treaty with the Soviet Union last week.

Political conversations were continuing and there was a possibility that Prince Fumimaro Konoye, Minister without portfolio in the present Cabinet headed by Premier Baron Kiichiro Hiranuma, might resume the Premiership. The army, policy, issued a statement Saturday denouncing Germany, demanding a continuation of present Japanese Guild Points to Absurdpolicy in China and warning against efforts to switch immediately to a pro-British policy.

Heavy fighting was reported today on the Manchu-Mongol frontier, headquarters of the Japanese army in Manchukuo said

the exchange value of the yen in paper Guild against the Chicago relation to foreign currencies. Heads | Hearst papers will remain intact, at 10:30 A.M. of the Yokohama Specie Bank and in spite of the suspension of the the Bank of Japan studied the Herald-Examiner, it was announced were tours by Polish and Czechoforeign exchange situation Sunday today. and decided to maintain the present | Collapse of the Herald-Examiner one shilling, two pence. In general damaging in the series of crashes Peace to watch gaily uniformed the yen will be kept pegged to ster- which has distinguished the Hearst members of historic military organi-

DOES AN ABOUT FACE

A more "lenient" policy towards be "merged" with the Evening Britain and France while continu- American. ing the past policy of "the most friendly relations" with the United States. In line with this policy, the virtual blockade of the French concession in Hankow, Central China, and the army blockade of the British concession in Tientsin were relaxed. Rice supplies also were permitted to go into the French and International concessions in Shanghat to feed Chinese

Britain was reported to have been given assurances that Japan will not attack Britain's South China colony in Hong Kong in event of a European war and tension in Hong

Kong was relaxing. On orders from Tokyo the N. Y. K. Liner Yasukuni Maru was leav-

ing Hamburg with about 750 Japanese residents of Germany

so far to evacuate Japanese residents of Great Britain.

censorship on all types of communications from Hong Kong. Only plain English language telegrams were permitted. Five German steamers left Hong Kong hurriedly

The government here had not vet acted on a petition of leaders of the Minseito Party requesting an emergency session of Parliament.

presumably for home.

Nazi Emissary Flies To See Daladier

PARIS, Aug. 27 (UP).—Premier a German "personality," who flew the confusion sown by the other Books since "events of the past turned to concentration camps on here from Berlin bearing a message papers.

talking with Daladier.

ernment's latest statement warn- 'Daily.' Let us remember that each ing that France is determined to Coupon Book sold takes the reader stand by her pledge to Poland.

to avoid any possibility of becom- list the addresses of all Communist ing involved in conflict in the Near Party Branches which are holding East in event of war

Supreme Soviet **Meets Today**

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Aug. 27.-The Supreme Soviet, highest government body of the Soviet Union, will convene in special session today in the Kremlin at 2 P. M. (8 P. M. E.D.T.)

This session of the Supreme Soviet will consider ratification of the non-aggression pact concluded last week between the Soviet Union and Nazi Germany.

Season

328,000 at 8 P.M. Is

30,000 More Than the

Next Best Day

World's Fair admissions

soared to the record peak

yesterday when 328,294 passed

through the gates up to 8

P. M., of which 300,011 were

The figure was nearly 30,000 bet-

ter than the next best day's ad-

ing the full day. Officials said when

the final figures are checked early

today a 400,000 crowd would not be

Usually gloomy amusement con-

cessionaires were in high spirits for

once. The area was thronged from

the time the gates opened at 9 A.M.

and was packed when the night

A milling crowd at Billy Rose's

Aquacade pushed down a portion of

a fence before that attraction opened

Among the highlights of the day

slovak societies which were attended

zations parade in honor of the 163rd

anniversary of the Battle of Long

Island during the American Revo-

Crime Pays Executioner

Too; 'Take' Is \$25,250

Others gathered at the Court of

impossible,

preme Soviet marks the fourth session since its formation. The opening session of the Soviet of Nationalities will also take place today at 4 P. M. (Moscow time).

which supported the former axis Hearst Strike mission when 291,953 entered dur-

ity of Boss' Policy in Losing Paper

(Special to the Daily Worker) CHICAGO, Aug. 27 .- The nine-Additional measures to guarantee month strike of the CIO News-

yen exchange rate on London of yesterday marked one of the most

empire. in its Sunday edition that it will

strike, no matter how they switch names of editions, until a fair settlement is reached," declared A.N.G. International Rep-

"Settlement of this strike would have cost the management a mere trifle financially, compared to the millions poured into fighting it

diate reaction is intense sympathy for their fellow members of legitimate organized labor, the printing, driving and other craftsmen whose interests have

(Continued on Page 4)

Baltic States See Peace, Independence Aided by Pact

MOSCOW, Aug. 27.-Newspapers in Esthonia and Latvia are greeting the non-aggression pact between the Soviet Union and Germany as a gain for the peace of their respective countries.

Emphasizing that one of the outcomes of the nonaggression treaty is "the collapse of the Anti-Comintern pact," the Latvian newspaper, Zihnas (Riga) declared: "Both great powers between which our coun-

try is located desire to maintain friendly relations." Zhinas added that at a time when many peoples do not know what events await them tomorrow we can calmly face the future "since we have non-aggression pacts with both our great neighbors."

The Esthonian newspaper, Uus Esti (Tallin) in an an editorial emphasizes that the strain in the Baltic countries has now been relieved as a result of the non-aggression pact of the Soviet Union with Germany.

Fair Crowd USSR Signed Pacts With Many Nations Sets High Mark for

of the Soviet Union.

MOSCOW, Aug. 27. - Non-aggression pacts have always been one of the instruments of the peace policy

Since the period when the Soviet Union, after having broken through the blockade of foreign intervention, established diplomatic relations with capitalist countries, non-aggression pacts and pacts on the peaceful settlement of conflicts have been concluded with the majority of countries bordering on the Soviet Union.

In 1925 such a non-aggression pact was concluded with Turkey, and in the years following with the Baltic states, with Lithuania, Latvia and Esthonia, and with Finland. In 1926 a non-aggression pact was concluded also with Afghanistan. There have been non-aggression pacts concluded with China, Poland and France.

All these non-aggression pacts provide for peaceful settlement of all conflicts between the countries which have concluded such pacts, and obligate these countries not to participate in any military acts of third states against either of the contracting parties.

In addition to making non-aggression pacts with bordering countries, the Soviet Union, in 1933, concluded also a non-aggression pact with Italy. The U.S.S.R. in 1935, moreover, concluded mutual assistance pacts with France and Czechoslovakia. The Soviet Union concluded a mutual assistance pact with the Mongolian Peoples Republic, in whose defense Red Army men have been fighting on the Mongolian frontier.

Canada Calls Chinese Drive Volunteers to At Foe on Duty in Militia Two Fronts

Defense Preparations Are Widespread

OTTAWA, Aug. 27 (UP). - Ten OSSINING, N. Y., Aug. 27 (UP). thousand active militiamen were -Robert Elliott was paid \$25,250 reporting for duty throughout Canfor electrocuting 195 condemned ada today and were being assigned murderers at Sing Sing during the to guard "military areas." last 13 years, prison attaches dis-

Victoria, Montreal, Quebec, Toronto, leased here today said. The computation was made when it appeared probable that Elliott Kingston, Winnipeg, Regina and In the southeastern part of the would retire as state executioner. Calgary were given special orders Shansi province Chinese troops He has been ill and a substitute to guard these areas, which include completely dislodged the Japanese replaced him at an execution Thurs- key waterways.

The 195 executed slayers included said in an official statement that a northerly direction were pursued Canada's military preparations have by Chinese troops. been far-reaching. The first call A Japanese detachment numberwent out 36 hours ago.

not disclosed.

Franco Closes Border; Bans French Newspapers

HENDAY, Franco-Spanish Frontier, Aug. 27 (UP).-Franco today closed the Spanish fascist side of the frontier to all Spanish and foreign travelers and banned French newspapers in what was described as a move to insure strict

Nearly 1,000 Spanish refugees Spanish neutrality in event of war. who were to have crossed the borconcentrate on the sale of Coupon | Hendaye during the day were re-

It was reported that Franco was "reviewing Spain's commitments" under the Anti-Comintern Pact as

Danzig Schools Close Today in War Crisis

all Danzig schools will close Mon- tion. day until further notice, presumably because they may be used for military purposes and because many of their teachers have been conscripted.

Another announcement ing food will be published.

Defense Minister Says Rout Enemy in Tzechow Area; Retreating

Troops Rescued

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) CHUNGKING, China, Aug. 27.-Chinese troops on northren and southern battle fronts have been able during the past few days to deliver stunning blows to the Jap-District commanders at Halifax, anese invaders, information re-

from the Tzechow region. Two Defense Minister Ian MacKenzie Japanese detachments retreating in

tive militia, equivalent to the na- offensive in the southern part of tional guard in the United States, the Shansi province, was met with the stubborn resistance of the Chi-Bombers appeared in flight for- nese. The Japanese offensive was mation over Montreal for the first halted, the invaders losing up to time today. Their destination was 1,000 men in dead and wounded. Big battles continue north and northeast of Canton, in Taipingcheng, Shenkang and along the Canton-Tsunghwa highroad.

Bride of 4 Months Attacked in Subway

An unidentified hoodlum, powerfully built, and garbed in a blue shirt, criminally assaulted and attacked Mrs. Mildred Radcliffe, eighteen-year old bride of four months, while she was waiting for a subway train last Friday morning. police revealed yesterday The young newly married woman

waiting for a train at the 155th St. station of the Independent Subway and has since that time been under medical care at the Metropolitan the interior, distribution of food Hospital on Welfare Island The criminal, doctors revealed,

in three places.

Killed in Crash

NEWTON, N. J., Aug. 27.—Russel R. Shelley, 38, an electrical consaid tractor met death today in a head- the first measure affecting the en- There have been unusually heavy the Orford November 4. Scheduled names of persons discovered hoard- on collision with a car driven by tire civil population and it reminded purchases of canned foods but there cruises of the Orford Sept. 2, 16 Ellsworth Tersjesen.

Nazis Order Halt of All Trains To Poland

Polish Await Outcome of Train Cessation Order At Border Town

WARSAW, Aug. 27 (UP). · Placarded announcements that the German-Polish border will be closed tonight have been posted in railroad stations on the Nazi side, railwaymen reported tonight on their return from Zbaszyn, mainline railroad point on the German border.

Polish authorities were waiting to check the truth of the report by learning what happens to the next rain scheduled to cross the border luring the night.

Germany halted highway traffic at Zbasyzn and several other important border points vesterday by erecting barbed wire barricades.

A Polish spokesman said today that before Sir Nevile Henderson went to London from Berlin he communicated to Jozef Lipski, Polish Ambassador to Germany, the contents of Hitler's proposals.

These were described here as of a general character not affecting ters it was rumored that they constituted a proposal for an Anglo-German non-aggression pact.

Although morally and militarily Poland is already on a war basis, she undoubtedly is very weak in the matter of air raid protection. The air raid precautions organization known as "Lopp," with 2,000,000 reports from abroad, members, has been in existence for gas masks and deep shelters are far ing the European situation. fewer than in most cities of Europe.

Politically the situation apparent- eign office. ly is just as quiet as the street been made amply clear.

for volunteer enlistment of the ac- ing 3,500 men, having started an Swiss Ready to Mobilize In Emergency

BERNE, Switzerland, Aug. 27 (UP). - Informed that no troops were concentrated near the Swiss In Cleveland Crash border, the government decided today to hold in abeyance any plans for mobilization.

ever, exports were placed under fly Joe Jacobson's Folkerts special Bank District, which includes 150 control and practically forbidden, in the National Air Races starting savings associations located in 101 and other economic measures were Sept. 2, crashed the plane today

Seek Deal in Secret Flight to Munichmen



PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT

Crisis Cancels Polish Corridor. FDR's Plan to VisitHydePark stood to have sent secret

Aides Deny He Has Been with new messages dealing with his Consulted on London's Peace Proposal

President Roosevelt is so perturbed ing a reply. Henderson will board over the European crisis that he a plane for Berlin after another virtually has abandoned plans to go Cabinet meeting Monday. to his Hyde Park, N. Y., home to-House sources said tonight.

lieve, however, that feeling pre- a diplomatic secret. vails generally that the situation One of the Nazi envoys flew to appears more hopeful than it did Paris, conferred with Premier early last week.

State department spokesmen into conference with U. S. Ambasmeanwhile officially denied reports sador William C. Bullitt. from London that the British for- Another envoy, listed as "Mr. Poland directly, but only Anglo- eign office had asked Mr. Roose- Spencer" arrived in London by German relations. In some quar- velt's opinion of a tentative British plane from Berlin suggestion for a six-month truce British officials refused to com between Poland and Germany.

The White House sabbath was flew here aboard a German Luftmarked by considerable activity as hansa plane, but it was rumored Mr. Roosevelt kept in telephonic that he had brought a new mescommunication with state depart- sage from Hitler stressing the soment officials who spent the day called "peace suggestions" which receiving and digesting diplomatic the Nazi Fuehrer sent to London

After arising late, he went to his several years with many units study where he telephoned Secretrained for various phases of air tary of State Cordell Hull and later

one secretary in the Nazi Embassy ain would seek to place him in the Hitler's "suggestions." role of adviser to the British for-

scenes in Warsaw. Officials said the ident as yet had received no re- litt in Paris indicated that Washfocus now is entirely on London plies to the peace appeals he di- ington was being brought into what and that Warsaw's attitude has rected to Hitler and King Victor may be the final hours of Europe's Emmanuel of Italy. There is some crisis. feeling, it is said, that the Italian With the outcome of the crisis ruler may reply formally in the near future, and that Hitler may also answer.

Racing Pilot Killed

CLEVELAND, Aug. 27 (UP) .-Delbert (Don) Bush, 28, Kansas As precautionary measures, how- City, Mo., racing pilot scheduled to by the Second Federal Home Loan and was killed instantly.

German Food Crisis Grave; Nazis Issue Ration Cards

BERLIN, Aug. 27 (UP).-Hitler | cut into everyone's life from the addressed members of the Reich- very start. stag in a closed meeting and acof the hour."

Under orders of the ministry of greatly reduced. cards was begun this morning.

delivered a blow that knocked her of meat or meat products, eight of rupted by the gearing of the Nazi unconscious and fractured her jaw bread, flour and oils and four of Reich's war machine, with thou-Mrs. Radcliffe was found by pas- fee substitute, cereal, sugar, mar- colors. It was announced tonight that sengers leaving a train at the sta- malade, eggs, soap, and coal. The There was almost a complete

> CAFES CURTAILED Issuance of the ration cards was celled.

It was decreed today that reswas attacked as she stood alone cording to the official Nazi an- taurants may not offer more than

nouncement "indicated the gravity ten choices on table d'hote menus. The number of other dishes was

Despite superficial appearance of normality, civilian life throughout The cards provide for 12 rations the Reich has been severely disvegetables, milk coffee, tea or cof- sands of reservists rejoining the

cards did not specify the size of absence of soldiers in the streets the rations or the duration over except that many truckloads of which the supplies may be pur- anti-aircraft troops were seen in different parts of the city. Virtually all army leaves have been can- Australian sailings of the Orion

the people how deeply war would is no evidence of actual hoarding, and 30 also were cancelled.

Mysterious 'Mr. Spencer' Also Talks to Bullitt In French Capital

U. S. KEPT INFORMED

British Cabinet to Meet Today in Another 'Crisis Session'

BULLETIN

BERLIN, Aug. 28 (Monday) (UP) .- Hitler, in a letter to Premier Edouard Daladier of France, set forth his demand for Danzig and the

LONDON, Aug. 27 (UP). -Hitler tonight was underemissaries rushing to London and Paris by airplane demands for the immediate surrender of Danzig and the Polish Corridor to the Reich.

The British Ambassador to Germany, Sir Nevile Henderson, will WASHINGTON, Aug. 27 (UP) .- fly back to Berlin Monday carry-

Until Britain's answer. morrow night, informed White with French approval, is handed to Hitler Monday the British Govern-The President was said to be- ment will strive to keep its contents

Edouard Daladier and then went

ment on the mysterious visitor, who

and Paris Saturday.

The arrival of the Nazi messenraid work. But the fact remains received a written report from Un- ger, it was speculated, might exthat there is a great shortage of dersecrtary Summer Welles evalut- plain why the British Cabinet, after meeting today in "crisis ses-Some official sources here believed sion," decided to meet again Mon-Although the Polish Embassy in that while a communication may day before sending British Ambas-Berlin has a full staff, today's and have been addressed to the Chief sador Sir Nevile Henderson back yesterday's departures have left but Executive, it was unlikely that Brit- to Berlin with Britain's answer to

> Developments in London and the fact that the Nazi envoy hurried It was understood that the Pres- to talk with U. S. Ambassador Bul-

(Continued on Page 4)

Home Loan Banks Show Big Increase

An increase in resources amounting to \$47,000,000 has been reported communities in the metropolitan

This fact is revealed in the semiannual report of the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, issued yesterday. Assets now total \$238,522,099, as compared to last year's total of \$190,831,000.

Kennedy Asks Help In Evacuating U. S. Citizens Now Abroad

LONDON, Aug. 27 (UP).-U. S. Ambassador Joseph P. Kennedy announced tonight that because of the cancellation of several voyages between Europe and America the Embassy was trying to persuade ships on other runs to help evacuate "several thousand Americans now in England awaiting transportation to the United States."

British ShipsHalt Sailing LONDON, Aug. 27 (UP).-The Orient Line today cancelled the Sept. 9, the Orcades Oct. 7, and

The German emissary, whose mission today commented on the tral Organ of our Party as never identity was a closely-guarded splendid response of Party mem- before. The unprecedented camsecret, conferred with U. S. Am- bers during the week, declaring paign of the press in an attempt result of the signing of the Sovietbassador William C. Bullitt after that "we can now look forward to to split the democratic forces, German Non-Aggression Pact. It was stated officially a short readers by the simple process of time earlier that a plane was en- selling Daily Worker Coupon Books route to Paris from Berlin bearing to our friends, all of whom are Hitler's answer to the French Gov- rapidly learning to rely on the

Consuls Told to Leave CAIRO, Aug. 27 (UP).-Foreign consuls advised their subjects to- the Soviet-German Pact is at a night to leave Egypt immediately high, tomorrow's Daily Worker will

Ouster Faces Ministers

The meeting of the Su-

Foldup Fails To Check ANG PAID TO

The morning tabloid announced

"We intend to continue our resentative H. Richard Seller.

'Naturally, the strikers' imme-

nese residents of Germany. No arrangements have been made Spurt in Daily Sales ents of Great Britain. The British imposed wartime Shows Reliance Upon It

calls and letters, newsstands tribution of this issue in order stripped of every available copy, that neighborhood people may thousands of papers taken to the know where these meetings will be neighborhoods by members of the held. Communist Party, all confirm the Branch Daily Worker Directors reliance placed on the Daily will start the ball rolling by making Worker by progressives. This re- a sale of the Books to all visitors liance was brilliantly justified by at tomorrow's branch meetings. the only paper which correctly With thousands of visitors expect-

the cause of world peace. The increase in Daily Worker ing this coming week. circulation came from the Daily's "casual" readers, plus thousands of has asked all Party members to der into Spain at Le Perthus and Edouard Daladier tonight received new readers who wanted to dispel

> The State Daily Worker ommaking these new readers steady to the newsstand for seven days. and gets him in the 'newsstand habit.'

open meetings to discuss the Pact.

Since neighborhood interest in

Hundreds of congratulatory phone | Sections are planning a wide dis-

hailed the pact as a masterly con- ed, there is every reason to betribution by the Soviet Union to lieve that a great majority of the new readers can be clinched dur-

> The Daily Worker Commission few days make it possible for us French territory. to build the influence of the Cenmakes it absolutely necessary.'

"Enthusiastically Received" Editor, Daily Worker:

(Via Postal Telegraph) Congratulations on Browder's splendid analysis of international situation enthusiastically received at neighborhood party Browder's cool and clear reply very impressive. Prospect Youth Club,

Brooklyn, N. Y.

MOSCOW, August 27 .- Sales of the "History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union" which was published less than a year ago, has already exceeded fifteen million copies, it was announced here today.

Published in six different languages and circulated throughout the country, the book has been sold as follows: In the Russian, 11,985,000; Ukrainian, 1,215,000; Georgian, 175,000; Azerbaidjan, 215,000; Kazakh, 193,000; Armenian, 160,000 copies. This brings the total sales of the book as of August 1st up to 15,943,000.

Franco Leads Spain's Economy to Chaos

Industries Suffering for Lack of Materials, Trained Foremen and Workers, Crops Used for Cattle, Jobs on Decline

women is still working six days a

pesetas a litre for oil, eight pesetas

In the industrial center of Eibar

be obliged to close down completely

(By Cable to Intercontinent News) PARSIS, Aug. 27 (By Clipper week following a recent "purifica-Mail). - Franco's much vaunted tion." They get from 3.50 to 6 "National Reconstruction" is brist- pesetas a day and have to pay 15 ling with difficulties, economic as for a kilo of rice, 7 for vegetables,

A pessimistic reaction has set in 7 to 8 pesetas a day. There is no after the official wave of optimism benefit for unemployed. caused by the announcement of the the situation is equally bad. Leadsuccessful transactions for 250,000 ing industrialists told their provinbales of American and 60,000 bales cial chief, Senor Elias Querejeta of Egyptian cotton-sufficient raw that their factories had almost material to meet the needs of the stopped work through the lack of

It is generally admitted that the if this state of affairs continued. importation of these raw materials is not enough to set the Catalan Freed Vets Report textile factories at work again. It is only a partial solution. Of the other difficulties to be overcome, the gravest is the lack of trained personnel, for most of the engineers and foremen have taken refuge in

OPPOSE NAZI TECHNICIANS

Substitution of German techni- soldiers on duty at railroad stations cians has found so much opposition, on their journey here from Burgos. service and confectionery workers, as a result of the growing German infiltration into Spanish economy, heard that James Lardner, son of that it is regarded as highly inad- the late humorist Ring Lardner, The fourth wage order for the visable to continue this practice, had been shot with several other There is also the problem of the prisoners. renewal of tools and machinery which are badly damaged. In Spain's present financial situation, there can be no question of buying Alvarez y Gonzalez, Tampa, Fla.; machines abroad at a time when it is difficult to repair the existing machines in the country.

The impression gathered on the Exchange and on the Mercado de la Lonja (Agricultural Exchange) where only small and unimportant deals are transacted, is also pessimistic. Communiques from the latter, published daily in La Vancommencement of business in the near future."

Markets are further paralyzed through the latest requisition measures taken by the Departmental Food Delegation against the peasants, all of whom keep nearly the whole of their harvests to "feed the cattle"-on the one hand, because of the difficulty of obtaining fodder. and on the other because taxes on their produce are fixed without regard to the cost of living.

Catalan industrial centers have also been hit by the transfer of certain industries to other districts, notably Castille and Estramadura where labor is cheaper. There is considerable discontent, and the recent visit of the mayor of Barcelona to Madrid and Burgos is not unconnected with this problem.

Unemployment continues to increase. In Gerona mass dismissals are taking place in all the local industries. A section of the Armstrong factory, employing only 300

Need Something?



Just Look in the "Worker" Want-Ads

Stenos or steam calliopes, you'll find whatever you need advertised there. Or if you can't find what you need, insert a Want-Ad yourself. We'll help you write it.

Read and Use the Want-Ads!

DAILY WORKER

Call ALgonquin 4-7954 for your nearest agent

Italy Closes Where Navy Builds Huge Dock French Border To Nationals

Troops Occupy Posts on Frontier at Passes Across Alps

NICE, France, Aug. 27(UP) .- The Italian fascist government closed its frontier with France to all Italian

Detachments of militia took positions along the border to enforce the ban on departure from Italy of any of her own subjects. Carabiniers and Alpine troops oc-

and along the coast at Saint Louis

Automobiles carrying tourists

A number of Italian employes of consulates at Nice and other Riviera towns crossed the bords; into Italy last night with their families and baggage.

State Reports On Wage Law Enforcement

Commisisoner Miller Reveals Gains for Workers

"A total of \$23,919.14 was collected by the Bureau of Enforcement of the Division of Women in Industry and Minimum Wage, during the first six months of 1939," Industrial Commissioner Frieda S. Miller announced yesterday in publishing a semi-annual report of the Bureau.

Italian Troops in Spain "As a result of 23,395 inspections made by the Bureau, 1,264 establishments were found to be paying tier, Aug. 27 (UP). - Ten Ameriless than the state minimum and cans, who crossed the border en the money subsequently was repaid route home after being held as to 3,537 women and minor employ-Spanish war prisoners, reported to- ees.

day that they saw armed Italian wage orders, for laundry, beauty They also asserted they had were in effect and only the laundry cleaning and dyeing industry was promulgated in May 1939. As the Lardner, a Loyalist soldier, had result of public hearings the beauty

The New York State minimum Robert Steck, Rock Islamb, Ill : wage law covers only women and Jack Steinberg, Philadelphia; Wil- minors. With the exception of the liam Stone, Chicago; Leon Tenor, confectionery order, the law has Beaver Falls, Pa.; Morris Tobeman | been applied to the intra-state ser-

Britain Curbs Frisco Fair Goers Certain Types Hear Soviet Pact Talk by Phone Of Stock Trade

Hundreds of guests at the San Francisco Golden Gate Exposition, listening in on lucky winners of free phone calls in the Communications Exhibit on the fair grounds yesterday were suddenly given an interesting and pointed explanation of the Soviet-German pact and its weighty pressure for peace, when one of the winners called Harry Gannes, foreign editor for the Daily Worker in New

The United States Navy graving dock in Puerto Rico shown in construction. The dock will be the only

one in the West Indies capable of handling deep draught naval and commercial vessels. It will be 672 feet long and 273 feet wide and will accommodate ships drawing up to 29 feet.

Gannes was told by the exhibit operator that the winner of the phone call at the San Francisco exposition wished to talk to him, and he responded to the questions sent across the nation not only for the benefit of the unidentified person on the other end, but for the nundreds of guests listening in.

Lithuanian Visits Soviet Farm Exhibit

Minister of Agriculture Krikshunas arrived here vesterday to visit the y strict note to editors prohibiting Soviet Agricultural Exhibition.

He was met at the railway stathe order prior to Monday morning tion by Assistant People's Commisof the Protocol Department of the

Tientsin Flood

Bodies of 1,000 Chinese Are Found in Japanese Area

Expelled from

Kuomintang

Followers of Traitor

Wang Ordered Seized

and Held for Trial

(Special to the Daily Worker) CHUNGKING, Aug. 27.—It was

officially announced today that a

They included: Kao Tsung-wu,

ment of the Foreign Ministry; Li

Government issued an order for

was held against Wang Ching-wei

and his treachedous intrigues in

victory!" and "Destroy the traitors

Sheng-wu, and others.

their arrest and trial.

to the Chinese people!"

Plans of the Municheers to 'Drive to the East' ties would permit.

Most Americans and others were en route to Tsingtao and other Japanese - controlled seashore resorts, or to Peiping, capital of Japanese-controlled North China.

Chairman Wang Keh-min of the Japanese - controlled government. after inspecting the flooded areas, rated the disaster as one of the worst in the history of North China. He said that more than 600,000 Chinese were marooned and destitute. Upwards of 1,000 bodies had been recovered from the flooded areas of Tientsin.

Bulgarian Parliament Leader Lauds Soviet

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Aug. 27.—Vice-Chairman Markov of the Bulgarian Popular Assembly, who headed the group of deputies who just visited the U.S.S.R., sent the following telegram from Tiraspol to Vyacheslav Molotov, the Chairman of the Council of People's Commissars of the U. S. S. R.:

"As I leave the borders of the great Soviet Union, I wish to express the extreme satisfaction of the entire group of deputies of the Bulgarian Parliament for the warm and hearty reception given to us by the representatives of a country friendly to us.

"I ask you to accept and deliver to your comrades our sincere thanks for the hospitality shown to us, which will leave indelible memories with all of us. Long live the peoples of the Soviet Union and their

Soviet Cultural Group Greets Italians

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Aug. 27.-VOKS, Society for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, today held a reception at its headquarters in honor of the Italian delegation to the All-Union Agricultural Exhibition here.

Representatives of the Italian Ministry of Agriculture Dallari and Festa were present at the reception, as were also Academician Liskun and the Chief of the Planning Department of the Peoples Commissariat of Agriculture of the USSR

Nazi Troops, Arms In Danzig Battle Line

Presence of 20,000 Along Free City Border Shows Evidence of Secret Entry of Soldiers from Reich Army

DANZIG, Aug. 27 (UP).—Danzig's 75 miles of frontier on the Polish corridor was guarded tonight by about 20,000 men equipped with modern weapons, with good evidence that both troops and equipment from Nazi Germany had been slipped over the East Prussian frontier during the past few days.

Along the entire length of the tier. Soldiers guard every bridge. were similar defenses several miles coastal artillery. back of the frontier. Machine gun nests were scattered over the entire frontier. At strategic points, esitself and the harbor, anti-aircraft guns are encamped at the new and anti-tank guns were placed.

frontier were staggered Certain areas along the 35-mile trenches and barbed wire entangle- coast have been cut off from the ments and in some sections there public and are said to contain Patrols stationed on frontier hills

constantly keep field glasses trained on Polish fields across the border, pecially in the vicinity of the city Guards equipped with machine

pontoon bridge over the Vistula at Anti-tank barriers, some con- Kaesemark, over which the bulk of structed of logs and others of iron incoming German troops would have rails and concrete, were erected on to come from the garrison town of roads leading from the Polish fron- | Elbing in East Prussia

Pro - Japanese Indian Masses Back China, Leader Says

CHUNGKING, China, Aug. 27.—Large masses of the people of India are on the side of the Chinese in their struggle against Japanese aggression, Jawaharlal Nehru, an outstanding leader of the Indian National Congress, who is visiting here, told newspaper correspondents in a recent interview.

Nehru said that the brutal bombnumber of followers of the pro- ardment of the peaceful Chinese Japanese traitor Wang Ching-wei towns and villages by Japanese had been expelled from the Kuo- planes arouses the general indignation of the Indian people, and revealed that on the appeal of the former chief of the Asiatic depart- Indian National Congress "China Day" had been designated on three with great success At the same time the Chinese througout the country. Several thousand meetings were held in the cities, where Indians collected mo-In Shaokan, in northern Kwang- ney for medical supplies for woundtung province, a big demonstration ed fighters of the Chinese army. Nehru added that it was more

than a year ago that a detachment of Hindu doctors went voluntarily Among the slogans carried by the to work in China and that they are demonstrators were "War until final still there.

"We are straining all efforts to extend the boycott of Japanese goods," he said, "and have had some g successes in this direction. In the early days of the war, when the Chinese workers in Japanese mines and on the Malay Peninsula downed ools after a political strike, the Japanese tried to recruit Hindu Foreigners workers. They said they needed Falls From Train, Lives thousands." But the Indian National Congress, Nehru declared, appealed to the population not to work appeal was heeded.

The Indian leader said that the sentiment against the Japanese TIENTSIN, Aug. 27 (UP). - All militarists is very strong among the near 238th St. station of the Broadforeigners who could possibly leave Hindus, even the illiterate peasants way line, the Bronx, and miraculwere evacuating this flood-ridden knowing of the war on the Chinese ously escaped death when he city tonight as fast as limited facili- people and hating the Japanese invaders.

Chiang Kai-shek.



JAWAHARLAL NEHRU

Edward McGinnis, 50, a switchfor the Japanese aggressors and the man, fell from a moving subway train and lived yesterday.

McGinnis tumbled from the train scrambled away from the wheels Nehru yesterday was received by and narrowly missed touching the high voltage third rail.

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A case in point is Mosha's Pumpernickel Bread. It's a good product, union-made of the finest available ingredients. Its vitamin count is above the average, its flavor, we can safely say, is superior to any bread you have ever tasted. It will stay fresh for more than a week. And its price represents true economy. Make the next bread purchase a purchase of Mosha's Pumpernickel. If your grocer doesn't have it, ask him to get

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By Sam Adams Darcy

been reported killed in battle.

There is a widespread drive to utilize the news of the now concluded Soviet-German non-aggress on pact to stampede America i to a "Chamberlain policy." Americans should resist that in consideration of the interest of our own people, and the peace of the world which serves that in-

1) We must recognize that through this move, the Soviet Union has dealt the first telling blow against the anti-Comintern pact-the full impact of which will become more evident as time

It has isolated Tokio and weakened the ties of that partner to the axis. This helps the United States particularly in the Pacific enormously, because it weakens the Japanese fascist-militarist clique and Japanese aggression. Thus, as the first point, we must note that the United States stands to gain greatly from the move of the Soviet Union. The closeness of interest between the American and Soviet peoples is by this again demonstrated.

2) The issue involved should be clear in our minds. It is wellknown that Chamberlain's strategy was to provoke Hitler, the mad dog of Europe, to throw his armed legions against the Soviet Union. The move for a Soviet-German non - aggression pact momentarily at least defeats Chamberlain's plan. Yesterday's New York Times reports "State Department circles in Washington" as saying that Hitler, by this proposed agreement has "shifted from his plan . . . for Eastern European conquest at the expense of Russia to a determination to break up the British Em-

3) The impression is being created that the Soviet Union is making an alliance with Hitler. This is sheer nonsense. The Soviet Union concluded with Germany a non-aggression pact. At present there is a non-aggression pact between France and Germany. Why is there no reactionary uproar over this? Why has not the Soviet Union the right to enter into a similar pact? Why is there such a hullabaloc only about the Soviet-German pact? Isn't it reasonable that the excitement really is about the unsigning of the treaty is a definite end to the hope of the Anglo-French imperialists that they could provoke a Soviet-German war? That the imperialist groups must now fight out their own

4) The Soviet Union has negotiated a non-aggression pact with Germany, but the Soviet Union has been offering a mutual aid alliance in fact an alliance implemented with military cooperation to England and France against Nazi aggression. The Associated Press dispatch from Moscow, dated August 22, says: "Soviet quarters, however, were emphatic in their insistence that the non - aggression agreement with Germany was entirely independent of any alliance that might be worked out with Britain and France and that the two proposed treaties were in no way

incompatible."

MUNICHERS FILIBUSTERED If Chamberlain sincerely wants a mutual aid pact to stop aggression, all he has to do is to quit filibustering in Moscow and sign the agreement that he has delayed, quibbled and dawdled over for many months now. The delay is not due to incompetent British representatives in Moscow on the Military Mission as some journalists say but is due to a deliberate policy by Chamberlain to prevent the consummation of the alliance so that he may leave the door open to some underhand dirty deal with the Nazis. It is obvious that Chamberlain hates the U.S.S.R. and admires the Nazis. Only the great clash of interests between England and Germany, and the pressure of the British people has prevented him from going over, bag and baggage, to the Nazis. It would be naive in this circumstance to believe that the delay in coming to an agreement is due merely to petty quibbling by the British Mission in Moscow.

"INDIRECT AGGRESSION"-

5) The nature of the difficulties. in the Moscow negotiations are known. Britain has refused to agree to aid a country which is the victim of "indirect aggression;" that is a country in which the struggle for power begins by an "interior movement" of a pro-German nature. Every observer spoken thing—the fact that the | of Nazi practices knows by now | and returns chiefly articles of

that the essential nature of Nazi tactics in Austria, in Czechia, in Slovakia, in Memel, and now in Danzig is precisely such that an "interior movement" is fostered by Nazi agents who make a pretense at seizing power and the German military forces then go to "rescue the people" engaged in this reactionary

Securities Payable in

Foreign Money Must

Be Registered

LONDON, Aug. 27 (UP). - The

government tonight clamped a rig-

orous ban on certain securities

It published an order prohibiting

all dealings, except with the per-

mission of the treasury, in securities

of which the principal, interest or

dividends are payable in currency

of Argentina, Belgium, Canada,

France, Holland, Dutch East Indies,

Norway, Sweden and the United

The owners of such securities

vere ordered to make a return re-

The order was published under

defense and finance regulations and

was printed as special supplements

PUBLICATION CURBED

Accompanying it was an unusual-

o London's Edinburg and Belfast

and within a month

German Nazis aided the Heimwehr in Austria, Heinlein in Czechia. Franco and the army officers in Spain with such tacties, and is today preparing to go to the aid of an "interior movement" in Danzig headed by the Nazi Foerster. From this it can be seen that in the Moscow military negotiations. Chamberlain has distinctly let the Soviet people know that he does not intend to help Poland in the Danzig situation. It is sheer hypocrisy therefore, for the British Cabinet to issue a vague statement, as they did yesterday, giving the world the impression that they will go to the help of Poland. They said that events "would in no way affect their obligations to Poland," omitting to say, at the same time, that these obligations do not include aid to Poland in the case of Danzig or a similar movement which the Nazis will no doubt foster in Western Poland. By arousing the opposition who are incensed at Chamberlain's duplicity, the Soviet-Ger-

man negotiations may stiffen the British resistance to Fascism. TRADE PACT DISTORTED 6) Great to-do has been made about the Soviet-German trade agreement. A few months ago Robert S. Hudson approached the German Nazis with a proposal of a British loan to Germany and the conclusion of a trade pact. This was hailed as a move to promote world peace, by Chamberlain. Now, however, the successful conclusion of a Soviet-German trade pact is being used by reactionary forces to stir fear of war. What makes a trade pact between Germany and England, a pact for peace, and the Soviet-German trade pact a pact for war? The exact opposite is true. England offered to ship war materials to Germany and to give credit for these. The Soviet Union has achieved a pact whereby she takes war materials away from

Germany and gets credit on them,

consumption.

In 1935, when Hitler felt on the upswing he refused a trade pact agreement which would include the right of the Soviet Union to use her credits to buy war materials. Today it is a sign of the weakening of fascism that he is forced to sign an agreement so unfavorable to him that he has to give up war materials to

his enemy the Soviet Union. BOYCOTT NOT AFFECTED

7) From some quarters in the United States comes the cry against the American Communists. "How." say these people. "can you reconcile advocacy of the boycott of Germany with this trade agreement between Germany and the U.S.S.R.?" The fact is, the U.S.S.R. at tremendous sacrifice has tried for eight years to achieve a united world boycott against Germany's unfair foreign trade. But the very people who cried out against such a boycott, and caused the Soviet Union's efforts in this direction to fail, are now attacking the Soviet Union for re-establishing her own trade with Germany. Haven't we a right to suspect such people as really serving capitalist commercial interests and really fighting for grabbing trade as any cheap trader would?

In 1931, the German-Soviet trade totalled one billion one hundred million marks. To set the example to the world while she was trying to achieve a boycott, the Soviet Union reduced her trade with Germany to a point where in 1935 it totalled only about one hundred million marks-a reduction of 91 per cent in volume of trade. Did the capitalist democracies follow this magnificent example of selfsacrifice? Not at all! These cheap, greedy tradesmen seized upon the opportunity to take over from Germany the trade which the U.S.S.R. voluntarily relinquished. And, more, when the U.S.S.R. shifted her own trade from Germany to the capitalist democracies, advantage was taken of her, unfavorable agreements were imposed upon her, and she was given an all-around dirty deal Even the United States, for example, has forced the Soviet Union to buy three dollars worth of merchandise in this country for every dollar's worth that she

has been able to sell us.

America's No. 1 Martyr Begins Midwest Tour in Interests of Billing's Release, CIO-AFL Unity, Solution of Labor's Problems

(Special to the Daily Worker)

DULUTH, Minn., Aug. 27.—Mayor Rudolph Berghult of this city and outstanding representatives of labor, pro- liance of Theatrical Stage Employes workers in the Long Island City fessional organizations and small businessmen welcomed to impose domination in the per- and Edgewater plants of the Na-Tom Mooney, labor's hero, to Duluth at a luncheon on Thursday in the Lincoln Hotel.

TOM MOONEY

CIO Furniture

Workers Win

in Parlor Frame

Factories

workers in 40 shops was at an end

The union reported that 38 em-

Meanwhile, a strike in the

breakfast set furniture trade by

Sept. 1 when the present pacts ex-

pire loomed vesterday. The union

is seeking increased wages and a

week's vacation with pay for the

40 workers employed in 19 plants.

wage reductions and elimination of

viding for improved conditions and

The New School for Social Re-

Charles Abrams, Albert Mayer and

members of the staff of the United

States Housing Authority, will pre-

sent a coordinated comprehensive

program in housing education dur-

The course will be given in fifty-

five lectures and will mbrace the

technical aspects and planning,

practice and procedure, and man-

California Executive

Confers With Leaders

In Congress

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 27 (ICN) .-

Governor Culbert Olson may ap-

point a special civil liberties com-

mittee for the state to investigate

violation against the Mexican and other minority peoples, it was

The Governor may act on the

matter as a result of a series of al-

leged brutalities against Mexican

boys, brought into the public view

Possible action on the appointment

Governor's conference with a dele- School for Boys and the shooting of

similar to the LaFollette Senate mediate interest in the appointment ended.

of such a committee followed the

BOY DIES AT INSTITUTION

Reinforced by some 400 demon- concerted action.

eral and Fred Rubio, president of as claimed by school officials.

the activities of the National

learned today.

of housing background,

Course in Housing

The employers association was

The parlor frame furniture strike

improved conditions

paid legal holidays.

wage increases.

ing 1939-40.

the other two.

38 Contracts

Mooney spoke last night at the Duluth Armory

Declaring that "we in Duluth are highly honored that you have seen fit to include Duluth in your 'our,' or behalf of "representatives of every political faith, leaders in business and in the professions, and representatives of the labor movement of this city. J. Adam Bede, former member of

Congress from Minnesota, compared Mooney to Tom Paine. Just as Paine enriched the thought of this nation, he stated, "so is Tom today influencing the thought not only of America but "We who have come here and

are glad," he continued, "that by our presence at least we in som small measure are trying to correct the great injustice that was done to Tom Mooney." Mooney, beginning a speaking

tour in the Middle West, said in a

"I am vitally concerned about one thing-the division within labor's ranks. Our great President in three messages, has urged labor to close its ranks, unite and proceed with the rest of America for a greater and better life.

Pointing out that the creative genius of the American people has created the nation's tremendous wealth and yet 12,000,000 are still unemployed, Mooney emphasized the immediate need of finding a more equitable distribution of this

"Upon my release from prison, Mooney said, "I dedicated my life to the goal of freeing my co-sufferer and co-prisoner, Billings, to the unification of labor, and to paiticipating in its work and counsels, to helping solve the many serious problems that faceour country.

"A united labor movement is necessary to a united nation. We must solve these problems in a human way-not by tear gas. bayonet, gun or cannon.

"We have the natural wealth, we have the machinery, we have the skilled hands, the brains. It is our duty to find a way to utilize all of this for the benefit of all. Those who create the wealth. whether it be by hand or brain, must be united in a common bond, that they go forward to the goal of a happier and more pros-

Among those that were present forced to dissolve and the union at the luncheon was a delegation signed individual agreements profrom the iron range, including former Congressman John T. Bernard who visited Tom Mooney in San peatedly fought for the release of New School Plans Mooney in Congress.

The range delegation took Mooney to Hibbing where he will address a meeting Thursday night. search, with the assistance of

Gets 4-Year Term For Stealing \$23,000

BUFFALO, N. Y., Aug. 27 (UP) .-Malcolm C. Brock, 43, former securities dealer, was under sentence today to serve from two to four years in Attica state prison for thefts totaling \$23,0000.

Brock pleaded guilty 10 months ago to taking money from the North Continent Foundation, Inc., He was sentenced yesterday by County court Judge George H. Rowe.

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Very reasonable. Talesnick. 171ST, 500 W. Light, airy, convenient transportation; opposite park; shower. Call all week. Epstein.

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Write for Booklet.

We are clared Quevedo here. "We are anxious to have the governor act which time announcement of deficient meals. \$18.00 per week. ican youth at the Whittier State to protect the Mexican people and inite action is expected to be made. 122 University Place, N.Y.O.

Stagehands to Impose Domination in Field

A threat by the International Alformer field by strike action was tional Sugar Refining Co. conrevealed yesterday

Paul Dullzell, executive secretary During the past week, the comof Actors Equity, affiliate of the ported the strike plans.

that the IATSE had threatened to strike the show "Leave It To Me" almost all the employes in the if a substitute actress is hired to plant, was seeking to renew the take the place of Sophie Tucker, suspended for treason from Equity for aiding the IATSE in its raiding

tives of Vincent Freedley, producer pany's charges, pointed out that of the show, Schuberts, which runs the union had agreed to continue the Imperial Theatre, and the negotiations when the lockout oc-League of New York Theatres told curred. him that James Brennan, vice-presis substituted for Sophie Tucker.

4 A'S OPEN DRIVE

Equity obligations because of the ing the life of the agreement. strike threat, but were told by Dullzell to go into rehearsal and await the company "will accept the union

from the IATSE when the 4 A's expressed themselves in favor of it. suspended the American Federation of Actors and reorganized it into to the employes, again reiterated its the American Guild of Variety Art- opposition to the union shop. ists. Miss Tucker was president of

Force Better Conditions tee of the 4 A's authorized to act to defend the organization, announced that the Guild of Variety Artists was starting an intensive organizing drive. The general strike in the parlor

The steering committee, upon reframe furniture trade involving 500 quest, postponed the trial of Harry Richman until Sept. 26. Richman is linked with Miss Tucker in the yesterday with Local 76-B, United fight against the 4 A's. The steering Furniture Workers, CIO, winning committee also authorized the producer of "Leave It To Me" to postpone opening the show from Sept. ployers renewed contracts and that 4 to Oct. 9 to arrange for a substinegotiations were in progress with tute for Miss Tucker

Work Begun on Chicago Housing Unit

CHICAGO, Aug. 27. - Construction on the Ida B. Wells Federal Housing Project, at 37th and South began on Aug. 1 when the old con- Parkway, was begun yesterday tracts expired. The strike succeeded afternoon, following a in defeating employer demands for ground-breaking ceremony.

Vermont A. F. L. Urges Third Term

(Special to the Daily Worker) BOSTON, Mass, Aug. 27.-The Vermont Federation of Labor meeting in Burlington, Vermont went on record yesterday favoring a third term for President Roosevelt.

The resolution described the President as a "Friend of the working-man.'

Other resolutions adopted included one calling for labor unity between the A. F. of L. and the CIO; an immediate embargo on Japan: revision of the Neutrality Act to ban the sale of munitions to aggressor nations and for a seven hour day for labor.

Gov. Olson to Act on Anti-Mexican

Brutalities; May Call Civil Rights Probe

Olson was reported to have declared man, were the issues which have been made into the Whittier State

himself in favor of a committee caused the Governor to take an im- School, and that it has already

Civil Liberties Committee, which has of such a committee. The entire The case of Sanchez, who was shot

been investigating violation of civil Mexican populace here has been in the back by officer Neil Davison,

strators, Eduardo Quevedo, president It has been charged by the Con- take action immediately to have

of the state board of the congress, gress that Moreno's violent death at Davison suspended from the state

Jersey Strike

Equity Reveals Plan of Boss Seeks to Confuse Issues in Strike at Edgewater Plant

> The lockout of more than 2,000 tinued vesterday.

pany has sought to break the firm Associated Actors and Artistes of support of the workers for the America, whose jurisdiction the United Sugar Workers, Locals 151 IATSE is attempting to raid, re- and 580, CIO, by sending out letters to the workers in an effort to He said that he had been informed confuse the issues in the dispute.

The union, which represents recently expired pacts when the lockout started.

Allan S. Haywood, president of the New York State Industrial Union Council, in a letter to the Dullzell reported that representa- workers in answer to the com-

Haywood charged that the reident of the IATSE had threatened fusal of the management to grant a stage hands' strike if an actress a union shop was contrary to the belong to the CIO organization. Every worker who is eligible in They sought to be relieved of their Edgewater is a union member dur-

Haywood expressed the hope that wholly and wholesomely, as the Miss Tucker accepted a charter employes have so overwhelmingly The company, in another letter

Meanwhile, the steering commit- Alliance Role In '40 to Be **Meeting Topic**

Leadership School at Commonwealth Will Stress Politics

MENA, Aug. 27.-Political discussions that may define the role of Southwestern Workers Alliance members in the 1940 election will occupy a full day of the 10-day program of the Workers Alliance Leadership Training School, to be held at Commonwealth College, Sept. 5 to 15.

A member of the National Executive Board of the Alliance yet to be designated, will lecture on "1940 and the Political Tasks of the Alliance." The Model WAA Local, which will be set up on the first day of the school, will then take up the question of political ac-

Among the matters to be considered will be concrete methods of working for candidates pledged to a recovery program and the necessity of linking the economic struggle with the 1940 political fight. Pages will be taken from the book of the practical, machine politician as the Workers Alliance members consider means for organizing politically in the precincts and wards of their own communities. Campaign slogans, issues and legal technicalities will be weighed.

To Show Puppets

A practical demonstration showing how puppeteering can be used in the coming election campaign will be given tonight at the Youth Cultural Centre, 106 E. 14th Sreet, at 8:30 P. M.

Deaths of 2 Boys Rouses

Demand for Quick

State Action

other minority groups against

wanton murder and atrocities. A

complete investigation will aid to

improve conditions. We desire to

TO EXHUME BODY

mine whether he was beaten or in-

jured. No report has been received,

thus far by congress representatives

Dr. Aaron Rosanoff, state director of

The Governor denied newspaper

institutions, was to have made.

At the request of the congress,

see such an investigation."

'He Called Me a Convict'



Williams, shown in sheriff's office after his arrest in Los Angeles. The boy said he killed his playmate "because he called me a convict."

A.F.L. Union Endorses Cacchione for Council

Endorsement of Peter V. Cacchione, Communist Councilmanic candidate, by an A. F. of L. union was announced today by the campaign committee of the Kings County Committee of the



PETER V. CACCHIONE

telegram received from the Cooks, Countermen, Soda Dispensers and Assistants 'Union, Local 325, states that the local is "pleased to inform you that at its regular executive board meeting, it has gone on record endorsing your candidacy for the city council in the coming election as a friend of our organization and the labor movement as a whole." It is signed by Alexander Day, president and George Fiegenbaum, secretary.

Cacchionne, who lost a seat in the 1937 elections by a mere few hundred votes was the first candidate put forward this year by any political group for the local fall elections. Carl Vedro is his

Trolley Kills Woman An unidentified woman about 60

campaign manager.

was killed by a B.-M. T. trolley car | cide early yesterday by hanging at DeKalb and Sumner Aves., himself from the door of a garage Brooklyn, yesterday, when she adjoining his home, at 689 Quincy stepped from behind a parked car. St., Brooklyn.

Hangs from Door Phillip Aron, 78, committed sui-

Urge Amen Probe In Disappearance of Anti-Ryan Stevedore

Waterfront Committee for Democratic Action Circulates Petitions Asking Brooklyn Rackets Prosecutor to Investigate Case

The growing search for Pete Panto, young Brooklyn anti-Ryan dock worker who has been missing since last July 14, received impetus over the weekend with the entry of the Waterfront Committee For Democratic Action into the hunt for the vanished man.

Petitions circulated by the committee urged that the resources of the office of John Harlan Amen, special prosecutor appointed by Gov. Herbert H. Lehman to clean up corruption in high places in Brooklyn, be thrown into the search for Panto. Thus far police agencies of Brooklyn, the Missing Persons Bureau and the Alien Squad have

combed all clues and pressed the search for Panto, without avail. Recently, Commissioner of Investigation William B. Herlands entered the case and has been conducting a widespread inquiry in an

effort to find Panto, dead or alive, and exposes the sinister gangster forces believed behind the disappearance of the longshoreman.

COMMITTEE STATEMENT

young Italian-American, Pete Panto For two weeks, only the most

routine search was made for him. But, more recently, Wm. B. Hertion, assigned one of his act in- rights of free choice. vestigators and legal aides, J. Roland Sala, to the case. Just the other day, Mr. Sala promised startling revelations. "Why this interest in Pete

Panto? Pete was just an ordinary dock worker. He came home from his work on the Moore-McCormick piers on Friday, July 14, told some friends he was going to meet 'two guys I don't trust' and has not been seen since.

sense of justice who was fighting to disappearance and these rackets? wipe out the rackets on the Brooklyn docks which bled his com- ganization which might be interpatriots white of their hard-earned ested in the case, won't you get in

been back to Italy since the advent should know about Pete Panto, send of Mussolini. Two thousand dock us their names and addresses and workers believed in Pete and his we will write to them." ability to help them free themselves. Obviously Pete was dangerous to certain groups. So Pete disappeared!

NOT NEW STORY "These dock rackets are not a

new story. They have been the talk of the waterfront for a good many years. When Thomas Dewey was appointed Special Investigator by Governor Lehman, he intimated he would do something about it. He scratched the surface and turned away. Was it too much for the racket buster?

"Yet these rackets must be endured by men who earn an average wage of \$15-20 a week, yet are terrorized into patronizing specific groceries, barber shops, salcons, and even houses of prostitution, if they wish to retain that meager living.

"Father Swanstrom, in his book 'The Waterfront Labor Problem

those who said nothing could be "A little over a month ago, a right to be free to spend his wages "He knew too that the price of

city must see to that. One solu tion would be to lift the cover off this myriad of cesspools that exists on the docks making life in a democracy a hollow mockery for those who work there.

Amen, at Borough Hall, Brooklyn "Pete Panto was a man with a urging him to investigate Pete's

touch with the Waterfront Com-"Pete was also anti-Fascist-he'd mittee? If you have friends who

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Moreno's body will be exhumed and a complete autopsy made to deter Ave. JErome 8-4446.

relating to the investigation which DR. A. BROWN, Surgeon Dentist, 223

Dentists

Electrolysis

gation of leaders of the Congress. Faustino Sanchez by a state patrol- reports that an investigation has SPECIAL OFFER! Free \$1 treatment to newcomers! Unwanted hair removed forever from face, body. Personal attention. Safest method. Physician in attendance. BELLETTA, 110 West 34th, Room 1102. (Opposite Macy's) MEdallion 3-4218.

> UNWANTED HAIR permanently removed aroused as a result of the deaths of may also cause the Governor to take by expert Electrologist, strict Sterility & Hyglene by registered Nurse. Treatment \$1.00. Bella Galsky, R.N. Flatiron Bldg., 5th Ave. at 23rd. GR. 7-6449. the boys and for the first time has a hand in the carrying out of justice approached state bodies asking for here, it was reported. According to congress officials, Olson promised to

Run miture

Josephine Bright, a secretary general and Fred Rubio, president of the state institution was not suicide, as claimed by school officials.

'We desire to see a complete in
"We the youth committee, presented the "We desire to see a complete in- | Further conferences between the problem of their people to the Gov- vestigation into this case," de- Governor and Congress officials have MODERN FURNITURE

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gives dozens of case histories of charity, in order to live. A U. S. Department of Labor Report states: 'At the present time a very conservative estimate would probably place more than 50 per cent of all longshoremen on the relief roles. FOUGHT FOR FREEDOM "Pete Panto was impatient with A statement accompanying the petitions, signed by Muriel Draper, done about it. He knew that this chairman of the committee, reads: was a country where a man had a

wanted to arouse his fellow docks-Commissioner of Investiga- men to assert their democratic ceeding when he disappeared "Pete Panto must be found Every civic-minded citizen of this

"Won't you write to John Harlen

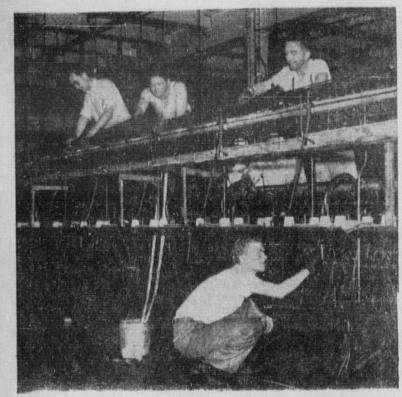
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Four of the eighty unemployed hosiery workers who formed a corporation to operate an old stocking factory in Philadelphia on a cooperative basis, clean the plant's machinery as they prepare to open

'NationalIssues' Has Complete Congressional Voting Record

ities and Legislation will have per- tive progressive. formed a most valuable service in the cause of progress and democ- scene contribution by Adam Lapin, racy in the United States, when gress, summarizing the major items its special, enlarged September num- of social legislation, and indicatber comes off the press in a few ing what the people must do now,

This issue will contain the com- to curb reaction in Congress. plete voting record of every memthe ill-famed 76th Congress.

ber of National Issues indispensable sota and Wisconsin.

Cut Train Schedules From Holland to Reich

Railroad traffic between Holland and Germany was restricted today House will give a demonstration of by the requirements of the Nazis this art form at the Contemporary extensive military preparations. Arts Building at the World's Fair Only one passenger train left for from 1 to 5 P. M., on Wednesday, Berlin during the morning and one August 23. in the evening. Freight traffic on the railroads was limited to one or block print making and printing

"NEVSKY" IN BROOKLYN

and Livonia Aves., in Brooklyn, re- same manner as the work is exeopens this Friday, Sept. 1st with cuted at the art workshops in the attend this important conference," "Alexander Nevsky.

National Issues: A Survey of Pol- to every forward-looking and ac-

In addition, there is an on-theevaluating the work of this Conin preparation for the next session.

Other editorials and articles deal ber of Congress and the Senate with recent important political which Bob Minor, member of the on twenty-four of the most im- events such as the Young Demoportant bills which came before crats Convention, the Dies Commit- munist Party, will discuss the "Sotee hearings, the danger of another viet-German Non-Aggression Pact In the form of a ten-page chart. Munich sell-out in Danzig and Po- and the Cause of Peace." which will feature this issue, this land, etc., as well as political arrecord makes the September num- ticles on the key States of Minne- Manhattan Plaza, 66 E 4th St. at

Child Art Show

the technique of print making at with reference to the pact. WPA Federal Art Project at University Settlement and Hamilton ating in this vile campaign

The demonstration will include and etching on celluloid plates. All the steps in these processes will be faithfully carried out before an The Peoples' Cinema, Saratoga audience by the children in the settlement houses.

Foldup Fails Temple Bells to Warn of Death To Check ANG

Guild Points to Absurdity of Boss' Policy in Losing Paper

Hearst Strike

(Continued from Page 1)

been sacrificed to years of Hearst mismanagement and fundamental opposition to all organized la-

The folding up of the Herald-Examiner leaves the Chicago Tribune and the Daily Record as the only papers in the morning field. The nine-month strike has won for the Guildsmen the support of all CIO unions, many AFL members and hundreds of thousands of citizens. A nationwide boycott of persistent advertisers in the struck papers slashed advertising revenue

and circulation. It was to this loss that Mr. Seler referred when he pointed to the absurdity of the Hearst management's bitter fight against a mion contract which resulted ultimately in the costly loss of the second paper in the Chicago morning paper field.

Minor to Talk On Pact With YCL Leaders

All members of the executive to attend the special conference at National Committee of the Com-

The meeting will take place at 7:30 P. M. Tuesday. Admission is by invitation.

The conference will be an answer to the campaign of confusion which A group of children who mastered the capitalist press is now waging

Soviet tool of reaction is participagainst the only country in the world today consistently fighting for peace," declared Y. C. L. State Executive Secretary John Little.

"At this meeting the leaders of our league will have an opportunity to discuss the pact and its far-reaching implications for peace. What the world will know before long as the truth we will discuss at this meeting. Every leader of the YCL will want to

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MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 11th 8 P. M.

EARL BROWDER

"IN FULL DEVOTION"



One of the thirty bronze bells which formerly hung in Buddhist temples in Chungking is being moved to a busy traffic intersection to sound warning of the approach of Japanese bombing squadrons.

Seek Deal in Secret Filipino Protest Flight to Munichmen Change Movie

(Continued from Page 1)

still in the balance, 12,000,000 troops held grimly to their posts along Europe's frontiers waiting to see what Hitler's reply to Britain's message will be.

The British Admiralty assumed committees of Y. C. L. Lranches of control of all British merchant the Y. C. L. were urged yesterda, shipping, under the new dictatorial powers of the government, meaning that merchant ships must obey all instructions of the Admiralty

> Hitler, in a surprise meeting with members of the Reichstag in the Ambassadors' salon of his Chancellory, "indicated the gravity cards were distributed to Germans and the Nazi press screamed: "Poland mobilizes!"

> Polish railroad men reported that placards had been posted on the German side of the frontier announcing the suspension of all railroad service between Germany and Poland tonight.

SEE DELAY OF 48 HOURS

The British Cabinet met for an hour and a half tonight, acted on the draft of the message to Hitler which had been drawn up earlier in the day by Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain and his chief ad-

Some quarters in London specu-

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COMMUNIST PARTY 35 East 12th Street

Paris, delaying a showdown for at least 48 hours, was to give the Reich time to call home all German ships at sea and in foreign

The Admiralty's order placing British merchant shipping under its control followed Nazi Germany's orders to all Reich merchant ships to return to their home ports im-

The Admiralty's order to the thousands of merchant vessels, many of which already have arranged to mount guns on their decks and have trained their crews of the hour" to them. Food ration in gunnery, means that the ships now must obey any instructions regarding changes of course which naval authorities think necessary. The control, it was learned, came

into operation at midnight Satur-Reports were published in the Paris press-along with photographs-that "the first British

troops have arrived in France." The British War Office said it had "no information" of the landing of British forces in France.

ASKS U. S. OPINIONS

Chamberlain went to Buckingnam Palace tonight and outlined the Cabinet's decision to King George VI who earlier in the day, accompanied by his brothers, the ated that Hitler's strategy in send- Dukes of Gloucester and Kent, that after a conference with Mr. ing the messages to London and had knelt in Westminster Abbey Elizalde I have today ordered cerand joined millions throughout the tain deletions as suggested by the

"the Polish problem" must be set- enjoy the picture." tled in full before Europe can relax with an assurance that hostilities will not break out at any

The Cabinet was to have met at 10:30 A.M. today, but the meeting was postponed twice while the Foreign Office communicated with Washington, outlining Hitler's "suggestions." the draft British reply and asking the United States government's observations. This was done because of President Roosevelt's direct peace appeals to Germany, Poland and Italy.



CORLISS LAMONT

'Why Members of the Upper Class Go Left

IN THIS WEEK'S ISSUE

Makes Goldwyn

Wires Quezon Islanders Will Be Pictured as Courageous

HOLLYWOOD, Aug. 26 (UP). -Samuel Goldwyn today cabled President Manuel Quezon that he was delay sent the ship into Vladivostok trade unions which called for their changing his forthcoming picture, after the White Guard had fallen, allegiance," one of the members 'The Real Glory," to indicate that the Filipino is not a coward, but gallantry of the Seattle longshore- men said, the necessity of adopting

Earlier in the week he had informed Manila that his film painted a true picture of the Filipino and that he wouldn't cut an inch from it, no matter what the Filipinos

This brought a hot cable from President Quezon, who threatened a Far Eastern boycott of the picture, which stars Gary Cooper in a rendition of the Moro uprisings 40 years ago. That apparently wasn't all that Quezon threatened, though Goldwyn did not make the message public

Instead, he and James Roosevelt, his vice-president, conferred again with Joaquin M. Elizalde, the Filipino resident commissioner at Wash-

After their meeting Goldwyn sent the following cable to Quezon:

"Wish to respectfully inform you world in fervent prayers for peace. commissioner. I hope and believe In his Friday talk at the Chan- that he now agrees with me my cellory in Berlin with British Am- picture is a real tribute to the Filibassador Henderson, Hitler sent a pinos as soldiers and as members of message to London saying that a great commonwealth. I hope you

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CPSUHistoryRecalls Seattle Longshore Aid to Infant Nation

Veteran Dock Worker Remembers When Trade Unionists Refused to Load Munitions Consigned to White Guard Kolchak

By Ellen McGrath

SEATTLE, Wash., Aug. 27.—James D. MacLennan is one of the proudest possessors of a copy of the "History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union."

For Mac, as he is affectionately known along the waterfront and in all progressive circles, had a hand in a history-

people were struggling to free | retard action than take a hand in themselves from the yoke of czar- giving progress a shove ahead.'

Mac was an officer of the longshoremen's union when the Steamthip "Delight" was loading on the

Seattle waterfront. It was Mac who discovered that cargo innocently munitions headed for the White Guard Kolchak engaged in counter revolutionary activities in the So-

known. They refused to load the counted in the book, munitions to be used against their fellow workers on the other side of the ocean.

under police protection. But the the shipowners and fought the The munitions fell into the hands pointed out. of the Red Army, thanks to the

MAC STILL FIGHTING

Mac doesn't pack a longshore hook anymore. The 20-year period has changed his activity from the the banker and the other on the longshore union to the Washington Old Age Pension Union.

Achievement of the workers in the Soviet Union are a matter of rare personal pride with Mac. "It in overalls is spurning the Asso-

how much faster the accomplish- ed in the Yakima Valley last year ments would pile up if the wreck- when collapsing prices of fruit left ing crews could be persuaded to tons to rot on the trees and ground take a holiday and allow the work- because the price wasn't worth the ers to throw all their ability and farmer's time to pick his own crop. energy into the progressive path.

Mac recalls. "They would rather Washington

the ability of the workers to hammer out their destinies and reading the history, he says, has strengthened that conviction.

FACE SIMILAR PROBLEMS

The marine unions are displaying an active interest in the book, a casual survey revealed. Eighteen weighty discussion is in progress Longshoremen promptly downed as the union members trace simitools when the trickery became larity in scattered incidents re-

"We recalled case after case where men in the unions who had spent half the time trying to push The "Delight" was shunted from us into premature action had dock to dock. It was finally loaded eventually landed in the camp of

It brought home, too, the union a clear cut, bold program to regain present gains and pave the way

for a progressive victory The mortgage - ridden watches his crop with one eye on tumbling prices of produce on the stock exchange. Watching the stock market reap the harvest that should go to the farmer, the man shows what the workers are able to ciated Farmers who glibly declare do in building a better social order," labor unions are eating up the

Sometimes Mac says he muses on This story was effectively scotch-"The Soviet Union had them just that labor costs were not at the as we had them on the waterfront," roots of the farmers' ills in Eastern

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Carl Diton, Famous Negro Composer, Fights for Relief For Convention

Creator of 'Roll, Jordan, Roll' Victim of Woodrum Bill

By Angelo Herndon

Crippled with arthritis in his right hip, his wife suffering from a stroke of paralysis, Carl Diton, 1925 Seventh Ave., a nationally known baritone and planist composer, tells a harrowing story of fighting against tremendous odds to ward off the tragic impact of poverty which has overtaken him.

But all of his daring efforts to beat the death warrant signed for him and millions of other Americans in the Woodrum WPA Bill, are becoming less and less success-

More than a year-and-a-half ago Mr. Diton made an application for home relief which was promptly turned down. He was advised by relief officials to move out of the eight-room apartment which he then rented for \$100 a month.

Five of the rooms were rented out and his monthly share of the rent was \$10.

In order to meet the requirements of relief officials he gave up the apartment and put his furniture-into which had gone most of his life-time savingsin storage.

He has surrendered all claim and hope of ever regaining possession of it because the storage bill already amounts to more than \$500.

TOOK 1 ROOM

After giving up the eight-room apartment, he and his wife moved into the one room where they now live. Upon the acceptance of his second application for relief he was certified both as a relief and nonrelief client, but never received a

\$28 during the whole time he was career.

for direct relief was cancelled. Several months after he had lost In the summer of 1913, Mr. storage, perhaps he could earn a

proximately three months. At the end of last February he York City.

against his will, to accept a job as which have become famous that he was in at the beginning- Time I Feel The Spirit; I Ain't

Mr. Diton again applied for relief Word, and many others. last June. But relief officials say that his present case historywhether he is dead or alive-indi-



Carl Diton, composer of "Roll, Jordan, Roll," "I Want to Climb Jacob's Ladder" and other spirituals is a Woodrum Bill victim. Crippled with arthritis, his wife down with a paralytic streke, Diton is still unable to obtain relief. They are shown here examining the latest rejection of their application for relief.

the Department of Public Wel- 1915-1918, Paine College, Augusta, fare, and later with the Children's Bureau of the WPA where | Marshall, Texas, 1914-15. she remained until stricken with

This story will perhaps come as try and traveled more than 66,000 full check to which he was en- a distinct shock to thousands of miles in concert tours. people in the music world who As a climactic end to all of his He said he never got more than have for years followed Mr. Diton's suffering, he is now completely in-

They will remember him for his time, by the arthritis in his right In April of 1938, his certification outstanding contributions to Amer- hip. ican music.

his relief status, he was employed Diton collected in Frogmore, S. C., few nickels from piano instruction by the Federal Music Project in 36 Negro spirituals which were set at home. But where will he get Brooklyn where he worked for ap- to music and published in 1928 by the \$500 to pay off the storage G. Schirmer, 3 East 43rd St., New bill?

was advised by WPA officials, Among his published spirituals rehearsal pianist in "Hot Mikado." throughout America are: I Want It was not long before Mr. Diton To Climb Jacob's Ladder; When found himself in the same situation The Train Comes Along; Every without a job and ineligible for Gwine To Grieve My Lord No More; Roll, Jordan, Roll; Little David Play On Your Harp (five Without losing courage and hope, An' He Never Spoke A Mumblin'

Mr. Diton and his wife are both cates that he is not eligible for 53 years old and have been married for 25 years. He is a graduate of The same goes for his wife music from the University of Pennwho worked from 1931 to 1938 sylvania and served as director of

with the Home Relief Division of Music at Talladega College from Canada Tory AFL Clique **Blocks Unity With CIO**

Promote Strife in Labor's Ranks, CIO Director Charges; Urges Rank and File to **Brush Aside Opponents**

(Special to Inter-Continent News)

TORONTO, Ont., Aug. 25.—An important statement by Silby Barrett, CIO Canadian regional director, on trade union unity, was made here today.

"It is regrettable that an unscrupulous clique of Amer- Tr the bananas eaten by New, WHEN MAKING pickles, put a ican Federation of Labor officials headed by the reactionary . Yorkers in one year had to be small piece of horseradish with Tory, John Noble, are trying to®

Labor Councils," Barret said. "This clique refuses to abide by

Congress of Canada," he continued. "The most recent provocation of labor's ranks.

these irresponsible splitting elements appears in Windsor, where they are seeking to set up a dual union in opposition to the Automobile Workers of America. The conspiracy of John Noble and a handful of paid A. F. of L. officials to provoke an internecine strife in the ranks of the industrial workers obvious to us that only the reactionand the Trades and Labor Councils is contrary to the decision of the by labor's division. Executive officers of the Trades and "The CIO respect the expressed Labor Congress of Canada, who de- desire of Canadian labor for unity a favorite and pleasing. Added to cooking new peas. They will give a plore the suspension of the CIO and will resist all provocation comunions forced upon them by William ing from these A. F. of L. officials. Green. The Trades Congress Ex- There is no war between the A. F. ecutive at no time issued instruc- of L. and CIO memberships in tions or encouraged any Trades Canada. If labor is to progress in Council to suspend or expel CIO our Dominion it can do only in

is divided except in Hamilton where organized to obtain a higher standdivision was forced by John Noble and of living then we must be contrary to the wishes of the Trades united. If the people of our nation and Labor Congress executive. The are to maintain democracy against membership of the A. F. of L. and attacks of those financial interests CIO unions have cooperated to each who would destroy it to keep labor other's advantage and the general in abject submission, we must be

interests of our communities. each day that at the coming con- security."

Congress of Canada the A. F. of L. we would require a train long prove the flavor of the pickles. membership will again demand that enough to reach from New York to the decision of the Trades Congress the CIO and A. F. of L. unions Hartford, Conn. By count, New IF POWDERED sugar becomes membership which at three con-be united in the Congress. Fearful Yorkers eat 634 million stems or lumpy, you can make it smooth secutive annual conventions over- of the happenings, these few A. F. whelmingly voted to maintain the of L. officials are desperately trying unity of the A. F. of L. and CIO to provoke strife in order to conunions within the Trades and Labor fuse public opinion which has no sympathy for their efforts to divide

"The Canadian unions of the CIO most emphatically condemn the attempt of the A. F. of L. executive to export the division in the United | fare of the Canadian people. It is at all seasons. It may be served piano keys which have turned yellow ary employers would stand to benefit lice cream and pastry. Cooked, the If the stains persist, try using lemon

unity

"No trades Council in the country | "If Canadian workers are to be united. Therefore the CIO unions "It is significant that in many in Canada will not for one moinstances the individuals, who speak ment deviate from their purpose of loudest for division in labor's ranks helping to organize the thousands do so contrary to the majority opin- of unorganized workers in the massion of their own local union mem- production industries who seek bership. It becomes more evident greater economic democracy and

Largest Negro Winner

Alpha Phi Alpha Meets Tonight; Poletti to Speak

Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity will begin its 33rd annual convention tonight at 8 P.M. in the Great Hall, City College, 139th St. and Convent Ave.

Lieut. Gov. Charles Poletti, Mayor F. H. LaGuardia and Acting President Nelson P. Mead will welcome the delegates to New York and to the World's Fair.

Judge Myles Paige, City Magistrate's Court, will present the National President of the Fraternity Dr. Charles H. Wesley, Dean of the Graduate School, Howard University. Dr. M. S. Davage, president Clark University, Atlanta, Ga., will eliver the Convention Address.

From present indications, more than 400 delegates will participate in the program which, in addition to the public meeting on August 28, will include several business ses-

A smoker on Tuesday evening, Aug. 29th, at the Witoka Club, a Cabaret Party at Small's later that evening, the Convention Formal Dance the evening of the 30th, the Convention Banquet on the 31st, and Alpha Phi Alpha Day at the Fair on Friday completes the pro-

As in the past, the business sessions of the Convention will concern itself not only with the internal affairs of the Fraternity but will also attempt to formulate and carry out policies in respect to the present day problems of American ife, such as housing, health, employment, agriculture, race relations and peace.

It was in New York State at Cornell University, 33 years ago that Ga., 1912-14, and Wiley College, Alpha Phi Alpha was founded by even Negro college men.

Its present membership exceeds He has given concerts at various universities throughout the coun- six thousand and is identified with the leadership in nearly every business, professional and cultural phase of American life.

New Breaks Expected in La. Scandals

Federal Grand Jury His last possession is an Old Suddenly Recalled Before he can get on relief again from Vacation Speaking about Martha, Mrs.

New developments in Louisiana's Allerton Saturday, Sept. 2, at 7:30 widespread scandals were seen to- P.M., the convention will hear the day in a call for the Federal Grand following outstanding leaders who Jury to reconvene next Tuesday, will address the meeting: U. S. District Attorney Rene Vios- A. E. Stevenson, secretary of the

ca said he was interrupting the jury's Cleveland Industrial Council (CIO); vacation to consider "two important Courtney Ward, secretary of the matters which have come to our at- Painters District Council; Rabbi tention." He declined to enlarge on Armand Cohen, of the Jewish Centhe subject but said many new wit- ter; Otto Sattler, president of the nesses had been subpoenaed. Viosca and Assistant U. S. At- Dr. Erich von Schroetter, secretary

torney General O. John Rogge, di- of the League; Martin Hall, vicerector of the federal investiga- president of the League; a Polish tions, announced last Monday and a Czech speaker. when the jury recessed that it | The main speaker at the luncheon 181 Students Get Wings would be called back before Sept. will be Dr. Lipps of Howard Uni-SAN ANTONIO, Tex., Aug. 27. 5, only if an emergency arose. -The largest peace-time aviation

Postal inspectors and agents of All supporters and friends of the class in the history of Kelly- the PWA investigation division were League who are desirous of attend-Field was graduated yesterday. reported to have met with Viosca ing the various sessions of the con-Wing were awarded 181 student before he issued the special call late vention are requested to telephone Mr. Otto Hoffman, Woodbine 3288.

Man Admits He Slew Wife He Said Drowned Set for Conventions

Suit and Threw Her in Lake, Police Told

REVERE, Mass., Aug. 27 (UP) .--Ferdinand Paarand, 27-year-old, fort to make death appear acci-

police that she became ill while in a ago. He said he rowed her ashore out at the board meeting. and absented himself for a minute, Besides reviewing the work of the

day. On his release next day from on suspicion of murder.

Work Speeded on New Cruiser brunette, who was chosen "Miss

Marguerite Skliris, 18-year-old

Treasure Island" at the San

Of Culture to

Meet Sept. 2

Anti-Nazi Group Will

Hold Convention in

Cleveland

The German-Argerican Culture

League which was formed three

years ago to combat Nazi activity

in the United States, announced to-

day plans for its third annual con-

vention to be held at Hotel Aller-

ton, Chester Ave. and East 13th St.,

Opening with a luncheon at Hotel

League and editor of "Solidarity";

versity, Washington, D. C.

Cleveland, Ohio, Sept. 2-4.

prettiest girl.

Francisco Fair, will appear at Atlantic City as California's GermanLeague months ahead of schedule, a sult of a speed-up program.

into three shifts, are working around the clock.

Construction of the battleship North Carolina is on schedule for executive board representatives completion early in 1941, and only who will attend them includes: four months more will be required to finish work on the No. 2 build- 15, Max Bedacht, general secretary; ment Workers Organizing Coming, ways being lengthened and Ohio, September 2, 3 and 4, John mittee announced westerday the strengthened to accommodate the E. Middleton, vice-president; Pitts- establishment of an "Annual Union 45,000-ton capital ship Iowa, accord- burgh, September 9 and 10, Max Month," to run from August 22 to

Dressed Her in Bathing District Parleys to Take Place During September

The month of September will be "convention month" for the International Workers Order, Accordconfessed today that he beat and ing to an announcement made by chocked his wife to death during the National Office, delegates from an argument over "another woman" the 2,000 lodges of the I.W.O. will and then tossed her bathing-suit meet all during the month for their annual district conventions to be held throughout the country.

Following the General Executive Board meeting of the Order which When Paarand reported his wife's will be held Saturday, Sunday and disappearance last Monday, he told Monday at Manhattan Center, the of adapting to local problems, the rowboat at this beach resort a week national policy which will be laid

returning to find only her handbag past year and adopting a plan of activities for the ensuing year, the work of the convention will con-Subsequently he attempted suicide sist of the problem of coordinating by gas. The body of his wife, the the various divisions of the Order former Edna Phelps, 27, of Balti- and of establishing city and State more, Md., was washed ashore Fri- committees to aid in this work. The conventions are also the medium through which new leadthe hospital, Paarand was arrested ership is chosen when its annual elections are held

Police said Paarand confessed the | As a part of the general fall and crime only after hours of ques- winter campaign, these convention delegates will pick out key neighborhoods in their districts where the membership is concentrated and active. These lodges will be developed as models for the more inactive districts.

Each convention will take place The light cruiser, Helena, now some weekend during the month under construction at Wallabout and will be preceded by a festival Basin, Brooklyn Navy Yard, is due which will demonstrate the cultural to be completed this November, two and educational activities carried months ahead of schedule, as a re- out by the lodges. Each of the 12 foreign language groups of the Nine hundred workmen, divided Order will hold their convention in Tractor Workers in

The list of conventions and the

ing to industrial officers at the yard. Bedacht; Illinois, September 23 and September 22.



MAX BEDACHT

24, John E. Middleton; New Jersey, September 16 and 17, Louise Thompson, national secretary of the English section: Michigan, Septem-Anthracite, September 23 and 24 Max Bedacht: New September 23 and 24, William Weiner, president; West Virginia, September 23 and 24. Louise Thompson; Minnesota, October 1, John E. Middleton and Buffalo, September 17, Nathan

Chicago Resist Speed-Up

CHICAGO, Aug. 27.-In a drive to consolidate its gains in the Trac-New York City, October 14 and tor Works, the CIO Farm Equip-



Don't Gamble With Her Future!

DON'T buy rose-colored insurance for which you won't be able to pay. DON'T leave her unprotected at a time when she'll need protection most. DESPITE ALL that the radio spielers and so-called insurance experts claim, a survey made by FORTUNE magazine and published in their May, 1931, issue shows that "Nine out of every ten policies taken out are lapsed or surrendered before they accomplish their original purpose.'

This happens because people buy compulsory savings with their Life Insurance!

HERE'S WHAT LIFE INSURANCE WILL COST YOU AND YOUR FAMILY IN THE I.W.O.—IT IS THE KIND OF INSURANCE YOU CAN AFFORD IN AN ORGAN-IZATION YOU CAN CALL YOUR OWN.

David, aged 31. Carries \$3,000 insurance, \$8 sick benefit which includes T. B. and disability benefit up to \$400 which also entitles him to 30 weeks of T. B. benefit at \$20 a week.

\$2.44 per month

As a housewife, she has \$500, disability benefits up to \$400 and T. B. benefits of \$20 a week for thirty weeks. Little Betty, aged 7 months.

Mary, aged 30.

per month 15c

per month

43c

She has a \$250 life insurance policy which only costs 15c a month. THE WHOLE FAMILY IS PROTECTED FOR \$3.02 PER MONTH

COMPARE THIS WITH ANY OTHER TYPE OF INSURANCE. WHAT IS THE I.W.O.?

A great number of people, seeking protection that they

could not get alone, joined together and formed an organization they could call their own with protection features they could afford. They invite you to join them.

Write for information to

INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER

80 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y.

\$1,420,000 ASSETS

Chartered by the Insurance Department of New York State 165,000 MEMBERS



750 million bananas each year.

capacitated, at least for a period of

If he could get his plane out of

Dodge car that he calls "Martha."

he will have to depart with Martha.

Diton said somewhat affection-

"Martha is the only thing we

have left in the world. If we

didn't have her I wouldn't be

able to get to the hospital every

but I'm afraid that some day

soon she'll fall to pieces. Martha

is 13 years old and we're going

to keep her, for I've made up my

mind not to let them put us any

further in the gutter."

Starting as curiosity when thirty sieve. bunches came from Cuba to New York in 1804, the ever persistent ef-

The banana is an excellent and economical food for all the family. fitting into every meal of the day as a fruit in salads, with milk, in banana may be baked, broiled, or juice. fried and served as a vegetable or and food value.

transported in subway trains and them. It will prevent mold from provoke division in the Trades and vention of the Trades and Labor packed as tightly as a 5:30 crowd, forming on top of the can and im-

again by pressing it through a fine

TO SIMPLIFY laundering a forts on the part of planters and pleated shirt, run threads across the shippers eventually resulted in pleats. Put one row of stiches at the bringing to the consuming public a hemline, running other rows at inrealization of its value as a food. tervals of six or eight inches.

You can nearly always bleach

entree. Banana fritters are always Put in a handful of hulls when this fruit adds fullness of flavor med out of the pan before the peas are served.

CALIFORNIA RECIPE

By KATHRYN PECK

Take a heart of lettuce and a sun-kissed peach and prune, Mix with whopper walnuts, warmly brown, Stir to fermentation with a vigilante spoon, And garnish with a migrant squatter town!

Take a bunch of babes in rags with bellies swollen-starved, Add a bowl of dust and flies and fear, Sift in golden wages out of the golden west, At a hundred fifty dollars for the year!

It's a healthy, wealthy salad from out the sunshine state, With a C. of C. and A. F. guarantee, We know you'll want it piled up high on every dainty plate, This luscious California recipe!

FILM FASHIONS by awatte Baker



Bette Davis' elaborate costume is a pair of house culottes with a hooded navy blue jacket lined with navy blue and white polka dots. A wide red belt with twin buckles defines the waistline of the lounging costume.

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SUBSCRIPTION RATES BY MAIL:

MONDAY, AUGUST 28, 1939

Voroshilov Exposes the Munich Double-Dealers

· The momentous revelations of Klementi Voroshilov, Marshal of the Soviet Union, are a crushing exposure of the Municheers and their criminal behind-the-scenes plotting. He shows that it was the British, French and Polish Munichmen who were sabotaging any pact against fascist aggression, and who really caused the break up of the Soviet negotiations with the British-French military mis-

Lying headlines in the press have been shrieking that the "Soviet Union betrayed Poland," that the Soviet Union was "doubledealing," etc. But the clear words of Voroshilov, explaining the collapse of the military negotiations, again more emphatically show who the real double-dealers were:

"The Soviet military mission considered that the U.S.S.R., having no common frontier with the aggressor, can render assistance to France, Great Britain and Poland only if its troops will be allowed to pass through Polish territory, because there is no other way for Soviet troops to establish contact with the aggressor's troops. . . .

"Despite the perfectly obvious correctness of this position, the French and British military mission disagreed with this position of the Soviet mission, while the Polish Government openly declared that it did not need and would not accept the military assistance of the U. S. S. R. This made military collaboration of the U.S.S.R. with these countries impossible.

"This forms the basis for the differences. Here negotiations were broken off."

To argue against the plain common sense of this is like arguing that the moon is made of green cheese. Else one might argue this way if one had no intention whatever of stopping fascist aggression, and if one wished to sacrifice Poland.

And that's just it. Voroshilov has shown here that the British and French were using all their talk of a mutual assistance pact and military collaboration, to hide their real plans of opening up Poland to Hitler, and sending the monster on against the Soviet Union. To the British, French and Polish Munichmen, these negotiations were a smokescreen of colossal double-dealing.

It is equally clear that the Munich circles in Poland-led by the oily Beck-were in on the scheme. These circles tried to allay the anti-fascist resistance of the Polish people by seeming as if they honestly wanted help, but all the time they were plotting with their brother Munichers in Britain and France to keep out effective Soviet aid and to turn the dogs of fascism upon the Soviet Union.

From this it is once more as clear as the noon day sun, that the Soviet Union alone pressed for effective resistance against fascist aggression, and what's more, she was the only one of all the negotiators who sought to defend Poland. She offered real help, and the Polish traitors turned it down; she offered military collaboration and the British and French Munichers sabotaged it.

In his masterful discussion of the nonaggression pact with the general press last Thursday, Earl Browder indicated this. Answering the question whether the Soviet Union would help Poland if Hitler attacked, he replied: "If Poland wants it. So far, Poland has refused." Again, when asked how Poland could make it impossible for her to be invaded, he said: "The General Staff of either the French or the British government could tell you. . . . I know it can be done. These gentlemen in Warsaw know it can be done. Whenever they want to do it they can do it."

Browder pointed out then what the remarkable revelations of Voroshilov now confirm. Today the Soviet Union stands forth brighter than ever as the real bulwark against fascist aggression and for world peace. Her non-aggression pact with Nazi Germany is a monumental triumph against the Municheers' plan of egging Hitler upon the Soviet Union. It thus helps to decrease war ten-

In one stroke, it shattered the fascist axis, thus dealing a powerful setback to a war alliance which menaces America as well. And Chamberlain's whole Munich policy, to send Hitler against the great socialist democracy, is now on the receiving end of a boomerang.

Now that we have the disclosures of Vorcshilov, the Tory press and the Trotzkyite scum, who rave against the non-aggression pact, are revealed as tools of the pro-fascist Munichmen. The peace-loving people will see in Voroshilov's revelations another profound Soviet contribution to peace and against fascist aggression, taking its place besides the non-aggression pact itself

Stalin's Report to 18th Congress C.P.S.U. Tore Mask off Munich Plotters

Brilliantly, Joseph Stalin in his report to the 18th Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union (March 10, 1939) exposed the game of the Munichmen and warned them of the consequences of their conspiracies. That report has been published in full in English. under the title, "From Socialism to Communism" (International Publishers, 64 pages, 5 cents).

The following extract is part of Comrade Stalin's discussion of Soviet Foreign

Take Japan, for instance. It is characteristic that before Japan invaded North China all the influential French and British newspapers shouted about China's weakness and her inability to offer resistance, and declared that Japan with her army could subjugate China in two or three months. Then the European and American politicians began to watch and wait. And then, when Japan started military operations, they let her have Shanghai, the vital center of foreign capital in China; they let her have Canton, a center of Britain monopoly influence in South China; they let her have Hainan, and they allowed her to surround Hong Kong. Does not this look very much like encouraging the aggressor? It is as though they were saying: "Embroil yourself deeper in war; then we shall see."

Or take Germany, for instance. They let her have Austria, despite the undertaking to defend her independence; they let her have the Sudeten region; they abandoned Czechoslovakia to her fate, thereby violating all their obligations; and then they began to lie vociferously in the press about "the weakness of the Russian army," "the demoralization of the Russian air force," and "riots" in the Soviet Union, egging on the Germans to march further east, promising them easy pickings, and prompting them: "Just start war on the Bolsheviks, and everything will be all right." It must be admitted that this too looks very much like egging on and encouraging the aggressor.

The hullabaloo raised by the British, French and American press over the Soviet Ukraine is characteristic. The gentlemen of the press there shouted until they were hoarse that the Germans were marching on Soviet Ukraine, that they now had what is called the Carpathian Ukraine, with a population of some seven hundred thousand, and that not later than this spring the Germans would annex the Soviet Ukraine, which has a population of more than thirty million, to this so-called Carpathian Ukraine. It looks as if the object of this suspicious hullabaloo was to incense the Soviet Union against Germany, to poison the atmosphere and to provoke conflict with Germany without any visible grounds.

It is quite possible, of course, that there are madmen in Germany who dream of annexing the elephant, that is, the Soviet Ukraine, to the gnat, namely the so-called Carpathian Ukraine. If there really are such lunatics in Germany, rest assured that we shall find enough strait-jackets for them in our country. (Thun-

derous applause). But if we ignore the madmen and turn to normal people, is it not clearly absurd and foolish to talk seriously of annexing the Soviet Ukraine to this so-called Carpathian Ukraine? Imagine: The gnat comes to the elephant and says perkily: "Ah, brother, how sorry I am for you. . . . Here you are without any landlords, without any capitalists, with no national oppression, without any fascist bosses. Is that a way to live? . . . As I look at you I can't help thinking that there is no hope for you unless you annex yourself to me. . . . (General laughter.) Well, so be it: I allow you to annex your tiny domain to my vast territories. . . ." (General laughter and applause.)

Even more characteristic is the fact that certain European and American politicians and newspaper writers, having lost patience waiting for "the march on the Soviet Ukraine," are themselves beginning to disclose what is really behind the policy of non-intervention. They are saying quite openly, putting it down in black



JOSEPH STALIN General Secretary C.P.S.U.

K. E. VOROSHILOV

on white, that the Germans have cruelly "disappointed" them, for instead of marching farther east, against the Soviet Union, they have turned to the west, you see, and are demanding colonies. One might think that the districts of Czechoslovakia were yielded to Germany as the price of an undertaking to launch war on the Soviet Union, but that now the Germans are refusing to meet their bills and sending them to Hades.

Far be it from me to moralize on the policy of non-intervention, to talk of treason, treachery and so on. It would be naive to preach morals to people who recognize no human morality. Politics is politics, as the old, case-hardened bourgeois diplomats say. It must be remarked, however, that the big and dangerous political game started by the supporters of the policy of non-intervention may end in a serious fiasco for them.

Such is the true face of the prevailing policy of non-intervention.

Such is the political situation in the capitalist countries.

Letters From Our Readers EXPRESS VIEWS ON SOVIET-GERMAN NON-AGGRESSION

Non-Aggression Pact Is Lesson in Marxism

Mount Pleasant, Pa.

Editor, Daily Worker: As a regular reyder of the Daily and Sunday Worker I must confess my profound admiration of the new move made by the Soviet Union in the international

This signing of a non-aggression pact with Germany is an expert lesson in Marxism all by itself.

The capitalist press makes it seem as a great victory for Hitler, but in reality it is the Soviet Union who has forced Hitler to retreat and has illustrated expertly the art of splitting up the slowly uniting front of the fascists and tories, of the various capitalist lands. Perhaps one of the most important factors won by the Soviet Union in this move is the fact that it is now crystal clear to the German people, who is their best friend and who are their worst enemies. Yes, it is now clear to the people of the entire world just who is actively fighting for peace and who is working to encourage and start a new World

The howling dogs of opportunism and pro-fascism are starting to howl their false hearts out against the Soviet

I believe that the best way to counter that is by every Daily and Sunday Worker reader to spread these two papers among as many people as possible.

Acclaim Pact as Firmest Possible Stand for Peace

Brooklyn, N. Y. Editor, Daily Worker:

We, Negro and white members and friends of the Frederick Douglass Branch of the Young Communist League, after having discussed the Soviet-German Pact, acclaim it as the firmest possible stand for peace at the present criti-

We faithfully pledge to do all in our power to serve the Negro and white

young men and women of our community by bringing to them the real true peace meaning of the pact.

We are grateful for the indispensable role our Daily Worker played in bringing the clear truth to us. We will try to reciprocate by spreading it everywhere within our reach, as well as giving it financial nourishment.

WALTER GARLAND, Frederick Douglass Br. YCL.

Renews Subscription as Affirmation of Faith in C.P.

Mount Tremper, N. Y. Editor, Daily Worker:

Enclosed is one dollar to renew our subscription to the Daily and Sunday

Worker for another month. At times such as these, this is more than a simple business transaction. It is a substantiation of Earl Browder's statement to the reporters that the Communist Party is capable of weathering reactionary campaigns. It is an affirmation of faith in the unshakable position of the Communist Party as the vanguard in the fight for peace and de nocracy.

MABEL SINNOCK DONALD L. SINNOCK

YCL Branch Endorses Pact as Move for Peace

Editor, Daily Worker:

Members of the Club Detro branch of the Young Communist League voted Friday night, after an enlightening discussion led by Communist Councilmanic candidate Paul Crosbie, to endorse the recently-completed Soviet Union nonaggression pact with Germany as a significant move for peace.

It is now clear that with one stroke the Soviet Union has crushed the socalled Anti-Comintern Axis-which was actually an anti-Democracy allianceand squelched the double-dealing policy of Cl Imberlain and Daladier.

> Sincerely, CLUB DETRO, Astoria, L. L.

"Our Gratitude to The Daily Worker"

Bronx, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

We take this opportunity of expressing our gratitude for the fine work the "Daily" has done in counteracting the fascist and reactionary forces in this

During our current events discussions we have used the "Daily" as a base. CURRENT EVENTS GROUP,

Fordham Y.C.L.

Reactionary Press Gives Game Away

New York City.

Editor, Sunday Worker:

Our enemies, the capitalist, monopoly controlled, pro-fascist press is tearing its hair. Poor Mr. Chamberlain and his Municheers are sadly undone. How come? Perhaps he has to give birth to a new profascist idea. His old hobby of egging on Hitler eastward to attack the U.S.S.R. no longer holds good.

The pro-fascist capitalist press and their allies the Trotzkyites wildly say that the U.S.S.R. has gone fascist.

Just by watching the reaction on the enemies of the working class it is very easy to see that the policy of the great USSR was a correct and clever one.

A Great Blow to Those Who Would Aid Aggression

Brooklyn, N. Y.

MACK CROMWALL.

Editor, Daily Worker: Reactionaries are howling again but

they always do when something good comes to pass.

In my opinion, the Soviet-German pact is the greatest move in modern times. It is a great blow to the aggressors and also to those who would aid aggression. The Soviet Union has again showed itself as one of the foremost fighters for peace and a defender of democracy. Long live the Soviet Union. MIRIAM

World Front

HARRY GANNES

Voroshilov's Revelations of The Anglo-French Military "Mission," and British Admissions

· One of the most important pieces of news in the present tense situation was conspicuously played down by the capitalist press. That was the exposure made by Soviet Commissar of Defense, Marshal Klementi Voroshilov, of the dastardly plans of the Anglo-French Munich plotters. Under the instigation of the Chamberlain-Bonnet schemers, with the connivance of Warsaw's Foreign Minister, Josef Beck, the Polish Government had rejected military aid of the Soviet Union in defense of Polish independence against any Nazi aggression.

Indeed, instead of wanting help from the Soviet Union to stop fascist aggression, the Anglo-French military mission (actually a high-ranking British and French military spy outfit) was conspiring in every way it could to encourage Nazi Germany to attack the Soviet Union.

Fearful of this game because it meant disaster for the Nazi war machine, Hitler was compelled to sign the non-aggression pact with the Soviet Union. Commenting on Voroshilov's slashing revelations, Prayda, organ of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, stated:

"They (the Anglo-French military conspirators) strictly concealed behind the scenes the activity of British diplomacy which strove in every way to aggravate relations between Germany and the

Besides, while plotting to instigate the Nazis into an exclusive aggression against the U.S.S.R., the Anglo-French military mission was charged with the task of trying to help the German fascists in getting information of the military might of the U.S.

Without power to conclude any defense alliance with the U.S.S.R., instructed to withhold from the Soviet Union decisive military data, the Anglo-French military mission, nevertheless, though refusing to accept Soviet aid in defense of Poland against aggression, made its main job that of trying to pry into Soviet military affairs.

This much is admitted by one of the most rabid anti-Soviet correspondents, Donald Day, the Riga reporter for the Chicago Tribune press service, who on Aug. 21 wrote that "the British and French governments had sent the military experts to Moscow to receive information about Russia's military es-

Having conspired to keep from Poland the greatest possible assistance in her fight for independence. the Anglo-French appeasers then intended through another Munich to turn the fighting against the U.S.S.R. actually with the help of the Polish Pil-

When the chief objective of a Second Munichthat is, an attempt to transform the present imperialist war into an exclusive anti-Soviet war -was given a smashing setback by the non-aggression pact that the Nazis were forced to sign with the U.S.S.R., the peace forces of the world were strength-

The gang in Warsaw, which wanted to join in another deal of national treachery in the hope it could share in the spoils of an anti-Soviet war, had the ground cut from under its feet

When Chamberlain and Bonnet realized that they were confronted with the perspective of sacrificing Poland-a Poland which meanwhile showed more popular determination against being sacrificed-their whole approach to the question of conciliating the aggressor had to be changed.

Nor was Mr. Chamberlain's treacherous and dangerous game of trying to incite the Axis to direct all its war energies against the U.S.S.R. denied by important sections of the British ruling class.

Soon after Comrade Joseph Stalin made his report to the 18th Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, revealing the whole Munich plot, the London Economist, most authoritative financial organ in Great Britain (on March 18, 1939,

"It is not surprising that Stalin in his address last week to the Eighteenth Congress of the All-Union Bolshevik Party, should denounce the peaceloving States of Europe for doing so little to reinforce peace by their actions. The Soviet leader went so far as to accuse France and Britain of being content to let Nazi fury spend itself on the soil and peoples of Eastern Europe, and ultimately Russia, in order to buy a sordid security for them-

"THE FACTS OF THE PAST 12 MONTHS OFFER NO EVIDENCE TO DENY THAT THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES' POLICY, faute de mieux (for better or worse) HAS BEEN TO EN-COURAGE THE DRANG NACH OSTEN (Drive to the East).'

Because this criminal plan of the Munichmen has been effectively hindered by the power and peace policy of the U.S.S.R., the fury of the Anglo-French appeasers is worse than that of the proverbial woman scorned.

Instead of seeing a weakened or attacked U. S. S. R., the Munichmen have been driven to consternation by witnessing a Socialist Land which has confounded their plots and has come out of the fire of Munich intrigue a mightier force than ever for world peace and progress.

No Comment Needed

· John L. Lewis, in a telegram of congratulations to Archie Wright, president of the Dairy Farmers Union: "The CIO has and always will stand back of efforts of the working farmers to get a fair price for their products. My compliments to you."

Archie Wright: "I think perhaps the most peculiar thing that has come out of this strike is the complete mental reorganization of the farmer. The CIO and the American Labor Party have always been made unpopular through large sections of the milk shed. Now after the unstinted aid from these organizations as well as from AFL unions, the farmer is suddenly brought to the realizations that organizations he had so strongly supported in the past were not in evidence when he was in real trouble, while these were. I look for this feeling of solidarity to develop much further in coming months."

Change the World



Mother Nature's Health Cocktail On the Hudson

By MIKE GOLD

AMP BEACON, N. Y .- Those bells of doom are ring-CAMP BEACON, N. 1. In the dawn. Is there a fire? Are the Redcoats coming? Maybe a hurricane! An earthquake or flood! Bangety-gong-gong! What goes on here, anyway? It is an emergency, all right. So you dig your head deeper into the pillow and try to sleep on. But those alarm bells sound again and again.

You finally open your eyes, and realize that this is the second call for breakfast at Camp Beacon. It is not dawn, but eight-thirty. The bell will ring just once more. You can take it or leave it. You really don't have to do a thing. You can miss your breakfast, if you want to.

But breakfast generally wins. You rise and make a swift dash to get it. It is a hearty out-door breakfast they serve here at camp. It is much too much. But the palest, weariest sedentary city-cliff dweller in a few days at camp learns how to put away a longshoreman's morning snack, and even digest it.

What a wonderful health cocktail Mother Nature has shaken up for us here at Camp Beacon! She has put in all her best ingredients: a mighty river called the Hudson, great leonine hills, and trees and the sun, moon and stars.

But greater even than these is human friendship. A landscape is given significance by the human figures that occupy it. The most beautiful garden spot is converted into a corner of hell when human beings use it for a battlefield of war or commercial exploitation. But the earth itself seems happy when there are happy people in a meadow, working, singing and playing together, instead of cheating and murdering each other.

Camp Beacon is as full of friendliness as its birds are of song. The health course here would not be complete if this were not true. It aids the digestion to be met by smiles and friendly, well-wishing faces everywhere, instead of the suspicion and misery one reads in

As on an ocean voyage, the camper still holds to his or her normal isolationism the first day or two in camp. But then the individualistic moods dissolve, and the camp breaks up into friendly groups that merge into larger groups on public occasions.

The lads are playing a fast, loud pick-up baseball game on the athletic field. Another group of men and women, boys, girls and a dog or two, are having a wild time slapping a volley ball back and forth over the net. Down at the swimming pool, in a beautiful green grotto of rocks and trees and a waterfall, the happy people are splashing each other or soaking up sun.

Five friends set off for a day's hike over the hills. In the airy bungalows others are resting dreamily, catching up on their reading or sewing, or just lying back and catching up on themselves.

IN THE big Casino, Meudy Shain, the camp manager, is putting an impromptu chorus through their last rehearsal for the evening's variety show. Mendy used to be choral director here. Then he was promoted to the business direction. He made good at this tough assignment, which is a full-time, man-sized job. But Mendy just couldn't give up his music. So now he carries the two jobs on his husky shoulders, but hasn't lost his good-temper or executive calm and ability. He has become one of the most popular guys in the Camp, and that is a great achievement for a camp manager.

Lewis Allan also lives at the camp. He is the sprightly satirist who wrote such songs as the "Chamberlain Crawl" and "Is There a Red Under Your Bed?" Another song of his that has caught on is that somber vignette, "Strange Fruit." This boy Allan is full of swingaroo, pep, and jive. But underneath is the solid rock of human feeling and social principle. Maybe that is true of all of the younger generation of jitterbugs whom we grandpas sometimes fail to understand, Allan must think so; one of his songs at last night's show was addressed to young Jitterbugs:

"All you hot rug-cutters with the ickeroo All you worms and wrigglers, here's something new All you hell-cat swingers come crawlin' through

There's work for jitterbugs to do." And that work, Allan tells them in his song, "Jitterbugs, fly away," is to be a "world defender, anti-fascist bitter ender, a Rome-Berlin axis bender-all you swingeroos, get your feet uncurled, leave your dancing shoes and change the world." Well, the Jitterbugs at Camp It is only when it is described in sion of Congress, it will also deal

Beacon both danced and applauded this lively song. There are other interesting personalities in the camp. When you have leisure, and when you are happy, you find every human being is interesting. There are a group of the boys from Spain here, working in various departments on the camp staff and adding their own fine spirit to everything. There are workers from dozens of different crafts and trade unions, and each can give you a picture of his world. There are college students, camera fiends, professional dancers, doctors and storekeepers, mothers of large families. It is the world of mankind. On these rugged hills, under a golden sun by the great river, they are at peace. For a few weeks, they escape the capitalist worry

and hate. All the meanness is left behind in the city. It is a fleeting taste of Utopia. Or maybe it is only a pleasant vacation-and I am But what will next summer's world be like? Will we be able to enjoy such vacations? Whatever happens, it is worth while, under any conditions, to keep alive the human spirit of fun, art and brotherhood one enjoys at places like Camp Beacon. That is why I wrote this column, while Europe faces war.

Beginning tomorrow Mike Gold will be on vacation. His column, "Change the World" will be resumed upon

On the Radio

5:00-WMCA-News 5:15-WABC-Pop Concert 5:30-WQXR-Gilbert and Sullivan Hour 5:45-WHN-UP News WCNW—"Talking Over the News"
WABC—Adventures in Science
EVENING
6:00-WEAF—Institute of Public Rela-WEAF—Institute of Public Rela-tions from Williams College, Wil-liamstown, Mass. WOR—Uncle Don WNYC—Hometown Newspapers WJZ—UP Nèws

WQXR-Music to Remember 6:15-WEAF-Malcolm Clair, Stories for WNYC-New York World's Fair

WABC-Sport Chat 25-WEAF—Associated Press News :30-WNYC—The Voice of the Theater WEAF—Stamp Talk by Capt. Tim Healey * WOR-Trans-Radio News

WJZ—Ray Perkins WABC—"Uncle Jonathan" WQXR—Classical Music

6:45-WEAF-Bill Stearn's Scrapbook
WNYC-News
WHN-Dick Fishell, Sports Resume
7:00-WNYC-Repeat of Masterwork Hour
WJZ-"Orphans of Divorce," Starring Margaret Anglin
WQXR-Music of Brazil
WEAF-Pleasure time with Fred

WQAR—Music of Brazil
WEAF—Pleasure time with Fred
Waring's Orchestra
WOR—Stan Lomex, Sports Review
7:15-WMCA—"Five-Star Final"
WYAF—Luther—Lehman Singers
OR—Albert Mitchell Answerman
WABC—Lum and Abner
WHN—Today's Raseball

WABC—Lum and Abner
WHN—Today's Baseball
7:30-WEAF—Sensation in Swing
WJZ—Dorothy Thompson
WABC—'Blondie'
WHN—George Hamilton Coombs,
News Commentator
WQR—Treasury of Music
7:45-WJZ—Science on the March
8:00-WCNW (1500 kc.)—Voice of the
Unemployed
WABC—Tuneup Time with Tony
Martin and Andre Rostellanetz
11:05-WJZ—Fred Waring's Orchestra

Martin and Andre Rostellanetz
Chorus and Orchestra
8:00-WNYC—"Give Me Liberty," Program Sponsored by American
Committee for Democracy and
Intellectual Freedom
WJZ—The Order of Adventurers

WE Tony
11:05-WJZ
11:25-WEZ
12:00-WM
12:15 A.

vi

WOR-Breezing Along with Johnny Green's Orchestra WEAF-Dick Tracy WQXR-Syphony Hall 8:30-WEAF-Margeret Speaks Song Re-

WJZ—"True or False"
WABC—Merry Minstrels
WNYC—Geldman Band Concert
8:45-WCNW—Forum Hour

wor-Bene Venute

Melody with

Facts Show That

If Price Allows

By Lee Laurence

People Will Read

Since its invention by Gutenberg, over four centuries ago, printing has played a vital part in the development of civilization. More specifically, in the form of pamphlets and books, it has been of invaluable assistance in the spread of democratic ideals since the American Revolution. In our own country, Thomas Paine's pamphlets were circulated in the hundreds of thousands. In France, Diderot and the Encyclopaedists made their printed contributions to the fight for freedom, as did the Chartists in England. The greatest example of the value of literature in the strugble for progress is the tremendous distribution of the works of Marx, Engels Lenin and Stalin in recent

With the increase and broadening of the educational system in the U.S. and it's resulting creation of a literate population of tens of millions, there developed an enormous potential reading public. However, although this promise was realized in the newspaper and magazine field, the book publishing industry did not develop proportionately. The major problem that has faced the book publishers has been the difficulties in publishing books at a price low enough to reach the millions. Although most magazines contain more type paper and illustrations than the average book, this is made possible by the advertising carried. The average price of a book is \$2.25, which naturally limits its circulation to a very narrow audience, generally around Some "best sellers" receive

Work of International Publishers

Before dealing with these experiences, let us first see what some of the problems of book publishing are. First of all, the word "book" covers a very wide range. It may pages; it may be bound in any one of a variety of covers; it's paper may range from newsprint to linen; rotary presses or on a small hand -the voting record of each ? detail that it takes on meaning.

to be dealt with in this article, In- U.S.S.R. ternational Publishers, was founded in 1924. Since that time it has been | will contain: publishing some 50 titles a year, never before available in English, people. A brief survey of some of International's experiences affords a conworks of Marx, Engels, Lenin and Stalin, the market for such books copies. In addition, translations crimes against the people. and editings added to the ordinary cost of publishing, making it necessary to sell the books at a price of from two to three dollars a copy. However, with the increase in the market for these books the situation changed Greatly enlarged editions made it possible to reduce the price sharply.

Basic Marxist Works

A good example is afforded in 8:45-WCNW—Forum Hour

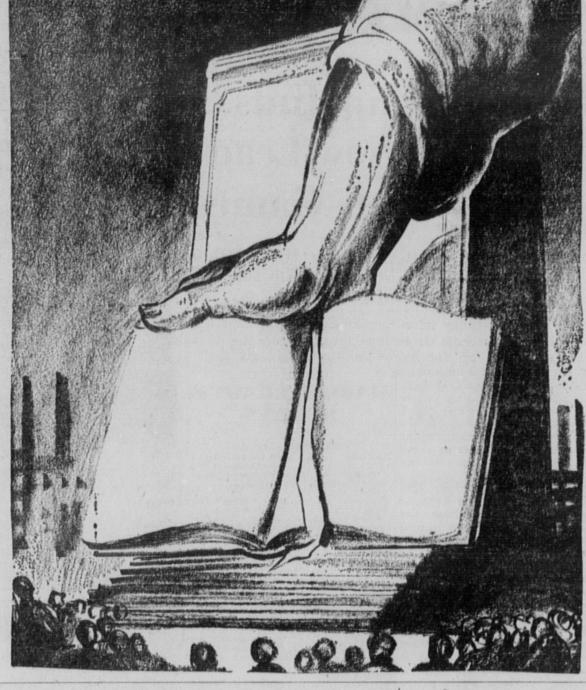
9:00-WJZ—Magic Key Program
WOR—"Confidentally Yours"
WEAF—Dr. I. Q.
WABC—Man About Hollywood with
George McCall
WQXR—Song Recital

9:30-WOR—"Author, Author"
WEAF—Dance Music
WHN—Police Honormen
WABC—Guy Lombardo's Band
WQXR—Herzer and Zayde, Two the 8-volume set of Lenin's col-WQXR—Herzer and Zayde, Two Piano Recital Tary volumes and more recently 10:00-WOR-Raymond Gram Swing. News the sale, in a few months, of 80,000 Commentator
WJZ—Address by Hugh Wilson. Ambassador to Germany at the Fortyfirst Encampment of the Veterans
of Foreign Wars, on the United
States Foreign Policy
WABC—"So This Is Radio," Norman Corvin Directing
WMCA—Fox Theatre Amateur Hour
WEAF—Contented Hour
WQXR—Concert Hour
WHN—Dance Music

WOR—A View of the New York

the sale, in a rew months, of 80,000
copies of the "History of the C. P.
S. U." One other field in which
International has done splendid
work has been in the publishing
of pamphlets and paper covered
books. Here again the definition
of words must be taken into account. The difference between a WOR—A View of the New York Word's Fair from an Airplane and from atop the Florida State Building of binding. Thus, when 'Founda-10:30-WABC-Band Concert from Grant tions of Leninism" by Stalin was first published, in a bound edition with a cloth cover, it was a book and sold for \$1, but when it was later published in a smaller format and stapled together (but containing the complete text), it was a pamphlet and sold for ten cents. 11:05-WEAF—Just Music
11:25-WEAF—U. P. News
12:00-WMCA—News
WHN—Music to Read By
12:15 A. M.-WMCA—Mertin Starr Reviews the Opening of George
White's "Scandals"

The reason for this is that the latter edition was published in 100,000 copies. Many basic Markist works have been published in pamphlet form and sold in large quantities, The reason for this is that the lat-



much larger sales, but these are thus enabling the average worker the back cover of their catalogue most significant economic and sothe exceptions, particularly when to buy and read books that would appears a quote from the "Retail cial literature of the time. The peoit is noted that the average book otherwise be out of reach. In ad- Bookseller" which is worth quotgets a first printing of 1,500 copies. dition to the Marxist pamphlets, ing: "International Publishers Realizing that in a country with International publishers many uses a laborer in its colophon. The the literate population of the United pamphlets and paper-covered books device represents the idea which States, this is a ridiculously low on American history and current becomes power when it takes hold figure, several publishers have tried problems facing the U.S. and a of the people. The figure is symto solve this problem in the last few large selection of fiction, poetry, bolic of the masses of people the years, and have met with varied literature and children's books. On publishers try to reach with the

'National Issues' Exposes Sabotage of 76th Congress

The enlarged September number of National Issues stores, and in all book stores. Their her first break in 20,000 Years in have any number of words and which will be on the newsstands in a few days will pack a terrific wallop. For no better indictment of the brutal sabotage and wrecking of social legislation indulged in Wheels" to "Men Who Led Labor" York street-cleaners' resort in the it may be printed on high speed by the 76th Congress could be devised than the stark facts and "Russia Without Illusions," old Otto Kahn estate on Long

3,000 to 100,000 per title. A major bills to appear before this Congress. coming election struggles-Wiscon- cents. A study of the sales of their contribution of International has A summary of all legislation sin and Minnesota.

crete illustration of the problems the Party line-ups and indicating vention, etc. posed in the previous paragraphs. What the people can do now to curb This excellent number of Na-

our Party in the last two decades of the first printings drastically. Here is what this excellent issue and its relation to the other forces using letter presses in place of the

been its continued publishing of the acted upon, how it was acted upon | Editorials and articles on such be those dealing with social and works of Marx, Engels, Lenin and and how it affected the social and important recent political events as economic subjects. "I like America" Stalin, many of whose books were national security of the American the recently concluded non-aggres by Granville Hicks was their best sion pact between Germany and the seller with a sale of over 50,000 co-An article by Adam Lapin, U.S.S.R., the Dies Committee hear- pies, followed by "School for Barevaluating the Congress, analyzing ings, the Young Democrats Con- barians," "Hope In America" and

When it first started publishing the further reaction at the next session, tional Issues will prove a tremen-An expose, by John Page, of the dcusly useful and practical weapon as dealing with social and economic "Fifth Column" enemies of the New for all progressives in the day-to- questions, these 25 per cent account was quite small. Therefore, they Deal within the ranks of the Dem- day activities of mobilizing broad Congress.

STAR IS BORN



Young Linda Ware will be seen and heard for the first time in "Star Maker" opening at the Paramount this Wednesday. Bing Crosby and Louise Campbell are seen in the leading roles.

ple, armed with the idea (the book)

The next publisher we come to from the picture of Lincoln on the in the field of mass publications is a \$5 bill. . . . Composer Eric Wolfthey were the first to concentrate who have ever been privileged to see on paper covered books exclusively. a \$5 bill. . . . Somposer Eric Wolf-Using high speed rotary presses (A gang Korngold writes operas bemarvel of mans ingenuity, it prints tween his Hollywood chores. His both sides of a page at the same next, Katrine, will be launched in time) they published titles in edi- Stockholm on October 5. . . Julie tions of 100,000 copies. The books. Stevens, the young actress whose supplied in special display cases, attempted debut was thwarted by a were sold on news stands, in drug case of scarlet fever, at last gets trade mark, the "Three Scals" soon Sing Sing. . . . Darryl Zanuck is became a familiar sight The books, planning a feature called White which ranged from "Meals On Wings in Clover, about the New were printed in attractive formats Island. . . . Shame, shame! Shame press; and then of course, there Congressman and Senator— An answer by James Allen, on the and sold for 25 and 35 cents. Alare the contents! It is plain from the contents! It is plain from these few points that the word these few points that the word these few points that the word sue will dwell with special emphasis. sue will dwell with special emphasis sary of the Communist Party, to Spy Racket," sold very well, the "book" in itself means very little, on the significance of the last sest the red-baiters who attempt to majority did not sell sufficient to banks (Doug Sr's piece, who is said with the non-aggression pact just lump fascism and Communism to- warrant such large printings. In banks (Doug. Sr.'s niece, who is said The first of the publishing houses signed between Germany and the gether, showing the role played by their second year, they cut the size to be a real find) would all play the in the democratic front movement, rotary. This increased the cost of the other week that James Wong Articles by N. Sparks and Cari publication and their latest books Hong Howe had been assigned "to with a circulation ranging from ber of Congress on the 24 major Winters on two key states in the sell for 50 and 75 cents and 95 first titles showed the best sellers to "Practical Birth Control Methods". Although only 25 per cent of famed labor martyrs. Modern Age Books can be classified

Pocket Books Attractive

few years.

Since the advent of Modern Age, two other companies have entered the paper covered book field. Pocket Books came out two months ago with ten attractively covered reprints of best sellers. Although

prints of best sellers. Although these first titles have had a big sale, it is still too early to judge their success. It is hoped, however, that some reprints of books on the social scene will be included in future publication.

The latest firm to enter the paper cover market in this country, Penguin Books, is an established publisher in England, where they are selling 274 titles including reprints, in editions of 50 to 250 thousand at 25 cents. Penguin (and its sub-25 cents. Penguin (and its subsidiary Pelican) publishes a wide variety of titles from crime fiction to current problems, by authors ranging from Edgar Wallace to Shaw. In addition to the paper STH ST. PLAYHOUSE—Mon.-Tues. "Mutcovered books, Penguin sells a liny on the Bounty"; Wed.-Thurs. "Algiers"; Fri. - Sat. "Dodsworth" and handy reading case to protect the book for 10 cents. Copyright re- R.K.O. strictions at present are limiting the number of titles available to about 100. When sales warrant, Penguin plans to publish in America. From all of the above experiences,

certain facts stand out. Although as yet we cannot say there is publishing of "books for the millions," there is no doubt that the American people do want books at prices they can afford, and on subjects that mean something to them in their daily life. This does not of course rule out classics.

Books for America's Millions Protest Grows Against Film Slandering Labor

Continuing its campaign for the boycott of Paramount's anti-labor film, "Our Leading Citizen," Film Audiences for Democracy on Saturday sent the following letter to its 50-odd participating organizations urging immediate nationwide action.

The letter follows:

Just about one year ago, we called on you to support the film "Blockade" when it was attacked by Franco sympathizers. Last spring we urged you to give your full support to "Confessions of a Nazi Spy" and "Juarez." More recently, we asked you to urge MGM to poduce "It Can't Happen Here." We again call on you for support. This time for labor.

Paramount Pictures are just releasing "Our Leading Citizen," which in our opinion is the most anti-labor film produced in over five years. The release of this film coincides with the recent reactionary trend of Congress, and the new anti-union offensive.

You, of course, are aware of the importance of labor and its organizations in a democracy. Any attack that would weaken the trade unions and any attempts they make to organize, will inevitably reflect itself on our entire economic structure. Other organizations, whose concern is not solely for labor, are also bound to suffer in the very near future if a film like "Our Leading Citizen." is allowed to be exhibited unchallenged and unprotested.

We believe "Our Leading Citi-

Film Notes

Norma Shearer is the latest star to go to London to make a picture. She'll co-star over there with Robert Donat, in Pride and Prejudice. . . . Marlene Dietrich has returned here and now plays the lead in a horse Briefly: Leatrice Joy makes her

return to filmdom as Deanna Durbin's aunt, in First Love. . . . The can look confidently toward the Raymond Massey wigs for Abe Lincoln in Illinois have been modeled ourselves for having columned here some modern John Wilkes Booth.

LITERARY NOTE: James Thurber, creator of the wistfully hysterical drawings and pieces in the New Yorker mag, has gone serious together with Elliott Nugent, screen director. They're working hard on a play about Sacco and Vanzetti,

"THE OLD MAID" TO CONTINUE

"The Old Maid," starring Bette for over 50 per cent of their total were obliged to issue them in small ocratic Party-naming names, from masses against further sabotage by business. This fact is certainly a Davis and Miriam Hopkins, with editions of two to three thousand Garner down, and describing their reactionaries in the next session of reflection of the growth of the George Brent, in the Warner Bros. political and economic development | Picturization of the Pulitzer Prize of the American people in the last Play, and the popular Horace Heidt and His Musical Knights "In Person" featuring thirty talented artists, is being held over for a third week at the Strand.

Neighborhood Theatres

MANHATTAN

REELEY-Mon. "Internes Can't Take Money. "Wolf Call"; Tues. "This I the Night." "Panama Patrol"; We "Kidnapped." "Spawn of the North" Thurs. "Prison Born." "Climbing High" Fri.-Sun. "Capitan Fury," "Grand Jury

JEFFERSON-Mon. "Laughter

"Amazing Dr. Clitterhouse"; Tues.-Wed "Hotel Imperial," "Panama Patro!" "Man About Town" and BRONX DOVER—Mon.-Tues. "Oil for the Lamps of China," "I'll Take Romances"; Wed.-Thurs. "Accent on Youth," "Interna-tional Settlement"; Fri.-Sat. "Gold Is Where You Find It," also "Beg. Borrow

BROOKLYN JEWEL-Mon.

On Trial"; Tues.-Wed, "Secrets of a Secretary," "Night After Terror"
Thurs.-Fri, "Everybody Sings," "Stand Condemned"; Sat.-Sun, "Trapped In the Sky," "In Caliente." "Swing High, Swing Low, Tues.-Wed, "Secrets of In the Sky." "In Caliente."

zen" to be a libel on labor-a patent untruth. With the lack of a film that truthfully presents labor's position, many people, we are afraid, will either receive an incorrect impression of attempts of labor to organize, or their blind prejudices will be further strength-

We believe "Our Leading Citizen" should be actively boycotted.

We urge your organization to pass the following resolution sending a copy to your local Paramount Theatere, the Paramount Exchange, Barney Balaban, Paramount Pictures, 1501 Broadway, New York City, and one to Film Audiences for Democracy.

Notify your entire membership about the nature of this film and have them write letters to their neighborhood theatres.

Do everything you possibly can to publicize the nature of this film to organizations and the public at large in your community. We cannot emphasize too

strengly the need of immediate nation-wide united action. Success of this anti-labor film will mean that many more will be made. film audiences must speak out in no uncertain terms against films that will in any measure weaken any part of our democracy

Do not delay. Write today.

Urges Resolutions Sent at Once

Following is the resolution proposed by Film Audiences for De-Whereas the screen is a public agency in common with the press,

the radio and other means of com-And whereas, in fulfilling its purpose of entertainment the motion picture also has a responsibility for enlightening and edifying

the public, and Whereas it has the further duty, in common with press, radio and schools, of upholding the best traditions and ideals of American democracy which specifically includes the laboring people, their families and their organizations

of the population. And whereas, any attack either direct or inferred on this large body of citizens or their organizations, is a direct prelude to future curtailment to the democratic rights of the entire citizen-

which constitute the great portion

Be it resolved: that the membership of this organization go on record as being firmly and unalterably opposed to any and all "Our Leading Citizen," a film which untruthfully handles important problems of labor in a dishonest and offensive fashion.

Resolved: that this organization actively boycott any exhibition of this film, and be it fur-

Resolved: that this organization publicly protest to the prestdent of the company that produced this picture, Barney Balaban, of Paramount Pictures, informing him that it applauds the theory of portraying American Labor on the screen, but urges that if it cannot be done honestly, that it not be done at all,

And be it finally resolved: that this organization pledge its fullest cooperation to FILM AU-DIENCE FOR DEMOCRACY in its efforts to preserve our American democracy by challenging and protesting the anti-labor OUR LEADING CITIZEN, film by initiating a national boycott, and for its day-to-day efforts to encourage the production of films which present a true and undistorted portrayal of the American, democratic and liberty - loving viewpoint on vital issues of the

MOTION PICTURES

"... OH SO TIMELY! ... Stunning performances."—Thirer, N. Y. Post The CONQUESTS of

PETER the GREAT "Impressive, brilliantly performed."

-F. S. Nugent. N. Y. Times CAMEO 42d St. E. 25c to 5 P.M. 40c Eves.

and WOSCOVEC ON WERKH THE CR WORLD, 49"ST. 153 W. Nr. 7/hAv 150 TEM . 250 STEM . 40 C EVES

2nd International FILM FESTIVAL 'IT HAPPENED ONE NIGHT" & Joris Ivens' film of China's struggle "THE 400 MILLION" 5 AVE. Playhouse 66 FIFTH AVE.

THE STAGE

EXTRA HOLIDAY MAT, LABOR DAY TALLULAH BANKHEAD in

LILLIAN HELLMAN'S Dramatic Triumph NATIONAL Theatre, W. 41 St. PE. 6-8220 Evs. 8:40, 55c to \$3.30. Mats. Wed. & Sat.2:48

PERSONAL-BUT | Dodgers, Bucs Split; Reds Rout Giants; Yanks Win

Some of David's fans came to call on him the other night, in a spirit that was far from, shall we say, comradely. They were determined to put my eight-year-old youngster on the spot and started a barrage of questions that had me winging, but not David. But finally one of the boys threw a foul ball at him and I wondered, gasped and then cheered. I've got to pass this on before I give you some of his baseball pronunciamenta

David is, among other things, an authority on fish. The secondary sport around our joint is fishing. We always go down to Balboa where David's grandfather has had a boat for years. David was pretty good with rod and reel ever since he's been four. His insatiable curiosity has had him doing research ever since then.

Time out while I explain that David has been able to read since he was three. He taught himself, practically. When he was four and five as a parlor trick I used to get him to read magazines like the NM and NR to people, just to stun them. He has read and reread the Book of Knowledge dozens of times. And in self defense we had to get him the Brittanica. Now

He knows all about the amphibian, whether it be fresh or salt water, what it feeds on, what family it belongs to and a lot of other things that only an ichthyologist cares about. Well anyway one of my pals decided to stump him and asked with a complete dead pan, "David, you really know everything about fish?"

David took the bait and said, "I know a hell of a lot for my age; maybe a little too much. What do you want to know?"

"Do you know all about fish families?"

"Uhuh," admitted David

"Well, I've got one that I'll bet you can't place accurately." "A dime says I can," countered my son.

"You got a bet," said my friend. "I want you to place as to

family and breed the fish known as the gefuelteh fish." My son's face went dark. He racked his brain this way and that. I could hear all the marbles rattling. Finally after a long pause, he shoved his hand in his pocket reaching for the dime, no doubt and

said, "Gefuelter fish, huh? What's its latin name?" My friend paid off. Then one of the others asked him whether there wasn't a bit of betrayal there. After all I had created the legend that he was going to be a ball player and here he was on the brink of turning into the curator of a bowl of goldfish. And here

"Don't be a chump, like most of Dave's friends," warned David. "Don't you know that all us ball players have our hobbies, fishin' and huntin'? Well right now fishin's mine. When I get big enough Daddy (his mother's father is Daddy to David as he is to my wife) is going to give me a W. W. Greener gun. But I'm strictly a ball player. Dave promised me a tryout with the Angels when I'm fifteen and that I can go up to the Cubs when I'm seventeen.'

"You're pretty ambitious, aren't you? Making the Big Leagues by seventeen?" chided one of the boys.

"Not a bit," snapped David. "Mel Ott came up at sixteen. If he could do it, I can. I started throwing a ball at two. Had my own glove at three and a half and punched out my first basehit at four. If what Dave calls a roundhouse curve really is one, then I can hit curve ball pitching already. What's going to stop me?" "History might," countered one of David's hecklers.

"How?" demanded David.

"Suppose there should be a radical change in our government and we got some form of socialism? Do you know what that is?" was the next question. "If I didn't in this house, I'd be released to the Epworth League,"

said my son. "Go back to your very lame thought." "What's lame about it?" asked my inquisitive friend. "Under a

different economy there might be no professional baseball not big David hooted loud lustily, and I might add a trifle rudely. He took one quick look at me and said, "Your friends aren't very bright,

"It's something I've suspected for a long time," I admitted. "But what do you base it on?"

"This poor guy thinks that under another set-up Big League baseball would be out. Shall I tell him?"

As I nodded he went on. "Here's what happens to Big League baseball. The game goes on. The ticket prices get cut in half, so four times the number of people can get to see the games.

Because of lots of vacations and not having to go to school all the dawgone time we kids have more time to play the game, which means that the quality of the rookies get better. So baseball gets better. The game is no better than you get it or must I get the blackboard and chalk out and draw you a picture?" My friend snorted. "Do you really think that in a real world

people would go for this dream stuff, baseball?" David gave out with his Number Three sneer, the one reserved

for parents, landlords, and the installment men. "Listen, a ball player

is an entertainer, a kind of an actor. Did they kill the theatre in "But the theatre is cultural," David was told.

"So is Baseball. There's a load of culture in baseball. All that stuff that Dave and the other sports writers pop with are our fairy tales, but McCoy fairy tales. Babe Ruth is a hero just like Paul Revere; the home run Gabby Hartnett hit off Mace Brown in the dark last year to cop the pennant for the Cubs is just as good as the phony about the little boy who stuck his hand in the dike. It's better because it's real. I heard it happen in a game over the radio. So don't go rappin' our game, unless you want to be known by a very bad word.

"What kind of a bad word?" asked my very much chastened

"It's the kind of a word mama doesn't want me ever to use to a guest. But if you want to know what I really mean, it's what you call a guy who comes out of a union faeeting and pronto puts in a call to Mexico City.

On these dreadful thoughts my friends admitted that David had a point of view, that henceforth they would respect our glorious game.

Young Communist League Sports Slants

By Dave Sloane

Let's clear up some hazy ideas concerning Field Day. For one, everybody's invited to participate regardless of a 400-foot sacrifice fly that was lightheavy champ. Henry uncorked whether they're in the League or not. Bronx YCLer Harold Bogrow (famous NYU 1/4 miler) .

best description any time:

The proceedings will start with

the "parade of the athletes" which

includes all the participants of

preceded by colour bearers, and

dissociated from something

"BIG." Immediately following

will be the final game of the city-

wide YCL softball tournament.

tiresome in-betweens being al-

awards from our own councilmen-

warns that if such is the case, he be done with it. And be right.

tery of word-picturing the Field Day very easily. They'd call it "colossal" "stupendous" "gigentic" and

WHAT'S ON

CHINESE AMERICAN Theatre presents China Marches On by H. T. Tsiang. Irving Plaza, 17 Irving Pl., 8:45 P.M. Subs.: 49c & 25c.

Philadelphia, Pa.

SAM ADAMS DARCY speaks on "Truth About the Soviet-German Negotiations," Wed., Aug. 30th, 8 P.M. at Town Hall, 150 Broad St. DAILY WORKER & Election Campaign Shock Brigaders Banquet, Sunday, Sept. 10th at Camp Ridgedale. Speakers: Jack Stachel, Sam Adams Darcy, Entertainment, Adm.: \$1.00.

MANDOLIN CLASS for beginners (children-adults) will open soon. Preiheit
Mandolin Orchestre 106 East 14th St.
Non-profit organiza ... Famous mandelin instructors. Apply by mail.

State and National Leaders.

DAILY WORKER SPORTS

Homers Clip Jints, 7-2; Reds Now Lead Cards by 6 Games

Four-Baggers by Craft, Goodman Hilite 6-Run Splurge Off Hubbell in 5th; 17th for Derringer; Hafey Homers

After one big day in, our in-and-out Giants went out like a light at the Polo Grounds yesterday before the powerful onslaught of the league-leading Cincinnati Reds.

The Reds cinched the tilt with six@ runs in the fifth inning as Lefty MAJOR LEAGUE for the second straight time. Harry Craft's 480-foot homer inside the park started Carl's downfall. As the seccond-place Cards split two with the Bees, the Reds now lead by six games.

Meanwhile Paul Derringer, aided by some brilliant fielding stunts by the Messrs. Werber, Joost and Goodman, was steadily mowing down the Giants for his seventeenth win. Young Tom Hafey was the BROOKLYN only Giant who really menaced Derringer, slapping one of his and Todd.

sweeps into the stands for the rookie

(First game.) sweeps into the stands for the rookie third-baseman's fourth homer of Philadelphia

Hubbell had the Reds blanked until the fifth. Then Craft whacked the ball on to the gravel path in front of the clubhouse and scored Davis. standing up. Then Myers bunted st. safely and went to second on a passed ball. Derringer singled, Myers going to third. Whitehead's glorious three-run homer.

The Glants had gotten off to a short-lived lead in the third when Hafey walked, went to second on a sacrifice and scored on Joe Moore's Ruffing and Dickey: Rewe, Coffman (8) sacrifice and scored on Joe Moore's Thomas ingle. The Reds got another run in the seventh on a walk, a sacrifice Cleveland and the terrific Mr. Goodman's

It's Harry Danning day at the Polo Grounds next Saturday. Tickets go on sale at the Giant midtown offices and the ball park tomorrow. Added attraction-a twin bill with those high-flying, but still cordially hated Dodgers.

Grid School Opens Today at Fair

Wisconsin-will compose the strations.

SCORES

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Blanton and Mueller; Hollingsworth, Tamulis (5), Hutchinson (6), Evans (8)

(First game.)

(Second game called end 8th, Sunday

AMERICAN LEAGUE

(First game.)

... 600 600 600— 0 4 6 Blake, who is okey-doke with Nova. Galehouse and Peacock; Feller and man getting the job. . . .

York Herald Tribune Coaching string is up to 31 and Cabello intends to combine with the law of School which opens Monday morn-ing (August 28) at the outdoor playing arena of the Man Building at the World's Fair ...

lege and scholastic coaches from all night. . . . It was so close that most Five of the country's most suc- over the East, have registered to of the 4,000 fans thought the verdict cessful football maestros - Dutch attend the meeting. Lou Little, should have been a draw and ex-Meyer, of Texas Christian; Wal- head man at Columbia and dean of pressed their sentiments accordinglace Wade, of Duke; Bill Kern, of the school since its inception in ly. . . . The slugging Flores did Carnegie Tech; Tuss McLaughry, 1935, will again lead all open and plenty of damage at long range but of Brown, and Harry Stuhldreher, informal discussions and demon- the veteran Foran was far and

Gibson Leads Attack As East Beats West, 7-2

Big Catcher Triples with Bases Loaded in 8th as 20,000 See Negro All-Star Game at Stadium; Armstrong Throws Out 1st Ball

Led by Josh Gibson, whom many big leaguers have called the greatest catcher in the game today, the Eastern All-Stars of the Negro National League pounded out a 10-2 victory over the Western All-

Yankee Stadium yesterday. That avenged a 4-2 defeat suf- gers to stop the rally. fered by the East in Chicago a few

just short of being a homer to score a fast one with a nice hop. the first East run in the opening | Many more Young Communist

afraid they'll run away with the stunted to allow us to use the Strong and Robinson singled. Then of Jim Crow looks pretty near. meet. But we're not. We've got superlatives and rich adjectives it the East came back with their tying

hurler Johnson turn in the prettiest | Shea and Gibson.

LITTLE LEFTY

Stars before 20,000 fans at the hurling of the afternoon when he fanned three of the Eastern slug-Henry Armstrong - they're still

disputing his lightweight title loss Gibson tripled with bases loaded to Lou Ambers-threw out the first in the four-run eight and walloped ball to John Henry Lewis, former

League petitions were signed and The West started off nicely, get- plenty of the fans said that the way star track and field men. And he's Our sixty word vocabulary is too ting one run in the first when Lyle, things are breaking now, the end

The second inning saw West relief sett, Brown; Sherdel, MacDuffy,

Promising Rookie?



Along Fistic Row

A quick ramble on fistic row: Pennsylvania Box-Boston 214 000 80x—10 10 0 0 ing Commission heard Joe Jacobs, manager of Tony Weiland, Sunkel (3), Shoun (7), T. Galento, call for thumbs down on Referee Arthur Donovan paw slants in the fifth. All told, (Seedland Loper.

> Nova date in Philadelphia Sept. 7. . . . the Pennsy commission has annia official. . . . It'll probably be Blake, who is okey-doke with Nova.

Johnny Cabello who has kayoed feather champ Joey Archibald and Washington ... 001 014 020— 8 17 2
St. Louis ... 210 100 102— 7 13 1
Leonard. Appleton (9) and Ferrell; Kennedy, Mills (8) and Harshany.

Leonard. Appleton (9) and Ferrell; Kennedy, Mills (8) and Harshany. lightweight idol, in the top eight at faculty for the fifth annual New Dexter Park tonight. . . . Shapiro's

Primo Flores got a photo-decision The school will run for five suc- over Ginger Foran in the feature cessive days and more than 300 col- eight at the Queensboro Saturday away the best inside.

> In the six-round semi, Star Harvey stopped Ely Dodge in the sec-. . . Curley St. Angelo drew with George Karkella in another six. . . . Lou "Peanuts" Barbetta, Corona kid who has been wowing 'em since he turned pro a short while ago again looked tops when he stopped Johnny Arts in the first of a scheduled four. . . . In other listed fours, Andy Holland stopped Benny Maximos in the fourth, Al Flora whipped Larry Esposito and Frank Milano beat Pete Wywada. Flores' victory means a probable

go with sensational Jenkins at the Queensboro Sept. 5 . . . meanwhile Jimmy Bronson, new Coliseum promoter, has Primo and Lew signed for his opening card Sept. 12. . . . Next Queens feature shows

Johnny McHale with Vic Dellicurit in the feature eight. . . . Lenny Del Genio was originally scheduled to meet Dell but backed

Games Today NATIONAL LEAGUE

Cincinnati at Polo Grounds Chicago at Philadelphia St. Louis at Boston (Other clubs not scheduled)

AMERICAN LEAGUE Boston at Cleveland Philadelphia at Chicago (Night)

(Other clubs not scheduled) kids has placed the stamp of ap- ganized baseball. Priddy played the Yankees in 1941.

CONEY ISLAND VELODROME—George down on a ninth - inning rally Detroit 200 000 0 0 1-3 7 4 started single-handed by pinch-rounds; Lulu Constantino vs. Sammy hitter Klein who trippled to open Thomas (9) and Tebbetts. Marinello, Cal Roffis vs. Andy Watson, Herb Marshall vs. Vince Fratello, Johnny Craig vs. Al Franklyn, Henry Ferrara vs. Lou Beckberg, four rounds each. DEXTER PARK - Maxie Shapiro vs.

QUEENSBORO ARENA—Johnny McHale vs. Vic Dellicurti, eight rounds; Joey Greb vs. Mike Martinez, Joe Janotti vs. Patsy Pesca, six rounds each; Nat Whitey Mace Brown went the route for Rookie Bill Beckman, 20-game

THURSDAY

BrooksWin,3-2,Then Lose Nitecap, 9-5, as Bucs Get 8 in 5th

Dodgers Spike Late Rally to Take Opener; Vaughn, Blanton, Paul Waner-Lead Attack on Hollingsworth in 2nd; Koy Homers

After subduing a late rally started single-handedly, by the dangerous Chuck Klein in the first game, the Dodgers saw their hopes of sweeping the twin bill fade away, when the Pirates fell on Al Holl-@-

ingsworth for eight runs in the Ebbets Field yesterday.

Although he failed by two outs of 20th, 13-3 finishing, Freddy Fitzsimmons won his fifth game against eight losses in the opener which the Dodgers Rolfe, Crossetti, Dickey took, 3-2. Cy Bianton pitched and slugged his way to the 9-5 Pirate win in the second tilt. Blanton was never in trouble until the ninth when Ernie Koy, who has suddenly blossomed into a slugging fool in this late season drive of the Dodg- New York Yankees overers, started a three-run rally with

three for four while Blanton made three in five times up.

Bucs started to work on his south- the seventh. six hits did the job with Mueller's triple the big blow.

homered to start the belated ninth blow tying the score in the inning college try, but it never really got serious.

Zengaras vs. Jimmy Murphy, eight started single-handed by pinchrounds; Lulu Constantino vs. Sammy hitter Klein who trippled to open Spieger, six rounds: Norman Silvers vs. the frame. Then Lloyd Waner flied John Maldonado, Gene Kiernan vs. Mickey to Art Parks, fielding star of the day, who threw a perfect strike to ended the threat with a weak drib- the game.

Wolcoff vs. Enzo Avondeglio, Harry Ovis vs. Frankie Velez. Vincent Attardi vs. bobby six hits but the Brooks were just too the Philadelphia Athletics to a 2-0, hot to be stopped. They cinched seven-hit triumph over the Chicago the game with two runs in the fifth. White Sox for the A's first win in FORT HAMILTON-Walter Woods vs. Koy singled and scored on a power- seven starts. Frankle Kid Bruno, Irving Eldridge vs.
Julio Gonzales, eight rounds each; Pete
Assero vs. Pedro Corchardo, Ray Martin
vs. Joey Jones, Jimmy Boyle vs. Arthur
Gorman, George Costullis vs. Willie Parker, four rounds each.

Koy singled and scored on a powerhouse triple by Durocher. Fitzsimmons then tried a squeeze play, but
missed the ball. Leo appeared to
be trapped but when Handley mons then tried a squeeze play, but Waner boys teamed up to give the missed the ball. Leo appeared to Bucs a temporary lead when Paul QUEENSBORO ARENA-Amateur tour- muffed Susce's throw, the peppery muffed Susce's throw, the peppery (First game.)
Brooklyn manager crossed with the winning run.
The Pirates started off with one (First game.)

Brooklyn 100 010 000 002 - 3 6 1 Brown and Susce, Mueller (4); Fitssimmons, Tamulis (9) and Todd. Brooklyn manager crossed with the

winning run.

LONG BEACH STABIUM—Al Reid vs.
Yoshlo Hank Nakamura, eight rounds;
Jarl Johnson vs. George March, six rounds; Vinnie Ross vs. Angelo Lato, Artie
Di Pietro vs. Johnny Di Santis. Johnny
Coulon vs. Pete Wyoda, Billy Pinti vs.
Joe Echervia, Harry Weber vs. Tommy
Assenza, four rounds each.

Winning run.

The Pirates started off with one in the first when Vaughn tripled and Rizzo singled. The Dodgers matched this on doubles by Dolph
Camilli and Koy. In the fifth the

fifth inning of the nightcap at Ruffing Wins

Homer to Rout Tigers, 13-3

DETROIT, Aug. 27.-The whelmed the Detroit Tigers, Arkie Vaughn led the Pirate at- 13-3, as Red Ruffing coasted tack with four hits in five tries, to his 20th victory of the bringing his total for the afternoon year. A 10-run eighth inning to six safeties. Paul Waner got featured by Red Rolfe's homer with one on sewed up Hollingsworth seemed to be put- the game after the Tigers ting on another nice show when the had held a one-run lead until

Frank Crosetti and Bill Dickey homered for the The fans woke up when Koy Yanks besides Rolfe, Dickey's seventh. Pete Fox poled a The opener saw the Dodgers sit four-bagger for Detroit.

19 FOR FELLER

Bob Feller registered his 19th win the plate, forcing Klein to hang on of the year as he blanked the Bosto third. Waner's blow was too ton Red Sox, 1-0, in the first game solid too suit Manager Durocher of a double-header. Feller had to Johnny Cabello, Herbie Katz vs. Curtis
Sheppard, eight rounds; Joe Marcianie vs.
Paul Trinkle, Billy Pinti vs. Johnny Cockfield. Al LaBarba vs. Tony Grey, Jackie
Allen vs. Frankle Parchia, Corky Dulgarian vs. Frankle Smith, four rounds each. JAMAICA ARENA - Amateur tourna- hugging third before pegging to Feller was forced by Lou Boudreau, Camilli for the out. Arkie Vaughn but Bruck Campbell tripled to win

doubled and Lloyd singled.

Yank Farm Stars Livin' Every Kid's Dream

player on every corner lot in thing, speed, defensive skill, base-America is being lived by two ball savvy and above all they can youngsters on the Kansas City Blues the two most coveted and highly- tion averages list Rizutto hitting prized ball players in the minors. 344 and Priddy 332. They have Los Angeles. Together they form the top in that department. the greatest kid keystone combination the minors have seen in many a year. And they belong to arms, Rizutto, a poor Italian kid the New York Yanks, Money can't buy them.

Already George Weiss, head of the Yankee farm system, has shaken his head to offers of \$100,-000 and more. They are conservatively valued at \$150,000 as baseball flesh is priced these days. The Yanks plan to keep them together in the minors one more year for seasoning and introduce them to Yankee Stadium fans in 1941. Every scout who's looked at these

And both of them practically walked right into the Yankees'

major league game, heard about the Yanks having baseball classes at the stadium to instruct young players and asked to join. Paul Kritchell, Yankee scout who was conducting the school, spotted Rizutto among hundreds of applicants and recommended the Yanks sign him. Bill Essick, Yankee coast scout, picked up Priddy at about the same time. This is their third year in or-

The dream of every kid ball proval on them. They have every- at Rogers, Ark., in 1937 and Rizutto at Bassett, Va. They joined up at the Yanks' Norfolk, -Gerry Priddy and Phil Rizutto, hit. The latest American Associa- Va., farm in 1938 and became roommates and inseparable pals.

Rizutto is the fielding marvel of Rizutto is 19 and a product of made about 50 more double plays the Association, ranked as a better the New York sandlots and Rich- than any other keystone combina- shortstop than Pee Wee Reese of mond Hill High. Priddy is 20 and tion in the league. Rizutto, with Louisville, who brought \$75,000 in an ex-American Legion player from about 30 stolen bases, is close to cash and players from Brooklyn, and Jimmy Pofahl of Minneapolis, who fetched \$40,000 from Washington. He is fast as a rabbit despite his short legs-he's only five feet, six inches tall. Priddy, who who they say had never seen a plays second, is the steadier of the two and the longer hitter. They are cocky, likeable kids who

have supplied most of the fire for Kansas City's pace-setting club. The fact that the Yanks have Joe Gordon at second and Frankie Crosetti at shortstop, the majors' best second base combination, doesn't bother Rizutto and Priddy in the slightest. They both are sure they'll be playing side by side on

by del



WHY DID THESE TWO SINISTER MEN GROUND THEIR AND WHY ARE THEY

WATCHING MARMA-DUKE, THE SEA-SERPENT, SO VERY, VERY CLOSELY ? DONY YOU WIGH YOU KNEW PP ME TOO



