

YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE ACTIVE IN CLEVELAND

Start Organizing Campaign Among the Youth

By GEO. PAPCUN (Special to The Daily Worker) CLEVELAND, O., Oct. 10.—As is the case throughout the country, thousands of young people who ought to be in school, are compelled to work in Cleveland in order to make up for the inadequacy of the wages received by the family bread-winner.

The "Young Worker," official organ of the Young Workers League (organization of Communist working class youth), recently published an expose of the deplorable conditions of the young workers in the National Biscuit company plant in Cleveland. The article states:

Young Workers Toll Hardest. "The young workers employed by the National Biscuit company do the dirtiest and hardest work on the place. Wrapping red-hot cakes that make your hands bleed, washing chocolate pans, loading trucks and conveyors."

Children as young as fourteen years are said to toil in this sweat-shop, under pretense of being sixteen, for nine or nine and one-half hours per day, and for wages which start as low as fourteen dollars a week and never get much higher.

The Cleveland Woolen Mills, the National Mazda Lamp works, the steel mills are other places where young workers slave and toil to turn out profits for the bosses.

Educate Young Workers. The Cleveland local of the Young Workers League is endeavoring to educate and organize the young workers to fight for their rights against the bosses and to help build up the Communist movement in order to finally abolish the capitalist system of exploitation of young and old workers. The local office is Room 312, Labor Temple, 2536 Euclid Ave., and local organizer is George Papcun. The West Side Branch meets every Tuesday at the Finnish Hall, 1303 West 58th St.

The branch is studying "Shop Talks in Economics." The East Side Branch meets every Friday, at Grdina's Hall, 6025 St. Clair Ave., and is studying "A. B. C. of Communism." The student's branch meets every Sunday at 3:30 at the Freiheit Hall, 5311 Woodland Ave., and is also studying the "A. B. C. of Communism." Any young worker who wishes to take part in the revolutionary labor movement is invited to visit and join the league.

Ghandi Finishes His Fast. DELHI, India, Oct. 9.—Three weeks of fast which have threatened his life have been completed by Ghandi, leader of the passive resistance movement in India. He hopes to bring about Hindu-Muslim peace by fasting.

MANY INDICATIONS THAT NEW YORK SOCIALISTS ARE DESERTING THOMAS FOR CANDIDATE OF TAMMANY HALL

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK CITY, Oct. 10.—In an authorized statement issued today, James P. Cannon, Workers Party candidate for governor, makes the following interesting comment: "The announcement, published recently in the New York Times, that the socialist party has decided to abandon its campaign for Norman Thomas in favor of Al Smith is apparently the culmination of a series of efforts made by the LaFollette forces to secure the support of the industrial cities of the state, which are solid Smith territory.

Gets Orders from LaFollette. "If the Times report be true, then there is no doubt that the socialist party is acting under the orders of LaFollette.

"There are many reasons to believe that LaFollette is finding the support of the socialist party a very doubtful asset, and that he is very willing to hasten its elimination from his ranks in return for something he considers much more substantial and desirable, i. e., the support of Smith and the 'progressive' democrats.

"The support of the socialist party has laid LaFollette open to the virulent attacks of 'Hell-and-Maria' Dawes without the compensating assurance of support from any but a small and dwindling body of so-called socialist voters. 'Fighting Bob' has apparently become convinced of the weakness and ineffectiveness of the socialist party and has therefore been revising his tactics recently with a view of securing Smith's support.

Socialists Agree to Anything. "Some weeks ago, the New York Trades and Labor Council endorsed LaFollette and Wheeler with the expressed understanding that this did not by any means imply an indorsement of any of the local Conference for Progressive Political Action candidates. This stand was approved by the LaFollette and socialist delegates in the council, thus leaving the door open for an indorsement of Smith by that body.

"Since then both the Central Trades and Labor Council and the New York State Federation, supported strongly by Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, have indorsed Smith for governor, without a word of protest or disapproval from the LaFollette or socialist delegates at these gatherings.

"The increasing dissatisfaction of the LaFollette forces with its socialist hangers-on, has been very plainly shown on a number of recent occasions. At a LaFollette meeting in the Town Hall, last week, Frank P. Walsh the chairman, openly praised the record of Smith, while Norman Thomas, the socialist candidate for governor, sat on the platform. Wheeler sounded the praises of Smith in his speech at Schenectady.

"In his speech, at Madison Square Garden, LaFollette carefully avoided all mention of the socialist party. However, he praised very highly the Smith housing program. The fact seems to be that the socialist party has been told to 'behave' if it would remain in 'respectable' LaFollette company. In line with this conclusion is the fact that Thomas himself has publicly approved of many things for which Smith stands, altho he differed very amiably on a few minor points. If the socialist party has abandoned the Thomas campaign in favor of Smith, it is throwing its machinery, or what is left of it, behind a man whom it has consistently crit-

NEW PATRIOTIC SOCIETY TO BREW TOLERANT SPIRIT

Elihu Root is Already Well Pickled

UTICA, N. Y., Oct. 10.—Elihu Root who talked fiercely of lamppost hangings and sunrise shootings during the war, is the discoverer of the reason why most of the superpatriotic movements are barely able to scratch for a living in America. Having been a member of almost every refunct snooping and hanging patriotic society in his long life, Elihu Root is determined to take one more chance. He has joined the Hamilton-Jefferson Assn., confident that it has the germs of sturdy life.

Was Hard Hit. "We have hit upon the life-giving properties," Root declares in well-known patent medicine trade terms, "the lack of which killed other great patriotic movements."

The great discovery is the giving of membership in equal numbers to Roman Catholics and Protestants. The society is to brew patriotic spirit and tolerance.

Cleveland, O., Has Full Ticket in the Election Campaign

(Continued from page 1) more than a year Severino has been faced with the attempt by the U. S. district attorney to revoke his citizenship because he is a Communist. Always Active Fighters.

The candidates for the county offices and the state legislature have for years been active fighters in the working class movement. Cleveland workers will see in the list many names of those long and well-known for their revolutionary spirit and devotion to the working class.

The Workers Party is the only party besides the capitalist republican and the democratic parties to have candidates in the field in this country. Despite all the noise of the would-be progressives and have-been socialists, they have left the field entirely clear to the old parties except for one candidate for congress.

There is only one course left for the worker who wishes to express his working class solidarity and his opposition to the present system, and that is to vote the Workers Party (Communist) ticket. Of course the Workers Party will not win, but let those who are anxious to be on the winning side, answer the question, who wins when the old parties win? Better be a rebel and in the minority than to vote for your oppression and exploitation.

Table with 2 columns: Name of Candidate, Office. Lists names like JOHN FROMHOLZ, WM. ELLIOTT, MAX CHARKIN, etc.

Barbers Want Woman Customers. MILWAUKEE, Oct. 10.—A trade war between Wisconsin barbers and owners of women's hairdressing shops will be taken to the state legislators at Madison next session. The barbers backed by the Journeymen Barbers' union will fight a proposal that would prohibit them by law from doing any haircutting or trimming for woman customers. Since the barbers' union voted to admit woman members at its international convention in Indianapolis in September, union shops in Wisconsin will be particularly qualified to perform all tonsorial work on women.

Cleveland, Notice!

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An Ideal Boy Scout. MILES CITY, Mont., Oct. 10.—The instructor of the local Boy Scouts has been suspended from the high school for organizing an immoral club among the students. Last fall he was arrested for robbery.

Argentinian in Japan. LONDON, Oct. 10.—Major Pedro Zanni, Argentine round-the-world flyer, arrived at Kakoshima, Japan safely, according to a dispatch from that city this afternoon.

JUDGE GARY IS COOLIDGE AID

(Continued from Page 1.) chinery. Gary and Morgan are also the most influential directors of the Pullman Palace Car company and the First National Bank of New York. "Coolidge is not trying to play politics," said Gary recently in eloquent praise of his personally-owned candidate. "But Coolidge is trying to promote and protect business and business prosperity."

It is worthy of note that the firms which the Gary-Morgan interests are backing are the most notorious labor-smashing corporations in the country. The Pullman company, of which J. P. Morgan, George F. Baker, his partner, and Harold S. Vanderbilt, are directors, in the latest strike in the Pullman car works, imported scabs from all over the United States, enlisted dozens of Chicago policemen to arrest and molest the strikers, in order to perpetuate a neck-breaking speed up and wage reduction system. Florence Pullman has long used her millions wrung out of the steel car builders, to promote the interests of her husband Frank Lowden and other "hooked republican politicians."

The International Harvester company, which is now practically shut down, throwing thousands of workers on the streets of Chicago, starving and penniless, has also ruthlessly broken strikes and fired men who talked unionism. Thomas W. Lamont, the partner of J. P. Morgan, who is also a director of the Crowell Publishing company, which has been placed on the unfair list by organized labor, represents the Morgan interests on the board of directors of the Harvester trust.

All Typical Coolidge Backers. "These men, Gary, Morgan, Lamont, Baker and their fellow Wall Street capitalists, are typical Coolidge backers. And while yesterday it was disclosed that John Davis, democratic candidate, had been forced to spend \$5,000.00 of his own money before getting some rich "angel" to back his campaign, Coolidge has from the start of the campaign been well supplied with Wall Street money.

The workers in the Gary steel mills, in the Pullman Car shops and the Harvester trust factories are well acquainted with the labor hating "company unions" which the heads of the steel trust have instituted. The industrial councils of the International Harvester company, the company unions in Pullman and Gary are well known by the workers to be nothing more than a net work of spies which root out union men who preach real working class organization and fire and blacklist them.

It would take too long to write

If you could plumb the depths of Gary's ignorance on every subject except making money and killing men, you would appreciate the absurdity of this academic performance."

Sinclair tells how Judge Gary was brot to the University of Syracuse to "preach his piety to the students who have chapel every morning, and gave the newspapers his speech in advance, after feeding pious poison to the graduating class." Gary, who obtained his Northwestern University degree on the strength of being a trustee and heavy contributor to that university, also controls the Carnegie Institute of Technology at Pittsburgh.

Sinclair tells how an instructor was fired from Carnegie Tech for permitting the secretary of the Pennsylvania State Federation of Labor to speak to a group of the students. The order for the dismissal of this professor came from the United States Steel corporation, and the Carnegie faculty had to obey their owners and fire the instructor.

Then There is Foster. Against this record of the Wall Street backers of Coolidge—union breaking monopolists, gougers of the workers, controllers of their education, is the record of William Z. Foster, as the best organizer of the steel workers known to the trade union movement.

The town of Gary is just one of the steel trusts' numerous properties, and the steel trust backs Coolidge to "keep down the reds," and prevent the workers from organizing to better their conditions.

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Gitlow Dates OMAHA, NEBR.—Seymour W. O. W. Hall, 1517 Capitol Ave., Monday, Oct. 13, 8 p. m. KANSAS CITY, MO.—Musicians' Hall, 1017 Washington St., Tuesday, Oct. 14, 8 p. m. ST. LOUIS, MO.—Unity Hall, corner of Grand and Page Blvds., Wednesday, Oct. 15, 8 p. m. ZIEGLER, ILL.—Liberty Hall, Thursday, Oct. 16, 6:30 p. m. SPRINGFIELD, ILL.—Carpenters' Hall, 7th and Adams St., Friday, Oct. 17, 8 p. m. NEW YORK, N. Y.—New Star Casino, 107th St. and Park Ave., Sunday, Oct. 19, 2 p. m. LOWELL, MASS.—Tuesday, Oct. 21, LAWRENCE, MASS.—Wednesday, Oct. 22, REVERE, MASS.—Thursday, Oct. 23, PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Labor Lyceum, 8th and Brown Sts., Friday, Oct. 24, 8 p. m.

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The United States and Great Britain

(Continued from page 1)

siderably in size. When the English write with apprehension of the enormous strength of the American navy, the American naval experts inevitably retort: "Why, did we not build up our navy for sole purpose of defending your islands from the German submarines?" This, you see, is the reason why America built up her navy. Of course, incidentally that navy may serve other purposes, too.

Why, then, did the United States call that Washington conference? Not because they could not build their warships fast enough, or because they could not make their liners big enough. No, America has no competition in that field. The main question was that of trained men—power. It is impossible to create over night a well-trained, well-disciplined navy personnel. That requires time. And therein lies the cause why the issue of a ten years' breathing spell was raised at the Washington conference. While insisting upon a limitation program in the construction of new liners, American military-naval publications made it known to the world that if that program was not accepted, America could show that she can turn out warships as speedily and efficiently as she can bake her celebrated pies. To this the leading English military-naval magazine answered approximately thus: "Why all these threats? We are always ready for a peaceful agreement." This is something new in the psychology of official England. England is fast learning to submit to America and the most she is demanding of her is politeness and good manners. Good manners. That is the maximum of what the European bourgeoisie may expect in the future from American capitalism.

In this struggle between England and the United States the former has only one alternative: to retreat, to compromise. That is the price English capital has to pay for the privilege of sharing in a measure in the fortunes of American capital. Thus is being produced a certain semblance of a coalition of Anglo-Saxon capital. England is thus able to save her face at the same time securing a goodly share of the spoils. But whatever England is getting she must pay for it by retreating before the onward march of American capital. And while politically the world position of America is growing stronger, that of England is becoming weaker and weaker.

Only recently England had to give up her plan to fortify Singapore. Singapore is the most strategic point between the Indian ocean and the Pacific. It is the most important base for English politics in the Far East. But these politics in the Pacific, England can pursue either in alliance with Japan against America or with America against Japan. A choice which was very difficult for McDonald to make. Hence his decision to give up the plan of fortifying Singapore regardless of the fact that large sums of money have already been assigned for that purpose. Of course, this is not yet the last word in the imperialist policy of Great Britain. The matter may be reconsidered later. For the present, however, it means that England has begun to recede from an independent policy of action on the Pacific.

And who, do you think, has ordered (yes ordered) England to sever her alliance with Japan? Of course, America. This demand was a virtual ultimatum to England, and England obeyed. So far England is retreating and retreating. But does it mean that England will continue this policy of retreat and that the possibility of war between England and the United States is excluded? Not by any means. On the contrary: Thru her present policy, England is getting only into greater and more difficult contradictions in her relations with the United States. Under the disguise of co-operation there are being accumulated contradictions between England and the United States of an unusually explosive nature. War between the two countries is not only a probability, but seems inevitable. It can hardly be expected that England

will peacefully turn over her empire to America and serenely retreat to a secondary position in world affairs. The psychological moment will arrive when England will be forced to mobilize all her forces and make an attempt at armed resistance. But in an open struggle, too, all the chances seem to be on the side of America.

England is an island. America is also an island in a way, but a good deal larger. England is depending almost entirely upon other countries for her daily existence. America, on the other hand, has everything that is necessary for life and for the waging of war within her own borders. England has colonies in all the seas, and America will be "liberating" them. In case of war with England, America will immediately appeal to the millions of Hindus to rise in revolt against the British yoke and to defend their unalienable national rights. In the same way she will arouse Egypt and Ireland. There are many to be liberated from the yoke of British imperialism. Just as America has at present attired herself in the cloak of pacifism in order to sap the vitality out of Europe; she will in the coming war with England, appear on the arena as the great savior of the oppressed peoples of the colonies.

Old grandmother-history is serving as an oracle to American capital supplying it with ready made "humanitarian" slogans for every one of its intended robberies. With regard to China, America's policy is that of the "open door." Japan wishes to dismember China, to subjugate by force of arms certain Chinese provinces, because Japan needs the iron, coal and oil in which those provinces abound. Japan can neither live nor engage in war without iron, coal and oil. These are the three outstanding disadvantages in her struggle with the United States. She is therefore, trying to secure for herself the mineral wealth of China by means of conquest. But altruistic America says, "No, we want an open door in China." America pursues a similar policy with regard to navigation. She wants "freedom of the seas." But what does "freedom of the seas" mean in reality? It means this: "You, English fleet, move out of my way, please." And the "open door" in China means this: "You, little Jap, step aside and let me in." The whole affair is one of economic loot and plunder. It is only due to the specific development of the United States that this brutal business of American imperialism takes on the appearance of pacifism.

Of course, England too, has some important advantages resulting from the specific character of her historic development. England has mighty, fortified naval bases all over the world which America lacks. America, however, will be able to overcome this difficulty. She can build up and develop bases of her own or else seize them by force from England. It must also be remembered that England's sea bases, because they are intimately connected with her colonies, can therefore, be easily attacked. America will find allies and friends all over the world—the strongest always finds friends and thus be able to establish the necessary bases.

Already now America is gaining the confidence of Canada and Australia by championing the "interests" of the white race against the yellow race, thereby justifying her claim to supremacy on the sea. We shall not be a bit surprised, if in her next move, which may take place in the very near future, America will make a pious declaration that after all, the yellow people, too, are created in the image and likeness of God and, consequently, they possess an unalienable right to substitute English sovereignty by American economic rule.

The position of America in case of war with England would be that of a sure winner. America would from the very first day call upon the Hindus, Egyptians and other colonial nations to rise in revolt against English oppression supplying them at the same time with arms and ammunition and giving them general assistance. England will have to think ten times before she decides upon war. But without war England will have to retreat step by step before the pres-

sure of American capital. For the conduct of war the English bourgeoisie needs the Lloyd Georges and Churchills, for a policy of retreat without battle the MacDonalds can be made use of.

The above picture of the relations between the United States and England, with a few changes and on a slightly smaller scale, could also stand for the relations between the United States and Japan. A miniature size of the same picture will show the relations between the United States and France and other secondary European governments. While Europe is busy quarrelling about some bits of land and strips of territory, such as Alsace-Lorraine, Ruhr, the Saar Basin, Silesia, etc., America is making plans to put all of Europe on a ration. Unlike England, America does not intend to establish in Europe an American army and an American administration. America will "allow" the people of

Europe to maintain at their own expense reformist, pacifist, powerless governments composed of social-democrats, liberals and other petty-bourgeois parties, and the people will have to be grateful to America for a time at least, that she has not robbed them entirely of their "independence." Such are the plans of American capital and such is the program upon which the Second International is being re-established.

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—Karl Marx.

SPECIAL MAGAZINE SUPPLEMENT THE DAILY WORKER

OCTOBER 11, 1924.

SECOND SECTION
This magazine supplement will appear every Saturday in The Daily Worker.

The United States and Great Britain

By L. TROTSKY

The chief source of world antagonism is the struggle between the United States and England. Why? Because England is still the richest, the most powerful country next to the United States. England is the main competitor, the chief obstacle on the path of American imperialism. Were England driven into a corner, were her strength undermined, or still better, were she knocked down entirely, then America could have a free hand in her imperialist adventures. Surely, Japan could be easily taken care of. America has all the advantages on her side: money and iron, coal and oil, and also comparatively good prestige in her political relations with China, which country, as we know, America is supposed to be "liberating" from under the yoke of Japan. For America is always "liberating" somebody. That seems to be her vocation. The main antagonism then is between the United States and England. This antagonism is growing and gaining momentum.

The English bourgeoisie has felt somewhat uneasy ever since the first years after the treaty of Versailles. The English bourgeoisie is thoroughly familiar with the intricacies of finance. And she cannot very well shut her eyes to the fact that the American dollar carries more weight than the English pound. She knows that predominance on the money market inevitably results in predominance also on the field of politics. The English bourgeoisie has always exploited to the utmost the power of her pound sterling in her international relations, and now she is watching with horror the dawn of a new era, the era of the American dollar.

The English bourgeoisie is trying not to succumb to despair and is creating all kinds of illusions for herself. The most authoritative English newspapers thus view the situation. They say: "True, the Americans are rich, but after all they are only novices in the imperialist game. They don't know all the tricks and tactics of world politics. We, Englishmen, are incomparably more skillful. The Yankees will need our advice and leadership. Our inexperienced American cousins, who have suddenly grown so rich, will have to call on us for guidance in matters of world politics. That will not be bad business at all. We shall be able to preserve our dignity and at the same time secure a decent fee for services rendered."

Of course, there is a grain of truth in that. I have already given expression to my scepticism regarding the accomplishments of American senators in the field of European geography. In order to do business with Europe on a large scale it would not seem superfluous to be equipped with a good knowledge of European geography. However, for the wealthy classes, the road to knowledge is always open. We all know that the bourgeoisie has easy access to the arts and sciences. Many a millionaire son whose fathers may have been illiterate look almost like they were born into lordship. It is only the oppressed classes, the proletariat, that are having a hard time in getting education, trying to acquire mastery of the elements of culture. The rich can always find, develop or hire specialists in all the branches of science. The Americans are only beginning to realize their importance in world affairs, but have not gone yet very far in that respect. The development of the consciousness of American capitalists as to its world mission has lagged behind the development of its economic and political power. The

whole question must be discussed not from the point of view of present day events, but must be taken in the perspective of time, not of many decades, but rather of a few short years.

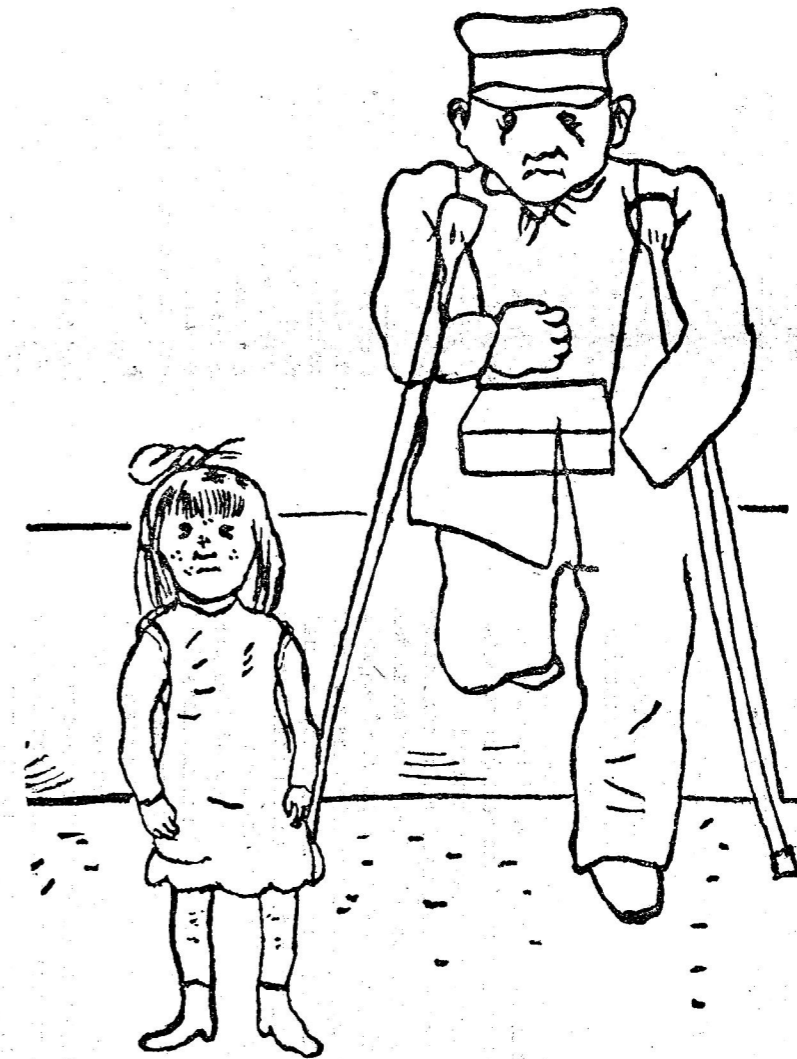
The mighty high tower of American industry and economy will soon be commanding the world. It is already dominating world affairs to a considerable degree, but not yet to its full extent. The leading role of capitalist Europe in world politics is only an heritage of her past economic strength, but that role no longer corresponds with the impoverished state of Europe of today. It is true that America has not learned yet to fully utilize her strength, but she is gaining that knowledge in the laboratory of Europe's miseries. For some time to come America will still need England as a guide in the ways of world

the English bourgeoisie and it will be a difficult problem to root out from her the feeling that she is the ruler of the world. But America will do that job when she seriously takes it up.

In vain is the English capitalist cherishing hopes that he will take on the role of guide to the inexperienced American. Yes, there will be a transition period. The issue involved, however, is not one of skill and experience in matters of world diplomacy, but of actual power, of capital and industry. And industrially, beginning with varieties of oats and ending with the best types of fast liners, the United States occupy the first place in the world. The production of necessities of life in the United States is from one-third to two-thirds of the production of the whole of humankind. Two-thirds of the world's output of oil (in 1923—72

—60 per cent, zinc—47 per cent. America has 36 per cent of the world's mileage of railways, and her commercial fleet, which was practically non-existent before the war, aggregates 25 per cent of the world's tonnage. And, finally, America alone owns and uses 84.4 per cent of the total number of automobiles of the world. If in gold production America occupies a comparatively modest place (14 per cent), she has managed, however, due to her favorable balance of trade, to hoard up in her vaults 44.2 per cent of the entire gold reserve of the world. The national income of the United States is 2½ times more than the national incomes of England, France, Germany and Japan combined. It is these statistics that will settle all disputes. These figures spell eventual domination over land, sea and air.

AFTER WAR



What does these figures presage to Great Britain? They foretell that even England will not be able to avoid the common fate of all the capitalist countries. England, too, will be put on a ration by America. Whether Lord Curzon wants it or not, he, too, will have to go on a ration. But we must add this. When England will have reached such a stage that she will have to accept openly the American ration, Lord Curzon will no longer be at the helm of state affairs. No, he is too proud and snobbish. This job of reconciling England to the inevitability of an American ration will be assigned by the English capitalists to MacDon-

ald. The self-respect of the politicians of the English bourgeoisie will not permit them to acquiesce in relinquishing to America the political prestige and power of the greatest empire in the world for the price of a scanty ration. There will be needed here the pious eloquence of a MacDonald, Henderson and the Fabians in order to exert pressure over the English petty bourgeoisie and to persuade the English workers that it is best to have peace and agreement with America on the terms of American capitalism. But what does reconciliation with Uncle Sam mean? The above-mentioned statistics tell an eloquent story. And the substance of that story is that England can have peace, if she agrees to go on a ration or else she will have to get ready for war.

All this time England has been retreating before America. The Washington "disarmament" conference is still fresh in our memory. President Harding had invited to the conference England, France and Japan and in the most cold-blooded manner had offered England to limit her navy. This was done despite the fact that England had always preached the doctrine that she must remain, in view of her peculiar geographic position, the "ruler of the seas," and that the strength of her navy must always exceed the combined strength of the two next strongest navies in the world.

The United States have once and forever put an end to all such notions. President Harding began his speech at the Washington conference, as befits such an important occasion, with the solemn statement that "the conscience of civilization has awakened," etc., etc. He wound up, however, in a more business-like language: "To you, England—he said—I will allow 5 units of strength on the seas; for myself I will take (for the present) 5 units, to France we shall give 3 units and to Japan 3 units." Why such a co-relation? Before the war the American navy was a good deal smaller than the English, but during the war the American navy grew con-

per cent), which has now become the most important factor in industry and war, is being produced in the United States. It is true that the Americans are complaining that they are threatened with an oil shortage in the near future. I must confess that soon after the war I regarded such complaints of the Americans as camouflage, as a means to conceal their greed for foreign oil. But geologists actually confirm the fact that, at the present rate of consumption, the resources of American oil will be exhausted within 25-40 years. But by the end of such a period of time, with the aid of her industry and fleet, America will have grabbed the oil resources of all the nations of the world.

The predominant position of the United States is expressed in the following statistics. The United States are producing: wheat—25 per cent of world production, oats about 35 per cent, corn about 75 per cent, coal—50 per cent, pig iron—50 per cent, cast iron—60 per cent, steel—60 per cent, brass

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