FARMS FAGE HUNGER-WALLAGE

Chiang Prepared To Lead 300,000 Franco Asks Rome for 100,000 Men Nor Local Aid Against Japanese

Tokio Conference With Emperor in Attendance Keep Decisions Secret-Big Battle Imminent at Tunghai Railroad Junction

(By Transradio Press)

SHANGHAI, Jan. 11.—The Commander-in-Chief of the ment which the Bishop wrote Chinese armies, Gen. Chiang Kai-shek was reported today to be preparing to take personal charge of the defense of the rail center on the Suchow front.

Seattle Tax

Up to Voters

for Aid to

(People's World Seattle Bureau)

SEATTLE, Jan. 11. - Over the

eated protest of the Seattle Real

Estate Board yesterday, the city

council voted to refer a proposed

three-mill general property-tax to

he voters at the March 8 munici-

The proposed tax approved by

councilmen as they faced a break-

down in city finances, will increase

proximately \$1.50 or \$2.00 per year

The major proportion of the \$750.

000 the tax is expected to net, will

come from large real estate hold-

ings. The levy came as a compro-

persons least able to bear addition-

For Special Session

s being exerted upon Gov. Clar-

ployees face a payless payday. The

city is facing a financial crisis and

Aid is given to unemployed mem-

wait during lengthy periods of in-

The Labor Union Relief Council

endorsed a three-point program to

remedy the existing evils of the

relief set-up: First, immediate re-

lief and WPA jobs: Second, forcing

a special session of the state legis-

lature; third, calling upon the

Washington delegation to work for

Allen resolution in the present ses-

Agreement Bared;

evealing an alleged agreement be-

ween the Zionist leader. Chaim

Grossman charged that Weiz-

JERUSALEM, Jan. 11, (TP)

vestigation.

sion of Cangress.

Meanwhile, widespread pressure

Gen. Chiang was said to have mobilized an army of three hundred thousand men along the Tunghai railroad ready to meet the Japanese forces advancing on the

vital east and west trunk line, The Chinese commander has issued orders that the junction point it Suchow where the Tunghai line crosses the Tientsin-Pukow north and railroad must be held at all

Japanese columns are threatening Suchow from both the north and south. Reports also were heard that the Japanese may send another force westward from the coast to take part in the attack on the city

TOKIO, Jan. 11. (TP)-The di-

cisions made today at the imperial conference regarding Japan's future course in China remained state secrets tonight with the prospect that they may not be announced for some time.

Emperor Hirohito presided at the pal elections. ecret session which was attended by cabinet ministers and high rankint officers of the army and navy. e Emperor granted the conerence the right to pass upon the program which had been prepared by the cabinet after two days of

deliberation and debate. Diplomatic observers recalled that the few previous imperial conferences in modern Japanese hisferences in modern Japanese his-tory have been called to declare rates, a tax that would fall upon war. This gave support to the reporft that the Japanese government al burdens. had decided to make a formal de

claration of war on China. Some circles expressed the opin ion that the delay in announcing the outcome of the conference was ence D. Martin to call a special being used for a final effort to session of the legislature. As unget China to accept Japan's peace employment figures soar upward, terms. It was believed that unless the corridors of the County Com-China yields, the Japanese government with announce its intention to destitute men, and 2700 city emdestroy the Chinese armies and the government of Gen. Chiang Kai-shek.

Meanwhile Japanese bombing squadrons raided Hankow airfield. The railroad between Canton and bers in securing immediate emer-Hankow was also bombed. Japanese gency relief vouchers. The council tre seeking to prevent the movement of war supplies over the railroad from Canton to the Chinese are destitute and can ill afford to temporary capital.

French Protest Bombing of Mission

TOKIO, Jan. 11. (TP) - The French ambassador to Japan was instructed today to make an energetic protest to the Japanese foreign office against the bombing the passage of the Schwellenbachof the French Catholic mission at Nanning, Kwangsi province. One French missionary

killed and another wounded seriously last Sunday when the Mission was bombed during a raid on

Soviet Plans Airports in Polar Region

MOSCOW, Jan. 11. (TP) - The MOSCOW, Jan. 11. (TP) — The Russian scientist O. J. Schmidt said today that reserve airports may be established in the Polar Basin on the question of partitioning ment of maritime laws had broken me to serve transpolar flyers.

Dr. Schmidt said the party of to have been reached before the scientists which set up an observazionist world congress met to distion base near the North Pole had
tion base near the North Pole had
cuss the partition plan.

There has been a deadyown
in enforcement of our maritime lin, visited San Francisco today to
laws, it is for the reason that those
turn over his duties as senior vicetoday with additional hearing planbeen sent out to obtain data for building such airports. The famous Arctic scientist declared that much useful information had been collished their headquarters on the ice last May.

HongKongCarOwnersRake

Dr. Schmidt is head of the Soviet Government's Northern Sea Route In Big Profit on Chinese Sales Administration. The administra-n's main purpose is to develop

Artic waters north of Russia as a means of regular communication between Archangel, in Europe, and Vladivostok, near Japan.

Aircraft Tycoon Sued LAS VEGAS, Nev., Jan. 11. (TP) dinary passenger cars. Chinese -Baltimore socialite Mrs. Ada Lee army

on grounds of desertion.

TERUEL, Spain, Jan. 9, (Delayed)-When we came into daylight after inspecting the maze of tunnels and cellars beneath this ancient Moorish capital, the Loyalist officers told us fascist Lieutenant-Colonel Rey D'Harcourt had sent an emissary bearing a white flag.

Bishop Anselmo Polanco Fonseca of Teruel was among those evacuated, they added. Several

hours later they gave us a state-

"I am very happy," he said, "to testify that since my evacuation from the seminary of Teruel to the station of Mora de Rubielos, I have been treated with every consideration and have been given everything my heart desired."

The full import of Rey D'Har court's surrenger struck us at once Council Says It meant that the fierce fascis counter-offensive was wilting, for D'Harcourt had been in radio com Unions Press Governor munication with General Franco's

eneral headquarters.

He believed until the moment of his surrender that he would be rescued by General Miguel Aranda's army. He had hoped for another Toledo, but it never came

was closing with the Republic inisputably the winner. We recotoric moment had occurred. The fascist counter-offensive was failing. The Republican Army these lads who stood their ground, shivering in the 20 below zero weather — was a People's Army

The biggest battle of the war

Ask Duce's Ald

They could attack and withstand he most violent of counter-attacks. It was learned in Barcelona that General Franco and the Italian high command had rushed a telegram to Premier Benito Mussolini urging another 100,000 troops to scoured. insure victory.'

To cap it all, Franco's crack lynasty, began to wilt. Two companies came over to the hold out until aid came.

Propaganda

Seen Behind

plaints Against

Seamen

WASHINGTON, D.C., Jan. 11 .-

National Maritime Union legislative

representative, here today before

join meeting of the Senate com-

"It is peculiar to note," said

majority of our seamen today are

the same ones who have been

sailing our ships for years, that

all of a sudden these same men should be classed as irresponsible

"The answer is very simple. As

previously, and therefore there wa

no reason to attack labor from this

paign has been carried on recent

"If there has been a breakdown

and undisciplined.

Palestine Zionists took action today in all other industries, labor was to discipline the leader of the not so highly organized and demonstrated and demonstrat

fewish State Party, Grossman, for ocratic unions were not in control

Weizmann, and the British Colonial angle. An intense propaganda cam-

A special Zionist court suspended laws are either antiquated or pre

Grossman from the general coun- judiced in favor of the shipping

"that although the

nittee on labor and commerce.

Ship Charges

troops the fanatical Navarrese Re- and the medieval walls of the quetes, followers of the Carlist monasteries, you would see why ed with supplies, their defenders dynasty, began to wilt.

Boys Who Made Victory Possible



A GROUP of Americans fighting with the People's A my of Spain. Americans took an active part in the battle at Teruel which may prove the turning point in Spain's war

ended their resistance.

Vast Tunnels

the isolated groups within Teruc. passageways. They are like those fascist fashion, they made the task I saw at Belchite, only deeper and doubly difficult for the Republicans, It is a quiet Sunday in Teruel bigger. I went through some of the who respect the lives of non-com-

> each system. They form an almost impenet-Packing women and children in

Morale Shattered But the relief forces never broke

If you had seen these cellars rable defense. Some were construct- through. Aranda could not make it. is definitely at the end of its rope. Morale has been shattered by the splendid resistance. Battling in sub-Loyalist lines outside Teruel. Then I have just gone through these basements with them in customary (Continued on Page 6, Column 2)

Entire Jury

Is Challenged In WPA Trial

Grounds Panel Is Not

Representative

(People's World L. A. Bureau)

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 11.—Defense

Attorney Leo Gallagher today chal-

lenged the entire jury panel in the

trial of 26 WPA pickets before

The Judge disallowed the pro-

Charging that the panel did no

city, Gallagher pointed out tha

women outnumbered men, nine to

"There are no Mexicans or Neg

15 to 20 per cent of the population,

The defense, having challenged 73 jurors, has but 67 challenges left

As the stream of prospective wo

men jurors continued to file into

the courtroom, Gallagher in exas-

sioner Frank Holt to appear and

testify as to how the jury was

being chosen. Holt testified that

most of the women jurors had vol-

First Hand Story of Teruel Victory! Neither Federal Held Sufficient

Rockefeller Bank Director Admits That Drop in Production Is Steeper Than Drop in

NEW YORK, Jan. 11.—Chairman W. W. Aldrick of the Rockefeller Chase National Bank today admitted in effect the primary role of large banking in bringing on the current business

In his report to stockholders he said that the steepness of

OpenShoppers Meet F.D.R. OnSlumpIssue | man James Perkins or the Mol-gan National City Bank, said he "optimistic" regarding the

Conference Called As Layoffs Reported Mounting

WASHINGTON, Jan. 11.—Presi- tary of Agriculture Henry Waldent Roosevelt called five of the lace urged the Senate unemployleading industrialists and practitioners of open shop methods into give them an opportunity to put their suggestions for ending the nationally known economist

The five were Alfred P. Sloan nest P Weir chairman of the National Steel Corporation; M. W. Clement president of the Penn sylvania Railroad; Lewis Brown, president of Johns-Manville, and Colby, chairman of General Foods and head of the National Associa-

tion of Manufacturers.

He had just conferred with heads of utility companies, and meanwhile was informed by Acting WPA Ad- to cope with it." ministrator Aubrey Williams that he WPA is being "heavily bur- into support of the demands of big dened" by layoffs in private in- business in their "sitdown" strike

In the House of Representatives peal of the undistributed profits New Deal supporters secured the verwhelming defeat of an attempt "attract new money into the ino cripple the National Labor Reations Board, while in the Senate he Southerners' filibuster against

The attack on the NRLB took he form of a proposed slash in the budget from \$2,830,000 to an even nillion. The vote was 83 to 19. Deate continued on other phases of he Independent offices appropriaion bill, with the administration noping to secure final action to-

Will Issue No Statement

President Rosevelt said at his news conference this afternoon that no statement wil be issued after his neeting with business executives represent a cross-section of the arly this evening. Mr. Roosevelt s to meet with Alfred P. Sloan of General Motors, Colby Chester of General Foods and M. W. Clement if the Pennsylvania Railroad at roes on the jury although they form p. m. The president said that his norning conference with utility eaders was restricted to discussing ntra-state matters and the quesion of federal grants for munici-

peration asked for Jury Commis 50 Saved From Stalled Ferry

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11. (TP) heavy rains sweep the area soon. -The Northwestern Pacific ferry boat Eureka broke down enroute Oklahoma A & M college said that unteered, and the rest were picked from Sausalito to San Francisco unless heavy rain strikes the so-today. Fifty men and women comcalled "dust bowl" area, farms Gallagher's line of questioning on muters were transferred to the located on the rim of the section he jury panel was stifled by the Southern Gate may expect the black clouds of

judge when Gallagher maintained Ferry Mendocino which had drawn dust to sweep over them almost that this was a "class struggle alongside and extended a plank any day; between the two boats. A red stack Daniel and several other soil ex-(Early details on Page 2) perts recently conducted a survey in the most seriously affected area. the land has been virtually robbed of all its productiveness.

ime since I began to hustle sheets.' Jimmy is enthusiastic over his opportunity to hawk the new daily. With less than a week behind him fisherman, Ben Makano, was listed he already sells 50 Worlds, as compass drowned near Big Anacapa Ispared to the total of 90 sold by the ring battle, and thus laughs at the hawken yesterday with the fire

newsvendor who handles all four today. Mrs. Heath said they were the was estimated that 5000 of late New and the Purse Seiner Pro- A fighter who faced such out- fight against the Publishers As- Year's Eve while the Copray was married in 1920. She asks a divorce these makeshift trucks have been material to the Chinese army head. standing ringmen as Doc Snell, sociation.

Possibilities of Consumption

the business decline was in itself an encouraging factor.

Said Aldrich: "It means that in many lines we have certainly overdone the contraction of production as compared with current consumption." Another leading banker, Chair-

spiral of business.

Wallace Testifies

areas is steadily increasing. Secre-

action to halt the downward

The committee had just been told by Col. Leonard P. Ayres

Wallace predicted that farm

income in 1938 will fall at least

"We are facing an urgent neces-

sity for expanding rural relief,

he said. "The demand for federal

aid is being augmented daily....

Distress is already widespread

throughout broad sectors of

American agriculture. It is grow

ing rapidly and neither local nor

Col. Ayres turned his testimony

when he suggested outright re-

To Los Angeles

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11. (TP).

United Airlines announced today

that beginning tomorrow women

will be given a chance to fly free

between San Francisco and Los

The airlines said that from to-

morrow until Feb. 6 women whose

husbands are flying between the

two cities will be given a chance

to go along too at no extra charge.

The airlines explained that it was

a move to help husbands whose

The airlines said, "We know that

once women get a chance to fly

they become as air-minded as men.

More Dust Storms Seen

for Southwestern Farms

STILLWATER, Okla., Jan. 11

(TP)-A visit of the dreaded enem

of the Southwestern farmer-wind

Southwestern Oklahoma unless

Agronomist Horley Daniel of the

wives object to their flying.

Free of Charge

vestment market."

Angeles

unless the slump is arrested.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 11. - Declaring that hardship in rural

ecession into concrete terms.

he anti-lynching bill went drearily Women Can Fly

WASHINGTON, Jan. 11. (TP)-

al power plant construction.

erosion-was forecast today for

Who Wants to Peddle Hearst? Asks Newsie Selling 'World'

OAKLAND, Jan. 11.—"Who wants to sell Hearst papers anyway," asks Jimmy Marshal, ace newsboy of the People's World who is to be found everyday at 12th and Washington streets. "I feel decent for the first"

immy Marshal fought valiantly during the six-month newsboy of the Black Diamond freighter strike recently won by the newsies,

WEEHAWKEN, N. J., Jan. 11 .-(TP) - Sailors put out a fire today that raged for 11 days in the hold

Contract to the second

Sailors Extinguish

Fire Menacing Ship

HONG KONG, Jan. 11, (TP)-Owners of motor cars in where he will officially assume Hong Kong are selling their used vehicles to the Chinese Army his duties.

at a handsome profit. Lacking of sufficient motor trucks portation of war supplies to Han- of a mediation scheme similar to for the transportation of war supplies has created a demand for or-

mechanics strip the bodies Heath sued wealthy airplane manufrom the passenger car chassis ese planes has made rail transporta- Maritime unions are bitterly opfacturer Spencer Heath for divorce and replace them with truck bodies. tion uncertain. The light trucks posed to such a program charging today. Mrs. Heath said they were fitted up at Canton for the trans- quarters.

kew, is a searching. that in the railway industry in Constant bombing of the railroad which strikes are blocked or post-It was estimated that 3000 of are used to insure delivery of war that it would regiment unionists

from Canton to Hankow by Japan- poned by government intervention.

Puget Sound Dockers Solid Behind Seattle

SEATTLE, Jan. 11.—All longshore locals in the Puget Sound Emerson Decries Com- area today were united in support of the 1500 Seattle stevedores, Gallagher Protests on who were locked out by shipowners last Wednesday.

The Puget Sound District Council, composed of Intl. Longshoremen's & Warehousemen's Union longshoremen locals, unanimously voted support at a specially

called meeting yesterday. Alaska service has been cut off ing the merchant marine, and a since waterfront employers raillied sightseeing tour along Seattle's shipowners' propaganda campaign is responsible for charges of to the cry of Wall Street monoack of discipline brought against polists for a "sitdown strike" of industry and bottled up the Seattle eamen charged Ralph Emerson, waterfront.

> The Alaska Steamship Company's Yukon, scheduled to sail several days ago, is moored at the dock. Harry Bridges, ILWU president,

is expected here to seek a conference with Joseph P. Kennedy,

During Kennedy's brief stay here, he will be entertained by the Cham- union which was locked out last ber of Commerce at a luncheon to Wednesday noon.

crippled waterfront. SEATTLE, Jan. 11. (TP) - The west coast director of the CIO, Municipal Judge William Mackay Harry Bridges, sped toward Seattle by train late today to aid the cause

discuss ways and means of build-

of 1,500 longshoremen who have been locked out nearly a week. Bridges entrained from San Francisco last night and was due in U. S. Maritime Commission chair- Seattle tonight. The President of man, and shipowners on the lock- the International Longshoremens & Warehousemens Union was to confer with local leaders of the

Perkins' Aide | Gov't Won't **Backs Chains** On Sea Labor

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11.-(TP)—The new U. S. Assistant Secretary of Labor, C. V. McLaughpresident of the Brotherhood of ned for later in Seattle. Locomotive Firemen and Engine-

McLaughlin succeeds Edward F. McGrady who quit his Labor Department post for a job with Radio Corporation of America. McLauglin will leave soon for Washington He revealed that he favors estab-

lishment in the maritime industry that in the railway industry in

Prosecute Hoover Men

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11.-The Bureau of Marine Navigation and nspection hearing into the grounding of the Dollar Liner President

oxicated and broke into baggage The board members are to go to Seattle to take testimony from

FISHERMAN DROWNED SAN PEDRO, Jan. 11. (TP)-A

U. S. District Attorney Frank Hennessey announced the govern ment would not prosecute any crew member on mutiny charges, showing the complete blow-up of charges by passengers that seamen were in Witness after witness blasted these charges in the hearings here.

other crew members arriving there

as drowned near Big Anacapa Island today. The Coast Guard was informed that he fell overboard Metropolitan papers.

short stay in an Oakland cell he still burning although under conwas forced to undergo during the trol. The blaze broke out late New enroute to New York from Europe.

MARKETRWY. IS OPPOSED

McSheehy Flays Delay in Forcing Company to Make Repairs

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11-Supervisors placing confidence in the assurances of the Market Street Railway were given a scolding yesterday by Supervisor James B. McSheehy who stood out alone against delay in a reso lution leading to legal action against the company.

McSheehy directed his remarks particularly to Supervisor Dewey Mead, who introduced the resolution and who made the motion for delay yesterday. The original action would request the Market Street Railway to notify the Board whether or not it intends to keep its tracks and right of way in repair as required by the franchises and operating permits. It would further require the city attorney to institute legal proceedings if the com-pany fails to satisfy the board that it is undertaking a comprehensive

program of repair work.
Only assurance to give excuse for delay was that brought by Vice President Newton of the Market Street Company, who read a letter from President Samuel Kahn saying that the company planned to spend an additional \$200,000 for re-'if receipts warrant."

McSheehy Opens Up" "We know the Market Street Railway," said Supervisor McShee hy. "We know how it regards the people of this city whom we rep resent. We know that they voted two to one against one-man cars, and the Market Street Company is still operating them.

"Why delay action on this resolution? The same things were said before the Board of Public Works. No action has been forth-

Turning to Mead, he added "When I introduce a resolution in this board I do so with some thought, and I don't think anyone should be swayed by a few remarks from an employee of the Market Street Railway."

public utilities committee, bringing in a favorable report over the of Supervisor Cole-

Even if the utility company gave

definite assurances of \$200,000 worth of reconstruction work in "beef squad" was turned loose on addition to its regular repair two rank-and-file members of the crew's operations, figures of the Shipwrights and both were atta-Board of Public Works show that cked and beaten, one being severely this would only accomplish a neg- injured. ligible part of the work. The board unanimously upheld

fusal to rezone property at Lyon Street and Marina Boulevard from ters Local 22, an ex-bootlegger; first residential to commercial. Frank McCarthy, president of the Milton Marks, attorney for the oil station interests involved, refused to present his case, charged three others. that he had not been given proper audience, and threatened to go to court. Marina residents for the nearing, applauded the decision. James E. Ricketts, business rep-sesentative for the Building Trades

Council, was named by the board as a director of the Golden Gate Bridge, replacing William T. Filmer whose resignation was read and accepted at the meeting. The unfinished term will expire in December of this year.

Supervisor McSheehy introduced a resolution asking the Utilities Commission for reversal of Utility Manager Cahill's edict cutting Municipal Railway service and laying off 34 men. He himself, however, moved that it be referred to cial meeting last Friday night. the city attorney before coming to a vote. He reminded the supervisors and administration of their reversal by the voters on the subway bond issue, and introduced a resolution for the appointment of the nelected a rank-and-file committee of 10 to handle the building a committee to study all plans for improvement of transit.

Continue Fight to demonstration of hatred. When the vote was counted, poor old Cameron Stop Picketing looked as if had digested a keg of six-penny nails." In this local, President C. J.

cleaning shop owners to stop pick- Moran to sever affiliation with the eting of their stores, continued here today before Superior Judge Elmer Robinson, with evidence order. Moran was instructed to noscheduled to be presented tomor- tify the Federation of this action

row.
United Cleaners & Dyers Local to date. 447 has been picketing the cut-rate shops, following a restraining or-der against the small shop-owners' local, also a CIO affiliate. Local 447 charges the cut-raters are speeding up the workers in order to profit on the low prices charged, and in order to drive the "little Bodies of 10 Air Crash Dead

fellows" out of business.

The owners are claiming that the picketing is a "conspiracy to Salvaged in Montana Pyre violate the state anti-trust act. while the union declares the right to picket is a right of the people, for any purpose and to protest any condition they deem oppressive or unjust.

Attorney Richard Gladstein is representing the union.

ART DIRECTOR DIES CHICAGO, Jan. 11. (TP)-Di-

rector Robert Harshe of the Art Institute of Chicago died today in his apartment of a heart attack. Harshe was one of the Al Croonquist, Billings; I. E. Stev- wreckage. nation's leading authorities on enson, Seattle; Ted Anderson, St. modern art. He formerly taught Paul. negie Tech.



PHOTO SHOWS some of the 2,900 Negro workers who were virtually shanghaied to work sugar cane fields in Louisiana. To give more profits to the sugar monopolists state officials forced many of these workers from WPA rolls and compelled them to toil long hours at

Action Taken When

Muscle Men Are

Imported

(Special to the People's World)

SANTA BARBARA, Cal., Jan. 11

sharp condemnation of "beef

quads" in an open letter to the

"Nowhere on the Coast have

we resorted to poycott or coer-

cion to force either our former

members or members of any un-

ion away from the AFL into the

"We believe that 'REASON IS

SQUAD.' . . . In the interest of the welfare of the community,

we propose peace and coopera-

tion between labor and those those who employ labor with

full recognition of the rights of

the local wharf when certain

AFL officials attempted to pre-

men's Union from unloading lum-

Rank and File Gets Writ

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11.

today were under a promise and agreement, entered into in open

court here yesterday, to refrain

On the basis of this agreement,

again come before Superior Judge

pendable in northwest flying.

Investigators speculated that a

Louis H. Ward.

from revoking the charter of Pile

or breaking up its meetings.

support to this move.

citizens of

widely read here today.

The letter stated:

REATER THAN

longshoremen issued

Santa Barbara, being

Has Anybody Seen Our Union Charter?

construction of tracks this year Pile Drivers and Shipwrights Suspect Beefy Hand of Hutcheson in Scroll's Mysterious Disappearance in the Dead of Night

> SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11.—"Bruiser Bill" Hutcheson, resident of the Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners, is using beef squads" and is having charters jerked off union walls in SRA doors yesterday. Also present the dark, in his campaign to foster disunity among workers was a grim grivance committee of on the waterfront here.

of 10 from the Pile Drivers Wharf & Dock Builders, Local 34, a Carpenters' affiliate, following week-end developments in which local Hutcheson "machine men" figured prominently. Because they voted to remain

affiliated to the Maritime Federation District Council No. 2, Local voted for the resolution in the 34 and Shipwrights, Joiners & Boatered yesterday that their charters had mysteriously disappeared from the walls of their union halls.

Charters Disappear Last Saturday afternoon, at Car-

penters Hall, 112 Valencia St., a Known as the strong-arm men

The board unanimously upheld for Dave Ryan, District Council the city planning commission's reof Carpenters' Secretary, the squad included Joe Sullivan, of Carpenthree others.

The beatings occured at a special Shipwrights meeting called by the District Council, at which members had to sign a "loyalty card" for the Brotherhood of Carpenters, assigning all funds and contracts to the International, in order to gain admission. The two men were attacked when they demanded to get in without signing the card, on grounds they were paid-up members of the local.

Hutcheson Defied

Hutcheson's third command to the Pile Drivers to withdraw from the Maritime Federation on grounds it was a "CIO organization", was slapped down in the local's spe-

In order to protect itself from the wrath of Hutcheson, the local mittee of 10 to handle the building property and funds.

"When National Organizer Donald Cameron took the floor against Cut-Rate Cleaners the motion," stated a rank-and-filer, "he was greeted by a hearty demonstration of hatred. When the

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11.—Arwhen Hutcheson first cracked the
guments in the attempt of eight
whip, to order Secretary William and to pay the per capita tax up

> The Ship Caulkers and Lumber Handlers locals are both to meet porary injunction should not be in the near future, the Caulkers granted, stated Richard Gladstein, this week, to take action on Hut- attorney for the rank-and-filers.

Pilot N. B. Mamer of Spokane.

Co-Pilot F. W. West of Spokane,

Passengers: G. A. Anderson, Spo-

kane; L. Levin, Butte; D. McKay,

Winnipeg; Walter Ton, St. Paul;

W. E. Borgenheimer, Basin, Mont.

the airlines since it began opera- wind.

native of San Francisco.

Relief Heads Refuse to See **Hungry Family**

Supervisors Pass Buck on Demands of **Jobless**

SANTA BARBARA, Jan. 11.-Stark hunger pounded vainly on the Workers' Alliance and a destitute family of five to whom a This was the charge made here Dockers Score Santa Rosa doctor had said:

"Go to Santa Barbara for "Go to Santa Barbara for your

> an office girl acting as go-between opened the SRA office-door a crack **Public Letter** and said, "Miss Peterson can't see

Miss Peterson Says One of the Alliance committee put his foot through the same crack, held it open and insisted case supervisor must meet this case of desperate hunger."

"Miss Peterson says to come back 'uesday." And that was that... Earlier in the day an aggressive by President Powell, appeared before the board of supervisors in-sisting on the creation of a jobfinding committee consisting of Sailors, San Francisco." representatives from the Workers' Alliance, the unions and other

socially minded groups. The answer came from Supervisor Preisker, to whom the other supervisors are mostly yes-men. We can't take it up at this time.

Buck Passed "It's up to the state office," Preisker answered.

A third protest was launched against the wage rate of thirty to forty cents an hour paid on work relief jobs. "Preisker hypocritically opposed

the work-dole in the press," Powell said after the meeting. "He deby the situation which developed at the local meeting. We least 50 cents an hour wages. We vent members of the CIO Intl. Will be back." Longshoremen's & Warehouse-

WPA Resolution Backed On insistence of the Workers' Alliance, the board of supervisors ber ships. For this attempt, Los Alliance, the board of supervisors Angeles "goons" were imported, but the rank and file in the AFL Schwellenbach - Allen resolution building trades unions gave little and ugring Senators and Congressmen to vote for it.

It calls for retaining on WPA all those for whom private induscheson's order to withdraw from try has no employment.

Alliance spokesmen insisted that

the delegate of the local supervisors when he attends a statewide meeting on relief policy, take a stand for sufficient projects to Brotherhood of Carpenters officials provide useful jobs for able bodied unemployed and adequate cash re-lief for those unable to work.

Drivers Local 34, grabbing its funds **Drivers Secure Work** for Union Laundry between the Carpenters officials

represented by Attorney Matthew (Special to People's World) SANTA BARBARA, Calif., Jan. 11 Tobriner and the Committee of The Laundry Workers Union had an agressive secondary boycott 10 rank-and-filers of Local 34, headed by John Wagner, the comprogram under way here today mittee's request for a temporary in their strike against open shop restraining order was left over until next Monday when wit will laundry owners.

Union drivers followed drivers for non-union laundries and per-The AFL officers will then be suaded housewives to send their asked to show cause why a tem- bundles to the unionized Domes tic Laundry.

The regular meeting of the unon yesterday was enthusiastic. 'We have just begun to fight," de-

Carpenters Support Firemen on Free Day OAKLAND, Jan. 11.-The rank-

BOZEMAN, Mont., Jan. 11. (TP)—The bodies of ten persons and file of Carpenters Local 30 killed in the crash of a Northwest Airlines transport plane were today had given the local labor brought out of jagged mountainous territory 17 miles northeast of Bozeman today. sent a resolution asking for one day off for the firemen, who now ions more than a decade ago. The pilots were among the most de- work 12-hour days, seven days week, Local 36 endorsed it unani The plane which was enroute mously with the reservation that from Butte to Billings plunged in the future fire-hoses be confined earthward into Bridger Canyon, to fires and not used on picke caught fire and exploded, burning lines.

The Carpenters local has called snow for 100 feet around the a special meeting for January 28 to discuss Labor's Non-Partisan Paul.

The crash late yesterday was the motor of the "Flying Zephyr" may League. A. F. Gaynor, LNPL state have faltered while the pilot was secretary, is being invited to exart at Stanford University, the University of Missouri and Car- first serious mishap to occur to seeking to gain altitude in a heavy plain the League's function and policy.

WEAKENS CURB ON SCAB CREW

Sailors Union Agent Is Called In on Fink

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11— Collaboration between "independent" Sailors Union of the Pacific officials and representatives of AFL unions working in Moore's Shipvard in Oakland left the Scandinavian Seamen's Club in a hole here today in its fight to halt shipping of a scab crew aboard the S.S. Norse King, formerly the West Mahwah. terday of the above-named offitives, work was resumed on the Norse King in the shipyard and

Tillman Negotiates

Friday

"The AFL officials insisted on in the Sailors Union, al-they had nothing what-Dahlberg, SSC delegate, told the People's World today.

work on it will be finished by

man, who proposed that the work be resumed on the ship and that a telegram be sent to the Norwegian Seamen's Union asking for instructions as to whether they preferred that the Norse King ship a crew from the club, a crew sent rom Norway, or a scab crew shiped by the notorious scab-herder Thor Olsen.

"That was what they all wanted and we had to agree to it. There was nothing else we could do."

Recalls Attempt On IBU Tillman made the statement during the conference that he would sign the ship, which is going on a one-way trip to Europe, under SUP articles, which threatened "raid" on foreign bottoms recalled the It was an emergency case. Yet SUP officials' attempts to "organize" men out of the Inland Boatmen's Union.

The cable to the Norwegian Seamen's Union, which was unsigned, "Agents for Godager (shipowner of Oslo) agree to furnish crew for steamer Norse King but agents favor non-union shipping master's (Olsen's) proposal. Sailors Union of the Pacific will assist Scandinavian Seamen's Club. Union men to furnish crew here to United Kingdom, or you can send crew from Norway to Oakland, Califordelegation of the Alliance, headed nia. Men shipped here sign one-by President Powell, appeared be- way articles, pay off in United than yours. Cable instructions to Dahlberg said he believed the

Norwegian union would support the

Seathrush Sails As Settlement

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11.-The Sheppard Line's Seathrush was en route back to the East Coast today, after the crew voted to settle a "beef," which resulted in a short sitdown strike here last Saturday demand more WPA jobs and at when they got back on the East The dispute started when Sailors

Union of the Pacific officials attempted to ship two SUP men as replacements, when all the rest of the crew were National Maritime Union members. The SUP delegates claimed their organization had an agreement with the Sheppard Line, but the crew pointed out that the NMU had been certified as bargaining agent on the line through a Labor Board election and sat down in protest.

However, a meeting was called and it was voted to take the question up back on the East Coast. The SUP men sailed under articles with riders providing \$150 transportation costs each, back to the West Coast.

Recently, the SUP headquarters branch voted to act against all Sheppard Line ships "if possible," when a similar dispute arose on the Timberush.

New Officers Named to Contra Costa Council MARTÍNEZ, Calif., Jan. 11.

Replacing officers who are now delegates to the CIO Industrial Council, other delegates have been elected to three offices in the AFL Contra Costa Trades & Labor Coun-John Hughes, Railway Carmen's

Local 799, was chosen vice-president; Wm. Franklin, Milk Wagor Drivers, Local 302, sergeant-at-arms, and Rosalie Abono, Fish Cannery Workers Local 20328, to the executive board. Walter Valdi is president, and Viola Cox, secretary. Next Council meeting will be in the Labor Temple in Richmond on January 19.

WHAT'S ON

San Francisco

'Calico and Cords Dance" Jan. 22, 8 p. m., 779 Vallejo St., S. F. Benefit Youth Center. Auspices Waterfront Branch YCL.

WANT ADS

ROOMS FOR RENT NICELY FURNISHED STUDIO ROOM. Running water, steam heat free phone. Reasonable, WA-4937. 2040 Jackson.

They Needed a Bill to Regulate Wages and Hours COLLAB'RATION Oakland Unprepared to Cope With Pneumonia

Public Matter

Says Lawyer

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 11.—"It is

rank hypocrisy for you to refer

to a man's right to work and sup-

port himself and his family by in-

torney Buron Fitts' declaration of

"unending war" on the principle of the closed shop.

er Francis J. Haas who, in a pamphlet published by the National

Catholic Welfare Council Confer-

ence, condemned the "fiction that (a man's) job is a private matter.

public interest.'

er's voice.'

. Every job is a public matter

"Obviously you hear your maser's voice," 'Gallagher told the

D. A., warning him that "it won

be long before both you and those

you represent will be cast aside

to make way for public officials

Repay County

ning of indigent patients of the

General Hospital has netted the

Thomson said that the county

Tile Strikers Checkup

ten to the Sacramento CIO Indus-

ELECTRICAL FIXTURES

LEVITON'S ELECTRICAL FIX-TURES, 779 McAllister St.

GROCERIES

M. JOHN. Selected Groceries. 1168 18th St.

NEW BRIDGE GROCERY. George Triant. 401 Third St.

WM. F. POPIN. Groceries, Meat, Beer. 98 Carolina St.

FELL QUALITY GRCERY. 501 Fell

DUDLEY MARKET, 180 Sixth St.

PRINTING

RESTAURANTS

MARITIME LUNCH, 15 Commercial St.

Poor Patients

boasted vesterday.

private hospital.

they paid.

Every job is affected with a

Gallagher quoted the Rev. Fath-

Families of 26 in L.A. Only Those With Destitute During Trial; Money Can Get Aid Plead for Aid of Court

Defense Counsel Gallagher Balks at Use of Bail Funds for Subsistence as Monies Were Advanced by Poor

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 11.—Sparks flew yesterday at the As a result of a conference yes. trial of the 26 Workers' Alliance pickets as Leo Gallagher, defense attorney, pleaded with Municipal Judge William R. cials, along with SSC representa McKay to do something for the defendants and their families since they have no means of earning anything while in court. The Judge gratuitously granted, the use of the bail money for such

purposes. This money, stipulated Man's Job Is at \$100 a piece, is not available for Man's purposes. This money, stipulated such purposes, argued Gallagher because it is the hard-earned pen nies of workers who had donated to make up the bond.
"You have no right to ask these

poor people, in many cases as poor as the defendants themselves, to give their money for such purposes," Gallagher argued. Asks State Aid

"What you are doing," he said, speaking directly to the judge. "is placing the burden of supporting dividual contract." the poor on the poor themselves. That is no solution to the problem here. You are evading the point at "What do you want me to do?

asked the judge. "We want you to issue a court rder asking the SRA or the State to take care of these people while they are here in court not of their

"I can't do that," replied the "But you have the right to coninue this case until the defendants and their families are taken care of. As it is now, they have no

they have to depend on friends to help them out. There are some nere with families and children who have nothing to eat during who will enforce fundamental huthe duration of this trial, and will man rights." nave nothing to eat, unless the court does something about this. Refuses Witness Fees Earlier the judge nad refused

endants be paid witness fees also. In the meantime the defendants are being fed in an unorganized fashion. The Workers' Alliance announced that Robert Noble, local old-age pension advocator, sent word that he will support the cause of the 26 pickets and his first concrete move was to feed

Gallagher's request that the 26 de-

the defendants today. Gallagher has been using a great many of his challenges to ferret out an unusual number of well-todo elements that have been called Is Postponed been chosen and the process has been greatly slowed down because represents reimbursements from Ship Still Tied Up of the court's inability to bring a former patients, who the department of charities has tagged until larger jury panel.
So far, there have been no Ne-

groes or Mexicans on the panel and the great majority of those called were housewives.

Collision Kills Three

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 10 (TP)today killing three persons and injuring two others. Killed were the Gladding-McBean plant in Lincoln, didn't come to any agreement in driver of the car, Baron Kates, near Sacramento, it was announced our meeting with the McCormick today by union representatives. Kates' wife, and Charles Drake. | today by union representatives.

curing of pneumonia, will not be available to local victims of that disease unless they can make their own arrangements and pay the cost, the People's World Boards of health in some other

cities have arranged to provide the serum, noted saver of lives, "Nothing is done through this

OAKLAND, Jan. 11.—Oxygen

department," said Dr. N. N. Ashley of the local board of health. If paients need oxygen tents or serum that is left to the individual atending physician." Aggravating the situation is the

fact that the current two months are the "pneumonia season." Last vear this dread disease claimed 235 victims in this city. Fifty-five persons died in January of last year from pneumonia and 38 in Feb-

The disease affects mostly those suffering from subjection to cold or wet weather without sufficient covering, from malnutrition, overwork or from living in close quarters. Serum and oxygen treat-ments, both beyond the reach of This answer was made by Attor- the majority of victims, have ney Leo Gallagher to District At- | proved to be a great aid in lowering the fatality rate.

Alameda County. Relief Rolls Jump As Layoffs Mount

(People's World Oakland Bureau) OAKLAND, Jan. 11 .- Four thourelief army of Contra Costa County in the last three months, the

eople's World learned today. Since October of last year the state relief load has jumped from 3500 to 5962 while as a further result of the mass lay-offs, WPA cases have increased from 8500 to 10,300. In all these additions amount to an increase of almost 30 per cent in persons receiving aid.

The Workers' Alliance branch of

Oakland has made vigorous efforts After Hounding to get to the bottom of the recent wage cuts such as that given to the WPA sewing propects from \$65 to LOS ANGELES, Jan. 10.—Duning of indigent patients of the "advanced" to "elementary" in

stresses. State Administrator wil-\$343,498, Rex Thomson, liam Lawson has denied knowledge county superintendent of charities of why there has been no move to restore skilled work projects to those professionals who have been cannot accept any person for med- demoted to labor projects with a ical care who is able to pay for \$30 cut.

in Union Dispute

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11 .-- The S.S. Hollywood was still tied up at Pier 40 today, due to the failure of the McCormick Line to come to an ALAMEDA, Cal., Jan. 11.—CIO agreement with the Marine Fire-Industrial Union Local 96 has writ-ten to the Sacramento CIO Indus-"The ship operators are refusing

trial Council asking for confirma- to abide by their signed agreement A Santa Fe freight train crashed tion of reports that the struck N. to improve the crew's focsle immediately," stated A. T. Yates,



SHOPPING SECTION

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BARBERS THE OAK BARBER SHOP. H. Hil-ker, Prop. 353 Divisadero St.

OWENS HAIRCUTTING SHOP— Four barbers, Saturdays, Haircuts for all the family, 547 Haight St. THE FOX BARBER AND JEWEL-RY SHOP. Watch crystals. 10th and Market. 1372 Market street.

SAMADUROFF BAKERY. 960 Rhode Island. VA. 9189. HIDELBERG BAKERY. 272 Sixth St.

BAKERIES

P. K. BAKERY. 1326 Church St.

BEAUTY SHOPS FRANCES VITZEN, manieuring spe-cialist, 830 Market St. Room 705. EX. 8341.

BOOKS SPANISH Books and Periodicals. Phonograph records. Newspapers. Magazines. 373 Third St.

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Los Angeles

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The continents to toke part of a management of the New Years

28,000 Sugar Workers Strike Mills in Cuban Province

\$3,750,000 FERRY DEAL

Merriam Indicates That Southern Pacific Will Get What It Wants

SACRAMENTO, Jan. 11. The ways were greased here yesterday for the payment of \$3,750,000 to Southern Pacific Company, the price which that historic influence in California politics demands to free the Bay Bridge of the nuisance competi-tion of auto ferries.

Although Governor Merriam an-

nounced, after the meeting of the Toll Bridge Authority, that action was postponed until further consultation, he had indicated during the meeting that the only remaining obstacle to the ferry deal was the lack of assurance that Sausa-lito ferries would stop running along with those to the Eastbay. Since the Sausalito ferries do not even pay immediate operating expenses, this is not considered serious obstacle.

Olson Protests Strong protest was registered against the deal by State Senator Culbert L. Olson, candidate for the Democratic nomination to replace Governor Merriam. Olson contendd it would be bad public policy and that the expenditure was no

needed by the bridge.

Many opponents of the "bloodmoney" payment to retire the ferries contend that lower tolls on the bridge would drive them out of business entirely.

Arguments that the payment was necessary to insure the favorable refinancing of the bonds now held the Reconstruction Finance Corporation were given a setback when a representative of a syndicate of investment houses assured the authority that his group was ready to purchase \$25,000,000 worth of the bonds.

Unions Speak The meeting of the Authority was strongly reminded by the ferries of the fact that the men vill lose their jobs when the fer-

ing last night.

councils and state federations.

the "back door into the AFL."

Lundeberg also knifed a resolu-

LAGUNA BEACH, Calif., Jan. 10.

The boat caught afire last night

inion has a branch.

Accuses Supporters

es go out of operation. A telegram signed by the Inland Boatmen, Marine Engineers and Masters, Mates & Pilots urged that the discharged men be given consideration in any standby service which the Authority might operate. It also called attention to the unions' dismissal wage contract with the ferries and said that "any arrangement arrived at must keep in mind the fulfillment of this

CIO Moves vs. Fake Union In Western Union Washington, Jan. 10 (TP)— The CIO filed charges with the CIO

Preside Villega si train Lewis for the Guffey coal bill." today against the Western Union Telegraph Company. The CIO charged that the telegraph company has maintained a company union for the last 18 years.

The CIO petition also charged Western Union with collecting a half million dollars in company union dues from its employees since the passage of the Wagner La Belle. Labor Relations Act. The Wagner act outlaws company unions, and and they were forced to take to a the National Labor Relations Board life boat. A passing speed boat has the power to dissolve such picked them up and took them to

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Agents Silent on Report
That Nazi Vessel Carries Bombs for Transfer to Tokio

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 11. (TP)—Agents for the German vessel "Crefeld" today declined to comment on reports that the vessel is carrying a cargo of bombs to Germany for transshipment to Japan.

A spokesman for the agents, Dichmann, Wright and Pugh, said the reports "appear to be exaggerated."

Said he: "We will neither confirm nor deny the report. We have been making shipments of explosives and cargo of that nature for years. The material is sent to us with instructions to put it aboard a vessel. We consider it a rountine matter. Permits have been obtained for the shipment."

The agents said the "Crefeld" would sail this evening.

It's an Easy Choice Between 2 High Bench Between 2 High Bench California Prospects Non-inflammable nelium gas will be used in the new airship. Cargoes of the gas released by the U. S. government will leave aboard German ships from Texas in the near future. The German dirigible, now bearing only the number LZ-130, will have accommodations for 40 passengers and a darge

Harrison Was an Open Shop Lawyer While Denman has Liberal Record - Labor League Machinery Gets Under Way

by Tom Patterson

Between the two proposals of Californians for the president's consideration as Justice Sutherland's successor, there the second airship will be built to should be little difficulty in making a choice carry 100 passengers. should be little difficulty in making a choice.

One is Maurice Harrison. To refresh memories, Harrison is the head of the law firm of Brobeck, Phleger & Harrison and attorney for the open shop and furt. Officials have made to cision regarding what to do with the craft.

Sailors' Union

The other is Judge William B. Denman, who is described by some progressives as an original Hiram Labragon, libragon, lib Johnson liberal who is still a lib-eral. He lost a lot of admirality law practice when he aided in the repeal of the fugtivie sailor law SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11,-"For an 'independent' union, the Sail- Now on the Federal bench (ninth ors' Union of the Pacific sure has Circuit Court of Appeals) he has some strong ties with the American Federation of Labor," it was being said along the Embarcadero he supported the President publication of the Fredhold of the Supported the President publication of the Fredhold of the Fred

board at Fresno, however, gave Rico. three unions of workers on the S.U.P. headquarters branch meet- will do so nationally. The state "The referendum called for af-West Coast," said Secretary Harry over Harrison.
Lundeberg, calling for "relation-

ships" with AFL central labor Action in Los Angeles and Alameda Both Los Angeles and Alameda County Councils of the League will

accused supporters of the meet Friday night, with expecta- Rico. resolution with "trying to isolate the S.U.P." During the referendum tions of reorganizing in line with the decisions of the convention and vote, Lundeberg denied rank and the state board meeting. file charges that a vote for "in-An effort is being made to have dependent" status was vote for Governor Elmer Benson of Minne-The S.U.P. now pays per capita

to AFL state federations on the for a San Francisco reorganization est Coast, and to AFL city cenmeeting is yet to be set. State Secretary J. Vernon Burke will speak at the Contra Costa County meeting Feb. 6 at the Martion to condemn AFL President

tinez Labor Temple. Pending local organization, the direction of the League in the counties is the responsibility of the state executive board members

iving there. Eureka labor, which led the way n organized political action by electing four city officials last Two Men Rescued From Burning Fishing Boat tons with the state organization. Laborer's Union, Local 181, has endorsed the League and is pushing

(TP)-Lester Lighter and M. C. The Del Norte Industrial Union Hanson were safe achore today but Council endorsed the League pro-visionally pending receipt of the final draft of its policies and obwithout their 60 foot fishing boat,

its organization.

Monterey Central Labor Union The Central Labor Union of Monterey County recently endorsed the Committee for Political Unity ollowing a talk by Assemblyman Ellis E. Patterson, the Committee's temporary chairman for the county

High Court Ruling Kills Power Dam Injunction

WASHINGTON, Jan. 11. (TP). The District of Columbia Federal to have been killed with five other Court vacated an injunction today passengers in the crash of a mil Colorado River power project.

The restraining order had been

obtained by the Community Pub- to Buenos Aires. lic Service Company of Texas. The company consented to the dismissal under the recent Supreme Court Justo. His father, President Augus ruling upholding the right of the tin Justo, flew in the death plangovernment to finance such power only a few hours before the acci projects. dent. Details were lacking.

NEW DIRIGIBLE JAPAN TROOPS Winning Her Wings in the USSR BRAVE BATISTA COMING HERE LOGT STREETS

Successor to III-Fated Invaders Rape Women, Hindenburg Under Construction

BERLIN, Jan. 11. (TP) -Hindenburg is being completed murdering and raping which

for 40 passengers and a large crew, the same as the Hindenburg. After final flights next summer, the Zeppelin will begin regular passenger and mail service to the

It is reported that contracts for a larger dirigible already have been let. Unofficial sources said

"Graf Zeppelin," once proud queen of the skies, still is laid up in a hangar near Frank-

Bull Ship Line Accused by CIO On Byrnes Law

(Special to the People's World) WASHINGTON, Jan. 10. - The Bull Steamship Company has been here today, following defeat of a licly, resolution to recall delegates from if Labor's Non-Partisan League tion of the Byrnes law in connec-AFL central labor bodies, at the recommends on the appointment, it

filiation nationally, not on the West Coast," said Secretary Harry Lundeberg, calling for "relationcused the Bull Line of taking on 18 strikebreakers at Baltimore as passengers aboard the S.S. Barbara, bound for San Juan, Port

> Patrick B. Whalen, president of the Baltimore National Maritime Union Council, informed the CIO that the 18 men had been recruited in the streets of Baltimore and put sota as speaker in Los Angeles. He aboard the ship two days before is reported vacationing there. Date she sailed.

"Passengers never go aboard Whalen said. Even if we did not know these men to be mediately become suspicious of such a procedure."

Cordozo Still Weak After Heart Attack

WASHINGTON, Jan. 11. (TP)-A physician's bulletin issued at noon today said that Associate Justice Benjamin Cardoza was "holding his own."

The bulletin was issued by Car dozo's physician, Dr. John Paul Earnest, Jr. It said, "The justice is holding his own, although he a trifle weaker than last night." Justice Cardozo has been seriously ill following a series of heart atacks.

Argentine President's Son Dies in Plane Crash

MONTEVIDEO, Uruguay, Jan. 10 (TP).-The son of the Presiden of Argentina was reported today The plane crashed late yesterday in Uruguayan territory on a fligh

Among the passengers was the Argentine President's son, Eduardo

Fleet Sets Out to Sea for Big Tri-Service Maneuvers

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 11.-In preparation for the Navy Marine-Army maneuvers on January 19, battleships of the United States Fleet are today steaming out to sea for their final gunnery

In addition to the battleships the cruisers of the Fleet are also the fleet's training squadron. On scheduled to undergo the strenous pre-Fleet Problem Number 19 tacti-

After this the fleet will sail for Celubra Island, off the West Indies which will be the scene of the Navy-Marine-Army · manuevers. 6,000 men and officers, will be positions on Celubra Island.

For the first time, units of the

2.000 sailors.

United States Coast Guard will Here, a giant battle, involving take part in the Navy's annual fought. The objective will be to Operations wil be directed by land from three battleships and Rear Admiral Alfred W. Johnson.

the Arkansas, and the Wyoming

to "capture" batteries and infantry commander of the squadron, Brig. The battleships to take part in and Brig. Gen. Laurence Halsted,

Shoot All Men in Sight SHANGHAI, Jan. 11.—Dur-

German officials announced to-ing its three-day occupation of day that construction of a giant Hangehow, the Japanese army Zeppelin similar to the ill-fated ran wild in a reign of looting. so rapidly that the craft will be put into trans-Atlantic service next summer.

Non-inflammable nelium gas received here showed today. Finally a Chinese counter-at-

tack retook parts of the city, and turned the remainder of the seaport, which is the capital of Chekiang province, into a No Man's Land.

For three days the Japanese soldiery, led by their officers. plundered shops, universities and Every Chinese who did not have time to hide was shot on sight, or executed in batches by ma-

chine-guns. Nantao Massacre A similar massacre of the civilpopulation has depopulated Nantao, once populous Chinese suburb of Shanghai. Every Chi-

nese suspected of belonging to the "dare-to-die" detachments, which continued resistance to the Japanese after the main body of Chinese troops withdrew, was shot on sight. The Japanese found that they were unable to eradicate the stub-born resistance of these forces de-

spite the unprecedented terror, and began to set fire to whole plocks of houses.
The flames quickly spread throughout the entire district, raging for three weeks after the Japanese troops entered.

Night Shooting

Even now one can hear shooting every night—the Japanese are executing those who refuse to subnit to their rule. Nantao, once a splendid Chinese quarter of this great city, today is a mass of ruins and

The hatred of the Chinese population for the Japanese invaders is so intense that attempts of the Nipponese to set up a puppet "Shanghai Citizens Federation" to rule the city have fallen flat.

Yun Chung-tsing, who was beieved a likely nominee for the post of leader of the traitor organization, has parted" for Hong Kong, Japanese ciation here last Wednesday. ources announced.

Consulate in Korea

HANKOW, Jan. 9.-Details of the raid by the Japanese on the Chinese consulate in Fuzan, Korea, were received here today. On Jan. 1, 50 Japanese policemen broke into the offices of the consulate and demanded that it raise the five-colored flag of the puppet "Peking government" set up by the Japanese in Peiping. The police threatened to arrest

and kill the consular employes if they did not obey. Similar threats had been made six or seven times a day for three weeks before the When the employes refused,

they were all sent to Tokio under arrest, and the "Peking" flag was raised over the emptied premises of the Chinese consulate.

From Pop to Bang! A Timelier Use For Firecrackers

make little pops with firecrackers when big bangs are needed across he ocean to defend the homeland? This is the question that has been ermeating through San Franciso's big Chinatown. As a result irecrackers will not be used durng the coming Chinese New Year. Instead the Chinese Six Companies has announced that the Chinese, little and big, will take money already saved for the cele-pration and will send it to China, here to make a big bang into the aces of the Japanese invaders.

It is thought that from \$500 to 10,000 more will be added by this nove to many thousands already donated this year by San Francis-co's colony.

Dutch Soldiers Must Remain in East Indies

THE HAGUE, Jan. 11. (TP.)-The Netherlands war office said oday that army and navy officers who are due to be relieved of service in the Dutch East Indies are being re-assigned to posts in approximately 4,000 marines and the colonies. Ordinarily when the officers regular army soldiers, and about

have finished their terms of service in the East Indies they are detailed to posts in the homeland. A temporary shortage of officers in the Netherlands army and navy was given as the reason for keeping the officers on the distant

him for deportation May 22, 1936, The Netherlands war ministry Gen. Richard P. Williams, U.S.M.C.; denied that leaves had been can- on grounds that he advocated "vio- play, his picture in the Western celled for officers in the Far lent overthrow" of the government Worker after discovery of his role.



Moscow airport, is a worker at the Orjonikidze machine tool works. She learned to fly as a member of her factory air club.

Chinese Leaders Hail Victories of People's Unity Against Japan

Kuomintang, Communist, Salvation Party Chiefs. Meet in Hankow to Celebrate Forming of Powerful National Defense

HANKOW, China, Jan. 9.—The rising national unity of China in the face of the Japanese invasion was voiced at a dinner for officials of the Chinese National Salvation Asso-The dinner was attended by representatives of various poli-

ical groups, extending from the Kuomintang to the Communist

Chung-Chou, Shao Yi-tse and Cho

Shen, an outstanding leader of he National Salvation Association which was a major factor in the formation of the united anti-Jap Association leaders who had been n Suchow prison before the unity

Shao Li-tse is a member of the presidium of the Central Executive Committee of the Kuomintang Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek's governmental party, and chief of the propaganda department of the

Chou En-lai is a member of the the detectives. Central Executive Committee of the communist Party of China.

Hail Victories at Front "The restoration of the political structure," Shen Chung-chou said.

and the victory of our forces on the Eastern front during the last few days, as well as the progress of the cause of popular mobilization fill our hearts with deep satis-SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11.-Why faction.

"All peoples of the world show dence of the nation. ympathy towards us, and this paricularly inspires us.

"We hope that in the military mprove our old forces, train new for resistance.

"We need a united struggle for salvation of the nation under the leadership of the central govern ment and its leaders.'

Chou En-lai Speaks Chou En-lai, declared:

"Although in the military sphere we have no grounds for particular satisfaction, in the political sphere is the theory of traitors. we have achieved firm unity of all parties and political trends to unity China will not be destroyed and which never existed since the establishment of the Chinese Repub- will

Police Beat Robbers in Gallery Duel

ST. PAUL, Jan. 11.—(TP)—Three detectives and three robbers me was achieved for their anti-Jap- at a shooting gallery today and the cops came off easy winners in a pistol match.

The bandits went to the gallery in downtown St. Faul to practice shots after holding up a filling station and a care. They dropped their small caliber rifles and flashed revolvers at the sight of

A free for all gun battle folowed. One bandit was killed and the other two wounded, one seriously. A detective was shot in the

Police said that the losers of the hooting match were responsible for a long series of holdups.

for unity, for struggle to the end, for the freedom and the indepen-

"At the present time we mus have only one and the same interest, the interests of our country field we shall create new forces, and our nation. No other interests whatsoever should exist among the reserves and mobilize the masses various parties and political trends for the simple reason that should the country be destroyed, all parties and trends will be destroyed along with it.

"Therefore now only resistance to the enemy and the salvation of the nation are the highest interests of the whole people.

"Some say, 'All the same China will be destroyed by Japan.'

"By putting up real resistance complete victory over the enemy be achieved. Our resistance c. will bring the Chinese nation in-dependence, freedom and glory."

He Proved Himself a 'Stool'. So He Is a 'Desirable Alien'!

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11-John Pappas, by proving himself to be a rat in the eyes of union men, is a free man today in the eyes of the law and its enforcement agencies.

The last chapter, it was announced today by the American Civil Liberties Union, was written Party. He explained that he was by the department of labor when in the Party as a stool pigeon of it ordered cancellation of his \$500 the Industrial Association, which officials of the Association subbail bond and warrant of arrest. Federal agents arrested and held stantiated.

Part of his defense was the disby belonging to the Communist It was labeled "Rat."

DICTATORSHIP

Demand Enforcement of Long-Deferred **Labor Laws**

SANTIAGO, Cuba, Jan. 11 .--Ten big sugar mills in the Guantanamo district were idle today as the result of a strike of 28,000 Cuban workers.

The action is particularly signifi-the Batista administration put the ong-promised labor laws into ef-The action is particularly signifi-

cant for it occurs in the face of the bloody Col. Batista dictatorship which has ruled the island since President Gomez was overthrown by the former sergeant in Decem-The recent Amnesty act, sup-

ported by Batista, which allowed the return of the hated former President Gerardio Machado against whom the 1933 revolution was directed, spurred the workers in this demand that the progressive legis-lation passed soon after the uprising be put into effect.

Colonel Batista, although not the nominal head of the island, is the actual dictator because of the, entrenched hold in the army which he maintains. To strengthen the army's control of the population, the colonel has established many schools in obscure rural districts with every teacher a sergeant in

Bloodhounds in Jerusalem Used to Track Arabs

JERUSALEM, Jan. 11. (TP). archaeologist, J. L. Starkey, brought a halt today to the important excavations he was directing in the ruins of Lachis, near Hebron.

Meanwhile, British police with a
pack of bloodhounds were follow-

ng the trail of the assassins into the hills west of Hebron. Starkey was slain when a band of Arabs held him up while he was driving to Jerusalem with two Arab helpers. The terrorists forced Starkey out of his car and sho

Starkey was head of the Wellome-Marston research expedition had has been delving into the ruins of Lachis, Lachis is said to have been the most strongly fortified city in biblical history.

Among Starkey's discoveries at achis were ten sheets of parchologists to be the oldest specimens of Hebrew writing in existence.

Board Discusses . Plans for Big **New Courthouse**

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 11-"Los Angeles County must have acourt-house," said Roger Jessup, chairman of the Board of Supervisors

It is roughly estimated that an 000,000.

Jessup met today with County Counsel Everett W. Matoon, Chief Engineer William J. Fox of the Regional Planning Commission County Surveyor Alfred Jones and Roscoe Shoner, mechanical enginer, for an informal discussion of plans for the new courthouse. It was recently announced that

the county is spending \$500,000 an-

nually for rental of court space in various buildings of the city.

Insurance for Quebec Jobless Still Possible

OTTAWA, Jan. 11.—The estab-lishment of a federal unemploy-ment insurance plan for all of Canada is still possible, according to statements made by Parliament Hill observers today, despite the opposition of Quebec's tory prema-

Premier Duplessis of Quebec now attempting to build up **oppor** sition to a federal plan of insurance on the argument that it would be an opening wedge for infringe ment on autonomous provincial powers. The premier insists that the insurance plan could be car-ried out within the narrow bonds f the now existing British North American Act. This is denied by ederal experts.

Army Probes Crash That Took 2 Lives

GRAND VIEW, Texas, Jan. 11. (TP).-Army authorities launched an investigation today to determine what caused one of their planes to crash with a loss of two lives. The victims were Lieut. Frank Thompson of Columbus, Ohio and a non commissioned officer, W. T. Mathews. Both were attached to Barksdale Field. Their ship fell into heavy timber on Monday night

JEWELERS Oakland 1100 Broadway Edward Lipson, Manager

PEOPLE'S WORLD

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WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 12, 1938

"There Is No Other Alternative"

TT WAS a significant action in Washington on Tuesday, when, after the fantastic and crippling proposal of the Ludlow Amendment was defeated by Congress, that a thousand prominent men and women, in a manifesto and by visit to the President, Secretary Hull and all congressmen, urged "peace loving nations to act

Sponsored by a committee which includes leaders of ten peace organizations, the manifesto was signed by educators, government officials, labor leaders, businessmen and religious leaders. It is notable for being supported by such widely divergent elements as Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State under Hoover, Farmer-Labor Governor Benson of Minnesota, William Green of the AFL, and Clarence Hathaway, Communist editor of the Daily Worker.

Here we have an issue on which all these leaders have united for a real peace action by our government.

"The menace to our peace and prosperity cannot be avoided," says the manifesto, "by a policy of isolation and neutrality. A policy which makes no distinction between right and wrong is repugnant to our conscience. It is utterly contrary to the spirit of the Kellogg-Briand Pact; and it encourages the aggressor."

How true this is, has been proven in Spain. "Neutrality" has been made a plaything of Mussolini and Hitler, while tens of thousands of lives were sacrificed and democracy all over the world imperiled by the encouragement given the fascist war makers.

And the same with China. Former Secretary Stimson may well have learned from the bitter experience he had in 1931 in trying to bring international pressure to bear upon Japan when it grabbed Manchuria, that:

"The restoration and maintenance of peace is not a problem for the action of a single government, but for the cooperation of all."

This should squelch the howls of Hearst and other wily propagandists of world fascism who disguise themselves as "patriotic" isolationists, that America is being asked to sacrifice itself. But, just as truly, adds the manifesto:

"But there must be leadership in the development of this cooperation. We urge that the government of the United States point the way to the practical application of these principles. We appeal to public opinion throughout the United States to support this leadersnip on the part of our government.

People of the Pacific Coast can well lend such support to that leadership in mobilizing all peace forces of the world against fascism and its warmakers. It is no academic question. It cannot wait. As democracy delays, fascism advances. Bombs are raining down on women and children in Asia and in Spain. If you do not want them to rain down upon American women and children, urge Congress and the President to act as these thousand leaders of America advise! There is no alternative!

The Two Edmund Burkes

EDMUND BURKE, born on January 12, 1729, was one of England's great statesmen, and one, moreover, who opposed the British crown in its determination to compel unjust taxation and economic dependence of the American colonies by armed force.

"In the character of the Americans," said Burke in his famous speech on conciliation in 1775, "a love of freedom is the predominating feature.'

True it is that, Burke stood for the rights of the American colonists as British citizens. But that was what the king was then depriving them of. And that, indeed, was the uppermost theme of many of the colonists themselves at

But it is likewise true that Burke's opposition to tyrannical acts of oppression did encourage the colonists when the time came for the Declaration of Independence. And it did rally the mass of English common people to such a degree that King George III had to bring in Hessians to fight the battles of Eng-

Let later on, when the people of France overthrew the monarchy, none was so bitter against them as Burke. So much so that Tom Paine's great pen was turned against Burke, whom he had formerly admired.

Americans, who can only condemn his savare attacks on the French revolution, nevertheless give credit to his help to our forefathers, in the birth of our nation when to utter the word "liberty" was sedition against can't. the British Crown.

 ${f R}^{
m ANDIE}$ HEARST's American Weekly is offering a prize of \$100 a month for life to the readers who state best "in their own words" what portion of the Weekly they like would award if some one told the truth.

Rope and Saddle This Nightmare

"WILL I have a job tomorrow?"
That nightmare question pursues every worker. You, and millions like you. The sit-down strike of the kings of Wall Street-that is making worse the economic recession-makes this question a vital one to the common people, whether they be workers, farmers, professionals or small businessmen.

The recent unemployment census-incomplete though it was-indicates that some 16,000,000 are either wholly or partly unemployed. And it is in the cards that 2,000,000 more will be losing jobs by February 1.

General Motors is firing 30,000—with a profit in December of \$64,000,000. G. M. hopes it can break the CIO Auto Workers Union. And blackmail Roosevelt and Congress into falling in with the Liberty League plan to starve the workers into submission and defeat the union drive.

The inescapable necessity in any counter plan by labor and the people generally, is the closest solidarity of action between the AFL and CIO unions. The CIO led off at its Atlantic City convention by making the "right to work" a basic plank in its program.

Both the AFL and CIO have now the opportunity of jointly demanding that the industrial overlords, who even talked in their sleep about the "right to work" for scabs, make good their claim that every worker has a right to

So far, on the Pacific Coast, not enough has been done to join forces to make a struggle for jobs. Some examples may be taken from the East, where all the unions of Rhode Island last week united in the fight for jobs and for increased relief to offset more layoffs.

Similar joint action recently in Syracuse by the AFL and the CIO is just started.

In the west, the unions of Butte have united and won one thousand WPA jobs for their members. Oakland's Joint Trade Union Council for Unemployment Relief is due to start a drive on

In San Francisco, though the need for joint CIO stands for "progressive inction is most obvious, the AFL unions, at the initiative of Machinists' Local 68, are meeting Saturday at 1256 Market, while the CIO unions meet Sunday morning at 149 Mason Street. Both must consider the same question and inescapably must conduct the same sort of campaign to win

Why cannot these two bodies join in common action? Both will require the support of the Workers' Alliance, the unemployed organization. We hope its influence will be-in fact it must be-directed toward joint action.

Culinary Workers Local 31 of Oakland has initiated a conference also in East Bay. Differences should be laid aside on this issue. The interests of the workers demand that such be

Inside Benjamin Stolberg

HE ONCE dabbled in the labor movement. He even joined a "radical" working class party that nearly all the unions lined up with the CIO: Longshoremen and Warehousemen. Ma-—and was expelled from it, later. As a scribbler, he got his name on articles about labor.

But, when labor was persecuted, he wrote a letter to the N. Y. Times revealing confidential information to the enemy class. In short, he "ratted." That is the guy the S. F. News and all Scripps-Howard papers are plugging as the author of a series of lies called "Inside the CIO."

The title is enough to show that what is aimed at is to discredit the CIO in public opinion. To whisper that there is something "inside" the CIO that only Stolberg, in his wisdom, knows and will tell, is an attack on the CIO in itself.

All must be cleverly done, of course. Say something good of the CIO. But put in a spoonful of poison. Stolberg is the man for such a job. He starts out nicely, telling of what good the CIO has done for labor. But-says he-it has Communists in it. Therefore, he says, in effect, it is "dangerous." Girdler says so. Ford says so. Stolberg says so.

That is an old story with workers. All their enemies are against the Communists. But Stolberg, rat and renegade radical, goes further. Pretending that he's a "radical" and for the CIO-he says that Communists are also a "danger" for the CIO itself.

Workers who are, themselves, "inside the CIO" will not be fooled. They have seen that the Communist support to the CIO has been one of the chief factors in building it to 4,000,000 membership, organizing steel, auto, rubber, textile and marine workers. These workers know that the "punch" given by the Communists have clipped two million hours a week off their workdays and raised their wages a billion dollars

But Stolberg, nevertheless, tries to tell us that Communists are "not interested in building strong unions." The evidence is all against Stolberg and for the Communists.

John L. Lewis is a big husky chap, a tough guy with a mind of his own. That's what you think. But Stolberg reveals the awful "truth" -that John L. is hog-tied and sold down the river by these clever Communists. Lewis has never once said that he wants to kick Communists out of the CIO. But Stolberg says he does, though Stolberg sadly states that Lewis

Erephy, too, a Catholic who welcomes good organizers into the CIO whether they are Communists or not, Stolberg also claims is just a "tool" of the Communists. By this time, the reader will have guessed that there's something screwy about Stolberg. There is. He is one of that group of labor's enemies who pretend to to read best. We wonder what prize the weekly be its friends. He is one of those who "defend" Trotzky by slandering labor's best leaders.

Aboard the Hoover



WHITHER LUNDEBERG?

By BILL SCHNEIDERMAN

N A previous article we

quoted from Lundeberg's official organ, "West Coast Sailor," that he considered the dustrial unionism," that it is composed of the "best elements in the labor movement," and favoring affiliation of the Sailors' Union of the Pacific. That was last May. Today, the CIO is the target of vituperative attacks by Lundeberg, while he is either silent about the AFL leadership or handles it with strange gentleness.

In June, 1937, the Maritime Federation convention unanimously went on record for a referendum of its affiliated unions as to CIO affiliation. The Sailors' Union referendum was in progress at that time already, and it was unofficially reported that the vote was about 10 to 1 for the CIO.

The other unions proceeded men and Warehousemen, Marine Firemen, Marine Cooks and Stewards, Inland Boatmen, Fishermen, Radio Operators, and Marine Engineers. The Masters, Mates and Pilots of the West Coast are still in the AFL. The National Maritime Union of the Atlantic, Gulf and Great Lakes also affiliated with the CIO. Thus the overwhelming majority of the seagoing crafts on all coasts took their stand.

The CIO took the position that all the unlicensed crafts (sailors, firemen, stewards, inland boatmen) should form one national industrial union of seamen, which together with the longshoremen and the licensed seagoing crafts would be the basis for a National Maritime Federation, which has been the aim of the West Coast unions since the Maritime Federation of the Pacific was formed.

Lundeberg opposed this program, and disregarding the other seamen's unions wanted to get a separate charter for the S.U.P., and build a new national union around it, or swallow up the other unions. So the Sailors' ballots were burned without the official count ever being published, and the campaign against the CIO opened in full cry.

The Trotskyites made full use of Lundeberg's position for their own disruptive purposes, and fanned the flames. The AFL officials, Green, Vandeleur, and Ryan made advances to Lundeberg, and even boasted that they had an agreement with him. They allowed the S.U.P. delegation to remain in the Central Labor Council and State Federation of Labor, when CIO unions and other progressive delegates were being kicked out.

TN THE second Sallors' ref-• erendum just completed, Lundeberg called for remaining "independent." His main fire was directed against the CIO, he was very mild regarding the AFL, although he did not dare to openly support it. He confused the issue by telling the membership that "independent" meant sticking with the Maritime Federation and retaining their autonomy, and played on sectional and craft prejudices and red-baiting.

It was in such an atmosphere of confusion and misrepresentation that the sailers voted to remain "independent." They didn't know that this meant remaining with the AFL Councils and State Federations, whose officials are in the main the bitterest enemies of the Maritime Federation, of which the S.U.P. is still a part.

Meanwhile, seven out of the nine major West Coast unions in the Maritime Federation are with the CIO. The West Coast unlicensed seamen and the Na-

tional Maritime Union are gathering in convention on January 17th in San Francisco, to form a powerful national industrial union of nearly 85,000 seamen, all-inclusive with the exception of the 7,000 members of the Sailors' Union of the Pa-

by Scanlon

Lundeberg's policy leaves the sailors isolated, and threatens not only the national unity of the seamen, but also the unity of the Maritime Federation, of which he claims to be the greatest champion.

The AFL officials are waiting with open arms to lure the sailors back into the fold. The CIO maritime workers, seamen and longshoremen, East and West Coast, still want unity and solidarity with the sailors. It is high time that the rank and file of the S.U.P. raise the question: Whither Lundeberg?

COLUMN LEFT

by Harrison George

Good and Bad in the Old Days of San Francisco



T LEAST five hundred train passengers—from two A trains, rushed from the gloomy sheds to the ferry boat that was to take us across San Francisco Bay.

Not always does this prima donna among bays favor travelers with her smiles. There are fogs and cold rains and all that. But this morning is wonderful. Especially for those from the frozen east. They rush to forward top deck to drink in the pleasant breeze, warmed by a sun no less brilliant in the deep blue sky than any Italy may boast of.

A gong rings and the boat pushes off from the ferry slip while overhead the graceful sea gulls whirl and dip, begging food fr all who come and go, a charming feature of this broad bay's pa

But here we are out in the bay itself, the light waves slapping the hulk as it sets out. There to the right is precipitous Goat Island (renamed Yerba Buena by someone not appreciative of goats). It is naval property now, and beyond its green hills is an artificial island where the 1939 Exposition is preparing-a litter of construction. And here, too, the great Bay Bridge, leaping from shore to shore, majestic, perhaps, and useful, but rather marring

"Where's Alcatraz?" someone asks. Not yet can this be seen It lies behind Goat Island to the northwest and at the inner portais of the famous Golden Gate. But who the heck wants to see jails

For, there across six miles of amethyst bay is San Francisco Fabled city of the West, its windows glittering in the morning sun from buildings rising from the waterfront on up to the hills where, like castles of old, they stand limned against the sky. City of romance and riot. A city where rough men are gentle and smooth

men creul. A city virile and full of fight-a union town! San Francisco's capitalists never were able to crush labor as in many other cities. In the roaring days of '49, though disillusioned miners from the goldfields packed the city with unemployed, they allowed no scabbing. Ten dollars a day, or else. . . . And though when sailors jumped ship they only added to the unemployed these hotly fought the detention of seamen on ships—and in fleets

of rowboats went out at night and delivered them from captivity. The first known strike was that of the carpenters on Nov. 10, 1849, demanding \$16 a day. They had been getting \$12, and afte a week they compromised on \$14. But that was an unorganize strike. The first known union was the Typographical Society organized about June 1850. It was closely followed by the Teamsters

Meantime, a nasty situation arose in the gold diggings. By the Summer of 1849, there were 20,000 men in the gold fields, and only about one fourth of them Americans. There were many Mexicans, experienced miners, and as many "Americans" who had fought against Mexico in the recent Mexican war also came into the diggings, they tried to drive the Mexicans out-and, incidentally, take their gold claims.

These "Americans" started a movement to "drive out the foreigners." Blood was shed in many clashes. And historian Cross notes that these "Americans" were scarcely entitled to set themselves up as opposed to "foreigners," as they were Irish, Germans and English "who themselves had been only a short time in

The State Legislature in 1850 helped along with a tax against all foreign miners, just as it in recent years plays with the reactionary "anti-foreigner" demagogy by the Criminal Syndicalism

In San Francisco, this "anti-foreigner" movement took a plainly criminal character. A supposedly "mutual benefit" association called "The Hounds" was organized. In reality, it was a band 3 bandits and thugs who beat and robbed Chileans and other Latit. Americans, burning and looting their shacks and tents, sheltering themselves behind the "noble principle" of patriotism, much as do the "hundred percenters" of today.

Letters From Our Readers

to take a vote, with the result Cooks and Stewards Take Not So Funny Issue With L. A. Culinary

Workers Release

Editor, People's World: The December issue of the Los Angeles Citizen, official AFL paper in and for Los Angeles, carried several notices of strikes and alleged unfair houses, signed by W. R. Wasson, Secretary Joint Executive Board, Culinary Alliance, all of which notices stressed the open shop there. A verbatim excerpt of one of these notices read as fol-

"The culinary workers are not asking for a closed shop at the Hollywood and Los Angeles Athletic Clubs, as we believe that no organization should exist that does not allow the boss the privilege of hiring and firing whom he pleases.

According to this interpretation of "unionism," the Maritime Federation of the Pacific, or any organization which holds fast to the prinicple of centralized, union-conrolled hiring on a fair and impartial basis and ample protection for its members against uncalled for dismissal or any other discrimination, "has no right to exist."

Certainly it is not going to "please" any employer to hire Union men under Union conditions and wage scales when he can employ "loyal employees" (finks) for

We are amazed to see our brothers in the Culinary Crafts advocate any such reactionary policy as this, as we had always had been led to believe that they were among the most progressive of

We can only believe that this is, the voice of reactionary leadership and not of the rank and file membership, because that membership must realize that if we abandon the closed shop we might almost as well abandon the union altogether, as only through control of hiring can we enforce union conditions and prevent discrimination.

Congratulations

Editor, People's World; Dear Sirs: Local 75, United Cannery Agricultural, Packing & Allied Workers of America, voted unanimously at its meeting January 5, 1938, that we write you congratulating you on your successful way in which you are getting a real daily paper started on the West Coast for the benefit of the workers who produce the necessities of life, and not for the benefit of the few people who own and control the subsidized press for the express purpose of exploiting workers.

Yours for real progress, -N. C. W., Corresponding Secretary, Long Beach.

Petaluma.

cured recently at the meeting of the Sonoma County Building Trades Council A delegate from a new union

was inquiring of the secretary as to who elected delegates to the State Federation, and expressed consternation upon being told no one elected them. It developed during the ensuing discussion that the various officials either considered themselves automatically delegates or else appointed each other.

The newcomer was open-mouthed, aghast! Dumfounded!!

One of the older members finally took compassion on the rookie and asked for the floor in order to explain. He said, "Did you ever vote for a policeman?" "No!" "Neither can you vote for the bosses of this organization. This is the A. F. L."

I'm not sure of the validity of nis argument, not being familiar with the by-laws of the council, but he evidently doesn't like bureaucracy whether in civil or labor governing bodies.

Warn Of War Danger

Ask Newspapers to

Editor People's World:

Already the propagandist reminiscent of 1918 is on the job. Last night one such was painting a horrible picture of what might happen if America was "invaded"who by the Lord only knows, and the hands of government were "tied" by the necessity of submitting a referendum to the people first, tho everybody knows that the agitation for a referendum vote was only in connection with a projected foreign war, that is, war on foreign soil.

Already "Panay" pictures are all over the country at picture theatres to do their stuff. Strangely enough Pathfinder Magazine of Dec. 25 mentions that the Panay was convoying three Standard Oil boats manned by Chinese up the Yangtse River, and these Chinese-manned boats were mistaken by the Japanese for troop-boats, etc. Strangely a motion picture man was all ready on the scene, equipment and all to take pictures of the bombing the nebody was supposed to know there was to be any.

'Are so-called people's papers like your own going to keep silent and let American masses go again to war, to protect American capital

-B. G., Redwood City, Calif.

WORLD FRONT

by Harry Gannes

TASCIST circles have been very steeply revising their r estimate upward of the Red Army of the Soviet Union after the cleansing of the traitorous generals and Trotzkyite-Bukharinite spies and wreckers.

Earlier the fascist-and even some of the democratic capitalist-press was filled with stories of "weakening" and "disorganization" of the Red Army. "Wishful thinking" is what this sort of propaganda was. Reluctantly, adherents of the fascist

triple alliance are admitting either by their silence or by actual verbal acknowledgment that the Soviet Red Army is more formidable than ever after having rid itself of the traitorous generals. Latest of these admissions we get from two widely separated parts of the globe. One interesting Nazi revision of estimate

of the Red Army comes via Tokio. The other we cull from the Chicago Daily The Nazi spokesman who brought the sad tidings to the Rome-Berlin-Tokio war-

inciters is Artur Just, who for 11 years was correspondent in Moscow for the Koelnische Zeitung and later for the Deutsche He is the author of a book in German on the Red Army. Early in December in Tokio, where he had confidentially advised the Japanese army general staff not to put too much faith in the propaganda about a "weakened" Red Army.

ice. His interview began: "Recent reports of the disorganization of the Soviet army as a result of the purge of high officers are probably without 'oundation," said Mr. Just.

Herr Just was interviewed by Domei, official Japanese news serv

In fact, the Nazi correspondent advised his Japanese friends that the Red Army was more powerful than ever before. "The initiative of the common soldier, especially of the corporals and sergeants, is much more highly developed than formerly," he said.

MORE DETAILED and frank public estimate was that made by John T. Whitaker in the Chicago Daily News of January 4. Mr. Whitaker's article on the Red Army is one of a series generally hostile to the USSR. Yet when dealing with the effect of the Trotzkyite spy purge on the Red Army, Mr. Whitaker had this to say (the title of the article is: "Red Army Morale Up Despite Deaths of Generals in Purge"):

"Elsewhere a purge might weaken an army. Not in Russiaif I am right in believing that the morale of the foot soldier matters more than anything else. Here it has had the effect of returning the army to its original sources of strength. This is not a capitalistic army. It cannot be judged in the same way. This is a people's army. One needs only to watch it to see the difference.

HEN the Japanese first invaded the Shanghai area, Hearst sent his highly-paid war correspondent and pro-fascist writer. II. R. Knickerbocker, to China. For a short while Knickerbocker hung around Shanghai, sending stories friendly to Japan. Then he disappeared for some time. We have just discovered where he is now. Knickerbocker is in Japan helping to spread propaganda against the Chinese. He was hired to speak at the American Club in the middle of December by one of the most chauvinistic Japanese newspapers, Yomiuri. We quote from a Japanese

press report of his speech: "Admiration at the accuracy of the Japanese bombing in their raids on Nanking was expressed by Mr. H. R. Knickerbocker." William Randolph Hearst's "ace" reporter would admire the Japanese bombing of men, women and children and perhaps the

Panay as well. The pro-fascist American correspondent made the Japanese press particularly happy when he said this: "China has already collapsed as a military country. She

has no power now to fight against any armed nation. It is hard to thin k that she will be able to meet any one in the future." That was sweet, if falsely lulling, music to the ears of the Japanese militarists.

with DON BLACKWELL

7ARIATIONS on 'Give 'em the Ax' Theme" might be the appropriate title to the tune which the bankers are calling on the producers to play. First there was wholesale firing of stenos, extras and other low paid workers. Now they are letting out the higher priced contract writers and players and replacing them, if at all, at a fraction of the former cost. Columbia has just released Francis Lederer and reduced its number of producers: Selznick-International has closed its eastern play and talent scouting departments; RKO has released Gene Raymond, world, for example within Helen Broderick and Ann Sothern and the cleavage is not yet the British Empire, one may

Funny thing about bankers. They are certain they can run a motion picture studio the same as they run a factory. Their formula many tribes and nationalities. All is simple. If a business is not making money, fire every one you can and double up on the work of those that remain. This method seems to work out all right for a time, except that eventually it produces depressions, panics, world wars and other minor disturbances.

However, in its particular application to the picture industry, the method doesn't seem to result in even temporary success. Paramount got into the hands of the bankers and lost millions; the Fox studios, Universal, Grand National and RKO suffered or are suffering from banker trouble. RKO has been in receivership for a number of years and the Receiver, Irving Trust Company, the financial backer, Atlas Company and largest shareholder, Radio Corporation of America, haven't been able to get them out as yet.

For years, Floyd Odlum of the Atlas Company has made millions by buying control of shaky firms, putting them on their feet and then selling out at a nice profit. But so far, success in the movie business has eluded him. Perhaps he'd better change his formula-in both policy

AN INTERESTING little aftermath of the party given by the children of Hollywood for the children of Loyalist Spain in December, occured when Robert Montgomery was taking his five year old daughter for a drive the other day. They passed a little girl walking the street unaccompanied (almost unheard of in Beverly Hills) and the actor's daughter exclaimed: "Look daddy! Look at that little girl ish Empire, situated on all the conall alone. No mother—no tather." At this point there was a long pause. Then, as if suddenly coming upon the solution, she cried: "She must be a Spanish child!"

HERE AND THERE: Madame Nijinsky, having been in Hollywood their good will and hearty confor some time trying to sell her book about her famous dancer were to sell these Hindus husband, finally made a contact with Sam Goldwyn, Goldwyn, having been apprised beforehand as to what it was all about, listened carefully the lady, then said: "I'll consider it. But you'll have to change the .n in the story to a woman. I couldn't make a picture with a man

Francis Faragoh's play "Sunup to Sundown" was the International Ladies Garment Workers Union choice of the best labor play for the guage of machine guns, rifles, mus-year. Florence McGee will lead in the Faragoh play which D. A. Doran kets, automatic guns and artillery. will produce for Columbia Pictures.

The Soviet Film "Peter the First," which was passed without a change by the New York censors, received a cut in Philadelphia. The scene in which Czar Peter holds his new born son in the air and kisses his posterior, was deleted.

COUNSEL for the PEOPLE

FOR a number of years there has been agitation by shipowners to place seamen under a compensation act similar to he State Compensation Law or the Longshoremen's Compention Act. Most seamen are strongly opposed to a compensation law. Experience indicates that State and Federal compensation

acts invariably provide inadequate compensation scales.

Most of the rights that seamen now enjoy come from the Maritime Law. While there is still a great deal to be desired in the way of protection for seamen in view of the risks of their work, the situation would probably be worse under a compen-Is Doing for sation act. Naturally, therefore, seamen are opposed to surrendering their rights under the Maritime Law in exchange for an

Right to a Reasonable Living

compensation system.

ONE of the most valuable rights of the seamen is his right to maintenance and cure if he is injured or becomes ill while engaged in the service of a vessel. This right is a liability of the vessel and the the service of a vessel. This right is a liability of the vessel and the owner. It exists regardless of whether the injury was sustained by the thought I was a German. And because I can speak a few pure accident, or from any other cause.

What is maintenance? Maintenance is the reasonable cost of after four hard years in school, living under conditions comparable to those aboard ship. The amount he thought I was a Nazi. of maintenance is not fixed by law, but depends upon what the reasonable living expenses in any particular case are. It has generally been held by the courts, however, that \$2 or \$2.50 per day is approximately

In addition to maintenance, the seamen is entitled to be cured deep breath, and started again. of his injury or illness. The word "cure," however, is a flexible term. The courts do not require shipowners to provide an absolute and complete cure. On the contrary, the law gives the seaman only such cure as can be brought about by ordinary medical skill and treatment there the Aryans are treated the within a reasonable period of time.

Entitled to Both at Same Time

SEAMAN is entitled to both maintenance and cure at the same time except where his medical treatment is being given in a hospital. If he is hospitalized his meals and lodging are provided at the hospital, and consequently no maintenance payments are given.

The right to choose the hospital to which the seaman is sent has a concentration camp. Anyway, if been given by the courts to the employer. Almost universally the this was Germany, we wouldn't employer has exercised this right by sending injured or sick seamen need relief. You never hear about to the Marine Hospitals. These hospitals were originally built from funds largely collected out of the wages of seamen, but one would never know this from the treatment which seamen receive.

One of the most serious complaints of seamen has to do with the poor treatment received at Marine hospitals. Those in charge of the hospitals are extremely arrogant, and act as though their sole duty was to the employers. In addition, these hospitals are usually understaffed, and consequently are unable to give proper care.

The right to receive maintenance and cure exists regardless of where the injury or illness occurred, as long as the seaman was actually engaged in the service of a vessel at the time. In other words, a seaman who is injured or falls ills while ashore, before the end of the voyage for which he signed articles, would be entitled to the same medical attention and maintenance as though he were hurt aboard

What Should Be Done

AS SOON as a seaman sustains an injury or becomes ill, he should dinary food? Do you think that cultural field! immediately report to his Ship Delegate and to his superior officer and demand medical care and attention. If the facilities aboard ship are insufficient, it is the duty of the Master to make for the nearest port so that adequate treatment can be procured. If the master fails to do this, he commits a breach of contract for which the vessel and its owner are liable for special damages over and above the obligation of the commits and the commits are liable for special damages over and above the obligation of the commits are liable for special damages over and above the obligation of the commits are liable for special damages over and above the obligation of the commits are liable for special damages over and above the obligation of the commits are liable for special damages over and above the obligation of the commits are liable for special damages over and above the obligation of the commits are liable for special damages over and above the obligation of the commits are liable for special damages over and above the obligation of the commits are liable for special damages over and above the obligation of the commits are liable for special damages over and above the obligation of the commits are liable for special damages over and above the obligation of the commits are liable for special damages over and above the obligation of the commits are liable for special damages over and above the obligation of the commits are liable for special damages over and above the obligation of the commits are liable for special damages. tions for maintenance and cure.

As seaman is also entitled to special damages over and above maintenance and cure when he receives an injury due to the unseaworthy condition of the vessel or the negligence of some other person. This right is not affected by the fact that the injury may have been occasioned by the carelessness of a fellow worker, or even by carelessness on the part of the injured seaman.

It is easy to understand why seamen regard maintenance and bread made from flour and eggs, has written completely new music for it. What could be better? Is thought he was my friend. He had wood looks like a shining marge, comedy. opposition to any Federal compensation statute is based upon their from sawdust, and let me tell you that not the true German spirit?" loaned me some money, and told piece of metal. It can be cut, from belief that these rights, plus their right to sue for special damages that is really bread."

True German spirit, my eye, I me I could take his beautiful silver sawed and polished, is fire and where negligence or an unseaworthy ship is involved, are too valuable to be lightly sacrificed for a compensation law with an inadequate compensation scale.

BEHIND THE SCREEN POLITICS FOR

As Related by the Soviet Children's Favorite Author

This is Chapter II of M. Ilyin's children's book, "Emblems and Nations," translated for the People's World and reprinted here as an illustration of the unusually fine literature that is being developed in the Soviet Union. The chapter deals in used humorous style with the doings of imperialist countries,

By M. ILYIN

IN OTHER nations of the find a number of nations. In fact in India alone, there are colors of the skin-white, black,



yellow, bronze-may be found within the different sections of the Brit-

tinents. What is it that unites Englishmen, Hindus, Negroes, Indians and | ment, even though it be the silence Australians into one state? Is it of the dead.

Were we to ask these Hindus, that nobody had ever asked their and states. On one emblem it is consent in the matter. Negotiations the upreared lion; on another, it is with them were conducted not in an eagle, wings spread open; on human language, bu in the lan- the third, it is the falcon looking are there. For the German swastika guage of machine guns, rifles, mus-

Imperialist Unity

Willy, nilly, they had to under- of its tail. stand this language.

Very recently, before the very eyes of the entire world, Italy "united itself" with Abyssinia. How did that happen? Everybody knows



German Arts

by JOHN STARK

DECAUSE I have blond hair,

words of 'Deutsch,' learned

"Heil Hitler!" he says, "Heil

Germany! Heil the Aryan race!

He stopped a moment, took

"I wish that I were living in

Germany again," he said. "Over

there everything is perfect, over

way they should be. They are given

all the rights and privileges-not

like here where the Jews are given

preference. Why, just yesterday I

went down to apply for relief, and

there was a whole line of forty

Jews ahead of me: If this was Ger-

many, do you think we'd let Jews

get on relief? No, they belong in

unemployment in Germany, any-

"I know," he cut in, "Hitler is wonderful. The Nazis and the

Aryan race can do anything. Have

you heard about the latest scien-

tific inventions they have made?"
"What inventions?" I asked,

thinking that Prof. Einstein and

all the other famous German sci-

England or the Soviet Union.

Ersatz,' by Gott

entists were now in America or

"Haven't you heard about 'Er-

they wear ordinary clothes? No, a

satz.' They drink 'Ersatz.' They

"But,--," I started to say.

way."

Heil! Heil! Heil!"

to decide this question in their own other robbers. favor, Italian fascists took advan-Artillery fire and airplane bombs

that the Abyssinians had no desire

very effectively silenced hundreds of thousands of these dissenters. Evidently the Fascists think that silence is an indication of agree-The old royal emblem of Italy

represents robbers-a lion and lioness. You will nearly always find for prey. Sometimes we find even such animals as you will never see in any zoo-double-headed eagle, or a dragon with a spear at the end

A Long Story

teeth or flapping their wings.

the world." During the last century, he robbers managed to rip entire continents apart. While the British The Chrysanthemum Lion was devouring India or Egypt,

What Ersatz Correspondence of Divine Missionary

So sorry.

So sorry-

So sorry.

So Sorry.

So sorry-

So sorry.

So sorry-

my Nazi friend continued. "They ever seen?"

"And that of course is nothing,"

"Do you think that the Germans

have to listen to the music of the

Jews? Of course not. Only last

do the same with meat, and butter

are down to sawdust.

satz'? The greatest invention of and eggs and other food. But the twentieth century. Do you really marvellous thing is what

think that the Aryan race eats or- they are doing in the arts, in the

"What is this 'Ersatz'?" I asked. week I read in the newspapers that

"'Ersatz.'" he said, "is the latest a great German composer, Theo

scientific discovery. It is the way Knobel, has written 'Ersatz' music our Aryan scientists take the most for the tunes of the Jew, Mendels-

thousand times no! They eat 'Er- 'Ersatz' Culture



Sometimes it happened that the German Eagle flew at the British Lion, trying to tear some prey out whatsoever to "unite" with the Ital- of its claws. Or the British Lion ians. In fact they openly proclaim- would claw the tail of the Portued it wherever they could, begging guese dragon. Or the dragon would other countries to help them in open wide its jaws, as if to devour their struggle against the aggres- the Eagle. The German Eagle wantsors and the suppressors. In order ed to snatch the prey from the

But it so happened that they took tage of "balloting with the aid of his prey away. And no now he is greedily looking about him, but mainly in the direction of the East: "Is there anything I can snatch?" Along side of him other robbers are looking for prey. Even the tiny Polish falcon screams to the whole world: "colonies, colonies, colonies."

Two New Emblems

Very recently this group of emblems of open robbery was enlarged Negroes, Indians and Australians, some ferocious robber represented with two new ones: the German they would say most emphatically in the emblems of other dynasties fascist swastika and the Italian bundle of branches and hatchet.

There appear to be no beasts in these emblems. Nevertheless, they marks the wings of the airplanes bringing death to women and children in the peaceful cities and the villages of Republican Spain.

Italian branches and hatchetemblem of torture and execution are the tools of a hangman. Splash-All these beasts have for many ed with the still fresh blood of the years deafened the world with their Abyssinian people, they have now roars and screams, gnashing their been transported to Spain. But there in Spain, the fascist hangmen met sharp resistance and many The bloody execution of Abyssinia is only one of the chapters of branches of the fascist bundle were the long story called "Division of broken and crushed by the fighters of the Spanish People's Army.

Carbon Copies of His Secretary

1. To Chiang Kai-shek

Mister Tokyo regrets he's unable to leave today—

Your iron cure just suits his fever fine,

Mister Tokyo regrets he cannot oblige you today.

2. To Anthony Eden

Mister Tokyo regrets a regretable shooting today-

But our position was somewhat ticklish-

Mister Tokyo regrets the Ambassador got in the way.

Mister Tokyo regrets that he made a mistake today.

3. To the Nine-Power Conference

Mister Tokyo regrets he's unable to meet today-

Mister Tokyo expects two visiting messiahs to pray,

He brews the tea for Berlin and for Rome.

Mister Tokyo regrets he's unable to meet today.

4. To the Imperial Japanese Bullet Barons

Mister Tokyo regrets he's unable to bomb today-

With red bricks that will never let it fall.

trees, but it looks like now they asked, "was there a poet named

Mister Tokyo regrets he ever met up with Chu Teh.

it!"

They reinforced the Chinese Wall

Mister Tokyo regrets-but he's halfway home by now.

Heine, a Jew, who wrote some of

"My friend," he said, "the

poems of Heinrich Heinie were

not written by Heinrich Heine.

They were written by an anony-

mous German poet and Heinrich

Heine, the Jew, stole them from

him. Do you think a Jew could

write such poetry? Such a ques-

tion is ridiculous on the face of

This was too much for me and

started to leave, but my Nazi friend

And in toga for his "At Home"

The Union Jack looked awfully hammer-and-sicklish.

The scenic tour is tonic to his mind.

Mister Tokyo expects to bring all his family and stay.

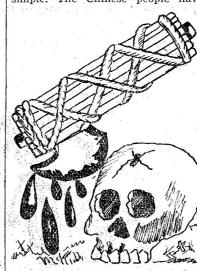
You will not see any beast in the he German Eagle, angrily hissing emblem of Japan. There we find a at the Lion, pecked at Kamerun or large, round, yellow chrysanthe-Togo; and nearby, the Italian Lion mum. A harmless emblem, it would and Lioness made short work of seem - a chrysanthemum, nothing more. But the Chinese people know

what is hidden behind that inno cent flower. At the present time, while I and writing these very pages, a terrible war is taking place the dignity of art. Its subject is close to us, its theme of the o the East of us.

The Japanese want to be rulers of China. And they do not even find it necessary to justify their greed for foreign lands by any atempt at proof of their rights to hese lands. Without any declaration of war, they brazenly and penly attempt to grab off whole lices of China.

the novel.

But they have found it not so simple. The Chinese people have



In Shanghai, there is a struggle for every district, for every street. While the Japanese robber squadrons of flyers soar over peaceful cities of China far away from the battlefront, murdering thousands of defenseless women and children.

Great courage, is it not? And the greed of the roobers increases daily. But at the same time, throughout the world, new forces are increasing daily, which will fi- always made his own way, he has nally be able to put up proper resistance against them.

The robbers cannot rest quietly in single one of their conquered colonies. Only by violence can they acquire these lands, and only by violence can they hold them.



WORKERS HEALTH

piece of good news shines A among the tragic items country.

It consists of air-conditioning a room or an oxygen tent and introducing a filtered mixture of vapor-ized iodine, creosote, phenol, and aromatic essential oils, all excelthe respiratory channels and lungs far more effectively than anything previously known. Hundreds of obstinate cases have been cured, and tubercullar patients have also been benefitted. The inventor of this promising treatment is an American chemist named David Fingard.

ever, is still in dispute.

course the usual kitchen facilities for preparing a hot meal. All of these require heat to act upon the food. But now we have a radio short wave apparatus which will cook your food in freezing water-By Jan Harlan or on a cake of ice, without a rise in temperature. Prof. Kovarczik, a famous Austrian physicist, recently demonstrated this during a lecture delivered before a scientific society the finest poetry the world has in Vienna. He' placed some live fish in a container filled with water just above freezing point, chine. In a few minutes—cooked Gamage, tenor.

Gamage, tenor.

11:00 a.m., KPO, KFI, "Your the American ing! A piece of raw beefsteak was immersed in water and the whole mass frozen. Click! A short wait. 11:30 a.m., KNX, And then—one steak—well done. American School of the air; a 8:30 p.m., KJBS, KNX, Eddie And served in its private refrigivisit to Istanbul, the former capical Cantor, Deanna Durbin, Jimmy DO YOU enjoy whitting a stick of

Chronic Asthma

which fill our newspapers these better writing, has richer positive My Union Card." days. It is a chemical treatment done. And that is saying a lot. It workers, the Manhatttan Chorus, for chronic asthma, sinus shows greater fertility and power under Eli Seigmeister, sings; Mortroubles, bronchitis and other respiratory diseases. For the past other recent writings had led one two years the treatment has been to suspect. used in London hospitals very successfully, and it is now being initiated into the hospitals of this

The effectiveness of the method

WE HAVE fireless cookers, sun cona. ray machine roasters, and of Columbia steals the day on

buttonholed me again. "Don't be in such a hurry," he said. "I would ordinary things in the world and turn out new marvels for the German people. Take bread, for example. Germans don't eat ordinary the great Aryan and Nazi, Knobel, bread made from the great Aryan and Nazi, Knobel, bread made from the great Aryan and Nazi, Knobel, bread made from the great Aryan and Nazi, Knobel, "Why did you leave?" I asked. try your knife on a piece of wood treated as follows-and see what happens to it! Hot liquid metal is squeezed into the wood under great pressure until it fills all the that is really bread."

True German spirit, my eye, I sawdust bread, I thought! I had thought. They chased all the live heard that they were so hungry ones out and now they're going they were eating the bark off the after the dead ones. "Tell me," I to avoid being put in jail,"

True German spirit, my eye, I me I could take his beautiful silver sawed and polished, is fire and acid proof, will not split or splinter, and can be applied to many to avoid being put in jail,"

True German spirit, my eye, I me I could take his beautiful silver sawed and polished, is fire and acid proof, will not split or splinter, and can be applied to many to avoid being put in jail,"

11:95 p.m., KNX, KSFO, Dr. Allian Roy Dafoe.

11:00 p.m., KNX, KSFO, Ted acid proof, will not split or splinter, and can be applied to many to avoid being put in jail,"

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11:00 p.m., KNX, KSFO, Ted acid proof, will not spli

Harry's dying words—over which there has already been so much controversy-give the theme lent germicides. These penetrate experience.

in treating asthma caused by polling food or animal contact, however is still in dispute len, food or animal contact, how-

wood and watching the silvers the curl away from your blade? If so, tal Varieties I

Haves and the Have-Nots is in every mind, and while the novel carries its important message closely enfolded in its substance of place and character that message, that content of human, social "One man alone ain't got," he relevance is of the very essence of says. "No man alone now . . . No

GUIDE TO READING

One Man Alone Ain't Got

THIS is a book that must be read. Like most of what Heming-

1 way writes, it combines the vividness of the newsreel with

York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 262 pages. \$2.50.

It is the story of Harry Morgan,

hard-boiled he-man in the Hem-

ngway tradition, who has always

ived by his brawn and brains, and

finds it increasingly difficult to

make enough to live for himself

and his wife and daughters. In Key

West, Florida, Morgan owns a

boat which he charters to wealthy

customers who come down from

When in the first part of the no-

vel one of his rich customers goes

off owing him five hundred and

fifty dollars, leaving him complete-

ly broke, Morgan for the first time

handles a job that puts him in wrong with the law. From smug-

gling Chinese he goes in for high-

jacking—losing an arm in a battle

with a rum-runner-and at last, in

a mood of desperation, charters a

boat to take four wild Cuban bank-

robbers across to the island. On

this trip, in the course of shooting

it out with his murder-bent pas-sengers, he "gets his."

Harry Morgan is a powerful sym-

bol. He is the stuff of which great

soldiers and pioneers of other days

were made—strong, brave, simple, and "plenty smart." His motivations

are identical with those of the suc-

cessful bankers and industrialists

who come to vacation in Key West.

He is not an anarchist, and no-

where makes a brief for the dog-

eat-dog morality that prevails in his world. But his world is one in

which each man must fight a lone

battle against competitors. He has

always had to rely on himself. He

is a friendly chap, who likes peo-

ple, and he has a sense of loyalty

to his own class, the working class.

gram," he says to one of the Cuban self-styled revolutionaries, "if you're

out to help the wroking man. I was

out on strike plenty times in the

old days when we had the cigar

factories in Key West." He lives

in a world that makes no sense

All he wants is to make a decent

American life. It is an ugly pic-

for effects of contrast. Yet such ob-

The book has more life, contains

jections are pretty academic.

No Man Alone

are no good.

"I guess you've got a good pro-

Powerful Symbol

New York for the fishing-sport.

TO HAVE AND HAVE NOT, by Ernest Hemingway. New

matter how a man alone ain't got no bloody f-ing chance." "He shut his eyes," Hemingway continues. "It had taken him long time to get it out and it had taken him all of his life to learn

Hemingway himself has learned it, too. Indeed he learned it long ago, back in the war. He learned that no man alone has a chance For a long time he thought that was the whole story. But now, with his experience of the last few years-knowing what men together are forging in Spain, and here at home has he not also learned that brave men need not always go down to defeat, that together maybe they have a chance? His whole book, through the tragic fate of Harry Morgan, seems to say "Yes!"—C.H.

Records Help ToEncourage Mass Singing

NEW YORK, Jan. 10.—The large commercial recording companies choose their lists in terms of "market." The most courageous of the independent organizations has been the Timely Record Co., a comparative veteran in the field.

This company made its first appearance three years ago, during the memorable visit to this county of Hanns Eisler, exiled German revolutionary composer. Under Eisler's own expert direction, the Timely Record Co. issued a series of six revolutionary songs (on three records). Mordecai Bauman and Felix Groveman were baritone soloists; the New Singers, under Lan Adomian, was the participating chorus; Marc Blitzstein was piano accompanist.

Eisler's Songs

living. And those who have plenty The selections were of four of Eisler's best known songs: "Forward, We've Not Forgotten," "Rise Key West, with its extremes of poverty and wealth-fishermen, re-Up (Comintern)," "In Praise of Learning" and "United Front" also lief-workers, punch-drunk and liquor-crazed Vets as the Have-Nots, "The International" and Maurice Sugar's humorous "Soup Song." and the wealthy yachtsmen and their wives, mistresses and hang-Eisler's songs, which were sung ers-on, and neurotic writers in a fake quest for a fake proletariat by millions throughout the world as the Haves-forms an appropriate were made available for the first time here. As for "The Internabackground for the violence of the events, the lights and shadows, tional," no other vocal recording which, here intensified, are char- exists. acteristic of the present phase of

In the Spring of 1937, the Timely Record Co. made a pioneering con-tribution in the spirit of the dayture that Hemingway reveals, raw tribution in the spirit of the day-and brutal at one end, and rotten by-day history of our time. In the new era of the growing strength Critics have complained of the of trade unions, it issued a series book on all sorts of grounds. The of eight union songs (on three rec-book is not a thoroughly rounded ords). These are songs familiar to whole. It is uneven, and Morgan's militant workers in every corner story does not work in too well of our country: with the rest of the novel, save Line," "We Shall "On the Picket Line," "We Shall Not Be Moved," "Join the Union," "Hold the Fort," "Solidarity Forever," "Casey Jones," "Sit Down" and "Write Me Out

in embracing new themes than his decai Bauman is once again soloist. Daily, on picket lines, and at demonstrations, the songs serve for mass singing. We have heard the records played at demonstrations and at diverse sorts of gatherings. Their effect is prompt and unfailing. Before the passage of two or of the book, the wisdom crystal-lized from Hemingway's exper-fact so consistent has this audience ience and integrated, though not reaction been, that we cannot claim fully enough, in Harry Morgan's ever to have heard the records through.

THE RADIO DIAL

I AWRENCE TIBBETT, noted baritone of the Metropolitan Opera Company, will appear on Andre Kostalanetz' program over KSFO and KNX this evening at 6:30 p.m. Mr. Tibbett will

and songs from Strauss and Leu-

amusement, too. Ben Bernie, the "Old Maestro," and his boys, Lew Magazine of the Air; Beryl Came-Lehr and Buddy Clark, will be ron, soprano. heard at 6:30 p.m. (KNX, KSFO). 3:30 p.m., Radio listeners should make a Radio News. point of tuning in on "Labor on the March," the nightly commentary presented by the ILWU over station KGGC in San Fran-

Other leaders for the day: 7:45 a.m., KECA, KGO, Vienneso Ensemble. 8:00 a.m., KGO, KECA, Norman

sherr, pianist 9:15 a.m., KGO, KECA, Edward

11:30 a.m., KNX, KOIN, The ell and Hollywood Parade. tal of Turkey.

11:45 a.m., KPO, KFI, Edna 12:00 m., KGO, KECA, Continenden's orchestra. al Varieties: Josef Honti's orches-

tra, Terri Franconi, tenor. 12:45 p.m., KGO, KECA, Metropolitan Opera Guild, speaker. 1:00 p.m., KPO, KFI, Stringtime, instrumentalists.

1:00 p.m., KNX, KSFO, Myrt & 1:45 p.m., KNX, KSFO, Dr. Al-

5:15 p.m., KJBS, KNX, Charlie Chan Mystery Serial. 5:45 p.m., KGO, KECA, Choir Symphonette. 6:00 p.m., KPO, KFI, Beax Arts Trio (instrumental)

3:00 p.m., KSFO, American

3:00 p.m., KGO, KECA, Marek

3:30 p.m., KPO, KFI, Woman's

3:30 p.m., KGO, KECA, Press-

4:30 p.m., KNX, KJBS, Aeolian

4:45 p.m., KJBS, KNX, Book Re-

School of the Air (see 11:30 a.m.)

Weber's Orchestra (dance).

6:30 p.m., KGO, KECA, NBC Minstrel Show.

7:00 p.m., KRE, Berkeley House Health"; program of the American of Music (classical).

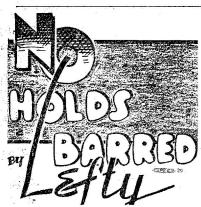
Medical Association.

7:00 p.m., KPO, KFI, Dick Pow-

Wallington and orchestra. 9:00 p.m., KPO, KFI, Town Hall Tonight, with Peter Van Stee-9:00 p.m., KSFO, KNX, Caval-

cade of America; the life of Robert Hare, America's first research chemist. 10:00 p.m., KQW, KJBS, Sher-

man Clay hour (classical). 10:00 p.m., KGO, KECA, Fletcher Henderson's orchestra (dance).



and Polk Streets in San Francisco, has the dubious honor of being the headquarters for the Nazi German American Bund in Northern California.

There on almost every Thursday and Sunday nights uniformed Nazis conduct meetings at which the vilest sort of anti-Semitism is hawked.

national fascists call for the importation of Nazism to the United California known as Palo Alto.

All this is no secret-and as a matter of fact, the Bund holds its meetings openly and even involves Mannfried Von Killinger, Nazi hatchetman and German consulgeneral in San Francisco, in distributing its propaganda.

Armed Nazis

BUT what very few people do know is that the top floor of California Hall was remodeled a few years ago and now serves as a rifle range for clubs whose leaders are closely associated with the Nazi movement.

Here Germans, many of them in their Nazi uniforms, amuse themselves by learning how to handle weapons, possibly in preparation for that M-day which they so

This Nazi target practice is camouflaged under the name of "Scheutzen Verein," or "Shooting Club," and poses as a sporting club made up of Germans.

A Long History

THE "Scheutzen Verein" itself has a long and imposing history. It was founded as a genuine sporting club in 1859 and for years held out-of-door sporting meets which developed some of the most proficient riflemen in the na-

But a few years ago the "Scheutzen Verein" chose to remove itself from the public eye. The traditions of the day when Adolph Strecker, one of its members, made a string of 200 bull'seyes in a row went by the board and the "Scheutzen Verein" became a semi-secret organization controlled by Nazis or Nazi sym-

Robert Behlow, current president of the Verein, is on close terms with Hein and other San Francisco Nazi leaders.

Calm on the Surface

TO THE casual eye California Hall seems like many another hall and recreation center. In the basement is a German restaurant frequented by Bund members.

It is in this restaurant that Von Killinger who boasted in memoirs that he hersewhipped a young German girl to teach her a lesson," will speak to a closed meeting of the Bund on Jan. 14.

Above this restaurant are meeting halls for a variety of German societies all pretty thoroughly permeated by the Bund. Here meetings such as that addressed by the Nazi O. W. Degen and the South African Fascist Hamilton Beamish duct these meeting, clicking heels and Heiling one another. The Naz swastika is prominently displayed.

And then on the top floora shooting gallery. All in all, pleasant place, LEFTY is afraid.

PERRY, VINES PLAY IN LOS ANGELES

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 11. (TP)-The world's leading professional tennis players, Ellsworth Vines, of California and Fred Perry of England, will meet tonight in the first match of their 1938 barnstorming

Vines and Perry faced each other more than 70 times last year, with neither player showing any decided superiority. Ten thousand fans are expected to watch them resume their tennis rivalry tonight. They will play in San Francisco soon.

COLLEGE NET TEAM WINS MIAMI TITLE

CORAL GABLES, Fla., Jan. 11 .-(TP) — The University of Miami tennis stars, Gardnar Mulloy and George Toley, beat a first rate team today to win the Miami-Biltmore doubles championship. Mulloy and Toley defeated Bitsy Grant of Atlanta and Wilmer Hines of Columbia, S. C., 8-6, 6-3, 3-6, 5-7, 9-7 in

an exciting final. The new champs succeed Don Budge of Oakland, Calif., and Art Hendrix of Lakeland, Fla., who

did not defend their title. Grant won the singles yesterday by upsetting the nation's second ranking star, Bobby Riggs of Los Angeles, in a five set final.

'Who Is Luisetti?'—Trojans OH NO, U. S. C. ISN'T SCARED A BIT!

Southern Cal Vs. Stanford At Palo Alto

TWO GAMES

Conference Opener for Trojans

Semitism is hawked.

Los ANGELES, Jan. 11. —

The University of Southern cd a Nazi meeting there last week California besketball team enand heard a motley crew of inter- trains tomorrow for a little

> There they will play an obscure and little known team which calls itself Stanford in the opening game the Southern Division Pacfic Coast Conference schedule Friday. It is rumored down here that this Stanford club has a player of whom it is very proud. His name-Loonetti, or Luisetti, or Looperetti, or something like

The boys down here are inclined to discount as pre-season propa-ganda the rumor that this player actually made 50 points in one

Cage Scores

Notre Dame 57, Canisius 33. Olympic Club 39, Golden Stat

Michigan 33, Ohio State 28 Illinois 51, Purdue 43. Nebraska 29, Colorado 18. Indian 39. Minnesota 38.

game. Even if it is so, they poin out, U.S.C. has never scored less than 39 points in any one of its

Loyal Trojans likewise point out that their club has a practically new scoring combination —three sophomores and two last-year reserves—which has spelled murder for most of the opponents it has come up against.
The sophs are Dale Sears, center

Ralph Vaughn, forward; and Tom and Warehousemens Union. McGarvin, guard. The former reserves are Gail Goodrich, and Hal Dornsife, guard. Gail Goodrich, forward,

will run into the game to patch up the holes. Stanford will probably put Phil Zonne and Hank Luisetti in at forwards, Art Stoefen at center, and H. B. Lee and Spook Calder-

wood at guards. Lee is the baby of this outfit, measuring only 5 feet ten inches in his Hole-proofs Despite U.S.C. boasting, Stanford will be a strong favorite to win Friday's game. Both clubs

meet again on Saturday night.

MORE ON TERUEL

(Continued from Page 1) freezing weather, thinly clad, th

vant to call it a day. Franco rushed every man he in the lines. Unless he wishes disastrously to weaken the defenses of his other fronts, leaving the road clear for another shattering Loyalist offensive, he cannot send nore reinforcements to Teruel. The Republican strategy has been successful to an amazing degree.

Figured Out to "T" Generals Rojo and Sarabia fig-ured out to a "T" the moves. Lisheld. It was a terrific job to hold tremendous concentration Hitler's finest artillery.

German technicians manned the fascist guns. I could see them work, and once you do, you realize what a hero means, for one has to be a hero, a hardened campaigner fortified by unbreakable ideals, to stand up under it.

The barrage lands several hundred yards back of you. The next with Hitler. The laws of intervensalvo comes near, the next still tion go their own course.

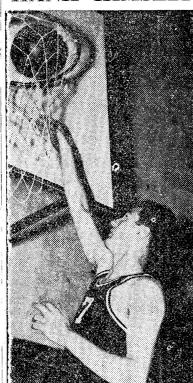
But the Loyalist cannons were also effective, and the aircraft worked splendidly in collaboration with the artillery and infantry.

Desperate Drive

Franco's counter-attack was clearin desperation. He has not vet dmitted that Teruel is Republican He wanted to retake it and skip the fact that it was ever in Loyalist hands. Hence his violent assault He dislocated his entire army in the counter-attack. His first-line generals, Varela, Aranda, Yague, Moscardo and Solchago were in

He concentrated enormous quan tities of war materials for the vast army in the Guadalajara sector for famous attack that never came

The Republicans beat him to the D'Arcourt, will be taken to Bardraw on Dec. 15 at Teruel. Mussolini had to forget he wanted to avenge Guadalajara in order to help Franco avenge Teruel. Now day after holding out in the celthey have to avenge Teruel and



DI MAGGIO, Apostoli and Lui-setti are the "Big Three" of San Francisco's North Beach. Here's Luisetti all ready to try his scoring eye out on the Southern California Trojans in the conference basketball opener at Stanford Friday night.

ILWU OFFICIAL **BOOSTS LABOR** SPORT LEAGUE

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11. "The prospects look bright for a regular Northern California labor sports league," declared John Schomaker, business agent for the powerful San Francisco dockers local of the International Longshoremens

Schomaker commented on the announcement that a basketball And if these boys don't teach the schedule between CIO teams in And if these boys don't teach the Stanford "unknowns" a sound lesson, Captain Bill Remsen, Clen Ruh and "Buttercup" Anderson ranged.

Mexican, in Mexican, in Stanford "Buttercup" Anderson ranged.

nves American youth are built around sports," he remarked, "and our union is doing everything in its power to help these

sports teams grow." "We already have a crack bowling team—one of its members was the 1934 San Francisco city champion—a baseball club and a basketball team that is going places in the Recreation League.

How should labor sports teams be organized? "I think the best way is for those union members who are interested in sports to go about it themselves. Then once they get in the Pacific Coast League. Tubb started the union will probably was sent on option to Birmingham be glad to contribute to their could spare from the other fronts, support. I know the ILWU helps and had approximately 100,000 men out its basketball and baseball teams.

Guadalajara.

Franco came near getting back into Teruel, there is no doubt about it, on New Year's Eve. We did not know whether he was back in the town or not.

He was a slim 300 yards from | when making contact with D'Harcour and then began to retake positions. Spain's sterling People's Army went through tests of fire.

See More Intervention What is the perspective today? Greater intervention by Mussc

lini and Hitler. Franco's telegram lies on Mussolini's desk, if he has not already decided how much in consultation

They are in so deep they will not call a halt unless—and here is where the rest of the world comes inunless the democratic millions of all countries who want peace do their part by strikes against shipments of supplies to Franco and y pressure on their governments.

History will decide Teruel's place shaping the course of human events, but this much is clear right now—Spain can win, and relatively oon, if the working class and the democratic organizations of the orld come through

That is now on the agenda of vorld democracy.

D'Arcourt Faces Trial BARCELONA, Jan. 11.—(TP)-Spanish government officials said today that the former commander of the Teruel garrison, Col. Rey celona to face a court martial. commander surrendered

with part of his garrison last Fri-

lars and underground passage

HANK HIMSELF Broncos Play **Unlucky Dons** FRISCO DEBUT

Pacific Plays Host to Saint Mary's

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11-The Santa Clara Broncos will make their local basketball deint on the University of San Francisco floor tomorrow night against the humbled San Francisco Dons.

The other highlights in North ern California collegiate basket-ball will be the St.-Mary's-College

The Broncos have been baru-storming about the West for several weeks and so far have bowed only to the strong University of California five. The Dons have beaten Pacific

but in a game which reflected little to their credit and lost 47 33 to St. Mary's last Wednesday The San Francisco club will have to rely upon Tony Franusich and Paul Jaeger, its high-scoring forwards, to carry the brunt of the battle. Santa Clara is strongly

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11. — The Olympic Club cage team finally found itself last night to whip the Oakland Golden State five,

Conroy and Heaman starred for the Olympians with 11 and 10 points respectively. What opposition the Golden Staters contrived to put up was furnished by Bradley, lanky Oakland forward. In the semi-windup game the Young Men's Institute defeated the

NORTH BEACH BANTAM WINS

Athens Club, 49-46.

Roche Kayos Mexican in of .960, winning 12 and losing 1. **National Hall Bout**

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11.-Joe Roche, North Beach bantam weight, yapped out a six-round de-cision over Dommy Maes, young ast night's re-opening of National

Frankie Mandell knocked out in the first round of the semiwindup.

Other results: Kui Kong Young, Chinese, over Tony Manini, technical knock-out

Red Farmer, Hawaii, decisioned Mario Duchini, Sacramento, four

Bruno Carli decisioned Louis Billy Lufrano knocked out Joe Puguia, two. Silvio Boicelli decisioned Baby

TO COAST LEAGUE CHICAGO, Jan. 11. (TP)-Catcher Hal Sueme and Julian Tubb were dropped today by the Chicago Cubs. Sueme was sold to Los Angeles

in the Southern Association ANN ARBOR, Mich., Jan. 10 (TP) -The University of Michigan line coach, Hunk Anderson, gave his confirmation today to an announce-

beneath Teruel buildings for

assistant coach next season,

Cincinnatti that Anderson will be

three weeks.
Col. Rey D'Arcourt surrendered among the women and children in run was 40. ter's and El Campesino's troops but the Loyalists held their lines the underground fortress. He was denounced as a coward and a traitor by the Rebel radio spokesman, Col. DeLlano,

Spanish Loyalists claimed today that their troops were in possession of strategic positions on La-Muela de Teruel, a hill southwest of the provincial capital.

SIGN

me as Connie Mack, the oldest of all the old-timers in big league

baseball. In case you haven't heard, Connie is the manager of the

Philadelphia Athletics in the American League. Yesterday he

it doesn't worry him a bit; he's out after the American League

signed up for another season's hard work. He's 75 years old, but

I. W. O. HOOPSTERS ROMP HOME WITH EAST SIDE L. A. CROWN

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 11.—The International Workers Order (Youth Division) basketball team will enter the Southern California Basketball Tournament here late this month as the representative of East Los Angeles.

The IWO quintet won the East Side championship by a string of victories over some of the best clubs in Hollywood pro from Hershey, Pa., at 278. and Los Angeles. The IWO finished the season with an average

The final victory of the regular season was scored over the strong Hollywood B'nai B'rith five last week on the Lincoln High School floor by a score of 32-28.

Teams from Alhambra, Redondo, Santa Monica, El Segundo broke all records for the tournaand the other sections of Los Angeles will be entered in the ment.

The IWOers, under the supervision of coach "Chili" Reyes, plan to go to Pittsburgh for the national IWO convention if the remainder of their season proves successful. They are managed by Nate Rosenfeld.

BULLETIN

NEW YORK, Jan. 11. (TP)-Arrangements were completed today for a ten round bout on Feb. 18 between the New Jersey saloon keeper, Tony Galento, and the Chicago heavyweight, Harry Thomas. Contracts will be signed within a few days.

Said the beer drinking scrapper: "I can lick any guy in the ring with one hand."

CONNIE REELECTED PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 11, (TP)-

The venerable Connie Mack was reelected president and treasurer of the Philadelphia American League also manage the Athletics during the current league race. COCHRAN LOSES

NEW YORK, Jan, 11, (TP)-Jack Schaffer of Chicago defeated Wel-

ker Cochran of San Francisco this afternon in the first block of their 4,200 point match for the world's 18.2 balkline billiard championship. Schaffer won the first block, 300 to 100. The Chicago star ran 109 suffering became acute in the tenth frame. Cochran's high

> SAN JUAN, Porto Rico, Jan. 11. -Sixto Escobar, leading contender for the bantamweight title of the world will fight here in the middle of the month against Harry Jeffra Escobar is expected to arrive on Thursday with his manager, Louis

> > MArket 0455.

SAN FRANCISCO

Bertolone Auto Service GAS, OIL, DELCO BATTERIES!!

Factory Specified Lubrication TIRES AT BARGAIN PRICES-NEW AND USED

AUTO REPAIRS ON CREDIT Special Consideration to readers and to union men.

Lenin Memorial Rally Sunday, Jan. 23, 8 p. m. at EAGLES HALL

"THREE SONGS ABOUT LENIN" Soviet Sound Film PAUL CLINE, L. A. Secretary, Communist Party

Guest Speaker No Collection Admission 50c Auspices Trade Union Lenin Memorial Committee

Free Show Over

PRO GRID CHAMPIONS

IN SECRET PRACTICE

RECORD SCORE

Thomson Takes Coast's

Richest Golfing Stakes

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 11. -

Jimmy Thomson, the longest

driving professional in the golf

game today, won the \$7500 Los

Angeles open here yesterday

Johnnie Revolta of Evanston, Ill

In a tie for third place were

Lawson Little of San Francisco

and Henry Picard, the big-money

279: Horton Smith, Chicago;

Lloyd Mangrum, Dayton, O.,;

Willie Goggin, San Bruno; and George Von Elm, Los Angeles.

280: Olin Dutra, Los Angeles.

Nearly 3000 fans saw Thomson

win the event. The gate receipts

OAKLAND FIGHT

ment record.

was second with 277.

Other winners:

SAMMY BAUGH SHOWS HIS STUFF IN CIVIC CENTFR

Then Hides in Kezar Stadium; To Play Sunday

by Lefty SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11-Mr. Sammy Baugh and his team-mates of the Washington Redskins, champion professional football team, gave the public one free glance yesterday of the

attack they wil unleash against the Pacific Goast All-Americans Marse Jemmy
Cops \$7500
L.A.Golf Open

A. Golf Open

The Pacific Goast All-Americans Anext Sunday and then, like Mrichagellow's Arabs they "folded their tents and silently stole away."

They only stole away as far as Kezar Stadium, however, where they will go through secret practice until they trot out on the field in Sunday's charity game.

AN EYEFUL

For two hours the professionals

For two hours the professionals romped about on the greensward at the Civic Center before a crowd of 2500 curious fans. And in those two hours we got an eye ful of the abilities of Sli Sammy Baugh, reputed the passer of all time, and his play-

Coach Ray Flaherty, formerly of Gonzaga, declared that there would be no more "free sam-ples" because he didn't want Johnny Blood, mentor of the All-Americans, to steal his sig-

with a final 18 holes of 68. This LEFTY suspects however, that round gave him scores of 65-66-74-68—for a total of 273, a new tourna-Flaherty's well-staged exhibition was more in the nature of a striptease act, designed to titillate the appetitie of the sporting world.

Furthermore, there was an imminent threat that a baker's dozen of spectators would be trampled under foot by Cliff Battles, husky Redskin back, whose charging ability looks as if it would be every bit as much a threat as Baugh's passing. Blood of the All-Americans, quick to respond to Flaherty distinction to retire to secret prace Declared Blood: "My blood's

SPIKES RUMOR

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 11. (TP)-Penn's Publicity director, Joe Labram, insisted today that Pennsyl-OAKLAND, Jan. 11. - Newsboy vania had made no effort to hire Joe Gavras will mix with Lester head coach Lou Little away from Marston, local lightweignt, in the Columbia. Labram said there was

main event of Wednesday night's nothing to reports that Little had

HERE IS THE LINE-UP!

The standings listed below are the results as of Monday morning, the 10th of January. The trial subs, not listed are now in the mailing dept., and will be listed by next monday.

	CIRCULATION	DRIVE STA	ANDINGS	
COUNTY		QUOTA	SUBS IN	%
1. CONTRA COSTA		100	64	64.0%
2. SONOMA		50	29	58.0%
3. NEVADA		50	22	44.0%
4. SAN MATEO		100	41	41.0%
5. UTAH	*	100	41	41.0%
6. ALAMEDA	ν	750	296	39.2%
7. SAN DIEGO		200	77	38.5%
8. FRESNO	E	50	18	36.0%
9. LOS ANGELES	* * *	3,000	985	32.8%
10. SAN FRANCISCO		1,000	275	27.5%
11. SANTA CLARA		100	27	27.0%
12. SAN BERNARDINO	į	75	20	26.6%
13. SANTA BARBARA		100	. 19	19.0%
14. MONTEREY		125	20	16.0%
15. SACRAMENTO		250	56	22.1%
16. FORT BRAGG		20	3	15.0%
17. TULARE		20	3	15.0%
18. MERCED		50	8	16.0%
19. MISC.		190	20	10.5%
20. WASHINGTON		1,000	103	10.3%
21. EUREKA		50	1 5	10.0%
22. ARIZONA		50	3	6.0%
23. BAKERSFIELD		50	1	2.0%

GET BEHIND THE DRIVE

TOTALS 7,500

COMMENT

46.6% of the Circulation Drive has elapsed . . . and only 26.3% of the quota reached. Frisco is in a bad way . . . with only 27.5% of their quota filled.

26.3%