

SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD

IN CLUBS OF FIVE, 10 WEEKS, 10 CENTS EACH, TO NEW NAMES.

A JOURNAL OF THE COMING CIVILIZATION

FOR SUBSCRIPTION PRICE SEE THE FOURTH PAGE.

Some Editorial Comment.

Now the Supreme court has legalized kidnaping, Pat Crowe should be accounted one of our first citizens.

That threatened railway strike brings up memories of 1904. Will it be government by injunction, again!

In Australia the anti-Socialist opposition is called "Aunty Soah" and the nick name has evidently become a fixture.

It is certainly a sign of the times when Mrs. Potter Palmer of Chicago has to publicly deny that she is a Socialist!

This isn't going to be an excessively happy new year judging from the way in which the train wrecks have started in. Give the train workers decent hours and then see how few wrecks there will be.

In England where there are excellent highways, bicycling continues to be a rage and the wheel is much used by Social-Democrats for agitation purposes.

The Belgian parliament has administered a crushing rebuke to King Leopold's murderous work in the Congo, and the government will force annexation on its own lines.

Of the eleven Socialists elected to the Norwegian Parliament, or Storting, one was a printer, one a jeweller, two were farmers, two editors of newspapers, another two school teachers, and the other three were respectively shoemaker, postmaster, and minister of religion.

Partisans of Esperanto, the new "universal language" are urging that the internationalism of the Socialist movement may be a factor in the spread of the language and point out the difficulty of the international bureau has in getting its communications to the various countries.

The province of Manitoba has just voted in favor of the government ownership of long distance telephones and municipal ownership of local exchanges by an overwhelming vote.

H. H. Rogers says Rockefeller's annual income was sixty millions of dollars for 1906. This is \$114 a minute, or \$6,840.98 an hour, rain or shine, sleeping or waking.

If you have a few dollars laid by for your old age, don't let the mining stock shark hear about it. Business is business, and his business is to think of number one first.

George H. Leonard, once a millionaire grain operator in Chicago, and a partner of "Old Hutch" in the wheat corner of twenty-years ago, is dead at Seattle. He died at the county poor farm after amassing a fortune there to succeed the one he lost in Chicago.

Emile Vandervelde, the Belgian Socialist leader, is recovering from his illness. He rose from his sick bed to deliver a brilliant speech in the Chamber against the present condition of things in the Congo.

nant hatred of the corporations that there, like everywhere else, try to corrupt and run the town. So when you read any reports about the mayor of Manitowoc just turn them inside out if you would get somewhere near to the truth.

The past holiday season was a nice one for most everyone except the slaves of the big stores who were forced to work exhausting hours, day after day, without extra compensation.

If the struggle for existence under capitalism were even as fair as the ordinary pugilistic encounter there would be something redeeming about it at least.

Capitalism believes in trial marriages, all right, only it disapproves of open talk about it. It wants the things kept in the realm of conventional hypocrisies.

We feel compelled to repeat from time to time the caution to our readers not to be led by craftily worded advertisements into putting any of their coin into mining or other stock company stock advertised in the papers.

Talk of heroes for freedom! Where will you match the deeds of the great revolutionaries of Russia? Out of the Socialist deputies in the late Duma ten are now in prison, nine are hidden in Russia, four are in foreign lands, two are in exile, one is "shadowed" by the police, and one has gone out of his mind.

Of Maxim Gorki, whom America, to its lasting shame treated like a dog when he came to this country as a spokesman for the great Russian revolution, basing its meanness upon a hypocritical formula for morality, the following little glimpses are given by John Spargo, writing in the Craftsman:

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Living Expenses Among the "Lower Order."

The Public: At the fourth annual convention of the anti-labor union union, known as the Citizens' Industrial Association, which was held at Chicago on the 3rd and 4th, a representative of the British Free Labor Society, in evidence. This society, notwithstanding its high sounding name, evidently does not stand for free labor at all.

Somebody's fine Italian hand seems to have been up to tricks in the national pure food law. It is pretty well known that the law was only passed because public feeling was stirred up to such a pitch that there was no other way out.

More delays seem to be indicated in the Moyer-Haywood case. It is suspected that the prosecution intends to get Steve Adams to trial for the charge of murder resting against him, first. Since his release from the penitentiary Adams has made statements which if sworn to on the stand would make him a valuable witness for the defense.

The biennial report of the Wisconsin Dairy and Food Commissioner is an interesting one, as it contains the results of analysis of various commercial preparations and tends to show the widespread "sophistication" which is practiced by the modern manufacturer of foods.

In Mulhall's "Dictionary of Statistics" it is stated that the prison population of the United States is greater than in most European countries; and recently, at Chicago, Judge Kavanagh, in a public address, affirmed that 45,000 murders had been committed in the United States during the past five years.

But what is the cause of this prevalence of crime? Judge Kavanagh stated that it was due to the fact that the American jury system was the loosest and most antiquated in existence.

how many captains of triumphant democracy, how many holy deacons were concerned in the rascalities thus laid bare? No wonder some ministers are turning in disgust from subsidized churchmanship, from the gospels according to Oily John and Saint Ryan of Wall street, and looking to the Socialist movement for the true spirit of the Nazarene!

My bricklaying fellow passenger took a very pessimistic view of the situation. "Wages may be a bit better than they used to be," he said, "but work was never so hard to get. Miud you, I know what I'm talkin' about. There's plenty o' men shoutin' for work as don't want work. I could show yer 'arf a dozen loafers round about Uv-bridge Road as pretends to be lookin' for work and 'ud be insulted if you was to offer 'em work. But I never been out o' work till this year. I was up and out every mornin' at seven, and with havin' a bicycle I could get about a bit. And I tell yer I done fifty miles a day round about London every day, callin' everywhere, and gettin' nothin' but 'No! No! at every place I went to. I tell yer it's a bit of a sickener. Yes, I'm in a job now, thank God, but they don't last long. They run you up a row o' shops in six weeks now-a-days, and then it's roust about for another bit o' luck. I'm workin' on a job out Hounslow way here—sixteen mile there and back from where I live. No, wages may be a bit better, as I was sayin', but I reckon with one thing and another, things never was so bad for the workin' man. That is in London. I don't know much about the country. Two o' my pals, mechanics they are, went off to the country a bit since to look for work. But I ain't heard nothin' from them. They was goin' to walk to Coventry. Couldn't get nothin' to do in London. Decent, hard-workin' chaps, and knowd their trade. But what I looks at is this: I seen a man drop down in the street in Hammersmith here from starvation, and I asked the policeman what took him in the ambulance—I happened to know him—and he said the poor fellow picked up so soon as they put a drop o' hot milk to his lips, and said he'd walked from Manchester lookin' for work. That's the second one I seen drop down from starvation, and he and all was from the country. And if they're walkin' from the country to look for work in London what, I says is what's the good o' walkin' from London to the country?"

Talk of justice for the lower classes, why they put things through on such routine in the Milwaukee police court that a witness who got into the prisoners' box by mistake was promptly fined by the judge. Being in the prisoners' box in a modern police court is strong presumption of guilt, you know! In this case the routine worked so well that the mistake was only discovered after the court officials attempted to take the amount of the fine out of the money that had been deposited by the real defendant for bail.

There is nothing more flagrant in its injustice than the manner in which the courts for the poor rush their victims through the mill, as compared with the nicety with which justice is balanced in the upper courts where men with money are usually ranged against each other. Under our present judicial system, they get a chance at justice because they can buy it by paying able lawyers for the necessary time to properly present their cases.

But fortunately Social-Democrats have other facts in their favor. Socialist measures will benefit the farmers as they benefit the city workers. We can show the farmers where and how far the national ownership of the means of transportation and communication, of the railroads, telegraphs, boat lines, elevators, etc., would benefit them immediately.

And on that basis, on the basis of the national ownership of transportation facilities and national ownership of the trusts, there is a close alliance possible today between the farmers and the city proletariat, with tremendous benefits for both sides.

Is an Alliance Possible?

By Victor L. Berger.

At the recent convention in Minneapolis, a national farmers' organization, called the Sons of Equity, sought an alliance with the American Federation of Labor. The farmers promised to patronize union-made goods. On the other hand, they demanded that the trades unionists should help them to get better prices for farm products.

The Sons of Equity did not try at all to hide the fact that they were simply after more money for grain, meat, butter, eggs, etc. This in the last analysis the city workmen would have to pay, although the farmers did not say so. But they told the delegates at the convention that by making money on the farm, boys and girls would stay on the farm and not flock to the cities. Thus they would diminish competition for labor in the factories.

The difficulty in this case is, however, that the farmers will not be able to keep their boys and girls on the farm as long as the farmer's life is what it is—dreary and lonesome and lacking the advantages of modern civilization. The farmer boys and farmer girls hunger for modern life—for theaters, concerts and other entertainments.

But there is another reason. Hope eternal springs in every human breast, and false hopes are kindled in every school building and every class room of this country. The pupils hear and read of some farmer's boy who went into the city and became a millionaire or a railroad president, although starting as a molder's helper or street car driver. So the boy goes into the city and becomes a molder's helper or looks for a job on a street car. And in 9,999 cases out of ten thousand he will stay on that job all the rest of his life, and make competition for the city proletariat.

And now let us take up the second proposition—in regard to getting higher prices for their products. The farmers, just at the present time, get better prices for their products than ever before in the history of America since the Civil war. Eggs are 35 cents a dozen, wheat is over a dollar, meat is more expensive than it ever has been since the war. And mind you, all this is not on a cheap money basis, but on a gold basis.

But what do the wage-workers have? They are, as a rule, just as poor now as they were eight or nine years ago, although they are constantly employed. And the standard of living of the man and woman working in the shop, and the man and woman working for a "salary" has absolutely gone down, although many of them do not realize it. The necessities of life have gone up 55 per cent since 1897, while wages have only gone up from 10 to 15 per cent.

The truth of the matter is that these two classes—the agriculturists and the city proletarians—are much too large in numbers to get together for the purpose of plundering the capitalist class in its capacity as a consumer. By putting up the prices of the necessities of life they would inevitably plunder each other, never the capitalist class, which, owing to its small numbers, consumes only a very small percentage of the total product of either farm or factory.

Therefore the idea that the trades unions and the farmers should get together on the basis of the present system and on the basis of keeping up the present competitive methods, each simply grabbing all they can, must surely be a failure. And for a while at least, the workman in the city (and the man working for a salary) would get the worst of it. But in the end both sides would get left.

All this does not say that the farmers have no good reason for complaint. While they are enjoying a period of prosperity just now, they are exploited by the railroads, the elevator trust (which in a good many instances means the same thing as the railroads), by the bankers and by the commission houses. So the fact is that the farmers are really exploited by the middle man. Therefore the elimination of the middle man is the actual basis on which they can unite with the proletariat.

In order to be successful, such an alliance must closely follow the economic development of the country. It can only be done by each class honestly taking care of its own class interests. And it can only be done on a political basis. Now, to begin with, I am frank to say that the Socialists of this country will have to give up some of their illusions and some of their cast-iron phrases.

Karl Marx' theory about the concentration of industry and the big fellows eating up the small ones and the trusts being the final outcome of capitalist individual ownership has not proven true in the field of agriculture. At least not up till today, nor for any time that can be foreseen today. We do not know whether it will be true in a hundred years or not, nor are we figuring on that.

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Most Capitalistic--Most Criminal!

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Mining Stock and Other Swindles Now Thick

STARTLING EXPOSURE OF THE WORST KIND OF FRAUD NOW BEING WORKED ON THE PEOPLE, BY THE HELP OF THE CAPITALIST PRESS. FROM AN ARTICLE IN "PRINTERS' INK."

The latest "investment" craze is mining. After going round the grand cycle of oil wells, industrial stocks and inflated real estate, the public has come back to one of its old loves, and is in full cry after mining shares...

"The One Thing Lacking" IS NOW SUPPLIED IN "Songs of Socialism" The Great New Socialist Song Book BY HARVEY P. MOYER.

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THE JUNGLE A Story of Fact and Fiction By Upton Sinclair David Graham Phillips says it is the "greatest American novel written in fifty years."

The Literature of Social-Democracy Capital By Karl Marx. This is Marx' monumental work upon which his reputation as a great economist rests.

forthcoming in advance. The attitude of the newspaper publishers on business of this nature is steadily giving magazines all the reputable advertising. Newspapers are killing the goose that lays the golden eggs.

Socialistic Miscellany.

Why We Rush, Rush, Rush! Mr. Thomas W. Lawson's declaration that Rockefeller, Rogers, and Harriman have already made \$100,000,000 to \$150,000,000 on the Pacific railway stock jobbery...

"Following" the Lowly Nazarene. Doctor A. S. Crapsey, the Rochester Episcopal clergyman, recently convicted of heresy, was one of the specially advanced thinkers of his guild.

THE VANGUARD PAMPHLETS Honest Answers to Honest Questions. By Allen L. Benson. Author of Socialism Made Plain, Confessions of Capitalism, New Zealand's Answer to Socialism, etc.

always buy stock at from five to fifty cents a share and wait passively under the promoters' promises that some day, if they have patience enough, they will realize an income for life—or if they don't, their children will.

Stockholders' Meeting

To the Stockholders of the Milwaukee Social-Democratic Publishing Co.: You are hereby notified to attend the annual meeting of stockholders of the Milwaukee Social-Democratic Publishing company, to be held at the office of the company, 344 Sixth Street, in the City and County of Milwaukee, State of Wisconsin, on Thursday, Jan. 17, 1907, at 8 P. M.

Socialism for Beginners SOCIALISM AND WHAT IT SEEKS TO ACCOMPLISH By Wilhelm Liebknecht. This pamphlet from one of the mouthpieces of German Social-Democracy will clear up many misapprehensions.

THE PRINCIPLES OF SCIENTIFIC SOCIALISM By Rev. Chas. H. Vall. This is a little education in itself and presents the principles of Socialism in a readable way. Cloth, 238 pages, \$1. Paper 35 cents.

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ALWAYS THE SAME GOOD OLD BLATZ Good beer is truly our nation's beverage. A food—a tonic—a restorative—a beverage for all classes. A product that has won fame on its pronounced character and honest quality.

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fourth edition of "Socialism Made Plain" now ready! price 15 cents—this office

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ORDER AT ONCE! The Struggle for Existence By Walter Thomas Mills, A. M. of Chicago, Ill.

WHAT THEY SAY: "It will make a great work in the world, it will enlighten the masses, it will become a text book for the people."—John D. Rockefeller, N. Y. "I would not sell my soul for the money of the world."—John D. Rockefeller, N. Y.

Some Thoughts on the French Separation.

DEMOCRACY WILL ASSERT ITSELF WHETHER THE CHURCH TRIES TO BLOCK THE WAY OR NOT!

The separation of church and state in France, the revolt against churchocracy in Russia; the unrest of the people throughout Europe; the frequent heresy trials and growing non-attendance at church of the people of America; the general discontent everywhere, over religious and economic systems, would seem to indicate that the old order of things, theological and economic, is passing away.

Surely great changes in our theology and economic system will come in the not distant future. The time is nearly ripe for a change. A new cycle began about sixty years ago. Since the days of ancient Egypt the farmer gathered his grain by hand-tools, and threshed by a flail. There had been but little advancement for thousands of years in methods of wealth production. Then, quite simultaneously, inventors sprang up in all civilized countries, and marvelous machinery began to do the work of the world. Who can believe that the age of invention came by accident? By the aid of machinery one worker now produces more wealth than forty could create sixty years ago. A child attending a spinning and weaving machine, can produce more cloth than could be made in the same time by fifty grandmothers. The problem of production has been solved, but the problem of the equitable distribution of wealth remains to be solved. That is being threshed out in all the more civilized countries of the world. The cry is going up in Europe and America: "Every man and woman must have the full product of their labor." The contention of Socialists, "that all the means of production and distribution must be owned by all the people collectively," denounced as anarchy a few years ago, is meeting the approval of earnest, clear-thinking men in all the stations of life, from the proletariat to the most learned and profound student of political economy. Unquestionably this is a transitional age. A new order of things is struggling to be born. That it will not be ushered in without travail is certain. Those who have not caught the glimmerings of the rising sun of the new era, and who still believe in large armies and navies, and in the necessity for prisons and the rigorous application of brute force and severe punishments, will go on advocating war and the old methods, and will look upon the new as rank heresy, and as visionary and impracticable propositions; but as the intolerant bigots of the past were left behind, so will these men see nations march by them, while they frantically prophesy sure destruction of their fellow men who have dared to abandon the ignorant and cruel religious and economic systems of the dark ages, and taken up their march toward a higher and better civilization. Even now, while all Europe resounds to the tread of

immense armies, the rulers are clamoring for an increase of their fighting forces. In the United States we are expending vast sums of money in building great war ships in a time of peace, and it is but a few days ago, that Rear Admiral Evans said: "We want more war ships, more soldiers, and more guns. I prophesy that in ten years we will have the greatest navy in the world." Evidence is not wanting that our chief executive and our congress is in sympathy with the sentiment as expressed by Admiral Evans. To those who believe in the law of kindness and love, it would seem that it were better to expend money to put a stop to child slavery in the factories and mills, and in other similar acts of kindness, than to build war ships, and swords, and other implements of death and destruction. In all of the first decades of the transitional periods of the world's history, while a few illuminated minds were leading the more progressive of their fellow men from the old

to the newer order, they were surrounded by those who regarded them as visionary fanatics, and dangerous agitators and heretics. So it is today. The Socialists are advocating the inauguration of a pure democratic government under which no forms of tyranny, and wrong could legally exist, and in which every man, woman and child would have the full benefit of their labor, and yet be given a "square deal," and yet they find almost solidly arrayed against this proposition the kings, the emperors, and generals, and monopolists, and plutocrats, and exploiters of every name, and in a large measure the clergy of the so-called Christian churches. To one religiously inclined, as is the writer, this attitude of the church is anomalous; for, while Socialism is purely an economic movement, and has nothing to say about religion, yet a careful examination of its cardinal principles reveals the fact that it is proposing to put into active operation all the essential principles which the Christian church professes to stand for, but most lamentably fails to practice.

Who does not know that the Christian church, once leading its contemporaries, is now far in the rear of the marching processions? Its pews are largely empty, the students in its theological schools

TENETS OF SOCIAL-DEMOCRACY

The Principles of International Collectivism as set forth in the National Platform, adopted at Chicago, May 8, 1904.*

I.
We the Socialist party, in convention assembled, make our appeal to the American people as the defender and preserver of the idea of liberty and self-government, in which the nation was born; as the only political movement standing for the program and principles by which the liberty of the individual may become a fact; as the only political organization that is democratic, and that has for its purpose the democratization of the whole society.

To this idea of liberty the Republican and Democratic parties are alike false. They alike struggle for power to maintain and profit by an industrial system which can be preserved only by the complete overthrow of such liberties as we already have, and by the still further enslavement and degradation of labor.

Our American institutions came into the world in the name of freedom. They have been seized upon by the capitalist class as the means of rooting out the idea of freedom from among the people. Our state and national legislatures have become the mere agents of great property interests. These interests control the appointments and decisions of the judges and our courts. They have come into what is practically a private ownership of all the functions and forces of government. They are using these to betray and conquer foreign and weaker people, in order to establish new markets for the surplus goods which the people make, but are too

poor to buy. They are gradually so invading and restricting the right of suffrage as to take unawares the right of the worker to a vote or voice in public affairs. By enacting new and misinterpreting old laws, they are preparing to attack the liberty of the individual even to speak or think for himself or for the common good.

By controlling all the sources of social revenue, the possessing class is able to silence what might be the voice of protest against the passing of liberty and the coming of tyranny. It completely controls the university, and public school, the pulpit and the press, the arts and literatures. By making these economically dependent upon itself, it has brought all the forms of public teaching into servile submission to its own interests.

Our political institutions are also being used as the destroyers of that individual property upon which all liberty and opportunity depend. The promise of economic independence to each man was one of the faiths in which our institutions were founded. But under the guise of defending private property capitalism is using our political institutions to make it impossible for the vast majority of human beings to ever become possessors of private property in the means of life.

Capitalism is the enemy and destroyer of essential private property. Its development is through the legalized confiscation of all that the labor of the working class produces above its subsistence wage. The private ownership of the means of employment grounds society in an economic slavery which renders intellectual and political tyranny inevitable.

Social-Democracy comes to so organize industry and society that every individual shall be secure in that private property in the means of life upon which his liberty of being, thought and action depend. It comes to rescue the people from the vast increasing and successful assault of capitalism upon the liberty of the individual.

Jenkin Lloyd Jones Before Wisconsin State Teachers' Convention!

"The greatest economic discovery of the nineteenth century was the value of 'combination over competition' in trade. It is the business of the twentieth century to adjust this discovery to the social, ethical and religious interests of man. What is economically right must eventually be made ethically right and turned to the material and spiritual advantage of the race. At the present time the mighty aggregations of fortunes in a few hands fill the thoughtful with anxious forebodings. In these last days, not only the impetuous Roosevelt and the somewhat cranky Carnegie, who caracoles upon his sumptuously caparisoned hobby—'No-man-should-die-rich'—through his ample preserves; the boundaries of which are never in sight, but the sagacious and prudent railroad president of the 'Big Four,' M. E. Ingalls, have been pleading for national legislation that will put a limit to the stupendous aggregations that threaten to obstruct and congest the benign forces that make for the betterment of the world. Whether it be an income tax, graduated or otherwise,

during life, or an inheritance tax after death, are questions of dispute, but all are agreed that do man has a moral right, although at the present time he may have a legal right, to limitless accumulation of human labor and the bounty of nature.

"Mr Ingalls ascribes these 'huge fortunes' to trust-fostering tariff, illegal contracts between railroads and shippers, and the giving away of the streets of great cities to railway, gas and electric lighting companies.

"Obviously these have been immense factors in the fat fortunes of our time, but as obviously these are not the only or even adequate causes. Wallace, in his great book on 'The Wonderful Century,' went much deeper when he traced them to the mighty triumphs of mind over matter. The discoveries of the nineteenth century have revolutionized the modes of travel, perfected labor-saving machinery, new methods of conveying thought, fire, light—the discoveries in the economic and material sciences. The abuse of power has given great

fortunes, but so also has the use of power. Great accumulations are possible today by LICIT as well as ILLICIT methods. Indeed, one cannot wisely apply the principle of organization and combination in any department of the industrial world today without coming promptly on splendid triumphs.

"In our efforts at co-operation we have discovered the wastefulness and the foolishness of competition; one step more and we will learn its wickedness. The human soul in its greed for things has laid hold of the splendid economies of combination; discovered the high thrift in co-operation; establishing the financial soundness of 'trusts' and 'combiners,' which need no fraud nor illicit trickery to vindicate their methods or to establish their successes. This lesson once learned can never be forgotten.

"The next problem is to carry this lesson into the higher investments of life; apply the economic principles to the problems of humanity. If combination can make millionaires of ten thousand citizens in the United States, it can help

make thrifty and competent the remaining 70,000,000.

"Common sense is branding as an economic fallacy the unwarranted assumption that a man is justified in getting all he can and holding all he gets. The common conscience takes up the problem where common sense drops it and says that this principle curses the man and blights the children. All this talk of income and inheritance taxes is an attempt to save the man from his own greed to enable the children to really profit by the triumphs of their parents. Every attempt to convert private fortunes into public weal represents the dawn of the new day; which is to apply the methods of successful trade to the problems of spirit.

"Concentration, co-ordination, careful use of the waste, the development of the by-product industries, are the inexorable conditions of success in material industries. When the same principles are applied to the immaterial industries of life, then the success of the latter will be commensurate with the success of the former.

BOOKS YOU NEED.

KARL MARX, By Wilhelm Liebknecht. A touching account of the life and heroism of Marx by the veteran Liebknecht, who shared his prison with him in the days when Socialism was more than unpopular and its foremost advocates were in exile. Cloth, 50 cts.

THE EVOLUTION OF PROPERTY, By Paul Lafargue. Lafargue is a son-in-law of Karl Marx and has written quite a number of books, of which this is the most serviceable. Cloth, 174 pages, Price \$1.

SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD, 344 Sixth Street, Milwaukee.

FERDINAND LASSALLE, By Edward Bernstein. Bernstein's "Lassalle" is the most reliable of the accounts of the wonderful achievements of Social-Democracy's first great agitator. Cloth, 102 pages. Price \$1.

SCIENCE AND THE WORKING-MAN, By Ferdinand Lassalle. This is an address made in court in which Lassalle rebuked those who charged him with stirring up class hatred. It is of more than mere historic interest. Cloth, 24 pages, 25 cts.

SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD, 344 Sixth Street, Milwaukee.

II.

As an American Social-Democratic party, we pledge our fidelity to the principles of the International Social-Democracy as embodied in the united thought and action of the Social-Democrats of all nations. In the industrial development already accomplished, the interests of the world workers are separated by no national boundaries. The condition of the most exploited and oppressed workers, in the most remote places of the earth, inevitably tends to drag down all the workers of the world to the same level. The tendency of the competitive wage system is to make labor's lowest condition the measure or rule of its universal condition. Industry and finance are no longer national but international, both in organization and result. The chief significance of national boundaries and of the so-called patriotism which the ruling class of each nation is seeking to revive, is in the power which these give to capitalists to keep the workers of the world from uniting, and to throw them against each other in the struggle of contending capitalists for the control of the yet unexploited markets of the world, or the remaining sources of profit.

The Social-Democratic movement therefore is a world movement. It knows of no conflicts of interest between the workers of one nation and the workers of another. It stands for the freedom of the workers of all nations; and, in so standing, it makes for the full freedom of all humanity.

III.

The Social-Democratic movement owes its birth and growth to that economic development of world-process which is rapidly separating a working or producing class from a possessing or capitalist class. The class that produces nothing possesses labor's fruits, and the opportunities and enjoyment these fruits afford, while the class that does the world's real work has increasing economic uncertainty, and physical and intellectual misery, as its portion.

The fact that these two classes have not yet become fully conscious of their distinction from each other, the fact that the lines of division and interest may not yet be clearly drawn, does not change the fact of the class conflict.

This class struggle is due to the private ownership of the means of employment, or the tools of production. Wherever and whenever man owned his own land and tools, and by them produced only the things which he used, economic independence was possible. But production or the making of goods, has long since ceased to be individual. The labors of scores or even thousands, enter into almost every article produced. Production is now social or collective. Practically everything is made or done by many men—sometimes separated by seas and continents—working together for the same end. But this co-operation in production is not for the direct use of the things made by the workers who make them, but for the profit of the owners of the tools and means of production; and to this is due the present division of society into two distinct classes; and from it has sprung all the miseries, inharmonies and contradictions of our civilization.

Between these two classes there can be no possible compromise or identity of interest, any more than there can be peace in the midst of war, or light in the midst of darkness. A society based upon this class division carries in itself the seeds of its own destruction. Such a society is founded on fundamental injustice. There can be no possible basis for social peace, for individual freedom, for mental harmony, except in the conscious and complete triumph of the working class as the only class that has the right or power to be.

IV.

The Social-Democratic program is not a theory imposed upon society for its acceptance or rejection. It is but the interpretation of what is, sooner or later, inevitable. Capitalism is already struggling to its destruction. It is no longer competent to organize or administer the work of the world or even to preserve itself. The captains of in-

dustries are appalled at their own inability to control or direct the rapidly socializing forces of industry. The so-called trust is but a sign and form of this developing socialization of the world's work. The universal increase of the uncertainty of employment, the universal capitalist determination to break down the unity of labor in the trades unions, the widespread apprehensions of impending change, reveal that the constitutions of capitalist society are passing under the power of inhering forces that will soon destroy them.

Into the midst of this strain and crises of civilization, the Social-Democratic movement comes as the only saving or conservative force. If the world is to be saved from chaos, from universal disorder and misery, it must be by the union of the workers of all nations in the Social-Democratic movement. The Social-Democratic party comes with the only proposition or program for intelligently and deliberately organizing the nation for the common good of all its citizens. It is the first time that the mind of man has ever been directed toward the conscious organization of society.

Social-Democracy means that all those things upon which the people in common depend shall be the people in common be owned and administered. It means that the tools of employment shall belong to their creators and users; that all production shall be for the direct use of the producers; that the making of goods for profit shall come to an end; that we shall all be workers together, and that opportunities shall be open and equal to all men.

V.

To that end that the workers may seize every possible advantage that may strengthen them to gain complete control of the powers of government and thereby the sooner establish the co-operative commonwealth, the Social-Democratic party pledges itself to watch and work in both the economic and political struggle for each successive immediate interest of the working class, for shortened days of labor and increases of wages; for the insurance of the workers against accident, sickness and lack of employment; for pensions for aged and exhausted workers; for the public ownership of the means of transportation, communication and exchange; for the graduated taxation of income, inheritance, and of franchise and land values, the proceeds to be applied to the public employment and bettering the conditions of the worker's children and their freedom from the workshop; for the equal suffrage of men and women; for the prevention of the use of the military against labor in the settlement of strikes; for the free administration of justice; for popular government, including initiative, referendum, proportional representation, and the recall of officers by their constituents; and for every gain or advantage for the workers that may

be wrested from the capitalist system, and that may relieve the suffering and strengthen the hands of labor. We lay upon every man elected to any executive or legislative office the first duty of striving to procure whatever is for the workers' most immediate interest, and for whatever will lessen the economic and political powers of the capitalist and increase the like powers of the workers.

But, in so doing, we are using these remedial measures as means to the one great end of the co-operative commonwealth. Such measures of relief as we may be able to force from capitalism are but a preparation of the workers to seize the whole powers of government, in order that they may thereby lay hold of the whole system of industry, and thus come into their rightful inheritance.

To this end we pledge ourselves,

as the party of the working class, to use all political power, as fast as it shall be entrusted to us by our fellow-workers, both for their ultimate and complete emancipation. To this end we appeal to all the workers of America and to all who will lend their lives to the service of the workers in their struggle to gain their own, and to all who will nobly and disinterestedly give their days and energies into the workers' cause, to cast their lot and faith with the Social-Democratic party. Our appeal for the trust and suffrages of our fellow workers is at once an appeal for the common good and freedom, and for the freedom and blossoming of our common humanity. In pledging ourselves and those which we present to be faithful to the appeal which we make, we believe that we are but preparing the soil of the economic freedom of the whole man.

A Winner For 1907

Start the new year right. Make your money do double duty. Look over this proposition and wonder how it is possible.

\$2.30 worth of Socialism for \$1.00. The chance of a life-time. Here is the list. Look it over:

1 copy Confessions of Capitalism	\$.05
1 copy New Zealand's Reply to Pessimism .....	.05
1 copy The Promise of Peace, with words and music .....	.50
1 copy The Torch of Liberty, with words and music .....	.50
1 copy Songs of Socialism .....	.25
1 copy Honest Answers to Honest Questions ..	.05
2 copies Socialism in the City .....	.10
2 copies Labor Unions and Political Parties .....	.10
2 copies Eight Letters to an American Farmer ..	.10
20 copies Rapid Growth of Socialism .....	.05
20 copies The Right of Economic Might .....	.05
15 copies What Republicans and Democrats Have Done for the Workingman .....	.05
The great Socialist card game "Strife" .....	.35
Total	\$2.30

Send in at once and get the whole bunch for **\$1.00**

Social-Democratic Pub. Co.
344 Sixth St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Have You Read What Bebel Says on Trades Unionism?

This pamphlet is now ready and should be given the biggest kind of a circulation. It exposes international tactics that will do an irreparable injury to the Socialist movement if allowed to continue. Single copies five cents. Twenty-five copies for a dollar. Fifty copies for \$1.75. One hundred copies for \$2.75. Do not delay. Order at once.

SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD
344 SIXTH STREET - MILWAUKEE

GOLD COIN STOCK FOODS.

A 25-lb. Pail Free

HOW TO GET THE FREE PAIL
Ask your dealer, or write us today for our Great Free Trial Offer. The Great Free Offer is given to prove and demonstrate to the farmers and stockholders of the U. S. that Gold Coin Stock Foods are superior to all others. Write for Free Trial Offer today.

\$5,000 STOCK AND VETERINARY BOOK FREE...
The scientific feeding and breeding of stock has reached such a high perfection now, that the farmer or stock raiser who does NOT use a scientific stock food of some kind, to keep his stock healthy and growing, WILL MAKE THE MISTAKE OF LOSING THE MORE PROFITABLE STOCKS HE HAS. Write for Gold Coin Stock Foods. It is the only stock food on the farm. The Big Stock Book, with 96 pages and 111 illustrations, tells all about the best and newest methods of raising and breeding for better results. Simply mention this paper and tell amount of stock you own.
GOLD COIN STOCK FOOD CO., - St. Paul, Minn.

DRINK Schlitz

The Beer that Made Milwaukee Famous.

The main difference between good beer and bad beer is in the after-effect. You notice that pure beer, Schlitz Beer, does not make you bilious. Pure beer is good for you; bad beer is unhealthy. You may be absolutely certain of its healthfulness when you drink Schlitz Beer.

The Cost of Printing

should not be determined on what the printer charges, but should be verified by the actual value it has as a business gener.

1 Cheap printing is the kind that you throw into the waste basket.

2 The printing you read that commands attention is what we are prepared to do.

3 Let us show you some samples and give you an estimate on your next printing.

The Co-operative Printery
344 SIXTH STREET, MILWAUKEE, WIS.

When purchasing cigars see that this label is on the box.

It is a guarantee that the cigars are not made by the Trust.

WHEN ORDERING SUITS DEMAND THIS LABEL.

WHEN ORDERING SUITS DEMAND THIS LABEL ON YOUR PRINTING!

INSIST UPON IT! IT COSTS NO MORE!

THIS PAPER FOR TEN WEEKS, TEN CENTS. 5

Demand This Label On all Packages of Beer, Ale or Porter.

Demand This Label On all Packages of Beer, Ale or Porter.

Drink Pabst Beer With Your Meals

It is rich in the food elements of Pabst exclusive eight-day malt and the tonic properties of choicest hops. It nourishes the whole body.

Pabst eight-day malt gets all the good out of the barley into the beer.

Pabst Blue Ribbon

has highest food value because made from Pabst eight-day malt. This, together with many exclusive features of the Pabst brewing process, gives it that rich, mellow flavor found in no other beer.

Pabst Blue Ribbon Beer is always pure and clean, the most healthful beer and the best to drink. It is the beer for your family to drink—the beer to keep on hand in your home.

DRINK Schlitz

The Beer that Made Milwaukee Famous.

The main difference between good beer and bad beer is in the after-effect. You notice that pure beer, Schlitz Beer, does not make you bilious. Pure beer is good for you; bad beer is unhealthy. You may be absolutely certain of its healthfulness when you drink Schlitz Beer.

Social-Democratic Herald

Published every Saturday by the Milwaukee Social-Democratic Publishing Co.
Address of Milwaukee - E. H. Thomson, Victor L. Berger, J. Samuel Hillquit, C. P. Dietz, Fred. Froehlich, et al.

Gems for the Socialist Scrap-Book.

LXXVI. A SOCIALIST MARCH - From the German.
Up Socialists and march together!
The scarlet banner lifted high!
We go to free the sons of labor
From bondage worse than slavery.

FOR OUR NEW READERS:

THIS COUNTRY is largely made up of working people, both industrial and agricultural, but it is ruled by the capitalist class, which is numerically a very small fraction of the population.

- Program of International Social-Democracy:
1. Collective ownership of all industries in the hands of trusts and combines, and of all public utilities.

Table with 2 columns: Year, Social-Democratic Vote in the United States, Social-Democratic Vote of the World.

EDITORIAL ETCHINGS.

Isador Straus, the new Civic Federation member of Roosevelt's cabinet has made a "good" start. He had hardly warmed his new seat as head of the Department of Commerce and Labor, than he exhibited his true colors toward the cause and the rights of the working class by interpreting the alien contract labor law, which has done rather good service since it was passed in 1885, so as to make it actually imperoperative and a delusion and a sham.

The meeting of the International Socialist Bureau held on November 10, 1906, perfected arrangements for the coming International Congress to be held in Stuttgart, Germany. The Congress will be opened on the 25th day of August, 1907, and will last until August 31, 1907.

Some Thoughts on the French Separation.

are few in number, and are each year diminishing; the poor no longer feel welcome at its meetings, and they stay away; the clergy, with rare exceptions, frown upon all progressive ideas.

Half Hours in the Herald Sanctum.

Correspondents are urged to write as briefly as possible and on one side of the paper only.

ACROSS THE POND

Justice, the organ of the Social-Democratic Federation of Great Britain, will be enlarged with the New Year. It is in its twenty-fourth volume.

IN YANKEE LAND

Labor, our St. Louis contemporary has issued a new Year greeting in the form of a hanger, with calendar and portrait of Bebel in the center.

GLEANINGS FROM BUSY FIELDS.

for their homes and then put through a reconsideration. The Christian Socialist appears from Chicago, its new home, in new garb and with an addition to its editorial force in the person of the Rev. J. C. Bentall, one of the editors of the Illinois Issue, published by the Anti-Saloon League.

STRIFE

The Socialist game, interesting Educational New GET ONE FOR CHRISTMAS. Send thirty-five cents to W. H. Parr, Anderson, Indiana, or call at the office of The Social-Democratic Herald and buy a deck. DO IT NOW.

THE FIGHT IS ON!

The year 1907 has opened and the fight still goes on. Never stopping, the Socialist knows no rest. Our battle is continuous. Every forward step brings us closer to victory for the wage-workers.

MASS AND CLASS

A New and Convincing Argument for Socialism. By W. J. Ghent. An up-to-date socialist work by one of our foremost American writers. No student of socialism should be without it.

STOCK SUBSCRIPTION

To the Milwaukee Social-Democratic Publishing Co., 344 Sixth Street, Milwaukee, Wis. I, the undersigned, hereby subscribe for the number of shares of the capital stock of the Milwaukee Social-Democratic Publishing Company, of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, set opposite my signature, and I agree to pay to the said Milwaukee Social-Democratic Publishing Company for each share so subscribed the sum of five dollars in cash or in monthly installments of not less than fifty cents, due and payable on and before the last day of each month, the first installment to accompany the application for stock, and each paid-up share to have one vote. It is understood that each paid-up share-holder gets the Social-Democratic Herald for life.

Social-Democratic Herald - Business Dept.

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344 Sixth Street, Milwaukee, Wis. H. W. BISTORIUS, Business Mgr.
TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.
National Edition, 4 pages - One year, 50 cents; six months, 25 cents.
Wisconsin Edition (including Milwaukee) 8 pages - One year, \$1.00; six months, 50 cents.

Receipts for Remittances on Subscriptions are acknowledged by THE NUMBER ON THE WRAPPER. Separate receipts are never sent.
We reserve the right to terminate any advertising contract without notice.

NEW YORK

To begin with, Comrade Berger did not make any of these statements. They were made by the city executive committee of New York (which was in charge of the entire election) and its representatives on the floor at the meeting of the General Committee of New York, and Comrade Hillquit - who is supposed to be a good lawyer and was personally interested in the case besides - entered a general denial and a plea of "not guilty" at that long and stormy session of the general committee. But the general committee sided with the city executive committee, although they did not decide to prosecute Maily, Hillquit & Co. This is commendable, although a stronger censure would have been in place.

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The Federated Trades Council of Milwaukee

HEADQUARTERS: 318 State Street, Telephone Grand 1742.



The Regular Meetings of the Council are held on First and Third Wednesdays, at 8 O'clock, at Freie Gemeinde Hall, Fourth Street, betw. State and Cedar.

OFFICERS: JOHN REICHERT, 318 State St., Cor. Secretary; FREDERIC HEATH, 341 Sixth St., Rec. Secretary; HENRY BOFFER, 318 Chambers St., Pta. Secretary; WILLIS E. ADAMS, 621 Reed St., Treasurer; M. WEISSER, 137 Louis Ave., Sergeant at Arms.

Business Agent, FRANK J. WEBER, 318 State Street.

COMMITTEES: ORGANIZATION AND CREDENTIALS: Wm. Schwab, F. E. Neumann, John J. Hunter, Frank Heister, Chairman.

LABEL SECTION: Meets 1st and 3rd Monday evenings at 318 State Street. H. Book, care of St. Charles Hotel Barber Shop, Secretary; Frank Meiser, Chairman.

ALWAYS DEMAND THE UNION LABEL!

Union Barber Shops advertisement with logo and text: Always use that card in display before getting shaved or hair cut!

ADAMS SHAVING PARLOR advertisement: 608 Chestnut Street, The Model Hair Shop!

AL. F. DRESEN, SHAVING PARLOR advertisement: HOT AND COLD BATHS, 1002 KINNICKINNIE AVE. COR. LINCOLN AVE.

ADAM FREY, BARBER advertisement: 1330 CHERRY STREET.

FRED. GROSSE, Shaving Parlor advertisement: 377 East Water St., Fine Line of Union Cigars.

J. N. GAUER, Shaving Parlor advertisement: 668 Kinnickinnie Avenue, opposite South Bay St.

LAWRENCE HAUZ, SHAVING PARLOR advertisement: 1256 Kinnickinnie Avenue.

LANGE & WELLS BARBER SHOP advertisement: 281 Third Street, Corner State.

FOR A FIRST CLASS HAIR CUT ON SHAVE GO TO 'THE BARBER SHOP' advertisement: 610 CENTER STREET.

P. M. LUTZENBERGER, Propr. advertisement: EDW. WISKE, Successor to PHIL. C. KAMMERER.

H. C. MUNDT, SHAVING PARLOR advertisement: 168 Lloyd Street, FINE LINE OF UNION CIGARS.

CHAS. MAROHN SHAVING PARLOR advertisement: 4571 BUSHY AVE. CLEAN SERVICE.

GEO. P. PRUESSING SHAVING PARLOR advertisement: 211 Third St. First Class Service.

E. L. PRUESSING advertisement: The only UNION BARBER SHOP on Fond du Lac Avenue.

SHPY RICHARD PETRI'S SHAVING PARLOR advertisement: Improved Toilet Water With Every Shave, COR. 29th and WISCONSIN STREETS.

H. SCHIRER, BARBER SHOP, FINE LINE OF CIGARS advertisement: 1209 Chestnut Street, Milwaukee.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL advertisement: Barber Shop & Bath Rooms, ENIL TRIESS, Proprietor.

Scientific Free A. REINHARD, SCIENTIFIC OPTICIAN advertisement: 206 Grand Avenue, We Prescribe and Make Glasses.

ED. ERICKSON Hatter and Gents' Furnisher advertisement: 485 Eleventh Avenue.

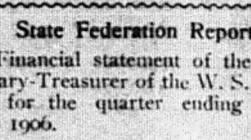
JOB PRINTING IN ALL ITS BRANCHES advertisement: We do all kinds of neat and up-to-date printing, such as Catalogues, Compositions, Price Lists, etc.

ALBT. ROLOFF'S Bowling Alleys advertisement: Balcon and Sample Room, 635 Pearl St. Phone Committee.

Hy. F. Schmidt's Hair Saloon, Sample and Wine Room advertisement: Call for Check parties and Weddings, etc.

ORGANIZED LABOR

Bro. Weber reported for committee on constitution, reading proposed draft section by section. Moved that provision for a permanent chairman and vice-chairman be stricken out. Carried. Moved to go into committee of the whole. Carried. Moved that word 'financial' be stricken out. Carried. Moved that a corresponding and recording secretary be continued. Carried. Moved that executive board remain constituted as at present. Moved that committee rise and ask for further time. Ruled out of order. Appeal from decision. Appeal lost. Moved to lay discussion over to next meeting. Carried. Moved that committee of the whole rise and report progress and ask further time. Carried. The committee then arose and Chairman Aldridge reported progress, and motion was made for further time. Report received and motion carried.



Capitalist: "Workmen Demand their Rights." Outrageous! I'll get an injunction!

State Federation Report.

Financial statement of the Secretary-Treasurer of the W. S. F. of I. for the quarter ending Dec. 31, 1906. Receipts for per capita. Amalgamated Wood Workers No. 82 \$.56

General Labor Notes. There is another side to the graft charges that are aimed at Mayor Schmitz of San Francisco, that is little discussed by the capitalist newspapers. In the first place the restaurant proprietor who made the original charges that Schmitz and his followers blackmailed him made a public retraction. Then again two principal witnesses were both convicted, sent up for trial by ballot-box stuffing, and were pardoned by the governor to enable them to testify. The judge before whom the case is to be tried, narrowly escaped defeat lately at the hands of the labor unions, because he was known as the handy man of the corporations. The attorneys for the prosecution are all paid agents of local monopoly interests, and have boasted that their object was to destroy the effect of labor unions in California politics.—Ev.

The long pending Danbury, Conn., boycott case, involving allegations of conspiracy, brought by hat manufacturers against members of the United Hatters, has been settled. Judge Platt, of the United States Circuit Court, dismissing the complaint. The plaintiffs alleged that the defendants endeavored to "unionize" the factory, and, failing to do so, declared a boycott upon hats made there, and which were found in stores in other states than Connecticut, notably California and Virginia. Judge Platt declared that the interstate commerce law could not be stretched over this case. The bosses had the union funds tied up and expected heavy damages, but they get nothing.

DIRECTORY OF UNIONS

Secretaries of unions are urged to help us keep the following directory corrected up to date. Notify John Reichert, Corresponding Secretary, 318 State Street, as soon as any change is made. American Brotherhood of Cement Workers No. 27—Meets every Thursday, at 318 State St. Her. Oldenburg, 848 16th St.

WISCONSIN STATE FEDERATION OF LABOR OFFICIAL DEPARTMENT. UNFAIR LIST: Light Horse Squadron Clear Co. of Milwaukee, The Bangor Brewing Co., Bangor, Wis., The West End Brewing Co. and Maltting Co. of West Bend, Wis.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: FRANK GAUTHIER, 112 Fifth Ave., E., Ashland, Wis. DONALD LOGAN, 114 E. Main Street, Madison, Wis. J. H. CARNEY, 740 Jefferson Street, Green Bay, Wis.

Receipts for per capita. Amalgamated Wood Workers No. 82 \$.56, Brewery Workmen No. 107 3.30, Brewery Workmen No. 9 36.00, Brewery Workmen No. 277 3.90, Brewery Workmen No. 154 2.16, Brewery Workmen No. 90 1.56, Brewery Workmen No. 81 9.44, Brewery Workmen No. 209 3.75, Brewery Workmen No. 282 3.44, Brewery Workmen No. 82 2.52, Brewery Teamsters No. 72 15.00, Brewery Maltsters No. 89 7.80, Brewery Engineers and Firemen No. 25 6.00, Beer Bottlers No. 213 43.20, Bartenders No. 64 8.56, Bartenders No. 523 4.00, Bartenders No. 479 4.00, Broom Makers No. 1 3.00, Boot and Shoe Workers No. 282 3.00, Boot and Shoe Workers No. 276 9.00, Boiler Makers No. 61 1.33, Bakery and Confectionary Workers No. 205 5.04, Carpenters No. 91 8.08, Carpenters No. 1146 2.88, Carpenters No. 1240 3.30, Carpenters No. 314 8.40, Carpenters No. 849 7.90, Carpenters No. 657 6.38, Carpenters No. 1249 2.04, Carpenters No. 1953 8.91, Cigar Makers No. 381 3.72, Cigar Makers No. 85 2.00, Cigar Makers No. 287 1.88, Cigar Makers No. 400 3.00, Cigar Makers No. 61 2.90, Cigar Makers No. 245 3.30, Cigar Makers No. 304 3.30, Cigar Makers No. 182 2.94, Cigar Makers No. 477 1.20, Cigar Makers No. 162 4.80, Cigar Makers No. 212 2.04, Cigar Makers No. 25 19.20, Coopers Union No. 84 2.04, Coopers No. 30 17.52, Coopers No. 35 9.48

Union Barber Shops UP TO DATE. The following is a list of Union Barber Shops—See that your shop is on the list. West Side: Austermann, A., 559 3rd St. c. Walnut, Bartlein, Henry, 48th and State, Beisner, J. C., 682 7th St., Benz, George, 1175 11th St., Betzhold Chas., 488 11th St., Brentmann, Ben., 241 Walnut, Dettmann, Albert, 11th and Chestnut, Ebert, J., 40th and Grand av., Fabry, J., 73 13th St., Felsinger, J. S., 1200 Cherry st., Franz, Chas., 348 Chestnut, Frey, Adam, 1330 Cherry, Hammer, E. C., 141 North av., Hanschke, Albert, 2452 North av., Herr, Henry, 1510 North av., Holzapfel, G., 301 3rd St., Holzhauser, Peter, 1031 Winnebago, Holzhauser & Son, L. Union Depot, Holzer, Hans, 470 11th St., Hubbauer, I. G., 1200 Cherry st., Kastner, Louis, 267 Walnut, Kaufmann, Adam, 609 Chestnut, Lange & Wells, 261 Third St., Locher & Stiel, 108 Grand av., Intzenberger, Peter, 910 Center, Marcouiller, A., 273 4th St., Mundt, H. C., 168 Lloyd St., Petri, Richard, 273 Sycamore st., Polaski, J., 614 35th St., Pruessing, G., 311 Third St., Pruessing, E., 272 Fond du Lac av., Reple, Val, 1531 Cherry st., Rietz, A. E., 139 State, Schirer, Herman, 1203 Chestnut, Schmidt, John, 1208 Cherry, Schoenecker, F., 1726 Walnut, Schoenecker, J. C., 1215 Vliet, Sery, J., 2816 Clybourn st., Urban, George, 2900 Lisbon av., Welhausen, L. C., 445 3rd St., Weidner, F., 523 Grand av., Zeltner, M. W., 89 16th St.

ADVERTISE SMALL WHY BECAUSE YOU GET SMALL PROFITS. SMALL PROFITS TO ALL. LUDWIG BERG BROS. New Store 624 Third St., Union Block Getting a Specialty.

OYSTER SEASON NOW. A large assortment of choice Lake, River and Ocean Fish and Holland Starring always on hand. TEW'S FISH MARKET, Phone 344 Title, 378 7th AVENUE.

F. DANNERFELSER Licensed Undertaker. Carriages and Supplies sold at all occasions. 670 3rd St., Phone 1520.

H. F. STEINERT DRUGGIST. PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY FILLED. 212 Tenth Avenue.

A. W. HAAS Dealer in Fresh and Salt Meats, Poultry and Game in Season. 611 HOWELL AVENUE.

GUST. SCHMIDT, Vines, Liquors & Fine Cigars. Headquarters 10th Ward Branch. 639 Vliet Street, cor. 17th Street. MAYR'S Military Band & Orchestra. FIRST CLASS UP-TO-DATE MUSIC. 736 EIGHTH STREET, Tel. Brook 9553. MILWAUKEE, WIS.

GROW STOVE POLISH CO. We make the Finest STOVE POLISH on earth and your dealer sells it. Yours truly, GROW STOVE POLISH CO.

CARRIAGES for Weddings and Funerals \$4.00 \$4.00 Lakeside Livery C. J. OSBORN, Prop. Phone Lahr 6 175 Brady St. KENTH'S PHARMACIES, 605 & 840 Mitchell St. 'This 'ad' and its bottles you to a 3c bottle of our famous cough cure.' Cut it out and bring to our stores. R. JESKE & CO. The Timers GALVANIZED IRON WORKS FIRE PROOF WINDOWS 718 Walnut Street, Milwaukee, All Orders Promptly Filled. KANITZ POPULAR ORCHESTRA President up-to-date music for all occasions. Phone Wm 126 2116 Fond du Lac Ave., Milwaukee.

A FAIR DEAL

You can get a fair and square deal at Bruett's. Our patrons know that we sell clothes of good quality and that prices are right. By giving us a fair trial you will also be convinced.

J. Bruett & Son

Men's and Boy's Outfitters

1725-1727-1729 Fond du Lac Ave. (Cor. 18th and Lloyd Sts.)

BUY YOUR UNION MADE CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS

AT THE AMERICAN CLOTHING CO.

Cor Third and Chestnut Streets

BEST GOODS LOWEST PRICES

Wm Gerhard 907 THIRD STREET

ASK FOR

Edelweiss, Schoen Hofenbrau, Select or Ambrosia BEERS OF SCHOENHOFEN BREWING CO.

A.W. STREHLOW

Plain and Decorative Painting, Paperhanging and Calcining...

1193 Teutonia Avenue, MILWAUKEE, WIS.

THE BEST 15c MEAL IN THE CITY Y. M. C. A. RESTAURANT

H. M. CASTENHOLZ Hatter and Furnisher

Globe Hotel Wisconsin and Cass Sts., Milwaukee

SAM. R. MILLER'S LIVERY 439 MARKET STREET

Can furnish at any time services of first-class Undertaker, Embalmer and Funeral Director

Prevention of Sickness BETTER THAN A CURE!

"A Physician in the House"

Social-Democratic Publishing Co. 344 SIXTH STREET, MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Social-Democratic Party News

WISCONSIN

The year 1906 closed for the party in a very encouraging way...

The Wisconsin record has been maintained as compared with the movement in other states...

Organizer Gaylord closed the year with a short lecture tour...

We heard a voice from Attica, Green county this week...

On New Year's day a mass meeting of the Racine and Kenosha comrades was held...

Comrade Thompson goes to the assembly next week...

Comrades, have you gotten any new members during the last three months?

The principal campaign in this state during the next year will be for new members.

State Campaign Fund.

Previously acknowledged, \$173.26 F. T. Scheff, Green Bay...

Milwaukee Campaign Fund. John Piper .50 F. W. Keller .75

First-Class Carriages For Funerals \$4.00 Carriages for Weddings \$4.00

MILWAUKEE

The Cudahy comrades are making things hum of late. They are arranging a lecture for Comrade W. R. Gaylord.

Now for another good pull to wipe out that deficit, so that we may go ahead and do organization work and prepare for the next battle.

Remember that prize scharfskopf tournament, arranged by the Twenty-third ward branch...

The committee in charge of the arrangements for the Twentieth ward branch's mask ball reports progress.

The Sixth assembly district, comprising the Sixth, Thirteenth and Twenty-first ward branches...

The Twentieth Ward Mask. One hundred dollars in cash prizes will be distributed at the monster mask ball...

Meanwhile, however, we call your attention to notices elsewhere in this paper...

day, Jan. 13, 2 P. M., Pawlowski's hall, corner Second avenue and Mitchell street.

Social Democrats of Milwaukee County, Attention!

Now that the brunt of the fall election is over, and the workers of our organization have rested up...

Meanwhile, however, we call your attention to notices elsewhere in this paper...

Meets 2nd and 4th Friday at Chestnut and 7th sts.

Meets 1st and 3rd Monday at 315 State st.

Meets 2nd and 4th Saturday at 318 Grand Ave.

Meets 2nd and 4th Thursday at 318 State st.

Meets 2nd and 4th Friday at 298 4th st.

Meets 2nd and 4th Saturday at 298 4th st.

Meets 2nd and 4th Sunday at 298 4th st.

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Meets 2nd and 4th Friday at 298 4th st.

Meets 2nd and 4th Saturday at 298 4th st.

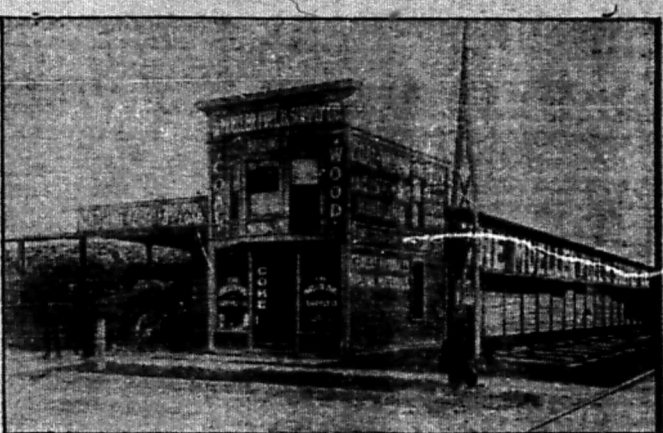
Meets 2nd and 4th Sunday at 298 4th st.

Meets 2nd and 4th Monday at 298 4th st.

If 50% Off on Every \$

Is any inducement for you to buy shoes of us, then we will do a rushing business this month...

THE AMERICAN SHOE STORE LOUIS RIPPLE, PROP.



THE MUELLER FUEL & SUPPLY CO.

ALL DELIVERIES MADE BY UNION TEAMSTERS. Phone West 748. 3007 BROWN STREET

TEETH EXTRACTED WITHOUT PAIN OR DANGER.

DR. YOUNG, 414-416 Broadway Building, MILWAUKEE.

J. Weifenbach & Son FINE GROCERIES

THE HOME TEA CO. 593 Grove St., Milwaukee, Wis.

SHOES UNION MADE E. SAUDER

BORCHARDT BROS. TAILORS AND FURNISHERS.

AND. BUEHLER PRINTING CO. PRINTERS

HOLIDAY BARGAINS. MEIER'S DRUG STORE

FRANK KORSCH HALL, SALOON and SAMPLE ROOM

C. D. WAUGH Expert Optician 330 GRAND AVENUE

Hard Coal at \$3.50

trust to sell it to you at this price? Why not do the next best thing and order fuel where the profits are used to bring about this desired result.

Herman Bistorious

Phone Grand 2394 344 Sixth Street

Table listing names and amounts for the Milwaukee Campaign Fund.

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Did you speak to that merchant you are dealing with about advertising in the SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD?

"One-Day Wage" Fund.

Table listing names and amounts for the "One-Day Wage" Fund.

Milwaukee Campaign Fund.

Table listing names and amounts for the Milwaukee Campaign Fund.

Milwaukee Minstrel Show Tickets.

Table listing names and amounts for Milwaukee Minstrel Show Tickets.

MEETINGS NEXT WEEK.

First ward branch, Tuesday, Jan. 8, 835 North Water street.

Union Directory—Cont. from page 5.

Meets 2nd and 4th Friday at Chestnut and 7th sts. Fred. Braatz, Sec'y.

Classified Advertising

FOR SALE. ABOVE AND BURNACE repairs of every description at the STOVE SHOP, 200 West Water St. Tel. Grand 174.

WANTED—Orders for imitation typewritten letters; cannot be told from the original. CO-OPERATIVE PRINTERY, 244 Sixth St. Milwaukee.



SPENCERIAN On December 10th the Spencerian and the Gilbert colleges were consolidated, taking the name of the SPENCERIAN BUSINESS COLLEGE.

Robert Kenngott UP-TO-DATE UNION-MADE SHOES 761 TEUTONIA AVENUE

UNION HAT CO. BEST \$3.00 & \$2.00 Hats All Union-Made. 224 GRAND AVE.

KONRAD & BAUMANN Dealers in MEN'S and LADIES' Union Stamp Shoes 3215 Lisbon Ave.

THE BEST LINE OF School Shoes for Boys and Girls AT Ed. Hafemeister 1089 TEUTONIA AV.

BOTTLED MILK A SPECIALTY THE AMERICAN DAIRY O. E. SIEGMUND, Prop. MILK AND CREAM FANCY GROCERIES 1523 Vliet Street.

OTTO E. FISCHER Successor to GER. SCHLEIBER HATTER AND GENTS' FURNISHER 18th AND VLIET STREETS FOR MUSIC

DR. MILTON RICE Room 3B Mack Block 1100 to 1120 a.m. 1130 to 4:00 p.m.

Adolph Neumann 271 3rd St. SAMPLE ROOM and BOTTLE HOUSE

Doc's Place WINES AND LIQUORS 261 Third St. CASPAR HACH, Sole Importer & Confectioner

The Deficit Going Fast! OVER \$1,000 GONE!

The deficit is going fast. Milwaukee comrades celebrated Xmas and New Years by hewing out \$155.50 last week. They never sleep. The state comrades took it a little easy last week and yet fired in \$13.45.

Just think of it! Over a thousand dollars raised inside of a few weeks! It shows what a little united effort will accomplish. There now remains \$1,402.50 of the deficit. Let's not let up till we wipe that out too.

Table showing Milwaukee County Deficit now \$631.05 and State Deficit now \$771.45. Includes columns for various amounts and totals.

AT THE THEATERS.



At the Davidson. DAVIDSON. Ezra Kendall and Benn Greets players will be the attractions at the Davidson theater next week.



Busy Izzy at the Alhambra. Musical comedy in all that the name implies will be the offering at the Alhambra for one week.

ALHAMBRA. Musical comedy in all that the name implies will be the offering at the Alhambra for one week, commencing Sunday afternoon.

BIJOU THEATER. The thrilling war drama of the Orient, which culminated in the great battle of the Sea of Japan, has been dramatized by Charles E. Blaney as a vehicle for the popular little comedian, Harry Clay Blaney.



Harry Blaney at the Bijou. In presenting the new "Eight Bells" to the public, the Bros Byrne have spared no expense. It will be the attraction at the Bijou, Jan. 20.

SPORTING

Social-Democratic Bowling League. Standing of the Clubs. Games Won Lost Pct.

Individual Averages. Games Average

28 Oldenberg 27 149.4 29 W. Krause 21 148.18 30 Panyard 41 147.30

Get One! How many of the comrades in Wisconsin have secured the signature of one person as an applicant for membership in the party?

MASQUERADE COSTUMES

We are renting all kinds of Masquerade Costumes for less than any one in this city. CALL AND INVESTIGATE

The advertiser will appreciate it when you buy, if you will tell him you saw his advertisement in the HERALD. The HERALD, ten weeks, 10 cts.

The Economic Masterpiece THE VANGUARD MAGAZINE

Is slowly filing the shackles of human slavery from the power of greed and selfishness. A monthly outpouring of heart-throbs from men and women who are giving their time and brains for the elevation of the human family.

The Four Orphans

A TALE OF TWENTIETH CENTURY SLAVES. A deeply interesting narrative of the stirring events of the great Colorado miners strike. This is a book that should be in the hands of every active socialist.

THE SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD, 344 SIXTH STREET, MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Picnic Tickets. Previously reported \$549.90 Mr. Starzak 1.00 F. T. Hewitt 1.00

MILWAUKEE COUNTY-COUNTY COURT IN PROBATE. STATE OF WISCONSIN, Milwaukee County.

WM. LORENTZ DRUGGIST NOW LOCATED AT S. W. COR. GREENFIELD AND 17th AVES.

JOHN LUELL MANUFACTURER OF FINE CIGARS 627 GREENFIELD AVE., MILWAUKEE, WIS.

10c-TAMPANOLA-10c CIGAR Manufactured by HERM. BUECH 575 16th Ave. Phone 8953

WEDDING RINGS OUR SPECIALTY. Also a full line of SILVERWARE, CUT GLASS, and CLOCKS, suitable for Wedding Gifts, at the lowest possible price.

August H. Stecher Co. JEWELER MY. F. STECHER, Manager 280 Third Street, Cor State

JOE BECKER UNION-MADE SHOES 821 Third St. MILWAUKEE, WIS.

SHERIFF'S SALE. STATE OF WISCONSIN-SUPERIOR NOW CIRCUIT COURT-MILWAUKEE COUNTY.

SCHUCK & SCHIMINSKY 1043 Teutonia Ave.

Victor L. Berger LIFE INSURANCE ARE YOUR HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS INSURED?

B. P. CHURCHILL, M. D. EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT 415 Mitchell Street, near First Avenue

THEO. KOESTER, WEST SIDE BOTTLE HOUSE, Wines and Liquors at Wholesale Prices 309 Chestnut Street, Phone Main 2290. MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Otto C. Laabs DRUGGIST 1929 Vliet St., Cor. 20.

WM. LORENTZ DRUGGIST NOW LOCATED AT S. W. COR. GREENFIELD AND 17th AVES.

JOHN LUELL MANUFACTURER OF FINE CIGARS 627 GREENFIELD AVE., MILWAUKEE, WIS.

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B. P. CHURCHILL, M. D. EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT 415 Mitchell Street, near First Avenue

MILWAUKEE INDEPENDENT TELEPHONE COMPANY

Has begun construction of its new plant in Milwaukee. We will spend two and one-half million dollars, of which nine hundred thousand will be paid for labor, in Milwaukee.

**Modern Engineering,
Up-to-Date Equipment,**

**Excellent Service,
Reasonable Rates.**

A telephone in your house for fifteen dollars a year (a dollar and a quarter per month) for 500 calls. Each additional call above 500 in the year to cost only three (3) cents.

We want the support of every citizen in Milwaukee, and our representatives now in the field will call at your office or house and explain our plans more fully.

H. D. CRITCHFIELD, President
E. A. WADHAMS, Vice-President
J. S. VAN NORTWICK, Vice-President
CLIFFORD ARRICK, Secretary
HOWARD GREENE, Treasurer

JOHN M. BAER
W. W. CARGILL
C. J. CHAPIN
J. C. HARPER
B. G. HUBBELL
ALVIN P. KLETZSCH

GEORGE P. MAYER
WILMER SIEG
RICHARD VALENTINE
RICHARD G. WAGNER
J. B. WHITNALL

Town Topics by the Town Crier.

The Lawyers' union has been putting some young blood into its committees.

At last there is a break in the foundrymen's line-up against the striking molders, the J. A. and P. E. Dutcher company having taken fifty union men into their employ, at higher wages and shorter hours than were in force before the strike. The floor workers will receive \$3.25 a day, the bench men \$3.15, and the coremakers \$2.85. Under the old scale the men received from \$2.80 to \$3 a day. The men began work at the plant yesterday. The new wage scale is the one for which the strike was declared on May 1 last.

The contest between the men and the foundrymen's organization in Milwaukee has been a battle royal. The molders are mostly young men with lots of sacrifice and grit in them and they make adversaries that even the fine black-listing organization of the wealthy foundry owners cannot cope with for very long.

The union molders are "stayers." Court persecution even cannot daunt them. In Cleveland a few years ago they were on strike two and a half years and the foundrymen were finally glad to make terms with them on the basis of the de-

cent citizenship they had been all along demanding. The Cleveland proprietors were backed, as the Milwaukee proprietors are, by a national foundrymen's organization that holds itself ready at all times to supply strike breakers and to blacklist union men who are "troublesome." The Cleveland foundrymen quartered their strike breakers in the works, and the place got so filthy that the city health department had to go to court about it. More than this, they were so anxious to keep their motley crowd of strike breakers from going outside the works where the pickets could appeal to them and offer them transportation back to their homes, that they, the proprietors, brought prostitutes into the works (just as it is hinted they are doing in Milwaukee!) to keep the fellows from wandering out in search of red light districts, and the prostitutes were arrested and taken from the works by the authorities! The loss sustained in the two and a half years by the Cleveland foundrymen, by reason of incompetent work and delayed orders, was incalculable. The amount of work that had to be thrown on the scrap heap through poor workmanship got so large that the yards could not accommodate it.

In Milwaukee much of the work in the struck foundries is going to the scrap heap, too. Last week the Allis people hauled five car-loads of scrap out of their West Allis building. The Falk Manufacturing company, it is said, has just had thrown back on their hands sixteen gigantic wheels, which were pronounced defective—a whole summer's work gone to pot!

But it seems as if the foundrymen never learn, and have to go through such damaging experiences over and over in their burning anxiety to get Labor at their mercy.

The national organization of the Molders' union numbers nearly one hundred thousand men. The molders have never lost a big strike during the entire time they have been organized.

The Sentinel's city hall reporter is an "amoozin cuss," as Artemus Ward would say. His special bete noire is the terrible collection of "comrades over on Sixth street." These comrades are great schemers, according to his wild imagination, and when things do not go just right in the city council, or so as to please the corporation interests, the Sentinel reporter immediately sees some deep laid scheme of the Sixth street comrades back of it. The

last legislature passed a law compelling Milwaukee to redistrict the city into wards so that the citizens of the wards would have equal and fair representation in the city governing body, the common council. Manifestly, the Social-Democrats could not get such legislation through the legislature, and after the law was passed it was a Democratic alderman, Smith, who tried to get up a redistricting plan that would be fair and that could be passed. But it was twice voted down by the old party men. The trouble is that the only wards that require cutting up are the big outside wards, which are largely Social-Democratic because they contain less of the vicious element than the down town wards. And the wards that would have to be enlarged or consolidated are the "rotten borough" wards such as the Democratic Third and the Republican Seventh. So that the redistribution as required by law in all likelihood give the Socialists some six or eight more aldermen, and this is a bitter pill for the interests, and hence the Sentinel reporter's doleful howls. There is no scheme about it, it is simply common justice that says it is unlawful for a small number of people in a downtown ward to be represented by two aldermen in the council while vast numbers of people in any one of the big outside wards have only the same number of representatives.

Taking the figures of the last election, there were 887 voters in the Third ward, 2,079 in the Eleventh ward, and 2,057 in the Twentieth ward, so that a Third ward alderman only represents 444 voters, while an Eleventh ward alderman represents 1,040 voters and a Twentieth ward alderman represents 1,470 voters! On the basis of the Third ward representation, which the Sentinel reporter is afraid will be upset, the Eleventh ward would be entitled to FIVE aldermen and the Twentieth to SIX. But no such basis will obtain in the re-warding of the wards—the law only provides for two more aldermen for the people now in the Twentieth and two more for the people in the Eleventh—but still the interests' reporter gnashes his teeth at the bitter prospect!

Now the newspapers calmly tell us that the Milwaukee & Southern railroad has been in the hands of the Wisconsin Central railroad for a long time, but that it was kept quiet because the right of way would have cost more if people had known they were really dealing with the big road. Do you remember, dear reader, the row that was caused by the report last year that Wood had tried to sell out to the Wisconsin Central and how deftly the powers that be hushed it up backed by a

foxy denial by that smooth promoter, Wood, himself. And do you remember the newspaper assaults on the Social-Democratic aldermen, by newspapers that were getting good fat advertising out of Wood, at that time because the Social-Democratic aldermen refused to be hoodwinked and boldly told the people of Milwaukee just what was going on? Time proves many things!

When the crusade for eight hours in the printing craft was begun by the International Typographical union, the only firm in Milwaukee where there was actual trouble was the Cannon Printing Co., which had quietly taken work from St. Paul to help out a big firm that had a strike on its hands. The union men at Cannon's then refused to work as long as the firm was helping the fight on the union in St. Paul, and the strike against Cannon is still going on. The firm has laid a hard struggle ever since to keep its strike-breakers busy. So much so that last week it farmed out a number of them to the M. H. Wiltzius Co., to help set up the Catholic directory, and this brought about a strike at the Wiltzius plant, the facts of which have been kept out of the papers.

The coroner's report for the year shows twenty-eight citizens killed by the street cars in Milwaukee. Dividends are more important than human life any day in the week!

Sad it is to have to relate it, but if those striking molders now had only been self-confessed hoodlums and grafters they would have been left off in all probability with money fines instead of being sent to prison! They have to suffer the penalty of their economic weakness under the capitalist system.

NEW ZEALAND'S REPLY TO PESSIMISM.
BY ALLAN J. BENSON

May not be had in pamphlet form! Use it among working-men. Use it among farmers.

Per copy 5 cents.
25 copies \$1.00
100 copies \$2.75

SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD
344 Sixth St., Milwaukee.

ALHAMBRA
Week Commencing Matinee January 6th.
"THAT FUNNY LITTLE FELLOW"
Geo. Sidney "Busy Izzy's Vacation"
A Gigantic Melodious Musical Spectacle
Embracing a Company of 50 SINGERS and DANCERS 50
20—NEW MUSICAL NUMBER—20
The Show of Ginger and Snap
Prices 15c, 20c, 35c, 50c, 75c

State Labor Board Meets.
The executive board of the Wisconsin State Federation of Labor has been in session in Milwaukee the past week preparing for the coming legislature. Victor L. Berger, as delegate to the A. F. of L. convention, made his report.

J. J. Handley and Frederick Brockhausen were appointed members of the committee that will keep alive the subject of labor legislation during the coming session of the legislature. A state law to guard against tuberculosis will be asked, also the establishment of a \$50,000 tuberculosis sanitarium near Milwaukee for persons afflicted with the disease.

Other laws sought by the labor unions are for: An eight-hour workday law for all working classes, compensation for employees in case of injury, elimination of any political favoritism in conflict with civil service laws, the election by the people of the chief of police of Milwaukee, absolute freedom to be guaranteed organized labor in pursuit of the interests of wage-earners, erection and maintenance by the state of a free state library made up of reference books dealing with labor problems, liberty of all workers to organization and free expression on labor subjects, and other legislation of minor import.

Those at the meeting were Frank Gauthier, Ashland; Donald Logan, Madison; J. J. Handley, Walter S. Fisher, Fred Brockhausen and Frank J. Weber, Milwaukee.

And now the Lindworm Farm, which some real estate men are trying to unload on the city for \$1,200,000 an acre, has been appraised and its value set at \$800,000 an acre.

DEFINITIONS OF SOCIALISM.
A theory that aims to secure the reconstruction of society, increase of wealth, and a more equal distribution of the products of labor and capital (as distinguished from property), and the public collective management of all industries. Its motto is: "Everyone according to his needs." (Standard Dictionary)
A science of reconstructing society on an entirely new basis, by substituting the principle of association for that of competition in every branch of human industry. (Webster's Dictionary.)

THE SECOND SOCIALIST POSTER IS NOW READY.

It is the same size as Poster No. 1, 10x26 inches, and GIVES THE VALUE OF PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES ACCORDING TO THE U. S. CENSUS, AND SHOWS WHAT THE SHARE OF THE WORKERS IS IN THEIR PRODUCT. These figures are absolutely reliable, being prepared by a former statistician employed in the census bureau.

This is the second in a series of SOCIALIST POSTERS prepared by Lucian Saniul, with the utmost care from the Census of 1900 and other official documents, supplemented by reports of Manufacturers, Merchants and Bankers' Associations, Chambers of Commerce, Boards of Trade, Commercial and Financial organs, and other recognized capitalistic mouth-pieces.

EVERY COMRADE should have a copy of SOCIALIST POSTER No. 2, folded in his pocket, ready for use in making a convert or confounding an opponent. He should, moreover, keep on hand a small supply of copies in order to promptly meet the demands of inquirers.

EVERY SOCIALIST ORGANIZATION should have it framed (or pasted on wood or card board), for display on the walls of its meeting rooms or at its open air meetings.

PRICE, POSTPAID:
Single copies Five cents
Twelve copies Fifty cents
Twenty-five copies One dollar
One hundred copies Three dollars
For Sale at the Office of the Social-Democratic Herald.

PRICE: Five Cents a Copy; special rates for quantities of not less than 50 copies.

Address all orders to the Social-Democratic Herald, 344 Sixth Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Poster No. 1, shows the comparative strength in numbers and in wealth of three great classes in this country into which capitalism has divided the people. Other posters to follow. Prices the same in all cases.

Your interest is in this paper. The advertiser's interest is in this paper. Why not combine your interests.

No sympathizer with the struggle of the down-trodden and oppressed should fail to secure a copy of this great work!

POVERTY

By ROBERT HUNTER.
As an aid to Socialist workers, this book has no superior. It is brimful of facts covering the entire world, and is the most complete and up-to-date work of the kind in our great industrial centers.

Paper, 25 cts., 50 cents.
THE SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD
344 Sixth St., Milwaukee, Wis.

DAVIDSON
Sunday—One Night Only
Frank McKee Presents
EZRA KENDALL
IN
"SWELL ELEGANT JONES"
A 3-Act Comedy by Herbert Hall Winslow
Prices—\$1.50, \$1.00, 75c, 50c, 25c.

Beginning Monday
THE BEN GREET PLAYERS
IN
Shakespearean Festival

Shakespeare's Plays as Shakespeare Wrote Them
Monday and Tuesday—"TWELFTH NIGHT."
Wednesday Mat. and Eve.—"MERCHANT OF VENICE."
Thurs. and Fri.—"MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING."
Sat. Mat. and Eve.—"MACBETH."
Prices—Eves. and Sat. Mat. \$1.50, \$1.00, 75c, 50c, 25c.
Wed. Mat. \$1.00, 75c, 50c, 25c.
Season Tickets, Four Plays, any Date, \$5 and \$3

BIJOU
Beginning MAT. SUNDAY 8:30
ALL WEEK
Matinees Wednesday and Saturday
THE POPULAR LITTLE COMEDIAN
HARRY CLAY BLANEY
As "WILLIE LITE" in the Sensational Drama
THE BOY BEHIND THE GUN
By Chas. E. Blaney—Company of 50
15 Royal Guards of Japan
10 Gaijin Girls
Tremendous Scene Production
New Specialties
Next Attraction—" \$10,000 REWARD "

Twice Daily
STAR
2:30 8:15
Prices
10c Commencing Sunday Matinee Ladies Day
20c **RIALTO ROUNDERS** Fri.
30c Mat. and Night
50c
Next: WATSON'S BUNLEQUERS

CRYSTAL DAILY AT
2:30 7:45 and 9:00
Week of January 7th
Meitt's Dog Show
CRYSTALDAPS
Admission 10c Reserved Seats 25c