Vol. II. No. 219.

Help Insure THE DAILY WORKER for 1925!

Entered as Second-class matter September 21, 1923, at the Post Office at Chicago, Illinois under the Act of March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: In Chicago, by mail, \$8.00 per year. Outside Chicago, by mail, \$6.00 per year.

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 4, 1924

Published daily except Sunday by THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO., 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Price 3 Cents

WARN TERROR RULE IN ESTIGNA

AS WE SEE IT

THE organ of the Farm-Labor Union of America, without saying so, takes the same position, politically, as the American Federation of Labor. It declares that the Farm-Labor Union is a "business and not a political organization" and should therefore steer clear of affiliating with any political party, whether it be farmer-labor, progressive, democratic or republican. Gompers' business is managing the members of the American Federation of Labor so that they may remain docile slaves of the capitalists. The fakers in charge of the farm organizations are also nonpartisan, which means that they are with the capitalist parties.

MUSSOLINI'S friends are urging him to quit the government until public clamor calls him back again. It is more likely that when Benito drops the dagger, the masses will walk him to the gallows if their patience permits them. The dictator's position is getting slippier every day. His bourgeois opponents fear that the passing of Fascism will leave the way open for the coming of Communism. Their fears are well grounded.

president intends to make history. Naturally such an announcement arouses one's interest. We learn that Coolidge is to visit the bulls and other animals in the Chicago stockyards. This is the first time Calvin has been west of Washington for eighteen months. It is a testimony to his political acumen that he did not brave the breezy west until after he was safely elected, and that even then he is trying it on the cows.

CHARITY BALL without a vaude-CHARITY BALL without will be as kickless as potato water. Therefore the society ladies in Washington who are interested in feeding the czarist refuees have invited a female who styles herself the "Grand Duchess Cyril of Russia" to appear at the ball as an attraction. The ladies are sorry the grand duke could not appear, but perhaps his haberdashery is not up to scratch or perhaps that's the trouble. There may be too much of that kind of thing associated with it.

OWEVER, these are delicate matters. The duchess will be ignored by the United States government, says a Washington dispatch, which is regrettable, declare the society ladies. To excuse Charlie Hughes for his involuntary inhospitality, the press agent says that Washington has little love for the Soviets but it does not want to go out of its way to hurt their three dailies, the Eteenpain for the feelings. Red armies have sharp Atlantic coast, the Tyomies for the bayonets and dried-up duchesses do middle states, the Toveri for the not inspire Don Quixotes.

across three thousand miles of were stronger than the encumberances ocean by radio. This is truly re- and tribulations which faced us. No markable but not more so than the matter what the hardships, we fought feat accomplished by Messrs. North- it and won. cliffe and Bonar Law in sending messages from hell or wherever these two worthies are passing the time. in the theological sense, of course. The two British aristocrats are still true to their class. It would not surprise us if they began discovering "Red Plots." after the earthly liars have played themselves out.

R. ROACH STRATTON, of New York, a fossilized fundamentalist, got quite peeved after he read John D. Rockefeller, Jr.'s, sermon on in this campain until a receipt from religion in the papers. Young John regretted that the development of the last cent of the \$22,893 is in my hands. human mind outstripped religious development. The oil king said that science did funny things to the scriptures, without hurting them much. When you boil a potato without the skin, the mineral salts which are next stilled. On the contrary, it will grow to the skin are thrown away, making in volume until it reaches the ears beneficiary of the appetizing "Mur- them in the work of shoving the

hell out of them, but hell still re- BOOKS OF INSURANCE POLICIES. zil. Both nations have had "missions" mains as hot as ever. Dr. Stratton, Make it your policy to buy a policy. who looks on Rockefeller, Jr., as a dangerous radical, denounces such Every member to this task of weather- no extension of steel production of the blame for modernism in the church on the shoulders of the Rockefellers whose money, spent in scientific discoveries in order to improve their oil producing machinery ran foul of the christian god in several places, with damaging results to the latter. Perhaps John D., Jr., might

Cal's Town In Daily Drive British LABOR DELEGATES IN MOSCOW THREATEN REPRISALS

PER CENT BACK OF 'DAILY' DRIVE

Loeb Gets Big Response in Hub City

(Special to The Daily Worker) BOSTON, Mass., Dec. 3.-Boston is determined to organize the Workers Party one hundred per cent for the DAILY WORKER drive to insure the DAILY WORKER for 1925.

The meeting of city central delegates, branch agents and branch secretaries was very well attended, eighteen out of the city's twenty-two branches WE are informed by an enthusias being present on short notice.

Undoubtedly several thousand dolars will be raised by the Boston comrades for their daily paper. Eight hundred dollars is already in sight.

Those present greeted the campaign with enthusiasm, evincing paricular interest regarding the DAILY WORKER Builders' organization. A fall time city agent will be in the field for Boston within the next few CONGRESS OPENS



WORKER AND FARMER: "Hey, are you going to do anything about us?" CONGRESS: "Sure! Increase the army and conceal the income tax reports."

FINNISH WORKERS PARTY MEMBERS PLEDGED TO RAISE \$22,893 IN DRIVE TO INSURE DAILY WORKER RADICALS SCORED

The campaign to hold fast to the DAILY WORKER and to build it shot orward with the speed of a bullet when the report reached us that the entire Finnish Federation of the Workers Party would lend the hands of its 7.631 ard-fisted militants to make our English daily safe for the coming year.

A decision by the Finnish federation to support the Communist press neans action. In accepting the minimum quota of \$22,893 which this federation has promised to raise for the+

MACHINIST HELPS

INSURE THE DAILY

mann, who is a subscriber to the

DAILY WORKER, has secured sev-

eral subscriptions from the German

machinists. The meeting was held

trol Country

(Special to The Daily Worker)

RIO DE JANIERO, Brazil, Dec. 3.

The hand of the American govern-

ment is seen in the Brazilian govern-

ment's notification of the Japanese

government that the issuance of visas

Monroe Doctrine Extended.

an extension of the Monroe Doctrine

to cover hostility toward Asiatic na-

American and British imperialisms

have been in hot competition in Bra-

in Brazil, advising the nation what if

ought to do. The British counseled

ranged by Wall Street to the Brazilian

(Continued on next page.)

tions as well as those of Europe.

This slap at Japan by Brazil, marks

suspended.

at 1638 North Halsted street.

DAILY WORKER, there goes an earnestness and a determination to gather every dollar of this large sum. Acquainted With Press Problems.

"We know the trials and troubles the first two years of life brings to workers' revolutionary papers," said Fahle Burman, Finnish Federation national secretary, in explanation of the pledge given.

"The militant Finnish workers of the United States have established Pacific coast. In each instance the going ahead was like trying to sleigh CTURES are now being sent ride on ashes. But we showed we

Know Need for DAILY WORKER. "We Fnnish comrades understand to the last man and woman in the federation, that the DAILY WORKER is absolutely indispensable to our movement. We must struggle to keep it alive, to make it grow with more of an iron will than we would in the case of any language paper of the

party. "For the Finnish Federation you Loans and Coffee Concan say that there will be no let-up the DAILY WORKER for the very As you say in your publicity, we'll

meet this expectation, yes, beat it.' With loyal support such as this, the voice of our English party organ, The DAILY WORKER, will never be for immigrants from Japan has been the consumer a victim instead of a of the proletarian masses and enlists profitmongers overboard.

Make the DAILY WORKER safe! IOT so with the scriptures, accord- Help insure its future! The country ing to John. Sciences knocks has been painted red with the big Buy a \$5.00 policy as a minimum. ing the storm and building big so that they owning all there was previously future storms will be but gusts of But Judge Gary of the U. S. Steel wind, filling our sails sufficiently to Corporation visited Brazil last sumplow thru every high sea that con- mer and a loan of \$55,000,000 was arfronts us.

Note.—Read the statement of the government. It has used this money allotment of quotas on page four.

Dunne Tears the Labor Mask of El Paso Meet

The rank and file of the local 181 of the Carpenters' Union are outraged over the arbitrary action of the henchmen of Harry Jensen and General President Hutcheson, in expelling five active members of the local for signaction of Jensen and Hutcheson in ac-Joseph Freimann, of the German statèments made last Tuesday night Local of the International Associabefore a meeting of the local branch tion fo Machinists, took out a five of the Trade Union Educational toe famine. dollar insurance policy to build the League by Arne Swabeck, Workers DAILY WORKER for 1925, at the union's meeting Monday night. Freiof the expelled members.

The trial was a farce. No attempt the militants.

Yesterday's issue of The DAILY WORKER contained a complete report of the action of the fakers in local 181, who carried out the orders a Dublin district where suffering is it will surely happen so, as Comrade Varga correctly states in his last of Jensen and the notorious Hutche- keen and is attempting to feed ap- economic report, there is no proof that son, against the opposition of the proximately 1,500 persons weekly. The membership.

Intend to Fight.

gun to fight, however, and before the cans in the streets. battle is over the fakers will learn that doctored reports and lies will not be sufficient to enable them to hold their power in the local. The speakers at the T. U. E. I.

meeting explained that the autocratic willing and eager to work. action of the fakers in local 181 was part of the struggle that is being California Bosses waged on a national and even international scale by the yellow reactionaries against the radicls. The T. U. E L. in American, the representative of the Red International of Labor resistance to the bureaucrats in this

El Paso convention of the A. F. of L.

Wall Street's Handmaiden. (Continued on Page 2.)

Repetition of 'Black 47 Is Feared

DUBLIN, Dec. 3.—Ireland is facing a winter of misery and cepting a scab contract from the em- some persons predict a repeti- Britain writes, "At the present time it | The significant part was not the ployers of Chicago, according to tion of the desolate "black '47." That was the year of the pota-

Party district organizer, and by one been failures, due to heavy rains. There is an extreme was made to bring out the facts in shortage of the peat used for the case. The records were perverted fuel. Poverty has reached an suit the designs of the persecutors of coming to Dublin of deaths thru starvation.

Unemployed Meet in Church. taken possession of an old church in tea. When money can be obtained. The expelled members and their boiled meat is served. Money to mainsupporters in the union have only be tain this kitchen is collected in tin

Many deaths from starvation in town and country are reported. Industry in the free state has by no means yet grown to dimensions insuring lobs to anything like all who are

Again Trying to

Unions, is the directing head of the al investigation shows that the dam workers still have confidence in the great party of the American proleage to the non-union Joshua Henry stability of capitalism. Iron works at Sunnyvale, with injury William F. Dunne, editor of The of two workers, was caused by a ist Party will have to conduct pre-masses will have time to get rid of DAILY WORKER, who was expelled steam explosion, the industrial asso- paratory work toward uniting the pro- their illusions of LaFolletteism. And from the Portland convention of the ciation of San Francisco (the em letarian center and stiffening it for then will come the time for wide American Federation fo Labor, last ployers' union) continues to regard it the struggle. Our brother party re-strategic maneuvers of our American year, spoke on the significance of the as the result of a bomb thrown by ceived at the greatest about 50,000 party, for its growing into the masses, "agitators," and has announced a re- votes in a country where there are mil- which will understand that petty bourward of \$2,500 for information lead lions of underpaid workers which have geois politics is not a way for strug-This significance, Dunne explained, ing to the arrest and conviction "of the franchise. was not due to any breaking away the person or persons guilty of causfrom its historical attachment to the ing the explosion." Members of the have to work long in the sense of became known, stocks on the Americapitalist parties, but because for the Molders' Union are out from all open agitation, propaganda and organiza can stock exchange began to rise, first first time it exposed itself as the shop jobs and the walkout threatens tion. There is nothing horrible in the of all, the prices on the Morgan stocks.

ON ESTHONIAN WHITE GUARDS

(Special to The Dally Worker)

LONDON, Dec. 3.—Consternation prevails in the British foreign office over the reports reaching here from Moscow that the delegation sent by the British Trade Union Congress to the Sixth Congress of the Russian Trade Unions at Moscow have protested energetically to the Esthonian minister in Moscow against the murderous persecution of Communists in Esthonia.

Sputtering with rage, the tory press which is responsible

for the publication of the forged "Zinoviev letter" are accusing the leading figures of British unions, such as Purcell and Tillet, of being "Communists."

Esthonia Warned By British Labor. Esthonia Warned By British Labor.

That the British delegation has aken a manly stand on the Esthonaken a manly stand on the Esthonian murders of Communists cannot be doubted. The whole delegation called at the Esthonian embassy in Moscow and warned the minister that if Esthonia did not cease its persecution of Communists it would be faced by grave consequences for Esthonia itself, as the workers of Great Britain would demand severance of relations politically and would possibly lay down a labor embargo upon all commerce with Esthonia.

That the British delegation to the Russian trade union congress is taking cognizance of the power of the state is evidenced by the signed statedaily paper of the Russian unions. Purcell Applauds Soviet Russia.

In the issue of Nov. 12 is the follow-

publics is the first practical step ed the non-partisans.

says, "The workers' and peasants' chairman, ruled the motion out of orrepublic means the birth of a new life. der. An appeal was immediately made The workers of the whole world look from the decision of the chair result with great and passionate hope upon ing in the chairman being sustained the struggle of the Russian workers by a vote of 34 to 6. Robley D. Cramfor their right to live and govern er then moved to unseat the delegate themselves."

urner Speaks .or Unity. John Turner, another delegate from carried by a vote of 26 to 14. (Continued on Page 5.)

IN DRIVE ON COMMUNISTS Comes Out for "Non-Partisan" Policy

By C. A. HATHAWAY. (Special to The Daily Worker)

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Dec. 3 .-The Hennepin County central committee of the farmer-labor federation Soviet trade unions and the Soviet has taken another step backward in its betrayal of independent working ments appearing in "Trud," the official class political action. This latest move is just a continuation of the trend towards non-partisanism started by the endorsement of LaFollette in the last presidential campaign. This time "The Union of Socialist Soviet Re- William Mahoney of St. Paul support

toward the establishment of the Two weeks ago, Gustav Drake a lounited states of Europe by the revo cal attorney, introduced a resolution lutionary working class. It is making providing for the unseating of all the arms which will achieve the free delegates who were members of the dem of the world's working class." Workers Farty. This resolution came This is signed by A. A. Purcell, who up for action at the last meeting with took the leading part in the Vienna State Chairman William Mahoney and congress of the Amsterdam interna State Secretary Ralph Harmon present to bolster up the position of those sup-A. H. Findlay, another delegate porting the resolution. I. G. Scott, representing the City Central Committee of the Workers Party

(Continued on Page 2.)

KARL RADEK WRITES ON AMERICAN Crops this year largely have PARTY FUTURE AS SHOWN BY ELECTIONS

(Special to The Dally Worker)

MOSCOW, Nov. 13. (By Mail.)—In an article analyzing the American situation as disclosed by the result of the elections, Karl Radek, in the and the report of the trial doctored to acute stage and reports are Prayda of this date, draws the following conclusions:

"LaFollette received a large amount of votes but as far as we can judge these votes came from the city petty bourgeois. The LaFollette movement has not been able to grasp the wide masses of the farmers. The The council of the unemployed has defeat of LaFollette does not decide the future of the so-called third party. "If the economic conditions in the United States will grow worse, and

the price of grain will continue to rise ago had only a few thousand workers staple food is bread and butter with then the LaFollette movement may yet become a broader movement.

"But the election proved undoubtedly for such a party in the United States. may rally. "Altho there are in America at present about 3,000,000 out of work, the elections worked self-sacrificingly

"Under such conditions the Commun-

"This proves that the party will yet fact that our party, which two years This is the best illustration of the

driven underground, being torn by factional fights, a party which only one thing, that it is a purely petty last year was able to start the publibourgeois movement. The Comintern cation of a daily paper-was not able was absolutely correct when it did not to poll a million votes. Only in the sustain that tendency in the Ameri- revolutionary periods do masses ripen can Communist movement which was quickly. There is no revolution in striving for an alliance with the La-America. There is still more work Folletteites for the creation of a la- necessary before the party becomes bor party. There is no basis as yet the magnet around which the workers "Our American comrades during the

capitalist system in the United States and with great faith in Communism. Cook Up Conspiracy is still comparatively strong. In a They did not conceal their aims, but country which owns half of the riches proudly defended them. This proves SAN FRANCISCO.—Altho addition of the world, the wide masses of the that they are capable of becoming the tariat. While they will continue their work with an unveiled face, the "When the results of the elections

meaning of the American elections.

secure Stratton's benevolent neutral ty with a few thousand dollars. God its with a few thousand dollars. God its known to have often relented for punch less.

Against the Dawes Plan and Mass FIII FIE PROPERTY FOR STREET OF THE PROPERTY O

ACCIDENTS IN

"GOD TO BLAME FOR CAVE-IN," SAY MILFORD "INVESTIGATORS," "BUT WE CAN'T FIND HIM"

CROSBY, Minn., Dec. 3.—Smoldering indignation all up and down the Mesaba iron range is the reaction of the iron miners to the report of the white-washing "investigation" committee appointed by the reactionary governor of Minnesota, Preus, to report upon the mine disaster of Feb. 5, when 41 miners were killed by a cave-in of the Milford mine here.

COHEN FAILS TO MAKE

GOOD IN HIS ATTACK

(Special to The Daily Worker)

lenged to debate the issue of Soviet

Russia in public, and to prove to an

audience that his constant attacks

on the Bolshevik government have

a basis of fact, A. Cohen, who tries

to lead the I. W. W. into pacifism,

got cold feet and failed to appear

at a hall at which a debate had

Cohen has appeared almost every

week at the open forum of the

Workers Party, and has attacked

Soviet Russia from every angle.

Finally a member of the Workers

Party got the use of a hall, and

Comrade Ella Reeve Bloor, who has

been holding rousing street meet-

ing in the city, offered to meet

Cohen in debate. Cohen never show-

Attack on Communists

In Minnesota F.-L. P.

(Continued from page 1)

fact that the representative of the

party was unscated but rather the

trend of development of the move-

ment. Mahoney in his speech after

the motion was carried stated that

the farmer-labor federation in Min-

nesota was essentially a non-parti-

san organization, that it was an or-

ganization having no goal aside

from its immediate aim for social

cism for LaFollette and his support-

were largely instrumental in building

it up. Our party devoted months of

effort and a considerable sum of

money in popularizing the idea of

farmer-labor unity on the basis of a

Along came LaFollette with his pro-

gram of destroying all class organiza-

the desire of the leadership for respec-

They sent out a letter to all local un

ton, and Spreckles in support of La-

was "a good child," it became a part

of the LaFollette movement whose

leaders cared nothing for the name as

long as it became the Minnesota sec-

At the last meeting Mahoney, Cram

tion of the C. P. P. A. in reality.

lass party.

reform.

Mahoney Joins in

been arranged for him.

OAKLAND, Cal., Dec. 3 .- Chal-

ON BOLSHEVIK RULE

The committee, of course, was expected to do little but whitewash, considering that it consisted of Bill McEwan of Duluth, Edward Smith of Eveleth. Dwight E. Woodbridge of Duluth, J. Wilbur Van Evera of Crosby, and R. R. Bailey of Virginia, Minnesota.

These are a choice lot of "good fellows" who were guaranteed to do the right thing by the company. Not one of the committee are working miners. Not one is a member of the Metal Mine Workers' Industrial Union.

Hold Company Blameless.

This accounts for the "report" of the committee which is the most brazen piece of evasion that ever saw print. Only by indirection does the committee imply that the disaster was chargeable to slack inspection and rank carelessness of the miners' lives by the mining company. This is evidenced by the four recommendations that there be better inspection hereaf-

Altho this implies that the disaster could have been avoided by better inspection and more care for safety, the report proceeds with the blatant statement that "No blame can be attached to the mining company." This is reiterated time and again thruout the r

Committee Blames God.

Altho there are no "unknown" or "supernatural" factors in mining engineering, and ordinary engineering skill should have perceived both the danger and a way to forestall it, and in spite of the testimony that the com pany engineer, Captain Evan Crellin whose "war service" was supposed to fit him for any job, was incompetent the committee has the brass to insist and re-insist that "the company was not to blame."

Unable to blame the miners or the company, the committee in searching for an explanation that would account for the disaster, found that God did it. After asserting the rather remarkable fact that the cave-in did not occur be. previously held and even went so far fore it did, the committee goes on to as to condemn the workers' and peas say that the "silent partner" of the ants' government of Russia. He fur

thru in the middle of the afternoon steps to rid itself of the "troublesome" when all of the men were peacefully left wing. He had no word of critiworking in their places."

Having fixed the liability upon God, ers who destroyed the unity of the who, like the federal government can farmer-labor movement in Minnesota, consent, the committee makes all as type of Drake who openly defended that his whereabouts are unknown to brot into existence in Minnesota by was taken until Wednesday. the committee, in the following words: the left wing, its plan of organization "Your committee is unable to find was drafted by the Communists who

any person or agency upon whose neglect or carelessness the responsibility for this accident can be placed." In other words, God is to blame, but we cannot find him.

Speed Up Collection Of Funds for the Silk Strikers in Paterson more successful move, he played on

Twenty-seven dollars for the Pat- tability and influence, in this he won. erson silk workers now on strike were turned in by Comrade Sonkin. This ions lining up with Gompers, Johns is the second collection he has taken in his shop. The other amounted to Follette. The farmer-labor federation

Eight dollars and fifty-five cents were turned in for this purpose for a comrade from another shop. Other shops and comrades should

take up collections among their friends to assist the silk workers in er, Wiggins, Drake and their followsecured in Room 307, 165 W. Wash-mained of a class movement. They ington St. Contributions sent to this laid the basis for a further retreat to of American capitalism in its world address will be immediately forward- the petty bourgeois group led nation ed to the strike committee.

on a charge of stealing livestock, affiliations.

PROSPECTIVE JURORS

The ruling sets a precedent allowing Jews, catholics and Negroes to determine the opinion prospective jurors trying them hold of the Ku Klux Klan. The case will be retried.

'OUTLAW' STRIKE LOSES CHARTERS FOR MINE UNIONS

Anthracite Diggers Are

SCRANTON, Pa., Dec. 3.-The charas have been revoked of the eleven . M. W. of A. locals engaging in ne strike called by the grievance comnittee at Pittston, representing 11,-.00 anthracite miners who are now 'outlaw" strikers because they insist on the Pennsylvania Coal company keeping its agreement to settle grievinces as provided.

This treacherous blow to the miners and help to the company is an act of John L. Lewis, International President, acting thru the temporary district president, George Isaacs, now filling the place of Rinaldo Cappellini, who is in Mexico on a pleasant junket trip at the cost of the Mexican government and the anthracite miners.

national organizer.

"Please see that proper notification given affected membership that foreiture of charters will take place on Monday if strike is still on," said the telegram of Lewis. He did not give any "instructions" to the district of serts, "to stop trade disputes before

Miners Threaten Their Officials.

Expulsion of Radicals Scored

"The Portland convention," declared Dunne, "demonstrated to the capitalists that the A. F. of L. was the deadly foe of radicalism, and the most loyal ally of capitalism against the

of the T. U. E. L., who presided, spok briefly on the campaign to insure The DAILY WORKER for 1925. Comrades Mrs. Bittelman and Kitty Harris went thru the audience with the neatly decorated policies which were turned out in the DAILY WORKER printing plant.

For Max Salzman

Arrangements are being made for well attended meeting in Dowell Ill., when Max Salzman, organizer of the Young Workers' League arrives. The meeting will be held in the Rex Theater, Dowell, Ill., at 2 p. m., Sunday, Dec. 7.

The chaotic condition of the mining industry has had its effect on the Young Workers' League in the south Iillinois district and Salzman's trip will be placed upon the workers by first-hand knowledge of conditions in young miners into the ranks of the

Capitalism Wastes Many Billions While "Economy Cal" Saves Few Nickels

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, Strikebreaker Coolidge is heralded as an apostle of "economy". Editorials are written, cartoons are drawn, news stories are turned out by the yard, paragraphers take up the refrain—the president is making his trip to Chicago in a "regular train," not a "special," at a saving of \$1,750.

Presidents are supposed to travel in private cars on land. The president has a private yacht when he goes on the water. But we are told that Coolidge, on his Chicago trip, decided to dispense with the private car and special train habit "solely by considerations of economy."

Figure it out for yourself. Cal did it with his little pencil. A private car rents at \$90 per day. In addition 25 fares must be purchased. That would make the Chicago trip cost \$2,250. On a regular train the return trip would call for an expenditure of \$500. Take the regular train and the nation is "saved" \$1,750. The kept press slavers so much over this incident that it no doubt has hypnotized itself into hearing millions of unemployed already jingling loose change in their

But it just happened that in the hours that "Cautious Cal" was preparing to leave Washington, the president's budget estimates were released for publication.

Nearly a billion dollars (\$865,000,000) in interest alone is to be paid on the public debt during the coming year. This debt was piled up by the capitalist wars of American imperialism. The start that was made with the Spanish-American war in 1898 when American imperialism seized Cuba, Porto Rico and the Phillipines reached its greatest fruition in the participation of the United States in the recent world war.

The wastes of past wars are only equalled in the wastes to be found in the preparations for new capitalist wars. Two thirds of another million are to be spent next year for the army and navy; \$347,153,594 for the war department, and \$313,207,257 for the navy department. Thus the capitalist masters sqaunder the wealth produced by the workers to perpetuate their own social system, while their little puppet at Washington saves a few hundred dollars on a trip to Chi-

This is "Economy" Coolidge, who was known as "The Principal" in the successful looting of the nation's oil reserves. The Teapot Dome scandal has been only equalled by the revelations now being brought out in the Chicago trial of Colonel Charles R. Forbes, recent head of the Veterans' Bureau. Forbes joined with big capitalists to burgle appropriations made for the care of disabled soldiers.

But the wastes in government, where Cal Coolidge's savings of \$1,750 is but a fly speck in the whole ocean of capitalist political muck, find their counterpart on an even larger scale, in the wastes of industry.

Under the boasted capitalist system, engineers tell us, after thoro investigation, that the average manufacturing plant in the United States is only 50 percent efficient, compared with the best production units. They charge that in the building and textile manufacturing industries, the average is about 67 per cent efficient; in the printing trades and the men's clothing industry, 50 per cent; in the boot and shoe industry, 33 per cent; while in the metal industry the standard of efficiency drops to 25 per cent.

These engineers set forth that at least 10 hours per week per man are thrown away on energy-wasting and time-wasting work resulting from. lack of shop methods, while an additional two or three hours per man per week are wasted in unnecessary work.

During the day that Coolidge saves his \$1,750 the wastage under capitalist management in the clothing industry alone is estimated at three-quarters of a million dollars. But this wastage is not only for one day, but for every working day in the year.

But the forces of capitalism are not concerned so much about the \$1,750 that Coolidge saves; altho Arthur Brisbane, one of the highest priced "ladies" of America's kept journalism, may gloat over it.

It costs more than that to fire one shot from the big gun of one of Morgan's warships at target practice.

The whole propoganda surrounding the alleged Coolidge "economy" is intended to increase the faith of the masses of workers and poor farmers in the capitalist dictatorship at Washington, the instrument of the biggest exploiters in oppressing them. The masses must be led to believe that Coolidge is watching over their pennies, day and night. Every time that a discontented worker or poor farmer looks at his last piece of silver money he must read the slogan, "In Coolidges We Trust" instead of "In God We Trust". Coolidge must appear as their benefactor. And Coolidge is held up as the custodian of all the ideals of American capitalism.

That sort of lying propaganda, carefully put over during the recent election campaign, helped win the victory at the polls for Wall Street. But the biggest capitalist criminals must feel uneasy on their thrones when they force their White House clown, in Washington, to continue his antics.

Once the faith of the masses in the capitalist state is lost, the whole capitalist social structure will tumble in a heap. When the workers and poor farmers discover the inefficiency and rottenness of the brutal system of oppression that is trying by every conceivable means to keep them in submission, they will rise and destroy it. In that hour Coolidge will really be sent back to a Vermont farm to pitch hay; about the only useful service he will be able to render a social order where the workers and poor farmers are supreme.

Only under Communism will there be real economy and real efficiency in the co-operative effort of all producers to build the world's first civilization worth while.

Lenin Meeting in Philadelphia

DHILADELPHIA Young Workers League, Workers Party Branches and friendly organizations take notice!

The Philadelphia City Central Committee of the Workers Party has arranged to hold the Lenin Memorial Meeting on Saturday, Jan. 24, at 8 p. m., in the Lulu Temple.

Please arrange no meetings or affairs on that date. Philadelphia City Central Committee.

RUSSIAN LABOR CHEERS BRITISH PACT FOR UNITY

Tillett, Bromley, Purcell Meet Soviet Unions

MOSCOW (By Mail.)—The sixth All Russian Trades Union Congress was opened here today with a gala session. There were present 853 delegates, representing 6,500,000 workers.

Specially enthusiastic receptions were given to the speeches delivered by the British fraternal delegates, Messrs. Purcell, Bromley, and Ben Tillett.

In his speech Comrade Tomsky extended greetings to the British deegation, amid rounds of applause, and he singing of the "International" followed.

Comrade Tomsky emphasized the fact that there were great differences between the Soviet trade unions and the Amsterdam International. Nevertheless, the interests of the working class demanded a united front of the trade union movement, and the workers of the most important countries were moving towards this goal.

Zinoviev Cheered.

In the name of the Soviet Union, President Kalinin greeted the assemb ly, laying stress upon the vastly improved material conditions of the workers under the Soviets, and then Zinoviev rose, to speak on behalf of the Executive Committee of the Russian Communist Party.

He was received with immense enthusiasm. He spoke with vigor of the new era of reaction which was dawning upon the world. "Our battle-cry," he declared, "must

be: 'Workers! shoulder to shoulder against world-wide reaction!"

There followed greetings from the French trade unions, and then Purcell, amid terrific applause, rose as the first of the British speakers.

Since he had visited Russia in 1920, said Purcell, wonderful changes and improvements in the conditions of the workers had taken place. Referring to the great achievements of the Russian workers, he declared, "May we live to see changes like this in England!"

British Elections.

The British elections, said Purcell, proved that the eyes of the British workers were directed towards Soviet Russia. After the defeat at the polls, the British working class would be found welded more firmly together han before.

Unity must be achieved at an international conference, without unnecessary formula and without any preliminary conditions. The Soviet trade unions must not be allowed to remain outside the ranks of the trade union international.

Bromley followed. After describing the present state of the trade union and political labor movements in Britain, he declared: "We are striving for the same end as the Russian trade unions-namely, the control of the means of production.' Finally, Ben Tillet, who spoke of Lenin as the greatest leader of the

working class, whose name was honored by the British workers. The workers of the world were watching with the greatest attention the fight of the working class in Soviet Russia, he declared, and finally called for union in the fight against capitalism.

Australian Female Jingoes Blame John Bull's Sins on French

(By The Federated Press) MELBOURNE, Australia.-The out

ageous treatment of native women n the New Hebrides islands (South Pacific Ocean) particulars of which have been told in Federated Press dispatches, was discussed at the annual conference of the national council of vomen of Australia.

Among the allegations made by peakers were that native women vere bought and sold as slaves, that natives were being governed under conditions that no decent people would tolerate, that there was enforced prostitution, and that natives were tortured for minor offences. It was asserted that as the government of the islands was under the jurisdiction of the French, the British were unable to do anything.

TECHNICAL AID SOCIETY ARRANGES FAREWELL TO A "RED RAY" GROUP

Another group of the agricultural commune "Red Ray" of the Chicago Society for Technical Aid to Soviet Russia will leave for Odessa next Saturday at midnight. A farewell will be given to them at the fifth anniversary celebration of the Chicago Society for Technical Aid, Saturday night, Dec. 6, at the Soviet School, 1902 W. Division St.

All supporters of the work of the society are urged to be present to give these "pioneers" a good sendoff.

ally by the C. P. P. A. MONSTER MEETING TOMORROW IN NEW YORK TO PROTEST AGAINST WHOLESALE ARREST OF COMMUNISTS

NEW YORK, Dec. 3.—The Dawes plan and the wholesale arrests of Communists in Germany will be the subject of a joint mass meeting to be Plan Big Meeting held by the Workers Party and the International Workers' Aid, Friday evening at the Labor Temple, 243 E. 84th street.

The wholesale arrests of the members of the Communist Party in Germany are taking place on the eve of the elections in order to intimidate the workers and to insure the success of

Reichstag Deputies Arrested.

The reichstag government of Ebert and Seeckt have stopped at nothing to terrorize the workers. They have arrested reichstag deputies. The moment the reichstag was dissolved and the immunity granted to deputies liftlawed the Communist reichstag deputies in order to prevent their opposition to the Dawes' plan in the elec-Germany fear the rising tide of re-

for the raids, mass trials and whole

sale arrests.

The workers of European countries have come to the assistance of our German fellow workers. They realize that the Dawes' plan means not only long hours and lower wages for the ed, the government immediately out- German workers but for the workers

Amter to Speak. In addition to Comrades Lore, Gittion campaign. The capitalists of low, Epstein, and Weinstone, Israel Amter, who has just returned from a volt against the new burdens which two-year trip thru Europe and has will solidify the entire district of the

All Workers Must Protest.

of all countries

the imperialists. That is the reason Germany, will also speak.

WILL BE QUESTIONED INDUSTRY ARE ON KLAN AFFILIATIONS OKLAHOMA CITY, Nov. 24.—The NOT RECORDED

conviction of Alex Johnson, Negro, was set aside by the appeals court today on the grounds that Johnson's attorney had not been permitted to question jurors relative to their klan

Betrayed

(Special to The Daily Worker)

Czar Lewis Sends a Wire.

On Saturday the grievance commitee met at Pittston to discuss the situation, and while in session, listened to he telegram from Lewis to D. W. Davis, who was designated by Lewis o represent him in the district. The wire said that Lewis had instructed acting district president. George Isaacs, to revoke the charters of all ocals which did not return to work by Monday, December 1. Davis himself was afraid to attend and the wire was read by Anthony Figlocks, inter-

In conversation after the meeting he repudiated all the progressive ideas ther stated that at the state conventage to take action to enforce the company, God, was responsible. ther stated that at the state conventing ficers to take action to enforce the "But some power," says the report tion to be held in the near fuure that agreement against the company on "decreed that this arch should break the federation would have to take the matter of settlement of griev-

The grievance committee responded by voting to ignore the district officials and Lewis as well, and to run not be sued for damages without his nor did he criticise the men of the all officials out of the committee's meetings if they dared show their tion by the miners' dependents the capitalist system in the farmer-la Judas faces there again. This action against God, impossible by saying bor movement. The federation was was taken Saturday, and adjournment

at T. U. E. L. Meet

(Continued from Page 1.) spearhead of American imperialism in Mexico and South America and its tions, in Minnesota he first tried to handmaiden in bringing the world undestroy, he failed. He then tried a der the rule of Wall Street.

Soviet government."

Dunne declared that the A. F. of L. officialdom had neither the driving orce nor the inspiration to organize the American workers. The El Paso convention ignored the question of organization of the unorganized, unemployment and kindred subjects. It went out of its way to endorse a larger their strike. Donation lists can be ers broke with what sentiment re navy, the military training camps, and proved itself the labor lieutenant

> drive for profits and power. Comrade Tom Bell, local secretary

At Dowell, Illinois

Salzman is an excellent speaker and is meeting with success in his tour wherever he goes. His subject will be, "Unemployment - and the Young

Dress Manufacturers and contractors, have already begun to formulate the basis on which they will meet union

Conflicting Figures Has Davis Up in the Air (Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, Dec. 3 .- It is

not known how many thou-

sands of industrial workers in

the United States were killed

this year thru industrial acci-

dent, James J. Davis, secretary

of labor, declared in his annual

report made public this morn-

ing. "So far as I can find out,"

said Secretary Davis, "and I

have spent some time in study-

ing the matter, we do not know

what we are doing or where we

"Poor" Davis is So Puzzled.

being on the face of the earth today

can tell within thousands how man

American workers were killed in in-

dustry last year," Davis added. "?

have seen estimates by our very best

authorities which fix the number of

fatalities annually in industrial acci-

dents at 12,500, 25,000 and 35,000-a

'The experts of the bureau of labor

statistics have estimated these fatali-

ties at about 21,000. We say that

such information as we have indicates

that there are 2,453,418 industrial ac-

cidents annually. These figures are

truly appalling. But in the end they

are estimates based on limited statisti-

cal data. We want facts." The sec-

retary of labor did not add the well-

known fact that many of the large em-

ployers, such as the Standard Oil

company and the United States steel

corporation surpress the facts of the

numerous accidents and fatalities to

their employes, in many cases failing

to even make public an accurate list

Who's Prosperity?

to know exactly what price they pay

in human life and limb for our indus-

trial prosperity," is Davis' conclusion.

Davis praises the strike breaking

"conciliation commission" of his de

partment. "First of all, the aim of the

department of labor thru the concilia-

tion service is to prevent strikes and

lockouts," the secretary of labor as-

they reach the point where an open

Trade unionists know that the com-

missioners of conciliation of the de-

partment of labor work at all times

on the side of the employers, settling

strikes whenever possible by inducing

strikers to, go back to work at the

employers' term. This was done in

the Pullman strike, and attempted in

the garment strike in Chicago by com-

missioner of conciliation Marshman,

who has recently been trying to get

the machinists of the Flow-Meters

Eighty-one "anarchists and violators

of wartime legislation," were deport

ed during the year ending June 30,

1924, according to Davis. Two "an-

archists" were denied admission to

the United States because of political

is Seen in Brazil

(Continued from page 1)

in suppressing labor troubles and im

An American Colony.

000 of American capital invested in

Brazil, mostly in the coffee produc-

ng industry, which is so under con-

rol of Americans that they have near-

y succeeded in getting complete auto-

notay for their coffee raising district

American army officers are training

That the American secretary of la

or, Davis, is now visiting Brazil with

he American "mission," gives rise

o the belief that he has demanded

his affront to Japan, and that the

Brazil government has granted the

emand. From reports originating in

Japan, it seems that Japanese impe-

rialism is fully alive to the meaning

of the Brazilian government's action

and has stated thru its foreign office

that "this presents itself in a decided

ly serious aspect to the Japanese na

Garment Labor Considers Agreements

NEW YORK, Dec. 3.—Upon the re-

turn of International Ladies' Garment

Workers' Union officials from the A

F. of L. convention negotiations for a

new agreement to replace the one ex-

piring Dec. 31 will begin with Associa-

tion of Dress Manufacturers, Inc., and

wholesale representing jobbers in

ciation, Inc. These associations, the

New York and the Association of

Open Forum, Sunday Night, Lodge

Room, Ashland Auditorium.

Wholesale representing jobbers in

representatives.

All told that are at least \$200,000,

in Blow at Japan

beliefs in the same period.

Hand of Morgan

prisoning the Communists.

n San Paulo.

he Brazilian army.

"The American people are entitled

of those killed.

break occurs."

es' terms.

range of more than 20,000.

"We do not realize that no human

are going in the way of pre-

venting industrial disease."

Discussion of Our Party's Immediate Tasks

WHAT OUR LABOR PARTY POLICY HAS ACCOMPLISHED

By WM. Z. FOSTER.

IN the Workers Party, as a hang over from our two-year labor party campaign, we have a tendency led in the C. E. C. minority by Comrades Lovestone and Ruthenberg, and made up of comrades who may be properly farmer-labor Communists These comrades have developed a most extravagant evaluation of the of Soviet Russia. farmer-labor party slogan. With them it has become a fetish. They are for end in itself, and not merely as a

make the wildest claims in order to tremendous circles of workers. justify their demand that the Workers Party continue to propagate the dead farmer-labor party slogan. They argue in effect that it constitutes the sole means of applying the united front on Monthly for December, Comrade Ruth enberg makes this astounding state-"It (abandonment of F.-L. slogan) means the repudiation of the united front as a weapon of our party on the political field." These com rades conceive the farmer-labor party as THE united front, and not, as in truth it was, merely one application of the united front tactic. They ignore completely the many forms of the united front being used thruout Convintern, and the many that have been used here-of which I shall speak further along. For them the farmer labor party was the be-all and end-all of the united front program. The essence of their argument is that if we have no farmer-labor par- ty campaign would have been a fizzle. ty we can have no united front, which

"Class Party" Confusion.

These comrades, continuing the conparty on this subject by Comrade Pepper, also consider the farmer-labor party to be a class party which carment and class political action are in a serious crisis, cost us the loss and to build it into a mass Communist synonymous. Apparently he does not of many valuable sympathizing ele- Party. conceive of a class party except thru "class" farmer-labor party. Or perhaps, when the difficulty is called to his attention, he will say there are two class political parties, the Workers Party and the "class" farmer-labor party? Is it not high time for all Communists to realize that in the United States there is only one class party, the Workers Party, and that alone-not some semi-demi farmerabor party-is carrying on class po litical action?

The Farmer-Labor Legend. But the point I wish particularly to deal with in this article is the extravagant claim made by the farmerlabor party enthusiasts that the farmer-labor party campaign, as if by magic, built the Workers Party from an obscure sect into a great party, To hear them tell it, the Workers Party was insignificant until it picked up the farmer-labor party slogan, and it will fall back into insignificance again if it drops that slogan. Says Comrade Ruthenberg (Workers Monthly, December): "We shall abano don the slogan which in the past has enabled us to establish close contact with at least the left bloc of the labor

movement and to return to our

former status of sectarian propa-

ganda." This legend of the all-creative power of the farmer-labor party slogan has been carefully cultivated in our party by the farmer labor Communists. It is time to prick the bubble. The fact is, the farmer-labor party campaign was only one of several united fronts. altho the major one, carried on by our party. All these have contributed most substantially to the growth and influence of the Workers Party. But the farmer-labor party slogan has hogged the credit. We must get the right perspective on all our united party campaign alone lifted us from sectarianism and made us a real factor in the labor movement. Let us glance for a moment at some of our

other united fronts.

Successful United Front Efforts. An important movement was the united front campaign for the protectits supreme faith in the Workers tion of the foreign-born workers. That Party, the C. E. C. majority thesis it- minority "betrays a complete lack of was real political work. It gave us a self leads to just the opposite conmeasure of leadership over great clusion. A pessimism and an unmasses of workers under very favor- warranted feeling of hopelessness is ever, declares, "The masses of the able auspices. It enables us to enconfronted with the present political as they reject the leadership of the large our circle of sympathizers considerably and to start many valuable proletarian elements on the way to- signed the C. E. C. majority thesis, of and to give their support to the wards Communism. Unquestionably declared in a former article on the Workers Party, follow the lead of our party won very much prestige in party discussion, "We (the majority) the LaFollette movement." this campaign.

the fact that it collected over \$1.000.

it offered our party splendid oppornot so extensive, were the other unit- would be to hamstring the Workers ed front committees set up to work Party and do it real injury. for famine relief and the recognition

Another important united front was and is the Labor Defense Council. the farmer-labor party dead or alive Our party has been able to utilize it Despite their loud protests to the con- to great advantage. The Michigan trary, they tend to look upon the trials marked an epoch in our party farmer-labor party campaign as an history. Much of their effectiveness both in the matter of finance (\$130, means (no longer useful) to build the 000 has been raised to date) and of Workers' Party into a mass Commun- publicity, depended upon the Labor Defense Council united front. These These farmer-labor Communists ad- trials enabled us to bring our Comvance the most bizarre theories and munist message most forcefully to

> Finally, let me mention the amal gamation united front in the trade inions, altho to our C. E. C. minority everything connected directly to the mass trade unions smacks of syndicalism. The amalgamation campaign began when the W. P. was still what the minority calls a "sect;" that is before it had been saved by the magic labor party slogan. The campaign was highly successful. Fully 2.000,000 union workers were won over to give ing organized expression in support of our amalgamation slogan. Large circles of sympathizers were created Many effective contacts in the unions were secured for our party. These later served as valuable bases for our farmer-labor party agitation. This successful amalgamation united front in the unions did very much to establish a sub-committee whose function it is our party's pretige and control. Indeed, without it our farmer-labor par-

United Front Policy a Success. All these enumerated united fronts helped very substantially in building our party. But it is quite understandfusion which was introduced into our able why the C. E. C. minority, trying desperately to galvanize the dead farmer-labor party slogan into life again, should conveniently overlook ries on class political action. Hence, them and claim all the credit for their simply because we can no longer when we make the statement that the pet slogan. By and large, the farmer farmer-labor party has been amal- labor slogan was helpful to the W. P. amated into the LaFollette movement, so long as there was a mass move Comrade Ruthenberg accuses us ment existing in support of it. But go ahead more systematically, deter-(Workers Monthly, December) of say- much of the early gains made thru it ing that "the movement towards class were destroyed by the collapse of the The united front is the great means political action by labor is dead." In farmer-labor party movement. This to bring the Workers Party directly his mind the farmer-labor party move- debacle, which left the Workers Party into the struggle of the toiling masses

ments in the unions and elsewhere among the workers. The farmer-labor party bosters, of course, say nothing about this. For them the farmer-labor campaign was all roses and victory. But even tho the farmer-labor slogan 300 for famine-stricken Soviet Russia, was most highly effective in the past, as its ardent advocates claim, still unities for propaganda and for the to attempt to use it now, as the C. E. levelopment and winning over of sym- C. minority proposes, when there is pathizers. Akin to the F. S. R., but no mass movement to justify its use,

For a Real United Front Policy.

To maintain, as Comrade Ruthenberg does, that giving up the farmerlabor party slogan means abandoning the united front program is ridiculous. In the past, as we have seen, we have carried on several very successful united front campaigns, in addition to that for the farmer-labor party. And in the future we shall have many more united fronts upon the burning issues in the class struggle. and these will be far more successful than any we have had in the past. Conceivably, conditions may possibly so change in the time to come that with the growth of a mass farmer use the farmer-labor party slogan profitably, but in the absence of such a movement we cannot so use it now.

While the farmer-labor party slogan was alive the tendency was to concentrate on that and to neglect other essential party activities, especially the organization of united front ers' everyday life. The farmer-labor catch-all it was a too-ready answer to the workers' demands for organs of struggle and for the struggle itself. It is a very significant fact that only to organize, for the first time, our united front work. This committe is charged with constantly surveying the various phases of the class struggle and to initiate, wherever opportunity front movements around concrete demands of the workers.

The charge of sectarianism against the C. E. C. is "hokum." The united front campaign will not be abandoned labor party. On the contrary, in its many manifestations, it must and will minedly, and effectively than ever.

An Unanimous Decision

A UNITED FRONT UPON THE POLICY TO Insure The Daily Worker for 1925

T the last full meeting of the C. E. C. of the Workers Party an A important decision was made. It was decided that all party papers must preceed the discussion going on in their columns regarding the future policy of the party by a call to action, by a call for a united front upon the POLICY TO BUY A POLICY TO INSURE THE DAILY WORKER FOR 1925.

Nothing must interfere with the campaign now in progress to give the DAILY WORKER a helping hand over a bit of rough road it is at present compelled to travel. The assistance of EVERY party member must be had. The C. E. C. voted that no other campaign shall be made by the party until the DAILY WORKER is made safe.

We understand that the attention of every party member will gravitate towards the interesting party discussion now going on. Every party member should take a vital interest in this discussion. But every party member must give equal attention to helping the DAILY WORKER. The C. E. C. in fact decided that every discussion meeting held must be preceeded by a talk upon and sale of INSURANCE POLI-CIES, Issued to INSURE THE DAILY WORKER FOR 1925.

Your branch secretary has received a BIG RED BOOK OF POLI-CIES. These INSURANCE POLICIES are priced \$10, \$5 and \$1. Party members should buy no less than a \$5 policy. The \$1 policies can be sold to sympathizers.

While the party seeths with discussion over our future party policy and tasks, there is ONE POLICY upon which there must be unanimous agreement. That is the POLICY to buy a POLICY to INSURE OUR

> WORKERS PARTY OF AMERICA William Z. Foster, Chairman. C. E. Ruthenberg, Executive Secretary.

front work, and not simply accept the current notion that the farmer-labor COMMUNIST ACTION NEEDED ON THE POLITICAL FIELD AS WELL AS COMMUNIST FAITH

By KARL REEVE.

manifested by the majority when workers and poor farmers, inasmuch ical situation.

working class. We are not disap-Altho the C. E. C. majority declares pointed in the Workers Party." And

confidence in our party. The C. E. C. majority thesis, howold capitalist parties, and are not Comrade Bittelman, who has yet ready to accept the leadership

Bittleman Speaks at German Federation National Convention

E. C. Representative at the Convention of The German Federation of the Workers Party, New York City, Nov. 29.

wishes from the Central Execuive Committee of the party.

The German Federation of the party, whom you comrades represent, is an The first pioneers of an organled to look for a settlement in the United States. When they came here, sacrifice, these German-speaking workers have laid the basis for a socialist movement in the United States. And your federation being the descendant of those socialist pioneers, occupies. indeed, an honorable place in the American class struggle. Thru your federation, the Workers Party as a whole, a bringing to life the organization contrary results. The third party alcomparatively young organization, be committee for the St. Paul Convenomes linked up in an organic manner tion. with the first builders in the U. S. of a political party of the class conscious proletariat.

Your daily organ, the "Volkszei tung," is one of our oldest and best established papers. Thru years of struggle in the cause of the working class it has acquired influence among wide circles of workers. It has befor the further development of our movement.

The Central Executive Committee fully realizes the importance of the of a third party alliance. German section and of our German orces to our movement rendered by man organ, and is determined to do all in its power to further promote the under the enemies' fire, the worst sit and that are ready to follow our lead-Communist movement among the German-speaking workers of America.

At the same time, the Central aware of the serious shortcomings and deviations from the line of policy fested by the Volkszeitung on a numshall discuss that at greater length, It is the wish of the Central Execuive Committee, in accord with the Communist International, that everything be done by this convention to correct and straighten out the lines section of the party and a real Bol-

correct practice of our movement is ment, the pre-convention period has been of ment. ficially opened, you will no doubt con- Again a new situation calling for

A Year of Quick Change,

Speech of Alexander Bittleman, C. the Workers Party found it necessary most satisfactory and successful from rades and sympathizers in the unions twice to change its tactics. This was every point of view. no easy matter. And the fact that

ed, we would have never succeeded in

to base its everyday tactics on the policy of a third party alliance. And it and of great benefit to our movement could not have been otherwise. Events We established our party as the only act almost daily. And to act meant 100,000 votes that were undoubtedly

Then came the change. It was in gan, the Volkszeitung. The party is May. First came LaFollette's attack there are in the United States many highly appreciative of the great serv- on the June 17th Convention, and then the advice of the C. I. A quick ers, particularly among the unorgan change in tactics was necessary. We ized, unskilled and disfranchised, that were compelled to change positions are in sympathy with our movement uation imaginable.

I maintain, comrades, that under the leadership of the C. E. C. the party Executive Committee is very much executed the maneuver in a most satisfactory manner. We retained the inof the Communist International manilagainst, the LaFollette movement, situation such as our party has hardly ister, no sensational successes based ever experienced before. But we derly formation and thus reached the Convention of June 17th. When we got there, we already knew that the bulk of the farmer-la-

of deviation from the C. I. and to as bor movement in the northwest was sure the German-speaking workers of with LaFollette and wanted him to be America and our party movement as its standard bearer in the elections. whole, a real, Bolshevist German We struggled against it. We succeeded, without compromising any party. thing of importance, in preventing an Your convention meets prior to the open spilt. But the tide outside of party convention. This is somewhat the convention was going against us. irregular, since the established and The then existing farmer-labor move steady progress. The present cam erroneously that conventions of language sections some of us a class movement, differ least \$40,000.00 and five thousand new be held subsequent to the party con- ent in ideology from the LaFollette subscribers will undoubtedly insure front from below on the basis of imvention. However, the C. E. C. per movement, was already crying for La the existence of our "Daily" for the mediate elementary demands of the mitted the exception for what it con Follette. On July 4 he made known year 1925. sidered sufficient reasons. And now, his decision to run as an independent since the German section of the party candidate and thereby assumed only in the third month of its exist expressed first in its statement on is in convention assembled and since charge over the farmer-labor move ence, is establishing for itself a solid the election results and now in the

become a real Leninst party. important section of the Workers of the third party convention (Janu third party alliance. Party. First, because it is the oldest ary, 1924) we were in the midst of what I designate as our "northwest that according to the Comintern the for worry as long as we follow the ized socialist labor movement in the ern orientiation." We were then pre third party alliance was no good, not Leninist policy and tactics and keep United States were German-speaking paring the ground, politically, and or because it was a "maneuver" and that the main objectives of our movement workers. They were class conscious ganizationally, for a new national maneuvers are no good, but because clearly before our eyes. fighters in the cause of the proletar farmer-labor center, which resulted this particular maneuver happened to iat, driven from their homeland by the later in the formation of the organizta be a bad one. We are Marxians, Len- tion, we have made considerable capitalist junker reaction and compel-tion committee for the St. Paul Convention. The proposition of the thirdparty alliance was a result of this orithey continued the struggle. At the entation on the agrarian northwest political act, a concrete move in a defi- larger party, much more of a Bolshecost of tremendous effort and heavy and a basic part of our general strat nite direction, designed to weaken our vist party than it was a year ago. We egy pursued in those days. It is now enemies and strengthen the workers can hopefully look into the future for clear that had it been known to the and their leader, the Communist bigger conquests and greater victories. farmer-labor parties of the northwest Party. A maneuver is good if it tends The Immediate Tasks of Our Party. that the Workers Party will eventully to produce favorable results for the be compelled to fight the LaFollette candidacy even after he was nominat maneuver is bad if it fails to produce the following points should be remem-

> The third party alliance was implied in every move we made between and of the Workers Party. Therefore, August, 1923, and May, 1924. Altho it was a bad maneuver. the matter was referred in January to the C. I. for advice and remained pend change in tactics, the one made on ing until May, the C. E. C. continued were moving. The C. E. C. had to party of the class struggle. The to apply policy, a policy which the C. E. C. believed in, which was the policy

tribute your share of experience and new tactics. Quick action was neces- working class militant on every field knowledge to the solution of the ma sary, because the arrangements per of the class struggle. for problems that are confronting at fected at the June 17th convention (4) The language press of our leaders around a conference table, as (Committee and Candidates) were los party is growing ever stronger and was the case in about one-half of our ing their foundation and were going more influential. The past year will go down in the to pieces. On July 8, the C. E. C. (5) Our activities for the develophistory of our party as the year of came to a decision. It withdrew its ment of the left wing in the trade the shops and among the unemployed quick change in tactics. During this support from MacDonald and Bouck unions is constantly moving ahead directed against the capitalists and period our party was tested by events and nominated its own candidates. despite the difficulties created by the their servants, the reactionary labor as never before in its history. In the Another quich change in tactics split of July 3 and the comparative bureaucrats.

face of the enemy and actually under forced upon us by a change in the isolation of our party that resulted

the political fire of our opponents, situation, and executed in a manner from the LaFollette sweep. Our com

our party succeeded in carrying out cision of the Comintern was correct, tacks, expulsions from the unions, de hese quick and sudden changes, in a not only because the third party al nial of the right to work and many OMRADES: Greetings and good disciplined and organized way, is liance was wrong strategy but also be other forms of brutal persecutions. proof that we are well on the road to cause it was wrong tactics. The But in spite of all that, the left wing farmer-labor movement could not be under the leadership of the T. U. E. What were these changes? You saved from the LaFollette sweep even L. continues to grow. The future will will recall, comrades, that at the time by the dangerous expedient of the no doubt present us with many new

I would like to say in parenthesis union field, but there will be no cause inists, and therefore, dialecticians. To progress. such results or if it tends to produce bered: liance, under the existing conditions, would have produced results contrary

I also want to say that the second July 8, by our party nominating its own candidates, proved to be correct polled by our candidates, which indi cates the strength of our party only among those workers that have the right to vote, is proof sufficient that more hundreds of thousands of workership. It is something that our party may very well be proud of.

In looking over the past ten months we shall find that in addition to our gains as manifested in the election reitiative and continued on the offensive turns, our party has been making steady progress all around. True. we until this very day. It was a critical have no spectacular victories to regon sand or on inflamed imaginations passed over it, in good trim and or which disappear in smoke and noise at the firsth touch of reality, but steady, solid progress in every phase

of our work. Despite the critical situation in which our party found itself due to party entanglements. the following characterizes the development of our

(1) Constant increase in dues-pay

ing membership. (2) DAILY WORKER is making Dy paign which is bound to bring in a

(3) The "Workers Monthly" altho basis financially and is becoming the theses on the present situation and ideological leader of every active the immediate tasks of our party.

had to withstand during the past year It is perfectly clear now that the de the most ferocious, at times bloody at and difficult problems on the trade

(6) In the sphere of party educa-

us a maneuver is not an abstraction. (7) Thus we can safely state that A maneuver is nothing else than a our party today is a better party, a In discussing the present situation class struggle and for our party. A and the immediate tasks of our party,

(a) Altho the Workers Party is yet small party, it is the only party in America that stands for the class to the interests of the class struggle struggle. This means that, as conditions will compell the workers to struggle against the capitalists, the working masses will progressively accept the slogans and leadership of our party. There is therefore no cause for weakening or getting disappointed in the slow growth of our party. Our great task is to make the W. P. s

mass Communist Party. (b) The Workers Party, altho a party of Communists, is not yet a real Bolshevist, Leninist Party. In the measure in which we succeed in Bolshevizing the Workers Party we shall be developing it into a mass Communist Party.

(c) There is no movement now in existence tending in the direction of a farmer-labor party, distinct from both the W. P. and the LaFollette movement, standing between these two. There is no such movement now in existence, nor is there any basis for the appearance of such a movement in the near future.

(d) There is no mass urge now to wards the formation of any new political party, except a mild sentiment for the formation of a third LaFollette party. The masses are at rest. as far as the organization of a farmerlabor party (distinct from a LaFollette party) is concerned.

(e) But the masses are not restful at all as far as their immediate needs the LaFollette sweep and our third are concerned. They will struggle for whatever seems to offer immediate improvement of their conditions.

(f) Hence, the farmer-labor party slogan is dead. The slogans that will set the masses into motion for organized political struggles are precisely those slogans that touch close and fore must be the tactics of the united masses.

This is the position of the C. E. C.

This policy calls for real struggle. Not negotiations with farmer-labor work for a farmer-labor party, but actual struggle in the unions and in

(Continued on page 4)

bourgeois LaFollette leadership.

Yet, in my opinion, there is every reason to believe that the Workers Party can be successful in breaking the masses of industrial workers and poor farmers following LaFollette away from his petty bourgeois leadership. True, as the C. E. C. majority declares, "the masses of the workers and poor farmers are not yet ready to accept the leadership of and give their support to the Workers Party." But that is why we have united front slogans. The slogan of the class farmer-labor party will serve to show

The outlook is hopeless indeed if Comrade Browder declares that the field made by the C. E. C. majority. "The question of trying to build a base itself on the mass organizations party slogan. The masses are adof the workers and poorer sections of mittedly following this party. The the farmers is definitely out of the form of organization is loose and the range of practical politics for the leaders have received a setback in immediate future," says the C. E. C. the elections. Does it not seem more you have learned your lesson come leave the workers and poor farmers majority thesis.

> would lead us to believe that we must 'have faith in the Workers Party"

Follette.

not yet effected, let alone completed. their organization of a "progressive" party, which the majority declares, political field is concerned. "will be accepted by the laboring

The C. E. C. majority thesis prophthese misguided workers that the ecies that the LaFollette movement LaFollette petty bourgeois leadership will crystallize into a political party. lapse of capitalism is being acceleris against their working class inter. But that party is not yet formed. It will be noted that the C. E. C. ma-fronts with the working class on the out new ways of applying the united jority thesis refers to the "future Lawe accept the survey of the political Follette party" and mentions its present "loose" form.

Here would seem to be fertile logical to use the farmer-labor party The C. E. C. majority statement united front slogan on the political field as well as the industrial field

sentially a united front. Leaving aside cognized leader of the American Party, by means of the united front we admittedly have large masses of on the political field? Apparently ac. ship and opposing it with the slogan munist Party."

wrest leadership of the workers and broken away from the two old par- back and watch the petty bourgeois poor farmers away from the petty ties and are floundering under the LaFollette group perfect their leaderleadership of the petty bourgeois La ship over the masses. For the C. E. C. majority thesis, while declaring On the field of industrial work we that the masses will follow LaFolare using the united front slogans. lette, and that they are not yet ready We are fighting the well organized to follow the Workers Party, broaches party movement instead of putting Gompers machine as well as other no effort to win the leadership of against the petty bourgeois leaderwell organized petty bourgeois ma- these misguided workers and poor ship of the "progressives" the slogan chines. On the political field, on the farmers thu the united front on the of a "class farmer labor party"? other hand, the petty bourgeois have political field. It is the majority that Rather than employ the united front Workers Party, in so far as the

America if we desert the united front exploitation, "the Dawes plan," for naon the political field now. The colated the world over, making united to restate the old ways and to ferret political field more and more neces front. But we must desert the united sary. If the class farmer labor party front on the political field. And we slogan was good just before election, must not annoy LaFollette with our what makes it bad now, when the class farmer labor party slogan while mass farmer-labor party which shall ground for our class farmer-labor petty bourgeois leadership is going he is inducting masses of industrial thru a crisis? Must we tell the work. ers "There is no hope for you, go to new petty bourgeois party. the leadership of LaFollette and when back to us. If the time is ripe, we entirely to LaFollette on the political will lead you"?

slogans on the political field, can workers and poor farmers who have cording to the majority we are to sit of a class farmer labor party?

Because "the masses of the workers and poor farmers are not yet ready to accept the leadership of the Workers Party," must we desert them and turn them over to the LaFollette third has no faith in the leadership of the on the political field must we merely

"have faith in the Workers' Party"? The majority emphasizes "the unit-What will the workers eventually ed front from below." We must have say of the Communist movement of a united front to combat child labor tionalization of mines, etc., we must have a special C. E. C. sub-committee workers and poor farmers into his

We must, according to the majority, field, and sit back and wait until the Is it not better Communism to full workers are ready to come to us, and

than to use it exclusively on the in- fill our historic mission of quickening say to us, "Because you showed us the decay of capitalism by practicing say to us, "Because you showed us the decay of capitalism by practicing so clearly the fallacy of the LaFollette the united front on the political field?

The there was the Friends of So- we still believe in its ability to deplays no faith, no thot of the possitive in feet that the Waykers and become the resolution presents a late of the united front on the political field.

The decay of capitalism by practicing so clearly the fallacy of the LaFollette that the waster we shall become the resolution presents a late of the united front on the political field.

The decay of capitalism by practicing so clearly the fallacy of the LaFollette that the waster we shall become the resolution presents a late of the united front on the political field. viet Russia movement. That was es velop and grow and become the re bility, in fact, that the Workers Party. Here to do with regard to the united front -by challenging LaFollette's leader illusion we will now join the Com

GREEK WORKERS

IN NEW YORK CITY

ASSAIL FASCISM

Resolution Against the

Blackshirts Adopted

(Special to the Daily Worker)

MOUTH AND OUT POPS 'OPEN SHOP'

Reassures Bosses

(Special to The Dally Worker) WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. capital in advocating the sup- them. pression of strikes, and declareighth congress today.

corporations, and against making public the income tax lists. Coolidge insisted that the debts of foreign nations must be paid, iterated his opposition to recog-Promises More Profits to Railroads.

monopolies of railroads, Coolidge decontrol of rates and profits at once eliminates the need of competition by small units as a method of rate adjustment. The consolidation of the railways into larger units

has been the logical conclusion of congress in its previous enactments. Such consolidation will afford a earnings, and more economical financ-

After assuring his aid to the railroads strikes, his statement recalling the governor of Massachusetts he broke the Boston police strike with the aid "Such legislation of state troops. (collective bargaining), will not meet the requirements of the situation," Coolidge said yesterday, "Unless it recognizes the principle that the public has the right to uninterrupted service of transportation, and therefore a right to be heard when there is danger that the nation may suffer great injury thru the interruption of

Taxes Must Go Down-For Rich. excess profits taxes levied on large corporations and rich individuals. Coolidge stated, "It would be idle to expect any such results (stimulation shop committees as organs of direct to business) unless business can continue free from excess profits taxation and be accorded a system of surincomes, should be "scientifically revised downward."

Coolidge advised more power be given the United States supreme court, "because the docket of the supreme court is becoming congested." He advised the supreme court be giv en power to expedite justice.

The wage earner and the Negro are in splendid shape, Coolidge told congress, in direct contradiction to the facts. In spite of the fact that reduc tion in the wages of steel workers and railway workers is imminent, and one of the great tasks of the C. E. C. the trend of wages in the building In a sense, it is the only great task trades is downward. Coolidge said, "It because the Bolshevization of the is gratifying to report that the prog. Workers Party will mean the making tenders have agreed to quit because ress of industry and the high rate of of it a mass Communist Party. It their wage demands have been rewages have all combined to furnish is a process of organization, political fused. our people with an abundance of the training and theoretical education all necessaries and conveniences of life." along the lines of the principles and

COOLIDGE OPENS BITTELMAN SPEAKS AT THE NATIONAL PATERSON SILK CONVENTION OF GERMAN FEDERATION STRIKE NAILS UP

It is a policy that will demand straaccept the position of the C. E. C.

Support Without Reservations. In Speech to Congress of the C. E. C., I wish to state that against opportunism and opportunist what we request is conscious, wholewhat we request is conscious, whole-tendencies. hearted agreement with our position, that is, support without reservations. If there is a tendency in our party dency which the C. I. characterized as victory when the Imperial Silk comwhich does not fully agree with the the remnants of the ideology of the pany settled with the Associated Silk WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. position of either the C. E. C. or the Second-and-a-Half International. The Workers, granting wage increases of Communist International referred bound to submit its views to the pardirectly to Comrade Lore's view seventy weavers and guaranteeing the strike breaker and upholder of ty and have the pary pass upon

The theses of the C. E. C. is what ing in favor of the laws of pri- the C. E. C. stands for in all the major variety is the farmer-laboristic tenthe second session of the sixty- of it is inseparable from the others. find it difficult to say which of the strike out of the eight to nine thousand. Consequently, agreement with one two is more dangerous to the growth sand originally walking out. The Coolidge declared for the re- part of our theses and disagreement duction of taxes on business with another part of it is tantamount Communist Party. One thing is cerin our opinion to complete disagree- tain, they are both dangerous and ment with the C. E. C.

Position of Minority,

The minority wants a Farmer-Labor

What is the basis of their position? nition of the Soviet government. They have two great ideas—both wrong-upon which they base their Speaking of governmental aid to proposed policy. One is that the only the right wing in the C. I. Examples: way the American working masses Levi, Serrati, Trotsky and the Rusclared, "The principle of government can participate as a class in the political struggle is thru a Farmer-Labor Party. This is the so-called theory of their thesis. The other idea is that there is actually such a move- I. and its leaders. Weak sense of ment on foot and it is our duty to step into it and assume leadership.

The first idea is monstrous, unheard of among Communists and is greater element of competition as to in diametrical opposition to every service, but it will afford economy of fundamental of Communism. To say in actual struggle. operation, greater stability in railway that a farmer labor party is the only medium thru which the American its editor, Comrade Lore, have been workers can participate as a class in guilty on many occasions of commitin securing more stable and higher same as saying that the Workson is theoretically the ting such offenses against our move-entertainers, the Freiheit Singing Sosame as saying that the Workers ment as are enumerated above. Such ciety and the Freiheit Mandolin Orprofits, Coolidge declared against (Communist) Party cannot be the leader of the class struggle and prac- compatible with a Communist Lenin- ary celebration. The rich program days when he pushed himself into the tically it means to reduce the W. P. ist organization. You must recognize, arranged for the occasion promises a graces of the employers, when as to a propaganda club for the final aims of Communism.

The second idea that there is now actually a mass movement for a farmer-labor party or that there is likely to arise such a movement for a new without any basis or foundation.

The C. E. C. maintains that the Federation: coming months will see severe struggles, of the workers against the capi-In pleading for the elimination of the F.-L. P. idea is the most unlikely of the C. E. C. of the party. form that the coming struggles of the toiling masses will take.

vival of the movement for amalgamation of the craft unions into industrial basis of taxation on larger pare our party and the workers for of the bureau and the party the creation in the coming fight of direct organs of rank and file strug- understanding of the necessity of shop gle, and not bother our heads with nuclei organization and provide for dead slogans. The minority will say- co-operation with the general party in fact they do so-that all this is units in carry out the reorganization. not political action, that only election campaigns thru a farmer-labor mental tasks of your convention. party is "real" political action. If Failure to carry out these tasks will they really mean it, then the party mean failure for the German Federa-

> real right wing is. Bolshevize the Party.

The Bolshevization of our party is

I need not go here into detail of tegy and maneuvring such as the how the C. E. C. proposes to carry party has never known before. And on the Bolshevization of the party. we have no doubt that the party will The theses of the C. E. C. treats the matter fully. I must say a few words Communist Aid Proved upon one phase of the Bolshevization In asking support for the position of the party, namely the struggle

> Of such we have in the Workers on a number of matters as expressed in certain editorials in the Volkszeitung. The other opportunist perial had fought picketers hard for of the Workers Party into a mass both must be relentlessly combatted.

I have already spoken of the characteristics of the farmer-laborites in praised the Dawes plan, and party. And if they cannot have the our party. Now let's see what are altho not mentioning Soviet
Russia by name indirectly reiterated his converted by the specific converted by the characteristics of the tendency which the C. I. designates as the remitters of the characteristics of the tendency which the C. I. designates as the remitters of the characteristics of the tendency which the C. I. designates as the remitters of the characteristics of the tendency which the C. I. designates as the remitters of the characteristics of the tendency which the C. I. designates as the remitters of the characteristics of the tendency which the C. I. designates as the remitters of the characteristics of the tendency of a Farmer Leber Remitter of the characteristics of the tendency which the C. I. designates as the remitters of the characteristics of the tendency of a Farmer Leber Remitter of the characteristics of the tendency of the characteristics of the tendency of the characteristics of the tendency of the characteristics. and-a-Half International. Let's enumerate them:

1. This tendency always sides with sian opposition.

2. Lose conception of discipline. Free lancing. 3. Super-critical attitude to the C.

loyalty and responsibility to the party and to the Comintern. 4. Opposition in principle to the

tactics of maneuvering which in reality is opposition to participation The German organ of our party and

Tasks of the German Convention. you a brief outline of what the C. E. and the 30 musicians of the Sympoliical party, in the near future, is C. considers the most important tasks phony Orchestra. Another attraction of this convention of the German will be the rendering of selections by

1. To provide for such a bureau tralto, L. Lipner, tenor and I. Mishand other responsible workers of the kin, baritone, who are well known to talists, but these struggles must not federation and its press as will loyally working class audiences. operations because of labor disputes." necessarily express themselves in a and effectively carry out the policies movement for a new party. In fact, of the Communist International and

> 2. Carry on a systematic educational and ideological campaign to erad-We may expect a movement for icate the remnants of the ideology of velt Road and come early as the conthe Second-and-a-Half International cert starts promptly at eight. struggle, we may expect a strong re- and to instill into the membership the spirit of the teachings of Leninism.

3. Bolshevize the Volkszeitung. taxes at rates which have for their unions. We should expect and pre- Elect a bureau of the best Bolsheviks object . . . the production of the pare ourselves to lead sporadic (out in your ranks and place the Volksgreatest amount of revenue from law) strikes and movements of the zeiting under the direct control, large incomes." Coolidge declared unemployed. In short, we should pre- editorial, management and ownership,

4. Educate your membership to the The above we consider the funda-

may at last begin to know who its tion to become a real, living part of our party and of the Communist International.

Prohibition for Dublin.

DUBLIN. - Temporary prohibition may strike Dublin tomorrow. The bar-

Heave the Brick Back!

MORE VICTORIES

of Immense Value

(By The Federated Press)

NEW YORK, Dec. 3.-Paterson Party two varieties. One is the ten- broad silk weavers gained another two-loom system, as opposed to the

> four months. others are back under the two-loom system. Several small shops were recently struck for the second time after the manufacturers attempted to

> three and four loom operation against

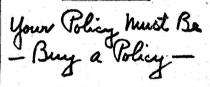
which the strike was called. The Im-

cut wages again. Great success has been attained by the various strike relief agencies which have been ministering to the strikers. A total of \$40,000 has been received, says the union. Of this \$2, 500 was raised at three tag days held over the week end a week ago in New York City and neighboring towns in Connecticut and New Jersey. Seven housand dollars was raised by the Workers Party relief committee. Thousands of dollars have come from sympathetic labor unions or been conributed direct by friends in and out

CONCERT SUNDAY BY THE FREINEIT SINGING SOCIETY

Sunday evening, Dec. 7, the well known and justly popular Communist tendencies as these are totally in-chestra will give their tenth anniverscomrades, that these are menacing real treat for lovers of music. Waltendencies for our party and the purge's Night by Goethe with music sooner we eradicate them the better. by Mendelssohn is one of the selections to be rendered by the entire Permit me, in conclusion, to give cast of the Freiheit Singing Society the three artists, Bertha Long, con-

> The entertainments given by this revolutionary workers' musical so ciety are always looked forward to as a treat. Buy your tickets now at the Freiheit headquarters, 3837 W. Roose



Remember These Dates.

THE entire New York organization is expected to co-operate in the following affairs. All affiliated and sympathetic organizations are requested not to arrange conflicting dates.

Jan. 11, Sunday afternoon and evening, DAILY WORKER Jubilee, New Star Casino.

Feb. 1, Sunday afternoon, Lenin Memorial, Madison Square Garden. Feb. 11-14, Defense Bazaar, The

Lyceum, 65th street. March 15, Sunday afternoon and evening, Press Pageant and Paris Commune Celebration, Madison Square Garden.

Allotment of Quotas In Daily Worker Drive

Districts and Federations of the Workers Party to Share Equally in Insuring the Daily Worker for 1925.

The goal is \$50,000 and not one cent less. Of course, there would be great rejoicing in the DAILY WORKER office if the Workers Party members would take this campaign to make the DAILY WORKER safe so seriously and prosecute it so determinedly as to make returns register far above the minimum of \$50,000 set.

The quota we give below are ABSOLUTE MINIMUM. For once we are not asking for twice as much as is needed in order to get half as much as is asked for. We are telling all party members very frankly that it will take exactly \$50,000 to INSURE THE DAILY WORKER FOR 1925. We shall work with might and main until this \$50,000 is forth-

Every branch member must join in this task by insisting at every branch meeting that INSURANCE POLICIES receive consideration. Every branch secretary, every city central committee, every district organizer and federation secretary is conscripted, by decision, to assist to the limit. DISTRICT QUOTAS.

Each district of the Workers Party is expected to meet the absolute minimum as quoted below. Full record of all remittances will be kept at campaign headquarters. District 2 (New York) has already pledged \$10,000 as its minimum total contribution.

District	Average	Minimum
Number	Membership	Quota
1	2,110	\$6,330
2	3,017	9,051
3 '	786	2,458
4	541	1,623
5	4 00 4	3.882
6	1,003	3.009
7	4 407	3,321
8	2.917	8.751
9	1.922	5.766
12		2,034
13	700	2,250
15	000	765
Agricultural District		273
National Office Territory		1,080
FEDERATION	0.0	

The Finnish Federation has pledged its share of the \$50,000 required to make sure that the DAILY WORKER will live and grow during the coming year. Other federaations should underwrite their pledges and mail them to us.

Name of	Average	Wiinimum
Federation	Membership	Quota
Armenian	71	\$ 213
Czecho-Slovak	250	750
Esthonian		227
Finnish	7,631	22,893
German	560	1,680
Greek		639
Hungarian	541	1,623
Italian		1,698
Jewish	1 1 4 5 6 5	4,518
Lettish		1,278
Lithuanian		2,283
Polish		450
Russian		2,754
Scandinavian	276	828
South Slavic	1,287	3,861
Ukrainian	772	2,316
Roumanian		288
English branches		5,838
	COMMITTEE OUC	The state of the s

CITY CENTRAL COMMITTEE QUOTAS

The quotas of all city central committees and all branches must be computed upon the basis of \$3.00 per member. A branch of 30 members must remit \$90. A city committee of 150 members must supervise the campaign until the branches belonging to it remit \$450. City central committees must place upon their order of business reports from branches on sale of INSUURANCE POLICIES.

Now to the task! Fill these quotas to the last dollar! Let's show a sincerity in this Communist work such as will give all to understand that we mean to win.

ALL PARTY MEMBERS AND ORGANIZATIONS JOT DOWN THIS DATE

Fourth international bazaar for political prisoners of Europe, India, and America will be held jointly by International Workers' Aid and Labor Defense Council, Feb. 11, 12, 13 and 14. All organizations are requested to avoid conflicting affairs.

READ THE DAILY WORKER

Party Activities Of Local Chicago

Thursday, Dec. 4. Furnsday, Dec. 4.

South Slavic No. 1, 1806 S. Racine St.
Finnish Branch, 2409 N. Halsted St.

11th Ward Italian, 2439 S. Oakley Blvd.

31st Ward Italian, 511 N. Sangamon St.
South Side English, 3201 S. Wabash.

Russian No. 1, 1902 W. Division St.
Scandinavian Karl Marx, 2733 Hirsch Lithuanian No. 41, 4138 Archer Ave.

Friday, Dec. 5. Industrial organizers' meeting, Room 7, 166 W. Washington St., 8 p. m. Polish North Side, 1902 W. Division St. Greek Branch, 722 Blue Island Ave.

Saturday, Dec. 6. Metal Trades T. U. E. L. Group, 7:30 m., 722 Blue Island Ave.

Society for Technical Aid to Soviet Russia, fifth anniversary celebration at the Soviet School, 1902 W. Division St.

NEEDLE TRADES GROUP.

A special meeting of the needle trades Party and Young Workers' League members has been called for SUNDAY MORNING, DEC. 7. AT 10:30 A. M. AT 3322 DOUGLAS BLVD.

Every member of the Workers' Party and the Young Workers' League in the needle trades is instructed to be present at this meet-

There will be a complete discussion of the policy in the needle trades, past and present and with this clarification every comrade is expected to put his energies to the end of developing the systematic work and organization within the needle trade unions.

Comrade! Reserve this date! T. U. E. L. New Year's Eve ball. The Trade Union Educational League, Local Chicago, will hold its annual ball and festival on New Year's Eve, Wed nesday, Dec. 31, 1924, 8 p. m. at the

or an early stack him.

NEW YORK, Dec. ?.-Blackshirt tyranny in Greece and American imperialism were the target of the same shot at the meeting of the Greek branch of the Workers Party at Bryant Hall, 42nd St. and 6th Ave. The Greek workers that

crowded the hall enthusiastically listened and applauded the two Greek speakers, Comrades Socrates Georganteas and George Arvanitis, and Ben Gitlow, vice-presidential candidate on the Workers Party ticket in the recent elections, who spoke in English. Denounce General Kondylis.

The meeting was called in protest of the persecutions of the Greek workers by the fascist General Kondylis, who only lately ordered his hordes to shoot at workers in the port of Cavalla, Greece, because the tobacco workers fought against the exportation of raw tobacco from Greece in order to save the industry and provide work for the workers who suffer from long periods of unemployment. The speakers assailed the Greek government, which is the tool of the American Tobacco Trust, because it cares more for the interests of the trust than for the preservation of the industry and the provision of work for the workers. Comrade Arvanitis, himself a tobac-

co worker, in his inspiring talk described what the exportation of such raw tobaccos meant to the workers. He also aroused great enthusiasm when he told the audience about the reward that the workers get, when they come back from the battle front of the wars of the imperialists. He said that the workers are good and loyal as long as they give their lives and leave their limbs in the valleys of Macedonia and Asia Minor, where they were sent to "liberate our unredeemed christian brothers from the Turkish and Bulgarian tyranny," but they get bullets and bayonets when they get wise and have the "audacity" to ask for a few more crumbs of bread. He accused the Greek government for having asked the Bulgarian government about the "herelitary enemy," how the latter manages in combatting Communism within its boundaries.

Comrade Gitlow in his inspiring speech attacked the American Topacco Trust, that as a gigantic octopus has under its influence the governments of the Balkan states, and thru its activities wants to totally subjugate the tobacco industry and, therefore, the workers that get their livelihood from it. He added that this policy is nothing else but part of a general program of American imperialist capitalism to enslave the peoples of the tobacco producing countries.

A resolution of protest against the Greek government and sympathy to the fighting workers of Greece was adopted unanimously. The resolution follows:

Resolution.

"We, the Greek workers and toilers of New York and vicinity, at a meeting at Bryant Hall, after having heard the Greek and American speakers resolve:

"We protest vehemently against the fascist orgies of the capitalist gov ernment of Greece, and especially against the crimes committed by the arch-fascist General Kondylis, who spills the blood of our innocent brothers, persecutes, jails and deports the leaders of the Communist Party of Greece and request the immediate ceasing of these persecutions:

"We expose to the parties of the workers of the world the crimes committed against the Greek workers:

"We call upon the workers and peasants of Greece to close their ranks and organize themselves in the Communist Party of Greece, the only organization that is able to successfully combat the tyranny, and to protect the suppressed rights of the working masses. We declare that the salvation of the working people of Greece, as well as of the working peoples of the Balkan states, where the ugly paws of fascism are shown to the toling masses, lies only in the union and solidarity of the workers and peasants of the Balkans, and to this end declare ourselves in favor of the Balkan Workers' Federation;

"We stand by the Communist Party of Greece, the Communist (Workers) Party of Aemrica, and the Communist Parties of the world, because we are convinced that only Communism is able to put an end to capitalist exploitation and to bloody fascism, and to liberate the working class.

"We resolve that copies of this resolution be sent to the Greek Communist organ of America, the Empros. The DAILY WORKER, the Rizospaswest end Woman's Club, 37 So. Ash tis, the daily Communist paper of land Blvd. Admission will be fifty Athens, and to the Communist Parties of Greece and America."

Views of Our Readers on Many Subjects

Police Lack Originality. To the DAILY WORKER: The po- altho no witnesses appeared against lice of San Pedro and Los Angeles us.

weak heads are concerned. the grand finale to the campaign, dis- in industry, J. Stevenson. tributing literature, we ran into the upholders of the law. Two comrades going from house to house were grabbed by two policemen who jumped out claim this letter to be of very great of a flivver, searched for guns or importance (knowing full well your bombs, and dragged to the police statime is valuable), excepting the fact tion. There they were called "damned of its being a mark of gratitude to wobblies," and plain clothes men you for the splendid work being carhurled obscene insults at them. Their ried on by our great paper The bundles of literature were confiscated, paign work

were arrested, and finally fined \$10, blood suckers the world over.

lack originality, but they have ac. The kings of the past or present their brain capacity. They certainly being a damper on our spirits, it of our dear U.S.S.R. fill the bill as far as stout backs and serves on the contrary as an urge to carry on the work of those obnoxious been engaged in sundry election active obnoxiousness to the master class ities here, doing our work as good and their henchmen will win for it members of the Workers' Party. In the stamp of approval from the slaves

Russian Comrade Speaks.

To the DAILY WORKER .- I don't DAILY WORKER.

but meanwhile other comrades were Its activity is simply amazing in doing good work passing out leaflets view of the fact of all the difficulties and putting up posters and other cam- its has to surmount in disseminating and spreading Communistic ideas, and weeks ago I happened to read your scale of the union is 85 cents and 90 The following night one of the same its urging upon us working "stiffs" to article while in Los Angeles about cents; the scale in this district (bay

quired a nation-wide notoriety, firstly can do no wrong. Such a thing as Tovarishchi, Foster, Engdahl, Gitlow, for "a boss." But I must sate here as to their rawbone methods in deal- rights for the proletariat do not exist and here lately to Tovarishch Dunne, that I am not a writer, and that at ing with the "reds" and secondly as in our capitalist "democracy." But who spoke here in honor of the 7th present living in "the city of to the microscopical proportions of we expect nothing less, and far from anniversary of the glorious existence knowledge" I have not had the chance the story of the disillusionment of one

Comrade Dunne was magnificant in California. his stirring appeal to Detroit's work. ter future.

I do wonder at times and forces that helped to bring forth such great characters as our above-mentioned comrades! How come in this land of "dollar grabbism" and sordidness?

What are barricades and onslaughts to a class conscious worker under such splendid generalship? Yours for a better future.

Tovarishch.

To the DAILY WORKER: Some ing as low as 45 cents per hour—the cops appeared at our open air meeting fight, to oppose the dark forces of re the famous boss-master. I must say district) is a little better, but there

dier of the unemployed army of Cali S. P. men voting for strike. I am On certain occasions I have listened fornia. Now if it is agreeable to you yours for Communism. P. R. Ogle o remarkable speeches delivered by I will send in occasionally my experi- Berkeley, Calif. comrades, no I should rather call them ences in looking for one, yes looking to be inside of the University of socialist and 3 LaFolletteists. I work

During the past few weeks we have to the master class, a work whose ing class. I am no sentimentalist, for handles the English language as you writer always taking the Communist I have seen the real stuff over there, do, but I am one of these foreigners—position with the usual termination of but I must say that it was a masterful Russians who are not satisfied with disruptionists of the progressive cry to rise, to rebel, to fight for a bet- just words but want something more Yesterday (Friday) the socialist, who and if they don't get it they kick like is a delegate to the Central Trades hell. I must many times look in the and Labor Council, came in fuming dictonary if I want to write a letter that he would never porticipate again but I do hope that this letter will in the labor movement as the Lefkomeet with your approval and you vitz bunch of LaFolletteists and any will not turn me down on account of one else who took the opposition to my Russian accent.

Now then as soon as I get an answer from you I shall do my best to translate into words my experiences. I am a machinist by trade but God help those who are out of work now. In Los Angeles they are work and ordered us to may Is feet up theagtion in this land of dollar demos that at present I am out of luck, that are not enough jobs. I am enclosing

Disillusioned at Last. To the DAILY WORKER.-This is

in a shop with the above mentioned Besides I am not an Irishman who and we had quite some arguments, the the Holland-Sullivan faction were everything that he (the socialist) had been calling the Communists. The others don't say much. But I now have some material to work on.

Yours for Communism.

V., New York.

The World of Labor o Industry J. Agriculture

GREED FOR CASH

The More He Gets the More He Wants

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MARIANNA, Pa., Dec. 3.-Last night I attended what was advertised as a mass meeting to be held at the U. M. W. A. Hall. Not being at present a member of the organization I went in the character of one of the masses. That was all right, at least I was allowed to be present at the meeting at which speakers Pat Toohey of Cannonsburg and James Oates of Charleroi delivered addresses regarding the present conditions of the organization, particularly as to the official machine, the depleted financial condition of the order, and the proposed remedy.

According to the speaker this condition is due to the rule of a band of officials whose chief aim is to draw fat salaries, to acquire as much graft as possible, and to perpetuate themselves in office by eny means whatso-

The remedy proposed naturally, is to oust these crooked and greedy of: ficials and elect a set of honest, combrother arose to point out that per- workers of all lands on the basis of ent officials and let them continue were now well fixed financially and would let up a little, whereas a new set would ruin us completely.

A resolution was passed to look into the matter of sending delegates unions of uniting with the Profintern. to interview Governor Morgan of West Virginia aabout getting a pardon or parole for some 30 imprisoned The audience listened attentively to the speakers.

The miners here have been working at the rate of four days a week for about two months.

Open Forum, Sunday Night, Lodge Room, Ashland Auditorium.



A VERY PLEASING BATH ROBE

Huge Profits of Capitalist Press

By LELAND OLDS (Federated Press Industrial Editor)

Huge profits made by the great pro- Hearst Publications, inc..... paganda consolidations of the employ- Star Co. (Hearst eastern ing class reveal how workers both in industry and on the farms support those that feed them with lies. The Chicago Daily News.... combined 1923 profits of 8 of the lead- Funk & Wagnalls (Literary ing propaganda trusts are shown by income tax statistics to have reached a grand total of \$31,916,630.

Compare this figure with the finanpresenting the interests of the worker of The Federated Press which is paper Annual. struggling to organize a news service being fooled into thinking and voting as the bosses want while they and the New York Evening Post with lic opinion. allow the labor press to die for lack 55,000.

Curtis Pub. Co. (Sat. Eve. Post. etc)

1.415.890 people.

publications) The Tribune Co. (Chicago)

New York Times Co...... Digest, etc.) Press Publishing Co. (N.

Y. World) .. 619,645 The enormous influence wielded by

income indicated by their tax returns. 4,550,000, while his magazines cir. over government.

Funk & Wagnall's Literary Digest \$11,863,432 has a circulation of 1,200,000; the 6,474,133 Chicago Tribune 517,000; the Chicago Daily News 397,000 and the New

3,777,179 York Times 345,000. In other words these eight com-3,285,709 2,886,030 panies issue practically over 15.000,000 1,494,612 of their publications probably reaching at least 3 times that number of

The consolidation of this propaganda industry which holds the opinions and standards of the entire people has cial statement of the local paper re- these companies will be understood been going steadily forward. Originupon examination of the circulation ally the control was rather loosely or with the regular annual deficit statistics published in Ayers News held by business interests through their ability to give or withold adver-Among the Curtis publication are tising. But within the last ten years to counteract this profitable flood of the Saturday Evening Post with a the Curtis mergers in the United lies. The contrast will show that the circulation of over 2,200,000; the States have paralleled Lord Rotherworkers are paying a high price for Country Gentleman with over 900,000; mere's mergers in England to create the Philadelphia Ledger with 272,000 huge corporate power to sway pub-

Until labor gets behind a press with Hearst's combined morning circula- sufficient power to break this control Below are listed the 8 publishing tion is 1,250,000, his evening circula- of people's though there is litle hope organizations together with 1923 net tion 2,275,000, his Sunday circulation that it will exercise any real control

who attempted to break thru the wall

of the prison from outside in order to

free the prisoners, were condemned to

death and the sentence has already

When the judges appeared in the

court the prisoners stood up and sang

the "International." Many spectators

also joined in the singing; whereupon

many arrests took place in the court

"I Am Your Class Enemy."

When it came to the question of

formally identifying the prisoners

many of them refused to reply to the

question, giving the following reason:

It does not matter what my name is,

am your class enemy!" Others of

ecognize the bourgeois court, we are

Shot for Contempt of Court.

The accused Kangru, a former mem-

er of the national assembly, was

handed over to the military court on

was taken out and shot without trial.

Tomp, another former member of the

was: Attempts to overthrow the ex-

isting order of society and to establish

ted their guilt, many of the accused

proletarian tribunal." Others replied:

Death sentences are pending. Only

a courageous protest on the part of

Cyclone in Madrid Causes Injuries.

ber of persons were slightly injured.

throw of the bourgeoisie."

To the question whether they admit-

Soviet rule.

The military court handed over Jan

esponsible to a proletarian court."

"We do not

the accused declared:

been carried out.

Warn Terror Rule In Esthonia

(Continued from page 1) petent men in their places. One is especially important to unite the haps it was best to keep the pres- common interests and lay the foundation of international unity." This is stealing, on the ground that they regarded as particularly important in view of the attempt by the American Federation of Labor under the reactionary control of Gompers to prevent Amsterdam admitting the Russian A Surprise from Tillett.

Ben Tillett in the same paper vrites, after saying that Lenin was the greatest man that ever lived, as follows: "The Soviet government is the most prized possession of the world democracy. Let it be always dear to the heroic workers who achieved the victory over capitalism."

News from Reval states that the same general who sat upon the court martial over the Communist prisoners whose "trial" began on Nov. 10, led in the attack of the white guards who recaptured the railway station from death of defendants on trial and the cause he declared: "The judges will the revolutionary workers in Monday's uprising. This is General Podder, who has announced in a brutal boast that the workers who surrendered could have their choice of punishment, they would either be shot or hung.

Uprising Followed Farcical "Trial."

A PRETTY SCHOOL DRESS

4968. Cretonne or chintz may be

used for the dress, and crepe or ba-

have wool rep or pongee for the dress.

It is a simple model—and one that

admits of many atractive combina-

The pattern is cut in four sizes: 4,

6, 8 and 10 years. A six-year size will

require 1% yard of 32 inch material

Pattern mailed to any address on

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BE SURE TO MENTION THE SIZE

Send 12c in silver or stamps for our

P-TO DATE FALL & WINTER 1924

receipt of 12c in silver or stamps.

tions in materials.

YOU WANT IT IN.

1925 BOOK OF FASHIONS.

is required.

4959. Striped flannel, corduroy and and the guimpe will require 11/2 yard

eiderdown are good materials for a if made with long sleeves. If guimpe

garment like this. It could also be is made with short sleeves 11/4 yard

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

4959

FIRST MEETING OF RED ATHLETIC CLUB IN NEW YORK, DEC. 6

The Workers' Sport Alliance today issued a call to all Workers Party members in the English and Jewish branches and to the members of the Young Workers League to join the Workers' Sport Alliance by forming a New York Red Athletic

The first meeting to organize this Red Athletic Club will be held on Saturday, December 6, 1 p. m., at 208 East 12th street.

All members interested in sports are invited to attend this first meeting and join the New York Red Athletic Club.

small detachments. The shooting to a charge of contempt of court, belife sentences to thirty-nine of the soon be in prison themselves!" He leading Communist Party members provoked the rising.

On the 10th of November there was commenced before the Reval military national assembly, to a court martial tribunal the trial of 149 workers, on account of contempt of court. The among them members of the Communicourt martial condemned Tomp to be The uprising, which grew out of the list fraction of the national assembly, shot. Sentence was continued two savage persecution of Communists, of the central committee of the Esth hours afterwards by minister of war, occurred at the end of the farcical onian labor party, of the executive and the shooting carried out at once.

from the Soviet Union.

The military court decided to ad- of the state, lasted for three days. mit the defenders provided they com- The chief item in the indictment plied with the regulations as regards which was brot against the accused criminal procedure.

Soviet Defenders Willing.

Upon the initiative of the international legal defense bureau in Moscow. members of the barristers' organization of the Soviet Union expressed proudly replied in the following mantheir readiness to undertake the de ner: "We do not vouchsafe any ans fense of the accused, and the military wer to the class court of the bour court in Reval was informed by telegraph three times of this fact.

Altho the accused sent urgent tele- "We feel ourselves to be guilty begrams requesting that the defenders cause we have done too little for the should proceed to Reval, and althe emancipation of the working class," the military court had agreed to ad- or, "We are to blame because we have mit the defenders, the Esthonian for contributed too little towards the overeign ministry refused to grant the defenders the necessary visas to enterthe country, as a result of which the the international working class can The trial which has already lasted save the lives of the proletarian fightseveral days, has been accompanied ers. by dramatic scenes. The court buildings are surrounded by police and military. Numerous arrests have taken place thruout the whole of Esthtiste for the guimpe. Or, one may onia in order to prevent mass demon stroying trees and interrupting elec-

Seven Places

62 W. Van Buren 42 W. Harrison 169 N. Clark 118 S. Clark 66 W. Washington 167 N. State 234 S. Halsted PHONES, HARRISON 8616-7

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PITTSBURGH, PA.

DR. RASNICK DENTIST

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COMRADE BAKOSH of Newark, N. J., has probably never been in Jail. But his class feeling is so strong it would not allow him to forget others who are-and it induced him to make a collection at a meeting for the first time in his life to get funds for subscriptions to our publications, for class war prisoners,

Thru the efforts of this comrade we have been able to send both the DAILY WORKER and the WORKERS MONTHLY to a comrade whose revolutionary spirit has not been dimmed in a prison cell. Obviously, we can't print his name nor the prison he is in but the letter may give us who are not in (as yet) more inspiration in our workand a picture of what the DAILY WORKER means to the best fighters in our movement. The letter reads:

Dear Comrades:- I have received from you several communications, lists that should have gone back filled with donations, bricks that should have opened (not literally) the minds of some misguided workers-and all this remained unanswered because—look where I am!

I am in the clutches of the powers that be, one of those unfortunates whom the right even to be a wage slave is denied. But I shall not trouble you with personal grievances. Probably you know enough about prison already. Let me tell you of the hope and determination that fills my breast. I have been a wage worker before this imprisonment and will have to be one when it is over; but I am a wage slave with a will to power, with a determination to be free. In my heart burns a revolutionary fire, which shall burst in a flame once this forced suppression is removed.

But even now under adverse circumstances our (1 am not the only Communist here) spirit is not broken. This is not a fit place for Communist activities. yet, thru individual conversations and the circulation of our literature the "Bolsheviks" are an issue on par with baseball and criminology. I am confident that we have neutralized many a would-be strike breaker; and we are recruiting the more promising material for future working class struggles.

In spite of the censor, I manage to get a few books, and, tho most of my reading is inconsequential, I am learning to understand their "cluture" . . . their propaganda. Perhaps I may be able to use it for good purpose. You will hear from some of us; I am sure you will hear from me.

I have received your card notifying me that my subscription expires soon. Even before that I had written to a friend. who subscribed the paper for me the first time, to renew it. WE ONLY EARN A CENT AND A HALF A DAY. Continue to send the paper.

Fraternally yours,

In the coal campaign being carried on by the Young Workers League the entire party and federation apparatus is being mobilized into action. All units of the party are assisting the league in rallying the young miners to fight for its demands and to organize into mine nuclei of the

Meetings are being held in the various mine territories. As a part of this national campagin Comrade Max Salzman, well known league organizer,

'trial," and was fought heroically by committee of the Reval and other The reading of indictment, which is touring the entire southern Illinois. something like 200 workers divided in Esthonian trade unions, as well as quoted almost all the decisions of the mining field on behalf of the league. members of the united front group. | congresses of the Comintern and of All progressive miners are requested The accused demanded that they the R. I. L. U., in order to prove that to attend these meetings and give it should be allowed to have defenders membership of the Communist Party their undivided support. Salzman's constitutes a crime against the safety dates are as follows:

Johnston City-Dec. 4, 5. Duquoin, Ill.—Dec. 6. Dowell, Ill.—Dec. 7. Christopher, Ill.-Dec. 8, 9. Valier, Ill.—Dec. 11, 12. Buckner, Ill.-Dec. 12. Zeigler, Ill.-Dec. 13, 14. Benton, Ill.—Dec. 15, 16. Collinsville, Ill.—Dec. 17. O'Fallon, Ill.—Dec. 18. Belleville, Ill.—Dec. 19. St. Louis, Mo.-Dec. 20, 21, 22, 23. Springfield, III.—Dec. 24, 25, 26, 27, Peoria, Ill.—Dec. 28, 29. Rockford, Ill.—Dec. 30, 31.

Small Raises in Wages Are Given Rail Telegraphers

Telegraphers on three western rail roads were given insignificant raises by the railroad labor board, at the same time that important changes were made in the working rules MADRID, Dec. 3.—A cyclone swept Some of the telegraphers on the Madrid today, paralyzing traffic, de-Sante Fe railroad were given an increase of three cents an hour. On strations of protest. Two workers, tric transmission and power. A num- the Denver and Rio Grande the increase was only one cent an hour. The Cincinnati, Indianapolis and E. W. RIECK LUNCH KOOMS France and Spain Have Race Contest. The Cincinnati, Indianapolis and Western railroad telegraphers were BARCELONA, Dec. 3.—France and given a three cent an hour increase Spain will meet in international races Telegraphers employed by the at 1,000 and 3,000 meters, Sunday, Southern Pacific and the Central railwith the best runners of both coun- road of New Jersey were refused pay tries entered, it was announced today. increases.

Negro Addresses Women's Club. NEW YORK, Nov. 23-The peanut

the sweet potato, the pecan and common southern clay have given Dr. George W. Carver, head of Tuskegee Institute's scientific research, materials for hundreds of commercial byproducts, about some of which he is telling the women's board of domestic missions, reformed church in America. Dr. Carver won the Spingarn medal for highest achievement by an American of African descent. The government used his sweet potato flour in the war for breadmaking.

OFFICIALS PLA EASY MONEY GAME

Nearly \$1,000,000 Involved in Crooked Deal

The name of Charles Cramer, general counsel for the veterans' bureau, was linked with Charles Forbes, former head of the bureau, now on trial here charged with consipracy to defraud the government of a million dol-

Cramer, it is charged, is a fellow conspirator with Mortimer, Forbes and J. W. Thompson, St. Louis contractor. in the stealing of governmental hospital funds which was checked by the congresisonal exposures. Forbes resigned as director of the veterans' bureau while being investigated by both houses of congress.

Telegrams read in court revealed that Cramer, Mortimer and Forbes were to split \$100,000, if they could ease the Gutheil boat case thru the department of justice with the aid of the late Jesse Smith. Mortimer charges that when Forbes went west he left the interests of the conspirators in Cramer's hands.

J. W. Thompson, the contractor who worked hand in hand with Forbes in the letting of contracts to him of hospital construction, had nearly a million dollars at stake in the Guthell boat case.

Your Union Meeting

FIRST THURSDAY, DEC. 4, 1924.

Name of Local and Place
No.

Name of Local and Place
No.

Allied Printing Trades Council, 59
E. Van Buren St., 6:30 p. m.
271 Amai. Clothing Workers, 409 S.
Haisted St.
227 Boiler Makers, 2040 W. North Ave.
83 Boot and Shoe, 1939 Milwaukee
Ave.
14 Brick and Clay, Shermanville, III.
186 Brick and Clay, Glenview, III.
186 Brick and Clay, Glenview, III.
187 Carpenters, 113 S. Ashland Bivd.
188 Carpenters, 6416 S. Haisted St.
180 Carpenters, 1440 Emma St.
181 Carpenters, 1440 Emma St.
182 Carpenters, Ogden and Kedzie.
183 Carpenters, 758 W. North Ave.
180 Drug Clerks, 431 S. Dearborn St.,
180 Room 1327.
184 Electricians, 1507 Ogden Ave.
185 Electricians, 1507 Ogden Ave.
186 Engineers, 9223 Houston Ave,
187 Electricians, 7475 Dante Ave.
189 Firemen and Enginemen, 38th and
Campbell Sts., 7455 p. m.
180 Hod Carriers, South Chi., 3701 E.
180 Janitresses, City Hall, Hearing

60 Janitresses, City Hall, Hearing 18 Ladies' Garment Workers, 328 W.

Van Buren St.
Ladies' Garment Workers, 224 W.
Ladies Garment Workers, 1214 N.
Ashland Ave.
Ladies' Garment Workers, 328 W.
Van Buren St.
Leather Wokers, 810 W. Harrison
Street. 233' Moulders, 119 S. Throop St. Painters' District Council, 1446 W.

Adams St. 371 Painters, Dutt's Hall, Chicage Heights. 2 Piano and Organ Wkrs., 281 Plumbers (Railway), Monroe and 724 Railway Carmen, 75th and Drexel Ave. 504 Railway Clerks, 8138 Commercial 14872 Sign Hangers, 810 W. Harrison St.

12 Slate, Tile Roofers, 1224 Milwaukee. 110 Stage Employes, Masonic Temple, 10:30 a. m. Stone Cutters, 180 W. Washington

742 Teamsters, 9206 Houston Ave. 754 Teamsters (Dairy), 220 S. Ashland. 110 Upholsterers, 180 W. Washington St. (Note—Unless otherwise stated all neetings are at 8 p. m.)

FACTS FOR WORKERS

By JAY LOVESTONE

1. Average Daily Wages of Railroad Workers, 1923: Daily Wage \$3.24 Number Group Maintenance of way..... Marine department 4.13 4.45 Stationery engineers, etc..... 9,000 4:54 Engine service 153,000 4.39 to 7.43 Train service 206,000 4.41 to 6.37 Telegraphers, etc. 67,000 5.03

2. Railroad Workers by Wage Groups, 1923: Average Daily Wage Number 389,494 Under \$3.00 \$3.00 to \$3.99.... \$4.00 to \$4.99..... 396.857 \$5.00 to \$5.99..... 415,361 \$6.00 to \$6.99..... 99,750 \$7.00 to \$7.43..... 47.923

UNCLE WIGGILY'S TRICKS





A LAUGH FOR THE CHILDREN I left the garden hose out and I'm afraid it will get wet! "

1925 BOOK OF FASHIONS. Address: The DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Bivd., Chicago, III. NOTICE TO PATTERN BUYERS—The patterns being sold thru the DAILY WORKER pattern department are furnished by a New York firm of pattern manufacturers. Orders are forwarded by the DAILY WORKER every day as received, and they are mailed by the manufacturer direct to the customer. The DAILY WORKER does not keep a stock of patterns on hand. Delivery of patterns ordinarily will take at least 10 days from the date of mailing the order. De not become impatient if your pattern is delayed.

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UP-TO-DATE FALL & WINTER 1924-

receipt of 12c in silver or stamps.

yards of 36 inch material.

1925 BOOK OF FASHIONS.

YOU WANT IT IN.

blanket cloth.

Compared with Teapot

Dome, It's Innocent

(Special to The Daily Worker)

PARIS. Dec. 3.—There is lively po

tical scandal running loose here, the

compared to the Teapot Dome affair

it is but puny. Nothing worse than

accepting money from a capitalist con-

cern for political purposes is charged

The minister first acknowledges re-

cieving the money as a subsidy for

paper he was running. It appears

that Raynaldy has an elastic political

conscience and any scruples he may

The catholic church is organizing a

bitter opposition against the Herriot

government, owing to the premier's

have can be salved by francs.

stand on the religious question.

against Herriot's minister of com-

merce, M. Raynaldy.

THE DAILY WORKER

Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. (Phone: Monroe 4712)

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

By mall: \$3.50....6 months \$2.00....3 months By mail (in Chicago only):

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J. LOUIS ENGDAHL | WILLIAM F. DUNNE .Editors .. Business Manager

MORITZ J. LOEB.. Entered as second-class mail Sept. 21, 1923, at the Post-

Office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879. Advertising rates on application

The Left Wing and Hutcheson

Monday.

The workers who were expelled were members This is done to assure the American employing credit among the international bank. of the Workers (Communist) party and led the class a stream of workers who will be "strikefight in Chicago against the Landis award open proof." When the unions in the steel mills or coal shoppers. Everyone of them has a long record of mines call a strike, these "inspected and passed" service to the union to his credit. They were ex- workers are supposed to be immune to such agitapelled because they fought the Hutcheson machine tion. In spite of this vicious anti-labor provision. and because at the recent convention of the union no sign has been made of opposition to it by either campaign. They are using the yellow they aided in exposing the fact that Hutcheson, the Gompers labor bureaucracy or the so-called trade union machinery to scare the after the members in Chicago had won the fight, "progressive bloc" of LaFollette. has signed an agreement with the bosses for less than the Landis award scale.

order to cow other members into keeping their in posting spies inside the borders of Soviet Russia mouth shut about other well-known acts of treach- to provoke uprisings if possible and commit crimes ery pulled off by the machine.

There is a campaign on in the Carpenters' Union already carried Detroit. Here is another protest. Wheeler openly says he will "go along" reason for the expulsions. Hutcheson wants to with the old gang on appropriations. show that it is dangerous for the members of the union to differ with him on any policy—even that of selling out to the bosses.

The campaign of the left wing might have gathered less impetus if Hutcheson had not resorted to these tactics. As it is, every sincere member of the union will be able to understand exactly what the issue is, the left wing slate will get more publicity than it could have got without these expulsions and the Hutcheson machine will be badly shaken as a result of the wide exposure of its methods.

militants began the moment their expulsions were the DAILY WORKER. It is only another indica-

Mooney and the Molders' Strike

History is repeating itself in San Francisco.

of all "open shops," an explosion has occurred in for the Daily in New York City, followed by the one of them, two scabs have been injured and the placing of "Our Daily" on the news stands, so employers' association has offered a reward of that New York's workers may purchase their paper \$2,500 for those responsible for what is at once on the streets as easily as the workers in Chicago. called a "bomb outrage."

the open shoppers. It will be surprising if words of the manager of the campaign drive, Alfred ing class and the peasants. the \$2,500 reward is not claimed soon by some Wagenknecht, "Let's Go!" vulture who has been able to frame, with the cooperation of the police department, sufficient evidence to hold some union man for the alleged

awakening that will free both Tom Mooney and armistice day parade November 11, 1919. the San Francisco labor movement.

Hail the Esthonian Comrades!

the story of the heroic struggle waged against that the verdict of murder in the second degree, have lackey of the British imperialism—the Esthonian also made affidavits detailing the methods used to they saved them. Only one who has fascist government. To members of the Workers influence them and have asked freedom for the been in Soviet Russia and has talked (Communist) Party of America the brave attempt men they helped convict. of our comrades in Esthonia to break the grip of the Esthonian militarists upon the masses of that lynching of Wesley Everest, one of the defenders, nation is another glorious page in the history of the conviction of the other eight workers, constithe world revolution.

feat matters nothing. The workers of the world bers of the I. W. W. who faced the maddened and workers and farmers who have settled have been made to know that the Esthonian Com- well-armed, white-collared mob, and did deadly in Soviet Russia. The American munist workers are not afraid to die, and which is execution, rendered a noble service to every labor workers were better dressed, they had more important, that they know how to die—with organization in the United States. They stopped Russian peasants that they were the faces to the capitalist enemy, with smoking for a long time the raiding of halls and assaults bourgeoisie returning to the country weapons in their hands that dealt death a thou-upon the militant workers. sand times deserved to the murderers of the Esthonian working class.

British trades unions in Moscow have voiced should send strongly worded demands for a comtheir protest against the terrorism of the Esthonian plete pardon to Governor Hart of Washington. government, that precipitated the revolt, after they had pledged solidarity with the trade unionists of Soviet Russia in the name of the British labor movement. I was been pur opened to

This amounts to a direct challenge to British imperialism because without its financial aid the Esthonian government could not last twenty-four

When a revolt in tiny Esthonia has repercussions in London, there is good evidence of the Gordian knot in which world capitalism has tied itself.

Hail the Esthonian comrades! Long live the World Revolution!

Where Are the LaFolletteites?

In the appropriation bill called up in the senate there are some stupendous sums that need explanation and would get an airing if the so-called progressive" bloc were more progressive and less

Two items in particular stand out as the measires of capitalist government against the interests of the workers. The first is an attempt to get docile foreign labor which will scab instead of joining a union or going on strike. The second provides funds for spying upon and trying to overhrow the workers' and peasants' government of

The state department of Charley Hughes wants o less than \$500,000 to begin its "inspection of immigrants abroad." This means that American detectives will be given positions in all foreign ports of embarkation and under the guise of "inspection' of workers wishing to come to the United ened the social democrats and the The Hutcheson machine of the Carpenters' Union States, these workers will be made to prove that the government. They do not want a upheld its reputation for warfare on the militants they never belonged to a union, engaged in a repetition of that vote. Not that they by expelling five of the most active members on strike and have no "Bolshevik ideas" before they dictatorship by Communist deputies in are allowed even to get aboard ship.

The second anti-labor provision of the appropria tion bill is the sum of \$450,000 for the state de-To put it plainly, they have been expelled in partment's "foreign service." This money is used against the Soviet government.

The "progressive bloc" of LaFollette is just as and Hutcheson is up for re-election. He is opposed silent on this as on the first anti-labor provision by Morris Rosen who is supported by the left wing for "inspecting" immigrants. LaFollette himself and the Workers Party members. Rosen has sits silent and lets these things go, so far, without

New York Speaks Again

All readers of the DAILY WORKER will be greatly encouraged by the news from New York City that the comrades of the nation's metropolis has pledged themselves for the sum of \$10,000.00 to "Insure the DAILY WORKER for 1925."

This splendid showing was made at a gathering of delegates of the local Workers Party branches The fight for the reinstatement of the expelled addressed by Moritz J. Loeb, business manager of capitalist governments, including that a large investment of capital proratified and it will go on until the left wing wins. tion that the New York comrades are determined to build our Communist daily press so strong that there will soon be a special New York edition of "Our Daily." The pledge of \$10,000.00 to insure the DAILY WORKER for 1925 comes on the heels The Molders' Union has pulled its members out of the campaign that brought in 1,200 new "subs"

New York City has again set the pace for DAILY the industries destroyed by the war and counter-revolution. The fourth was made that even at a great extraction one was to reduce the industries destroyed by the war such products abroad? The decision exactly the industries destroyed by the war and counter-revolution. The fourth was made that even at a great extraction of the Molders' Union was made that even and it was because of his activity in strikes and organization work that he incurred the hatred of land, in proportion, can keep up with it. In the

The Centralia Prisoners

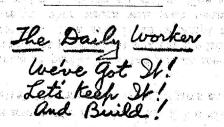
New efforts are being made to free the eight delve a little into the history of the per cent, leather 92 per cent, paper 100 tached to every factory. There is a There will be many more Mooneys among the members of the I. W. W. now in the Walla | reconstruction period after the civil | per cent, wood industry 80 per cent. | dispensary, a hospital, a recreation | workers of San Francisco before labor there sweeps penitentiary, Washington, because they killed four out the treacherous gang of union misleaders that members of the American Legion while defending deserted Tom Mooney. It may even be that out of themselves and their hall from attack organized by this little strike of molders there may come an the Centralia chamber of commerce, following an tion of the above tasks almost in the and teachers would suffer. A working

Two overseas veterans have made affidavits recently giving further details of the plot, proving that it was a deliberately planned affair and exonerating the I. W. W. Seven jurors who, intim-No class conscious worker but will be thrilled by idated by the terrorism of the legionnaires, signed

The raid on the Centralia hall, the torture and hate the bourgeoisie with all the hate tutes one of the most dastardly crimes chargeable That it seems to have met with temporary de to the capitalists and their hangers-on. The mem-communes made up of American

Now is the time to show the appreciation due these comrades. Every workers' organization Attack Domestic Problems with Zeal. Good news, too, is it that the delegation of the should not only contribute to the campaign, but

This is the very least that should be done.



Get a member for the Workers Party and a new subscription for the DAILY WORKER.

ELECTIONS TAKE

Communist Leaders Are Thrown Into Jail

(Special to The Daily Worker) BERLIN, Dec. 3.—The Reich elections take place next Sunday with practically the entire parliamentary group of the Communist Party in jail r "on the run." In addition hundreds of local Communist Party functionaries are imprisoned and wanted by the

The large vote polled by the Comnunists in the last national elections and recently in Hamburg has fright fear the overthrow of the capitalist side the reichstag, but Germany's ers would be materially weakened by a heavy Communist vote.

The socialists, who are the strongest supporters of the Dawes plan, are not following the customary methods of appealing to the masses in this workers into voting for them, the same policy that the republican party

The Other Day

The other day the collapse of Soviet Russia was again predicted.

Every time the collapse of Soviet Russia is predicted the counter-revolutionary Russians in Reval, Riga, Paris, Berlin, London, Shanghai (there's quite a nest of them in the United States, too) form cabinets for the New Russia of their dreams.

At one time two or three such complete cabinets. from prime minister down to the king's fool were organized among the whites in Reval alone.

Generals without an army, today. But any day the imperialists may provide the forces for an attack upon Soviet

We will then need a POWERFUL DAILY to warn the masses, to arouse them against the whites and the yellows, to secure their support for the reds. If we are to have the DAILY WORKER when this

moment arrives we will have to INSURE IT NOW. It is for this reason we are asking you to make it your policy to buy a policy in the big campaign to

Insure The Daily Worker for 1925

of America used in the elections there Twenty-nine million votes were cast in the national elections. It is not expected that this election will bring out as many voters.

New York Workers' School. Register Now-208 E. 12th St.

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FOR THE DAILY WORKER

Workers Trade at Co-operatives.

workers' clubs.

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The Chicago Tribune of Sunday, shape. The relation of the proletariat Each worker contributes a few kopeks [The situation of the teachers and

ers on all subjects visit the clubs in tuals—has been given the close attenstated that the maximum salary of jority of the population, could not buy the cities, smaller towns and villages tion of the Soviet government, which alike. Movies circulate thruout the is settling it. Won't Tolerate Bourgeoisie. The correspondent of the Chicago The Russian worker gets his food thru the co-operatives, one of which Tribune might ask the physicians and

is attached to practically every fac- teachers—and the workers and peasory. The campaign for taking the re. ants-if they would like the boartail trade out of private hands (the geoisie to return-if they would the nepmen) has resulted in an immense a restoration of the beautiful capitalist drive of the co-operatives, which now system that the workers, farmers have their shops in the smallest vil. teachers of the United States must en lage and sell at far lower prices than dure and at the same time smile. the nepmen. It is utterly untrue, Ask them as I have asked them; that an ordinary suit of clothes costs the answer will be an emphatic nel \$100 and a pair of shoes \$20 in Soviet The question the workers and pear Russia as the Chicago Tribune claims, ants and the intellectuals of Soviet Shoes are still dear, but could be ob. Russia constantly asked me was tained for 12 rubles (\$6); a suit of When are the workers and poor farmclothes cost from 40 rubles (\$20) up. ers of the United States going to wake wards. The Soviet government was up and put an end to their capitalist not satisfied with these prices, for government?

it prevented the workers and, above The question of wages must be conmanufactured goods. Hence prices weighed in its actual and relative dropped in 1923, and recently were | terms. Wages are constantly increase will not be long before she has The introduction of the co-operattouched the figure of pre-war times. Then she will go on to Communist economy. In the meantime, wages and conditions for the working class In every part of the capitalist world are deteriorating, because capitalism no longer forms a basis for world economy. The workers and poor easants of Italy, Poland, Roumania Mexico, the near and far east might answer this question. The textile and farm workers, and the millions of unskilled workers, the clerks and department store slaves in the United States, might answer this question best of all. The poor farmers have had a long taste of capitalist "prosper ity." The working class as a whole will soon get another one.

Nov. 16, contained an article on wages to the peasant had to be adjusted a month for its maintenance. Lectur-physicians—practically of all intellecin Soviet Russia. In a scareline it list of wages paid to various categories of workers.

thizing with the viewpoint of Emma things along the right path. It was tried to depict horrible conditions in Soviet Russia, in which even such essential parts of a social organization world over. as physicians are supposedly suffering physical misery.

Confronted with Mighty Tasks. Soviet government had several mighty fore. tasks upon taking power. The first "self-determination of peoples," was captured and in Moscow sen-

The editors of the Chicago Tribune might do well to study the history of munist Party was correct. And as a ing room, practically at cost price. the United States. Let them find out consequence, the textile workers are Every factory has a nursery, where how the American colonies looked earning 82 per cent, workers in the the working women leave their chilafter the revolution in 1776; let them printing industry 73 per cent, food 113 dren; there is a kindergarten at war. Then let them begin to talk The average in Moscow is 93 per cent home in the mountains or country, a

about conditions in Soviet Russia.

Enemies on All Sides. Soviet Russia undertook the soluernment, beset on all sides by enemies, had to perform the most neces tion to these matters. Even the sary tasks first. The defense of the revolution was the supreme task- fore the new economic policy was and the workers and peasants sacrificed themselves as no other people main by the trade unions and the fachave fought to preserve the fruits of tories. But today, things are on the the revolution. And what is more upgrade. with the workers would realize what they think about the revolution. They that workers who have lived thru generations of oppression can feel. Perhaps the best indicator would be their attitude to American agricultural Hence they eved them with suspicion, until convinced of their real na-

Having saved the revolution, the government, the Russian Communist Party which is responsible for the acdomestic problems with increased tions were poor owing to the destructo lack of capital, the existing machin the latest books on all subjects. It is ery had to be reorganized and put in the center of the sporting activities, the utmost relentlessness towards the Masses."

The peasants, the overwhelming madoctors is \$42. There was also a long industrial products owing to the high cost of production. The new economic policy, the brilliant achieve-The purpose of this article was ment of Comrade Lenin, a stroke that clear. The Chicago Tribune, sympalonly a genius could dictate, took "arch-revolutionist," the strategy of the real revolutionary, who recognizes the forces at play not in his own country alone, but the New Economic Policy Was Correct.

The new economic policy was correct, a thousand times correct, and has The salaries of physicians have made Soviet Russia a more powerful een low since the revolution. The factor in the world revolution than be-

Factories increased their production. one was to resist the attacks of the The light industry not needing such of the "arch-democrat" and advocate gressed more rapidly. The textile industry, the cigarette and preserve in-Mr. Wilson. The second one was to dustries moved with giant steps. Durfight the counter-revolution within the ing the last year, the workers in the country, fostered and financed by the two latter industries increased their all, the peasants from purchasing sidered economically. It must be United States, British, and French wages. The essential element, howgovernments, as admitted by Savin- ever, is the heavy industry. The viokov, one of the main conspirators, who lent discussion in the Russian Communist Party from last November to sequence is that the textile and shoe is getting back to normal times. It tenced to prison in the month of Au- January, revolved in part about that factories cannot supply the demand. gust; and as declared by Nitti, the point. Can the heavy industries be Italian statesman in a work entitled developed, or is Soviet Russia in no ives in the villages has had an elec-"The Tragedy of Europe—and Amer-position at this time to strengthen tric effect. The peasants are able to ica?" The third one was to rebuild them and therefore must purchase all get a far larger selection of merchan-

> The decision of the central execuof pre-war wages

It was obvious, therefore, that cate gories of workers such as physicians order given above. The Soviet gov class at war with foreign and domestic enemies cannot pay its major attenschools suffered, at one time, just be adopted, they had to be taken over in

Wages in Soviet Russia should not be interpreted in American terms. First of all, it must always be remembered that Soviet Russia inherited the Russia of the tsars-its corruption disorganization and misery. Out of the chaos has come order—and out of orderstood how to direct the attenand consolidation.

Buying Power Is What Counts. a full equipment of machinery. The States. But their actual wages are formulating slogans in a simple and far higher than those earned, for instance, by similar categories of Ger- also knew as nobody else did how to man workers. A skilled German worker gets, on the average, less than into struggle, always in accordance 330 a month; an inexperienced worker as low as \$15. But even this is not the sole criterion of wages. The real criterion is their buying power. Can a the initiative to slip out of his worker get as much for his wages in hands. He knew that the moment the within the capitalist order of society, Soviet Russia, as, for instance, in Gerenemy seizes the initiative our battle and that as a result of this, capitaltivities of the government—turned to many? He gets far more. In the is lost. He was always striving to ism is exerting a great influence over United States and Germany, a worker zeal. The situation of the proletariat has to pay one-fourth or one-third of they were small. He pursued our class for instance, is the ideology of the was the first consideration. There his wages for rent. A worker in So was unemployment, housing condi viet Russia with a low wage pays either no rent at all, or only two or three rubles (\$1.00 to \$1.50) a month deterioration of dwellings, which could this including light and heat. Every not be combatted for lack of funds factory has a club. This club is the and time. Municipal soviets attacked cultural center for all the workers these two problems, especially in It is the center for theatrical work 1923-4. As the industries were not classes, lectures; it contains a library able to install new machinery, owing with the daily papers, periodicals and

Finally, the workers get their noon-

tive committee of the Russian Com- day meal at the communal factory dindentist's office.

POWER OF CONCENTRATION

publication has been completed, the DAILY WORKER will publish a new chapter from the book, "Lenin: The Great Strategist of the Class War," by A. Losovsky, secretary of the Red International of Labor Unions. The sixteenth chapter is entitled, "Power of Concentration."

A S a foremost strategian Lenin untion of the masses to itself, how to fight and exclude from the midst of concentrate the fighting energies of the proletariat many elements and Some workers get what might be the masses, directing them to some whole social groups that were steerconsidered a low wage in the United central point. He knew the secret of ing against the course of the proleuniversally understood manner. He processes that are going on within organize the masses and lead them all the subterranean forces within the with the fundamental principle of strategy which is, the offensive is the best defensive. Lenin never permitted wards determining results, even if the proletarian masses. Reformism, enemies to the point of their complete bourgeoisie transplanted on working destruction. He knew neither senticlass soil. Lenin was in possession mentalism nor vacillation, which was of an iron will to fight. He never perhe result, not of his "blood-thirstiness" 3 our class enemies would have us defeats. He always intrenched himelieve, but of his deep understanding of the mechanism of the social ing class would be compelled to restruggle.

When the class struggle reaches a harpened stage, indecision is much nore costly to the working class than

Editor's Note. Every day until (enemy. In moments of decision the least failure to adopt energetic measures results in the working class paying with thousands of lives. Such in decision enables the enemy to collect its forces and to assume the offensive In the whole of Lenin's activities the following passes like a red thread: Initiative, determination, ruthlessness, the pursuit of the enemy until he is destroyed, quick action and the concentration of the proletarian forces at the weakest spot of the enemy's front. At the same time Lenin understood how to diagnose the weaks spots in the armor of his own class. He would

tarian movement. He had a very fine sense of perception for all the quiet the masses, he sensed very quickly proletariat, and he always understood how to differentiate between the sound and unsound tendencies within the working class. We must not forget that the working class finds itself mitted himself to be intimidated by self in the positions to which the work. treat and from there again assume the offensive.

Tomorrow-"An Organizer