EIGHTH YEAR.

TEN WEEKS, TEN CENTS. ONE YEAR FOR FIFTY CENTS. IF NOT PAID IN ADVANCE, THE LOCAL YEARLY RATE IS 75 CTS. SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC HERALD

WHOLE NUMBER

Purposely Published for Propaganda.

Looking Further Forward.

By VICTOR L. BERGER.

HE Social-Democratic party of Milwankee will again have to adopt a platform for the city election in its convention this Saturday. This is by no means an easy task when we consider that this party is to be an expression of revolutionary Socialism and at the same time a guide for all such constructive action on the part of the Sociai- Democrats in Milwaukee as may be possible or desirable during the next two years.

Our party is in an entirely different position in Milwaukee than in any other city in the United States. The chances are good, better than ever before, that we shall carry the city by a safe majority. Ac cording to human foresight, it is absolutely sure that we shall greatly increase the number of Social-Democratic aldermen and supervisors

Now here is an American city of about 325,000 inhabitants— very progressive and at the same time very backward in a good many A city that has innumerable needs which have tended to now, under the capitalistic system, and during the next two years if possible. We cannot merely promise to take care of them in the Co-operative Commonwealth. A city that has innumerable ailments, great and small, which ought to be cured now under the capitalistic system and if possible during the next two years.

In Milwaukee there are about 46,000 wage-workers. In point of manufacturing, output, etc., it ranks about the ninth city of the United States. As a matter of course, our party, if victorious, must consider the needs of these 46,000 wage-workers first. But if victorious, it cannot consider their wants alone. Nor can it promise to establish the Co-operative Commonwealth in Milwaukee. The mere idea of it is ridiculous.

There would then remain the alternative to hold a negative osition and do nothing from a Socialist standpoint, as nothing has been done in Haverhill and Brockton, Mass., two little towns in the east, which the Socialists have carried several times. But owing to that negative policy, they will not carry them again for a long

In Milwaukee the comrades know the simple theories of Social-Ism as thoroughly as they are known anywhere. Every comrade is aware that electricity, steam and other modern inventions have struck the death-blow to production on a small scale. That production on a large scale has made monopoly a necessary condition. therefore the Social-Democratic party demands the production of this country to be taken away from a small number of irresponsible private monopolists and turned over to society collectively.

Yet while this is our goal, capitalistic society is dying slowly And the process riay take a much longer time than some theorists imagine. Especially if we consider that for over a hundred years, from the time of Babeuf to Bebel, they have all claimed that the cataclysm is immediately before us; while as a matter of fact capitalism is stronger today than it ever has been. In the most advanced countries, it has just entered upon a new phase, the trust phase, the duration of which nobody can foretell.

Therefore Social - Democrats who are determined and who know history and political economy, will not put their hands into their pockets and wait for the millenium to come. If they did, they would thus probably render the proleta at unfit for any higher civiliza-tion and perhaps make Socialism impossible. No, Social-Democrats will fight continually. They will improve conditions from day to They will work and struggle until the historic development on the one hand and the continued political and economical organization of the proletariat on the other will bring the desired result.

Modern Socialist platforms and programs of all the civilized na-fions take cognizance of these facts. In this country, until recently, Wisconsin formed rather an exception. But we are glad to say that our example is more and more followed—the so-called "Impossibilists" are disappearing daily as the result of their own impotence.

And we shall have to take another step forward in our munici-

platform. Until now, it has been a sort of axiom among the ican Socialists that no franchise for public utilities shall be sold, leased or given away. We ourselves have adhered to this in the past. But we find that if we make this a dogma and every franchise a mortal sin, then we simply set our faces against civilization. Milwaukee has no legal right nor any money to buy or operate street car Moreover, it is a fact that the city needs more railroad facil-It has only two railroads, an absolutely insufficient number for a city of its size. And if we carry Milwaukee next spring, we cannot tell the citizens that they must wait for additional street car or railroad facilities until the Co-operative Commonwealth is

There are now two railroads applying for admission to Milwaukee. Naturally Milwaukee citizens take kindly to any proposition which promises an extension of its railroad facilities. There are also three different suburban lines, two from the north and one from the south, applying for Franchises. Milwaukee is remarkably poor in suburban lines, compared even with much smaller towns, as Toledo, Indianapolis, and many others, not to mention the eastern citics. All such facilities would especially help the laboring class in a remarkable degree, making it possible for them to live outside of the town, live cheaper and better, have a little garden, and raise families of healthy children. And while of course, it is not denied that some capitalists would make money, the franchises, if any be granted, should be so drawn up, that the city collectively will get as much benefit from

them as possible.

It is due to the influence and the great weight which the Social-Democratic party has in Milwaukee, that even the propositions of fered by the various street railroad companies are of an entirely different character and type from those proposed in the past. Formerly any old franchise would do. It was usually unlimited and gave all the benefits to the company. The main necessity for a company in the past was to buy enough aldermen to pass the franchise. This has been changed just by the mere power of the number of Social-Democrats in Milwaukee.

One of the applicants, asking for a franchise to connect the city with the northern part of the state, is willing to give 33 tickets for a dollar to the city limits, and to have a 33 tickets for a dollar to the city limits, and to have a clause incorporated in its franchise promising to sell to our city at cost the entire track and rolling stock necessary to operate the road as far as the city limits at any time when Milwaukee finances and Wisconsin laws will permit the city to take them over. The other applicant goes one better. He offers to turn over the tracks, the rolling stock, and everything belonging to it, free of charge at the end of 15 years. Still another company comes from the south and wants to make the cost of the trip to Chicago less than half what the railroads ask. They will make the trip to Chicago in two hours and three quarters, and will also embody certain provisions, making it possible for the city to take possision at cost of the terminals up to the city limits as soon as the city is ready for it. All the companies are quite willing to submit their franchise to a referendum of the citizens of Milwaukee.

What a tremendous difference between the offers nowadays and the offers of former years, before the Social-Democratic party grew

On the other hand, our platform must be so changed as to make it possible for our comrades elected, to give the city the benefit of the situation. As the platform now stands, our comraces are compelled to take the old "non possumus" stand in all such matters. Thus the mayor, David S. Rose, the Milwaukee Electric Street Car Company, the St. Paul Railroad and the Northwestern Railroad could always count upon our men to oppose any franchise. Our men opposed them even more steadfastly than the aldermen whom those corporations have bought. Truly a ridiculous and ludicrous state of affairs. And one that would be entirely untenable if we should get control of the city hall. From haveing occupied a purely critical an negative position, we should then be put into a place where we should

Did it ever strike you that there tem which loads them down with them who are dressed in broadthere is the old one that we have is the fight of all humanity. been taught to believe in, in which the people elect their rulers and the rulers preside over the political machinery and a president sits on the apex of the structure by consent of the people, and the country is marked off on the map by imag-inary state boundry lines. That's one of them.

And then there is the real Amer

ca. It is commercial America. It has its rulers to rule-but not by the consent of the people—and for common Americans to pattern ment is utterly abhorent to even the president is one Rockefeller after. or some such entity, and his cabinet when it meets, is sometimes called the directors of the Steel Trust or the directory of this or that of the the country absolutely in the hol-press or the pulpit.

It is reckoning without its host. Robbery is essentially a capitalist nomically over his fellow men is product. The sharpness of the low of their hands, and they are not content with this but they also have their fingers on the electric buttons that start off the machinery of that other government that has a president by the people's consent sitting on its apex

And the first America is a plan asmagoria and the other Am ica s IT-and we're telling you the truth and you know it.

It is much the same with other countries.

The world atlases are deceptions. The boundry lines are all wrong and should be so placed as to indicate really the various possessions of the different plutocrats.

The growing importance of the by a call that has been issued by a national municipal league for a conference of the "United Cities of

It is in the cities of the country that our greatest social and industrial problems must be worked low the high-standing check bones out and there is more truth than there are little shallow dishes that on. If this fellow isn't careful he fancy in the words of the call.

In reality we are the United lities instead of the United States. lass must make their principle ef-

forts at changing the capitalist sys- but there are others, and some of have to be positive and constructive. Or that one term would be our first and last term.

Our platform therefore ought to be so changed the under cer-tain conditions our comrades in the Common Council and in the County Board should have the right to vote for a franchise. These conditions are to be:

I. That the entire property is to revert to the city without any compensation at the end of a specified period, or that the city shall have the right to take over that part of the street railway, trackage and rolling stock that is necessary for the operation of the same, within the city or county limits at any time when the city or county gets the power to buy, own and operate such lines, and to issue the necessary bonds for that purpose.

That a guarantee be given that the rolling stock and the trackage be kept in good condition, and against overcrowding of the cars.

3. That the city get a certain yearly revenue from the company franchise while it is in operation.

4. That the eight-hour day shall be observed by the company in the operation of all lines within the city limits, and the right of the men to organize unions be guaranteed.

5. That every franchise approved by the city council or county board must have the endorsement of a public referendum before it

Some minor changes will also be needed, for instance, a denand to pay to the members of the Common Council are their whole time to the work. The lack of such a salary has interfered considerably with the work of our representatives. It has also for the considerably with the work of our representatives. It has also for the considerably with the work of our representatives. It has also for the considerably with the work of our representatives. It has also for the considerably with the work of our representatives. It has also for playthings and that he is forced to be a thug he is then visited with legal lynch law. McCurdy class were the especial victims of the graft, just as were the work also of fighting results. It is the capical victims of the considerably with the work of our representatives. made it difficult to get candidates.

Our aim must be to stand for any radical change in municipal affairs, (as also in national and stan affairs) which will bring the means of production and transportation under the direct control and management of the people.

And cur local platform, like the national and state platforms.

must be an expression of the international movement of modern wage-workers for better food, better houses, sufficient sleep, more leisure, more education, and more

care of itself.

and in 1904, \$100.40.

The millenium will then take

Neill tells you that since 1890 the cost of living has advanced as follows:

Do you understand now that all you get for your labor is board and clothes?

Labor is not paid what it is worth.

Labor is not paid the equivalent of the value it creates.

Labor is paid in wages of subsistance.

The Real Meaning of "Unprecedented Prosperity!"

COST OF LIVING SKY-HIGH.

Roosevelt meant the era of unprecedented prosperity for the capitalist class.

Roosevelt's statistician, Charles P. Neill, in his latest bulletin, March, 1905, gives figures to prove the capitalist class are having an era of unprecedented prosperity.

You can obtain the bulletin by dropping a postal card to Commissioner of Labor, Washington,

Bread, 5 per cent; clothing, 15 per cent; meat, 20 per cent; fuel, 20 per cent; sugar, 20 per cent; fowl, 30 per cent; rent, 30 per cent; milk, 47 per cent; fish, 58 per cent; eggs, 76 per cent.

Since 1894, canned goods have advanced 25 per cent, while Standard Oil costs 8 cents a gallon more.

Since 1890 coal has risen \$2 a ton.

On a basis of 100 for the sake of comparison, it cost \$72.45 to live for the year 1897. In 1898 it cost \$79.94; in 1899, \$80.42; in 1900, \$95.29; in 1901, 95.66; in 1902, \$101.54; in 1903, \$100.35;

The point has now been reached when the laborer pays out for the actual needs of life 95 per cent of his wager.

President Roosevelt has been telling you about the era of "unprecedented prosperity."

vere two Americas? For instance its galling chains-and their fight cloth, who do not say it with any

According to World's Work in London says it is. 1903 Marshall Field was one of the twenty-four men in the board of directors of the Steel Trust who prison for life last week for stealing collectively represented one-twelfth a dollar. Prison for life, think of of the total wealth of these United it. A more fiendish sentence than States. He was one of our modern an out-and-out and soon over with capitalist kings, and the capitalist death penalty. Transportation would newspapers give him fitting eulogies serve the purpose aimed at, that when he died and held him up to of protecting society from a danus as the right kind of a success gerous citizen, but eternal imprison-

The fact that his millions as a master of the bread of the people meant impoverishment for the many dollar, and Chicago thinks it can made no difference to the capitalist stamp out the hold-up business. way-up trusts, and these men hold morality, whether spouted from the and this is its way of going at it.

> the essence of success under capital- struggle for existence impels men sm, and such a man is held up to to it and will continue to, in spite us as a great benefactor.

lack London, the well-known "cure" in such cases, only capitalauthor, made a speach for Socialism ism does not dare apply the remedy, in Tremont Temple, Boston, before for to abolish the causes for hold-Harvard students and others, the up men and the crime of robbery other night, and among other would be to abolish the pivot upon things, said: "I have known what it was to go hungry. And it makes my blood boil to hear any person, who doesn't know in all his life decreed by its laws that suicide is what it is to want a meal can always a grown." what it is to want a meal, say. Any a crime. It is one of the most damn-

A Boston daily says that his own face bore out his statement about up in "Fads and Fancies." This able lies ever uttered. ity in modern society is evidenced having encountered hunger in his tramping wage-slave days. over the huge muscles of the jaws that give his lower face a heavy, bull-dog look, assisting the general impression that here is a fighterabove these rounded masses and beyears and years of good feeding will lose the "wages of superintenwill not fill out."

The talk about there being work It is in the cities that the working for all in this country is often ut- earn. Common wo workingmen who tered by people of honest intentions,

preachers besides. Fair warning, Excuse our smiles, but the capi

> giving the game dead away! We are getting the thinking members of the working class, but there are still some who hang back and vote old party tickets believing that those parties are opposed to each other on the square and that their "issues" are bona fide and that the fate of the nation depends on one party keeping the other from controlling things. And just when we need proof of our contention the capitalists jump in and help expose the game. Isn't that enough

claim is just that sort of a lie that

A boy in Chicago was sent to

of the most outrageous penalties.

Prevention would be better than

That James R. Duke, trust presi-

he has practiced extreme

dent, who kicked his wife out of

cruelty toward her that he made it

a practice to bring home a heavy

load of booze every night, that be kept a mistress in the house whom

he compelled her to tolerate, and so

dence" that the capitalistic political

economy tells us he and his like

booze do not hold their jobs long,

and get talked about by the

to make a person smile? Wherever and whenever the Social-Democrats get strong and dangerous politically the two capitalist that have been making such herce faces at each other and calling each other thieves and crooks and so on, drop their old issues like doing the governing.

The capitalist politician doe it without intending to, every time. He has played the fox these many years and has cultivated foxy wrinkles round his eyes and yet he is as easy as pie when the interests an industrial agreement with the he serves are in danger. And so

Get after the other fellow. You Victor L. Bergu. Get after the other fellow. You had to be shown yourself, you re-

Some Editorial Comment.

Milwaukee, Wis., U.S. A., Jan. 27, 1906.

umphant selfishness!

that friend of yours with a copy daily victimized in our police courts of Benson's "Socialism Made Plain" of "justice?" Its a winner every time!

other way. Be a Social-Democrat men who have cheated the peniten-The youth, with others, had used a gun to make a man disgorge the and you'll find it a victory in more ways than one.

is a modern king and "kings can ism about his garments. They would do no wrong," you know.

There was no rioting in St.-Pet- as any other. ersburg last Sunday, we are in-formed, although the anniversary of Bloody Sunday was observed. The Czar is now doubtless convinced that God is on his side.

Capitalism demands cheap labor. All the cheap labor territory the gain. trusts can get its servants who run the government to annex to this legislation, as the number is for-country is added leverage to thwart midable enough and prophetic the protective purpose of labor or-

when he declared that "the times Labor representatives put forward, are under the ban of an economic determinism, which makes virtue, cratic) members elected is Will particular president is being sued for divorce by his wife who alleges especially Christian virtue, impossible. A complete reorganization of the economic world is the sort of revolution needed."

> who have been imprisoned are being shot by the officers so as to the prisons. About time for the been a hard worker to educate the Czar to attend another capitalistic Peace Congress, eh!

During the year 1903 the fifty-five of the German trade unions spent over a million dollars in their strikes. It was a case of "millions for defence, but not one cent for tribute," and society will be the

an eye on him. To keep him in subjection is the main thing, against a time when he may "go bad" again.

so many cast off playthings and that he is forced to be a thug he of the Channey Depew-Belmon

that all employes shall join the Tramway Union within one month of joining the service, and that disputes shall be decided by the appeal board.

If the capitalists will only play the game honestly, or in an honest looking way, they may keep on playing the game. This is the philosophy of the bourgeois antigraft wave that is sweeping over this country. It is fine comfort to the thousands and thousands of workers who are stripped of their product day after day in the cayitalisi shambles and doomed to perperual poverty and woe.

The eight-hour law is to be set aside in the case of the digging of the Panama canal. This is not because the work is easier than other total. work, for on the comrary it is al-most deedly work, but it is because the expense will be great and our of congress themselves it would rather amusing to see how suddenly their ideas of the dignity and rights of labor would change.

than for him.

worship with regard to the law-ye gods! think of the creatures that

There are over 200,000 persons assemble in the states and nation at present unemployed in London. to make "our" laws!—or does he mean the real law-breakers, the Marshall Field died worth one fellows who sit in the front pews hundred millions of dollars. Trigraft and respectable roguery on business days? Or does he mean Don't lose a minute in getting at the "law-breakers" who are almost

Folk may be better than some A fight for principle is never lost.

It succeeded educationally if in no his followers he has his share of tiaries of their company at some time in their successful careers.

Such men would just as soon tie President Duke of the Tobacco up to a political reformer as to Trust kicked his wife out of bed, a political gangster, provided there But its all right. A trust president was the smell of political get-therecounter via the "Reform" route

> The British parliament will hold a session Feb. 13 for the purpose of selecting a speaker. As we go to press the returns from the elections indicate that fifty Labor candidates have been successful, a remarkable

It will mean not a little in future enough to force some consideration for the rights of the-toiling class, It is belie ed that the Home Rulers A Boston preacher told the naked will support many of the demands unvarnished truth the other day that the Social-Democratic and

Thorne, who came pretty near to election in 1900. His career has been the sort of one falling to unskilled labor in brick yards, glass factories and teaming. Later, after he had been discharged many, The latest report from St. Peters he had been discharged many, burg is to the effect that the rebels times for standing up for his union principles, he was made general secretary of the Gas Workers and Genlessen the overflowing conditions of eral Laborer's union, where he has masses up to the demand for labor emancipation from wage slavery. He has attended several international congresses and was for a time deputy mayor of West Ham.

A New York society paper known as Town Topics, which had gradually drifted, from the necessity, real benificary of it in the long run.

Soldiers patrolled the streets of St. Petersburg on the anniversary of Bloody Sunday to remind the Russian Bear that he has been set of New York and Fancies" of the smart street of New York and Fancies. Bear that he has been set of New York and of holding the whipped back into his cage again members of plutocracy up for al-and that his keepers intend he shall not forget that they are keeping the book, with the alternative of exposure of their private vices in Town Topics if they refused.

It is shameful of course, but still more shameful was the fact

that the creatures of New York In Illinois there's a new law that millionairedomwere living such rota sends a man attempting a hold-up to prison for life. After the capitalist system has held a man up so as to escape exposure. Men present conditions this is a case of fighting results. It is the capitalist system that should be given the life sentence.

The Wellington (N. Z.) city council has decided to enter into placed before us these many years are instanced by the council has decided to enter into placed before us these many years are instanced by the council has decided to enter into placed before us these many years are instanced by the council has decided to enter into placed before us these many years are instanced by the council has decided to enter into placed before us these many years. an industrial agreement with the by press and even by the pulpit employes on the municipal tramways concerning wages and hours of labor. The agreement provides landed in the court and the testimony is something fierce.

It is certainly a little rough on

we common mortals to discover that the Jowers of our American citizenship are simply skunk-cab bage, after all!

Aditional editorials on last page.

The Printing Plant Fund is moving along rather slowly, but we have faith in the comrades and feel sure that all embarassment will have been removed before we enter actively into the capturing-Mil-waukee campaign. The plant is now in smooth working order and is one of the lightest and best ventilated offices in the city of Milwaukee. A glance at the figures below will show that the fund is still a few hundred below the required

Printing Plant Fund. Previously acknowledged \$2055.39

P. H. Zender C. E. Nichols Gov. Folk ought to be a little more explicit. He says he would rather have the lawless against him Chas. Beattie Wm. Bateman, Seymour, Ia.

Total .. \$2070.

Bear in mind:

By the aid of modern machinery, labor produces many times as much wealth as in former years. The worker gets the benefit of none of this.

In spite of all improvements, in spite of all advanced modern methods of production, thereby producing many times as much as in former years, all that the working class secures for doing the work is board and clothing.

Who derives the benefit?

The capitalist class, the class that owns the machinery.

How can the worker secure the benefit? How can the worker secure the full fruits of his labor? By owning the machinery of production and doing away with profit.

Capitalism means prosperity for the capitalist class.

Social-Democracy is the era of prosperity for the working class.

—The Miners' Magazine.

By IRA B. CROSS, Wisconsin.

-TOBACCO FACTORIES AND STOCK YARDS.

The subject of "Child Labor in the United States" is one of national importance. Search where you will, there is no industry free from this cursed offspring of our industrial system, no state of the Union without its quota of crippled and prematurely aged child workers, no family but what has felt or realized the effects of this shameful blot upon our imprecedented development as a manufacturing nation.

The employment of over one and three-quarters millions of children under the age of sixteen in factories, shops and mines, is a matter which demands serious attention from the people of the United States.

The ignorance of the cotton-mill empolyes is astonishing, "Besides they are with white skins, but more unlettered than the African, and with precious souls unawakened by any touch of ambition or spiritual-One author says that fully 50 per cent, of the employes can neither read nor write, and to have attended school for but one or two months is looked upon as comething of which to be proud.

A large number of these cotton-mill children support able-bodied parents who have become too lazy to work. The latter, when young, were forced to support their parents, and they in turn expect their children to do likewise. "In cotton factory towns, hardly any man over forty is at work. His little children are in the factory while he totes the meals." Instances are often cited where fathers have become so shiftless that they even refused to carry the meals to the children in the mills.

But what will be the final result of these horrible conditions existing among the cotton-mills of the South? While sacrificing the health and pleasures of her future citizens in the attempt to obtain a commercial position, she must not forget that cotton is now being raised in Africa, India and China. In the near future cotton factories employing cheap labor will rise in these places, and the South will then lose her supremacy in the manufacture of the coarser qualities of yarn and cloth. Her only salvation, therefore, is to prepare her workers for the manufacture of the finer grades of cotton fabrics. Unless she does this she will soon find that her uncivilized methods of manufacturing have prevented her from fulfilling the glorious destiny which now lies before her as an industrial portion of the United States

Nor is it only in the Southern cotton mills that we find the most flagrant abuses in the employment of children. In the 1902 report of the Colorado Bureau of Labor Statistics, is to be found a description of the child laborers in the Overland Cotton Mills of South Denver, Says the report, "There are a great many children there who are sickly and undersized. Their faces are sallow and haggard. These little ones work from six in the morning until late at night, for which they receive from 40 to 95 cents a day. Consumption and kindred complaints are often found among them notwithstanding the immunity our Colorado climate is beileved to afford against diseases of this kind. They seldom live to be more than eighteen years of age.'

Such is the miserable existence through which runs the life of the child laborer in the textile industry.

But the evils which accompany child labor are not limited to cotton mills alone for there are various other industries in which boys and girls of all ages form the major part of the laborers. Sweating.

The sweatshops with their fetid air and filthy surroundings claim a large portion of the little workers. These shops are found for the most part in the large cities, such as Chicago, New York, Philadelphia and St. Louis, where vast numbers of foreign immigrants congregate, and it is interesting to note that children of pure American parentage are not found among these illiterate workers.

The shops themselves are usually located in worn-out tenement houses with narrow halls, dark stairways, and ill-ventilated rooms, where men women and children are kept busy all day long with the Stitch, stitch, stitch,

In poverty, hunger and dirt,"

upon pieces of wearing apparel. The children sew on the buttons, make buttonholes, fell long seams, and do the coarsest of the sewing. They sit at their work throughout the whole day and far into the night without a nummer of complaint, their hours of toil "limited only by their physical endurance and by the amount of work which they have at hand." The health of these child workers is of the very worst Breathing the air polluted with the stench of vile pipes and the filth of unwashed human bodies, it is no uncommon sight to see girls and young men faint while working at their machines. "Sooner or later every little buttonholer is destined to develope a lateral curvature of the spine. Girls who sew for fifty and eighty cents a week and run footpower machines incur both tuberculosis and pelvic disorders which are ruinous to themselves at present and to their children in the future."

In many homes the children assist the mother and father in their

daily work of sweating, by picking threads or sewing on buttons,

. Report of the Ill. State Factory Inspector, 1894.

MILLION OF THESE LITTLE SLAVES MINISTER thus adding their little mite to the maintainance of the family

It has always been a very difficult matter to jobtain statistics concerning the number of children engaged in the sweatshops, owing to the impossibility of locating the shops themselves. However, in Chicago, the State Factory Inspector estimated that in 1901 there were 2,416 girls employed in the garment-making trades

Tobacco and Snuff Factories, 137

Many of the little workers are employed in the manufacture of snuff and tobacco. The United States Census of 1000 places the number thus engaged at 6,979. The smallest of the workers strip the tobacco leaf from the stem while the older boys and girls are hired as rollers, bunchers or molders. This occupation is extremely injurious to the health of the children. The close hot air of the room is filled with the fine dry dust from the tobacco leaves, and is breathed into the youthful lungs, bringing on consumption, and throat diseases. The continuous contact with the tobacco leaves causes sores and skin diseases of every order, while many of the workers suffer from neryous and hysterical complaints, often ending in St. Vitus dance. The finger tips of the workers become shrunken, the nails leaden in color, and the eyelids inflamed. Palpitation of the heart is also a most common disease among the children, due partly to the fact that a large number of them are addicted to the use of tobacco itself.

In the tenement tobacco factories, we find the most miserable conditions of employment. The dirty and unkempt children bandle and play upon the tobacco leaves, laid out upon the tables, floor and bed Fifth and squalor are everywhere in evidence. Many of the little children eat, live, and work in the same room, crawling off to sleep upon a bed of rags in the corner, or perhaps even upon the tobacco itself. "The deadly effects of this employment are manifested in the pale face, the weak diseased bodies and impaired health of the child, who, if he lives to reach the years of manhood, finds himself a physical wreck from the poisonous nicotine with which the system has been saturated." It is doubtful if the most "inveterate smoker would feel much relish for the cigar manufactured under such conditions. Yet hundreds of thousands go out yearly from these homes bearing in every leaf the poison of their preparation."

Child Labor in the Stoc Yards.

Perhaps the most revolting place in which children are employed is in the stock yards of Chicago. Although other cities can boast of similar industries where every part of the pig or cow is utilized excepting the equeal or pitiful groan, no city can be condemned so severely as Chicago for the horrible conditions in the stockwards, under which so many of her children labor.

To no person do these little ones owe as much gratitude as to Mrs. Florence Kelley ex-factory inspector of Illinois, who has labored so unceasingly for the betterment of their condition. In describing the lot of the stockyard children, I can do no better than

to quote her eloquent words upon the matter, "Some of the boys act as butchers, sticking sheep, lambs and

swine, while others cut the hide from the quivering flesh of freshly stunned cattle, little outchers working directly in the slaughter house at the most revolting part of the labor performed in the stock yards. These children stand ankle deep in water used to flood the floor for the purpose of carrying off the blood and refuse into the drains. They breathe air so sickening that a man not accustomed to it can stay in the place but a few moments. Other boys cut bones at a buzz saw placed within fifty feet of the drying stacks where skulls and horns are scorehing over a flame and the smell of the smoking bones and rags of hide excels in horror all the smells for which the stockyards are not notorious."***

It is needless to say that Humanity is thankful that there are but few such places in the United States.

Glass Factories.

The glass factories of Illinois, Indiana and New Jersey employ large numbers of children whose duty it is to carry the finished articles from the glass blowers to the cooling room. The boys are continually running back and forth with their baskets, dodging the long hot pipes of the blowers. Often a step at the wrong time brings them in contact with the melted glass or a bursting dottle scatters its sizzling particles far and wide and it is no uncommon sight to see young children with heads and hands bandaged up, dodging here and there to escape the ever present danger. "The proportion of blind and partially blind children in glass making communities, is usually large." "Children seven and eight years old work until 3 A. M. and then, scantily clad, go forth from their exhausting running in the hot air beside the furnaces into the cold morning air," and it is not strange that many of these youthful workers soon contract pneumonia, consumption and other lung diseases.

Miscellaneous Occupations.

in Pennsylvania and other eastern coal states, boys of ten and twelve pick slate from the freshly mixed coal as it glides down the

In laudries the little workers sort and mark filthy linen, or work upon the ungarded mangling machines, too often paying the price of neglect on the part of the careless employer by the loss of fingers or hands.

The weaker and more deformed children are found in the box factories, where they are allowed to sit most of the day, while busy with their work. "Their distorted figures and pain-marked features

Report of the Wis. Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1809–1900
 Prisoners of Poverty, Campbell 306
 Report of the Ill. Factory Inspector, 1894 and 1895.

stand out sadly in the dim light behind the long tables piled high with box shapes.

The machines used are unguarded and often cripple the employe, while "the use of arsenical paper and rotting paste destroys the appetite and impairs the digestion,"**

We find the little workers gilding picture frames, stamping sheet metal, or packing candy. The mercantile stores also require a large number of the little slaves, but the use of the prematic tube service and other mechanical devices is rapidly supplanting the breathless and pale cash boy and girl of the department stores.

* Am. Econ. Ass. Publications. 1890. ** Report of Factory Inspector of Illinois. 1895. (A further Installment next week)

TEDDY AND SOCIAL CLASSES.

most direful among the influences which have brought about the downfall of republics has ever been the growth of the class spirit If such a spirit grows up in this re-public it will ultimately prove fatal to us, as in the past it has proven fatal to every community in which it has become dominant."

There is undoubtedly danger to "class spirit" among people who, it by removing the cause.
on the one hand, realize vaguely Democracy is, therefore, the the injustice under which they suf- adequate protection against the fer, but do not understand its causes or attempt to find the reasons therefor, and who, on the other hand, assume that their well-being is the result of their superiority, as the degradation of others is due to the latter's inferiority, all being in accordance with some so-called divine plan and hence exactly as it should be.

Social-Democrats are striving to substitute for a blind, unintelligent and unreasoning feeling of resentment against conditions which are seen and felt by every wageworker, an intelligent understanding of the natural laws in accord with which society is developing. The Social-Democrat sees that mankind under its present system of organization is divided into two classes. He sees the reasons for that division and understands that it is not due to trivial causes which can be removed by tinkering with the tarriff, by free silver coinage or any of the various political nostrums foisted upon a credulous people in order to distract their attention while they are being plundered. He sees what is responsible for this division of the people into two classes-the exploited and the exploiter — and understands what is needed to destroy this barrier and transform these two warring elements into one body of men, having identical interests and among whom there can be no "class struggle," because the cause for it no longer exists. Social-Democracy alone can prevent or is trying to prevent the growth of the "class spirit" which President Roosevelt inveighs against. No evil can be successfully combatted by ignoring or misunder-

standing it. If there is a founda-tion for this "class spirit" all the blandishments, sophistries and platitudes of capitalistic pulpit, press and politician cannot stop its growth. That the wageworkers and capitalists form two classes whose interests are opposed, is eloquently told by the history both of the past and of the present. The class struggle is a logical necessity of a competitive system. If labor is a commodity to be bought by the employer as is any other commodity, at the lowest possible price, as all capitalist political economists declare, it must, as in the case of other commodities, be to the interest of the laborer to sell his labor, at as high a price as possible. Here classes—the laborer striving to sell his labor for the highest price and the employer trying to buy that same labor as cheaply as possible. When employers as ciate in an attempt to compel their men to work shorter hours or accept higher wages, or when workmen organize unions and demand longer hours and less pay it will be possible to argue that there is no class struggle between wageworker and employer, but not until

This "class struggle" must exist man advancement in every direction struggle with the object always of getting the best of the bargain. It is insisted that without this competitive contest, stagnation would result. From this point of view does not the struggle between is no "class struggle" between wageworker and employer must abandon the competive icea and all the theories based upon it. When the President refers to

In his annual message president "class struggle" and the "class Roosevelt says: "in the past the spirit" which it arouses, coupled with an intelligent endeavor to re-

move the causes therefor. Social-Democrats recognize the existence of the class strugglewhich is seen to be a part of the competitive system and hence must be admitted by those who uphold capitalism—they have a rational, philosophical explanation of the reason for its existence and they this or any nation in the growth of point the way for doing away with Democracy is, therefore, the only

evil which President Roosevelt de-plores. His remedy is one that has een tried heretofore and has al-



and has a National Circulation

REVISED AND ENLARGED.

The greatest American popular Exposition of Social-Democracy ever written

"Socialism Made Plain."

By ALLAN L. BENSUN.

A big book for a small price. One hundred and sixty pages for only a dimer postage 5 ets. extra. Other publishers would charge 25 cents and not be overcharging at that. But to give it a large circulation and to enable everyone, no matter how limited his means, a chance to purchase a copy we made the price low. The results have been most gratifying, for the sale has been tremendous.

"SOCIALISM MADE PLAIN" makes converts to our cause right and left, for it is full of unadulterated common sense and makes its points with great clearaess. It has been aptly called "The Yankee Merrie England." Your library is not complete without it. It is just the book to hand a friend—and the price permits of this. Send today.

Single copies 10c, by mail 15c; 50 copies \$5.00; 100 copies \$9.00; Cloth 50c. For prices on larger quantities write us.

SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD.

344 SIXTH STREET, MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.

NOW READY!

WHAT MUST WE DO TO BE SAVED? A new propaganda booklet, designed to interest non-s and prepare the way for a study of Socialism.

BY VICTOR L. BERGER.

THIS OFFICE. — Per copy 2 cts. Per hundred 50 cts. Per thousand \$4.50. — THIS OFFICE.

"BEST OF THEM ALL!"

'HE

A High-Class Monthly. A Leading Exponent of

Constructive Socialism and Rational Religion

No matter what other periodicals you take you still need "THE VANGUARD."

It is Vigorous, Fearless, Interesting, Unique, and is doing splendid ervice in the cause of humanity. "Every article in it is a gem," says the Toledo Independent. The warmest magazine that comes our way," says the Socialist Voice.

50 CENTS A YEAR. TRY IT.

SPECIAL OFFER. To readers of this advertisement we will send "THE VANGUARD" one year for only 25 Cents. To subscribers in Milwaukse where we have to pay extra postage, 35 Cents. Order at once.

Address: The Vanguard, 344 Sixth Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

The Publishers of the HERALD take pleasure in announcing

EIGHT LETTERS TO AN AMERICAN FARMER

Written by CLAYTON J. LAMB =

and are prepared to fill orders at the following rates: Single copies 5 cents; Twenty-five copies \$1.00; fifty copies \$1.75;

one hundred copies \$2.75.
These letters are just the thing you have been waiting for to put in the hands of rural readers. They are written by a farmer-Socialist, who knows how to reach the mind of the average downtrodden tiller of the soil. The letters are constructive and come out of actual contact with actual conditions.

DON'T MISS THIS CHANCE!!

Creat Your Horses Well

YOUR HORSES WILL FEEL BETTER AND LAST LONGER IF YOU FEED THEM WELL. TO FEED THEM WELL MIX IN A LITTLE

GOLD COIN STOCK FOOD

with their Corn or Oats at each feed. The horses relish it greatly and it increases digestive power, hence makes feed go farther and lasts longer. - Every one knows dry feed is not the natural food for horses. GOLD COIN STOCK FOOD supplies the lacking elements in horse's every day food. - Our trade on it is large and growing For Sale by Feed Dealers generally in Milwaukee.

LOEWENBACH. WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTOR

429 Third Street....

Milwaukee, Wis.

WHAT SOCIAL-DEMOCRATS STAND FOR!

National Platform, Adopted at Chicago, May 5, 1904.

The National Headquarters of the Socialists are at 289 Dearborn St., Boyleson Building, Chicago. The National Secretary is J. MAHLON BARNES, who may be addressed care of the National Headquarters.

slavery which renders intellectual applitical tyring inertable.

Socialism comes to so organize industry and society that every individual shall be secure in that private property in the means of life upon which his liberty of being, thought and action depend. It comes to rescue the people from the tast increasing and saccessful around of capitalism upon the liberty of the individual.

individual may become a fact; as by political organization that is tite, and that has for its purpose accratising of the whole society. his idea of liberty the Republican emocratic parties are alike false. Like struggle for power to maintain off by an industrial system which preserved only by the complete ow of a ch libertles as we already and by the still further ensistenest egradation of liber.

American fustifutiors came into the in the name of freedom. They have seized upon by the completic class means of rooting out the idea of a from among the acopte. Our state already are proposed workers, in the name of reedom. They have seized upon by the capitalist class means of rooting out the idea of a from among the acopte. Our state already are proposed workers, in the make the competitive wage system to be true and the proposed workers of the worker of the workers of the workers of one of provenment. They are using to betray and conquer forcing and to betray and conquer forcing and peoples, in order to establish new for the workers are too poor to bury, are gradualty so invading and rengel to be true to be a serial to the make, but are too poor to bury, are gradualty so invading and rengel to be true to be a serial to the make the right of suffrage as to take increase of government to provide the competitive wage system in the make the structure of the workers of t

III.

17. The Socialist program is not a theory imposed upon society for its accept ace or rejection. It is but the interpretation of what is, seeme or inter, inevitable. Capitalism is already struggling to its destruction. It is no longer competent to organize or administer the work of the world, or even to preserve itself. The capitalis of even to preserve itself. The capitalis of even to preserve itself, their own in

under a competitive system of so-ciety. Capitalism insists that huis the result of a self-seeking wageworker and employer follow as a matter of necessity? Laborers, we are told by the capitalist philosophers, owe their skill to this competetive struggle between employer and employed, one seeking better labor for less cost and the other seeking the greatest return in wages for his efficiency as a worker? Those who contend there

historical evidences of the evil effects of the "class spirit," de-plored so much by him, he mani-fests a total lack of appreciation of the true inwardness of the events to which he refers. Failure to recognize this "class spirit" and deal with it intelligently has caused the downfall of nations. The only possible safeguard

against a recurrence of such ca-lamities is an understanding of the the lamities is an understanding of the

Green Bay, Wis. 20000000000000

Why the Post Office Keeps Losing Money!

A SHAMEFUL TALE OF CAPITALISTIC PLUNDERING BY CAPITALIST OFFICIAL CONNIVANCE. - RENT PAID PER YEAR FOR A MAIL CAR MORE THAN testified before the congressional New York to Philadelphia-the ITS ACTUAL COST.

The postal deficit for the last fiscal year was about \$15,000,000. -Ed. HERALD.

countries of the world combined. to the size of the car. The bulk of this transportation is by railroad. Yet freight and passenger rates are cheaper to private \$6,500,00 individuals in the United States in 1886. Yet no

Notwithstanding the cheapness of American railroad rates on other over a greater number of post-

Pennsylvania Railroad Company.

The United States Post-Office make. Department reports a deficit for 1904 of \$4,000,000. The real defi-

pays, and the present post-office ad- road officials before the commission. pays, and the present post-office adoffices, taken altogether, handle
offices, taken altogether, handle
more mail than ours, send it farther
the Senate and the House investioffice declared to me that the railthe Senate and the House investigated railroad mail pay from 1898 roads run their trains to suit their for postal cars an annual sum that routes, and pay less for the service. to 1901 and—recommended noth-It cost our government in 1901, in ing. The fruit of their labors connecessarily conforms to their every postal car in the country.

According to the superintendent of railroad transportation alone; the of most disorganized, contradictory, rest of the world for all their dosists of volumes containing a welter schedule. mestic transportation, by railroad, lished. Railroad officials and rail- rates lies in a comparison between by wagon, and by messenger, paid road attorneys presented arguments those rates and the rates that the but \$37,000,000-\$1,500,000 less that sounded as conclusive as the railroads grant to the express com-The railroad are carrying mail rule of three until the committee panies for similar service. today under a schedule in force began to analyze them. Nobody January 1, 1874, which, according knew just what it cost to carry the Adams: to the secret history of that time, mails. Prof. Henry C. Adams was drawn up with the assistance however, reported to the commissof Thomas Scott, president of the sion the results of an investigation that he had been commissioned to

First, the statistics showed that, through the enormous increase in cit is about \$1,000,000 greater, for the volume of mail since 1873, the in the peculiar bookkeeping used sliding scale of compensation has in recording postal accounts, the salaries of the Post-Office Department, the rent of large city post-offices, and other postal items are not charged as rostal express But in 1873 to eleven cents in 1873 to eleven cents. Adams adds 10 per cent, to cover not charged as rostal express But in 1873 to eleven cents. not charged as postal expenses. But in 1898. At the same time the in- payment to railroad employees by even at \$4,000,000 the postal deficit crease in volume has brought the the express companies for inciis a national disgrace when we con-sider the inadequacies of the postal each mile of line up from \$130 a By the last a The postal department of year to \$200 a year, and the earn- New York Central Railroad the every other country in the world, ings from the mtil carrying have total earnings on express matter except ten small nations and col-onies of the rank of Chile, Korea, and the Dutch East Indies, pays a lings of the railroads. This makes The statistics of the Inter- it clear that mail transportation is of twenty-four and a half mail-cars national Postr' Union on this point becoming a greater and greater part betray startling comparisons. Even of railroad business—growing Russia, with its vast stretch of faster than freight and passenger than either express or passengers on a space basis as well as on a tion of dragging the question over

The operating expenses of Amer-By the antiquated law of 1873 ican railroads from 1881 to 1898 According to Prof. Adams, more use it for campa the railroads—whether they operate increased 222 per cent. The number than half the mail carried on the coming election. according to the average daily much. Yet the rate was lowered in the cities and the bulk of the municipal ownership—made the weight carried and according to 21 per cent. Competition and the mail is business mail. weight carried and according to 21 per cent. Competition and the mail is business mail.

All railroads make very low computer of an hour in favor of a minority report which proposed a minority report which pro-

Mail, on the other hand, in-

6,500,000 in 1873 to \$15,500,000 road relieved of this triply unprofit able business. His reply was that Yet nothing has been done to ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-ower the rates that th lower the rates that the Government is a type of the testimony of rail-

unfairness of mail-transportation

Here are figures secured by Prof.

TABLE OF EXPRESS AND	MAIL Mail	
	per ton	per to
New York to San Francisco	\$254.75	\$135.0
New York to San Francisco	265.63	135.0
New York to Chicago	71.39	25.0
New York to Boston	17.89	10.0
New York to New Orleans .	117.18	50.0
New York to Philadelphia .	6.57	7.1

The express pay is calculated at

By the last annual report of the weight basis.

at great expense over mountain ber of passengers carried one mile railroads goes over but thirty-two grades or cheaply over prairie count increased 225 per cent. If the pastry, whether their other traffic is great or small, whether their other portion of the operating expenses, it is difficult to see how the average and places of such magnitude. The passenger rate could be lowered in the property of the passenger rate could be lowered in the property of the passenger rate could be lowered in the passenger passenger and the passenger passenger passenger passenger and the passenger pass

the freight rates are lower than tendent of the Pullman Company, creased in the number of tons carried one mile 555 per cent but the mail rate has not shared in the general decline in rates.

The number of tons between small towns because full \$5.500. The total sum paid in 1902 to the mail rate has not shared in the general decline in rates.

The number of tons between small towns because full \$5.500. The total sum paid in 1902 to the postal cars was the mail rate has not shared in the general might ask for bids DO MORE THAN WIPE OUT Certain railroad officials who on carrying full cars of mail from THE POST-OFFICE DEFICIT. commission thought it right to densest routes-from several comcharge to the mail the expense of a mail-train containing some expense and some passenger cars. One press and some passenger cars. One railroad official—of the Flint & their rates. On these dense routes, charge of the railroad transportations doing to the congress, recognizes the real situation in this country, and express and some passenger cars. One thou the express companies secure that system. Railroad men situation in this country, and express and some passenger cars. One the congress, recognizes the real situation in this country, and express of the railroad transportations doing words:

** * these great corporations doing interstate business occupy the interstate bus The United States pays more pays for the use of the postal cars money every year for the transfrom \$25 to \$50 a year for each portions of mail than all the other mile traveled every day, according a deficit to the railroad of \$28,000 the first accompanying coset Pays

cessarily conforms to their every postal car in the country, chief replied:

According to the superintendent of "Why, we want to pay the railThe real test of the fairness, or the railway mail service, the sum roads this money."—World's Work.

rates might well be reduced. At all events, freight rates fell 44 per cents. At twelve and one-half cents as against paid in 1897 was \$6,250 a car. The eighty-nine cents which the Post-cars cost, according to the comparatively high estimate of the superin-

The general policy of the Post-Office Department itself has been to tion. Second Assistant Postmaster-General Neilson came into office to the size of the car.

Under this arrangement the transportation item grew from \$6,500,000 in 1873 to \$15,500,000 in 1886.

In the raveled every day, according a deficit to the railroad of \$28,000 the greatest number of postal cars a year looked at one way, \$46,000 with their accompanying cost. Payretiring was at once employed as ment could be better adjusted on asked if he would like to have his road relieved of this triply unprofitable business. His reply was that Then there is the question of Bell, was a railroad position, and are retiring was at once employed as agent for a company with services to sell to the Second Assistant's office. His predecessor, J. Lowrie able business. His reply was that from a railroad position, and after

> med up in a remark which I quote from a railway-mail official. recommended to a Second Assistant, his chief, that effort be made to reduce the railway-mail pay. The

Balking Political Schemers

The Wisconsin Socialist \$ Law Makers.

N THE MILWAUKEE CITY COUNCIL: Albert J. Welch, Frederic Heath, Edmund T. Melms, Gustave Wilio, Emil Seidel, Carl Malewski, Henry W. Grantz, Edward Schianz, Nicolas Petersen.

IN THE MILWAUKEE COUNTY BOARD: Frank Bo ess, James Sheehar, Charles Jecke, Gustav

Geerats.

N RACINE: Aldermen - J. E.
Pecker, L. P. Christianson, W.
Kostermann, N. P. Nielsen.
Supervisors - Wm. Dittmamn, John Pulda.

annanananananananananananan

There was two hours of wind at the Monday meeting of the Milwaukee council before the regular me from capitalist aldermen who

to as subsequent term in order to According to Prof. Adams, more use it for campaign purposes at the

Alderman Stiglbauer, who with All railroads make very low com- three quarters of an hour in favor lette Republican, who had grown

osition to give the people a voice deny it." There was no reply in the question, I must say it seems officially determine whether the bid is legal or not, and hope of furnishing such light."

Ald. Melms, after all sorts of and the committee to report back

men coinciding, and he made such a motion. Ald. Walter, a La Foldisgusted with the inconsistency daily into the cach mile carried daily down to \$22.37 a ton for weights in excess of 5,000 pounds carried one mile of 5,000 pounds carried one mile of 5,000 pounds carried one mile operating expenses, it is clear that to personal for the formulation rates to passengers going daily into the city and out again; the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the express companies make low what the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the inconsistency possed to go to the people to ask and missincerety shown by the express of the express companies make low what the aldermen should on with the inconsistency possed to go to the people to ask and missincerety shown by the express of the express

land, costing \$12,000, near Dune-

have found iife more sweet out of

"It requires very little imagina-

Roosevelt's Abdication

No ruler ever gave up the reins called "subjects" have really of power until he saw that they had really passed from his hands any-To rebel against the real authorities is never wise,-tho' many a ruler has not made the discovery in time.

Roosevelt, in his recent message * these great corporations doing

an interstate business occupy the understands it is shown in the position of subjects without a sovereign, neither any state government nor the national government dition which actually prevails in this country, in which these so-

come the sovereign power, and at today constituting the actual governing power, "Subjects without sovereign" is a contradiction terms, and its real meaning 6 Roosevelt is that he, the chief ecutive of this nation is not the sovereign of these "subjects." This is sufficiently humiliating for the citizenship of the so-called "free" country, and that Roosevelt lowing sentence, quoted from the paragraph just after the one from which the first sentence was taken: having effective control over them." "* * all that I promise is to * * 'Subjects without a sovereign" can prevent the commonwealth abdicatonly mean anarchy. What it is ing the power which it has always really meant to describe is the conpossessed."

Winfield R. Gaylord.

side private company to bid against the street railway. Was 39 to 5.

The Social-Democrats introduced

delay the municipal light question tion toward the cost of bringing the until after election, and then if they the traveling Tuberculosis Exhibit, find the Social-Democrats have which the national tuberculosis more seats here, to get on the commission is exhibiting in Eastern loaded wagon. (laughter) Ald. cities, to Milwaukee, and instruct-Stiglbauer, you are really amusing. ing the health commissioner to coby the street railway company was not in accordance with specifications, so if it was to be submitted who only a short time ago pushed You talk here about monopolies to the people it should have been through the councilanordinance giving the Central Heating company first gotten in proper form.

When the echoes of Ald. Stigl- a franchise, not for five, or ten, but bauer's oratory died away, Ald, for thirty years. You were the prin-Heath took the floor. 'I am op-cipal advocate of that enormously posed to the majority report," he said, "but while I should certainly not vote against the minority prop-

The motion to rerefer was put foolish to again go to the people first, under the rules, and was on this question. It seems like carried, 34 to 10. A foxy move of making the referendum farcical, the street railway aldermen to have Three times the people have voted the committee on street lights, a their instructions on manicipal notoriously corporationward comlighting and we are here to carry out their wishes. Way should we act on the proposed sites for a again ask them what they want? city light plant, was defeated. Dur-And especially why should we ask their instructions on a bid which a laugh by saying that Pres. Beggs. we all pretty well understand is not according to the specifications as drafted by the board of pub's cheap price he had bid for a long works? I am rea iv to vote se-cording to the people's instructions cheap light, and I understand he now. I think both the reports is already stocking up with a cheap should be sent back to the comgrade of carbons—and it was a cheap council that gave him the

obstacles thrown in his way, finally won out on his proposition to get the new isolation hospital outside the city limits and to discontinue the use of the old pest house in his ward, the Eleventh, Ite read letters from various cities showing that almost without exception such hospitals were in rural locations and

ing that he himself was not hired away from the residence districts, by a syndicate of promoters to bold and most of them on the cottage up the lighting plant—referring to plan, which is the up-to-date idea. their action in bringing in an ont- In spite of the opposition the vote

the street railway.

"It was their plan," he said, "to a resolution making an appropriation to two two distributions are solution toward the cost of bringing the said. operate with the local commission in the matter.

The aldermen were invited by the school board to attend the free lectures by Prof. Zueblin of Chicago University at the South Side High school, the subject being on municipal advancement.

The Herald, ten weeks for ten cents.



Mass and Class

THE SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD.

The Four Orphans

A TALE OF TWENTIETH CENTURY SLAVES

deeply interesting narrative of the stirring events of the great Colorado miners strike. This is a book that should be in the hands of every active socialist—the kind of socialist that make it his business to spend a part of his spare time trying to make other socialists. Hand a copy to your neighbor and await the result. If he has an ounce of gray matter in his think-pan he will be ready to give a little serious thought to your arguments in favor of a system of economic equality. You can then hand him a copy of

"SOCIALISM MADE PLAIN,"

and if he doesn't soon begin to "make a noise like a socialist," yo may as well give him up as a bad job.

The retail price of "The Four Orphans" is 50 Cents; the retail pric of "Socialism Made Plat," is 15 Cents when sent by mail. For a shot time only, we will send both to any address for only 35 Co Order now, before the edition is exhausted. Address all orders to

THE SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD. 344 SIXTH STREET, 🔫 🔫 MILWAUKEE, WIS

ORDER AT ONCE!

The Struggle for Existence



By Walter Thomas Mills, A. M. ci Chicago, Ill.

This is a Study in the Foundation Principles of Social Economy and Their Application to the Collective Struggle for Existence.

ter ever agaged in setting type or reading proof on this book ha

SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC HERALD 344 6th Street, Milwaukes, Wis-

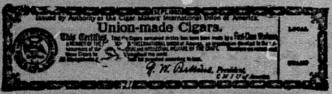
Union Labels and Shop Cards.

ackages Eber, Ale or Porter.



Demand this on all **Packages** Beer, Ale or Porter.

When purchasing cigars see that this label is on the box.



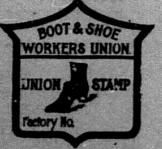
h is a guarantee that the cigars are not a by the trust



waza grderina suts DEGLAR THIS LABEL



Buy Shoes Bearing this Stamp.



THIS PAPER FOR TEN WEEKS, TEN CENTS. 7

GLEANINGS FROM BUSY FIELDS



erally observed round the country At the Milwaukee mass meeting has just purchased eleven acres of

Proletarec. The Socialist Liedertafel of

Cleveland will probably have charge of the Commune celebration there this year. National Organizer Petriella organized an Italian lo-cal at Calumet, Mich., with 34

charter members. Comrade D. Kotoku, editor of Chokugen of Japan, was one of the speakers at Oakland, Calif., at themeeting commemorating "Bloody

The state secretary who can only

Mahlon Barnes as national sec-Mahlon Barnes as national sec-retary. He received 54 votes to 5 for Oneal and 5 for Slayton. Two members of the rational executive, Work and Mail's, were chosen and another ballot will be had. The capitalism-serving police de-partment of Los Angeles has finally decided not to molest the Socialist soar-boxers any furtier. As soan-

soap-boxers any further. As soap-boxing is only the kindergarten or boxing is only the kindergarten or Salvation army stage of Socialist propaganda, it is probable that ere many years the authorities will have lost their opportunity to molest agitation meetings.

The Chicago comrades observed Bloody Sunday with a parade and audresses at North Side Turn hall.

Comrade Thomas J. Morgan presided and addresses were made by Comrade Seymour Stedman, A. M. Simons, Charles L. Breckon, Carl Stover, G. F. Fankl and J. Mahlon Barnes, national secretary. N YANKEE LAND
Bloody Sunday was very gencieties supplied the music.

Mahlon Barnes, national secretary.
The German singing singing societies supplied the music.

The New Zealand government

The Peoples' Paper, of Santa Barbara, Cal. will shortly install a printing plant of its own.

The active state propaganda in Montana is in the hands of Comrades Murray F. King, Ida Crouch-Hazlett and N. L. Peterson.

In commemoration of Bloody Sunday the scabby remnant of S. L. It is from beautiful Italy from which in 1876, 108,000, starved problems which in 1876 in commemoration of Bloody Sun-Hazlett and N. L. Peterson.

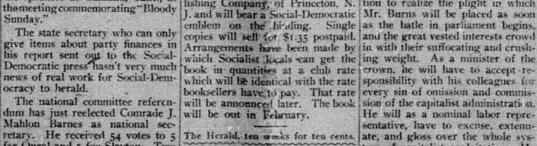
A new Social-Democratic monthly in the slavonic language appears from Chicago under the name of were handed round by a negro these 500,000 a mere 120,000 renamed Sims, who was expelled from turned after caving a few coppers our party for treachery and general in America or elsewhere; the others moral unworthiness.

Comrade Upton Sinclair writes the "sweetest of homelands," us that the arangements for the publication of his Socialist story "The Jungle," are now completed. The brokstore trade will be supplied by an edition bearing the imprint of the Macmillans, who will get the book control of the story will do a Labor Lab the book out, and the other will don Labor Leader: bear the imprint of the Jungle Publishing Company, of Princeton, N.

J. and will bear a Social-Democratic ornblem on the binding. Single copies will sell for \$1.35 postpaid.

The function of the dimensional fractions of the plight in which are copies will sell for \$1.35 postpaid.





tem of capitalist exploitation. He will either have to speak and vote against labor proposals which are inconvenient or obnoxious to his government, or put himself into the mpossible position of voting and speaking against the administration of which he is a thember. It is n ore than probable that in eigh months from now Mr. John Burns will either have to resign the cabia t or he will have ceased to be reck

when you drink Schlitz Beer, HERALD ten weeks. Only a dime.

oned a labor man.

Milwaukee Social-Democratic Publishing Co.

Pearl of Directors: - E. H. Thomas, Victor L. Berger, Edward T. Meitrs, Emil Seidel, C. P. Dietz, Fred. Brookhausen, St., Wm. Arnold, H. W. Bistorius, Chrs. V. Schmidt. Official Paper of the Pederated Trades Council of Milwaukee and of the Wisconsin State Pederation of Labor.

The Herald is not responsible for the opinions of its contributors.

Entered at Milwauter Post office as Second-class Matter, Aug. 20, 1901.



FREDERIC BEATH, Editor. COMPANY VICTOR L. BERGER, Associate

FOR OUR NEW READERS:

THIS COUNTRY is made up of working people, both industrial and, agricultural, but is ruled by the capitalist class, which is numerically Being in conirol of the government, it runs that government in the interests of its class and against the interests of the working class, which is the people. We Socialists believe that the country should be rained by the people in the interests of the people. That is why we established a government in the first place. We went the people to own it so that the political power can be used to begin the march to the to operative system, called Social-Democracy. All the means of existence are now owned by capitalists, and yet the capitalist class makes up only about 12 per cent of the population, and a mere ONE PER CENT of HOWNS OVER HALF THE WEALTH OF THE NATION! The means of existence should be owned by the collectivity in order that the enefits should go to ALL instead of to a FEW.

Under the capitalist system the vast majority of mankind must sell conseives to the expitalistic owners of the means of production and distribution in order to live-and to live miserably at that.

The nation owns the post office and everybody is glad that it does. ought to own all the trusts so that all may enjoy the benefits.

It ought to own all the means of production as soon as such indusries have become sufficiently concentrated.

To bring this about the people—the workers—must get control of political power. The Social-Democratic party (known as the Socialist party in some states, and nationally) is organized to bring this about this and the abolition of capitalism. It insists that the industrious class shall be the wealthy class, and the idle class the poor class but it will, in fact, abolish the poor class altogether. The Social-Democratic movement is international, but we expect it to achieve success in the United States first, because the capitalist system, which we mean to uproot, is best developed here. To show you that your interests lie with us we print the following:

Program of International Social-Democracy:

- Collective sweership of all industries in the hands of Trusts and Combines, and of all public utilities.
- Democratic management of such collective industries and utilities. Reduction of the hours of labor and progressively increased Remu-
- State and National Insurance for the workers and honorable rest for old age.
- The Inauguration of public Industries to safeguard the workers against lack of employment.

 Education of ALL children up to the age of 18 years. No child labot.
- Equal political and civil rights for men and women.

 IF YOU BELIEVE IN THE ABOVE VOTE WITH THE SOCIALDEMOCRATS.

EDITORIAL ETCHINGS.

To Kill Lahor Bills: None to Pass Congress During the Session." So reads a hig heading in a reform Republican daily. The paper might just as well save that heading for repeated use so long as the fool working class consents by its votes to be represented in the nation's law-making body by the servants of the trusts and capitalist interests.

It's a matter of small consequence, of course, capitalistically considered, but it may be just as well to note the fact that the extreasurer of the great state of Illinois was last week sentenced to two years in prison for get-rich-quick swindling. As long as he is an ex-official it is all right. To put a present official in prison would be a little embarassing to the capitalistic spellbinders round election time, although the public has, by many years of experience, come to expect no very high grade of honesty in the class of men it has been led to put into places of public trust, by the capitalistic interests.

Forty-one laborites and Social-Democrats elected to the British par-Hilled by the elections. Hitherto the highest number of labor men at Westminster has been six. Not all of these have been avowedly Social-Democratic, but still the Socialist tendency in the British labor movement is growing every day and especially so by reason of the unions being in politics and having to declare for their own interests. The most out-and-out Social-Democratic member of parliament has been Keir Hardie of the independent Labour Party,, but now he is joined by Will Thorne, an old-time follower of Marx and the successful candidate of the Social-Democratic Federation. All this is a matter for international congratulation.

Although the I. W. W. movement has already reached a state of innocuous desuetude: the lesson it presents to a certain type of imfidence of the workers. For the presents to a certain type of imperious, and impractical Soc lists should not be lost sight of. A true Social-Democrats of all things, is not visionary. He is practical, enmently so. Wise leadership demands it. The visionary, practic type is constantly flying off at a tangent. A notable instance of this in the past history of the movement in this country was the plan to colonize a Western agricultural to colonize a Western agricultural that it is mistaken in thinking that state with Social-Democrats and many Social-Democrats of this thus effect its political capture, gradually overflowing into other states so as to progressively take possession of the entire nation. Verily it was a scheme to catch. Verily it was a scheme to catch. The recent conference of the American Federation of Laber at the capture of the progressively take. fitful minds, and it caught 'em! Even certain men looked up to as leaders fell into the pit. It took no little labor and argument to bring some of them to their sober semes, for this "duodecimo edition of the New Jerusalem" (as Marx would have called it) looked very temption. One of these near whom we cover between smashing the closes of the same whom we cover between smashing the closes. ing. One of these men, whom we have in mind particularly, was finally thus rescued, and was spared the humiliation that would have overtaken him through the invitable union, splendidly equipped, well or college of a plan so feeligh. He ganized and perfect in every way. collapse of a plan so foolish. He was spared for years of splendid work for humanity in this country, and saved from the loss of the confidence of the working class. And the confidence of the working class. other "duodecimo edition" mirage has been the late I. W. W. nonsense,

Better-World

"The recent conference of the American Federation of Laker at Pittsburg has plainly shown to our ever between smashing the clique and smashing the trade union oraffiliated and centralized trade John Schafer, Duluth, ganized and perfect in every way, to wage the class war on the industrial side. To break down the isorganization is to awaken the proletariat; to break down the bossing clique and to kill their ing clique and to kill their civic rationism should be the policy of the comrades within the trade unions. The Social-Democrats

unions. The Social-Democrats should take advantage of every opportunity that presents otself of giving the unions the lc.d in the right direction. Nothing is going to be accomplished by destroying them."

The city of Zurich, Switzerland, is about to purchase the last of the privately-owned street railways—

Universely of the local table of the privately-owned street railways—

Walter Doudna, Clifton, Arizona privately-owned street railwaysthe line running between Fluntern
and Oberstrasse. The city is now
operating all of the other tramways
within its limits.

Walter Doudna, Clifton,
Arizona
Carl H. Froese, Dallas, Tex.
U. G. W. of A. No 83,
What Cheer, Ia.

Social-Democratic Merald Gems for the Socialist Scrap-Book. SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD-BUSINESS DEPARTMENT.

KXIV. THE BOURGEOISIE. May Beals.

trod And fancied himself a lord,

Who waited upon his word

And of Freedom's heartsome pray,

Because he had underlings, fifty The colorless ladies sat in a row,

But tell me does it pay?"

They were gowned in the latest And they listened and said when I

Who waited upon his word.

And I spoke to him of Art and Song, Each was comme a faut from her dainty the

The slave in his gilded treadmill And he said, "that sounds all right; To her ultra-calusive smile. And I spoke to them of a wondrous

Called Truth, whose praise men sing;

had done, "How charming! but is it the thing?

Half Hours in the Herald Sanctum. the great weakness of his country in the Magazine 'Arena,' married



paper only.

Old and New

Liedertafel

Halls Seventh and Prairie Sts.

Fair...

One Whole Week

12-18

B. I. L. No. 125, North Adams,

February

Afternoon and

Milwaukee

The Worst Not Told. Editor Herald:-In my last letter concerning "The Jungle" I said that well-known publishing house had offered to bring out the book. The Jungle"-which was, that I should convince them that the book was, in substance and in detail, a true book. Perhaps, maybe, when you read about all these Packingtown hogs made into sausage, and the decayed and mouldy sausage ground over again—you smiled to yourself and said that it, of course couldn't be true. That was the way the members of the firm felt-so they told me afterwards. One of them sent the book out to be read by the editor of the largest newspaper in Chicago, and the editor had written back that I was the dest liar in the United States.

Land Grab disclosures read like Stunday school stories.

Prinston, N. J. Upton Sinclair.

Here's certainly an odd circumstance. We find upon our exchange table the latest issue of the Hikari. eyes, and what had been told to me lish columns the following item:
by others. I gave them the name of a Chicago physician who had been a city inspector of meat, and discovered that the packers are reported that Courade K. Kaneko, who lives in New York and is very noted as an unpatriotic plan w. Slayton: Jan. 19-31, Oregon; Feb. 1-13, California, under the direction of the respective

Correspondents were clearing ten million dollars a write as bricfly as possible and on one with an injection of keroscie—and with an injection of keroscie—and on one with an injection of keroscie—and one with a serious keroscie—and w and on one with an injection of kerosent and side of the had been compelled to resign his position within a month. I showed them how Swift and Company had been indic ed by the state of Penn-sylvania for selling adulterated sausages, and had pleaded guilty in two cases, and been fined. I read them the laws of the United States, which had been written by the packers, in order to make pospublishing house imposed one ob-ligation before they would consent sible the whole of the "condemned to put their imprint upon "The ineat industry," about which I had meat industry, about which I had told in "The jungle." The upshot of it all was that they decided to send on their lawyers to make auother investigation; and a week or two ago his report came in-to the effect that I had left the worst uneffect that I had left the worst un-told. So this subject is to be taken up by one of the big monthly mag-azines, and before it gets through there is going to be a scandal that will make the post office and the "Land Grab's disclosures read like

gave them my evidence. I told the Social-Democratic paper from them what I had seen with my own Tokyo, Japan, and read in its ling-eyes, and what had been told to me by others. I gave them the name "We are reported that Comrade K.

Attention! Answer to the Roll Call!

SocialThe home of India's greatest astrologer, who will be in constant communication with the spirits and will tell the past, present and future. If you desire to take a peep into the mysteries of the future, and learn what the fates have in store for you, here is your opportunity.

NOTE THE LOW PRICES OF ADMISSION

Adults . . . 10 Ladies, until 5:30 P. M. . . . 5c Children . . 5c

Season Tickets, unlimited and transferable. 50c

THE RESERVE THE PARTY OF THE PA

HE two halls have been converted

into a veritable temple of scenic beauty, a vision of color, illuminated by myriads of electric lights and climaxed by the scintillating effect of the beautiful Fountain of Life in the

Other Features will be

THE WHISPERING CAVE

MUSEUM OF PREHISTORIC CURIOS

THE ALPINE BEER BURG

THE COURT OF REACTION

The monsters of the stone age, the oil snake, the coal bug, and other animals too numerous to mention, with complete genealogical description of each.

Presided over by attentive mountain maids in quaint costumes, serving refreshments to the weary traveler.

Presided over by Judge Mammon, who will dispense high-handed "justice" in the most approved modern fashion.

A CHANGE OF PROGRAM, WITH SPECIAL FEATURES, DAILY

a few months ago with Miss Josaidea of we in America having to get our home news of this sort from the other side of the globe! Miss Conger, or Mrs. Kankeko, was a delegate to the last national Socialist convention, and was some time later a HERALD caller. Our congratulations! Answers to Correspondents.

W. D. Dwyer, Brockton-We would move Heaven and Earth to accomodate you, but we are entirely whipped out of that particular issue—in fact the business manager informs us he had to turn down several orders for it after the supply was exhausted. If a stray copy turns up among our editorial effects, will bear you in mind It was the issue of Aug. 5.

Seeker — The Socialist Temple of Chi.

Seeker .- The Socialist Temple of Chi-Seeker.—The Socialist Temple of Chicago did not materialize, although it may some day. The Socialist co-operative store that Chicago comrades tried to start was a failure, principally, it is claimed, because of the problem of delivering small purchases long distances and the long distances comrades had to travel to do their trading.

Dates for National Organizers. Guy E. Miller: January 28-29, Linton, Ind: 30, 31, Feb. 1, 2, 3, Henderson, Ky.

Theofilo Petriella (Italian):- Jan,

Address all communications, money orders, etc., to the

MILWAUKEE SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC PUBLISHING CO. 344 Sixth Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

H. W. BISTORIUS, Business Manager

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.—One year, 50 cents. Clubs of three, \$1.24. Six months, 25 cents. No papers sent to any one unless paid in advance, except in Milwaukee where the price is 15 cents a year when sent on credit. It without having subscribed, you receive it, then it has been subscribed and paid for by a friend. Foreign subscriptions, \$1.00. BUNDLE RATES.

Weekly Bundles.

Five copies, 3 months, to one address. 5.5

Ter copies, 8 months, to one address. 5.5

Five copies, one year, to one address. 1.77

Ten copies, one year, to one address. 8.00

Twenty-five copies, one year, to one address. 8.00

Fffty copies, one year, to one address. 15.00

Advertising Rates furnished on applications.

We reserve the right to terminate any advertising contract without notice

Receipts of Remittances for Subscriptions are acknowledged by mber on the wrapper. Separate receipts are never

omrade Mother Jores will speak: Jan. 28, Washington, D. C.; 29, 30, Richmond, Va.; 31, Feb. 1, Newport News; 2, 3, Norfolk.

J. Mahlon Barnes, Nat. Secy.

Frank Robillard. Cornucopia, Wis. John Schwelke W. H. DeBerry, Sommerton, Ariz. . . . Inited Garment Workers of A. No. 51, Pittsburg, Pa. B. Hanna, Albia, Iowa.. M. H. Witaker Otto Schroeder Jos. Ruland Ang. Beck, Pt. Washington, Wis. B. A. C. Stone, Garnet,

Mont. Jas. Jensen, Racine, Wis... Brewery Workers No. 161, New Orleans, La..... Ernst Faurer, Racine, Wis.

Jas. H. Wright, W. New Brighten, N. Y.....

Thos. F. Daugherty, Brooklyn, N. Y. Jacob Ruhig Geo. Zink Max Wenzel J. H. Swerdfeger, Bethesda,

Norwalk Finishers & Makers Ass'n. 15 & 16, Norwalk,

Aug. Dargatz
H. W. Schroeder
Rich. Elsuer
Machine Printers and Color

Mixers' No. 5, New Brunswick, N. J. Wm. H. Moe. Peekskill,

New York
Rufus W. Weeks, Tarrytown, N. Y.
Grinders and Finishers No. 3

Cal.

Hy. Krogman, Crookston,

Minn.

J. L. Bassneuer, Sheboygan

Falls, Wis Aug. Horn, Ridgefield, Wash. Brewery Workers No. 363,

Garment Workers' Union No.

1, Boston, Mass.

Cigar Makers' No. 97,

R. R. John Wolf, Potters Mills,

Chicago, Ill. Wm. Bateman, Seymour, Geo. E. Farrington,

Irvington, N. J. Painters Decorators and Paperhangers No. 768, Lexington, Ky.

\$355.80

2.00

.IO

1.00

.50

1.00

No sympathizer with the strug-less of the downtrodden and op-reased should fall to scoure a topy of this great work! POVERTY

he as aid to Socialist workers, in book has no superior. It is imful from cover to cover with cits gathered at first hand by a author, vividly sotting forth is condition of the poor in our

THE SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD 344 Sixth St., Milwe

Herald and Vanguard will, while they last, be sold for the cost of the paper and postage. 25 Copies: . . . 10c

Recent Numbers of the

Social-Democratic

60 Copies 200 100 Copies 30c

First Come, First Served. Social-Democratic 1.00 Herald Milwaukes, Wis,

SOCIALISM: From Utopia to Science.

1.00
This is one of the classics of Socialism which no one can afford to pass by:
Printed on the best paper, with clear, clean type. A good pamphlet to hand to certain classes of people. No Socialist library complete without this imperiabable masterpiece. Price, 5 cents per copy, 25 copies \$1.00, 50 copies \$1.75, 100 100 copies \$2.50.

1.00 WHAT SHALL WE DO TO BE SAVED?

This little pamphlet shows that to be saved "the only hope for the people for either industrial or political freedom lies in their taking 'lawful' possession of the machines v, forces and production of the great industrial monopolies and to establish the CO-OPERATIVE COMMON-WEALTH." One of the sneet little books ever written. Sixteen pages. Just the thing to enclose with all your letters.

This namphlet 2 std a copy. 50 cts. .50 This pam; hlet 2 ets. a copy, 50 cts. 1.00 per 100, \$4.50 per 1000.

CONFESSIONS OF CAPITALISM. By Allen L. General

Eugene V. Debs says: "The pamphlet is written in such simple language, the statements are so clear, the arguments so convincing and the facts so overwhelming that he who reads will find a difficult to escape its conclusions. I hope it will be widely read and shall be glad if I can in any way help it fulfill its mission." tis mission."
Single copies, 5 cta.; 20 copies, \$1.00, 100 copies, \$2.75.

SOCIALISM AND THE CITY.

Just the pamphlet needed for an understanding of city problems where the first victories of the Socialists will be won. It is an excellent work for reference. Locals in cities should keep a nupply constantly on hard. Single copies, 5 cts.; 25 copies, \$1.00; 50 copies, \$1.75, 100 copies, \$2.50.

Social-Democratic Herald

- MILWAUKEE, WIS. 344 Sixth St., Walter Thomas Mills



Berman Readers Should Read the Feremost Constructive SOCIALIST Weekly in this Country, the

Wabrbeit

Boited by Victor L. Berger.

Tou can have it for the re-duced price of a Dellar a year. Order it at ence! Address: 344 Sixth Street,

The Enterprise Co-operative Range Sheep Co.

Proposed Capital \$100,000 BRYDEN, STON

Fair Tickets C. J. of A. No. 181, Chicago, III. J..... Union, No. 4-6, St. Louis Previously reported\$205.55 Richard Lietzow, San Francisco, Cal. A. H. Floaton, Ft. Collins, Jos. Winkler, Racine, Wis. .50 Beer Drivers & St. U. No. 24

Fritz Vahlbruch John Mueller Nrck. Petersen 52...... Fred. Prosch ...J.....

Pawtucket, R. I. Chas. Landolt, Louisville, 5.00

Marble Cutters & Tile Layers

Ark.....Loomfixers Ass'n. No. 486,

N. J. Martin Mies Dr. W. O. Patterson,

1.00

Johann Schmitt, Muschalin, Iowa.
Jul. Jacobson, Crookston,
A. Nelson, Madison, Wis.
H. Hubbard, Painsville, O.
Herm. Schubert,
Novotny Bros.
Joo
Kearny, N. J.
Federal Labor Union,
Peru, Ill.

1.00 1.00 Minn. 1.00 Wm. Pracht, Herman, Minn.

1.00 L. W. Lowry, Little Rock,

particulare.

5 far as possible only stockholders of the company will be employed, to whom so have been supplyed to be financially interested in the property and profits of the business. The work is most leaded and the returns satisfactory. Our bookiet will be sent free upon request. Address:

1.00 The Enterprise Co-operative Range Sheep Company (c) Classes I. Lamb.

By Jan. . Montan.

ORGANIZED LABOR



FEDERATION OF LABOR OFFICIAL DEPARTMENT.

EXECUTIVE BOARD

PRANK GAUTHIER, 661 51's Ave. I Street, Kenosha, Wis. W. E. SPIERING, 108 So. 11th Street La Crosse, Wis.

J. J. HANDLEY, 296 National Avenue Milwanker, Wie BURT F. TOMLINSON, 497 Scott St.

GENERAL OFFICERS

NK J. WEBER, General Orga 118 State Street, Milwauker.

PRED'K, BROCK HAUSEN, Secy. Tre 553 Orchard Street, Milwaukee.



ADAMS SHAVING PARLOR 600 Chastnut Street The Medel Unic- Shop!

AL. F. DREESSEN. SHAVING PARLOR HOT AND COLD BATHS. 1002 KINNIC. AVE. COR. LINCOLN AVE.

ADAM FREY, = BARBER =

1330 CHERRY ATREET. FRED. GROSSE.

... Shaving Parlor... Fine Line of Union Cigars. J. N. GAUER,

Staving Parter. E65 Kinnickinnic Avenus. opposite South Bay St.

"KWITCHER KICKIN" AND COME TO mer's Barber Shop, 141 NORTH AVENUE

WM. KENDALL SHAVING PARLOR 2001 VLIET ST. Enly Union Shop on Vilet St.

FRED. LANSE, SARBER SHOP 281 Third Street, Sor. State

FOR A FIRST SLASS MAIN OUT OF SHAVE NO TO

"THE BARBER SHOP" P. M. LUTZENBERGER, Propr.

EDW. MIESKE, PHIL. C. KAMMERER.

454 Road St., corner Soutt. H. C. MUNDT.

AVING PARLOR FINE LINE OF UNION CIGARS.

Shaving Parler, Imported Tolet Writer with every Shave.

H. SCHIRER. EARBER SHOP, FINE LINE OF CICARS, 1203 Chestnut Street, Milwaukee

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

EMIL TRIERS, Propriet

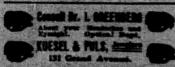
istico Free. A. REINHARD. SCIENTIFIC OPTICIAN 200 Grand Avenue

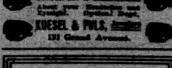


ELSNERS UNION MARKET

CONSCIENT MEATS

We give free six Street Car Tickets for very \$10 worth of Home Redeeming Stamps







OTTO C. LAABS,

Wisconsin State Federation of Labor Unfair List.

Bangor Brewing Co., Bangor, Wia West Bend Brewing and Malting Co. of West Bend, Wis. F. F. Adams Tolneco Co., Milwankas. Kohler & Sons, Sheborgan, Wis., manufacturers of bath trib and pium

out injunctions against the officers 23, claiming they were trying to injure its business. The other item of interest is the news that a special

Tobacca.
Janesville Clothing Co.
Janesville Clothing Co.
Janesville Clothing Co.
Janesville Ca.
Janesville Co.

Secretaries who do not receive the official organ, the Social-Demoratic Herald, will please notify the Secretary-Treasurer. In signing communications, the

correspondent, if an officer, should always state after or below his signature the office held by him.

Labor Notes.

ices of high wages, inexpensive living, free baths, and many other well-known fakes are held out to the unsophisticated country printer. The United Brethren Pub-Watchword and several other religious papers, is also endeavoring to force the open shop on the printers.

Chicago union labor's new bank

Chicago union labor's new bank to be known as the Commonwealth of compelling" or inducing through Trust and Savings Bank, has received the endorsement of the state service, from attempting, by payauthorities. State Auditor McCullough issued a permit for its organization with a capital stock of to induce men to a cept employment from the company, from boyment from the company, from boygo will be the second union labor enterprise of the kind in the United States, the other being at Washington. It will be controlled entirely by wage-earners

(Continued on Page 6.)

I DO HEREBY GIVE, DEVISE, AND SE-UNATE TO "THE MILWAUKER BOCIAL-MINOCRATE PERSONNEL OF THE OFFICIAL PROPERTY, DESCRIPE THE PRO-OFFICE PROPERTY, DESCRIPE THE PRO-METE, IF THERE ARE INIDENTANCE OR LEGACY AREA AT THE P THE OF EMECUTING TOTAL PILL, PLANE (IF YOU ROVING) THAT THEY ARE TO BE FAID FROM AND REALD THE PAID TROME TO THE TRUTH THE PAID TROME TO THE PAID TROME TROME TROME TO THE PAID TROME TRO

FOR SALE OR LEASE. 40 ecres of time fruit land eight miles from city of Knoxville, Tenn., on reliroad. Address, 1709 E. Fifth Ave., Knoxville, Tenn.

The Herald, ten weeks for ten cents



BUSINESS AND SHORTHAM

R. JESKE & CO

The Tinners

Wisconsin and Cass Sts., Milwankee

One block from Northwestern Depot.
Entirely remodeled. All modern conveniences. European plan. Rates, 75c per day and up.

Globe Hotel Co., Props.
Thos. Swobods, Pros. Bes. Scherer, Mgr.

ers' Union No. 33—Meets 2nd and 4th Thursday at 318 State st. Rich. Strasse, Seey., 1012

Bakers' Union No. 205—Meets 20d and 4th Saturday at 526, Chestnut st. Chas. Winternitz, Secy., 318 State st.

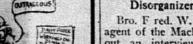
Barbers' Union No. 50-Meets 1st and 3rd Thursday at 216 Grand ave. Hy. Bock, Secy., c. o. St. Charles Hotel Barber Shop.

Bartenders' Union No. 64-Meets take ave.

Beer Bottlers' Union No. 213-Meets 2nd and 4th Sunday, A. M., at 3rd and Walnut sts. Wm. Hamann, Secy., 331 Chestnut st. Bill Posters and Billers' Union No.

Blacksmiths' Union No. 77-Meets and and 4th Saturday at Na-tional ave and Reed st. Jas. Howard, Secy., 418 14th ave. Blacksmiths' Helpers' Union No.

301-Meets 1st and 3rd Friday at Harmonie Hall, 1st ave. and Mineral st. Geo. Hennessey, Secy., 176, 7th st.





will have to be called now that the Milwaukee unionists blocked the the Machinists of the country speaks at South Sice Turn Hall scheme of the Cannon company to slyly do the printing of the Minne-sota law code for the Pioneer Press National avenue, Tuesday evening, sota law code for the Pioneer Press Printing company of St. Paul, whose men struck for eight hours. The governor of Minnesota sees that the state is up against the eight hour wave in the printing business

MILWAUKEE UNIONISTS.—III.



Bro. Gustave Esche was born in Milwaukee forty-two years ago, and has had a long and consistent union record. He is president of Boot and Shoe Workers' Union No. 170 and has been a member of the Shoemakers' organization since 1879. He was a delegate to the of transportation or other rewards, old Milwaukee Trades Assembly during 1881-1882 and delegate to the District Assemble Knights of Labor No. 108 for over four years. Has been a delegate to the ing customers of the company of the inability of the company to get out the work, and so on! The "court" issuing the injunction is Milwaukee Federated Trades Council for seven years and for five years its treasurer. He would have been undoubtedly continued in that position only that, by reason of his many other union duties, he felt

obliged to give up the delegateship.
His union care t has been one to be proud of and he has contributed in no small degree to the sturdiness of character and high respectability that marks the move-ment in Milwaukee. His greatest political activity was during the days of the Populist movement, al-though he is always a union man on election day as well as all ther

The O'Connell Meeting.

that the low salaries paid clerks in noon and referred to the committee first and second-class postoffices is on finances. At the same meeting decreasing the standard of ef- Ald. Heath introduced the fol-

Builders' Union No. 302-Meets 2nd and 4th Thursday, Green-field ave and 9th ave. John E. Hang, Secy., 2806 Meinecke ave. Building Laborers' Union No. 113

Boot and Shoe Workers Union Building Trades Council — Jas. No. 170—Meets every Friday at Daly, Secy., 406 27th st. No. 170-Meets every Friday at Walnut and 3rd sts. Emmet

Healy, Secy., 165 Harmon st. Boot and Shoe Workers Union No.351—Meets and and 4th Wednesday, 3rd st. and Reser-voir ave., Geo, Becker, 1148 8th street.

M. U.—(Formerly No. 141.)

Meets 1st and 3rd Thursday at 3rd and Prairie sts. Wm. J. Weber, 977 Orchard st.

Brewery Teamsters Union No. 72

Meets 2nd and 4th Sunday at
Sixth and Chestnut sts. Gust.
Richter, Secy., 331 Chestnut st.

Brewery Workers Union No. 9— Meets 1st and 3rd Sunday morn-ings at 602 Chestnur st. Otto Schultz, Secy., 956 Winnebago street.

Bricklayers and Masons' Union No. 8—Meets every Saturday at 602 Chestnut st. Oscar F. Schneider Secy., R. R. No. r Sta. D.

Brewery Engineers' Union No. 25

-Meets 1st and 3rd Tuesday at Wine and 12th sts. Gust. Richter, Secy., 331 Chestnut st. Bridge and Structural Iron Workers Union No. 8—Meets every Friday at 318 State st. B. J.

Disorganizers of Labor.

Bro. F red. W. Wilson, business agent of the Machinists, has given out an interview regarding the despairing effort of the little I. W. vandals to form a dual metal trade union in the city, just as they are trying to organize strikebreak ing unions in other parts of the country. He says:

"At the last convention of the American Federation of Labor jurisdiction of all of the metal trades workers of North America was given to our organization. The International Association of Machinists is the only legitimate organization and alone has authority in this respect. "Since the action of the Ameri-

can Federation of Labor organization of the machinists and the allied workmen has been practically completed. Prior to that time the organization comprised most of the skilled mechanics. Now it em-braces practically all of the metal trades workers, including the specialists in the machine shops of North America.

"True union men should acquaint themselves with the facts and be in a position to defend themselves against the men who are making war against the trade union movement, and especially against our organization. These men are in Milwaukee to take the places of men who are fighting against oppression of their employers. At Corliss some of the men are taking the places of union machinists at the present time.

While these disorganizers are impotent so far as extensive mischief is concerned, they do injury to the labor movement if they succeed in only getting one well meaning worker into a wrong path and in antagonism to the solidarity of organized labor,

Photo Engravers Locked Out.

The Hammersmith Engraving company, which, while a union shop, was interested in a non-union printing office, locked its men out the past week and will try to get along as a so-called open shop, although this means the loss of business that the many union printing hibit can be secured. offices in the city would otherwise furnish it with, as was the case with the Clark Engraving company, Paul Hammersmith, the head of the company, says there was no trouble over hours or wages, but that the union's rules as to apprentices was obnoxious. But there are always two sides of such a matter, for the unions are opposed to turn-ing their trades into kindergartens. People who do not wish to patronize establishments that are under the ban of the unions still have the Krus Engraving Co., and the Man-del Engraving Co., to fall back on.

Now Before City Council.

The petition of the Federated Trades Council in favor of the city getting the traveling Tuberculosis Exhibit to come to Milwaukee was presented at the meeting of the lowing

Makers' and Iron' Ship Building Employes (formerly Janiers' Union No. 302-Meets tors') Union-Meets 1st Thurs-

-Meets every Friday cor. 6th and Chestnut sts. John Kutzowski, Secy., c. o. 602 Chestnut

Butcher Workmen's Union No. 222 -Meets 1st and 3rd Tuesday at

318 State st. Chas. Seifert, 583 Island ave. Cap Makers' Union No. 16-Meets

and and 4th Tuesday at 526 Chestnut st. Jul. Burgier, Secy., c. o. N. W. Cap Mfg. Co. Carpenters' District Council

Meets every 2nd and 4th Tuesday at 318 State st. A. Hinkforth, Secy., 1040 5th st.
Carpenters' Union No. 188—Meets 1st and 3rd Tuesday at North and Teutonia aves. P. J. Van Roo, Secy., 823 10th st.

Carpenters' Union No. 522—Meets 1st and 3rd Monday at 602 Chest-nut st. Wm. Teichert, Secy. 1524 Groeling ave. Carpenters Union No. 1519— Meets 2nd and 4th Friday, 12th and Wine sts. K. K. Ferber,

Secy., 1207 27th st. arpenters Union No. 1053-Meets 2nd and 4th Saturday at

325Chestnut st. Jul. Scharnek, Secy., 732 6th av. Carpenters Union No. 1447— Meets 2nd and 4th Wednesday cor. Greenfield and 9th aves. John Schallitz, Secy., 569 5th

ave. arpenters' Union No. Meets 2nd and 4th Wedne

Meets 2nd and 4th Wednesday at 1432 Greenbay ave. A. Holl, Secy., 1303 3rd st.

Carpenters' Union No. 1748—Meets every Friday cor. Fond du Lac and North aves. Wm. Griebling, Secy., 1242 20th st. Carriage and Wagon Workers' Union No. 25—Meets 124 and 2rd Friday at 225 Chestnut st. 3rd Friday at 325 Chestmut st. Ed. Griesbaum, Secy., 1134 North Pierce st.

on next page)

The Federated Trades Council of Milwauked

HEADQUARTERS: 318 STATE STREET.



Agent, Frank J. Weber, 318 State Street, EXECUTIVE BOARD—Ed. Berner, Secretary, 1818 Enceland Ave.; Edw. Besenberg, J. Handley, W. S. Fischer, James Sheshan, Emil Brodde, W. Coleman, Month hall body previous to essions of Council.

COMMITTEES:

Nedman, Wm. Griebling.

LEGISLATION AND LAWS: Chas. Pipple, Frederic Heath, F. J. Weber, Frederickeen, Martin Gorecki.

SANITARY CONDITIONS: Henry Tavez, F. J. Weber, Albert Plats.

NOMINATIONS: J. J. Handley, Wm. Griebling, Fred. Stearns, Adolph Neumann, Edw. Besenberg.

I.ABEL SECTION-Meets 1st and 3rd Monday evenings at \$18 State Street.
Griffin, Secretary, \$18 State Street: John Referent Chatman

Whereas, in order to acquaint the MINERAL WATERS, people with the fact that consump tion is no longer incurable, the Na tional Anti-Tuberculosis Commission has at great expense prepared a traveling tuberculosis exhibit, to be sent from city to city, which exhibit has been shown in New York, Boston and Philadelphia, and will shortly be sent to Chicago and other western cities, and

Whereas, The Milwaukee Tuber-culosis Commission, acting with the State Tuberculosis Commission, have made application for said exhibit and are making every effor to secure this exhibit for which many cities are clamoring, and ... Whereas, The great white plague

is making great inroads into Milwaukee homes, averaging more than one death a day in Milwaukee from tuberculosis, and our people would gain greatly in knowledge on this subject, and many lives thus

be spared, therefore be it

Resolved, That the Commis
sioner of Health be and is hereby directed to co-operate with the Mil-waukee and State Tuberculosis Commissions in an effort to bring said exhibit to Milwaukee, and be it further Resolved, That a sum not to ex-

the expense involved in case the ex-STATE OF WISCONSIN CIRCUIT COURT-MILWAUKEE COUNTY

ceed \$300.00 is hereby appropriated out of the general fund to be

used as the city's contribution to

THE STATE OF WISCONSIN, to the sa Defendant:
You are hereby summoned to appear, within twenty days after the service of this summons exclusive of the day of service, and defend the above entitled action in the court aforesaid and in case of your failure so to do, judgmen will be rendered against you, seconding to the demand of the complaint, of which a copy is herewith served upon you. The complaint is this action is now on file in the effice of the clark of this court.

E. H. HIBBARD. Plaintiff's Attorney Post Office Address. No. 94 Wisconsin Street, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.



THE CAMPAIGN FUND can be increased and the deficit on the Social Democratic Herald decreased by placing your Orders for CDAL WOOD and COKE with one, as all profits will be divided hereon the OOD and COM-pairs will be divided ber county Central Committee social Democratic Parry social Democratic Heraid. Ask your friends to place their orders here also, and tell them that all orders will be DELIVERED BY UNION TEAMSTERS.

Send orders by postal, by tolo

H. W. BISTORIUS Phone Main 2394. - 344 Sixth St

LAKE STEAMERS

CODRICH LINE STRAMERS, DAILY OF CRICKGO S P. M. SI ONS WAY! LOOK BY LOOK BY ALL BY COMMON SAY AND CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE CONTROL OF

ANTON WEISS' Pharmacy Cor. Eleventh and Greenfield Aver

Prescriptions Carefully Pilled.



The Herald, ten weeks for ten cents

ORGANIZATION & CREDENTIALS: Wm. Schwab, Thos. Feeley, Jos. Wittman, F. W. Redwan, Wm. Griebling.

BUILDING TRADES SECTION - Mosts 2nd and 4th Thursday at \$18 State Street, F. L. Witters, Secretary, 318 State Street; Wm. Griebling, Chairman.

ALWAYS DEMAND THE UNION LABEL!



TELEPHONE MAIN 177.

GEO. LAVENSTEIN Tel. Connection 986 Testonia Am

Edw. Hafemeister will remove from 1126 Teutonia Avenue

> 1059 Teutonia Avenue by Feb. 1

All Shoes will be Sold at REDUCED PRICES

GLOBE WINDOW CLEANING GOL J. BOSER, Propr

1326 CHERRY STREET. Red 8342.

WM. ZASTROW'S Steam Heated, Electric Lighted Hall and Bowling Alley.

Just the Place for Sleigh Ride Partie Meals and Refreshments served at researchie Prices. Cor. Blue Mound and Hawley Rands

- ASK FOR -Edelweiss.

Schoen Hofenbräu, Select or Ambrosia

BEERS OF SCHOENHOFEN BREWING CO. Try Our Tonic "EDELYEISS-MALTINE"

146 Barclay Street, Corner Scott. ERNST SAUDER.

" DEALER IN Union-Made Shoes

Repairing Neutly Done. 681 Howall Ave., Near Kinnickis

MILWAUKER, WIR.

ADOLPH HEUMANN'S BEER HALL AND SAMPLE ROOM 502 Sycamore St., Cor. Pourti. Opposite Chicago, Milwankes & S. Pad Passenger Depot.

MILWAUKER, WISCO Let Comrade MIES Be Your Tailor!

THE ONLY UNION TAILOR SHOP IN BAY VIEW.... innicklanic Ave., at the Bridg and 279 National Ave., ACL. WADKER, WIS.

A.W. STREHLOW

Plain and Decorative Painting, Paperhanging and Calcimining. by b Graining and Hardwood

Finishing, Etc., Etc. > 1 193 Teutonia Avenue MILWAUKEE, WIS.

JOB PRINTING

WISCONSIN STATE

ier supplies.

Chas Polacheck Bros. Co., 182-184 Srd st., Milwankee. Wis., manufacturers of chandeliers, gas nod electrical fixtures. The Affas Reead Co. of Milwankee. The Oswald Jacger Bakery, Milwankee. Carpenter-Skilles Bakery, Milwankee. Pamparin & Wigrassborn, better known as the P. & W. Cigar Co. of La Crosse, Wis., manufacturers of Cigars and

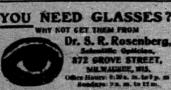
Fred. Brockhausen.

The National Cash Register Co., of notorious fame, is endeavoring to inaugurate the "open shop" policy in its printing department. Each agent has been instructed to Each agent has been instructed to send in at least one printer. Promises of high wages, inexpensive living, free baths, and many other ishing House, of the same place (Dayton, Ohio), which publishes of the company, from picketing the plant or placing pickets "at or near"

FORM OF WILL

All Orders Premptly Attended To.

Globe Hote



AND, BUEHLER PRINTING CO. PRINTERS

620 East Water SL. THE HOME TEA CO. 393 Grove St., Milwaukee, Wis. Surely have the best TRAS and COP.
PERS at the best possible prices
Also carry a fell line of Groceries

Vogenitz & Ruhnke, Prop BUFFERERS

and that it will have to recognize the fact and the legislature will have to relet the contract for the Secy-Treas. W. S. F. of L. has acceded to the men. The injunction of the Cannon

The Cannon Injunction.

city presents a better general situa-

tion as far as the union is concerned

than many others. Two important

things happened this week. On

Tuesday the Cannon compan,

against whom a strike is on, got

session of the Minnesota legislature

hour wave in the printing business

company against the Milwaukee

the Typographical Union No.

The Milwaukee end of the Printers' eight-hour struggle con-tinues to look lively, although this

of the state and was served on Bros. field, Richard Vogt, Kirk Shapard, James E. Killian and G. Klann. They are enjoined from interfering with or stopping the business of the company, from picketing the the plant, from intimidating the em-(get off the earth!) for the purpose ment or promise of money, offers

a court commissioner named Kanneberg, a Half Breed. The writ is made returnable in twenty days. Pres. Arnold says the injunction will make no difference to the printers as all they have done to interfere with the firm's business

cotting said company, from inform-

has been to call the men out when the firm broke the agreement. Business Agent Weber of the Federated Trades Conneil calls attention to the fact that whereas Judge Quarles recently came out flatly against the issuance of injunction on ex parte (that is, onesided) evidence, it appears that there is no disposition among the legal profession to give up the old

capitalistic scheme of using the court as an anti-labor weapon.

the A. F. of L. and president of ficiency DIRECTORY

OF UNIONS

Secretaries of unions are urged to help us keep the following dire tory corrected up to date. Notify John Reichert, Corresponding Secretary, 318 State street, as soon as any change is made.

American Brotherhood of Cement Workers No.27—Meets every Thursday at 318 State st. Her. Oldenburg, 848 16th st. Architectural Iron and Wire Work-

1st and 3rd Friday at 318 State st. F. J. Hauerwas, 157 Wind-

10025—Meets 1st and 3rd Sunday at 318 State st. Wm. E. Mick, 220 3rd st.

Mects 1st and 3rd Wednesday at 1st ave. and Mineral. Frank Greenwald, Secy., 617 Muske-

In his annual report, made public Exhibit to come to Milwaukee was on December 28, First Assistant Postmaster-General Hitchcock says

Book Binders' Union No 49-Meets 2nd and 4th Thursday at Freie Gemeinde Hall, W. G. Schurr, Seev. 765 Astor st.

Brass Molders' Union No. 331 L.

Brewery Maltsters' Union No.85— Meets 1st and 3rd Thursday at Walnut and 3rd sts. Gust. Rich-ter, Secy., 331 Chestnut st.

McEvoy, Secy., 303 15th st.

Broom Makers Union No. 1—
Meets 2nd and 4th Monday at
Clark and sixth sts. Mart.
Strassburg, Secy., 973 Holton

Brush Makers' Union No. 10— Meets 2nd and 4th Thursday at 318 State st. Geo. J. Frenke, Secy., 318 2 av.

BRUETT'S

A Good Place to buy your Clothing, Hats, Caps, Furnishings. Gloves and Mittens.

Corner 18th Street, Cloyd and Jond du Eac Ave.

JUST OUT! SOCIALIST POSTER No. 1

Shows in bold figures, illustrated by diagrams, the comparative strength in NUMBERS and in WEALTH, of the

Three Great Classes,

mutually antagonistic, into which CAPITALISM has divided the people:—namely, the PLUTOCRATIC CLASS, the MIDDLE CLASS, and the PROLETARIAN CLASS.

Tais is the first in a series of SO-CIALIST POSTERS prepared by Lucien Sanial, with the utmost care, from the Census of 1890 and other official docu-ments, supplemented by reports of Manufacturers', Merchants' and Bankers' Associations, Chambers of Commerce, Boards of Trade, Commercial and Finan-cial organs, and other recognized capi-talistic mouthpieces.

EVERY COMRADE should have a copy of SOCIALIST POSTER NO. I folded in his pocket, ready for use in making a convert or confounding an opponent. He should, moreover, keep on hand a small supply of copies in order to promptly meet the demands of inquirers.

J. L. Sullivan, general secretary-treasurer of the Bartenders', has been elected international auditor.

The last echo of the Woodworker's strike was heard in Chinangurers.

EVERY SOCIALIST ORGANIZATION should have it framed (or pasted on wood or card board), for display on the walls of its meeting rooms or at its open air meetings.

PRICE, POSTPAID:

Single copies . Five cents
Twelve copies . Fifty cents
Twenty-five copies . One dollar
One hundred copies . Three dollars For Sale at the Office of the Social-Democratic Herald.

Social-Democratic Herald, 344 Sixth Street, Milwaukee, Wis.,

where advance orders are also received for SOCIALIST POSTER No. 2 (showing the TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION SHARE OF LABOR IN ITS PRODUCT.

A. W. HAAS

Fresh and Salt Meats, Poultry and Game in Season.

Victor L. Berger

ARE YOUR HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS INSURED?

Four dollars for Five Hundred for three years in an ordinary frame dwelling is a small charge considering the protection furnished. Can you afford to take the chances of fire when protection is so cheap? A postal card or witephone call will bring all the lacts at once.

PHONE, MAIN 2394.

344 SIXTH STREET MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN

When in Need of Printing, Gall Us Up

ASK CENTRAL FOR

'Phone 2394 Main

The Co-operative

WE ARE PREPARED TO DO PRINTING OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS IN A

WAY THAT SPELLS

SATISFACTION

342 - 344 Sixth Street, Milwaukee

Printery

211 HOWELL AVENUE.

LABOR NOTES - Con. from page 5.

The greater part of the earnings of trades unionists is spent to promote and perpetuate non-unionism, to foster sweat-shop conditions, keep convicts lashed to toil and feed convicts, says C. J. McKerrow in Wood Workers' Journal.

Though the membership of the Western Federation of Miners have suffered at the hands of the departed Stennenburg, though many of them have borne outrages as ferent trades are detailed at length, infamous as ever blackened the history of Czar-ruled Russia, yet the sudden extermination of the exgovernor of Idaho will not be applanded, for the simple reason, that by-word in recent years. The remen of intelligence know that, as port shows that the Scotch term long as capitalism and wage-slavery last, Steunenbergs will be found in every nation and community, who about seven years ago, but it has will use the functions of govern- generally been repudiated and it is ment to hold the laboring people in bondage. - Miners' Magazine.

Unions affiliated with the United A sociation of Plumbers, Gas Fitters, Steam Fitters and Steam Fitters' Helpers are considering the ing times of industrial activity advisability of establishing a home and increased during times of deworkers.

crease in wages.

is not unlawful, Judge Gruman of Richmond, Va., dissolved the infor other employment are slim." junction against the striking printers secured by the Typothetae.

The journeymen carpenters of Southern Massachusetts will, early in the spring, make a demand for a wage of \$3 a day and the union shop.

J. L. Sullivan, general secretary-treasurer of the Bartenders', has

Parlor Frame Company and the National Parlor Furniture Company granted the union shop.

Resolutions were adopted at a meeting of the Central Textile Union in Philadelphia, urging Gov- been prepared by the anti-age limit ernor Pennypacker to issue a supplemental call for an extra session of the legislature and to include among other reform bills, one for the protection of women and children employed in mills and factories.

PRICE: Five Cents a Copy; special has received a letter from the Secretary of the Navy, in reply to a retary of the Navy, in reply to a temperature of the conflict, which has profest made regarding a wharf contractor working his men nine hours a day at the Chrieston Nav Yard, in which the secretary said during the Chicago teamsters that the Navy Department could strike at \$1,000,000, and the loss not compel a contractor to work his to employers in increased expenses men only eight hours.

It is announced that as a result if a conference between officials of the Lake Shore railroad and representatives of the international As-Santa Rosa, Cal., growing out of sociation of Machinists over the the effort of the Carpenters' Union entire system between Chicago and Buffalo the workers will receive an increase of 1 cent an hour over the present wage. The advance is effective at once

LIFE

FIRE

Directory of Unions.

Association-Meets 1st and 3rd Thursday at 318 State Wm. Burmeister, Secy., 1381

3rd st. Chas. A. Hornburg, Secy. 1022 Booth st.

igar Makers' Union No. 25-Meets and and 4th Tuesday at 602 Chestnut st. J. Reichert, Secy., 318 State st.

Meets every Thursday at 157 Reed st. Frank J. Weber, Secy., 318 State st.

Wells st., Flat 4. oopers' Union No. 30-Meets 2nd

Meinecke ave.

Seey., 2106 Lloyd st.

Coopers' Union No. 84—Meets and and 4th Sunday at 3rd and Prairie sts. W. E. Powell, Seey., Cudahy, Wis.

'ore Makers' Union No. 446-

-Meets every Tuesday at 630 Chestnut st. G. G. Rehfeld, Secy.,

Witters, business 1 ,t , 318 State

Park Hill ave.

1st and 3rd Wednesday at 298 4th st. John Reichert, Secy., 318 State st.; F. J. Weber, Bus. Agent, 318 State st.

Federal Labor Union No. 8002 —Meets 1st and 3rd Monday at 13th st. and Fond du i.ac ave. Peter Graf, Secv., 774 23rd st. Feeders, Helpers and Job Pressmen's Union No. 27—Meets 1st Fri-day at State and 3rd sts. Geo.

ORGANIZED LABOR

Restriction of Output.

Restriction of output is the subject dealt with in an exhaustive report recently published by the United States labor bureau of the department of commerce and labor.

The methods used in thirty difand there is an interesting chapter giving the origin of "ca canny adopted by some of the British trade unions which has become a "ca canny," which means "go easy," was adopted as a war measure not countenanced by any labor union in England today.

One conclusion reached by the investigators is that the productivity of the worker is decreased durfor old and incapacitated pipe pression. On that point the report orkers. Six hundred men and 800 girls asserted by practically every peremployes of a shirt factory on son interviewed, both employers strike in Philadelphia won an in- and workmen, that the men will not work as hard when they can Holding that peaceful picketing get work in other establishments

> The report finds that the simplest form of speed-inciting method of payment is payment by the piece or the bonus or premium systems. -Labor World.

The American Federation of Labor late in session at Pittsburg, passed a resolution favoring women's suffrage as a necessary ster toward raising them to a level with Iron Molders' Union No. 166men on a wage scale.

Women in all parts of the United States are to be asked to join in the fight against the age limit which bars men above forty-five years of employment. A letter of appeal to aged men's wives and daughters has league, and it is expected to spur the fair sex to action

Several firms in the Northwestern Brewers' Association, a Pacific Coast concern, have conceded the The Carpenters' Council of Boston terms of the Brewery Workmen's

> Bradstreet sees the loss in wages and diverted trade at \$12,000,000.

There is a threatened fie-up in the building trades industries at Machinists' Union No. 234 Santa Rosa, Cal., growing out of to enforce the "union shop" in the local lumber yards.

lothing Cutters and Trimmers Union No. 195-Meets 1st and 3rd Friday at North ave. and

Coal Heavers' Union No. 510ooks' Union No. 554-Meets

and and 4th Thursday at 14 Grand ave. (Empire hall). G. Reinhard, Secy., 606

and 4th Thursday at 602 Chestnut st. F. Galinsky, Secy., 3216

oopers' Union No. 35—Meets 2nd and 4th Tuesday at 1306 Fond du Lac ave. Wm. DeShane

Meets 1st and 3rd Friday at Greenfield and sixth aves. W. Greenfield and sixth aves. W. H. Naylor, 512% Frederick st.

Dock Hoisting Engineers and Fire-men's Union No. 328—J. H. Mc-Intosh, Secy., 709 Hilbernia ave. Electrical Workers' Union No 83

228 8th st., Flat No. to.

Elevator Constructor, Union No. 15—Meets 1st and 3rd Friday at Fond du Lac ave, and 13th F. H. Mayer, Secy., 34161/2

Federated Trades Council-Meets

Braun, Secy., 653 6th st.

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 5

Furriers' Union-Meets 1st and Machinists' Union No. 300-Meets 3rd Modday at 325 Chestnut st. 2nd and 4th Tuesday at Grove st. and National ave. Gressler, Secy., 676 6th ave. Machinists' Union No. 301-Meets 2nd and 4th Monday at Wine and 12th sts. Otto Bochert, Secy., 1008 North ave.

Marble Workers' Union No. 45— Meets 2nd and 4th Tuesday at 1326 Fond du Lac ave. H. A. Pfennig, Secy. 1123 Burleigh

Marble Workers' Union No. 9-Meets 1st and 3rd Thursday at Krueger's hall, 6th and Chestnut Fred. Hacha, Secy., 603 Union st.

Machinists Union No. 432, S. Milwaukee-Meets 2nd and 4th Tuesday. O. Q. Brown, Secy., Box No. 432. Marine Cooks' Ass'n, No. 52-

John Egan, Secy., 133 Clinton street. Metal Polishers' Union No. 10— Meets 2nd and 4th Thursday

at 318 State st. Millwrights' Union No. 1519-

Meets 2nd and 4th Friday at 12th and Wine sts. Conrad Bittner, 305 Ring st. Musicians' Union No. 8-Meets

1st Tuesday at 318 State st.

1st and 3rd Thursday cor. Chest-nut and 3rd sts. W. C. Lang, Secy.,566 3rd ave. Painters' Local No. 159—Meets

every Tuesday at 7th and Chestnut sts. J. L. Reisse, Secv., 612 3rd st. Painters' District Council—Meets

at Painters' headquarters, 3rd and Chestnut sts. 1st and 3rd Wednesdays. John L. Reisse, Seey., 612 3rd st. Painters' Local No. 160-Meets every Friday at Lipp's hall, 3rd and Prairie sts. John Schwei-

gert, Sccy., 505 15th st.
Painters' Local No. 222—Meets
evrey Monday 3rd and Chestnut
sts. C. A. Lund, Secy., 551

Pattern Makers' Association -Meets 1st and 3rd Tuesday at

Meets 27 and 4th Saturday,
and Gree wild aves, Jos. Fischer,
Secy., 8 Frove st.
Licensed Temen No. 390—Meets
2nd and Teriday at Ferry and
South Work sts. W. Gnewuch,
Buren.

Duren.

Dur

sts. J. Braun, Secy., 1116 9th street.

Plumbers' Union No. 75—Meets every Monday at 3rd and Walnut sts. R. Saeger, 818 17th st. Printing Pressmen's Union No. 7

-Meets 2nd Tuesday at 413 East Water st. E. Hambacher, care of Wetzel Bros.

Photo Engravers' Union No. 19— Meets 1st and 3rd Tuesday at 298 4th st. H. Schwarze, 658

Plumber Laborers' Union-Meets 1st and 3rd Mondays at Painters' headquarters, s. w. cor. 3rd and Prairie sts. A. R. Merner, Secv., 1346 Fond du Lac ave.

ign Painters' Union No. 922-Meets 1st and 3rd Thursday cor. Chestnut and 3rd sts. J. Henic, Secv., 1709 Walnut st.

Sheet Metal Workers' Union No. 24-Meets 2nd and 4th Tuesday cor. Prairie and 3rd sts. W Rogge, Secy., 1250 Holton st.

Shipwrights, Joiners and Caulkers' Union No. 30—Meets 2nd and 4th Wednesdays at Greenfield and 6th aves, Henry Wetzel, Secy., 208 Williams st.

stationary Engineers' No. 139-Meets 1st and 3rd Saturday 526 Chestnut st. Chas. G. Griffiths, Secy., 517 Dover St, Stationary Firemen No. 123—

Meets 1st and 3rd Saturdays at 516 Chestnut st. teamfitters' Local No. 18-Meets every Tuesday at 325 Chestnut st. Henry McNulty, Secy., 665

Holton st. tereotypers and Electrotypers' Union No. 12-Meets every Tuesday 6:30 P. M. at 421 E. Water st. Geo. N. Mehm, Secy.,

2616 Chestnut st. Suspender Workers' Union No. 10833—Jennie Schneider, Secy., 546 20th st.

Tanners and Curriers' Union No. 57-Meets 2nd and 4th Wednesday at Kofeld's hall, 3rd and Walnut sts. Emil Riesling, Secy., 1517 Green Bay Ave. Telegraphers' Union No. 2—Meets

1st Tuesday at 351 Broadway. H. C. May, Secy., 366 Newhall street. 'heatrical Stage Employees' Union

No. 18-Meets 1st and 3rd Friday at 216 Grand ave. Chas. Joergensen, Secy., c. o. Academy of Music. File Layers' Union-Meets 1st and

3rd Tuesday cor. 12th and Wine sts. Ed. Behling, Secy., 844 14th street. 'obacco Workers' Union No. 18-Meets1st and 3rd Tuesday at 318 State st. J. Kaslokowitz, 753

Fravelers' Goods and Leather Workers' Int. Union of A. No. 23-Meets 1st and 3rd Thursday 318 State st. A. Demske,

Grove st.

Secy. 887 9th st. Truck Drivers' Union No. 749— Meets 1st and 3rd Tuesday at 325 Chestnut st. Nick. Decker, Secy., 4017 Pabst ave.

Typographical Union No. 23— Meets 2nd Sunday at 3rd and Prairie sts. A. J. Welch, 318 Cypographia No. 10—Meets at 325 Chestnut st, 4th Sunday. Christ.

Thren, 653 25th st. Jpholsterers Union No. Meets 2nd and 4th Tuesday at 318 State st. H. H. Isermann,

Secy., 531 ist ave. Wood Workers' Union No. 8-Meets 1st and 3rd Saturday at 1326 Fond du Lac ave. August Christ, Secy., 1339 12th st.

== 18 K SFAMLESS === WEDDING RINGS

= OUR SPECIALTY.= Also a full line of SIT.VERWARE, CUT GLASS, and CLOCKS, suitable for Wed-ding Gifts at the lowest possible price

> August 7. Stechor ...JEWELER...

280 Third Street, Cor. State.

GUSTAV BESTIAN

Fine Cigars

10e "THE REAL THING" 10e "OLD JUDGE" 5 Cents

882 SEVENTH ST. Milwaukee, Wis.

Smoke NIGHT HAWK "GOLD MINE" KOCH CIGAR CO., 598 6th Ave.,

CASPAR HACH.

Baker & Confectioner ...Union Bread... ALL DEDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

927 KINNICKINNIC AVENUE.

Wm. F. Buech, **Orchestra and Military**

Music furnished for all Occasions 965 Clinton Street. Telephone 555 South. Milwaukee, Wie.

GUST. J. ROGAHN. Manufacturer of

..FINE CIGARS..

SOS FIGHTPENTH AVENUE



Fit guaranteed or money ref tandard Crowns and Bridge \$5,00 Fine Fillings a leading specialty. We guarantee complete satisfa-tion, give honest, intelligent advice fre-and deceive nonody.

DR. YOUNG, Menia Building -8:80 to 6: Sunday, 9 to 12 PHONE SS13 BLACK.

COMRADES, YOUR PATRONAGE IS RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED. HERMAN BUECH

MARUFACTURER OF

HIGH GRADE CIGARS.

ampanola, 10 cts., National Sport, 5 cts MILWAUKER. - . WISCONSIN GUST. SCHMIDT,

Wines, Liquors & Fine Cigars Headquarters 15th Ward Branch 1629 Vilet Street, cor. 17th Street.

MAYR'S Military Band & Orchestra

FIRST CLASS UP-TO-DATE MUSIC. 736 EIGHTH STREET, Tel. Brook 9553. MILWAUKER, WIR.

OYSTER SEASON NOW OPEN FRESH LAKE AND OCEAN FISH F. TEWS & SON, FIRST AVE.

HY. F. SCHMIDT'S HALL

Those 84% Miss Miss

Saloon, Sample and Wine Room Hall for Parties, Weddings, Entertainments and Meetings. Cancing every Saturday and Sunday livenings 21st Ave. and Rogers St., Milwaukee, Wis.

FRANK KORSCH,

Saloon and Sample Room, 489 Eleventh Ave.

BORCHARDT BROS. TAILORS AND FURNISHERS.

\$47-349 Grove St., Miwaukee District -1495 Blue

THEO. KOESTER, WEST SIDE BOTTLE HOUSE,

Wines and Liquors at Wholesale Prices. 309 Chestnut Street. Phone Main 2230. MILWAUKEE, WIS.

JOHN LUELL

MANUPACTURER OF FINE CIGARS

836 Second Avenue, Milwaukee, Wis.

My Brance-Sentiago de Cube, G. L. 10s Cigar, Golden Harvest, Long Biar, No. 546 Se Cigar.

To sommemorate the 20th ANNIVERSARY of our business career, we will for the next 60 days pilly one of our beautiful BERLIN COLDERS, louis size FBRE MANTELLO CAMPARTY ASSESSED GARBON HERM. R. MILLER.

larshall & IIsley Bank

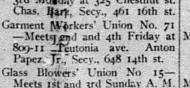
Accounts of Merchants, Manufacturers and

3 per ecut Interest paid in Savings Depart-ent and on Cortificates of Deposit.

866 & 360 BROADWAY, MILWAUKEE

individuals solicited en favorable terms.





Glass Blowers' Union No 15— Meets 1st and 3rd Sunday A. M. at 961 Kinnickinnic ave. Fred. Jackson, Secy., 241 Howell ave. Glove Cutters' Union No. 27— Meets 2nd and 4th Friday at 216 Grand ave. Fred. Koepelke, Secy., 704 Greenbush st. Glove Workers' Union No. 6-

Meets 1st and 3rd Tuesday at cor. Prairie and 3rd sts. Anna M. Egan, Secy., 381 Washington Hack, Cab and Coupe Drivers

3rd Sunday evening at Freie Gemeinde hall. Emil J. Kasik, Secy., 500 Center st. Horseshoers' Union No. 11-Meets and and 4th Tuesday cor. Prairie and 3rd sts. Wm. Jenns, Secy.,

1110 Tentonia ave.

Union No. 700-Meets 1st and

Interior Freight Handlers and Warehousemen's Union No. 44-Meets 1st and 3rd Wednesday at 318 State st. N. H. Verfurth, Secy., 430 Reed st. Iron Molders' Union No. 121-

Meets 1st and 3rd Thursday at Bruemer's hall, Eleventh and Washington. Albert Morbeck, Creenfield ave.

Street.

Newspaper Writers' Union No. 9

E. H. Thomas, Secy., 344 6th st.
Painters' Local No. 1066—Meets Iron Molders' Union No. 125-Meets every Saturday at Grove st. and National ave. Fred.

Grundman, Secy., 566 Grove st. Meets 2nd and 4th Friday at Chestnut and 7th sts. Ernst Holz, Seev., 387 18th st. Joureymen Tailors' Union No 86

-Meets 1st and 3rd Monday at 318 State st. Wm. Bauman, Secy., 1316 Booth st. Lake Seamen's Union - Meets every Monday at 133 Clinton st. Alf. Peager, Secy., 133 Clinton

Leather Workers' Union No. 18— Meets 2012 and 4th Friday at 325 Chestnut st. A. Hayes, Secy., 55 Cass st, Lumber H. Elers' Union No. 18— Meets 27 and 4th Saturday, 6th and Gree Celd aves, Jos. Fischer,

South Wer sts. W. Gnewuch, Secy., 7 Van Buren.

Machinists mion No. 66—Meets

1st and 3rd Tuc Jay at 408

Grand ave. Bedw. Carlson, Secy., 366 National ave.

Machinists union No. 68—Meets

1st and 3rd Wednesdays at Lipp's hall, 3rd and Chestnut

Lipp's Ball, 3rd and Chestnut

Lipp's Ball, 3rd and Chestnut

Lipp's Ball, 3rd and Chestnut

224-226 Grand ave. Wm. W. Grossett, Secy., 406 39th st. Machinists' Union No. 248 (Night men)—Meets 2nd and 4th Saturday at 2 P. M. at 306 National ave. Jos. B. Hoffman, Seey.,

every 2nd and 4th Friday at

Send us seven yearly or fourteen six mor s' subscriptions, and we will send you a copy of this wonderful book absolutely free, postage prepaid, to any part of the United States or Canada. We will send a copy of the book and the Social-Democratic Herald to any address for only \$1.65.

You cannot afford to miss this splendid opportunity to obtain a copy of this valuable book. It will enable you to meet emergencies that might otherwise prove dangerous or even fatail, and will save you many dollars in dectors' bills.

SERD FOR A COPY as

A Physician in the House

A NEW FAMILY MEDICAL WORK

DR. J. H. GREER CHICAGO. DR. J. H. GREER, the

author, is a practicing physician in Chicago, is Professor of Genito-Urin-ary Diseases in the Col-lege of Medicine and Surgery, Physician-in-Chief to the Harvard Medical Institute, and has written many works of value to the profession and public.



A COLLEGE PRESIDENT'S TESTIMONY. TESTIMONY.

Prof. Wm. H. Cook, for thirty years Dean of the Cincinasal Physic Medical Collegs, writes to the author as follows:

"I have examined your book, all Physician in the Heuse, and the state of the household, which is a human right and duly. Your book gives me the information inceded and in language the people can scraftly understand. I congratulate you on not naming the use of any poison, but athering strictly to the use of up poisonous remedies—the one true principle that should guide all treatment of disease, and which I have advocated in my fractice for forty years or more. Yours inty.

ADDRESS ALL ORDERS TO Social-Democratic Herald, 344 Sixth Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

YOU SHOULD SECURE

This book is up-to-date in every particular.

It will save you hundreds of dollars in doctor's bills.

At tells you how to cure yourself by simple or harmless home remedies.

It recommends no poisonous or dangerous druge.

It teaches simple common sense methods in accordance with Nature's Laws.

It does not endorse dangerous experiments with the surgeon's knife.

It teaches how to save health and life by safe methods.

It is entirely free from technical rubbish.

It teaches how to save health and life by safe methods.

It teaches how to save health and life by safe methods.

It teaches how to save health and life by safe methods.

It teaches how typhoid and other fevers can be both prevented and cured.

It gives the best known treatment for La Grippe, Diphtheria, Catarrh, Consumption,

Appendicitis and every other disease.

It is the best medical book for the home yet produced.

It is not an advertisement and has no medicine to sell.

It tells you how to live that you may prolong life.

It opposes medical fads of all kinds and makes uncompromising war on vaccination and the use of antitoxin.

It opposes medical fads of all kinds and makes uncompromising war on vaccination and the use of antitoxin.

It has hundreds of excellent recipes for the cure of the various diseases.

It has 16 Colored Pistes, showing different parts of the human body.

The chapter on Painless Midwifery is worth its weight in gold to women.

It has a large number of valuable illustrations.

The "care of children" is something every mother ought to read.

It eaches the value of Air, Surnings and Water as medicines.

It contains valuable information for the married.

It advises people with regard to marriage—tells who should and who should not starry.

Those contemplating marriage should get this book at once.

This book cannot fall to please you. If you are looking for health by the assest and except means, do not delay getting it.

This book has eight hundred pages, is nearly bound in cloth and will be sent by mail or express prepaid to any address on receipt of \$3.00.

THE MUNICIPAL CAMPAIGN IN RACII

The Man

who is known to his friends and neighbors as a safe and successful business man does not invest his mosev in every scheme that presents itself with the "promise"

lie is satisfied with a reasonable rate of interest and the absolute security of both principal and interest, such as this bank offers to its depositors.

This course may not appear so attractive as some of the achieves offered, but is far the safest and the most satisfactory in the end.

On- dollar opens a savings account with 3 per cent interest.

The Germania

National Bank GERMANIA BUILDING West Weser St., Cor. Wells

Hy. F. Schmidt's Hall

Saloon, Sample and Wine Room Half for Cinch parties and Weddings Enter-tainments Schafskopf Tournaments and Meethas. Bancing every Saturday & Sunday Evenings. 21st Ave. and Bogers St., Milwaukee, Wis.

MASQUERADE Costumes

CLOAKS

Suits

Skirts

Furs

Cravenettes

Shirtwaists

MILLINERY

Petticoats

cept blacks.

959 Howell Avenue



W. Staab, site city hall; 'phone Black 8693

-DRY GOODS-GLOAKS-MILLINERY-

409~411 NATIONAL AVE.

Semi-Annual Clearing Sale

WISHING to reduce at once my large stock

on all Men's and Young Men's Fancy Suits, ex-

\$10.00 Overcoats at \$7.45 \$12.00 Overcoats at \$9.59

JOHN SCHUETZ, Clothier

MILWAUKEE

Bought at 35c on the Dollar

The entire stock of Clothing and Men's Furnish-ings of Phil. Reitman & Co., 337 Third Street, bought by Ludwig Berg, 317 Third Street

On Sale at 317 Third Street

Why This Clothing Stock Was Bought

it necessary to cut profits in half.

of winter Suits and Overcoats, I find

Look at this reduction: 20% Discount

The Social-Democratic Party of Racine reaffirms its allegiance to the principles of Socialism, its adherence to the national platform as adopted by the Socialist Party of America, at the convenion held at Chicago, in May, 1904, and declares itself to be in entire accord with the program adopted by the represen-

tatives of the International Social-

The Social-Democratic Party is the American expression of the international movement of modern wage workers for better food, better homes, sufficient sleep, more leisure, more education and more culture.

Under present conditions the wage worker is always dependent upon the man with means, for an opportunity to work for a liveli-

ood, and therefore is not free. Political liberty alone has become inadequate; we must have both political and economical liberwe are renting all kinds of masquerade costumes for less than any one in fuls city: call and investigate

Ty. To secure this by the collective ownership of the means of production and distribution is the aim of the Social-Democratic Party.

In municipal affairs the Social-

503East Water St., water works, electric light, transportation and other public utilities they have tried to patch up and tions of the Board of Health to in-

At Less

than

Price

Near Lincoln Avenue

THE CITY TICKET:

TREASURER-NICOLAS LANSER ASSESSOR-JOHN CERNEY . . Bohemian Branch JUST/CE-HERMAN PAHL Branch 4 MARSHALL-WILLIAM QUINN . .

ist movement, at the International Congress, held at Amsterdam, Holfull share. In the public control of ties. velopment of a reasonable public

At the proper time it will intro- measures: duce and carry out these and other measures.

A municipal government cannot have the same end in view as a private business. A municipal government ought never to be conducted from motives of personal gain. ty, and for the benefit of the public.

Nor does any intelligent man

into the hands of the people. It regulate. All high sounding clan public health, and the highest de-believes in self government for the ness principles, "good men," etc., city, in a just and equitable taxation is therefore simply a dishonest bid ment of our educational system by where the corporations bear their for votes. Business corrupts poli-

We therefore pledge our candi-

1st. The city to acquire ownerelectric lighting plants, transportation and other utilities, to operate the same with a view to rendering improved service to the communi-

2nd. We are opposed to the pose of carrying on any industry for the operation of which a franchise is required, unless the same

9th ward Br., 4216 Cherry st.

13th ward Br., Raasch's Hall, 3rd and Wright sts. 20th ward Br., Poppers's Hall,

22nd ward Br., N. Petersen's

1180 Hopkins av.

the furnishing of free mediervice and medicine.

Branch 2

Branch 11

4th. The extension and improvethe strict enforcement of all existing legislation and enactment of additional legislation providing for dates to stand for the following sufficient school-room, teachers, free text books and materials to the pupils of the public schools. To parship of the water works, gas and ochial and private schools, who pose, we repeat our call to the shall, under certain legal conditions make demand for such, as text books and materials.

> All children to attend school up to sixteen years of age.

5th. The abolition of all contract to enroll under the banner of the labor on public work and introduction of a system of direct employment by the municipality in all its undertakings.

6th. We are opposed to the is has been referred to the electors for suing of any more bonds for the ticket. a referendum vote, holding that purpose of constructing schools, In municipal affairs the Social-longer believe in the panacea of Democratic Party stands for every radical change that will bring gas, water works, electric light, transportation and other protestion and other protestio years on each issue.

> Many new and novel specialties is that of a Georgia minstrel, who 14th ward Br., Schacht's Hall, are promised, among them being does the luring, 12th and Lincoln ave.
>
> PABST 1 Town of Milwaukee, Kent and tenements.

McIntyre and Heath will be the attraction at the Davidson during the week of Sunday, January 28, in a new musical novelty, "The Ham Tree," described as "Klaw & Erlanger's Laughing Trust," McIntyre and Heath and their big company and production enjoyed a three months run on Broadway, New York, where this attraction Hall, 2714 North av.

. Women's Club Meetings.

FRIDAY aft. Feb. 2. 2 o'clock.
North Side Women's Club.
Gaethke's Hall, 1334 Green Bay av.

Rew Tork, where this attraction
proved the greatest success New
York has ever known in years. The
most beautiful chorus of singing
and dancing girls ever presented in
a musical playisprovided.

DAVIDSON. Town of Greenfield, H. Stark, 1116 Lapham st.
FRIDAY evening, Feb. 2.
2nd ward Br., Brewer Hall, 4th and Chestnut sts.

Jan Kubelik famed on two continents as the greatest violinist or the age, will appear at the Pabst Theater Monday night and the event is the talk of the town. The seats are now on sale and the demand is large. The program as amounced includes selections from Handel, Bach, Leschetizky, Chopin, Tschaikowsky, Paganini, and other masters. Agnes Gardner Eyre w'll give several piano numbers. ALHAMBRA THEATFR.

"In New York Town" the big show that opens at the Alhambra tomorrow afternoon will present an array of characters past and present of the great empire city, all are more or less familiar by hearsay at least with the past history of the Bowery and its leading lights. Von Tilzer contributes the music. Pop-

We therefore demand that taxes

be levied, so as to pay for improve-

ments when completed and no

ent owners the price of same, as

fixed by an impartial jury; well

knowing that such utilities will be

able to earn its cost or construc-

tion. Provided, however, that such

bond issue shall be referred to the

With this as our program of ac-

tion for the municipality and with

Socialism as our final aim and pur-

working class to recognize its true interests and the important part

that is assigned to its history, to be

the emancipator of mankind, and

to establish a system of true free-

dom and brotherhood among men,

Social-Democratic Party and to work for the establishment of the

If you believe in those principles

Wm. Jones, Secy. Branch 4. Nic. Lanser, Branch 2.

Arthur C. Bowman, Branch 7

vote the straight Social-Democratic

co-operative commonwealth.

Committee on platform:

E. Farer, Branch 5.

A. Peterson, Branch 10.

PABST THEATER.

electors for a referendum vote.

7th. We are only in favor of the city issuing bonds for the purpose of acquiring possession of its pub-lic utilities, by paying to the pres-

bonds issued therefore.

ular prices. Matinees as usual on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. The revival of "The Black Crook" which will follow "In New York Town," has met with stupendous success in the big cities. Many a time this notable pectacular has been given a new lease of the period of the state life, but never before has it received the acclaim bestowed upon it this season. The fundamental features of "The Black Crook" are there and in ro particular do the original effects suffer in being placed alongside of the modern advancements in the matter of spec-tacular productions. In fact a deal

of the makeup of the present musical comedy and extravage seems to have been derived fro



Cliff Gordon and Chas. Howard. the original "Black Crook" of 1866. It also appears at the Alhambra

CRYSTAL THEATER.

at popular prices.

Singer's Dog and Monkey Circus will lead the fun at the Crystal Theater, Second near Grand, next week. A big bill will support them, ending with the motion pictures,

STAR THEATER.

. Untiring energy and labor has attained the highest pinacle in realms of burlesque for the Reilly & Woods Company, who play weeks' engagement at the Sec Theater commencing Sunday Ma ince. The come, clad in their ne and gorgeous rainments of mu song and comedy, "Silly Sim and Simon Silly" is the name the first part and is the best lang ing vehicle ever utilized by a bu lesque company.

Before You Leave

your money at 2%% or 3% with any bank, call on me first. I'll giv you first-class real estate security better than any bank in the U.

gives you.

The statistics show that about 500 state banks fail every year.

The net profits the bank make money you keep by

on your money you keep yourself or pay into the Soci Democratic Fund.

RICHARD ELSNER

140 North Avenue MILWAUKER,

comrade S. Frankli

Photo Studio

at 1102 Walnut Street.

Every comrade receives FREE a last PICTURE of FERDINAND LASAL with each dozen photos purchased. Comrades, your patronage would be very much appreciated.

WATCH REPAIRING SOUNAND STEP STEP AT STRICTLY HONEST PRICES.

We Understand French, German and English Was THEO. SCHELLE, 316 West Water Street, Milwauk

J. P. MILEY and E. A. HEANEY

Low Prices Our Attraction. Satisfaction Guaranteed or Money Promptly Refunded.

Suburban Deliveries

"The Ham Tree" is staged in

three acts and four scenes.

McIntyre plays the part of a livery stable gentleman, Alexander Hambletonian, who is lured from his lucrative job to throw himself into the arms of fame as a footlight favorite. Heath's character

Monday, Wednesday and Saturday to Wauwatosa, West Allis and North Milwaukee: Tuesday and Friday to Cudahy, St. Francis, Tippecanoe and South Milwaukee.

THAT'S TO THE STAMP Make Up Your Mind

to find out how truly superior Barrett's Stamps are to ordinary trading stamps. You only have to compare the cheap premimes 1000 trading stamps secure with the significant things \$5.00 will buy at the Barrett Store, to see that the Stamps are so infinitely superior that there is really no basis for comparison. Remember the cash value of the Barrett Stamps—one half cent for each stamp, 50c for a hundred stamps, Book of Stramps worth \$2.50, and we accept them the same as money for anything you want to buy

Master Productions in Pottery and Bric-a-brac at Reduced Prices

20 PER CENT Here means bet. Fine China Royal Bonn The Highest Grade Wares Representation of DISCOUNT test than 60 per test elsewhere. Bric-a-Brac Cut Glass French, Italian and Japanese War A Comparison of the Prices Will Please Us and Prove Profitable to You

JESSIE B. WHITNALL, President. GEO. S. EASTMAN, let Vice-President. O. S. BIRD. 2nd Vice-President.

EDW. CALLAWAY, Secretary, JOHN L. RADEMAKER, Trees DAVID C. OWEN, Audit

PENNSYLVANIA COAL AND SUPPLY COMPANY

GENERAL OFFICE: Merrill Building, 211 Grand Ave BRANCH OFFICES: State Street.
Cherry and North Water Streets.
State Street Bridge

. .

THE WHITNALL COAL COMPANY. INDEPENDENT PUEL COMPANY. WHITNALL & RADEMAKER SUPPLY CO. CREAM CITY FUEL COMPANY, DEVOS & WHITNALL COMPANY. CHAS. F. HAASE COAL COMPANY

COAL, WOOD, SEWER-PIPE. GEMENT, BUILDING MATERIALS

OWNED BY MILWAUKEE MEN.

be buying of additional goods to my already large stock would never have an indulged in (for my new store building at 824 Third street is nearly ady for me to move into) were it not for the sensationally low price I ad—886 ON THE DOLLAR. I will sell these goods at the same ratio, within vill surely appreciate this opportunity to buy reliable clothing at a large regular prices. THE PRICE TEMPTED ME AND THE PRICE I MAKE SHOULD TEMPT YOU.

In the regular prices are a dollar's worth to my new store. Every garment the said out at once.

I not confound this sale with "made to order" sales—this is a bona fide rebase and my prices will prove the assertion. and my prices will prove the assertion.

k contains mostly Union Clothing and made by Chas. Bellack & Co.,

39 MARKET STREET.

Ludwig Berg

Only Union Drivers Employed.

SAM. R. MILLER'S LIVERY

in Arable of my time or the of Section (Section of Section of Sect



The trouble is that too many municipal governments have been granting of any franchise to any so-conducted-and that is just the person or corporation for the purreason why we have investigations in St. Louis, Grand Rapids, Chi-cago, Milwaukee, etc., "business" administrations, every one of them.

WATCH THESE DATES. Before making engagements, look of this column. Entertainments are sometimes failures because of con-

flicting dates. Social-Democratic Fair, old and new Liedertafel halls, Prairie and Seventh, Feb. 12 to 18.

Fifth Ward Branch Schafskopf tourney, Socialist Home, 382 Washington st., every fourth Friday of the month. Cinch parties every first and third Fridays, wentieth Ward Branch Prize Masque Ball, Bahn Frei turn hall, North av., Saturday evening wentieth

March 3.

United Singing Societies monster

concert, North Side turn hall,
Walnut St., Sunday March 11.

Twelfth Ward Branch, Coming Nation Club, prize masque ball, S. S. Armory, Sat., Feb. 3. East Side Woman's Club, cinch party every first Thursday after-noon, Wirthwein's hall, Seven-

teenth and Walnut.

Fifth and Eighth Ward Branches, prize Schafskopf tourney, Kappel's hall, Ninth av. and Orchard, Sunday p m, Jan. 21.

Fourteenth Ward Branch, prize

Schafskopf tourney, Jack's hall, sixth av. and Greenfield, Sunday p m Jan. 28. hirteenth Word Branch, prize cinch, Raasch's hall, Third and Wright, Saturday, Feb. 3. Admission 15 cents.

Social-Democratic Notes. This means you, comrade! If you want to do a good turn to help the cause along, attend the Coming Nation's Monster Mask Ball ar-ranged for Saturday, Feb 3, at the S. S. Armory hall. All proceeds go to the party. Well, that ought

to help some.

A Fair Committee meeting will be held each Sunday morning here-

Jan. 28. Many valuable prizes will gree" process at police headquarters be handed out to the winners, and Tombs Prison and the "Bridge of everybody is cordially invited to be present. The hall is located at 6th ave., near Greenfield.

The East Side Women's Club has arranged for a prize cinch party at Wirthwein's hall, cor. 17th and Walnut st. next Thursday after-noon, at 2 o'clock,

Tickets have been printed and will be offered for sale for the gran 1 concert to be held under the auspices of the United Singing So-cieties at the North Side Turner hall, Sunday afternoon and evening, March 11. Comrades will please

The large grand prize carnival of the 21st ward branch takes place at the Humboldt hall tonight. \$150 in prizes to the prettiest and most comical masks. It will be by all means the largest mask ball ever arranged by any individual branch in the city. The branch members have worked hard and faithfully and their work for the cause will no doubt be repaid tonight by a

large gathering.

By the way, this is to remind you not to forget the first grand prize mask ball to be held under the auspices of the 20th ward branca, Saturday evening, March 3rd, at the Bahn Frei turner hall, North

ave., between 11th and 12th sts.
Comrade E. T. Melms will address a mass meeting to be held at Wirthwein's hall, cor. 17th and Walnut sts., Thursday evening, Feb. 1. The meeting will be held under the auspices of the 9th ward branch S. D. P. He will speak on some of the evils of the 20th century.

Branch Meetings Next Week. THURSDAY evening, Feb 1.
4th ward br., room 414, Geroth ward Br., Socialist Home, Re Washington st.

Paget Sisters with McIntyre and Heath in "The Ham Tree." AT THE THEATERS. BLIOU THEATER.

"Fighting Fate," that much her-alded race trace play, comes to the Bijou tomorrow afternoon for a weeks' engagement. It is a story of New York and Sheepshead Bay after at headquarters.

From present indications, it seems as if the capacity of Al. Jaeck's hall will be tested by the 14th ward branch prize Schafskopf tourney next Sunday afternoon, lange Many valuable prizes will seem to be in the seems wireless telegraph in operation, a giant dredge at work on the river, the famous "third delanges to be in the seems will see the seems as story of New York and Sheepshead Bay race track and is said to be made up of big sensational effects, among the up of the seems will see the seems as the seems as the seems as the seems as a story of New York and Sheepshead Bay race track and is said to be made up of big sensational effects, among the up of New York and Sheepshead Bay race track and is said to be made up of big sensational effects, among the up of big sensational effects are up of big sensational effects and up of big sensational effects are up of big sensational effects, among the up of big sensational effects are up of big sensational effects.



Scone in Fighting Fate.

Sighs" and a panoramic view of race at Sheepshead Bay track. A fine string of race horses is used.

For Sale - Sales and Vaults.

city, the largest stock of new fire and burglar-proof safes and vaults in the Northwest. Second hand safes of the different makes always on hand.

KIENTH'S PHARMACIES,

608 & 840 Mitchell St.

Hibbard & Richardson Co., Gen'l. Agents, Cary ande Co., constantly carry at No. 471 Milwaukee St., this

GOOD ADVICE. Purchase a House Safe of Hibbard & Richardson Ca. and have your "Safety Removal Bog" at house



Next Week Clean-Up Sale of Suits and Overcoats. Your unlimited choice of all our Men's Aand-Tailored Suits and Overcoats. Odd lots of \$10, \$12, \$13.50, \$15 and \$16.50 Suits

and Overcoats at \$7.50. \$10.00 Suits and Overcoats for 11.00 Suits and Overcoats for 12,50 Suits and Overcoats for 13.50 Suits and Overcoats for 15.00 Suits and Overcoats for 16.50 Suits and Overcoats for

Men's and Young Men's Over.

coats at Half.

Men's all-wool black, blue and gray Overcoats, come with serge lining, cut good and long, all sizes, 3 or 4 of a kind left, about 50 in all, going at—

All sizes and all shapes fitted.

Men's and Young Men's Suits at Half

About 200 fancy mixed Cassimere Suits,

Men's and Young Men's Overcoats at Half

of years. Not a lot of undesirable, lable merchandise, but the newest and cleverest productions of America's best skilled and master tailors, such as Hirsh, Wickwire & Co., R. & W., and other well-known makers.

Suits and Overcoats that contain all the elegance of style. This great clothing stock must go, and the clear-

ance mut be hurried and decisive. The most remarkable values in Men's and Boys' Clothing Milwaukee has

Hundreds of Suits and Overcoats at a Third and a Half Off-It's a big stock, so big that you will hardly be able to tell

when it begins or when it ends. Compare our makes, compare our values, compare our prices. This sale has by far surpassed our expectations. Just think of it! Fine, new, fresh, this year's Suils and Overcoats, the finest in the land, at such great reductions because we must make room for the enormous big Spring stock already purchased. Remember, in this lot are hundreds of the finest Overcoats and Suits wich are positively sold at \$25, \$20 and \$18. Choice next week at

About 150 Men's Gray Melton Overcoats, \$10 and \$12 values, good lengths and well tailored. We have them in all

Men's and Young Men's Fine Suits at Half

Several hundred black and blue Thibets and Serges fancy mixed worsteds, single and double-breasted styles, \$12 and \$13.50 values, reduced to—

\$6.95

Odds and Ends Boys' Reefer Coats, \$2.00 values

Odds and Ends, Bors, Novelty Suits, \$3.50 values

Odds and Ends, Boys' Worsted Sweaters, \$1.50 values

Odds and Ends, Boys' Worsted Sweaters, \$1 values

Odds and Ends. Boys' Wool Sweaters, 75c values

Odds and Ends, Boys' Wool Knee Pants, Be values......

Odds and Ends. Boys' Corduroy Pants, 50c values

Odds and Ends, Boys' Fleece Underwear, 35c values

Odds and Ends, Boys' Percale Shirts, 50c values

Odds and Ends, Boys' Gloves,

Odds and Ends. Boys' Gloves,

Odds and Ends, Boys' Caps,

Odds and Ends, Boys' Caps,

95c

35c

19c

290

35c

190

35c

19c

Men's Very Nobby Overcoats at Half

Several hundred black and gray Friezes and Meltons also black and blue kerseys ar vicunas, \$12 and \$13 values,

Department

Our Great Boys Clearing Sale of Odds and Ends in

Odds and ends of doublebreasted Suits, 8 to 16 years, \$3.00 and \$3.50 values reduced to...\$1.85

Suits, fancy cassimeres, \$2.50 and \$3.00 values reduced to...... 950 Odds and ends of Boys' No-

Odds and ends of Novelty

veltyOvercoats and Reefers, \$2.50 and \$3.00 val- \$1.45 ues reduced to \$1.45

Norfolk Suits, 3 to 9 years, \$3.00 and \$3.50 val-ues reduced to \$1.95

Odds and ends of Sailor and

Clearing Sale of Caps of our \$3.50 and \$4.00

Clearing Sale of

Men's Soft and

Stiff Stetson

Odds and ends of boys' double - breasted Overcoats, 10 to 16 years, \$5.00, \$6.00 and \$6.50 values reduced to \$3.95

Boys' long double-breasted belt back fancy Overcoats, 10 to 16 years, all new and nobby patterns, \$5.00 and \$5.50 values, reduced to...... \$3.45

Boys' long single - breasted belt Overcoats, gray, black and Scotch patterns, all sizes, 10 to 16 years, \$4.00, \$4.50 and \$5.00 values .to......\$2.95 reduced

737 737 939 12 TH ST.



experienced now await you at Hahn Bros.

Odds and ends of boys' military Overcoats, 3 to 9 years, dark gray and black, handsomely trimmed, \$3.00 values reduced

Oxford gray Russian Overcoats, cut long, silk embroidered, emblem on sleeve, nickel buttons, velvet collar, years......\$2.45

15 different styles of little tots' Overcoats, 21/2 to 10 years, this season's newest novelties, beautiful patterns and big assort-ment at.....\$2.95



Odds and ends in Boys' heavy-weight pure wool Cassimere Suits, doublebreasted Norfolk Suits, double-breasted SackSuits, Eton Norfolk, Eton Sailor, all \$5 val., next week at...... \$3.45

Boys' Eton Norfolk and Sailor Suits, 21/2 to 8 years, with bloomer trousers, double-breasted Norfolk, all \$3.50, \$4.00 and \$4.50

values 25 different styles of Norfolks, Eton Sailors, doublebreasted Suits with bloomer pants, sizes from 3 to 16, all

369 371 873 GROVE ST



Stock Reducing Sale of

Hats \$2, \$1.75 and \$1.50 Hats, soft and derby styles in all of this season's new shapes

Odds and Ends, Boys' 29c Odds and Ends, Boys' Wool Toopis 19c Stock Reducing Sale of Men's and

> \$1.00, 75c and 50c values, at.....39c

Boys'Caps

THE RUBBERS

YOU WANT,

The kind that wear and wear, that stand any and all kind of rough usage, tat fit and never slip off at the heel, that is the kind

Mens cost you 85c and \$1.00. Ladies cost you 50c, 65c and 75c.

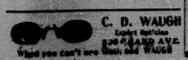
THE AMERICAN SHOE STORE.

> 554 MITCHELE STREET, MILWAUKEE.

THERE IS HONEST LIFE INSURANCE GAYLORD

Can Show You

633 WELLS BLDG.



DAVIDSON

Trust

McINTIRE &HEATH

"The Ham Tree"

ALL STAR CAST AND

The Most Beautiful Singing and Dancing Chorus in the World. Prices 25c to \$1.50.

Pabst Theatre

KUBELIK

Rnabe Pinno Uses!
PRICES —Lower Eloor and First 4 Rows Balcony, \$2.00; Balance of Balcony, \$1.50; Gallery \$1.00, non reserved.
SEAT.NOW SELLING.

Cown Copies by the Cown Erier.

it in Milwaukee ever since the La-bor party carried the county election in 1886. The fact that the workers might control local legislation and that there were a majority of the people disgusted with eer shows how much reliance can be placed in the declarations of

Not content with building up campaign material with it for the past two years they are now trying to drag the municipal lighting project over beyond the next election. so as to have it for personal use in the campaign—thus shielding the aldermen who may have sold the material with it for the big stock laid in at the beginning of winter—up-to-date, nobby, and the quality that this firm has built up its reputation by handling. The firm have decided that this great stock rust go regardless local "sassiety" columns. SEAT. NOW SELLING.

CRYSTAL

THE ONLY VAUDEVILLE THEATER IN
HIGH-CLASS MILWAUREE

CAMPAIGN HIGH CLASS WILWAUREE

CAMPAIGN HIGH CLASS LINE THEATER IN
HIGH-CLASS LINE THEATER IN
HIGH-CL Singer's Dog and Monkey Circus.

Delly Matines 2.50 and 8.50 | Evenings 7.50 and 8.50 | Evenings

Municipal ownership is a fine thing for dirty politicians to continuous whole thing is dirty politics and the cause of municipal ownership it in Milward.

TWO STORES

Here's a "sassiety" item from one of the Milwaukee papers: "Mr. and Mrs.— will leave Monday for jority of the people disgusted with old party control, made the politicians wake up to what was before them. Capitalism must control, even if it had to buy the people off with radical promises, and from that day to this municipal ownership propositions have been in every platform of the two capi'alist parties. Dirty politician Dave Rose began his political cereer in Milwaukee by being nominated as "a man who will fight the boodlers," (same as some men fight because of the proudest and most "arian platform of the two capi'alist parties. The head of Wisconsin street. She had previously tried to end her life with poison. Her name was Gertrude Hickox and the cause of her suicide was Walter Fifch, scion of one of the proudest and most "arian probable." (same as some men fight booze, probably was meant!) and his carcarried out from the up-stairs wine rooms of Henderer's "fashion" Municipal ownership is being played with now by the Stiglbauer-Mallory crowd, and it is just as much of a game today as it was when Rose started out. The sin-when Rose started out. The sin-but he fellows for municipal ownership is being played with now by the Stiglbauer-State of beastly intoxication by young Fitch. When the body of the girl was recovered from the lake it was taken to the morgue, the one on Grove street and the other on Twelfth street—there is right now the finest exhibition of the street of this description on dis-(police department protected) sa-loon on East Water street, in a pal ownership was shown when they so suspiciously rushed through that thirty year Heating Co. franchise.

Not content with building up the fine of the

next spring are very bright, brighter than ever before. There is every reason to expect that the Social-Democrats will elect their city ticket and also carry the great majority of the wards. The vigi-lance committee has sent out the names of quite a number of comrades to be voted upon by a referendum of the membership-any one of these comrades ought to be a credit to the party, and a benefit to the city of Milwaukee,-and

there are others just as good that may be elected if the membership the run in the Spring of 1904 for mean to always keep this line up mayor and in the Fall of 1904 for and to supply every need their Congress and thinks he has done many union customers may exhis full duty in that respect.

Big Hahn Sale.

In announcing their January Clearing Sale, Hahn Bros. are offering exceptional values in winter suits and overcoats at greatly reduced prices. Our readers will

70 Mirth Provokers In New York Town By Special agreement & Sea-man, Popular Prices with Martin & Sea-man, Popular Prices will service w With an All-Star Cast -- The Jolliest, Funniest Show in Years

Next Week THE BIG SPECTACLE, "THE BLACK CROOK"

30c

50c

Bros. that they always carry a large and select line of union made clothing, hats, etc., and that they press. But don't take our word for it-go and see for yourselves.

ACOB LITT, Prop.

Starting Matines Sunday, 2:30
Popular Priced Mat. Wednesday
The Big Scenic Production

Fate.

All Othe-Melodramas Left at the Post All Other Heart Stories Dastinced.

Next--ARIZONA.

Next Attraction: MISS NEW YORK, Jr. THIS IS WHERE YOU GET THE 150 MEAL IN Y.M.C.A. RESTAURANT 143 FOURTH STREET

STAR

Commencing Sunday Matinee

Reilly Woods

Big Show

KANITZ - POPULAR ORCHESTRA

Furnishes up-to-date Music for all occasions. Phone Red 8001 2116 Fond du Lac Av., Milwauke

H. F. STEINERT PHARMACIST

AND PROPERTY OF