

THE NEW MASSES QUIZ BOOK
"WHAT DO YOU KNOW?"
760 QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

PRICE

2

SUBSCRIPTIONS
TO THE
NEW MASSES

THIS BOOK
CANNOT
BE OTHERWISE
OBTAINED

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EDITORIAL
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NEW MASSES



“WHAT DO YOU KNOW?”

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introducing the Questions	Page 3
National Affairs Quiz No. 1	Page 4
National Affairs Quiz No. 2	Page 5
National Affairs Quiz No. 3	Page 6
National Affairs Quiz No. 4	Page 7
World-Wide Quiz No. 1	Page 8
World-Wide Quiz No. 2	Page 9
World-Wide Quiz No. 3	Page 10
World-Wide Quiz No. 4	Page 11
World-Wide Quiz No. 5	Page 12
Civilian Defense Quiz	Page 13
The War Quiz No. 1	Page 14
The War Quiz No. 2	Page 15
The War Quiz No. 3	Page 16
The War Quiz No. 4	Page 17
Arms and the Man Quiz No. 1	Page 18
Arms and the Man Quiz No. 2	Page 19
Our Russian Ally Quiz No. 1	Page 20
Our Russian Ally Quiz No. 2	Page 21
People Quiz No. 1	Page 22
People Quiz No. 2	Page 23
People Quiz No. 3	Page 24
The 13,000,000 Quiz	Page 25
Men at Work Quiz No. 1	Page 26
Men at Work Quiz No. 2	Page 27
Down on the Farm Quiz	Page 28
About Women Quiz	Page 29
The Younger Set Quiz	Page 30
Americans All Quiz	Page 31
Your Pocket Book Quiz No. 1	Page 32
Your Pocket Book Quiz No. 2	Page 33
Science Quiz	Page 34
Theater Quiz	Page 35
Chapter and Verse Quiz No. 1	Page 36
Chapter and Verse Quiz No. 2	Page 37
Art Quiz	Page 38
Music Quiz	Page 39
Screen Quiz No. 1	Page 40
Screen Quiz No. 2	Page 41
Answers	Pages 42 to 52

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INTRODUCING THE QUESTIONS

WE ARE a very quizzical people; the streak of Baby Snooksism in Americans has only lately swamped the radio, but it has dwelt in parlors and spelling bees ever since Mr. Washington asked the \$64 question of his boy, George. George, it turned out, was the first Quiz Kid.

Ever since then we have been scratching our polls on all sorts of catechisms and conundrums designed to confound the scholarly, flatter the dull, record the political pulse, and vend ginger ale. Dr. Gallup has elevated the question bee to such awesome levels that Congress has grown uneasy over the prospect that people will forget to pay their poll tax and just stay home and wait for Gallup to knock on the door. However goofy the form our national curiosity takes, it is a rosy-cheeked evidence that we have a democracy, and a very lively one that wants to know more about everything. The right to ask questions is an invisible amendment to the Constitution; and woe to the lug who tries to repeal it.

Here is a book with a lot of riddles in it; they are not trick questions or stump questions, although some of them will throw you. The diabolical authors are trying to improve your knowledge instead of trying to show you up as a dummy. They want to know about people, the Soviet Union, labor, movies, the war against fascism, music, American politics, art, and a dozen other things we live by. That list begins to sound like any week's topical budget in *NEW MASSES*, and it is fitting and proper that regular readers of the magazine will be the brightest kids on the rostrum. On the other hand, you are not beyond the pale if you don't know which Presidents were called James. That's where the present book is a kind of encyclopedia of interesting, important, and not so important information. You can use it in discussions and classrooms, but there is also nothing to prevent you from entertaining yourself and your friends with it when bingo begins to wane. Some of the boys in the armed forces, whom I'm about to join, would no doubt appreciate it too.

If you insist on scoring, count five for each correctly answered question, with each quiz totaling 100. Some questions are a little peculiar in having several parts, so you'd better bone up on your fractions to keep the score straight. This quiz book is, however, not recommended instead of a good education, but it will definitely keep you out of the poolroom and make wartime nights shorter.

JAMES DUGAN.



NATIONAL AFFAIRS QUIZ No. 1

1. Senator Downey of California has introduced a bill for the growth of guayale in the West and Southwest. He says that the cultivation of guayale will help overcome the shortage of: (a) sugar, (b) plastics, (c) rubber, (d) tin cans.
2. Army purchasing is handled by: (a) procurement officers, (b) liaison officers, (c) Donald Nelson, (d) William S. Knudsen.
3. Rep. Martin Dies was repudiated in his own state of Texas in 1941 when he ran for: (a) governor, (b) mayor of Houston, (c) senator, (d) dog catcher.
4. Leon Henderson is in charge of (a) Office of Civilian Defense, (c) the Bureau of Standards, (c) subcontracting, (d) Office of Price Administration.
5. One of these men does not belong in this list: (a) Rep. Howard Smith, (b) Rep. Martin Dies, (c) Rep. Clare Hoffman, (d) Rep. John Coffee.
6. If Donald Nelson were holding a job in 1917 similar to the one he holds now, his name would have been: (a) Newton Baker, (b) Woodrow Wilson, (c) Bernard Baruch, (d) Josephus Daniels, (e) Leonard Wood.
7. In the case against Earl Browder, the issue of moral turpitude was raised by prosecution. True or false?
8. "The first to be fired, the last to be hired" refers to the: (a) foreign-born, (b) unskilled workers, (c) Negro workers, (d) migratory workers.
9. "A clear-sighted and long-range foreign policy for the United States can only be developed upon the solid foundation of friendship and collaboration between our country, China and the Soviet Union," was said in a radio speech in 1940 by: (a) Cordell Hull, (b) Franklin D. Roosevelt, (c) Robert Minor, (d) Earl Browder, (e) Wendell Willkie.
10. What congressman tried to shield his secretary in dealings with a Nazi agent?
11. The Speaker of the House is named: (a) Vito Marcantonio, (b) Joseph Clark Baldwin, (c) Edward Izak, (d) Joseph W. Martin, Jr., (e) Samuel Rayburn.
12. Sen. Burton K. Wheeler has been known as a leading: (a) pacifist, (b) supporter of the President's foreign policy, (c) isolationist, (d) friend of the Soviet Union.
13. The President of the United States spent Christmas 1941: (a) in the company of the Prime Minister of Great Britain, (b) on a fishing trip, (c) at his home in Hyde Park, (d) on a surprise trip to Yellowstone National Park.
14. Puerto Rico has two votes in the House of Representatives. True or false?
15. Match the following:

Claude Wickard	Railroad Coordinator
Philip Murray	President of the CIO
George Meany	Head of the Labor Division, War Production Board
Joseph Eastman	Secretary of Agriculture
Sidney Hillman	Secretary-Treasurer of the AFL
16. What leading candidate in the campaign of 1940 once edited a farm paper?
17. What prominent Republican, identified with the appeasers, lives in Palo Alto, Calif.?
18. Give the industrial product for which each of the following cities is noted: (a) Akron, O., (b) Detroit, Mich., (c) Pittsburgh, Pa., (d) Paterson, N. J., (e) Lynn, Mass.
19. The poll-tax disfranchises poor white voters almost as effectively as it does Negro voters. True or false?
20. True or false? (a) Harry Hopkins is a member of the War Production Board, (b) Representative Cox of Georgia is chairman of the House Rules Committee.

(Answers on Page 42)

(National Affairs Quiz No. 1 Score.....)



NATIONAL AFFAIRS QUIZ No. 2

1. An ambassador, coming to Washington from a foreign country, is accredited to: (a) the President of the United States, (b) the government of the United States.
2. Leon Henderson is a member of the War Production Board. True or false?
3. Mark Hanna was a member of President McKinley's Cabinet. True or false?
4. Must a candidate have been born in the United States to run for the Senate?
5. Calvin Coolidge served two terms as President. True or false?
6. Have more United States Presidents been assassinated than English kings?
7. Do nominations to the President's Cabinet require approval by Congress?
8. President Roosevelt has been President longer than Harding and Coolidge combined. True or false?
9. What leader of the Republican Party has defended a naturalized citizen against an attempt to revoke his citizenship because he is a Communist?
10. Name the first Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Roosevelt.
11. If you were qualified to receive monthly old-age insurance benefits with respect to all other requirements under the law, would you receive it if you held one of the following jobs: (a) factory worker, (b) domestic service worker, (c) agricultural worker, (d) ship worker, (e) office worker, (f) government employe.
12. The Social Security Act is made up of ten distinct though related programs, of which only one is administered entirely by the federal government. In the following list of social security programs, which is the one federally administered: (a) Employment Security, (b) Old Age and Survivors Insurance, (c) Old Age Assistance, (d) Aid to the Needy Blind, (e) Aid to Dependent Children, (f) Child Welfare Service, (g) Services for Crippled Children, (h) Maternal and Child Health Service, (i) Retraining for Disabled Workers, (j) Public Health Service.
13. Name the person or state associated with the following security proposals: (a) Share the Wealth, (b) Ham and Eggs, (c) Social Credit, (d) Old Age Revolving Pension Plan, (e) Plan for Plenty, (f) Technocracy.
14. How many members are there in the present House of Representatives, 77th Congress? How often are they elected?
17. Who is the presiding officer of the Senate?
18. Name (a) the 6 states Roosevelt lost in the 1932 elections, (b) the 2 he lost in the 1936 elections, (c) the 10 he lost in 1940?
19. In what year did Congress pass the Women's Suffrage Amendment to the Constitution of the United States?
20. Name the nine large bodies of water that bound the United States.



NATIONAL AFFAIRS QUIZ No. 3

1. Who was it that said and on what occasion: "This generation of Americans has a rendezvous with destiny"?
2. What, if anything, is wrong with this statement: "The Senate Finance Committee introduced a new tax bill today."
3. Two different men served as Vice-Presidents during the Presidency of Abraham Lincoln. What were their names?
4. Three men have been Secretary of War and three Secretary of the Navy under Franklin D. Roosevelt. Give their names.
5. True or false: (a) Harry Hopkins is a member of the War Labor Board, (b) Vice-President Wallace is chairman of the Economic Warfare Board, (c) President Roosevelt's press conferences are recorded by a White House stenographer.
6. Name the seven Supreme Court Justices appointed by President Roosevelt.
7. Who was the last President to be inaugurated on March 4?
8. Name the original thirteen states.
8. The name of the governor of Minnesota is (a) Benson, (b) Lundeen, (c) Olsen, (d) Stassen.
10. If your name were the following, what would be the state in which you were born: (a) Alfred M. Landon, (b) Douglas MacArthur, (c) Wendell Willkie, (d) Fiorello LaGuardia.
11. Six Americans have been major party candidates for President three times. Give their names.
12. The Washington Commonwealth Federation is: (a) a charitable organization in Washington state, (b) an AFL body in Washington state, (c) a federation of trade unions, pension clubs, and other groups organized for progressive political action in Washington state, (d) an organization in the nation's capital.
13. Who are the chairmen, respectively, of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee and the House Foreign Affairs Committee?
14. Two prominent leaders of the America First Committee have been given employment under the War Department. What are their names?
15. The name of the US Chief of Staff in 1936 was: (a) Douglas MacArthur, (b) George C. Marshall, (c) John J. Pershing, (d) Hugh Drum.
16. Who were the successful Vice-Presidential candidates in 1920, 1924, 1928, 1932, 1936?
17. What was the name of the movement which Upton Sinclair organized during the depression? What did the name stand for?
18. Who has been Communist candidate for President a greater number of times, Earl Browder or William Z. Foster?
19. Name the Vice-Presidents who became President as a result of the death of their predecessors.
20. The President who said: "I do not choose to run" was: (a) Herbert Hoover, (b) William Howard Taft, (c) Calvin Coolidge, (d) Theodore Roosevelt.



NATIONAL AFFAIRS QUIZ No. 4

1. True or false? (a) The Vice-President is a member of the Cabinet, (b) it is customary for Supreme Court members not to sit in cases with which they had some prior connection, (c) a two-thirds vote of the Senate is sufficient to override a Presidential vote, (d) ambassadors to foreign countries are appointed by the State Department, (e) members of the House and Senate receive the same salary.
2. There is one state in which a vote for US Senator carries 137 times as much weight as in New York. What is the state?
3. What is the usual penalty in the southern district of New York for the offense for which Earl Browder received four years and a \$2,000 fine?
4. Who are the two US Senators from Maryland?
5. A military hero of every American war except one became President of the United States. Name the heroes, the wars, and the single exception.
6. Who was the first head of the WPA and who is the present head?
7. What was the maiden name of Abraham Lincoln's mother?
8. Who is the congressman from President Roosevelt's home district?
9. In what year was the Ku Klux Klan an outstanding issue at the Democratic national convention?
10. Three men have held the office of Secretary of Commerce under President Roosevelt. What are their names?
11. From what countries did the United States acquire the following: (a) Puerto Rico, (b) South Dakota, (c) the Canal Zone, (d) Alaska, (e) Nevada.
12. Name the department store magnate who in the past two years became the publisher of two daily papers in two different cities.
13. Ernest Kanzler, who is in charge of converting the auto industry to war production, is related by marriage to what prominent automobile manufacturer?
14. Name a Danish immigrant who was recently appointed a lieutenant-general in the US Army.
15. Give the full name of the monopoly committee which issued a series of reports in 1941.
16. What woman is generally considered the leader of the American Cliveden set?
17. Who is the immediate superior of J. Edgar Hoover?
18. What are the two pieces of legislation with which Senator Wagner's name is generally associated?
19. William L. Batt's function under the War Production Board is: (a) director of the priorities division, (b) director of the materials division, (c) head of press relations, (d) director of conversion.
20. Name three fields of activity in which Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt has become widely known.



WORLD-WIDE QUIZ No. 1

1. Choose the unique word that Winston Churchill used to characterize Hitler's attack on the USSR: (a) cataclysm, (b) prophylactic, (c) climacteric, (d) thunderbolt.
2. In the tripartite pact of the fascist powers in September 1940, what special provision was made with regard to Russia?
3. Name the five inter-American conferences since the inauguration of President Roosevelt in their chronological order.
4. At what conference did the United States pledge not to fortify the Philippines?
5. Japan, which pledged at the same conference not to fortify her South Pacific islands, did not keep her promise. True or false?
6. Name two agreements between great powers in the last two years that were signed in railway cars.
7. Name the seven places where the United States received permission to build bases in exchange for the destroyers given to Great Britain.
8. In what month did the discussions between President Roosevelt and Japan begin? How was this revealed?
9. What is the criterion which determines that American lend-lease aid can be extended to a friendly nation?
10. Name two prominent Far Eastern political figures whose names consist of four letters, three of which are identical.
11. Which of these Mexican leaders ran for the presidency of Mexico in July 1940? Which of them won? (a) Ezequiel Padilla, (b) Maximino Camacho, (c) Avila Camacho, (d) Lombardo Toladano, (e) Juan Cardenas, (f) Juan Almazan, (g) Pancho Villa.
12. Which of these men declared, "On this day, Jugoslavia found her soul?" (a) Adolph Hitler, (b) King Carol of Rumania, (c) Vyacheslav Molotov, (d) Winston Churchill, (e) Louis Adamic.
13. What Frenchman is reported to have hailed the Munich agreement with a feeling of "cowardly relief?" (a) Gabriel Peri, (b) Leon Blum, (c) Jean Gabin, (d) Edouard Daladier, (e) Pertinax.
14. What former Republican candidate for governor of New York carried through a diplomatic mission for the President in the last two years?
15. The name Quisling is derived from: (a) the diminutive for "Quiz", (b) the name of a Norwegian pro-Nazi, (c) one of Chiang Kai-shek's sisters-in-law.
16. "I have come to save humanity" were words reportedly uttered by..... on his arrival in..... (a) Chiang Kai-shek in New Delhi, (b) Leon Trotsky in Mexico City, (c) Rudolph Hess in Scotland, (d) Aimee Semple McPherson in Los Angeles.
17. In the 1940-41 crisis in China's United Front, which of these armies was involved? (a) The Fighting Sixty-ninth, (b) The New Fourth Army, (c) The Kwangsi Regiments, (d) The Civil Protection Corps.
18. The Vienna Award in recent European history refers to: (a) the prize at the Salzburg Music Festival, (b) the distribution of Rumania Transylvania to Hungary, (c) the lost conference of the Socialist International, (d) the agreement which erased the sovereignty of Czechoslovakia.
19. Name four famous trips of recent years involving a British, an American, a Russian, a Japanese statesman.
20. Name the leaders of three governments in exile, residing in London, which have been recognized by the Soviet Union since June 22.



WORLD-WIDE QUIZ No. 2

1. What prominent Hindu recently succeeded Mahatma Gandhi as the authoritative leader of the All-India National Congress?
2. Give the Chinese names of the three famous sisters in contemporary Chinese politics.
3. What famous French nationalist writer joined with the French Communists in voting against Munich?
4. What two trans-oceanic airlines, recently established, most dramatically refute the idea of American isolation?
5. After what event did the phrase become popular that "the fascists take a country in a weekend while Chamberlain takes a weekend in the country?"
6. In what two summers did large-scale border fighting develop between the Soviet Union and Japan?
7. What two American Pacific bases have the word "Harbor" in them?
8. Name four monarchs who have been exiled by Hitler's conquest of Europe.
9. Name two ambassadors to Washington who were formerly in charge of foreign affairs for their respective countries.
10. Name three neutral European countries that have not been involved in the present war.
11. In what four points of the Western Hemisphere, which were not formerly British territory, have American troops recently arrived?
12. What declaration of the past two years has been referred to as the American chastity belt?
13. What is the name of that region which Bulgaria regained from Rumania with the support of the Soviet Union?
14. Name six fascist organizations in six countries that are identified by their shirts.
15. The Lion of Judah refers to: (a) The Sultan of Johore, (b) Daniel, the prophet, (c) Haile Selassie of Ethiopia.
16. Name three outstanding military attacks of the past few years which took place on a Sunday.
17. Of whom was the phrase "warrior leader" recently used? (a) Alfred E. Smith, (b) Joseph Stalin, (c) Chiang Kai-shek, (d) Theodore Roosevelt.
18. With what two events in German-Italian relations is the Brenner Pass connected?
19. Match the following titles with political figures: (a) El Caudillo, (b) Generalissimo, (c) Il Duce.
20. Identify the following: (a) Novo estado, (b) Greater East Asia co-prosperity sphere, (c) Ostmark, (d) Hispanica, (e) Grossraumwirtschaft.



WORLD-WIDE QUIZ No. 3

1. For what purpose was the US Export-Import Bank originally founded?
2. Distinguish between the anti-Comintern alliance and the tri-partite agreement.
3. Identify the following: (a) the Zhdanov letter, (b) the Zimmerman note, (c) the Godesberg memorandum, (d) Negrin's 13 points.
4. On what two occasions did President Roosevelt appeal directly to Emperor Hirohito?
5. What two former chiefs of American naval operations are now in the diplomatic service?
6. Name two historians who became diplomats for the United States in the thirties, and give their first posts.
7. What two American businessmen became ambassadors to important posts from which they have since withdrawn?
8. Name an occasion in this war when the British Navy and the French Navy fought each other.
9. Name an occasion in this war when the British Army and the French Army fought each other.
10. When Britain declared war on Germany on Sept. 3, 1939, did the British dominions automatically become involved?
11. Name two members of the British Commonwealth of Nations with which the United States has recently inaugurated an exchange of ambassadors.
12. On what outstanding problem is there an obvious difference between British and American diplomatic policy? (a) attitude toward Spain, (b) attitude toward Vichy, (c) attitude to the Oregon border, (d) policy toward Liberia.
13. Can you remember when President Roosevelt made speeches in which the following phrases were outstanding? (a) "neutral in deed, but not in thought," (b) "stab in the back," (c) "declaration of unlimited national emergency," (d) "a date that will live in infamy."
14. The phrase "Proclaimed List of Certain Blocked Nationals" is a term used to describe: (a) 1932 football regulations, (b) Alien Registration Act, (c) blacklist on foreign firms in Latin America and Europe, (d) King George VI's New Year decoration.
15. The phrase HR 1776 refers to: (a) Harold Rome's 1776th song, (b) the lend-lease bill, (c) the year of the Declaration of Independence, (d) a British battleship.
16. Which two American territories of the United States are separated from the mainland by one or more other countries?
17. Give approximate dates of three meetings in the last ten years between President Roosevelt and a British Prime Minister, and name the Prime Minister at each meeting.
18. Canada is a member of the Pan-American Union. True or false?
19. The International Labor Office of the League of Nations still carries on its functions in: (a) Montreal, Canada, (b) Princeton, New Jersey, (c) Montreaux, Switzerland, (d) Capetown, South Africa.
20. What diplomatic action in recent years by President Roosevelt broke a precedent established in 1869?



WORLD-WIDE QUIZ No. 4

1. Can you give an example of a Popular Front government that was coming into power at the same time that another was being attacked?
2. Can you give an example of a Popular Front government that was elected to office at the same time that another was breaking up?
3. What two countries on the mainland of North America fly the British flag?
4. Name a situation in which an armistice was concluded in fighting in one part of the world within a month *after* the outbreak of fighting in another.
5. Name a situation in which an armistice in one war was concluded within a month before the outbreak of fighting in another.
6. Name five territories of the French empire which have occupied a strategic position in this war?
7. On Chiang Kai-shek's recent visit to India, he met Jawaharlal Nehru for the second time. When was the first meeting?
8. With what country have both Britain and the Soviet Union recently signed a treaty of friendship?
9. U Saw is the name of: (a) a Japanese submarine, (b) a phrase from Shakespeare's *Julius Caesar*, (c) ex-Premier of Burma, (d) winner of the Grand Derby, 1939.
10. One of the accomplishments of the recent Rio de Janeiro Inter-American Conference was the settlement of a border dispute between: (a) Argentina and Chile, (b) Haiti and Domingo, (c) Peru and Ecuador, (d) Bolivia and Paraguay.
11. is the name of a former president of a neighboring country called, who was recently appointed to command that country's western defense zone.
12. What is the name of the general who, until last November, commanded French forces in North Africa?
13. Cliveden set was originally a phrase used to describe: (a) the Wimbledon tennis matches, (b) an American society magazine, (c) a type of hair dressing, (d) appeasement circle around Lady Astor, (e) British counterpart of the Harvard classics.
14. What general of American nationality, who recently celebrated his birthday, sent a greeting to the Army of the on its birthday?
15. What European monarch was recently denied admission to the United States?
16. The phrase "arsenal of democracy" came into use in connection with: (a) title of a poem by John Greenleaf Whittier, (b) the lend-lease act, (c) Henry Ford's Willow Run bomber plant, (d) John Brown's raid at Harper's Ferry.
17. Name President Roosevelt's Four Freedoms.
18. What two former Premiers of France are now involved in the Riom trials?
19. Name a country with which the Soviet Union is at war but with which the United States is not.
20. Name a country with which the United States is at war, but with which the Soviet Union is not.



WORLD-WIDE QUIZ No. 5

1. The United States declared war on Germany and Italy two days before they declared war on the United States. True or false?
2. Revision of the Neutrality Act in November 1941 permitted the United States to: (a) ship materials on the Red Sea, (b) extend loans to belligerents, (c) mediate the war between China and Japan, (d) arm American merchant ships and permit their sailing all the seas, (e) extend lend-lease aid to Soviet Russia.
3. Name two powers that recognized the Wang Ching-wei puppet government in Nanking, China in July 1941.
4. What vexed question in relations between the United States and Mexico was recently settled?
5. Although the United States still recognizes Vichy, the President has extended lend-lease aid to territories controlled by the Free French forces. True or false?
6. Ramon Castillo is the acting President of Argentina. Who is the President, and what keeps him from activity?
7. Cite two Portuguese possessions which are playing or are likely to play a role in the war.
8. Which country, conquered by what member of the Axis, was recently restored as an independent nation?
9. Name the agency which conducts Spanish fascist propaganda in the Eastern Hemisphere.
10. Turkey, Iraq, and Iran join each other within 100 miles of the Soviet Caucasus. True or false?
11. India is bordered on the north by the Soviet Union. True or false?
12. Name the organization which led a fascist uprising in Rumania, suppressed shortly after the arrival of German troops in that country.
13. Indicate two issues in British empire policy inherited from the last war and still unsettled.
14. Which of these islands is the most densely populated on earth? (a) Japan, (b) Java, (c) Cuba, (d) Ceylon.
15. Soviet aid to China has been cut off because of the German attack. True or false?
16. What American territory, once purchased from Russia, now brings the United States within a few miles of Russia?
17. The first meeting of President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill took place in December 1941, just after the United States declared war on the Axis. True or false?
18. Lord Halifax, British ambassador to the United States, was once: (a) British ambassador to Germany, (b) First Lord of Admiralty, (c) Viceroy of India, (d) Home Secretary, (e) Parliamentary Secretary, (f) Prime Minister, (g) Foreign Minister. (Check two.)
19. When was the last general election in England?
20. Australia is a colony of Britain. True or false?



CIVILIAN DEFENSE QUIZ

1. Explain the letters: (a) USO, (b) OCD, (c) ARP, (d) AWVS.
2. The national head of the civilian defense organizations is: (a) James M. Landis, (b) Mayor La Guardia, (c) Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, (d) Melvyn Douglas.
3. The basic unit of civilian defense is: (a) post, (b) zone, (c) sector, (d) area.
4. Thermite bombs may best be extinguished by: (a) spurting water, (b) covering with sand, (c) chemical fire extinguisher, (d) covering with blankets.
5. Chlorine gas is: (a) colorless, (b) green-yellow, (c) lighter than air, (d) odorless.
6. The safest place to be in an air raid is: (a) in the cellar, (b) in the living room, (c) in the middle of the building, (d) on the roof.
7. light cannot be seen from an airplane above 5,000 ft. (a) blue, (b) green, (c) red, (d) white.
8. In all severe accidents treat the patients (a) for shock, (b) with artificial respiration, (c) with whiskey, (d) with cold applications.
9. The function of the decontamination squad is to: (a) purify the water, (b) repair damaged buildings, (c) protect the sewers, (d) clean out the gas.
10. Deep shelters in Britain were suggested by: (a) J. B. S. Haldane, (b) Herbert Morrison, (c) Sir John Anderson, (d) Lord Beaverbrook.
11. Defense bonds pay what interest: (a) 4%, (b) 2.9%, (c) no interest, (d) 2%.
12. A tourniquet should be applied above the wound in: (a) fracture, (b) arterial bleeding, (c) venous bleeding, (d) knife wounds.
13. An example of an anti-tank plane is a: (a) Spitfire, (b) Messerschmidt, (c) Stormovik, (d) Tommyhawk.
14. An example of a fragmentation bomb is: (a) H-E, (b) incendiary, (c) poison gas, (d) Molotov breadbasket.
15. Chlorpicrin and mustard gases are examples of: (a) blister gases, (b) tear gases, (c) sneeze gases, (d) paralyzants.
16. The home guard is under the jurisdiction of the government: (a) city, (b) state, (c) federal.
17. Stirrup pumps are used for: (a) fighting incendiary fires, (b) hoisting food, (c) pumping gas, (d) putting out street lights.
18. Making things look "like they ain't" is the principle of: (a) blackout, (b) air raid shelters, (c) camouflage, (d) civilian defense.
19. The chief function of spotters is to watch for: (a) fifth column, (b) fires, (c) weather conditions, (d) air raids.
20. First aid is under the jurisdiction of: (a) Office of Civilian Defense, (b) American Women's Volunteer Service, (c) Medical Society, (d) Red Cross.



THE WAR QUIZ No. 1

1. About how far was the Finnish boundary from Leningrad until March 1940?
2. What happened to Alsace-Lorraine after the German conquest of France?
3. At what stage of the Soviet winter did Napoleon begin his retreat from Moscow?
4. Where did British and Soviet troops meet in August 1941?
5. The waterways from the Mediterranean to the Black Sea are controlled by: (a) Bulgaria, (b) Greece, (c) Turkey, (d) Iran.
6. Where was the "Stalin Line"?
7. What is the average ratio between dead and wounded in war?
8. The Allied War Pact on Jan. 2, 1942, was signed by how many nations?
9. Who was the supreme commander of the American, British, Dutch, and Dominion forces in the southwest Pacific until March 2, 1942?
10. What American military plane is described as "the fastest in the world"?
11. Where did the British Commandos carry out a raid in the last week of December 1941?
12. On Christmas Eve 1941 what islands in the Western Hemisphere were occupied by which forces?
13. About how many Marines held Wake Island against Japanese attack from Dec. 8 to Dec. 22, 1941?
14. A former police chief of Paris, also a Nazi agent and Vichy man, was shot down by a British pursuit plane in November 1940. What was his name?
15. In April 1941 President Roosevelt issued an order lifting the prohibition on travel by American ships to a zone which had previously been banned under the Neutrality Act. Name the zone.
16. Which three Russian marshals were placed in command of the Leningrad, Moscow, and Kiev fronts, respectively, following the Nazi invasion?
17. How long did it take the Nazi blitzkrieg to conquer France?
18. Who was commander of the French troops at the time of surrender?
19. What member of the German General Staff died suddenly of "apoplexy" in January 1942?
20. Who was the first American to slip into Japanese-controlled waters with a torpedo boat and sink an enemy ship?



THE WAR QUIZ No. 2

1. Why is it vitally important to keep the Panama Canal safe from enemy attack?
2. Why have the Chinese never bombed Tokyo?
3. Approximately how far from Vladivostok is Tokyo?
4. What is America's largest foreign source of bauxite, from which aluminum is made?
5. What island fortress guards Manila Bay?
6. Approximately how large is the Island of Singapore?
7. What Filipino scout, later captured and murdered by the Japanese, was cited by General MacArthur for "extraordinary heroism"?
8. What was the farthest German advance (in approximate miles) before the Soviets drove them back?
9. How is Dec. 7, 1941, a memorable war date aside from Pearl Harbor?
10. Why have the Japanese wanted to gain bases around Rangoon?
11. Who commanded the Free French Navy until March 1942?
12. How many planes and tanks did President Roosevelt set as the goal for 1942 in his January message to Congress?
13. Where is Penang Island?
14. About how many islands are there in the Philippine Commonwealth?
15. What vitally important medicinal is produced only in southeastern Asia?
16. How many Latin-American nations declared war on Japan within nine days after Pearl Harbor? Name them.
17. To what country do the Galapagos Islands belong and what is their strategic importance?
18. About how far are the Philippines from our West Coast?
19. German losses in manpower during the first six months of the present fighting in Russia have been greater than in the whole 4½ years of the last world war. True or false?
20. "Key to the Caucasus" refers to what city, retaken by Russia in the last week of November 1941?



THE WAR QUIZ No. 3

1. What are the largest gun-making factories in countries controlled by Hitler and where are they located?
2. From the population of what conquered country did Hitler requisition all woolen blankets for the Nazi army?
3. When did Italy formally enter the present world war?
4. When did Japan begin her present armed aggression against China?
5. What was the first major action by the US fleet in the present war?
6. The Chinese Eighth Route Army is under the military command of: (a) Chiang Kai-shek, (b) Chu Teh, (c) Mao Tse-tung.
7. The Latin-American country with the largest army is: (a) Brazil, (b) Mexico, (c) Argentina, (d) Bolivia.
8. The Latin-American country with the smallest army is: (a) Cuba, (b) Costa Rica, (c) Haiti, (d) Santo Domingo.
9. In what country conquered by the Nazis is an "invisible army" of 300,000 guerrillas continuing to fight the invader? Name its commander.
10. Major-General George H. Brett occupies in the Allied forces of the Southwest Pacific the position of: (a) Chief of Staff, (b) Coordinator of Supply, (c) Deputy Commander.
11. The Victory Book Campaign is: (a) a campaign to stimulate the purchase of defense bonds and stamps, (b) a drive to supply army camps with 10,000,000 books contributed by citizens, (c) a contest for the best book on how to win the war.
12. When Hitler took personal command of his armies, he fired as commander-in-chief: (a) General von Reichenau, (b) General von Bock, (c) General von Brauchitsch
13. Which of these men called artillery "the goddess of war": (a) Joseph Stalin, (b) von Clausewitz, (c) Aristotle, (d) Franklin D. Roosevelt.
14. Select the person who headed the uprising in Iraq in the spring of 1941: (a) Haroun Al Rashid, (b) The Grand Mufti, (c) Ras el Gailani, (d) Mustapha Kemal.
15. At one time, two brothers were in charge of the British forces in the Mediterranean and in Libya. What was their last name?
16. Name two projects of military importance involving Canada and the United States which have recently been under public discussion.
17. In a recent speech, President Roosevelt indicated that a freighter could make only round trips a year between the United States and Asia. Fill in the blank.
18. What was the name of the Nazi cruiser which was sunk in South America's River Plate Basin in the fall of 1939?
19. Name the two American battleships sunk in Pearl Harbor, as revealed by the Roberts report.
20. In what week did the German air bombardment of London reach its greatest intensity?



THE WAR QUIZ No. 4

1. Cite three points that determine the inner arc of the Pacific defenses of the United States.
2. Name the island against which the British conducted a raid last winter, removing therefrom the entire population.
3. At what city did the Chinese score a substantial victory over Japanese forces in mid-December 1941?
4. Japan has for two years succeeded in blockading the Chinese coastline. True or false?
5. Cite the three German ships which got away from Brest Harbor in February 1942.
6. How far did the Italian armies penetrate Egypt in the winter of 1940?
7. Near what major city in Libya did both the 1940 and 1941 British offensives slow down?
8. To what type of defense is Moscow's relative freedom from intense air bombardment usually credited?
9. At what kind of rally did Paul Colette try to assassinate Pierre Laval and Marcel Deat?
10. Identify the following: (a) Evzones, (b) Chetniks, (c) Commandos.
11. Name three instances in this war when a young sovereign succeeded either his father or his uncle.
12. At the end of what island in the Caribbean is the United States constructing a Gibraltar of the Atlantic?
13. What German ambassador is known as the Typhoid Mary of international diplomacy?
14. Name three African harbors in which vessels of the French fleet have been stranded.
15. Cite two important battles in the southwestern Pacific in which American vessels and planes distinguished themselves.
16. Where, outside of China proper, have Chinese troops recently been fighting?
17. Control of what island off the south central Chinese coast gave Japan an easy jumping off place for the attack on the Philippines?
18. The Caroline and Marshal Islands in the south Pacific, under mandate to Japan, belonged to which power before the first world war?
19. After what war was the island of Sakhalin originally divided between Japan and Russia?
20. What campaign in which former Italian territory of Africa paved the way for the British liberation of Ethiopia?



ARMS AND THE MAN QUIZ No. 1

1. What is the difference between a motorized unit and a mechanized unit?
2. What is the trajectory of a projectile?
3. Name (a) two high trajectory weapons, (b) two flat trajectory weapons.
4. What is the purpose of a high trajectory weapon?
5. A rolling barrage is delivered by artillery mounted on wheels. True or false?
6. What is the purpose of a rolling barrage?
7. Defense in depth means deeply dug fortifications. True or false?
8. What is meant by the "Maginot Line" theory of warfare?
9. What is (a) salient, (b) a sap?
10. Which army first developed parachute troops and when?
11. In which battle in 1941 did parachute troops play the decisive role?
12. What is the primary purpose of a light machine gun?
13. A soldier armed with a rifle will aim at the (a) tail, (b) fuselage, (c) propeller, (d) in front of a plane that is (a) going directly away from him, (b) coming directly at him, (c) flying parallel to him. Give correct target for soldier in each instance.
14. Which armies now have political commissars?
15. What was the first weapon used against ground troops by aircraft?
16. What are (a) commandos, (b) guerrillas?
17. What is meant by (a) cross-fire, (b) cover-fire?
18. What is each of the following: (a) parapet, (b) pill box, (c) dugout, (d) fox hole.
19. What is the Molotov cocktail?
20. What is considered the maximum effective range of a rifle? About how far does a rifle bullet carry?



ARMS AND THE MAN QUIZ No. 2

1. What is the "field of fire" of a gun?
2. What types of bombs are most commonly used in air raids?
3. What is the approximate ceiling of anti-aircraft fire?
4. What is the purpose of (a) interceptor planes, (b) pursuit planes?
5. How do aircraft take off from (a) a battleship, (b) an aircraft carrier?
6. What is a land mine?
7. Poison gas was first used against whom by whom and when?
8. A depth bomb must score a hit on a submarine in order to put it out of commission. True or false?
9. What is the purpose of a balloon barrage?
10. When and where was the first submarine used?
11. Give the ranks of commissioned officers in the US Army in sequence, starting with the lowest.
12. Place in sequence according to armaments and tonnage: cruiser, corvett, battleship, submarine, destroyer, torpedo boat.
13. What is meant by the calibre of a weapon?
14. In what war were anti-aircraft guns first used for horizontal direct fire against land targets?
15. What is the tactic of "rocking" a fortification?
16. What is the "aero-sled" used by the Russians?
17. High explosives almost always contain: (a) nitro-glycerine, (b) TNT, (c) sulfuric acid, (d) picric acid.
18. Mustard gas smells like (a) apple blossoms, (b) bitter almond, (c) garlic, (d) geranium.
19. A machine gun is operated by (a) clock spring, (b) electricity, (c) gasoline, (d) gas.
20. To what troops do the following refer: (a) ladies from hell, (b) Anzacs, (c) leathernecks, (d) samurai, (e) ghurkas.



OUR RUSSIAN ALLY QUIZ No. 1

1. Name five of the rights each citizen of the USSR is constitutionally guaranteed.
2. Name five of the freedoms constitutionally guaranteed by the USSR.
3. What is the official name of the Soviet Union?
4. What does RSFSR stand for?
5. Name the 16 Union republics that comprised the USSR as of June 22, 1941.
6. Is there unemployment insurance in the USSR?
7. What year was the first Five Year Plan launched?
8. What is a sovkhoz?
9. What is a kolkhoz?
10. Name eight large bodies of water around the USSR.
11. What is the distance separating Soviet and American territory and name the separating body?
12. Where does the Soviet Union rank in world production of the following: (a) grain, (b) beet sugar, (c) agricultural machinery, (d) gold, (e) iron ore, (f) steel, (g) coal, (h) oil.
13. State the approximate number of trade union members in the Soviet Union.
14. Give the exact titles of the two highest offices in the government of the USSR that Joseph Stalin holds.
15. Give the exact title of the position in the government of the USSR that Mikhail Kalinin holds.
16. How are industrial wages determined in the Soviet Union? (a) All wages are equal, (b) There is piece work only, (c) There is time work only, (d) The quantity and quality of the work produced.
17. Name the worker who initiated a mass method for increased productivity during the second Five Year Plan.
18. Name the highest governmental body in the Soviet Union.
19. What are the chambers of the highest governmental body of the USSR?
20. What is the famous Stalin formulation regarding the character of the national culture of the over 100 minority groups living in the USSR?



OUR RUSSIAN ALLY QUIZ No. 2

1. What famous American writer and reporter stated after returning from the Soviet Union: "I have seen the future and it works."
2. What is a soviet?
3. Who is regarded as the father of his country by the Soviet people?
4. Is there compulsory attendance in public schools in the Soviet Union?
5. What would happen to a person who incited anti-Semitism in the Soviet Union?
6. About how many students are there in the Soviet primary, secondary, and technical schools and colleges?
7. Name the spot and the republic in which it is now located, where Noah's Ark supposedly landed.
8. How many copies of books were published in the Soviet Union in 1938?
9. Who was the leader of the Soviet scientific expedition that lived on an Arctic ice floe for almost a year?
10. What was the year of the first airplane flight from Moscow to New York?
11. What organizations administer the social security services and funds in the Soviet Union?
12. A famous American writer and editor of a progressive magazine is buried in the Soviet Union. Name the writer and the magazine he edited.
13. Name the 9 countries bordering on the Soviet Union east of the Black Sea.
14. In how many different languages were books published in the USSR in 1938?
15. There are no consumer cooperatives in the Soviet Union. True or false?
16. When did the Soviet Union join the League of Nations?
17. Give the month and year when the United States and the USSR established diplomatic relations.
18. Name the first four American ambassadors to the Soviet Union.
19. Who were the first three Soviet ambassadors to the United States?
20. Who was the American engineer who was consulted in the construction of the great Dnieper-stroy Dam?



PEOPLE QUIZ No. 1

1. Name the American "political prisoner" who died in prison in 1941 after having served approximately thirty years of a life sentence.
2. Give the name of the farm leader who headed the organization that did considerable work in saving poor farmers' homesteads through the "penny sales" of the thirties.
3. Name the five Dionne Quintuplets.
4. Who was the first man elected to Congress on the Socialist Party ticket?
5. Give the name of the labor leader who, after World War I, initiated the drive to organize the steel industry on an industrial basis?
6. Name six unsuccessful candidates for President in 1936.
7. Give (a) the first name of a Scott who wants the engineers to take over America, (b) the first and last name of a Scott who wrote a famous American song, and (c), the last name of a Scott who was expelled from an American university for fighting against the imperialist war of 1914-18.
8. Name three "Mothers" of the American labor movement.
9. Who were the two American fliers who first flew non-stop from North America to Europe?
10. Name the five Presidents of the United States whose first name was James?
11. Name the key individual connected in the popular mind with the following fires: (a) Chicago, (b) Rome, (c) German Reichstag.
13. Give the name of the follower of Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels who fought as a colonel in the American Civil War and was appointed by President Lincoln commandant of St. Louis.
14. Name the European woman who was shot in 1917, and the American woman who was sentenced to jail in 1942, both for being agents of Germany.
15. Twenty-five years ago Ernest Everhard described a type of reactionary dictatorship that might come to America. Who made it possible for him to do so, and where did he make the description?
16. Name the following captains: (a) Hitler's friend and former representative in the United States, (b) captain of the *Pinafore*, (c) he sank the *SS Haruna*.
17. What President was elected on the campaign slogan "54-40 or Fight"?
18. Name the last President who was elected without carrying New York state.
19. Give the names of five rulers or former rulers who went to live on islands during the past five years.
20. Who ran for President on a platform of "Love"?



PEOPLE QUIZ No. 2

1. Who said, "All I know is what I read in the papers"?
2. During the past three decades which two Supreme Court justices were known as the "Great Dissenters"?
3. What two famous lawyers participated in the Scopes "Monkey" trial?
4. Name two reactionary "umbrella men" who died during the past two years.
5. Who wrote the *Internationale* and what was his nationality?
6. "War is a continuation of politics by other means" was originally said by: (a) Churchill, (b) Lenin, (c) Clausewitz, (d) Napoleon.
7. The authoritative leader of the Indian National Congress is: (a) Gandhi, (b) Nehru, (c) Tagore, (d) Dutt.
8. Match the following traitors with the country of origin: (a) Quisling, (b) U Saw, (c) Seiss-Inquart, (d) Silas Deane, (e) Tukachevsky, (f) Doriot.
9. "It is better to die on one's feet than live on one's knees," was said by: (a) President Roosevelt, (b) Pasionaria, (c) Ella Reeve Bloor, (d) Sojourner Truth.
10. Name the persons associated with the following phrase: (a) "peace in our time," (b) "one-third of a nation," (c) "peace is indivisible," (d) "we hold these truths," (e) "only the people are immortal."
11. The president of the Cuban republic is: (a) Marinello, (b) Machado, (c) Batista, (d) Trujillo.
12. The author of *The Lower Depths* was: (a) Turgenyev, (b) Sholokhov, (c) Tolstoy, (d) Gorky.
13. The writer who exposed Father Coughlin in a series of articles in *NEW MASSES* was: (a) A. B. Magil, (b) John L. Spivak, (c) Joseph North, (d) Bruce Minton.
14. Lenin corresponded with an American scientist named: (a) Millikan, (b) Bridges, (c) Cannon, (d) Steinmetz.
15. The American Labor Party representative in congress is: (a) Vito Marcantonio, (b) John Coffee, (c) John T. Bernard, (d) John H. Tolan.
16. The highest batting average for the 1941 baseball season was made by: (a) Joe DiMaggio, (b) Cookie Lavagetto, (c) Ted Williams, (d) Hank Greenberg.
17. The periodic table was formulated by: (a) Aston, (b) Moseley, (c) Mendeleeff, (d) Curie.
18. Who is the general secretary of the French Communist Party?
19. The president of the auto workers union is (a) George Addes, (b) R. J. Thomas, (c) Walter Reuther, (d) Richard Frankenstein.
20. The Office of Facts and Figures is headed by: (a) Malcolm Cowley, (b) Vincent Sheean, (c) Archibald MacLeish, (d) Carl Sandburg.



PEOPLE QUIZ No. 3

1. *The Democratic Spirit* was edited by: (a) Alvah Bessie, (b) William Blake, (c) Bernard Smith, (d) John Stuart.
2. Djugashvili is the original name of: (a) Kalinin, (b) Molotov, (c) Stalin, (d) Lenin.
3. Who was the last American ambassador to Germany?
4. Name the president of the International Union of Mine, Mill & Smelter Workers.
5. The study of conditioned reflexes was made by: (a) Pavlov, (b) Muller, (c) Dirac, (d) Prenant.
6. From what classical composer is "Yes, We Have No Bananas" derived?
7. Give the names of the Communist members of the British Parliament.
8. A leader in the fight for women's suffrage was: (a) Frances Perkins, (b) Susan Anthony, (c) Carrie Nation, (d) Charlotte Bronte.
9. Which of these American Presidents said that labor was the source of all wealth? (a) Jackson, (b) Lincoln, (c) Wilson, (d) Jefferson.
10. Which of the following men made the remark: "Food is a weapon"?: (a) Lenin, (b) Lloyd George, (c) Vice-President Wallace, (d) Maxim Litvinov, (e) Herbert Hoover.
11. What President of the United States designed, among other buildings, a State House which set the architectural pattern for public buildings in the United States for over a century?
12. What President of the United States spent his early boyhood on a farm of 30 acres, of which only 14 could be tilled?
13. Name the last five English rulers.
14. What is the name of the head of the Japanese puppet government in Nanking, China?
15. Name the American army engineer who supervised the building of the Panama Canal.
16. Who were the last four Prime Ministers of Great Britain?
17. Give the names of the last five Vice-Presidents of the United States.
18. Who was the great American Negro athlete who disproved Hitler's race theories by winning several championships in the 1936 games at Berlin?
19. Only one man in the history of boxing held championship in three different weight classes at the same time. Give his name.
20. Name the only major league baseball player who pitched two consecutive no-hit games.



THE 13,000,000 QUIZ

1. The number of Negroes in the United States is now about: (a) 6,000,000, (b) 8,500,000, (c) 13,000,000.
2. What two Negroes have received the nomination for the Vice-Presidency of the United States?
3. In what struggles for the American nation did the following Negroes distinguish themselves? (a) Peter Salem, (b) Robert Brooks, (c) Robert Smalls, (d) Crispus Attucks.
4. The majority of Negroes in the United States today are: (a) workers, (b) professionals, (c) farmers.
5. America's Black Belt, the area of Negro majority, runs through: (a) 3 states, (b) 12 states, (c) 16 states.
6. Name three outstanding Negro women in America's past.
7. Give the dates of the following important events in the life of the American Negro people: (a) legal abolition of the foreign slave trade, (b) Dred Scott decision of the US Supreme Court, (c) Nat Turner's slave rebellion in Virginia, (d) John Brown's attack on Harper's Ferry, (e) the Emancipation Proclamation, (f) publication of *Uncle Tom's Cabin*.
8. Name two Negro colleges in the United States and give their location.
9. How many Negro US senators have there been?
10. Name one Negro congressman and one former congressman still living.
11. Who wrote the following autobiographies: (a) *Up from Slavery*; (b) *Let Me Live*; (c) *My Bondage and My Freedom*.
12. What is meant by the "lost clause" of the Declaration of Independence?
13. (a) What amendment to the Constitution abolishes slavery? (b) What amendment guarantees to the Negro people the right of suffrage? (c) What amendment proclaims Negroes to be citizens.
14. What southern state recently named a park for its first citizen to die in the present war? Give name.
15. How many Negro workers are organized in the CIO?
16. The first clock made in America was the work of a Negro. What was his name?
17. One of the world's leading chemists is a Negro, born a slave and now at Tuskegee Institute. Give his name.
18. Who was the first human being to reach the North Pole as a member of Peary's expedition?
19. What American was the first to introduce a resolution at a public meeting demanding the right to vote for women?
20. Name six American Negroes of the present century well known as writers of fiction or poetry.



MEN AT WORK QUIZ No. 1

1. About how many US workers are members of trade unions? (a) 5,000,000, (b) 25,000,000, (c) 10,500,000, (d) 7,583,162.
2. Approximately how many are eligible to membership in US unions? (a) 50,000,000, (b) 35,000,000, (c) 100,000,000.
3. Which of these four labor organizations is the country's largest? (a) Auto Workers, (b) Mine Workers, (c) Teamsters, (d) Carpenters.
4. Give the full name of the UAW-CIO.
5. Who is the chairman of the Steel Workers Organizing Committee, CIO?
6. Most working time is lost each year through: (a) accidents, (b) illness, (c) strikes.
7. Three prominent labor racketeers were sent to jail in 1941. Who were they?
8. One of the country's largest anti-labor companies signed its first union agreement in 1941. Name the company.
9. Philip Murray is Vice-President of the United Mine Workers of America. True or false?
10. The US government took over three companies involved in labor disputes in 1941—two of them for resisting union demands. Name the two.
11. Which of these three statements is correct: (a) The AFL has more members than the CIO, (b) The CIO has more members than the AFL, (c) Membership of both is about equal.
12. UCAPAWA stands for
13. CIO unions in all but one of the following industries have advocated plans for increasing production to beat the Axis. Name the one. (a) Aluminum, (b) automobile, (c) metal mining, (e) longshore, (e) coal mining, (f) steel, (g) farm equipment.
14. Reactionary forces in Congress succeeded in amending the Wagner act in 1941 over labor's protests. True or false?
15. The closed shop, union shop, and preferential shop are synonymous. True or false?
16. A union that wins a National Labor Relations Board election in a particular plant automatically gains: (a) the closed shop, (b) recognition of the union as bargaining agent for its members only, (c) recognition of the union as exclusive bargaining agent for all the workers in the plant.
17. The AFL's 1941 convention opposed aid to the Soviet Union. True or false?
18. All trade unions freely admit Negro workers to membership. True or false?
19. Which federal law limits the work week to 40 hours?
20. The CIO estimated that its unions in 1941 won wage increases totaling: (a) \$3,000,000,000, (b) \$1,250,000,000, (c) \$500,000,000.



MEN AT WORK QUIZ No. 2

1. A captive mine is one that: (a) has been taken over by the government, (b) is owned by a steel company, (c) has no union.
2. The AFL has no members in aircraft plants. True or false?
3. An international union is one that: (a) is affiliated with the International Federation of Trade Unions, (b) has members in Mexico, as well as in the United States, (c) has members in Canada, as well as in the United States.
4. About what proportion of the eligible US workers are organized? (a) 35%, (b) 75%, (c) 10%, (d) 50%.
5. The Transport Workers Union has no members outside of New York City. True or false?
6. The Steel Workers Organizing Committee has been unsuccessful in attempts to resume negotiations with the "Little Steel" companies since the 1937 strike. True or false?
7. The largest private employer of workers in the US is: (a) American Telephone & Telegraph Co., (b) US Steel Corp., (c) General Motors Corp., (d) E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co.
8. Unions have been unable to organize Mellon's Aluminum Co. of America. True or false?
9. Although newspaper men are now unionized, it has not been found possible to organize office workers. True or false?
10. All unions that have closed shop agreements also have the checkoff. True or false?
11. Local unions of AFL affiliates number: (a) 100,000, (b) 21,000, (c) 34,000.
12. AFL union leader Daniel J. Tobin is head of the: (a) carpenters, (b) teamsters, (c) shipbuilding workers.
13. The labor movement is now larger than in 1917-18. True or false?
14. The number of AFL national and international unions is: (a) 106, (b) 55, (c) 150.
15. The number of CIO national and international unions is: (a) 100, (b) 41, (c) 55.
16. The independent railroad brotherhoods number: (a) 21, (b) 18, (c) 4.
17. The American Newspaper Guild has had four national presidents. Give their names.
18. The slogan "Join the union and beat Hitler" was originated by: (a) Governor Olson of California, (b) the Steel Workers Organizing Committee, (c) Tom Mooney, (d) the United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers (CIO), (e) the Iowa State Federation of Labor.
19. Before Harry Bridges became president of the West Coast longshoremen and warehousemen: (a) he had never been to sea, (b) he had worked on the San Francisco docks for over ten years, (c) he had been a chef in a San Francisco hotel, (d) he organized steel workers in Pittsburgh.
20. The International Ladies Garment Workers Union is affiliated with the CIO. True or false?



DOWN ON THE FARM QUIZ

1. What proportion of the total population of the United States is classified as rural population (as distinguished from urban) in the 1940 census (Rural: places of 2,500 or less)? (a) 24%, (b) 34%, (c) 44%, (d) 54%, (e) 64%.
2. In what year did the census find that a majority of the people in the United States no longer lived in rural communities, but were living in urban communities? (a) 1880, (b) 1900, (c) 1820, (d) 1940.
3. What are the three important national farm organizations in the United States?
4. State the order of their origin.
5. Which of these farm organizations prides itself on an unbroken record of favoring cooperation with organized labor?
6. Name the farm organization which once extended a national invitation to organized labor to affiliate directly under the farmers' aegis.
7. What was the Holiday Movement?
8. Farm income is approximately what percentage of the national income? (a) 10%, (b) 25%, (c) 40%, (d) 50%.
9. Farm parity means: (a) Farmers get back their cost of production, plus a reasonable profit, (b) prices farmers get are at least half as high as those consumers pay for farm products, (c) farmers get prices of their products which enable them to buy the same amount of manufactured goods as they could buy in the period of 1909-1914.
10. Out of every dollar spent for white bread by consumers, how much goes to the farmers? (Figures are for December 1941, from US Department of Agriculture representing US average, (a) Under 20¢, (b) 20¢-39¢, (c) 40¢-59¢, (d) over 60¢.
11. Is the southern sharecropping system considered: (a) feudal, (b) semi-feudal, (c) colonial, (d) semi-colonial.
12. What proportion of farms in the United States hire no labor at any time of the year? (a) 18%, (b) 38%, (c) 58%, (d) 78%.
13. What proportion of the farms in this country are tenant-operated? (a) About 20%, (b) 40%, (c) 60%, (d) 80%.
14. What proportion of the owner-operated farms in this country are mortgaged? (a) About 20%, (b) 40%, (c) 60%, (d) 80%.
15. What is meant by: (a) plowing, (b) cultivating, (c) discing, (d) harrowing.
16. List the following crops in the order of their relative dollar value; the largest, next largest, etc.: (a) wheat, (b) cotton, (c) tobacco, (d) corn, (e) milk.
17. Name 5 or more farm products (not animal or fowl) indigenous to the Western Hemisphere that were unknown to Europe before the opening up of the New World.
18. The colonists who came to America from Europe brought over 5 major farm implements of the hand variety. Of these, 3 were much the same as the Egyptians had used 4,000 years earlier. The early colonists also brought over 3 horse-drawn farm implements. (a) What were the 3 hand implements used by the Egyptians in their agricultural activity? (b) What were the other 2 major hand implements brought over by the colonists for farm work? (c) What 3 horse-drawn farm implements did they bring over?
19. Only 10 crops were in general cultivation at the time when the colonists began coming to America at the beginning of the 17th century. Name at least 5 of the ten.
20. What President of the United States owned some 69,000 acres of land and, in addition to his various farms, operated a fishery, a ferry, and 2 grist mills? He was the first American to raise mules, developed a plow of his own design, improved grain drills, and conducted experiments in the use of fertilizers.



ABOUT WOMEN QUIZ

1. What woman labor leader was the subject of Joe Hill's song "Rebel Girl"?
2. Name the women members in the present United State Senate.
3. A noted woman fighter against slavery and for women's suffrage married a well known Abolitionist and continued to use her own name. Who was she and who was her husband?
4. In 1941 a famous singer was awarded a \$10,000 prize for having done most "to advance the best and largest interests of the community." Who was the singer and in what city was the award given?
5. One of the names in the following group of writers is misplaced. Why? (a) Constance Rourke, (b) Virginia Woolf, (c) Ellen Glasgow, (d) Elizabeth Maddox Roberts.
6. The Molly Maguires were: (a) a sewing circle during the Civil War, (b) a women's suffrage club, (c) an organization formed by Irish miners, (d) a group to aid the Paterson, N. J., strikers.
7. What noted Frenchwoman, along with many other French citizens, was deprived of her nationality because of her opposition to the Petain regime?
8. Who was the first English woman general (of military rank) in the present war? (a) Lady Astor, (b) Mrs. Winston Churchill, (c) Dame May Whitaker, (d) Jean Knox.
9. Every year the O. Henry Memorial Award Committee gives four prizes for the best short stories written during the year. This year the awards were unusual. Why?
10. Harriet Amanda Disbrow was the mother of one of the best loved labor leaders in this country. Name the labor leader.
11. In 1941 the Motion Picture Academy Award for the best performance was given to an actress playing the role of a full time career girl. Who was she, what was her profession in the role she created, and what is the name of the movie?
12. Who was the only American woman to lead a regiment in a military engagement?
13. Dashiell Hammett created the famous "Thin Man." Prior to that there was a well known "Thin Woman" in fiction. What was her full name, in what book does she appear, and who was the author?
14. Who was the "Swedish Nightingale"?
15. Match the following:

Princess Ida	<i>The Green Hat</i>
Clara Barton	<i>Queen Victoria</i>
Greta Garbo	American Red Cross
Dorothy Parker	Gilbert and Sullivan
Helen Hayes	<i>Enough Rope</i>
16. Who is the only woman to have commanded an entire air force in time of war?
17. What was the Junius Pamphlet and by whom was it written?
18. Who were the Weird Sisters? (a) The sisters in *Ladies in Retirement*, (b) the girls who married the Smith Brothers, (c) characters in Shakespeare's *Macbeth*.
19. Cassandra once said, "I fear the Greeks and most when bearing gifts." What was the occasion?
20. Lydia Pinkham was noted for something beside her famous Vegetable Compound. What was it?



THE YOUNGER SET QUIZ

1. The young American who sank the Japanese SS *Haruna* was: (a) Boyd Wagner, (b) Colin Kelly, (c) Julius Ellsberry, (d) Lieut. John D. Bulkeley.
2. Who was the first soldier to land in northern Ireland with the AEF?
3. The largest organization of young farmers is the 4-H Club. What do the four H's stand for?
4. In what country are young people allowed to vote at the age of 18?
5. Who was the first American soldier killed in the war with Japan?
6. Who recently replaced Gene Tunney as chairman of the United Youth for Defense?
7. The chairman of the American Youth Commission is Jack MacMichael. True or false?
8. The National Youth Director for the Office of Civilian Defense is: (a) Eleanor Roosevelt, (b) Gene Tunney, (c) Jane Seaver, (d) James Carey.
9. The prominent heavyweight who recently boxed for the benefit of the Navy Relief Society was: (a) Ray Robinson, (b) Joe Louis, (c) Jim Braddock, (d) Bob Pastor.
10. What famous general of the Civil War was almost flunked out of West Point?
11. Who are sponsors of the Victory Book campaign to raise 10,000,000 books for the men in the armed forces?
12. Which federal youth agency celebrated its ninth anniversary March 31, 1942?
13. King George addressed the International Youth Rally for Victory held in London last fall. True or false?
14. Name the prominent American youth leader who gave his life in the Spanish war.
15. Which youth organization has just launched a program of "Living Letters," recordings of messages from soldiers and sailors to be sent to their families? (a) Young Women's Christian Association, (b) United Youth for Defense, (c) Young Communist League.
16. What government agency is training youth for war industry?
17. Name the American athlete who has been setting new world records in the pole vault.
18. A young Negro and a young Jew, both outstanding stars, gave up their athletic careers to enter the American armed forces. Who are they?
19. Name three foreign-born fighters whom Joe Louis has defeated.
20. Which three American universities had the largest number of students in 1941?



AMERICANS ALL QUIZ

1. Name heroes of the following national origin in our first war for independence: (a) German, (b) Huguenot, (c) Polish, (d) Scot, (e) Jewish, (f) Irish.
2. Of what national origin were the settlers who founded the cities of: (a) Jamestown, N. Y., (b) Albany, N. Y., (c) St. Augustine, Fla.
3. What was the national origin of the composers of: (a) "Stars and Stripes Forever," (b) "Johnny Comes Marching Home," (c) "Rhapsody in Blue," (d) "New World Symphony."
4. What was the nationality of the immigrant who received the first American citizenship papers?
5. Who said:
(a) "Here is not a nation, but a teeming nation of nations."
(b) "Send these, the homeless, the tempest-tost to me: I lift my lamp beside the golden door."
(c) "Whether one traces his Americanism back three centuries to the *Mayflower* or three years to the steerage is not half so important as whether his Americanism today is real and genuine. No matter on what crafts we came here, we are all now in the same boat."
(d) "I hear the tread of pioneers, of nations yet to be. . . ."
(e) "It is indeed a desirable thing to be well descended, but the glory belongs to the ancestors."
6. Which 3 countries contributed most immigrants to the United States in the last 100 years?
7. True or false? (a) The Slovaks come from Yugoslavia, (b) the Slovenes come from Czechoslovakia, (c) Croatians and Serbs use the same language, (d) the Finns are a Scandinavian people.
8. Name the 3 largest foreign language newspapers in the United States.
9. Name the 5 states with the largest foreign-born population.
10. Which one of the following three legal procedures is not necessary for an immigrant seeking American citizenship? (a) Declaration of Intention, (b) Petition for Naturalization, (c) Hearing in a US Court.
11. Who recently said:
"I urge all employers to remember that the sons of the 'foreigners' they discharged may be among those who fought and are fighting so valiantly at Pearl Harbor or in the Philippines."
12. Of what national descent are these Hollywood stars: (a) Anna Sten, (b) Paul Lukas, (c) Greta Garbo, (d) Jean Hersholt, (e) Luise Rainer.
13. What famous statement of what President of the USA became the theme of the first government educational radio program on the making of America?
14. Give the names and nationality of the American scientific contributors in these fields: (a) Cocaine as local anesthetic, (b) cholera and typhoid prevention, (c) sanatorium treatment for tuberculosis, (d) sewing machine, (e) artificial rubber.
15. From what nations come these famous proverbs: (a) What can't be cured must be endured, (b) A new broom sweeps clean, (c) Shoemaker, tend to your last, (d) A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush.
16. Which of the following figures give correctly the number of United States naturalization certificates issued between 1907 and 1940 inclusive: (a) 1,432,683, (b) 4,532, 359, (c) 11,867,001, (d) 24,196,461.
17. Name one President of the United States descended from Swiss ancestors, two from Scotch ancestors, and three from Dutch.
18. How many of the 56 individuals who signed the Declaration of Independence were not born in America?
19. In what countries were the following people born: (a) Leopold Stokowski, (b) Boake Carter, (c) Vito Marcantonio, (d) Harry Bridges, (e) Egon Erwin Kisch.
20. Is the Indian population of the United States increasing or declining?

(Answers on Page 49)

(Americans All Quiz Score)



YOUR POCKET BOOK QUIZ No. 1

1. You can encourage hair growth by: (a) massage, (b) oil shampoos, (c) hair tonic, (d) shaving the scalp.
2. "Something new has been added" to Old Gold cigarettes. What is the added ingredient? How does it obtain its special flavor?
3. (a) What is the income of the average American family, as determined by government investigation? (b) Approximately what part of its income does this average American family spend for food?
4. At the end of 1941 increased food prices had lowered the buying power of your dollar as compared with 1939. It was worth: (a) 50¢, (b) 95¢, (c) 82¢, (d) 65¢.
5. Raw milk (a) is good for vitamin deficiency diseases, (b) should be drunk only if it's certified, (c) is more digestible than pasteurized milk, (d) should be avoided at all times.
6. True or false? (a) Fruit juice and milk should not be drunk together, (b) raw eggs are more digestible than cooked eggs, (c) aspirin is a better cold cure than alcohol, (d) hard, starchy foods may cause tooth decay.
7. FM is (a) a new method of musical recording, (b) a special static suppressor, (c) a new kind of aerial, (d) a new type of radio broadcast which can be heard only on an FM receiving set.
8. What national women's magazine was recently ordered by the Federal Trade Commission to stop making false claims for its advertisers?
9. True or false? (a) Fortified margarine has about the same food value as butter, (b) margarine is usually made of imported fats, (c) margarine can be sold freely everywhere, (d) margarine costs about half as much as butter.
10. Is condensed milk more or less digestible than ordinary milk?
11. Seventeen or more persons were killed last year by an adulterated drug, distributed through a respectable chemical house and prescribed by physicians. What was the drug?
12. What is the difference between Elizabeth Post lipstick (sold in 10¢ stores) and Elizabeth Arden?
13. Last year the Food and Drug Administration spent the following amount to protect each citizen against harmful and misbranded foods and drugs: (a) 5 mills, (b) 1 and 8/10 cents, (c) 19 and 1/5 cents, (d) \$2.43.
14. Renewable term life insurance is: (a) same as weekly industrial insurance, (b) insurance which can be renewed each year only on option of the insurance company, (c) the cheapest, most satisfactory form of life insurance, (d) less dependable than the endowment plan.
15. Identify these advertising slogans. Tell what feature of the product they describe: (a) Modern Design Makes the Big Difference! (b) \$100 a Month As Long As You Live, (c) Life Begins, (d) She's Engaged, (e) 9 out of 10 screen stars use
16. List these fruit juices in the order of their Vitamin C content: (a) grapefruit, (b) orange, (c) pineapple, (d) tomato.
17. Fluorescent lighting is preferable to ordinary incandescent lighting because it: (a) gives a softer light, (b) is manufactured under better working conditions, (c) can't cause fires when short-circuited, (d) takes 1/3 as much power as incandescent lighting.
18. The cost of living has gone up. But employment and wage payments have also gone up. Which is ahead?
19. What is the best place to keep ground coffee?
20. Which type of cooking fat is most digestible?



YOUR POCKET BOOK QUIZ No. 2

1. What are the vitamins you find in whole wheat flour and bread which are largely absent in ordinary white flour?
2. Can these vitamins be put back in white flour and bread?
3. Do frozen foods retain their vitamins as well as canned foods?
4. What's the difference between mayonnaise and salad dressing?
5. You can tell government graded meat by: (a) a round purple stamp saying "US Insp'd and P's'd.", (b) a special seal of approval on the butcher store, (c) a ribbon of stamping running the entire length of the carcass, stating that the meat is Prime, Choice, Good, or Medium, (d) the government does not grade meat. Only the individual packers do.
6. Name four beverages which contain caffeine.
7. Name the two most important beauty aids.
8. What's the special use of gold in cold cream?
9. Are there any harmful face powders on the market?
10. Are there any safe and effective hair dyes?
11. Best ways to treat a cold are: (a) rest in bed, (b) a quick-acting laxative, plus aspirin, (c) vitamin tablets, (d) hot or cold drinks.
12. "Athlete's Foot" is caused by: (a) overstrain in athletics, (b) perspiration, (c) a parasitic fungus, (d) poorly fitted shoes.
13. If you buy an ultra-violet lamp, you may expect it to do one or more of the following things: (a) prevent you from having colds, (b) cure anemia, (c) prevent baldness, (d) give you a tan.
14. The wool labeling law which went into effect recently means: (a) we are told how much service we can expect from each wool garment, (b) we are told how much wool, and what kind of wool, has been used, (c) wool may not be used as an adulterant in rayon clothing, (d) bags of wool going to manufacturers must be labeled.
15. If you were choosing a suit for long wear, would you look for a worsted or a plain woolen fabric?
16. True or false? (a) most electric heating pads get just as hot at the low setting as at high, (b) electric clocks can't lose time, (c) portable radios have a better tone than auto radios, (d) a Hoover vacuum cleaner can get dirt out of a rug, after an Electrolux has already been over it.
17. True or false? (a) cloudy ammonia is stronger than clear ammonia, (b) practically all kitchen cleansers will scratch your sink, (c) all laundry soaps are alike.
18. If you still drive a car, you should change the oil, under normal conditions: (a) summer and winter, (b) every 500 miles, (c) when it looks dirty, (d) when the station attendant advises it.
19. Are nylon hose with rayon feet and tops practical buys?
20. Is a fast-dissolving brand of aspirin preferable to the ordinary brand?



SCIENCE QUIZ

1. Coal, air, and water are used in the manufacture of: (a) lucite, (b) nylon, (c) bakelite, (d) rubber.
2. The scientist who helped the Spanish republic during the Franco rebellion was: (a) Haldane, (b) Rutherford, (c) Millikan, (d) Langmuir.
3. A fundamental unit of matter is the: (a) atom, (b) ion, (c) electron, (d) photon.
4. FM, a new method of radio broadcasting, uses: (a) short wave, (b) high frequency, (c) X-rays, (d) infra-red waves.
5. The sulfa-chemicals cure by: (a) specific action, (b) bacterial injection, (c) immunization, (d) high fever.
6. Incendiary bombs usually contain: (a) TNT, (b) nitrocellulose, (c) petroleum, (d) thermite.
7. The formation of new particles by bombardment is known as: (a) ionization, (b) transmutation, (c) crystallization, (d) association.
8. Bauxite is an important source of: (a) magnesium, (b) molybdenum, (c) tin, (d) aluminum.
9. The Marxist philosophy of science is known as: (a) pragmatism, (b) dialectical materialism, (c) empiricism, (d) economic determinism.
10. Match the following books and authors.

<i>The Voyage of the Beagle</i>	Copernicus
<i>Modern Science</i>	Bernal
<i>Dialectics of Nature</i>	Lenin
<i>The Social Function of Science</i>	Newton
<i>The Sceptical Chemist</i>	Engels
<i>Science for the Citizen</i>	Haldane
<i>Principia</i>	Levy
<i>The Marxist Philosophy of Science</i>	Hogben
<i>Revolution of Celestial Orbs</i>	Boyle
<i>Materialism and Empirio-Criticism</i>	Darwin
11. Name the scientist associated with the following: (a) cyclotron, (b) The Moons of Jupiter, (c) octet electron, (d) photon (e) planetary electron.
12. The common name of dextrose is: (a) sulfuric acid, (b) butadiene, (c) formaldehyde-phenol, (d) sodium chloride, (e) sugar, (f) salt.
13. The doctor who created a system of blood banks was: (a) Sigerist, (b) Bethune, (c) Barsky.
14. Match the following American scientists with the appropriate contribution:

Steinmetz	drosophila
Edison	speed of light
Franklin	astronomy
Michelson	endocrines
Nieuland	lightning rods
Langmuir	ballistics
Cannon	electro-magnetics
Morgan	synthetic rubber
Maxim	mono-molecular films
Shapley	tungsten filament
15. True or false? (a) There are 95 elements, (b) Lee De Forrest was the father of the quantum theory. (c) Atomistic materialism was enunciated by Socrates. (d) Archimedes stated the law of flotation. (e) Charles Morgan wrote *The Ancient Lowly*. (f) Volume is inversely proportional to pressure at constant temperature.
16. The Rochester, Minn., clinic was founded by: (a) Mayo Brothers, (b) Karamazov Brothers, (c) Smith Brothers, (d) the Curies.
17. What have the following scientists in common: (a) Priestley, (b) Einstein, (c) Fermi, (d) Infeld.
18. Match the columns:

ohm	X-ray
volta	electric cell
ampere	unit of resistance
planck	isotopes
becquerel	quantum
aston	current intensity
19. Mitosis is the process of: (a) purifying the breath, (b) fertilization, (c) division of cell, (d) a synonym for the binomial theorem.
20. The planet having seven moons is: (a) Jupiter, (b) Mars, (c) Neptune, (d) Pluto.



THEATER QUIZ

1. A prominent American playwright has found himself in the queer position of having recent history prove his play wrong. Give his name and the title of his play.
2. Name a prominent Soviet playwright, recently killed in an air raid on Moscow. What was his most recent play, now showing in London?
3. List three plays by William Shakespeare that have been revived in New York this season.
4. One of labor's martyrs finds representation in the play *Brooklyn, USA*. His name was: (a) Nicola Sacco, (b) Tom Mooney, (c) Earl Browder, (d) Peter Panto, (e) Angelo Herndon, (f) Warren K. Billings.
5. Name the Hollywood script-writing team who is responsible for two recent smash hits on Broadway, *My Sister Eileen* and *Junior Miss*.
6. The 2 plays in Question 5 were each derived from 2 series of short stories by Ruth McKenney and Sally Benson. All these stories appeared originally in: (a) *NEW MASSES*, (b) *Red Book*, (c) *Woman's Home Companion*, (d) *New Yorker*, (e) *Esquire*, (f) *Story*.
7. Name four prominent actors of stage or screen (or both) who have portrayed Abraham Lincoln.
8. The following stage performers have appeared on the screen. Name at least one film in which they have been seen: Helen Hayes, Sam Jaffe, Lee J. Cobb, Paul Lukas, Elia Kazan, Morris Carnovsky.
9. Two names in the following series are out of place. Why? Beaumont, Marlowe, Webster, Pinero, Fletcher, Jonson, Sardou, Greene.
10. Shakespeare drew some of the material for his plays from which of the following: (a) Suetonius' *Lives of the Caesars*, (b) Hollinshed's *Chronicles*, (c) Chaucer's *Canterbury Tales*, (d) Plutarch's *Lives*, (e) Cicero's *Orations*, (f) Pliny.
11. Match the following subject matter and play titles:

<i>Mrs. Warren's Profession</i>	Female equality
<i>Romeo and Juliet</i>	Prize fight racket
<i>A Doll's House</i>	Prostitution
<i>Waiting for Lefty</i>	Imperialist war disillusionment
12. Name the plays in which the following characters appear: (a) Mr. Bonaparte, (b) Captain Flagg, (c) Tesman, (d) Puck, (e) Louis Dubedat, (f) Mrs. Alving.
13. What famous actress is reported to have been able to recite the multiplication table so effectively that her audience laughed and cried?
14. What is the name of the chief character in each of the following plays: (a) Moliere's *The Misanthrope*, (b) Shakespeare's *Two Gentlemen of Verona*, (c) Maureen Watkins' *Chicago*, (d) Ibsen's *Rosmersholm*.
15. Write a brief description of the following theatrical terms: Upstage, top, tormenters, gridiron, pilot light, in one.
16. The modern social drama really began with: (a) Beaumont and Fletcher, (b) Buriex, (c) Ibsen, (d) Granville Barker, (e) Moliere.
17. The following lines are curtain lines of famous plays. In what plays are they used? (a) "What the hell kind of a house is this it aint got an orange?" (b) "Tell 'em all to stand up! Tell 'em! Tell 'em!" (c) "So, call the field to rest; and let's away, To part the glories of this happy day." (d) "Dogs will bark. Who cares to listen? What avails this foolish speech? You and I are lords here. We two now will order all things well."
18. Shakespeare is known to have written at least (a) 23, (b) 37, (c) 46, (d) 55, (e) 87, (f) 113 plays. Check the right number.
19. What do the following plays have in common: *Stevedore*, *They Shall Not Die*, *Big White Fog*.
20. What American playwright has created these characters: Teck de Brancovis, Regina Giddens, Birdie Hubbard, Kurt Muller?

<i>What Price Glory?</i>	Feudal family relations
<i>They Knew What They Wanted</i>	Gangsterism
<i>The Last Mile</i>	Corrupt judicial system
<i>Chicago Broadway</i>	Militant unionism
<i>Is Zat So?</i>	Marital infidelity
	Prison reform



CHAPTER AND VERSE QUIZ No. I

1. Name the speaker and the person addressed: (a) "I am dying, Egypt, dying," (b) "Get thee to a nunnery," (c) "I love your majesty according to my bond; nor more nor less."
2. What industries or types of business are dealt with in: (a) Leane Zugsmith's *A Time to Remember*, (b) Albert Halper's *The Chute*, (c) Albert Maltz's *Man on the Road*, (d) Ruth McKenny's *Industrial Valley*.
3. Who was known as "the poet of American independence"?
4. Name the authors of: (a) *The Way of the World*, (b) *The Way of All Flesh*, (c) *The Way Things Are*.
5. What American novelist ran on the Communist ticket for governor of Vermont?
6. One of the names in the following series is out of place. Why? Raskolnikov, Goncharov, Smerdyakov, Myshkin.
7. Name the authors of the following poems of social protest: (a) "The Cry of the Children," (b) "The Song of the Shirt," (c) "The Masque of Anarchy."
8. What American-born poet broadcasts anti-American propaganda over Mussolini's network?
9. With what authors do you associate: (a) a jumping frog, (b) a cup of madeleine tea, (c) a piece of string, (d) a casque of sherry.
10. What article of furniture is associated with a poet of the Victorian era?
11. "When Lilacs Last in the Dooryard Bloomed" is a poem about (a) Nature, (b) the poet's mother, (c) Abraham Lincoln, (d) Sappho.
12. What is the theme of Milton's *Areopagitica*?
13. With what wars do the following deal and who were their authors? (a) *Under Fire*, (b) "The Red Badge of Courage," (c) *The Tree of Liberty*.
14. What Irish poet and author of fairy tales wrote one of the liveliest accounts of the Easter Rebellion?
15. Turgenev, Chekov, and Gorky wrote works whose titles embody the names of some member or members of a family. All deal with social changes affecting the lives of these individuals. Name these works.
16. What American and Spanish folk poets were executed by firing squads?
17. Who said: "Westward the course of empire takes its way?"
18. What is the subject matter of each of the following novels by Upton Sinclair: (a) *The Brass Check*, (b) *The Jungle*, (c) *The Goosestep*.
19. Name the author of *The Biglow Papers*.
20. What was the subject of Karl Marx's doctoral dissertation?



CHAPTER AND VERSE QUIZ No. 2

1. In what cities do the following novels take place?
(a) *Man's Fate*, (b) *Ulysses*, (c) *Native Son*, (d) *Look Homeward, Angel*, (e) *The Underground Stream*.
2. Which Russian novelist wrote the world's greatest "whodunit" or murder mystery?
3. In what short story does Balzac presage the development of abstract art?
4. What great English poet hid a leading participant in the American Revolution from the authorities?
5. What novelist and playwright has adapted an eighteenth century musical comedy to write a satire on modern capitalist society?
6. What contemporary American books derive their titles from: (a) a phrase from "The Battle Hymn of the Republic," (b) a line of a poem by T. S. Eliot, (c) part of a verse from Ecclesiastics, (d) the story of Joseph in Egypt, (e) a passage from the Book of St. Matthew.
7. What German anti-fascist author is a former nobleman, as well as an outstanding soldier and military historian?
8. What English poet and critic, respectively, one in the nineteenth and the other in the twentieth century gave their lives in the struggle for Greek and Spanish freedom?
9. What Greek play symbolizes the breakdown of the old matriarchal society?
10. What weekly magazine carried the following statement in its first issue: "I will not equivocate—I will not excuse—I will not retreat a single inch—and I will be heard!"
11. What modern volume of poetry is composed, in great part, of the proverbs and folksay of the American people?
12. "Heart of Darkness" was written in the language by a man of nationality to expose the exploitation of the native population of
13. What ex-soldier and slave wrote the world's greatest satire on chivalry?
14. A former editor of *The Magazine of Wall Street* is the author of a book on Karl Marx's economic theory. A former battleship's steward is the author of a novel on the Russo-Japanese war. A former surrealist poet is the author of a recent novel on the decline of the French middle class in the era of imperialism. Who are they?
15. In what poem did Robert Browning identify four poets with the revolutionary tradition in England when he reproached Wordsworth for his abandonment of liberalism?
16. Who wrote pamphlets in defense of the following victims of religious or political persecution?
(a) Alfred Dreyfus, (b) Jean Calas, (c) Harry Bridges.
17. How is a book by the historian Henrietta Buckmaster associated with the biblical figure of Moses?
18. Christina Stead is the author of which of the following: (a) a modern Decameron, (b) a novel on international banking, (c) a novel of American middle class family life.
19. A leading progressive magazine was founded by a world-famous actuary and vice-president of the New York Life Insurance Co. Name the magazine and the founder.
20. What were the pen names of: (a) Mary Ann Evans, (b) Sydney Porter, (c) Alexei Maximovitch Peshkov.



ART QUIZ

1. What great abstract painter did a devastating series of etchings satirizing Franco, as well as a mural on the bombing of Guernica?
2. What French realist painter was president of the Bureau of Fine Arts during the Paris Commune, and suggested that the Vendome Column, commemorating the victories of Napoleon, be destroyed?
3. When did a classical revival in art take place, through which the revolutionary bourgeoisie was able to express its ideals, morality, and philosophy?
4. The English Arts and Crafts Movement of the nineteenth century, which tried to revive handicraft production to combat the influence of machine industry, was inspired by what artist?
5. What Russian constructivist artist abandoned painting to become the designer of the magazine *USSR in Construction*?
6. With whom did the term "Gothic art" originate?
7. In what style are the following buildings designed? (a) St. Marks in Venice, (b) The cloister of St. Trophime in Arles, (c) The temple of Kukulcan in Chitzen Itza, (d) The home of Thomas Jefferson in Monticello, (e) The Bauhaus in Dessau.
8. Who is the father of functional architecture, the man who said "Form follows function"? Who was the inspirer of the "international style" in architecture?
9. What artist painted a series of frescoes in an orphanage on the conquest of Mexico?
10. Name two artists, one a Belgian, the other an American, who have created progressive novels in woodcuts without words.
11. Which cartoonist did Abraham Lincoln call his best recruiting sergeant?
12. The advent of what new art form caused a great movement away from naturalism in painting?
13. What artist recorded in a series of etchings the horrors of the Napoleonic invasion of Spain?
14. What two artists, one often called America's greatest illustrator, the other, America's greatest trade-book designer, are presidents of their respective United Office and Professional Workers locals in the CIO?
15. Which school of landscape painters developed a quasi-scientific method for reproducing sunlight and atmosphere by juxtaposing small strokes of color which fused when seen by the spectator?
16. The General Motors Futurama at the World's Fair was created by which of the following three stage designers? (a) Robert Edmund Jones, (b) Norman Bel Geddes, (c) Mordecai Gorelick.
17. Whose sculpture of what character in a famous novel was smeared with tar in London's Hyde Park?
18. By what more familiar names do we know the following artists whose surnames are: (a) Theotocopuli, (b) Robusti, (c) Vecelli, (d) Buonarrotto, (e) Harmenszoon van Rijn.
19. What young Negro artist has recently won the attention of the art world with a series of sixty powerful paintings entitled "The Migration of the Negro"?
20. Who caused an international incident several years ago with his caricature of the Japanese emperor?



MUSIC QUIZ

1. What have the following in common? (a) Muggsy Spanier, (b) Bobby Hackett, (c) Max Kaminsky.
2. What have Tchaikovsky's "1812 Overture" and Shostakovich's "Seventh Symphony" in common?
3. A "tailgate" trombone is: (a) A hinged instrument that opens easily for cleaning, (b) a style of trombone playing of old New Orleans, (c) a trade name of Buesches brass instruments, (d) a stunt of the trombonist George Brunis in which he nudges people with his slide.
4. The musical symbol of V for Victory is taken from which of these? (a) Schubert's Unfinished Symphony, (b) Beethoven's Fifth Symphony, (c) Bach's 2nd Brandenburg Concerto, (d) Elgar's Pomp and Circumstance.
5. Match the composer with the film score he wrote:

Serge Prokofieff	<i>The River</i>
Virgil Thomson	<i>Of Mice and Men</i>
Aaron Copland	<i>Alexander Nevsky</i>
Werner Janssen	<i>The General Died at Dawn</i>
6. One of these is not a folk singer. Name him. John Jacob Niles, Huddy Ledbetter (Leadbelly), W. C. Handy, Woodie Guthrie, Big Bill Broonzy.
7. Which of these cities was the birthplace of jazz? New Orleans, Memphis, Mobile, Chicago, St. Louis, Harlem.
8. Name the eight instruments of a "Dixieland" band ensemble.
9. Polyphony is: (a) a sound amplifier developed by General Electric, (b) music of several interrelated voices, (c) choir singing in Belgium, (d) Palestrina's system of musical annotation, (e) a Greek flute used in the Dionysian Rites.
10. The following are all noted for the same thing. What is it? Bessie Smith, Clara Smith, Trixie Smith, Mamie Smith.
11. Name the outstanding contemporary composer of Brazil.
12. Boogie woogie originated among untrained Negro musicians. True or false?
13. What composition of what contemporary American composer was the theme song of the Republican national convention in 1940?
14. Name three compositions based on plays of Shakespeare.
15. In what modern satirical opera does the character of Mister Mister occur? Name the composer.
16. Give the first names and nationality of the following composers: (a) Dvorak, (b) Grieg, (c) Moussorgsky, (d) Debussy, (e) Cadman.
17. Who standardized the string quartet form and how many string quartets did he write?
18. Name the groups of instruments in a symphony orchestra and give three illustrations in each group.
19. When and by whom was the piano invented?
20. Approximately when, where, and by whom was the violin perfected?



SCREEN QUIZ No. 1

1. Who walked off the set in Hollywood when Mussolini's son walked on?
2. What three recent films deal with problems of the Welsh miners?
3. Mr. Smith went to Washington as (a) the leader of a bonus army, (b) a corporation lobbyist, (c) a pro tem senator.
4. *Citizen Kane* is reported to concern: (a) an Irish leader of the French Revolution, (b) a fascist-minded newspaper publisher, (c) the late Huey Long, (d) Martin Dies.
5. Dubbing is the practice of substituting one voice (or song recording) for another on the sound track. True or false?
6. In what film did a family cross the desert in a decrepit jalopy?
7. Match the following names:

Raymond Massey	<i>David Copperfield</i>
John Ford	<i>The Maltese Falcon</i>
Frank Capra	<i>Fantasia</i>
Patricia Collinge	<i>Night Must Fall</i>
Preston Sturges	<i>The Informer</i>
Rosalind Russell	<i>Abe Lincoln in Illinqis</i>
W. C. Fields	<i>Mr. Deeds Goes to Town</i>
Dashiell Hammett	<i>The Great McGinty</i>
Deems Taylor	<i>The Little Foxes</i>
8. In *It Happened One Night* what happened was (a) a murder, (b) a long distance bus ride, (c) Napoleon lost the battle of Waterloo.
9. Dr. Ehrlich was played by (a) Edward G. Robinson, (b) Edward Arnold, (c) Lionel Barrymore, (d) Paul Muni.
10. Cross out the name that doesn't fit: Shirley Temple, Freddie Bartholomew, Jane Withers, Virginia Weidler, Patsy Kelly, Roddy MacDowall.

11. When a film actress is photographed in soft focus, it seems to (a) make her look as if she is crying, (b) make her slimmer, (c) improve her complexion.
12. Musical films have sound recording and photography done simultaneously. True or false?
13. A film extra has a good chance of becoming a star. True or false?

SOVIET FILMS

14. *Potemkin* was a pioneer film about (a) one of Catherine the Great's lovers, (b) revolt aboard a czarist battle cruiser, (c) a great Soviet air hero.
15. What Soviet composers wrote the music for (a) *Alexander Nevsky*, (b) the Maxim films.
16. What play by a German refugee was made into a great Soviet film?
17. Match the following names of Soviet actors with appropriate film titles from the second column.

Cherkassov	<i>The Youth of Maxim</i>
Babochkin	<i>Lenin in October</i>
Shchukin	<i>The Girl From Leningrad</i>
Gorky	<i>University of Life</i>
Zoya Fyodorova	<i>Chapayev</i>
Chirkov	<i>Baltic Deputy</i>

OTHER FOREIGN FILMS

18. In the film *M*, M stands for (a) mother, (b) murder, (c) Magnitogorsk.
19. Leni Riefenstahl is (a) a concentration camp in Bavaria, (b) a film about a German refugee woman, (c) a German movie actress who was Hitler's former girl friend.
20. The cabinet of Dr. Caligari contained: (a) a secret formula stolen from the Gestapo, (b) a mummy, (c) Conrad Veidt.



SCREEN QUIZ No. 2

1. Cross out the name that doesn't fit: Basil Rathbone, Peter Lorre, Charles Laughton, Mischa Auer, Boris Karloff.
2. Celluloid caps are worn on actors' (a) heads, (b) teeth, (c) elbows, (d) knuckles.
3. Cross out the name that doesn't fit: John Ford, Darryl Zanuck, Frank Capra, Orson Welles, Preston Sturges.
4. In what films did characters have the following problems: (a) the rescue of a mother from the Nazis, (b) the choice of one of three widely different suitors, (c) big ears.
5. *Confessions of a Nazi Spy* was based on: (a) a book by Jan Valtin, (b) actual Nazi spy trials, (c) Lindbergh's autobiography.
6. In *Juarez*, the issue at stake was: (a) the Monroe Doctrine, (b) Pan-American solidarity, (c) the Mexicans' right to self-government.
7. Name three actors who have played the lead in *Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*.
8. A remake is, in movie speech: (a) reconciliation between boy and girl, (b) repeated filming of an unsatisfactory scene, (c) a new version of an old picture.
9. A quickie is: (a) a quick drink, (b) a quickly made film, (c) a boy or girl who's quick on the uptake.
10. Give three older expressions with much the same meaning as *oomph*.
11. Which of the following authors has not served as source for two or more films? Stevenson, Shakespeare, Dickens, Poe, Tolstoy, Dostoevsky, H. G. Wells, Thackeray, John Steinbeck.
12. *The Informer* dealt with a traitor to (a) the American Revolution, (b) the Irish Revolution, (c) the French Revolution.
13. A film director is usually in a position of authority over a film producer. True or false?
14. Type casting means the selection of actors for parts in accordance with: (a) their abilities, (b) their interests, (c) the roles they have previously been associated with.

SOVIET FILMS

15. Alexander Nevsky in the film of that name defeated (a) Germans, (b) Napoleon, (c) Mongolian invasion.
16. The Soviet director Eisenstein once made a film in (a) Hollywood, (b) Prague, (c) Mexico.
17. What Soviet public figure has been played in several films by an actor named Gelovani?
18. The Soviet film *Gypsies* dealt with a group of Gypsy musicians in a Moscow restaurant. True or false?

OTHER FOREIGN FILMS

19. Who is called the French Spencer Tracy?
20. In *Carnival in Flanders* what two nationalities fraternized?

ANSWERS

NATIONAL AFFAIRS QUIZ No. 1 ANSWERS

- (c)
- (a)
- (c)
- (d)
- (d) He isn't reactionary.
- (c)
- False
- (c)
- (d)
- Hamilton Fish. His secretary, George Hill, is now serving a jail term for having committed perjury when he denied knowing the Nazi agent, George Sylvester Viereck.
- (c)
- (c)
- (a)
- False. It has a resident commissioner in the House of Representatives who serves for four years and has a voice, but no vote.
- Railroad Coordinator (Eastman), President of the CIO (Murray), Head of the Labor Division, War Production Board (Hillman), Secretary of Agriculture (Wickard), Secretary-Treasurer of the AFL (Meany).
- Henry Wallace, nominee for Vice-President
- Herbert Hoover
- Akron, O. (rubber tires, rubber products of all sorts), Detroit, Mich. (automobiles, trucks), Pittsburgh, Pa. (steel), Paterson, N. J. (silk), Lynn, Mass. (shoes).
- True
- (a) True. (b) False. Cox is a member of the Rules Committee, but Representative Sabath of Illinois is chairman.

NATIONAL AFFAIRS QUIZ No. 2 ANSWERS

- (a)
- True
- False. As chairman of the Republican National Committee, he wielded great influence in the McKinley administration, but he was not a Cabinet member.
- No
- False. He filled out President Harding's term and served one term of his own.
- No. Three presidents; at least nine kings, including the two Princes of the tower; six grandsons of Alfred the Great; and assorted others during the War of Roses.
- They must be approved by the Senate.
- True
- Wendell Willkie. He is representing William Schneiderman in a Supreme Court appeal which seeks reversal of a lower court decision canceling Schneiderman's citizenship.
- William Woodin.
- (a) yes, (b) no, (c) no, (d) yes, (e) yes, (f) no.
- (b)
- (a) Huey Long, La., (b) Calif., (c) Major C. H. Douglas, Alberta (Canada), (d) Dr. Francis Townsend, (e) Herbert Benjamin, Rep. Vito Marcantonio, (f) Howard Scott.
435. Every two years.
- Sam Rayburn of Texas
96. One-third of the Senate is elected every two years, each senator serving six years.
- Vice-President Henry A. Wallace
- (a) 1932—Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, New Hampshire, Pennsylvania, Vermont; 1936—Maine, Vermont; 1940—

Colorado, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Michigan, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Vermont.

- 1919
- Atlantic Ocean, Gulf of Mexico, Rio Grande River, Pacific Ocean, Lake Superior, Lake Huron, Lake Erie, Lake Ontario, St. Lawrence River.

NATIONAL AFFAIRS QUIZ No. 3 ANSWERS

- Franklin D. Roosevelt, speech accepting renomination, June 28, 1936.
- Under the Constitution (Article I, Section 7), revenue measures can originate only in the House. The Ways and Means Committee is the proper body.
- Hannibal Hamlin and Andrew Johnson.
- Secretaries of War: George H. Dern, Harry W. Woodring, Henry L. Stimson; Secretaries of the Navy: Claude A. Swanson, Charles Edison, Frank Knox.
- False. He is a member of the War Production Board; (b) true, (c) true.
- Hugo L. Black, Stanley F. Reed, William O. Douglas, Felix Frankfurter, Frank Murphy, Robert H. Jackson, James F. Byrnes.
- Franklin D. Roosevelt on March 4, 1933.
- New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia.
- (d)
- (a) Pennsylvania, (b) Arkansas, (c) Indiana, (d) New York.
- Thomas Jefferson (defeated by John Adams in 1796; elected in 1800 and 1804), Andrew Jackson (defeated by John Quincy Adams in 1824, elected in 1828 and 1832), Henry Clay (defeated in 1824, 1832, and 1844), Grover Cleveland (elected in 1884 and 1892, defeated in 1888), William Jennings Bryan (defeated in 1896, 1900, and 1908), Franklin D. Roosevelt (elected in 1932, 1936, and 1940).
- (c)
- Sen. Tom Connally of Texas, and Rep. Sol Bloom of New York.
- Charles A. Lindbergh and Gen. Robert E. Wood.
- (b)
- Calvin Coolidge, Charles G. Dawes, Charles Curtis, John N. Garner, John N. Garner.
- EPIC (End Poverty in California).
- Foster: 1924, 1928, 1932, Browder: 1936, 1940.
- John Tyler, Millard Fillmore, Andrew Johnson, Chester A. Arthur, Theodore Roosevelt, Calvin Coolidge.
- (c) in 1928.

NATIONAL AFFAIRS QUIZ No. 4 ANSWERS

- (a) False, (b) true, (c) false. A two-thirds vote of both houses is required. (d) False. The President appoints ambassadors "by and with the advice and consent of the Senate," (e) true. \$10,000 a year.
- Nevada
- A suspended sentence or from thirty to ninety days in jail.
- Millard R. Tydings and George L. Radcliffe.
- War of Independence—George Washington, War of 1812—Andrew Jackson, Mexican War—Zachary Taylor, Civil War—Ulysses S. Grant, Spanish-American War—Theodore Roosevelt. The single exception is World War I.
- Harry Hopkins, Howard O. Hunter.
- Nancy Hanks

ANSWERS

8. Hamilton Fish
9. 1924
10. Daniel C. Roper, Harry Hopkins, Jesse Jones.
11. (a) Spain, (b) France (Louisiana Purchase), (c) Panama (d) Russia, (e) Mexico.
12. Marshall Field III.
13. He is a brother-in-law of Edsel Ford.
14. William S. Knudsen.
15. Temporary National Economic Committee
16. Mrs. Evalyn Walsh McLean
17. Attorney General Francis Biddle
18. National Labor Relations Act and Social Security Act.
19. (b)
20. Journalism, public speaking, civilian defense.

WORLD-WIDE QUIZ No. 1 ANSWERS

1. (c)
2. Article 5; which said that the agreement did not affect existing relations of the signatories with the Soviet Union.
3. Montevideo—1933, Buenos Aires—1936, Lima—1938, Havana—1940, Rio de Janeiro—1942.
4. Washington, 1921
5. True
6. Compiegne Armistice between France and Germany, June 26, 1940, Ogdensburg agreement between Canada and the United States, August 1940.
7. Newfoundland, Bermuda, Antigua, British Guiana, St. Lucia, Trinidad, Bahamas.
8. In April 1941, revealed by the President's report to Congress on Japanese relations, Dec. 15, 1941.
9. If the President finds that the defense of its territories "is deemed vital to the defense of the United States."
10. General Tojo, Premier of Japan, General Togo, Foreign Minister of Japan.
11. (c) and (f). Avila Camacho won.
12. (d)
13. (b)
14. Col. William Donovan in his trip to the Near East and the Balkans in the winter of 1940-41.
18. (b)
16. (c)
17. (b)
18. (b)
19. Chamberlain's trip to Munich, Harry Hopkins' trip to Moscow, Molotov's trip to Berlin, Kurusu's trip to Washington.
20. General Sikorski of Poland, Eduard Benes of Czechoslovakia, Charles de Gaulle of France.

WORLD-WIDE QUIZ No. 2 ANSWERS

1. Jawaharlal Nehru.
2. Soong Ai-ling (Madame H. H. Kung), Soong Ching-ling (Madam Sun Yat-sen), Soong Mei-ling (Madam Chiang Kai-shek).
3. Henri de Kerillis
4. Pacific Clipper to New Zealand and Australia, Capetown Clipper to West Africa and Johannesburg.
5. Seizure of Albania by Italy in April 1939.
6. 1938 at Changkufeng near Vladivostok, 1939 at Nohomnan, near Outer Mongolia.
7. Dutch Harbor in Alaska, Pearl Harbor in Hawaii.

8. King Haakon of Norway, King George of Greece, Queen Wilhelmina of Holland, King Peter of Yugoslavia.
9. Maxim Litvinov of the USSR, Lord Halifax of Great Britain.
10. Sweden, Turkey, Switzerland, Portugal and France are technically neutral, though France collaborates actively with Germany. In 1940 Franco declared Spain non-belligerent rather than neutral.
11. Greenland, Iceland, Dutch Guiana, Dutch West Indies.
12. The Panama Neutrality Zone Declaration of September 1939.
13. South Dobrudja, August, 1940.
14. Brown Shirts in Germany, Green Shirts in Brazil, Black Shirts in Italy, Purple Shirts in Belgium, Gold Shirts in Mexico, Silver Shirts in United States.
15. (c)
16. Invasion of Poland, Sept. 1, 1939, invasion of the USSR, June 22, 1941, attack on Pearl Harbor, Dec. 7, 1941.
17. (b)
18. Mussolini's mobilization during the assassination of the Austrian Chancellor Dollfuss, in 1934, the meeting between Hitler and Mussolini in the spring of 1940.
19. (a) Francisco Franco, (b) Chiang Kai-shek, (c) Benito Mussolini.
20. (a) term for Brazil's new order, (b) term for projected Japanese sphere of aggression, (c) Nazi name for Austria after occupation in 1938, (d) term used to describe Spanish America, (e) Nazi term for economy of its fascist "new order."

WORLD-WIDE QUIZ No. 3 ANSWERS

1. To expedite trade with the Soviet Union after recognition in November 1933.
2. The first was signed in November 1936 between Germany and Japan, and later expanded to include other countries. The second was signed in September 1940 between Germany, Italy, and Japan.
3. (a) letter criticizing Anglo-French attitude toward the peace front, published in *Pravda*, June 1939, (b) proposal by German Foreign Secretary to Mexico in 1915 for alliance with Germany against the United States, (c) Nazi proposals for partition of Czechoslovakia, handed to Chamberlain, September 1938, (d) principles of Spanish republican government enunciated by Premier Negrin, May 1938.
4. After the Panay bombing, December 1938, on the eve of Pearl Harbor, December 1941.
5. Adm. William Leahy, ambassador to Vichy; Adm. William Standley, ambassador to Moscow.
6. Claude Bowers to Spain, William E. Dodd to Germany.
7. Joseph P. Kennedy to Britain, Joseph E. Davies to the Soviet Union.
8. At Oran, July 4, 1940.
9. In Syria, spring of 1941.
10. No. Each dominion declared war separately, Australia and New Zealand on September 3, South Africa on September 7, and Canada on September 10.
11. Australia, New Zealand.
12. (b)
13. (a) September 1939, (b) Charlottesville, Virginia, July 1940, (c) May 1941, (d) message to Congress, December 1941.
14. (c)
15. (b)
16. The Canal Zone, Alaska.

ANSWERS

17. Ramsay MacDonald in 1933, Churchill in August 1941 and again in December 1941.
18. False.
19. (a)
20. The dispatch of an envoy to the Vatican in December 1939.

WORLD-WIDE QUIZ No. 4 ANSWERS

1. France, summer of 1936 while Spain was being attacked.
2. Chile, autumn of 1938 while France was breaking down.
3. Canada, British Honduras.
4. Soviet-Japanese armistice Sept. 15, 1939, after British-French-German war began on Sept. 3, 1939.
5. Soviet-Finnish armistice March 12, 1940, within a month before German attack on Norway and Denmark.
6. Syria, North Africa, West Africa, Martinique, Indo-China, Madagascar.
7. Nehru visited Chungking in the summer of 1939.
8. Iran.
9. (c)
10. (c)
11. Juan Cardenas, Mexico.
12. Maxime Weygand.
13. (d)
14. Gen. Douglas MacArthur, commander of the American and Filipino forces in the Philippines, who shortly after his 62nd birthday, congratulated the Red Army on its 24th birthday.
15. Former King Carol of Rumania.
16. (b)
17. Freedom of speech, freedom of religion, freedom from want, freedom from fear.
18. Leon Blum, Edouard Daladier.
19. Finland.
20. Japan, Bulgaria.

WORLD-WIDE QUIZ No. 5 ANSWERS

1. False. They were the first to declare war on us. This was two days after we declared war on Japan.
2. (d).
3. Germany, Italy.
4. The March 1938 expropriation of oil properties.
5. True.
6. Robert Ortiz. He is going blind.
7. Timor, in the East Indies; the Azores in the Atlantic Ocean.
8. Ethiopia, conquered by Italy in 1936.
9. The Falange.
10. True.
11. False. Afghanistan lies in between.
12. Elements of the Iron Guard.
14. Status of India, status of Palestine.
14. (b)
15. False
16. Alaska
17. False. It took place on a warship in the North Atlantic in August 1941.
18. (c) and (g)
19. 1935
20. False. It is a dominion in the British Commonwealth of Nations.

CIVILIAN DEFENSE QUIZ ANSWERS

1. United Service Organizations, Office of Civilian Defense, Air Raid Precaution, American Women's Volunteer Service.

2. (a)
3. (c)
4. (b)
5. (b)
6. (c)
7. (c)
8. (a)
9. (d)
10. (a)
11. (b)
12. (b)
13. (c)
14. (a)
15. (a)
16. (b)
17. (a)
18. (e)
19. (b)
20. (d)

THE WAR QUIZ No. 1 ANSWERS

1. About 20 miles.
2. It was annexed to the Third Reich.
3. Before the first snow fell, on Oct. 15, 1812.
4. In their march through Iran.
5. (c)
6. Nowhere. The Germans invented the "Stalin Line" and placed it, in their imagination, at whatever points suited their propaganda.
7. 1 to 3.
8. 26.
9. Gen. Sir Archibald J. Wavell.
10. The Lockheed Lightning (P.38).
11. On the Nazi-occupied Lofoten islands off Norway.
12. St. Pierre and Miquelon off the coast of Newfoundland by the Free French.
13. Less than 400. They were especially cited for heroism by President Roosevelt.
14. Jean Chiappe.
15. The Red Sea.
16. Voroshilov, Timoshenko, and Budenny.
17. 39 days from May 14 to June 22, 1940.
18. Gen. Maxime Weygand.
19. Gen. Walter von Reichenau.
20. Lieut. John D. Bulkeley.

THE WAR QUIZ No. 2 ANSWERS

1. It is the only shipping route from the East to the West Coast except by way of the Straits of Magellan, a trip 4 times as long as through the Canal.
2. Because they do not have bombers capable of making the 2,500 mile round trip with heavy bomb loads.
3. About 600 miles
4. Dutch and British Guiana
5. Corregidor
6. 15 by 25 miles
7. Fernando Tan
8. About 700 miles
9. The Soviets began their "counter-blitz" on that day.
10. To close the Burma Road and attack British and American shipping in the Indian Ocean and Persian Gulf.
11. Vice-Admiral Emil Muselier

ANSWERS

- 60,000 planes, 45,000 tanks
- Just off the West Coast of Malaya
- Over 7,000
- Quinine
- Nine—Costa Rica, Cuba, the Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Nicaragua and Panama.
- To Ecuador. They flank the Panama Canal.
- Over 7,000 miles
- True
- Rostov.

THE WAR QUIZ No. 3 ANSWERS

- Skoda in Czechoslovakia; Schneider-Creusot in France; Terni in Italy.
- Norway
- In June 1940
- In July 1937
- The attack, on February 2, on Japanese naval and air bases on Marshall and Gilbert Islands.
- (b)
- (c)
- (b)
- Yugoslavia. General Draja Mihailovitch.
- (c)
- (b)
- (c)
- (a)
- (c)
- Cunningham, Andrew and Alan
- Highway to Alaska. St. Lawrence Power development.
- 3
- The Admiral Graf Spee
- The Arizona, the Oklahoma
- September 7-15, 1940.

THE WAR QUIZ No. 4 ANSWERS

- From the Panama Canal to Hawaii to Dutch Harbor, in Alaska.
- Spitzbergen, north of the Scandinavian peninsula.
- Changsha
- True
- The Gneisenau, the Scharnhorst, and the Prince Eugen
- To Sidi Barrani
- Benkhazi
- Anti-aircraft protection.
- A rally at Versailles of the anti-Bolshevik Legion.
- (a) Greek mountain troops, (b) Serb and Montenegrin guerrillas, (c) specially trained British shock troops.
- King Michael succeeded his father, King Carol in Rumania, September 1940. Prince Peter succeeded his uncle, Prince Paul in Yugoslavia, March 1941. Mohammed Shah Pahlevi succeeded his father, Riza Shah Pahlevi in Iran, September 1941.
- San Juan, in Porto Rico
- Franz von Papen, ambassador to Turkey
- Oran, Alexandria, Dakar
- At Macassar Straits and around Bali, January and February 1942.
- In northern Burma
- Formosa
- Germany
- Russo-Japanese war, 1904-05.
- The campaign in Italian East Africa, spring 1941.

ARMS AND THE MAN QUIZ No. 1 ANSWERS

- A motorized unit usually refers to a unit which fights on foot, but has sufficient vehicles to carry its personnel and equipment. A mechanized unit is one that has its personnel and weapons mounted on armored vehicles and fights from these vehicles.
- The arc it describes from its point of origin to its point of destination.
- (a) a trench mortar, any howitzer type gun, (b) anti-tank gun, rifle, any artillery not of the howitzer type.
- A high trajectory weapon is designed to throw its projectile upward at a steep angle, permitting its projectile to fall almost straight down. Thus it can fall directly into a trench or behind a steep hill.
- False. A rolling barrage does not refer to the mobility of the weapons, but is merely the plan of fire.
- It is cover fire which moves on ahead of advancing troops. The barrage rolls forward by increasing the range of the guns.
- False. It does not refer to vertical depth, but to depth defended in an area.
- The theory that either man-made or natural defenses can, in themselves, be made impregnable to attack. Examples: the French Maginot Line and the American isolationists' faith in the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans.
- (a) A salient can be likened to a peninsula; it is a projecting section of an advancing force into the lines of its opponent. (b) A sap is an extension of a trench dug toward the enemy, either to get closer, set up listening or observation posts, or to mine under or blow up an enemy entrenchment.
- Soviet Russia—1928.
- The battle of Crete.
- To give advancing forces the benefit of automatic fire while they are in motion.
- (a) at the tail, (b) at the propeller, (c) in front.
- The Fourth and Eighth Chinese Route Armies and the Soviet Armies.
- Small steel darts thrown in large numbers from the plane.
- (a) Trained troops which carry out raiding expeditions in enemy territory from bases in their own territory and return immediately to their own bases. (b) Forces which carry out harassing actions, raids, sabotage, etc., behind enemy lines. They can remain behind those lines for long periods, basing themselves on the territory they are in and on the population. They can consist of trained troops, the armed population or a combination of both.
- () A pattern of fire from one or more guns which intersect in a given area, doubling the danger in that area. (b) Cover fire is delivered to protect advancing troops. It can pass over their heads or be directed from their flanks. Its purpose is to diminish, as much as possible, the fire of the defenders.
- (a) A fortification in front of a soldier through or over which he fires at the enemy. (b) A strongly fortified emplacement for machine guns. (c) A dugout is generally dug into the side of a trench. It is designed primarily to give added protection from high trajectory weapons, bombings and weather. (d) A fox hole is dug by the individual soldier. It provides him protection from fire and permits him to fire from it at the enemy.
- The nickname given the exploding gasoline bottle used

ANSWERS

against tanks. It was first tried with success by the Spanish loyalists.

20. Six hundred yards is considered the maximum effective range of a rifle. (US Army) A rifle bullet carries approximately 2 miles.

ARMS AND THE MAN QUIZ No. 2 ANSWERS

1. That area which a gun can cover with its fire effectively.
2. Demolition bombs designed to destroy structures, anti-personnel bombs which explode on contact and are designed to do damage to people with fragments of the bomb, and incendiary bombs which are designed to destroy by fire.
3. About 40,000 feet.
4. (a) To intercept enemy aircraft and prevent it from reaching its objective. (b) To carry out offensive missions, escorting bombers, attacking enemy formation, etc.
5. (a) They are released by catapult and lifted back by crane. (b) They land and take off from the flight deck.
6. A land mine consists of a high explosive charge hidden and equipped with a detonator which explodes upon contact.
7. Against Canadians by Germans in 1915 at Ypres, France.
8. False. A depth bomb can put a submarine out of action by concussion.
9. It is designed to keep enemy planes flying very high in order to protect designated areas. The balloon cables will damage or destroy any plane which runs into the barrage.
10. In the American Revolution. It contained a powerful explosive charge. Its mission was to attach itself to a British warship and explode after the pilot had gotten a distance away.
11. Second Lieutenant, First Lieutenant, Captain, Major, Lieutenant Colonel, Colonel, Brigadier General, Major General, Lieutenant General, General.
12. Battleship, cruiser, destroyer, corvette, submarine, torpedo boat.
13. The diameter of its barrel which can be measured in inches, millimeters, etc. The diameter of the barrel determines the size of the projectile.
14. In the Spanish civil war.
15. Concentrating heavy artillery fire on pillboxes and blockhouses, thereby churning up the surrounding earth and throwing the structure out of alignment so that the guns cannot fire.
16. A sled driven by airplane propellers.
17. (b)
18. (c)
19. (d)
20. (a) Scotch, (b) Australians, (c) US Marines, (d) Japanese, (e) Indian troops.

OUR RUSSIAN ALLY QUIZ No. 1 ANSWERS

1. Article 118: The right to work—guaranteed employment, Article 119: The right to rest, Article 120: The right to maintenance in old age and also in case of sickness or loss of capacity to work, Article 121: The right to education, Article 126: The right to organize.
2. Article 124: Freedom of conscience and religion, Article 125: Freedom of speech, Freedom of press, Freedom of assembly, Freedom of street processions.
3. Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
4. Russian Soviet Federated Socialist Republic

5. The Russian Soviet Federated Socialist Republic, The Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic, The Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic, The Azerbaijan Soviet Socialist Republic, The Georgian Soviet Socialist Republic, The Armenian Soviet Socialist Republic, The Turkmen Soviet Socialist Republic, The Uzbek Soviet Socialist Republic, The Tajik Soviet Socialist Republic, The Kazakh Soviet Socialist Republic, The Kirghiz Soviet Socialist Republic, The Karlo-Finnish Soviet Socialist Republic, The Latvian Soviet Socialist Republic, The Estonian Soviet Socialist Republic, The Lithuanian Soviet Socialist Republic, The Moldavian Soviet Socialist Republic.
6. No, because the Constitution guarantees employment.
7. 1928.
8. A state-owned and -operated farm.
9. A farm collectively owned and operated by the farmers.
10. Baltic Sea, Gulf of Finland, White Sea, Arctic Ocean, Japan Sea, Pacific Ocean, Caspian Sea, Black Sea.
11. 2½ miles. Bering Strait separates the islands of Big and Little Diomed lying off the coasts of Alaska and Siberia.
12. (a) 1, (b) 1, (c) 1, (d) 2, (e) 2, (f) 2, (g) 4, (h) 2.
13. 27,000,000
14. Chairman of the Council of Peoples' Commissars, Chairman of the All Union Military Defense Committee.
15. Chairman of the Presidium of the Supreme Council of the USSR.
16. (d)
17. Alexei Stakhanov
18. Supreme Council of the USSR
19. The Soviet of the Union, The Soviet of the Nationalities.
20. National in form—socialist in content.

OUR RUSSIAN ALLY QUIZ No. 2 ANSWERS

1. Lincoln Steffens
2. A council of elected representatives of the people.
3. V. I. Lenin
4. Yes
5. The Constitution of the USSR makes advocacy of racial or national discrimination a crime and such a person would be punished by law.
6. 48,000,000
7. Mount Arrarat, Armenian Republic.
8. 692,700,000
9. Ivan Papinin
10. 1929—in the Land of the Soviets.
11. The trade unions
12. John Reed, editor of *The Masses*.
13. Japan, Korea, Manchuria, Tannu Tuva, Mongolian Peoples Republic, China, Iran, Afghanistan, Turkey.
14. 90
15. False
16. September 1934
17. November 1933
18. William Bullitt, Joseph Davies, Lawrence Steinhardt, Adm. William H. Standley.
19. Alexander Troyanovsky, Constantine Oumansky, Maxim Litvinov.
20. Col. Hugh Cooper

PEOPLE QUIZ No. 1 ANSWERS

1. J. B. MacNamara.
2. Milo Reno, who was president of the National Farm Holiday Association.

ANSWERS

3. Yvonne, Annette, Cecile, Emilie, Marie.
4. Victor Berger of Wisconsin.
5. William Z. Foster. His famous drive was launched in 1919.
6. Landon (Republican), Lemke (Union), Browder (Communist), Thomas (Socialist), Aiken (Socialist Labor), Colvin (Prohibition).
7. (a) Howard Scott, (b) Francis Scott Key, (c) Scott Nearing.
8. Mother Bloor, Mother Jones, Mother Mooney.
9. John Alcock and A. W. Brown, in 1919.
10. Madison, Monroe, Polk, Buchanan, Garfield.
11. Roosevelt, Pierce.
12. (a) Mrs. O'Leary, (b) Nero, (c) Van der Lubbe or Goering.
13. Joseph Weydemeyer
14. Mata Hari, Laura Ingalls
15. Jack London in his book *The Iron Heel*, published in 1907, in which Ernest Everhard was the leading character.
16. (a) Wiedemann, (b) Corcoran, (c) Colin Kelly.
17. James K. Polk, in 1844.
18. Wilson in 1916.
19. Edward VIII (Duke of Windsor), now in the Bahamas, King Haakon of Norway, now in England, Queen Wilhelmina of Holland, now in England, Haile Selassie, until recently in England, King Peter of Yugoslavia, now in England.
20. Wintergreen in *Of Thee I Sing*.

PEOPLE QUIZ No. 2 ANSWERS

1. Will Rogers
2. Oliver Wendell Holmes and Louis D. Brandeis
3. Clarence Darrow, William Jennings Bryan
4. Neville Chamberlain, and Dr. Frederick B. Robinson, former Red-baiting president of the College of the City of New York.
5. Pierre Degeyter—French.
6. (c)
7. (b)
8. ((a) Norway, (b) Burma, (c) Austria, (d) United States, (e) USSR, (f) France.
9. (b)
10. (a) Chamberlain, (b) Roosevelt, (c) Litvinov, (d) Jefferson, (e) Stalin.
11. (c)
12. (d)
13. (b)
14. (d)
15. (a)
16. (c)
17. (c)
18. Maurice Thorez
19. (b)
20. (c)

PEOPLE QUIZ No. 3 ANSWERS

1. (c)
2. (c)
3. Hugh Wilson
4. Reid Robinson
5. (a)
6. Handel. From the Hallelujah Chorus of his "Messiah."
7. There is only one: William Gallacher.
8. (b)
9. Lincoln, in his message to the special session of Congress in December 1861.

10. Maxim Litvinov, Riga, 1920.
11. Thomas Jefferson
12. Abraham Lincoln
13. George VI, Edward VIII, George V, Edward VII, Victoria.
14. Wang Ching-Wei
15. Lieut.-Col. G. W. Goethals
16. Churchill, Chamberlain, Balwin, MacDonald.
17. Henry Wallace, John Garner, Charles Curtis, Charles Dawes, Calvin Coolidge.
18. Jesse Owens
19. Henry Armstrong, a Negro. He was simultaneously bantamweight, lightweight, and welterweight champion.
20. John Vander Meer of the Cincinnati Reds.

THE 13,000,000 QUIZ ANSWERS

1. (c)
2. Frederick Douglass, nominated by the Equal Rights Party, in 1872. James W. Ford, nominated by the Communist Party in 1932, 1936, and 1940.
3. (a) American Revolution of 1776, (b) Present war with Japan. He was the first American soldier killed, (c) Civil War, (d) Boston Massacre, 1770.
4. (c)
5. (b)
6. Phyllis Wheatley, Sojourner Truth, Harriet Tubman.
7. (a) 1808, (b) 1857, (c) 1831, (d) 1859, (e) 1863, (f) 1852.
8. Howard University—Washington, D. C.
Tuskegee Institute—Tuskegee, Ala.
Atlanta University—Atlanta, Ga.
Fisk University—Nashville, Tenn.
Hampton Institute—Hampton, Va.
9. Two: Blanche Bruce and Hiram Revels, both of Mississippi.
10. Arthur Mitchell and Oscar DePriest (ex-member), both of Chicago.
11. (a) Booker T. Washington, (b) Angelo Herndon, (c) Frederick Douglass.
12. Into the first draft of the Declaration, Thomas Jefferson had written a clause against the slave trade, which was stricken out at the request of Georgia and South Carolina. The clause read, "He (George III) has waged cruel war against human nature itself, violating its most sacred rights of life and liberty in the person of a distant people who never offended him, captivating and carrying them into slavery in another hemisphere, or to incur miserable death in their transportation thither."
13. (a) Thirteenth, (b) Fifteenth, (c) Fourteenth.
14. Alabama. Julius Ellsberry, a Negro.
15. 500,000
16. Benjamin Banneker
17. George Washington Carver
18. Matthew Henson, a Negro.
19. Frederick Douglass, Negro Abolitionist, at Seneca Falls, N. Y., in 1848.
20. Paul Lawrence Dunbar, James Weldon Johnson, Walter White, Jean Toomer, Eric Walrond, Langston Hughes, Countee Cullen, Sterling A. Brown, Jessie Fauset, Richard Wright, Ralph Ellison, William Attaway.

MEN AT WORK QUIZ No. 1 ANSWERS

1. (c)
2. (b)
3. (b)

ANSWERS

4. International Union of United Automobile, Aircraft & Agricultural Implements Workers of America.
5. Philip Murray
6. (b)
7. George Scalise, Willie Bioff, George Browne.
8. Ford Motor Co.
9. True
10. Federal Shipbuilding & Dry Dock Co. and Air Associates, Inc.
11. (c)
12. United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing & Allied Workers of America.
13. (e)
14. False
15. False. The closed shop is one in which all the workers belong to the union and new workers must also be hired through the union. In the union shop non-union workers may be hired, but they must join the union within a specified time. In the preferential shop union members are given preference in hiring, but the employment of non-union workers is also permitted.
16. (c)
17. False
18. False. A few AFL unions have color bars, though these are in some cases now being broken down.
19. There is no such law. The Wage and Hour Law merely provides that workers covered by the act must be paid not less than time and a half for hours worked in excess of forty a week.
20. (b)

MEN AT WORK QUIZ No. 2 ANSWERS

1. (b)
2. False
3. (c)
4. (a)
5. False
6. False. Negotiations were resumed in the latter part of 1941 and continued into 1942.
7. (a)
8. False
9. False. The United Office and Professional Workers (CIO) has organized many thousands.
10. False
11. (c)
12. (b)
13. True
14. (a)
15. (b)
16. (c)
17. Heywood Broun, Kenneth G. Crawford, Donal Sullivan, Milton Murray.
18. (d)
19. (b)
20. False. It left the CIO, remained independent for a time, and later rejoined the AFL.

DOWN ON THE FARM QUIZ ANSWERS

1. (c)
2. (c)
3. The Grange (National Grange of the Patrons of Husbandry), the American Farm Bureau Federation, National

Farmers Union (The Farmers Educational and Cooperative Union of America).

4. The Grange, in 1867, the Farmers Union, in 1902, the Farm Bureau, in 1919.
5. The Farmers Union.
6. The Farmers' Alliance at the time of the Populist Movement in the eighties.
7. A farm protest directed primarily against evictions and foreclosures. It broke out after the 1930 depression set in and was strongest in the Northeast and Great Plains areas.
8. (a)
9. (c)
10. (a)
11. (b)
12. (d) According to the Social Security Board's findings for 1935.
13. (b)
14. (b)
15. (a) Turning up or furrowing the soil, (b) killing the weeds, (c) breaking up the soil with the use of round, plate-like discs, (d) leveling and breaking the clods on plowed land with a harrow (an implement having metal teeth).
16. The value rank of these crops in 1939 was as follows, according to the US Department of Agriculture: Milk—\$1,823,000,000, Corn—\$1,464,000,000, Cotton—\$537,000,000, Wheat—\$510,000,000, Tobacco—\$285,000,000.
17. Corn, potato, timothy, tobacco, pumpkin, squash, strawberry, sweet potato, tomato, pineapple, peanut, red pepper, Jerusalem artichoke, sugar bean, American aloe, and probably the cranberry.
18. (a) sickle, hoe, spade, (b) axe, flail, and fanning mill, (c) plow, harrow, cart.
19. Wheat, barley, oats, rye, beans, peas, vetches, onions, cabbages, and apples.
20. George Washington

ABOUT WOMEN QUIZ ANSWERS

1. Elizabeth Gurley Flynn.
2. There is only one, Mrs. Hattie Caraway of Arkansas.
3. Lucy Stone—Henry Brown Blackwell
4. Marian Anderson—Philadelphia
5. Virginia Woolf. She was an English writer, while the others are Americans. Also correct: Ellen Glasgow—the only one of the four who is still living.
6. (c)
7. Eve Curie
8. (d)
9. They were all awarded to women.
10. Ella Reeve Bloor
11. Ginger Rogers, stenographer, *Kitty Foyle*.
12. Harriet Tubman, Negro Abolitionist.
13. The Thin Woman of Inis Magrath in James Stephens' *Crock of Gold*.
14. Jenny Lind
15. Princess Ida—Gilbert and Sullivan
Clara Barton—American Red Cross
Greta Garbo—*The Green Hat*
Dorothy Parker—*Enough Rope*
Helen Hayes—Queen Victoria
16. Madame Chiang Kai-shek
17. A pamphlet written by Rosa Luxemburg under the pseudo-

ANSWERS

nym "Junius," criticizing the German Social Democrats for their support of the first world war.

18. (c)
19. When she foretold the taking of Troy.
20. She was very active in the movement for women's suffrage.

THE YOUNGER SET QUIZ ANSWERS

1. (b)
2. Milburn Henke of Minnesota.
3. Heart—Head—Hands—Health.
4. Soviet Union
5. Robert H. Brooks, a Negro.
6. Dorothy Thompson
7. False. He is chairman of the American Youth Congress.
8. (c)
9. (b).
10. General Grant
11. United Service Organizations, American Library Association, American Red Cross.
12. Civilian Conservation Corps
13. True
14. Dave Doran
15. (a)
16. National Youth Administration
17. Cornelius Warmerdam
18. Joe Louis and Hank Greenberg
19. Max Schmeling (German), Tommy Farr (Welshman), Primo Carnera (Italian).
20. New York University—35,063, Ohio State University—17,568, University of Minnesota—17,526.

AMERICANS ALL QUIZ ANSWERS

1. (a) Frederick von Steuben, (b) Paul Revere, (c) Casimir Pulaski, Thaddeus Kosciuszko, (d) John Paul Jones, (e) Uriah Levy, Haym Solomon, (f) John Barry.
2. (a) English, (b) Dutch, (c) Spanish.
3. (a) Portuguese (John Philip Sousa), (b) Irish (Pat Gilmore), (c) Jewish (George Gershwin), (d) Czech (Anton Dvorak).
4. Hungarian (Laszlo Ujhazi)
5. (a) Walt Whitman, (b) Emma Lazarus, (c) Calvin Coolidge, (d) John Greenleaf Whittier, (e) Plutarch.
6. Germany—5.9 million, Italy—4.6 million, Ireland—4.5 million.
7. (a) False. They come from Czechoslovakia, (b) False. They come from Yugoslavia, (c) True. However, they use different alphabets, (d) False. They are of Ugro-Mongolian stock like the Hungarians.
8. Jewish *Daily Forward*, 100,000 readers, Italian *Il Progresso*, 78,000 readers, German *Staats Zeitung*, 52,000 readers.
9. N.Y., Calif., Pa., Mass., Ill.
10. (a)
11. President Roosevelt
12. (a) Ukrainian, (b) Hungarian, (c) Swedish, (d) Danish, (e) Austrian.
13. "All of us are descended from immigrants," Franklin Delano Roosevelt. "Americans All—Immigrants All," Federal Radio Broadcast.
14. (a) Jewish—Carl Koeller, (b) Czech—F. G. Novy, (c) Edward Trudeau, (d) English—Elias Howe, (e) Belgian—Father Nieuland.
15. (a) German, (b) Italian, (c) Spanish, (d) French.
16. (b)

17. Swiss—Herbert Hoover, Scotch—James Monroe, Rutherford B. Hayes, Dutch—Martin Van Buren, Theodore Roosevelt, Franklin D. Roosevelt.

18. 8.
19. (a) England, (b) Russia, (c) United States, (d) Australia, (e) Czechoslovakia.
20. Contrary to popular impression, it is increasing. The rate of increase is, in fact, higher than for the general population, being about 1 percent a year for the Indians and .7 percent a year for the population as a whole.

YOUR POCKET BOOK QUIZ No. 1 ANSWERS

1. All incorrect. Science has found no way to make hair grow.
2. Latakia tobacco. It is cured over open fires of camel dung.
3. (a) \$1,070 was the median income reported by the National Resources Committee. Half of US families got more, half less. (b) More than one-third, reports the National Resources Committee.
4. (c), according to Bureau of Labor Statistics figures.
5. (d) No matter how carefully it may be produced and handled, raw milk is always a possible source of infection. It has no food advantages which make up for this danger.
6. (a) false, (b) false, (c) false. There are no known medicines which will cure colds. (d) True.
7. (d)
8. *Good Housekeeping* was ordered to cease saying that it guaranteed products, or that it has tested or investigated them, except when such is the fact.
9. (a) True, (b) false. Most of the fats used in margarine are produced in this country. (c) False. Restrictive taxes hamper its sale and raise the price. (d) True.
10. More digestible.
11. Sulfathiazole. Tablets manufactured by the Winthrop Chemical Company were accidentally adulterated with phenobarbital, a powerful sedative. When the mistake was discovered, the company quietly tried to recall the tablets from its wholesale outlets.
12. \$1.40 in price. No difference in value, says Consumers Union after testing both.
13. (b)
14. (c)
15. (a) Pall Mall. Longer shape makes smoke less irritating, claims the manufacturer. (b) Ivory Soap. You tell us. (c) With Vitamins Plus. They set you up, the advertisers say. (d) Pond's Cold Cream. She never would have made it unaided. (e) Lux Soap. But any other toilet soap would do as well, reports Consumers Union after scientific tests.
16. Orange, grapefruit, tomato, (and far behind) pineapple.
17. (d)
18. Until July 1941, wage payments were ahead. Now the cost of living has caught up and real wages are on the way down.
19. Believe it or not, your refrigerator.
20. All are about equally digestible, medical opinion holds.

YOUR POCKET BOOK QUIZ No. 2 ANSWERS

1. B₁ and B₂
2. Yes by fortification. Fortification flour and bread are now on the market.
3. Yes. They are usually better than canned foods in this respect.
4. Mayonnaise must be 50% oil. Salad dressing has less oil, makes up the difference with starchy fillers.

ANSWERS

5. (c)
6. Coffee, cocoa, tea, and coca-cola.
7. Soap and water.
8. Extracting silver from your pocket. Gold, grapefruit, avocado, turtle oil, and other special ingredients will do nothing special for your skin.
9. Starch, found in a few face powders, may be drying or irritating to some skins.
10. No hair dyes which are effective are entirely safe. Amine dyes are acceptable, if a preliminary test is made each time to see whether the user is sensitive to them.
11. (a) is the most effective treatment, (d) won't harm and may help.
12. (c)
13. Only (d). Balance are superstitions.
14. (b)
15. Worsted is more likely to give service.
16. ((a) True, (b) false, (c) false, (d) true. Would be equally true if you reversed the order.
17. (a) False. (b) True. Some are worse than others. (c) False. Some are pure soaps, others contain builders and water softeners. Silk, wool and rayon should be washed only with pure soaps.
18. (a)
19. No. Perspiration causes the rayon to disintegrate much more rapidly than the nylon.
20. No. Any brand will be dissolved by the time it reaches your stomach.

SCIENCE QUIZ ANSWERS

1. (b)
2. (a)
3. (c)
4. (b)
5. (a)
6. (d)
7. (b)
8. (d)
9. (b)
10. Darwin, Levy, Engels, Bernal, Boyle, Hogben, Newton, Haldane, Copernicus, Lenin.
11. (a) Lawrence, (b) Galileo, (c) Lewis, (d) Planck, (e) Bohr.
12. (e)
13. (b)
14. Electro-magnetics, tungsten filament, lightning rods, speed of light, synthetic rubber, mono-molecular films, endocrines, drosophils, ballistics, astronomy.
15. (a) False. There are 92. (b) False. Planck. (c) False. It was enunciated by Democritus. (d) True, (e) True, (f) True.
16. (a)
17. They are all refugee scientists.
18. Unit of resistance, electric bell, current intensity, quantum, X-ray, isotopes.
19. (c)
20. (a)

THEATER QUIZ ANSWERS

1. Robert Sherwood, *There Shall Be No Night*.
2. Afinogenov, *Distant Point*.
3. *Macbeth, As You Like It, Twelfth Night*.
4. (d)

5. Jerome Chodorov and Joseph Fields.
6. (d)
7. Walter Huston, Richard Gaines, Raymond Massey, Henry Fonda.
8. Helen Hayes, *The Sin of Madelon Claudet*, Sam Jaffee, *Gunga Din*, Lee J. Cobb, *Golden Boy*, Paul Lukas, *Confessions of a Nazi Spy*, Elia Kazan, *City for Conquest*, Morris Carnovsky, *Zola*.
9. Pinero and Sardou (the rest are all Elizabethans)
10. (b) and (d)
11. The plays, matched with subject matter, are:
Mrs. Warren's Profession—Prostitution
Romeo and Juliet—Feudal family relations
A Doll's House—Female equality
Waiting for Lefty—Militant unionism
What Price Glory—Imperialist war disillusionment
They Knew What They Wanted—Marital infidelity
The Last Mile—Prison reform
Chicago—Corrupt judicial system
Broadway—Gangsterism
Is Zat So?—Prizefight racket
12. (a) *Golden Boy*, (b) *What Price Glory*, (c) *Hedda Gabler*, (d) *Midsummer night's Dream*, (e) *The Doctor's Dilemma*, (f) *Ghosts*.
13. Mme. Modjeska (in Polish).
14. (a) *Alceste*, (b) *Valentine and Proteus*, (c) *Roxie Hart*, (d) *Rebecca West* (that's where the English writer, Rebecca West, got her name; she used to be an actress).
15. Upstage (verb)—To hog the audience's attention by moving upstage, thus forcing the character you are talking to to turn his back to the audience.
 Top (verb)—To talk or shout louder than another character, or mob.
 Tormentors—A row of vertical spotlights located on either side of the proscenium arch.
 Gridiron—Framework near roof of stage from which scenery is hung.
 Pilot light—Single lightbulb on a stand, placed on stage after the play is over, for the night.
 In one—Generally applied to a revue or vaudeville performance, where the action takes place in front of a downstage curtain instead of on the full stage.
16. (c)
17. (a) *Odets' Awake and Sing!* (Act 1), (b) *Irwin Shaw's Bury the Dead*, (last line), (c) *Shakespeare's Julius Caesar*, (d) *Aeschylus' Agammemnon*.
18. (b)
19. They deal with phases of Negro life.
20. Lillian Hellman: 1st and 4th in *Watch on the Rhine*, 2nd and 3rd in *The Little Foxes*.

CHAPTER AND VERSE QUIZ No. 1 ANSWERS

1. (a) Antony to Cleopatra, (b) Hamlet to Ophelia, (c) Cordelia to Lear.
2. (a) A department store, (b) a mail order house, (c) mining, (d) rubber.
3. Philip Freneau.
4. (a) William Congreve, (b) Samuel Butler, (c) Albert Maltz.
5. Thomas Boyd, author of *In Time of Peace, Through the Wheat*, and other works.
6. Goncharov is misplaced. He was a Russian novelist. The other names are of characters in Dostoevsky's novels.

ANSWERS

7. (a) Elizabeth Barrett Browning, (b) Thomas Hood, (c) Percy Bysshe Shelley.
8. Ezra Pound.
9. (a) Mark Twain, (b) Marcel Proust, (c) Guy de Maupassant, (d) Edgar Allan Poe.
10. The Morris chair, invented by William Morris.
11. Lincoln.
12. Freedom of the press.
13. (a) World War, 1914-18—Henry Barbusse, (b) Civil War—Stephen Crane, (c) War of American Independence—Elizabeth Page.
14. James Stephens. His book is *The Insurrection in Dublin*.
15. Turgenev's *Fathers and Sons*, Chekhov's *Three Sisters*, and Gorky's *Mother*.
16. Joe Hill and Federico Garcia Lorca. Joe Hill, union organizer, was framed on a murder charge in Utah and condemned to death in 1915, while Lorca was killed by Franco fascists in Granada at the outbreak of the civil war.
17. The English philosopher Bishop Berkeley, in an essay on "The Prospect of Planting Arts and Learning in America."
18. (a) The press, (b) the meat packing industry, (c) higher education.
19. James Russell Lowell.
20. The differences between the Democritean and Epicurean natural philosophy.

CHAPTER AND VERSE QUIZ No. 2 ANSWERS

1. (a) Shanghai and Hankow, (b) Dublin, (c) Chicago, (d) Altamont in Catawba, otherwise known as Asheville, North Carolina, (e) Detroit.
2. Dostoevsky. The book is *The Brothers Karamazov*.
3. In *Unknown Masterpiece*, a favorite of Karl Marx.
4. William Blake. The man in hiding was Thomas Paine.
5. Bertolt Brecht. His book and play, both based on John Gay's *The Beggar's Opera*, are called in German *Drei Groschen Oper*. The English version is known as *A Penny for the Poor*.
6. (a) John Steinbeck's *The Grapes of Wrath*, (b) Mike Gold's *The Hollow Men*, (c) Ernest Hemingway's *The Sun Also Rises*, (d) John Stuart and Bruce Minton's *The Fat Years and the Lean*, (e) Alvah Bessie's *Bread and a Stone*.
7. Ludwig Renn, whose real name is Arnold Friedrich Weth von Golszenau. He fought in Spain and is the author of *Warfare*, a history of military science.
8. Byron and Ralph Fox, author of *The Novel and the People*.
9. *The Furies* by Aeschylus, in which Orestes is acquitted of the murder of his mother who had killed his father, Agamemnon.
10. William Lloyd Garrison's *The Liberator*.
11. "The People, Yes" by Carl Sandburg.
12. English language. Polish nationality. The Belgian Congo. The author is Joseph Conrad.
13. Miguel Saavedra de Cervantes, who fought in the battle of Lepanto and was for five years a slave, first to a Greek renegade and then to the Viceroy of Algiers.
14. William Blake, Alexey Novikoff-Proboy, Louis Aragon. Their books are, respectively, *An American Looks at Karl Marx*, *Tsushima*, and *The Century Was Young*.
15. "The Lost Leader." The poets are Shakespeare, Milton, Burns, and Shelley.
16. (a) Zola, (b) Voltaire, (c) Dalton Trumbo.

17. *Let My People Go*, the title of Miss Buckmaster's book, which deals with the emancipation struggle of the Negro people.
18. All three. The books are *Salzburg Tales*, *The House of All Nations*, and *The Man Who Loved Children*.
19. *The Masses*, founded January 1911, by Rufus W. Weeks.
20. (a) George Eliot, (b) O. Henry, (c) Maxim Gorky.

ART QUIZ ANSWERS

1. Pablo Picasso.
2. Gustave Courbet.
3. Just before and during the French Revolution. Jacques-Louis David, art arbiter of the republic, was the central figure of this movement.
4. William Morris, pre-Raphaelite poet, bookmaker, painter, and creator of the Morris chair.
5. El Lissitzky.
6. With Giorgio Vasari, a Florentine writer on art, who mistakenly believed that the buildings of the Middle Ages were designed in a style originating in Germany and invented by the Goths.
7. (a) Byzantine, (b) late Romanesque, (c) Mayan, (d) Neo-Classical or Colonial, (e) International.
8. Louis Sullivan and Frank Lloyd Wright, respectively, both Americans.
9. Clemente Orozco. The murals are in the beautiful Hospicio of Guadalajara, Mexico.
10. Franz Masereel and Lynd Ward.
11. Thomas Nast.
12. Photography, which taught painters that faithful reproduction, so much more easily achieved by means of the camera, could not be the chief aim of art.
13. Francisco Goya.
14. Rockwell Kent of the United American Artists, and Robert Josephy of the Book and Magazine Guild.
15. The Impressionists.
16. Norman Bel Geddes.
17. Jacob Epstein's sculpture of Rima, the heroine of W. H. Hudson's *Green Mansions*.
18. (a) El Greco, so called because he was born on the Greek island of Crete, (b) Tintoretto, or "little dyer," because he was short of stature and was the son of a Venetian dyer, (c) Titian, from his first name, Tiziano, (d) Michelangelo, (e) Rembrandt.
19. Jacob Lawrence
20. William Gropper

MUSIC QUIZ ANSWERS

1. Spanier, Hackett, and Kaminsky play the *cornet*. (Trumpet is not correct.)
2. They were written about invasions of Russia.
3. (b). New Orleans trombone players riding on parade wagons played their slides out over the tailgate of the wagon.
4. (b). The first four notes of the opening movement provide the musical dot, dot, dot, dash of the Victory V.
5. *The River*—Virgil Thomson, *Of Mice and Men*—Aaron Copland, *Alexander Nevsky*—Serge Prokofieff, *The General Died at Dawn*—Werner Janssen.
6. W. C. Handy is a composer.
7. New Orleans is the undisputed birthplace of jazz, although the other cities made later contributions.

ANSWERS

8. Piano, drums, guitar, string bass, trombone, trumpet or cornet, clarinet, tenor saxophone. Sometimes a second trumpet takes the place of the saxophone.
9. (b). Polyphony is the Greek for "many voices"—the opposite of homophony which is the blending of instruments or voices into a single note. Bach and Benny Goodman are polyphonic; Beethoven and Guy Lombardo are homophonic.
10. Bessie Smith was the greatest of these blues singers; the other Smiths, none of them related, were lesser in the same field.
11. Hector Villa-Lobos
12. True. Boogie-woogie piano music is the product of unschooled Negro virtuosos, most of them from St. Louis and Chicago.
13. "Ballad for Americans" by Earl Robinson.
14. Tschaikowsky's "Romeo and Juliet," Tschaikowsky's "Hamlet Overture," Mendelssohn's "Midsummer Night's Dream," Verdi's "Othello," Verdi's "Falstaff," Verdi's "Macbeth."
15. Marc Blitzstein's "The Cradle Will Rock."
16. (a) Antonin (Czech), (b) Edvard (Norwegian), (c) Modest (Russian), (d) Claude (French), (e) Charles (American).
17. Haydn. He wrote 77.
18. Strings—violin, viola, 'cello, double bass, harp. Wind—(including woodwind and brass) woodwind: oboe, flute, bassoon, clarinet. Brass—trumpet, trombone, French horn, tuba. Percussion—tympani or kettledrums, cymbals, bass drums, side or snare drums, triangle, xylophone, gongs, bells, etc.
19. In 1711 by Cristoforo, an Italian.
20. In the 17th century in Cremona, Italy, by the Amati, Stradivari, and Guarneri families.

SCREEN QUIZ No. 1 ANSWERS

1. Joan Crawford.
2. *Proud Valley*; *The Stars Look Down*; *How Green Was My Valley*.
3. (c)
4. (b)
5. True
6. *The Grapes of Wrath*
7. Raymond Massey—*Abe Lincoln in Illinois*
John Ford—*The Informer*
Frank Capra—*Mr. Deeds Goes to Town*
Patricia Collinge—*The Little Foxes*

Preston Sturges—*The Great McGinty*
Rosalind Russell—*Night Must Fall*
W. C. Fields—*David Copperfield*
Dashiell Hammett—*The Maltese Falcon*
Deems Taylor—*Fantasia*

8. (b)
9. (a)
10. Patsy Kelly. Not a child actor.
11. (c)
12. False
13. False
14. (b)
15. (a) Prokofieff, (b) Shostakovich.
16. *Professor Mamlock*, by Friedrich Wolff.
17. Cherkassov—*Baltic Deputy*
Babochkin—*Chapayev*
Shchukin—*Lenin in October*
Gorky—*University of Life*
Zoya Fyodorova—*The Girl From Leningrad*
Chirkov—*The Youth of Maxim*
18. (b)
19. (c)
20. (c)

SCREEN QUIZ No. 2 ANSWERS

1. Mischa Auer. He is a comedian, the others are not.
2. (b)
3. Darryl Zanuck. He is not a director, the others are.
4. (a) *Escape*, (b) *Tom, Dick and Harry*, (c) *Dumbo*.
5. (b)
6. (c)
7. John Barrymore; Fredric March; Spencer Tracy.
8. (c)
9. (b)
10. S. A.; IT; Glamour.
11. Thackeray
12. (b)
13. False
14. (c)
15. (a)
16. (c)
17. Stalin
18. False
19. Jean Gabin
20. Flemish; Spanish.

NEW MASSES

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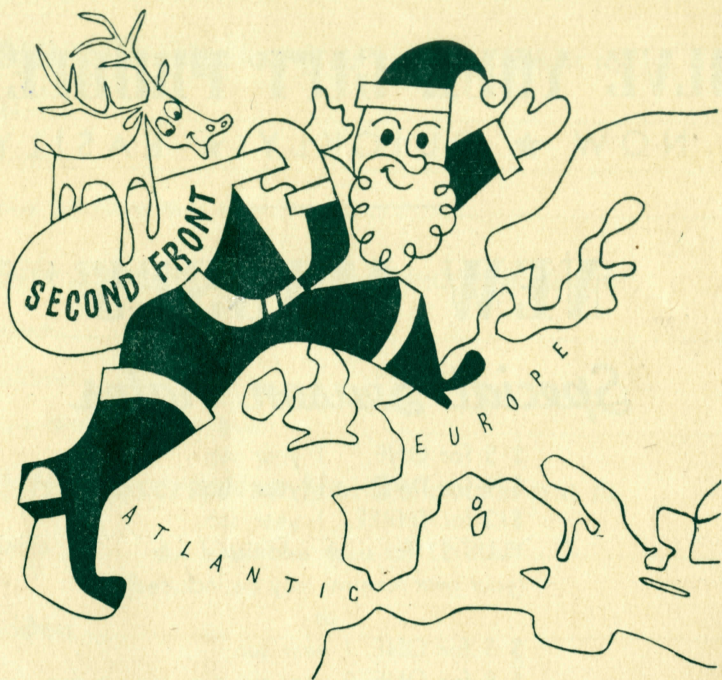
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