

ELEVENTH YEAR

No. 19

SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD

WHOLE NO.

527

IN CLUBS OF FIVE, 10 WEEKS, 10 CENTS EACH, TO NEW NAMES.

A JOURNAL OF THE COMING CIVILIZATION

FOR SUBSCRIPTION PRICE SEE THE FOURTH PAGE

When the soldiers were called out for strike duty against the miners in Alabama, one lieutenant promptly sent in his resignation, with the statement that he had not enlisted to shoot down American workmen.

We would suggest that Mr. Gompers go to the Bryan state of Alabama, where the big mine strike is on, and where the Bryan authorities are scourging labor in the "good, old-fashioned way," to make his campaign speeches for the Democratic graftocracy.

The first use of the word "strike" in its present accepted sense, occurred in the London Chronicle in 1765. In September of that year are numerous references to a great suspension of labor in the northern coal fields, and the colliers are stated to have "struck out" for higher wages.

Carnegie once said that the man who wants to become a millionaire must be without education and culture, and that it is very rare that a man who has a reputation for letters or science is successful in business. Which, after all, is but another way of saying that the capitalist system is a clog to educational advancement and intellectual enlightenment. And perhaps here we have an explanation of the fact

that the era of great literary minds in this country, the Emersons, Holmes, Bryants, Longfellow, Whittiers, Hawthornes, Lowells, and so on, came to a close just as full-fledged, all-filching capitalism was taking possession of the country.

Mr. Gompers bewails the fact that the Republicans are working through Republican workmen in the American Federation of Labor. But why should Mr. Gompers play the child in such a matter? When

rottenness as long as it meddles in the politics of the master class. The truly awakened unionist will say, "A plague on both your houses. I will go to the polls with a workingman's ballot in my hands, not a capitalist's ballot. I will vote for myself, not help the enemy get its votes into the box."

In recent years it has been a common and expected thing for the president to seek a rest from shaking hands and other arduous duties by going to the seaside or into the

For President EUGENE V. DEBS For Vice-President BENJAMIN HANFORD mountains, or off on a fishing trip. The same rest for rest seems to invest the persons of royalty. King Edward has just gone to Marienbad for a month's holiday. From our British Socialist exchanges we learn that the king has been under the following appalling strain during the past months:

From February 10 to 17 he paid a visit to Brighton. At the end of April and the beginning of May he visited Norway, Sweden and Denmark. On May 18 he went to see the military operations at Aldershot. On May 23 he held a reception of German burgomasters. Two days later he received the president of the French republic, and had a look round the Franco-British exhibition, which he incidentally opened. On May 30 he received a few representatives of the German Christian church. On June 20 he

held a garden party at Windsor. July 7 to 9 he went on a visit to Leeds and Bristol. On July 13 he opened the Olympic Games. On July 20 he held a reception of archbishops and bishops. And on July 27 he held a reception of peace conference delegates. On August 6 he went for a cruise in the Indomitable; and the day after he went to have a look at the Channel fleet. Poor overworked "royalty"!

We hear a good deal just now about the civil branch of the ju-

against the right to life and liberty of the working masses. Every day, in every city of the land, these infernal courts are passing brutal sentences upon the poorer people—treating them like so many head of cattle, without right of defense, or protection from insults from the bench. Just now we happen upon a little, small-type dispatch from Buffalo, that reads as follows:

Ten waiters of the steamer Northland, who have been in jail here all week on a charge of mutiny, were released by the United States commissioner for lack of evidence. It was proven that after filing their demand for more pay they returned to work.

Could cattle have been treated more brutally, more unjustly? If it had been men of influence and wealth who were so miserably deprived of their liberty and imprisoned for a demand that was within their constitutional rights, suits for heavy damages would have followed, and capitalist editors the country over would have been furiously indignant. But these were mere wage slaves, mere toilers, the despised of earth under the present system. They do not count, and if any of them had uttered a word of protest to their captors, we can easily imagine the ruffianly answer that would have been given them.

Get Socialist books into circulation. People were never so willing to read as now.

Labor Day Greetings, 1908



No Course But to Fight.

By Allan L. Benson. (Written for the HERALD.)

TO men who work and are nevertheless poor: The first Monday in September has been coming a good many years, but it has not been coming much longer than men like you

he deliberately tries to make his big labor organization the tail to one of the capitalist parties, does he expect that the other capitalist party will remain "good"? He has brought his troubles on himself. Labor will always be in the midst of capitalist

He recognizes the fact that there are lunatics abroad in the country who might kill him, and therefore he very properly provides against them by keeping secret service men around him.

Yet Roosevelt is not in favor of lunatics, merely because he recognizes their existence. In the same manner, Mr. Morgan recognizes the fact that there are safe-blowers who would like to get his money, and accordingly takes such measures as he can to thwart them.

Suppose Mr. Roosevelt were to deny the existence of dangerous lunatics, merely because he is not in favor of them, and were to take no measures to protect himself from them?

Suppose Mr. Morgan were to close his eyes to the fact that there are safe-blowers who would like to get his money?

BOTH OF THEM WOULD BE PROCEEDING EXACTLY ALONG THE LINES THAT YOU PROCEED WHEN YOU CLOSE YOUR EYES TO THE FACT THAT THE CAPITALIST CLASS EXISTS ONLY TO GET THE WEALTH THAT THE WORKING CLASS PRODUCES!

We do not like class warfare and class hatred a bit more than Mr. Roosevelt does, but since we, as the victims, cannot end the class-warfare unless we stop fighting, we prefer to keep up the fight until the other fellows stop robbing us.

This they will never do until we take from them the control of the government, repeal the laws under which the robbery is committed, and pass laws that will give no man the power to appropriate the products of another.

But to do this, workmen must vote together for candidates of their own, representing the interests of workmen.

And, before you vote for Taft or Bryan, remember this:

Each one is praised by newspapers and men who are known to be in favor of trying out every ounce of fat there is in labor. And when the burglars on a policeman's beat begin to praise him, LOOK OUT. The burglars may have turned over a new leaf and become decent, but it is more likely that the policeman is a crook.

Think of the burglars of business and finance who are praising Taft and Bryan. There isn't a financial pirate in the country who is not out for one or the other of them. And these burglars of business are out for Taft and Bryan, because they know that in the event of the election of either of them, they will get YOU!

The war is on to a finish. Stand by your class and we'll win. Ardsley, New York.

The Rev. Father Ducey of New York bewails the fact that worth of pocket has now taken the place of worth of character. He says, "The commercialism of the age has so saturated our lives that even priests of God talk about the income of the parish instead of the influence they are wielding. It seems to be of more importance to gather in vast sums of money than to preach and practice virtue about the flock." In the old days, he says, men were noted for their character. Now it's only the man of money that is pointed out. We would remind the reverend gentleman that we are now living in the period in which the capitalist system has come to flower, and that he will never see a change until the cause back of the effect has gone by the board—until economic justice has dealt capitalism its death blow.

The exploitation of the masses by the classes in England has so generated the masses that there is serious difficulty in getting men with sufficient stamina to recruit the army and navy. Chickens coming home to roost! Great wrong cannot hope to escape its penalty for all time.

Roosevelt or no Roosevelt, the man who is not class-conscious is making a mistake. Class-consciousness, in the sense that we use it, has reference to the fact that we realize that a certain class of men are spending the money that we earn and ought to get.

Is there anything wrong in recognizing such a condition when it exists? Roosevelt himself is class-conscious in his own affairs.



have been robbed. Before man had a religion, or a political belief, he had something of value that could be stolen—labor-power, if nothing else—and from that day to this there has raged an incessant battle between those who want to get what they work for and those who do not want to work for what they get.

You men are fortunate, in that you live in a time when this world-old war is about to end in a complete victory for the workers!

Make no mistake. The time when a man can live in luxurious idleness in this country, enjoying the fruits of others' labor, is growing mighty short.

This battle is going on to a finish, and when it is finished, the man who is able to do his share of the work and will not do so will have exceedingly short picking.

The printing press is not only a great civilizer, but a great educator. Its power for good, so far as helping in this battle is concerned, has only just begun to be felt, because, for the most part, it has been turned against us. But now we are training it on our opponents, and so great is the public interest that we have created in our plans and ideals that the people are forcing capitalist-publishers to stop some of their lying about us and tell a little of the great amount of truth there is to tell.

That same old printing press is what is going to win this battle for us. It is the power of the printed word that is lashing this country to action today. Give the people the facts and they will supply the action.

Therefore: To workmen who are Socialists: Throw every ounce of energy that you can devote to the propagation of Socialism into the distribution of Socialist literature. Books, papers and pamphlets can talk faster than you can, and will keep talking long after you have had to quit. Forty or fifty cents will buy a hundred leaflets, and you can earn the money in a fraction of the time that it would take you to see a hundred persons and make the same argument to them that the leaflets will make.

And, to workmen who are not Socialists: Roosevelt or no Roosevelt, the man who is not class-conscious is making a mistake.

Class-consciousness, in the sense that we use it, has reference to the fact that we realize that a certain class of men are spending the money that we earn and ought to get.

Is there anything wrong in recognizing such a condition when it exists? Roosevelt himself is class-conscious in his own affairs.

Roosevelt or no Roosevelt, the man who is not class-conscious is making a mistake.

Class-consciousness, in the sense that we use it, has reference to the fact that we realize that a certain class of men are spending the money that we earn and ought to get.

Is there anything wrong in recognizing such a condition when it exists? Roosevelt himself is class-conscious in his own affairs.

Why Should Workmen Vote For Bryan?

By VICTOR L. BERGER.

I AM not going to answer Sam Gompers' innuendo about capitalist support for the Debs-Red Special.

As a member of the national executive committee of the Socialist party, I, of course, am posted about all the details of the matter from the beginning to the end. However, so is every man of our party—and every man who is in the habit of reading our party papers. Every donation received, and every cent expended, is properly accounted for. And Mr. Gompers knows that as well as I do and as well as every one of our readers knows it. And in casting this aspersion, Sam Gompers did so against his better knowledge—in other words he lied wilfully.

He lied in order to help Bryan and the Democratic party.

Now, why should any workman vote the Democratic ticket?

Why should any citizen vote the Democratic ticket?

I can understand how a citizen can work for the Republican party and vote its ticket, if the Republican party represents his ideas of government.

I can understand how a voter can justly confide in the principles of the Republican party if those principles represent the belief of that

voter. We are bound to admit that the Republican party represents certain ideas of government, no



matter how bad we may consider these ideas. They have grown out of economic necessity and represent the economic interests of the capitalist class.

But why any citizen should vote the Democratic ticket in the year 1908, I cannot understand. The Democrats represent no particular set of ideas. They simply represent graft up North and the recollection of black slavery down South.

But why any citizen should vote the Democratic ticket in the year 1908, I cannot understand. The Democrats represent no particular set of ideas. They simply represent graft up North and the recollection of black slavery down South.

We will leave the personnel of the presidential candidates of the two parties aside. There can be no doubt that Mr. Taft, from a capitalist standpoint, is the more desirable. And that Mr. Bryan, from a workingman standpoint, is the more insincere and hypocritical of the two. It is heads I lose and tails you win, as far as the personnel is concerned.

But in what way do the principles of the national Democratic party differ from those of the national Republican party?

The only radical difference in late years was the stand of the Democrats on the money question. It was erroneous. However, the Democrats could claim that they represented the old doctrine of Jefferson and Jackson, that the government should retain in its own hands the power to create money.

What has become of that doctrine? It has been dropped.

Mind you, not only the foolish sixteen to one proposition, but the entire principle.

And in advocating the guarantee of bank deposits, Mr. Bryan, while arguing in favor of the big banks against the small banks, ended with the following interesting deduction:

"Besides, there is a social advan-

Some time ago, Mr. Bryan declared for the public ownership of the railroads and telegraphs.

Now I want it understood that this is by no means a Socialistic measure. Bismarck, the Iron Chancellor of Germany and the mortal enemy of the Social-Democrats, was in favor of government ownership of railroads and telegraphs. It was through his leadership that Prussia acquired her railroads. Nearly every kingdom in Europe, and many of the countries in Asia and Africa, have adopted this system of government ownership, and work it with perfect success. It is a great success in Australia.

Besides, the railroad is a public highway in every sense of the word. The railroads of this country, almost without exception, were paid for by the public, and not by the corporations which own them.

In donations of land, of bonds and actual cash, the American people have paid practically for every railroad on this continent.

Official figures prove that in every ten years we pay in freight and passenger charges an amount equal to the sum total of the actual cost of the railroads.

And we have nothing to show for it.

On the other hand, the corrupting influence of the railroads is felt

(Continued on page 8.)

Political Porch Climbers.

By Robert Hunter. (Written for the HERALD.)

EVERYONE recognizes that the people are being robbed. The Socialists, the Democrats, and the Populists have been saying it for years. And even Mr. Roosevelt ANNOUNCES it from the presidential chair.

Now, none of us relish being robbed. Very naturally we are up in arms against the thieves, and we listen with all attention to the various proposals made for catching the thieves.

The president informs the leaders of the Republican party (who happen also to be leaders of the thieves) that they MUST pass legislation which will enable the president to put them and their friends into prison. Naturally our representatives in Washington are not over keen in the matter.

The leaders of the Democratic party are not all inside the game, and therefore they often lead popular crusades against the thieves. Occasionally the Democrats wrest from the Republicans a legislature or some public office. They then begin to bait the big thieves until the big thieves buy THEM.

There is an old saying that you must set a thief to catch a thief, and we have been doing that in politics for many a long day. And now, curiously enough, we are beginning to doubt the wisdom of that old adage. Instead of our thieves catching thieves we find them going into partnership with each other.

Of course, this is an awkward situation, and yet somehow it seems to comfort the people. They get

tage in being on good terms with the men who are prominent in the banking world.

No wonder that a large part of Wall street is in favor of Bryan. But why should the workmen vote for Bryan?

Some time ago, Mr. Bryan declared for the public ownership of the railroads and telegraphs.

Now I want it understood that this is by no means a Socialistic measure. Bismarck, the Iron Chancellor of Germany and the mortal enemy of the Social-Democrats, was in favor of government ownership of railroads and telegraphs. It was through his leadership that Prussia acquired her railroads. Nearly every kingdom in Europe, and many of the countries in Asia and Africa, have adopted this system of government ownership, and work it with perfect success. It is a great success in Australia.

Besides, the railroad is a public highway in every sense of the word. The railroads of this country, almost without exception, were paid for by the public, and not by the corporations which own them.

In donations of land, of bonds and actual cash, the American people have paid practically for every railroad on this continent.

Official figures prove that in every ten years we pay in freight and passenger charges an amount equal to the sum total of the actual cost of the railroads.

And we have nothing to show for it.

On the other hand, the corrupting influence of the railroads is felt

(Continued on page 8.)

tired of seeing the same old porch-climber make off with their valuables, and so they rise in righteous wrath and declare that hereafter they are not going to allow Republican porch-climbers to enter their



houses, and they therefore indignantly vote for Democratic porch-climbers.

Of course, Mr. Roosevelt, Mr. Taft, Mr. Bryan, Mr. LaFollette and Mr. Hearst would object to my interpretation of their politics. But Mr. Roosevelt, Mr. LaFollette and Mr. Taft are prejudiced. While they are above the vicious practices of the machine politicians, they unfortunately belong to the Republican porch-climbers' union, and they would not think of being disloyal to that union.

But it is the union I object to, and especially to such walking delegates as Platt, Depew, Aldrich, Guggenheim, Hopkins, Kean and Gallinger.

Mr. Bryan belongs to THE rival union. He dislikes the members of the Republican union almost as much as he dislikes William R. Hearst, the non-unionist. Of course we all like Mr. Bryan; but the union, we can't stand for that, nor for its walking delegates, men like Bailey of Texas, Tim Sullivan of New York, and that little two-by-four, John Sharp Williams.

Mr. Higen has declared his independence of both the old porch-climbers' unions. He is fighting the Standard Oil, and he has discovered that the axes of both the old unions are lubricated from that source. And he says to the American people: "If you will put me in charge of your legislatures and public officials I will promise to put out of business these two old organizations, and form a porch-climbers' trust of my own. Give me a chance at 'em! I won't do a thing to Standard Oil! I'll make my old competitor, John, do business with me. And the old porch-climbing unions—well, in the name of the immortal Thomas Jefferson, Andrew Jackson, Henry Clay, Abraham Lincoln and William Randolph Hearst, there shall be no more grease for their axes!"

And the American people listen, and most of them no doubt will take the trouble to vote.

But I sometimes wonder what it is the people really want. Do they want to use their political power to help the Democratic porch-climbers' union to hold up the trusts and pocket the game? And are the people so vitally interested in the fight between these various unions? Are they still of the opinion that they will solve their political problems by this setting of thief to catch thief?

In the old frontier days, when thieves over-ran a town, people formed a vigilance league. It was a kind of popular union in which honest men organized for the purpose of putting thieves out of business.

Well, the Socialist party isn't yet a popular uprising, but it is a vigilance league—and the uprising WILL come.



PASSING OF THE "FULL" DINNER PAIL

THE ERA OF COLD CANNED GRUB MUST GO.

An Evidence of Twentieth Century Brutality That Can Have No Place in a Real Society.

By Henry T. Jones. [Written for the HERALD.]

THE full dinner pail! And the empty dinner pail! Both will soon be relics of barbarism. Under the co-operative commonwealth no such things as dinner pails will be. When we reach that state of society where its members believe in the practice the doctrine of "each for all and all for each," instead of the individualistic idea of each man for himself and the "survival of the fittest"...



test"—then dinner pails will be unknown. And why? Because if it becomes necessary for the workers to eat their noon-day meal or any other meal at the mill, mine, factory, office or shop, spacious dining rooms, dressing rooms and bath rooms will be provided. Pleasant eating departments with the best food, including luxuries and elevating music, will be there, together with all the modern appointments of a banquet hall. All this the workers may have if they so decide.

The foregoing is not a picture of utopia, fellow workers and comrades. Well appointed, well ventilated, well lighted dining rooms, where unadorned food will be unknown, will take the place of the capitalist dinner pail of 1927-28. The dinner pail is one of the evidences of 20th century brutality. It has no place in real civilization, and it will not be here when the workers claim their own. It is a relic of barbarism and one shining evidence of the class struggle.

"We Know Our Friends by Their Deeds"

The Allied Label advertisement with logo and text: on printed matter is a guarantee that the work was done under fair conditions.

ALIED PRINTING TRADES UNION LABEL COUNCIL MILWAUKEE advertisement.

CAN BE FURNISHED UPON APPLICATION, WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE

BOOT & SHOE WORKERS UNION advertisement with logo and text: By Insisting Upon Purchasing Union Stamp Shoes.

Do Not Be Misled by dealers who say: "This shoe does not bear the stamp, but it is made under union conditions." This is false—no shoe is union made unless it bears the UNION STAMP.

WHEN PURCHASING CIGARS SEE THAT THIS LABEL IS ON THE BOX

Union-made Cigars advertisement with logo and text: It is a guarantee that the cigars are not made by the trust.

Demand This Label On All Packages of Beer, Ale or Porter advertisement with logo.

likely it will be consigned to the scrapheap—a doom that is as certain as the co-operative commonwealth has a right to come. Socialism is not the hungry growl of the brute that still lingers in man for a little more of the full dinner pail. Socialism is a mighty protest of the outraged soul of mankind; a protest against the denial of its natural birthright to a higher and nobler existence.

THE LABOR MOVEMENT.

The Labor Constitution, the leading daily paper of the south, in an editorial, recently said: "Slowly but surely, the world is beginning to understand the labor movement, and with that understanding comes each day a larger measure of co-operation and sympathy from the other classes. But there are still those who can not or will not see the workingman's movement as it is intended by him to be, therefore he is periodically denounced. He is a striker, they say. So he is, but not until he has been arrogantly told that there is nothing to arbitrate. He boycotts. Yes, but he learned the use of that weapon from the cruel blacklist—the blacklist that made him an industrial outcast, that denied him the right to be a breadwinner and sent him away from his home with the wail of his child and the sobs of his wife breaking his heart. The striker is not a rebel. The rebel has been the torchbearer of civilization since man realized he had a soul."

INGRSOLLS' GOLDEN PLEA.

I do not know what inventions are in the brains of the future; I do not know what garments of glory may be woven for the world in the loom of the great ocean of discovery; I do not know what science will do for us. I do know that science did just take a handful of sand and make the telescope, and with it read the starry leaves of heaven; I know that science took the thunderbolts from the hands of Jupiter, and now the electric spark, freighted with thought and love, flashes under the waves of the sea; I know that science stole a tear from the cheek of unpaid labor, converted it into steam and created a giant that turns with tireless arms the countless wheels of toil; I know that we have taken advantage of fire and flames and wind and sea; these have no backs to be whipped; they have no children to be sold, no cradles to be violated; I know that science has given us

ASK FOR EDDELWEISS SCHOENHOFENBRAEU SELECT Schoenhofen Brewing Co. advertisement.

When Ordering Clothing Demand This Label advertisement with logo.

By Insisting Upon Purchasing Union Stamp Shoes advertisement with logo.

Demand This Label On All Packages of Beer, Ale or Porter advertisement with logo.

The Antiquity of Trade Unionism

Flavius Josephus in his history of the Jews makes elaborate mention of Solomon's temple, as having been built in a large degree by the trade unions under Hiram, a man of extraordinary skill in the building crafts. Not willing to accept our own interpretation of Josephus, we refer the reader to the remarks of Granier upon this subject; as he seems to have settled it that they were organized trades. Little doubt can be entertained that iron, at the time of Numa (700 B. C.), was also in use at Rome. Yet there is no mention made in proof that Numa organized the ferrarii or iron workers, of whom Orelli furnishes two inscriptions, one of which represents a genuine trade union, which proves beyond any counter evidence that the iron workers were organized. But abundant evidence exists in the later laws restricting organization, and these clubs stand among the excused in the list of thirty-five unions of the code of Theodosius. If any further doubt can possibly remain as to the use of iron by blacksmiths, forgers and finishers at the time of Numa, we

know it has given us better wives and better husbands and more beautiful children; I know it has enriched a thousand-fold our lives; and for that reason I am in favor of intellectual liberty.—Robert Ingersoll.

THE TRAGEDY OF WANT.

Having been found ill in the street, Thomas Davis, a homeless man, was taken to Whitechapel Infirmary, where he died the next day. It was stated at the inquest at Stepney on Saturday that deceased was an out-of-work painter, who for a long time had tried to obtain a living by selling matches and bootlaces. An infirm doctor said there was scarcely a particle of fat about the man's body. Death had been accelerated by want and exposure. The jury decided that death was due to "natural causes."

CAPITALIST INJUNCTIONS.

From the foundation of our government, injunctions have been resorted to for the protection of property. Section 917 of the United States Revised Statutes empowers the Supreme Court to prescribe rules for its application. Rule 55, promulgated in 1866, provides that special injunctions shall be grantable only upon due notice to the other party. Labor injunctions are capitalistic applications of justice, masking under

Social-Democratic National Platform

The Socialist party, in national convention assembled, again declares itself as the party of the working class, and appeals for the support of all workers of the United States and of all citizens who sympathize with the great and just cause of labor. We are at this moment in the midst of one of those industrial breakdowns that periodically paralyze the life of the nation. The much-boasted era of our national prosperity has been followed by one of general misery. Factories, mills and mines are closed. Millions of men, ready, willing and able to provide the nation with all the necessities and comforts of life, are forced into idleness and starvation. Within recent times the trusts and monopolies have attained an enormous and menacing development. They have acquired the power to dictate the terms upon which we shall be allowed to live. The trusts fix the price of our bread, meat and sugar, of our coal, oil and clothing, of our raw material and machinery, of all the necessities of life. The present desperate condition of the workers has been made the opportunity for a renewed onslaught on organized labor. The highest courts of the country have within the last year rendered decision after decision depriving the workers of rights which they had won by generations of struggle. The attempt to destroy the Western Federation of Miners, although defeated by the solidarity of organized labor and the Socialist movement, revealed the existence of a far-reaching and unscrupulous conspiracy by the ruling class against the organizations of labor. In their efforts to take the lives of the leaders of the miners the conspirators violated the state laws and the federal constitution in a manner seldom equaled even in a country so completely dominated by the profit-seeking class as is the United States. The congress of the United States has shown its contempt for the interests of labor as plainly and unmistakably as have the other branches of government. The laws for which the labor organizations have continually petitioned have failed to pass. Law ostensibly enacted for the benefit of labor have been distorted against labor. The working class of the United States cannot expect any remedy for its wrongs from the present ruling class or from the dominant parties. So long as a small number of individuals are permitted to control the sources of the nation's wealth their private profit and competition with each other and for the exploitation of their fellowmen, industrial depressions are bound to occur at certain intervals. No currency reforms or other legislative measure proposed by capitalist reformers can avail against these fatal results of inter-anarchy in production. Individual competition leads inevitably to combinations and trusts. No attempt of government regulation, or of publicity, or of restrictive legislation, will arrest the natural course of modern industrial development. While our courts, legislatures and executive offices remain in the hands of the ruling classes and their agents, the government will be used in the interests of these classes as against the toilers. Political parties are but the expression of economic interests. The Republican, the Democratic and the so-called independent parties, and all parties other than the Socialist party, are financed, directed and controlled by the representatives of different groups of the ruling class. In the maintenance of class government both the Democratic and Republican parties have been equally guilty. The Republican party has had control of the national government and has been directly and actively responsible for these wrongs. The Democratic party, while saved from direct responsibility by its political impotence, has shown itself equally subservient to the aims of the capitalist class wherever and whenever it has been in power. The old chattel slave owning aristocracy of the south, which was the backbone of the Democratic party, has been supplanted by a child slave plutocracy. In the great cities of our country the Democratic party is allied with the criminal element of the slums, as the Republican party is allied with the predatory criminals of the palace, in maintaining the interest of the possessing class. The various "reform" movements and parties which have sprung up within recent years are but the clumsy expression of widespread popular discontent. They are not based on an intelligent understanding of the historical development of civilization and of the economic and political needs of our time. They are bound to perish as the numerous middle class reform movements of the past have perished. PROGRAM. As measures calculated to strengthen the working class in its fight for the realization of its ultimate aim, and to increase its power of resistance against capitalist oppression, we advocate and pledge our support to the following program: General Demands. 1. The immediate government relief for the unemployed workers by building schools, by reforestation of cut-over and waste lands, by reclamation of arid tracts and the building of canals, and by extending all other useful public works. All persons employed on such works shall be employed directly by the government under an eight-hour workday and at the prevailing union wages. The government shall also loan money to states and municipalities without interest for the purpose of carrying on public works. It shall contribute to the funds of labor organizations for the purpose of assisting their unemployed members, and shall take such other measures within its power as will lessen the widespread misery of the workers caused by the muscle of the capitalist class. 2. The collective ownership of railroads, telegraphs, telephones, steamship lines and all other means of social transportation and communication, of all land. 3. The collective ownership of all

A GLANCE BEHIND THE CURTAIN.

By James Russell Lowell. New times demand new measures and new men; The world advances, and in time out-grows The laws that in our father's day were best; And, doubtless, after us, some purer scheme Will be shaped out by wiser men than we, Made wiser by the steady growth of truth. The time is ripe, and rotten-ripe, for change; Then let it come; I have no dread of what Is called for by the instinct of mankind. Nor think I that God's world would fall apart Because we tear a parchment more or less. Truth is eternal, but her effluence, With endless change, is fitted to the hour; Her mirror is turned forward, to reflect The promise of the future, not the past. I do not fear to follow out the truth, Albeit along the precipice's edge. Let us speak plain: there is more force in names Than most men dream of; and a lie may keep Its throne a whole age longer if it skulk Behind a shield of some fair-seeming name. Let us call tyrants tyrants, and maintain That only freedom comes by grace of God. And all that comes not by His grace must fall; For men in earnest have no time to waste In patching fig-leaves for the naked truth. Labor injunctions are strike-time laws. Labor injunctions are not entitled to the respect of a liberty-loving people. Labor injunctions are judge-made laws, thanks to Republican and Democratic judges. The Turkish Revolution. The revolution in Turkey seems to be working out satisfactorily. The young Turks seem to be keeping their heads—no pun intended—and have succeeded in clearing out the entire "old gang," which has hitherto been in possession of the chief state offices. Most of the Turkish ambassadors in foreign countries have been dismissed, including the Ambassador in Paris, where the reformers have their headquarters. The new ministry at Constantinople are making a great effort to cleanse the Augean stables, and altogether the outlook for reform seems promising. There is, of course, the Sultan to be reckoned with. Mr. Herbert Vivian, who claims to be an authority on the Near East, states that the Sultan is secretly in sympathy with the young Turk movement, and welcomes reform; but most people who are acquainted with the trickery which seems common to most autocrats—including Nicolas, the peacemaker—will be chary of accepting this view.—Ex.

Both Will Dodge!

Will Gompers or Bryan tell us what kind of democracy is ruling in Panama where the rifles of a state militia are utilized to destroy the United Mine Workers of America?—Miners Magazine.

LABOR INJUNCTIONS ARE STRIKE-TIME LAWS.

Labor injunctions are not entitled to the respect of a liberty-loving people. Labor injunctions are judge-made laws, thanks to Republican and Democratic judges. The Turkish Revolution. The revolution in Turkey seems to be working out satisfactorily. The young Turks seem to be keeping their heads—no pun intended—and have succeeded in clearing out the entire "old gang," which has hitherto been in possession of the chief state offices. Most of the Turkish ambassadors in foreign countries have been dismissed, including the Ambassador in Paris, where the reformers have their headquarters. The new ministry at Constantinople are making a great effort to cleanse the Augean stables, and altogether the outlook for reform seems promising. There is, of course, the Sultan to be reckoned with. Mr. Herbert Vivian, who claims to be an authority on the Near East, states that the Sultan is secretly in sympathy with the young Turk movement, and welcomes reform; but most people who are acquainted with the trickery which seems common to most autocrats—including Nicolas, the peacemaker—will be chary of accepting this view.—Ex.

THE ORGANIZATION OF WORKING CLASS

THE STEPS NECESSARY FOR OFFENSE AND DEFENSE.

What to Do and What Not to Do to Prevent Useless Waste of Energy and Resource. Practical Points Laid Down.

By Isador Ladoff [Written for the HERALD.]

THE proletarian movement is a broader conception than the Socialist movement and the Socialist party is a narrower conception than the Social-Democratic movement. The proletarian movement is a historical phenomenon with little if any national consciousness behind it. The proletariat, being dissatisfied with its fate, instinctively seeks ways and means of improving its own condition. The lack of the understanding of the actual causes of the subordination of the proletariat to the other classes of society is the reason why the proletarian movement in general does not evolve a definite plan of action. This lack of understanding is also the reason why the proletarians can be and are so easily led astray by demagogues in the interests of parasitic classes. The introduction of rational consciousness into the proletarian movement gave birth to the Socialist movement. The Socialist movement is the rationalized proletarian movement. Socialism is the philosophy of the proletariat. Socialism explains the causes of the unenviable condition of the proletariat and proposes a clearly defined program of action. Socialism as a philosophy of proletarian life and strife embraces certain evolutionary social-economic theories, a system of ethics based on these theories, and broad ideals concerning the future social-economic structure of human conceptions. The soundness and ripeness of Socialist social-economic theories, of Socialist ethics and Socialist ideals is demonstrated by their spreading all over the globe, their permeating all kinds of races and classes. However, the Socialist movement as such is just as amorphous, although not so vague and nebulous as the proletarian movement in general. Expediency, the necessity

of husbanding, economizing social energy, the desire for attaining the highest efficiency in the struggle of the proletariat for emancipation from the thraldom of economic despotism and anarchy, lead to the crystallization of a part of the Socialist movement into a political party, into a practical organization with practical aims and purposes in view. The proletarian movement is the mother, and rational class-consciousness is the father of the Social-Democratic movement. The Socialist party derives its dynamic force from the elementary proletarian movement, and its controlling and directing power from modern science. The proletarian movement is international by its very nature, so is the Social-Democratic movement. And as far as the fundamental principles of Socialist philosophy, ethics and ideals of the future ("final aims") go—the political program of the Socialist party is international in its scope. In fact, the platform of the Socialist party is the expression of Socialist philosophy, ethics and ideals in concrete terms intelligible to the average normal mind. A Slow and Solid Growth. However, science teaches that all changes in the world of ours, especially changes in the organic kingdom and particularly growth of social-economic institutions, are the product of slow development. History teaches the value of the element of time, that ideals are never attained, but only approached step by step as the result of persistent, untiring endeavor of generations of mankind of bettering its future. History teaches that it is the

(Continued to page 7.)

of husbanding, economizing social energy, the desire for attaining the highest efficiency in the struggle of the proletariat for emancipation from the thraldom of economic despotism and anarchy, lead to the crystallization of a part of the Socialist movement into a political party, into a practical organization with practical aims and purposes in view. The proletarian movement is the mother, and rational class-consciousness is the father of the Social-Democratic movement. The Socialist party derives its dynamic force from the elementary proletarian movement, and its controlling and directing power from modern science. The proletarian movement is international by its very nature, so is the Social-Democratic movement. And as far as the fundamental principles of Socialist philosophy, ethics and ideals of the future ("final aims") go—the political program of the Socialist party is international in its scope. In fact, the platform of the Socialist party is the expression of Socialist philosophy, ethics and ideals in concrete terms intelligible to the average normal mind. A Slow and Solid Growth. However, science teaches that all changes in the world of ours, especially changes in the organic kingdom and particularly growth of social-economic institutions, are the product of slow development. History teaches the value of the element of time, that ideals are never attained, but only approached step by step as the result of persistent, untiring endeavor of generations of mankind of bettering its future. History teaches that it is the

(Continued to page 7.)

(Continued to page 7.)



(Continued to page 7.)

The Reason Why You Should Join THE UNION advertisement with logo and text: we are gaining trade every day is not hard to understand. Our stock is complete—our prices are right—our method of doing business is right.

Look for This Label ON YOUR NEWSPAPER advertisement with logo and text: We wish to inform the readers of this paper, and the public in general, that THE MILWAUKEE SENTINEL CO. HAS VIOLATED AND ABROGATED ITS AGREEMENT with the International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union, by EMPLOYING NON-UNION MEN in its pressroom. Consequently, the Allied Printing Trades Council UNION LABEL HAS BEEN WITHDRAWN from said newspaper, as well as the union men working in its pressroom. (Signed) Milwaukee Web Pressmen's Union, No. 23

Schlitz THE BEER THAT MADE MILWAUKEE FAMOUS advertisement with logo.

The FALL TERM of Theuodes Business College & Drafting School advertisement with logo and text: BEGINS SEPT. 1. Catalogue: Phone Grand 1530. Write for Catalogue.



THE OLD STORY OF CREED VS. WORTH

HOUSE OF HAVE LIVES UPON HOUSE OF WANT.

Capitalism Preys on Exploitation and Double Dealing and Crowds Honest and Guileless Men to the Rear. The System is to Blame.

By "Mephisto." (Written for the HERALD.)

ABOUT fifteen years ago, while representing a Milwaukee house as a commercial traveler in Wisconsin and neighboring states, I spent Sunday in a small town not more than a hundred miles from Milwaukee. It was a fine day in June, and during the afternoon a number of us travelingmen sat in armchairs in the shade in front of our hotel.

We spent the time in smoking and talking, and after a while the proprietor of the hotel came out and sat down among us and took in the general conversation. An old man with snowwhite hair and beard, and with a pair of the kindest blue eyes I had ever seen, happened along, and, in an apologizing sort of a way, took the vacant chair next to me. He was poorly dressed. His clothes were threadbare and carefully mended in several places, but all of a scrupulous cleanliness. As I looked into those kind old eyes the threadbare clothes were forgotten, and as the old man seemed to be an old resident, we had soon started a lively conversation about old times, when Wisconsin was still a wilderness, and he told me about the struggles of the early settlers. I noticed that the hotelman paid little attention to the old gentleman and slighted him as it seemed to me several times intentionally.

When the old man had gone I said to the hotelman: "Fine old man, who is he?" "Oh," said he, "he's nobody, a shiftless old chap—he's in the poor house." With that he changed the subject.

I said nothing, but did some thinking. That the old man wasn't shiftless his clothes proved, for a shiftless fellow would not have taken the pains to mend them and keep them so clean.

Perhaps half an hour after the old man had gone, an elegantly dressed middle-aged man came by and as the hotelman got up and greeted him with, as it seemed to me, a great deal of servility, he turned his face toward me for a moment, so I got a good look at it. It was one of those faces which repelled you and gave one the impression, that no mercy could be expected from its owner. After he had passed on, I again asked the hotelman: "Who is he?" "Oh," he replied, this time proudly, "that's

AMERICAN LABOR'S EARLIER HISTORY

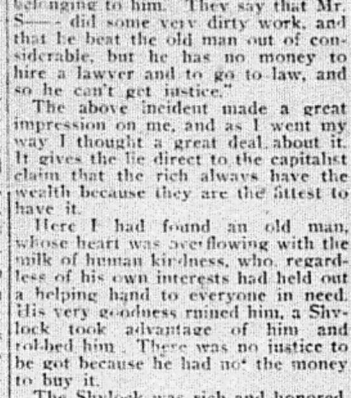
UNIONS WERE AT FIRST CALLED CONSPIRACIES.

The Periods by Which Labor Organization has Progressed to Its Present Power. Three Millions Now Enrolled.

By Frederic Heath. (Written for the HERALD.)

LABOR Day was first observed in a few states in 1887. It is now a legal holiday in thirty-seven. It takes the place of May 1, the European labor holiday, partly because May is a rigorous month in the United States and not balmy enough for holiday purposes. The day is set aside for organized labor, although legally organized labor is not specified.

Prof. Commons divides the history of tradeunionism in America



into five periods: 1. The formative period, reaching down to 1840 and including the ten-hour movement. 2. An organization period, uneventful but important, reaching through the Fourierite wave of utopian Socialism, to and including the serious times incident to the War of the Rebellion. 3. A period from 1865 to 1878, notable for great organizing energy. 4. The period of labor disturbance and revolt against low wage oppression, including the rise of the Knights of Labor, and ending in the turbulent eight-hour struggle of 1886. 5. The present period, marking the rise and dominance of the American Federation of Labor, with a labor enrollment of our three million workers.

Labor organization in its beginnings in this country was outlaw. A master class dominance of government bruised it with an iron heel wherever it dared to raise its head. Toward the latter part of the eighteenth century, however, the wage-workers had begun to assert themselves in some trades favor-

able to formidable mass action. In fact, the first strike of wage workers, that of the printers of New York, took place in the memorable year of 1776. The strike was for better pay. And it was successful. In 1786 the printers of Philadelphia also had to mass together to resist a wage cut. New facts about the subsequent history of trade unionism in this country are now accessible, thanks to the persistent investigation made by the American Bureau of Industrial Research.

Prior to 1827 the unions were secret. The ruling class did not freely concede the workers the right of organization. A union was a conspiracy. As early as 1806 there is record of a trial of journeymen for conspiracy—that of the members of the Cordwainers' union, which had been in existence to a certain extent since 1792. The first strike of sailors occurred in New York in 1803.

The real beginning of trade unionism in the country is set down to the years inclusive between 1827 and 1837. Modern trade unionism began, we are told, as an industrial and political force, with the coming together of previously existing labor societies to form central bodies. This form of representative body brought the individually helpless societies into united strength, and they could thus openly face "hostile governments and employers." And the fact is pointed out that the term "trade unionism" meant a union of trades, not a union within a trade. The individual unions were called "societies." The first union, in the proper sense of the word, was the Mechanics' Union of Trade Societies of Philadelphia. It lasted a year and then turned to the ballot as a weapon. Thus it became the first labor party in this country. Through it was started the first labor paper, the Mechanics' Free Press. The labor party spread to New York, Albany, Troy, Boston, and then disappeared in 1831, the older parties having borrowed its planks and captured its leaders! This sad experience of labor leaders turning upon their class, led to the cry of "no politics in the union," which was afterward so mischievously used. New York formed a General Trades Union in 1833, and the idea of organization spread to every city of any size, so that it is claimed that in 1836 Philadelphia could show a larger proportion of the citizens organized than has been the case in this country since.

In 1834 the National Trades Union was formed, and held three yearly conventions before it died. Labor papers of this period were the "Daily Men," published by the New York union; the "Workingman's Advocate," and the "National Laborer."

Splitting the Labor Vote. The Mechanics' Union of Philadelphia had sprung from a strike of the carpenters for a ten-hour day. Their slogan "6 to 6," meaning a ten-hour day was finally taken up by the other parties, and with such success we are told, that in 1830 the American politician had learned for the first time "how to split the labor vote." The labor party had included small tradesmen in its enrollment. There was a good deal of labor politics those days, the alignment being the "productive classes" against the "aristocracy."

By 1835-36 an intolerable national situation had developed. Prices had gone skyward, and wages did not rise to meet the added cost of livelihood. Strikes were innumerable, and the unions multiplied and became powerful only to break down a few years later through over-organization. The first appearance of "jurisdictional disputes" was here witnessed, in consequence.

Labor's Political Victories. But meanwhile ground had been gained. Juries stopped bringing in verdicts for conspiracy. The ten-hour day became customary. Free schools were established. Imprisonment for debt became unpopular.

In 1844 another activity of labor developed, due to the agitation of the Fourierite Socialists, and a year later industrial congresses were held, in which men like Horace Greeley took part.

The high prices at about the time of the War of the Rebellion again forced union activity. The Locomotive Engineers were organized in 1863, the Cigarmakers in 1864, the Bricklayers and Masons in 1865, while numerous state federations, etc., were formed. In 1866 a National Labor Union, embracing them all, was in existence, and held conventions till 1872. Under it the first eight-hour agitation was begun. This led to the successful efforts of Wendell Phillips, who founded the Massachusetts Bureau of Statistics of Labor, the forerunner of the present labor bureaus. The national union was also in touch with the Marx International, and sent delegates. At about this time the Knights of St. Crispin was formed, but it was short-lived, owing to its opposition to the development of machinery.

The later history of the labor movement is too well known to need repetition here. The wonderful rise of the Knights of Labor, the growth of the American Federation of Labor, until it now represents three millions of workmen, the rise of the Social-Democratic movement, the present labor on the political field, the gradual growth toward the industrial form of association, the final success of the eight-hour struggle in many trades, all this is no news to the readers of a labor paper. Capitalism is reaching the zenith of its sway and labor from now on is to play more and more of a part in the affairs of men. Before it is too late, the convention is sure to fall before its banners of humanity and economic justice as time goes on.

No Sympathy There! When the "Prosperity Association" held a convention in New York recently, and the speakers were soaring in flights of eloquence concerning the dawn of prosperity, the convention was rudely shocked by a committed who desired to address the convention. The committee was vulgarly told that the "prosperity" convention did not desire to hear anything from "hoboes." There are certainly no classes in this country!—Ex.

A Mortal Call.

By Sidney A. Reeve. (Written for the HERALD.)

JUSTICE dropped in upon Man for a visit one day, as was occasionally her wont. They chatted upon the casual topics of the hour.

There was one approaching who had just lost his job. He wrung his hands and moaned, and called upon Justice to witness that he had ever been faithful and industrious.

But Justice was blindfolded. "Whom have we here?" she asked of Man. "One of the unemployed," said Man.

"Are there many?" asked Justice. "I am afraid so. Many who conceal their unemployment behind chance jobs of unsuitable work, are in reality unemployed. They make only partial incomes, and live upon their diminishing savings.—But you must not think that it is anything to be ashamed of," he added hastily.

"No?" said Justice. "And who," turning to the unemployed, "denies you the chance to work?" "My former employer, the superintendent of yonder factory."

"Summon him hither," said Justice to Man. And he came. So Justice questioned him as to his act.

"The man is incompetent," explained the employer, "and the stock-room overflows with goods. We must curtail our output. I have no grudge against the man, and wish him speedy re-employment elsewhere."

"So," said Justice, "is there no further demand for what you make? What are your goods?" "Boots and shoes."

"Are all men and children overstocked, then, with boots and shoes?" "They no longer buy so rapidly as they did."

"Then the trouble is not that they do not want them, but that they cannot buy them. Is that it?" "I suppose so."

"And you have no interest in seeing that they can buy them?" "Certainly I have. I push the business diligently and widely, I have many eloquent salesmen representing me, all over the land."

"That is designed, as I understand it, to make the people want footwear more keenly than they do now, is it not?" "Yes."

"Does it aid them to buy?" "I don't know. I tell you that is not my business."

"Pardon me. I thought you said that you had an interest in that direction. But tell me, who pays for this constant and active incitement to buy?"

"The business does."

"That is to say, those who buy shoes?" "Yes, I suppose so."

"And so these eloquent salesmen help those who want shoes, but cannot buy them, to want them more keenly and to buy them less, but adding to the cost of the shoes the cost of the selling? Have I gotten that straight?"

"Yes—er—no, I'm afraid not. Of course, business cannot go on without a selling department."

"Because without artificial incitement no one would want to buy anything?" "Yes. At least—they might buy my competitors' goods."

"What difference does it make to the country WHOSE goods they buy, so long as they get their money's worth? If your goods are really the best and the cheapest, is there any danger of their buying others?" "Yes. My competitors might easily deceive them, with skill in the selling department."

"Oh! Skillful selling constitutes deceit, does it?" "It may."

"You're never done, I take it. Is it only the others? Your men tell the whole truth, and nothing but the truth?" "We are not concerned with the formalities of the law courts. It is our business to sell our goods."

"I see. But tell me, does this selling cost much?" "Oh, yes. The money paid to those who find a market is much more than that paid to those who make the shoes. It's of no use to make shoes unless you can sell them."

Milwaukee HighLife Beer

is made from the very best material—filtered through fine pulp wood—and properly aged in modern underground vaults, which gives it a character and taste all its own.

You can't help but like it. Phone West 10. MILWAUKEE

PLAYERS are in the same fix that I'm in. I only know that I have no work for him."

"Do you mean to say that you are given authority to expel this man from work without the responsibility for assigning to him other work, for which he may be better fitted?"

"Certainly. I am not responsible for him and his family. I am responsible only for my factory."

"YOUR factory? Is your factory permitted by law to exist for any other reason than to give shoemakers a chance to supply the shoemakers with shoes made under the most efficient, modern methods? Does your factory seem to you more conducive to the welfare of man when it blocks the sale of shoes, ejects this man from employment and condemns his family to idleness, want, ignorance and probably crime, because it is operated as a private army-corp with which you may fight your competitors, than when it exists solely for the good of shoemakers and shoe users?"

"I don't know. That is not my business."

"Is it possible? Who, then, assigned you to your position and gave you the authority over the lives and happiness of many men, without also giving you the corresponding responsibility? This is the land and the age, of all lands and ages, which I am supposed to rule. How is it, Man?"

And Justice turned to question Man. But Man had fled.

The Tortured Millions. The cry of the tortured millions rises to me. Like the cry of the glacial river in its gorge. And the smoke of their suffering surges upward to me.

Like the mighty clouds of the twilight valley I find. I shut my eyes in the dark and I see them toiling. The burdened backs and the glazing eyes and the fettered hands.

They are dying that I may live, the tortured millions. By the Ohio river, the Euphrates, the Rhone. They wring from the rocks my gold, the tortured millions; Sleepless all night they mix my daily bread;

With heavy feet they are trampling out my vintage; They go to a hungry grave that I may be fed.

They do not know my face from a million faces. Nor have I ever beheld those poor I only hear the sound of their groans in the valley.

The hiss and the grind and the heat of their torture-wheels, Engine and oven and murderous flying loom, Poison of dust and faces sheet-white in the gloom.

I do not demand their service, no, not I. They are my slaves whom I wish to be free and happy. But I may not free them or thank them or mercy cry.

Hunger and thirst and cold and aching bodies, This is the priceless price that buys my health, Empires, hopelessness, pitiful wickedness, this, This is the stuff I sew for the purse of my wealth.

What shall I do for my slaves who work without hire. What shall I do, I who have asked them: not? Shall I find my hands on my mountain peak in silence? This is the natural order, this the common lot.

I will call to them, I who am one but they are many. To cease their toil; but no, they may not.

I warm my hands at the fires of ruining houses; On a dying mother's breast I sink my head. Last night my feet were faint from idleness. I bathed my feet in blood her children shed. Oh thou eternal Law, I wish this not to be.

Nay, raise them from the dust and punish me. —Florence Wilkinson, in McClure's.

How Morgan Prevented the Panic. First Stammerer: "Sus-sus-say! ol' man, You stu-stutter, I see. Why don't you whuh-whistle?—That cuc-cuc-cuc-cuc me!"

Second Stammerer: "Cuc-cuc-cuc-cuc you! Sus-say! You're the mechanic To show us how Morgan Cured the pup-pup-pup-panic!" —Edward Howell Putnam, in The Public.

Clear Vision. Garment Workers No. 53. New York, adopted resolutions endorsing the Socialist party. Both old parties were condemned.

Invest Your Money Safely

It appears there is a misconception regarding the purchase of bonds.

Some construe the buying of bonds as the spending of money. Such is not the case. It is not spending, but investing, your money. We hope we have now made this matter clear to all.

Instead of investing money in real estate mortgages or carrying a savings bank account, use these same funds, not to assist some private individual, firm or corporation, but to furnish the means for an efficient Socialist press. Use your money, whether the amount is small or large, to build up and maintain for the Socialist movement the best possible weekly to aggressively voice your demands upon any and all occasions.

There are very few who cannot take at least one bond. There are many more who have a considerable sum invested in one form or another, that might just as well take some of these bonds instead.

The value of these bonds must not be confused with the value of the stock of the Milwaukee Social-Democratic Publishing Co. This stock was never held out as an investment. All those who bought it understood that it was only to help the cause and that the stock would never pay dividends. Not so with the proposed bonds. They are an interest-bearing investment amply secured.

You have been accustomed to being out of pocket for what you have done for the party. This is the first time that you have had a chance to be paid interest and principal on the money you put into the movement.

We do not ask you to make a donation, or to spend your money. We merely ask you to invest where it will bring double returns—interest on your money and the building up and maintenance of a publishing house, which always stands loyally by the Socialist cause. You will lose the opportunity to place your money safely and give substantial material help to the Socialist movement at the same time, unless you act soon.

Call at this office or write the business manager and get further information. Social-Democratic Pub. Co. H. W. BISTORUS, Bus. Manager. 344 Sixth St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Clean Things to Eat and Drink are as desirable as pure food. Unclean food cannot be healthful. It is the method of handling in the manufacture of a food product that makes it clean or unclean.

Pabst Blue Ribbon is manufactured from the purest materials by scrupulously clean machinery. From brew to bottle or keg it is never touched by human hands and never comes in contact with anything but pure, filtered air, and perfectly sterilized tubes, pipes and sealed storage tanks.

HELLO! The opportunity to learn the good qualities of MAGNETIC SOAP is for you to use it. IT IS FIRST RATE. TRY IT AT ANY RATE. MADE IN MILWAUKEE. C. A. SERCOMB MFG. CO. 213 BIRD STREET.

GLOBE Hotel Wisconsin and Cass Sts. Milwaukee—1 block from North-Western Depot. Superior Restaurant—all modern conveniences. EUROPEAN plan. Rate 75c per day, and upward. GLOBE HOTEL CO., Proprietors. Theo. S. Wood, Pres. BEN SCHNEER, Mgr.

OLIPHANT & YOUNG (SUCCESSORS TO E. G. UNDERWOOD) 107 Wisconsin St. PATENTS MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Advertisement for Blatz Beer. Features a large image of a Blatz beer bottle with a label that says 'Remember the Triangular Label'. Text includes 'Always The Same Good Old Blatz BEER - MILWAUKEE' and 'In preparing good beer for the market, much is due to the treatment during the process—the cooling, sterilizing, aging and so on. There is a result, however, attained in the brewing of Blatz Beer—a distinguishing characteristic—that has been uniformly maintained. Certainly the best of components are used, but it's to the brewer's knack that Blatz Beer owes its character—and that's where Blatz bases its claim for supremacy. There's the delightful satisfaction of honest hops and barley malt and that individual goodness that "touches the spot." If you are "keen to" beer quality and would enjoy its benefits, cultivate the "Blatz Sign Habit"—watch for the name—ask for any of these brands, whether on draught or bottled—Wiesner, Private Stock, Export, Mauchauer. TELEPHONE MAIN 2400 MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN'

Advertisement for Milwaukee University. Text includes 'ALL DEPARTMENTS COMMENCE SEPT. 8, 1908', 'I—COLLEGE OF LAW... \$40 per Year', 'II—EVENING HIGH SCHOOL \$20-\$40 per Semester', 'Architectural Drawing, Mechanical Drawing, Machine Design, Physics, Mathematics', 'APPLY OR WRITE TO DR. OTTO DIETRICH, 730 Grand Avenue'

Advertisement for Milwaukee University (continued) and other local businesses. Text includes 'MILWAUKEE UNIVERSITY', 'GLOBE Hotel', 'OLIPHANT & YOUNG PATENTS', 'MAGNETIC SOAP', 'HELLO!'







LET LABOR BALK MAKERS OF WARS

CAN BE NO FIGHTING WITHOUT THE FIGHTERS.

The Capitalist Sport of Making Cannon Food of the Working Class Is About Played Out. Socialism the Universal Emissary of Peace and Brotherhood.

By J. Keir Hardie, M. P. NO nation ever willingly makes war twice in the lifetime of one generation. The exhaustion which follows a great conflict, the legacy of debt which it leaves behind, the revelations of "patriotic" knavery which accompany war, together with a shamefaced feeling at the criminal folly of the thing, all act as checks upon that madness of spirit which occasionally leads nations lightly to clamor for war.

representative on the spot was covering himself with glory by exposing the subtleties by which the Boers were trying to evade war, until they were more prepared than we were for the conflict. By the time all this had soaked into the mind of the man in the street he had reached the conclusion that war was "inevitable," and that, as it had to come, the sooner it was over and done with the better. It is this "inevitable" feeling that has to be most on our guard against.

Such was the process by which the Boer war was brought about. There was nothing new or strange about it; it was but history repeating itself. But the experience then gained, and the price we had to pay for the lesson in human life, hard cash, and national prestige and honor will, I am certain, serve to put this generation on its guard against having to go through a similar experience. Once bit, twice shy.

There are, however, a few ghouls about whose lust for blood is insatiable. Some of them are army and navy contractors, for whom a war means a feast of fat things. There are millions sterling in it, and practically no risk to either life or reputation. Of a less detestable kind, but still on the side of the forces which have a monetary interest in war, or, at least, in a heavy military expenditure, are builders of men-of-war, and manufacturers of arms of precision, small and large. There are always, also, a proportion of public men, politicians and others, who, whilst not actively desiring war, are not above having a wipe at the government by lending the weight of their influence to any statement, however absurd, which makes it appear that the government is allowing some foreigner to get ahead of them in matters of national defense. Then, of course, there are those who quite honestly believe that our safety, not merely as a nation, but as an empire, depends entirely upon the strength of our fighting forces by land and sea, and that, consequently, we can never spend too much in making and keeping these efficient.

More dangerous than these others, because more concealed, are the great financial houses. For these war is all but indispensable. If nations were always paying off their debt and not incurring any fresh debts, money would soon become such a drug upon the market that the rate of interest would sink to zero. A good going war, which wastes a few hundred million pounds, provides an outlet for money and keeps up the rate of interest.

All of these agencies and influences are on the side of the forces which make for war. It is these who found and maintain our navy leagues, our empire leagues, our flag days, and who insist upon military drill being given in our public schools, and double their contributions to Christian missions for the conversion of the savage when a boys' brigade is started by the parish. But all these would be of small account without a sensational newspaper press. We saw at the time how Liberal newspapers were bought by syndicates who had a direct financial interest in bringing about a war with the Transvaal, and how great newspaper proprietors who refused to applaud the war were brought to the

The Making of the Criminal.

By Lewis C. DeHart.

The doctor, silent and grave, stepped out of the sick-room and closed the door behind him. The man, who had been crouching dumbly against the wall of the hall, roused himself and stood before the other. "How is she, doctor?" he whispered, hoarsely. "She's better, isn't she? She'll get better, won't she?" The doctor, hardened to human grief, replied frankly. "She will and she won't. If she doesn't have a nurse and better food she'll die. If you can get a nurse and the other things she will probably live."

And, being a very busy man and also doubtful of his pay, the doctor hurried away, for his next patient had a sore toe—and was wealthy. The man in the hall stood silent for a long time. He thought of the time when Mabel and himself had stood before the country parson, and he had sworn to love, honor and obey—and protect—the girl who had given her heart into his keeping, after rejecting half a dozen prosperous young men of the community—and now she must die for lack of a nurse!

He thought of the few years of happiness since then, happiness in spite of hardship and poverty, a calm resignation and content in spite of the death of their firstborn, a joy in each other's love in spite of unsanitary surroundings and humble home and now, for lack of delicate food, she must die!

A faint call from behind the closed door roused the husband, and he stepped silently into the bedroom and stood, awed and speechless, beside the bed where his faithful wife lay, weak but conscious. She put up a thin hand to him and he took it tenderly, while a tear rolled down his unaccustomed cheek.

"Charlie," said the woman, softly, "it's not that bad. I'll get well; it's only the city smoke and noise that keeps me down. I can't keep from thinking of the country where we were raised, of the bees and the flowers, and old Daisy, the cow, who used to break out and eat the cabbage. But don't think I'm discontented," she said, quickly, "for you've been a mighty good husband to me, and I've never had a moment's regret."

The man had sunk down on the bedside and was grasping his wife's

hand so closely that she flinched, but did not complain. He seemed to feel that by grasping her tightly he could keep her with him, could keep her back from the grim valley of the shadow.

"Mabel," he called out, finally, "it's horrible to be poor at a time like this. If you only had a nurse and some littleainties you would get well. The doctor said you would, he added in a firmer voice, for fear she would not believe him. "But you know we can't have that. You've been out of work so long and a nurse costs \$20 a week."

The husband did not reply but sat with wrinkled brow, racking his brain in a futile endeavor to think where he could borrow the money. "It's no use worrying," the wife continued after a minute. "We can't afford it, but I'll get well, anyway," she concluded, hopefully.

Eleven o'clock p.m. on a dark night, and a man was slinking along a side street, casting watchful glances before and behind him. A block away a street car stopped, and, after considerable assistance by the conductor, a single passenger alighted, a young flashily-dressed man, with a rolling gait that could only be attributed to several bottles, with perhaps a part of a bird. He stood on the pavement until the car had vanished from sight, laughing boisterously the while, then commenced his unsteady way along the sidewalk toward the slinking man.

It was a ludicrously easy affair. The sober man took the drunken one by the collar and held him as he searched his pockets, and the drunken one submitted, wondering, laughing to think that the highwayman would only find a hundred or two. But the drunken one's eyes caught a glimpse of a memorandum book in the other's pocket, and he took it out without the robber's notice. "A fair exchange is no robbery," he chuckled.

Then, the exchange being completed, the two separated, the one sneaking home by devious ways to a hall bedroom and kitchen, and the other proceeding leisurely on to his mansion, where, by the aid of his butler, he telephoned for the police.

The sick woman was awake when her husband returned.

"Where have you been so long, Charlie?" she asked. "The man hesitated a moment, 'I've been out to borrow money to get a nurse,'" he answered, "and I got it."

"Oh, Charlie, who could have been so kind? I didn't know you had such a friend in the city."

"Don't worry about that," he said. "I've got the money and now you'll get well. They can never find me out," he whispered to himself. A tramp of feet in the hall startled him. He glanced quickly at door and window, then at his wife, and drew himself up waiting.

The steps paused at the door, then a knock sounded. With beating heart he opened it. Two policemen stood outside.

"Is your name Charles Howarth?" one asked.

"Yes," the husband answered, and began to tremble.

"Is this your book?" the officer again asked, holding up a little red memorandum.

The man nodded; he could not speak.

"Then I guess you're the man we want. Hold up your hands," and in ten seconds the man was manacled and firmly held by the policemen.

During this time the wife had been looking with startled eyes at the rapidly unfolding drama, and now she called despairingly: "Charlie! Charlie!! Is that the way you got the money?"

His face was the answer. "I guess that's the way," volunteered the officer, grimly. "Now, come on, my man; this means at least ten years for you."

"Let me kiss her good-bye, then I'll go," he pleaded.

Still holding him, the officers approached the bed.

The wife lay silent, great sweat drops stood on her forehead; the eyes were staring.

A change came over the husband's face, his eyes hardened, and the beast showed within them. He stooped and kissed the pale cheek, then turned to go.

"I'm ready," he said, in a steady voice. "She doesn't need a nurse now, but by God, the world shall settle with me for this!"

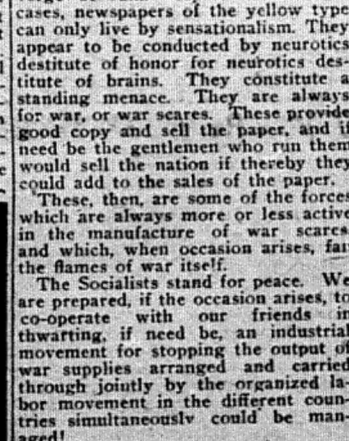
And the officers led their prisoner away.—Amalgamated Journal.



connection with the Transvaal Republic illustrates how the madness is produced.

The first step in the process is to excite a feeling of suspicion concerning the secret arming and designs of the enemy. In the case of the Boers there was a plot to drive the British out of South Africa into the sea! When this fell calamity had done its deadly work, a campaign of wholesale lying was entered upon, in which the Dutch farmers of the Transvaal were represented as selfish monsters who oppressed and tortured the natives, countenanced corruption in their government, the more effectively to rob the honest British trader and mineowner in their midst, and who crowned their tale of infamies by treating the miner of the Rand as a helot. Side by side with this, our leading "statesman" of the period was finding cause for a national quarrel by insisting upon an illegal interpretation of the terms of an old convention, whilst the queen's

THE CAPITALIST PARTY JUDGE!



From the Tradesman's Journal.

A Proper Challenge! The printed list of donations to the Red Special is worthy of study. It can be depleted by no other political party in America. There is devotion and sacrifice and hard voluntary labor in that list. There are no millionaires' names there. There are no corporation contributions there. Nor were any offered, to be refused. There is nothing there from employers of child labor, from members of the Citizens' Alliance, from traction thieves or strike-breakers. Can Congress say as much for the Democratic campaign fund?—Chicago Socialist.

Capitalism's Inferno! Gave up the Fight! Chicago: Exhausted from hard work and long hours as an "extra" conductor for the Chicago City Railway company, William Olsen, 839 West Fifth street, killed himself last night so that he might get some rest. A letter which he wrote to his father just before he killed himself told how the problem had been worked out in his mind. He got only three or four hours' sleep out of each 24, and sometimes was on from 16 to 20 hours at a stretch. After years of this sort of life he might get a regular run with fixed hours, but he, being 26, did not want to wait years to get decent working hours, so he killed himself.

Thirty Died Miserably. McAlester, Okla., Aug. 27.—More than thirty miners suffocated yesterday morning in Halley Ola coal mine No. 1, at Halleyville, fourteen miles east of McAlester, when fire destroyed the hoisting shaft and, air shaft and cut off the air from the men below. Twenty-five dead bodies were removed from the mine yesterday.

Would Live on Her Sin. Chicago, Ill., Aug. 31.—May Pauly, 18 years old, of Appleton, Wis., and George Johnson, 19 years old, of Oakland, Kans., were arrested when the latter was found attempting to persuade the girl to enter a disorderly house. According to the police, Johnson asked the girl to enter the resort to earn money to support him.

Tracked by Bloodhounds. Louisa, Ky., Aug. 31.—John Sprouse, charged with arson, was brought here yesterday from near Cherokee, to escape mob violence. He is accused of having set fire to the residence of Charles Cooper, resulting in the destruction of the property and the lives of two of Cooper's children. Two other children are in a serious condition. Cooper is so badly burned that his recovery is not expected. Bloodhounds took up a trail and followed it to Sprouse's house. Sprouse and Cooper had been engaged in a suit over lumber.

Hurled to their Death. New York, Aug. 31.—Three carpenters working on a temporary scaffold suspended on wire cables under the dome of the old custom house building on Wall street, now being remodeled for the National City bank, were hurled to death through the air to a height of eighty feet below, late today, when one of the supporting cables parted.

verge of ruin. Apart from these cases, newspapers of the yellow type can only live by sensationalism. They appear to be conducted by neurotics destitute of honor for neurotics destitute of brains. They constitute a standing menace. They are always for war, or war scares. These provide good copy and sell the paper, and if need be the gentlemen who run them would sell the nation if thereby they could add to the sales of the paper.

These, then, are some of the forces which are always more or less active in the manufacture of war scares, and which, when occasion arises, fan the flames of war itself.

The Socialists stand for peace. We are prepared, if the occasion arises, to co-operate with our friends in thwarting, if need be, an industrial movement for stopping the output of war supplies arranged and carried through jointly by the organized labor movement in the different countries simultaneously could be managed!

Hurrah for the international solidarity of labor and the destruction of the war spirit among nations.

Tolstol and Socialism. There is still one of the great clarion voices ringing through the world; and, for our part, however far Tolstol may go astray in particulars, we rejoice over every new bolt he looses. Take me, and not these innocent and helpless disciples; take me, for I will never cease to brand the rogues dare not; it is easier to fine the journalists who spread his words. Thanks to Stolypin and his kind, Tolstol speaks today to the whole world.

Socialism has a still larger world to conquer. It must fit Berlin and Paris, the Highlands and the Islands, and parish, Moscow and Chicago, ultimately Jerusalem and Pekin. It must construct as well as destroy. It must fill the heart and mind as well as the belly. The whole world belongs to it, not a mere transition time like that which Liberalism has enjoyed.

There are Socialists of the minimum and Socialists of the maximum—those who are content with an economic program, and those who demand a light upon all human ills. But the best of the people is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic of our desires. THREE HUNDRED AND THIRTY RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. What sustained these martyrs in their last terrible hour? Some answer: Jerusalem and Pekin. It is only roused when we feed all their deeper instincts. Respectable middle-class bureaucratic tinkering will never bring in the new republic



Federated Trades Council of Milwaukee HEADQUARTERS—318 STATE STREET TELEPHONE—GRAND 1742

THE COURTS have declared that we may not boycott our enemies—though they are at liberty to blacklist and refuse us the right of working for the bread which our families most daily have.

Union Barber Shops Always see that this card is displayed in the shop before you get a shave or haircut.

ADAM'S SHAVING PARLOR The Model Union Shop 609 Chestnut St.

FRED. GROSSE FINE LINE OF UNION CIGARS 577 E. Water St. Shaving Parlor

J. N. GAUER SHAVING PARLOR 866 KINNICKINNIC AVENUE 865

H. KUHN'S BARBER SHOP First-Class Work Guaranteed. 452 REED STREET, Corner Scott

LANGE & WELLS 281 Third St. BARBER SHOP

H. C. MUNDT SHAVING PARLOR 166 LLOYD ST. Fine Line of Union Cigars

H. SCHIRER Barber Shop Fine Line of CIGARS 1203 Chestnut Street

ST. CHARLES HOTEL Barber Shop and Bath Rooms EMIL TRIEBB, Proprietor

A. W. HAAS Fresh and Salt Meats 211 HOWELL AVENUE 211

OTTO E. FISCHER AND GENTS' FURNISHER 313 Thirteenth and Vliet Sts.

BORCHARDT BROS. TAILORS and GENTS' FURNISHERS 347-349 Grove Street

JOB PRINTING IN ALL ITS BRANCHES We do all kinds of neat and up-to-date printing, such as Catalogues, Constitutions, Price Lists, Bill Heads, Programs, Wedding Invitations, Posters, Letter Heads, Business Cards, Etc.

SMOKE TAMPANOLA HERMAN BUECH 676 SIXTEENTH AVENUE

10c CIGAR TO SEE WELL REINHARD ARTIFICIAL EYES INSERTED 206 GRAND AVE.

FRANK KORSCH 683 GREENFIELD AVENUE Saloon and Meeting Hall

FEDEKATED TRADES COUNCIL Regular meeting, Sept. 2, 1908—Bro. F. E. Neumann in the chair; Bro. Gustav Esche, vice-chairman.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Walter P. Stroesser Tailor 316 State Street

Shoes That Wear Lamers Bros. SHOES 354 GROVE ST. MILWAUKEE, WIS. Shoe Stores Close on Sundays

DR. T. F. MATHEWS DENTIST (formerly with Dr. C. Young) is now LOCATED IN Merrill Building, 211 Grand Avenue

F. G. FRISCH CUTLER GRINDER and GRINDING 412 1/2 Mitchell St.

A. W. STREHLOW Plain and Decorative Painting, Paperhanging and Calcimining Graining and Hardwood Finishing, Etc., Etc. 1193 Teutonia Avenue MILWAUKEE, WIS.

F. TEWS OYSTERS, CRABS FISH 373 FIRST AVENUE 373

port of executive board as a whole concurred in. The Labor Day ticket committee reported on the sale of tickets, the total to date being 6,842.

Notice of General Election STATE OF WISCONSIN. DEPARTMENT OF STATE. GIVEN THAT at a General Election to be held in the several Towns, Wards, Villages and Election Districts of the State...

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Labor Day, Milwaukee Parade Will be Formed as Follows: FIRST Division forms on Chestnut Street, south of Chestnut, head resting on Chestnut Street.



Union Barber Shops U P T O D A T E The following is a list of Union Barber Shops—See that your shop is on the list, or look up another.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Street, south of Chestnut, head resting on Chestnut Street. THIRD Division forms on Fifth Street, north of Chestnut Street, head resting on Chestnut Street.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

Who Are We? Ask those who have their clothes made here. It will mean a pleased man wearing clothing bearing the Union Label and properly tailored to fit his personal needs.

WISCONSIN STATE FEDERATION OF LABOR OFFICIAL DEPARTMENT GENERAL OFFICERS FRANK J. WEBER, General Organizer, 218 State St., Milwaukee, Wis.

The Mueller Fuel and Supply Co. COKE WOOD Building Supplies Offices at Yards—3007 Brown St., 1266 Bremen St. 27th and Forest Home Aves. Phone West 748

ALWAYS DEMAND Union Labeled Bread BERGER, H. ... 3001 Wright St. EICH, JOHN ... 19th and Vliet Sts.

WARD'S MILITARY BAND A Modern Concert and Escort Band W. E. Reynolds, Manager 2025 State St.

JOHN LUELL MANUFACTURER OF FINE CIGARS 667 GREENFIELD AVE., MILWAUKEE, WIS. MY BRANDS: No Cigars—Sanitair of Cuba, City League, No Cigars—Golden Harvest, Lone Star, No. 22

REUTER'S EXPRESS CO. 1002 SEVENTEENTH ST. Furniture and Pianos Moved—Trunks and Parcels Delivered—Phone North 3322x

MAYR'S Military Band and Orchestra FIRST-CLASS, UP-TO-DATE MUSIC 736 EIGHTH STREET Telephone North 980 MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Comrades, Attention! FOR SALE—Thoroughbred Large GRAY GIBBS and BUFF LEADERS CHICKENS. Prices Reasonable. Address: PETER ZOLL Station D, R.F.D. No. 1 Milwaukee, Wis.

THE HOME TEA COMPANY 393 GROVE STREET MILWAUKEE Positively the Best Tea and Coffees—Lowest Prices. A Full Line of GROCERIES. YOGENITZ & RUMKE, PROPRIETORS

ALB. ROLOFF'S Saloon and Bowling Alleys 309 Chestnut St. Phone Grand 2299

Wage Earners Wake Up! Join the Union of your craft and the party of your class always demand the UNION LABEL and Shop-CARD cast your Ballots for emancipation from wage slavery

ADVERTISE SMALL WHY BECAUSE I SELL CLOTHING AND GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS AT THE SMALLEST PROFIT CALL AND COMPARE MY PRICES LUDWIG BERG, 317 1/2 ST

CHICAGO HOUSE 524-526 EAST WATER STREET 1/2-Block North of Clt. Hall

GLASSES preserve the sight. My glasses made right—C.W. NEBEL, 495 TWELFTH ST. BETWEEN CHERY AND GALENA STREETS

SHOES UNION MADE E. SAUDER 681 Howell Ave.—Near Lincoln

OTTO LINKE BABIES' PHOTOS 711 Third Street

MIES UNION TAILOR 875 KINNICKINNIC AV. 875 (Near South Bay St.) Phone South 2690

R. JESKE & BRO. THE TINNERS All Orders Given Attention Fireproof Windows 718 WALNUT ST., MILWAUKEE

PENFIELD & MOORE LIVERY and STABLE Training and Breeding a Specialty. Carriages for Funerals \$3 Telephone North 612 609 CENTER STREET



## GEO. I. PRASSER & SONS

National Avenue      Cor. 4th Avenue

Every piece of our own make of Upholstered Furniture bears the Union Label. It can not be found on any upholstered goods in any other store in the city of Milwaukee. Who are your friends?

3-Piece Parlor Suits \$15.00 up to \$125.00



5-Piece Parlor Suits \$30.00 up to \$150.00



**Special Sale on Parlor Furniture for One Week**



**\$3.75**

for this beautiful Rocker, regular \$5.00 value—only \$3.00 on sale. Call early.



**\$11.00**

for this handsome Sideboard, regular \$15.00 value. Others from \$9.00 up to \$75.00.

Special sale on all ROCKERS for one week.      Special Sale on all our SIDEBOARDS and BUFFETS.

**Rugs      OUR FALL PATTERNS ARE READY FOR YOUR INSPECTION      Carpets**

### Injury of One the Concern of All

By William Henry Ferber

Fellow workers, is it not true that the injury to any one of us should be the concern of all of us? Then should not labor organize and become a unit to defend its collective members from the wrath of its enemies?

Capitalism stands united against us, as united capitalism; therefore, working people—the working class—should unite in united industrialism. Long ago the sages said: "United we stand; but divided we fall."

Bees and ants, the greatest of working insects, unite their labors and prosper, and the species would soon be annihilated should they seek to exist as anarchy or individuals.

The mastodon roamed alone through the wilderness and is now entirely extinct. The great auk of the northern seas is nearly extinct, as he did not associate with his fellow birds.

The giants, fabled in song and story, are no more, for they went down before the hand of cunning. The dwarf, with the modern munitions of war, by the use of cunning, outdoes the sluggish giant.

So also falls the lion of the jungle before the modern hunter, and the tiger and elephant share the same fate; while the prairie dogs of the west, which live in communities or republics, repel the onslaught of civilized man by devastating his crops and threatening starvation to his flocks and herds. The dogs, as individuals, could not exist long, but by united efforts they ravage the frontiersman until men shall unite to exterminate a common pest.

Upon the coming Labor Day you will again be told by so-called leaders of men, that the interests of capital and labor are identical. That the interests of the employer are your interests. That there is no gulf between employer and employee. That there are no classes. And that all men, rich and poor, are equal (at the polls). That a rich man's vote counts no more than the most humble citizen's vote, and all the other dope which workingmen have applauded for a thousand years, and then had the chains welded upon them a little tighter.

serious study, reading and observation of social-economic conditions around him. The Socialist party has consequently to provide for INNER PROPAGANDA in order to be successful in OUTER PROPAGANDA.

Each branch of the Socialist organization ought to be turned into an intellectual center for its members into a school of self-education, into a school of Socialism. If practicable, a systematic course of study and reading ought to be arranged for, especially for the younger members of the party.

The program of study or reading ought to start with an organic evolution, and embrace sociology and economics from the evolutionary point of view. This would prepare the student for an intelligent perusal of Socialist classics and best contemporary writers.

Such self-educational activity would add interest and enthusiasm to the party work and would raise the members of the party to a high intellectual level.

THE GREATEST ENEMY OF SOCIALISM IS IGNORANCE. THE STRONGEST AND MOST RELIABLE ALLY OF SOCIALISM IS KNOWLEDGE.

Socialists ought to keep posted not only on strictly party affairs, but be informed on general lines, and especially on issues, wrongly or rightly—swaying the public mind at the given place and time. VIGILANT COMMITTEES ought to be appointed by the party for the purpose of visiting the meetings of the local city council, the sessions of congress, various courts of justice, and all other places and institutions where public interests are at stake. These committees ought to report their observations from time to time to the joint meetings of the local.

Socialists on Guard.

This work would enable the party to be useful to the proletariat all the time by sounding a note of warning every time there is an attempt at encroachment on the right of the working class on the part of the powers that be.

With the same purpose in view, members of the party ought to join the union of their craft and try to be useful to that organization.

Nothing gains confidence so quickly and thoroughly as actual services rendered to the working class. Such services speak volumes for the cause.

Socialist propaganda among non-Socialists has to be conducted systematically on rational and educational lines.

Some propagandists, especially of the so-called soap boxers, commit grave mistakes, assuming an overbearing attitude toward those they address.

Another common error is the adoption of a deductive method of propaganda. The proper way is to proceed from the concrete to the abstract, from a subject foremost in the mind of the addressed and leading up gently to generalizations.

Dogmatism of any kind has to be avoided. The most important step in propaganda is to make the workingman think for himself. The second step in importance is to arouse his enthusiasm, to quicken his fellow feeling, to stimulate his class consciousness.

Speaking on public squares, streets, etc., is the least effective of all ways and means of propaganda. The crowds frequenting open-air meetings are composed of people bent on some pressing business and are, as a rule, in no receptive mood, not inclined to follow the arguments of a speaker on any serious subject.

Addresses in halls are much preferable to open-air oratory. People inclined to come at a specified time to a specified place, for the purpose of listening especially to a Socialist speaker, are, of course, in a reasonably receptive condition of mind. The expositions of an instructive speaker in a hall are likely to produce a lasting effect.

Leading Matter Most Important. However, the most effective propaganda is education by the means of

## Fall Line of Union-Made Clothing

### Now Ready for Your Inspection



All-Wool Worsted Suits, up-to-date styles and patterns, at from \$12.00 \$18.00 down to.....

(In Regular, Slim or Stout to fit the man.)

Blue or Black All-Wool Serge Suits at from \$18.00 down to..... \$10.00

A complete line of Overcoats, the latest, at from \$18.00 to..... \$10.00

A complete line of Children's Suits, the latest styles, at from \$6.00 down to..... \$1.50

Boys' Knee Pants, in regular or knickerbocker styles, at from \$1.50 down to..... 25c

Underwear in all styles will be sold at from \$1.75 down to..... 25c

Larger Variety of Union-Labeled Goods Than Most Stores Have

### We Also Do the Finest Custom Tailoring

A large assortment of up-to-date patterns always on hand.

SUITS OR OVERCOATS MADE TO ORDER AT FROM \$20.00 UP

STORE OPEN DAILY TILL 9 P. M. SUNDAYS TILL NOON.

# NIC PETERSEN

2716 NORTH AVENUE 2716

### ORGANIZATION OF WORKING CLASS

(Continued from page 2.)

sum of humble every-day activities of human individuals that prepares ripeness and constitutes momentous events and epochs, that so-called revolutions are only dramatic and spectacular, passing, and by no means essential stages of revolutionary processes.

It is therefore necessary that the platform of the Socialists should contain, besides its general declaration of principles, a more or less explicit outline of the immediate, transitory, but expedient work to be done by the party as soon as it attains power. This immediate work (minimum program) may appear humble and insignificant from the point of view of the broad humanitarian ideals of the party. But the digging of ditches for the foundation, the laying of bricks and other humble and insignificant manipulations of humble and insignificant workers are indispensable for the building of the most magnificently designed castle.

The minimum program (immediate demands) of the Socialist party is not necessarily international in its scope and meaning. It has to be varied according to time, place, conditions, etc. The working out of the minimum program requires the most careful exercise of judgment, tact and statesmanship.

The minimum program is the only

### GOOD NEWS TRAVELS FAST

School Shoes for boys and girls—shoes that give satisfaction and wear on the rough pavements and gravel schoolyards—are the shoes that are being sold to satisfied customers—at prices that range from \$1.25 to \$2.00. Buy School Shoes now.

**IDEAL SHOE STORE**

443 Eleventh Avenue 443

### LOUIS A. MANZ

Wedding Rings  
Watches and Clocks  
Jewelry

Watch REPAIRING  
OUR SPECIALTY

506 Chestnut St.

### The Leading Business College of Wisconsin

Has Recently MOVED Into Its New College Building—

S. E. Corner of Grand Avenue and Fifth Street

The second and third floors of this magnificent building, which is absolutely fireproof, are equipped expressly for the College, making the finest college quarters in the entire Northwest.

All the Commercial and English Branches are taught. Headquarters for the famous Gregg Light-Line Shorthand and Touch Typewriting. SPECIAL RATES made to all students making arrangements during the month of September to enter our Day or Evening Schools.

Business men insist upon securing office help from us. All graduates placed in lucrative positions.

Day and Evening Sessions during the entire year. Be sure to investigate and compare with other schools. College opens Monday, Wednesday and Friday evenings to give information and enroll students for either Day or Night Schools.

## Cream City Business College

TELEPHONE GRAND 1407

S. E. Corner Grand Avenue and Fifth Street

## TAILORING SALE

### SPECIAL FOR SATURDAY

MONDAY AND TUESDAY

A Philadelphia woolen weaver of national reputation who was "long" on cloth and "short" on cash sold to our New York headquarters 300 patterns of very stylish fall fabrics in fancy gray, brown and tan worsted and blue serge at almost the base cost of the raw wool. Part of the purchase was shipped to this store and goes on sale to-morrow, Monday and Tuesday, made up into

### Suits or Top Coats

To Your Order \$11.75

Values Nearly Worth \$20 & \$22.

TRUSERS TO ORDER, \$2.50

SEE VALUES... TO ORDER, \$14.75

SEE VALUES... TO ORDER, \$11.75

Remember that at these genuine bargain sales of ours we give our customers the advantage of the same cash as actually out \$1 and make the payment as we do at our regular price. Best of trimming always used in our guaranteed, made-to-measure clothes.

UNION LABEL

This label in every garment is a guarantee of skillful cutting & clever tailoring.

Open Saturdays Till 10:00 P. M.

**UNITED WOOLEN MILLS CO.**

228 W. Water St.

Workers of all countries, unite. You have nothing to lose but your chains, and a world to gain. This was the message of Karl Marx. Yet labor has turned a deaf ear to its champions and prophets and listened to the blare of trumpets and the voice of flattery from the enemies of labor.

You have helped capitalism for a long time. Will you now help yourselves? Will you unite with your fellow workers, or will you, like the cave man, live alone?

### A GREAT PREMIUM OFFER.

The HERALD is making a grand effort to double the circulation of the paper, and as one of the means of so doing a great premium offer will be announced next week for the greatest hunters during the months of September, October, November and December. \$100.00 worth of prizes will be given to show our appreciation of your efforts, comrades. The prize will be sent in the mails, marked "Premium Contest." Ask for blanks, but they count anyway they come.

systematic and judicial distribution of reading matter. Having the paper, pamphlet or book in possession, the workingman will naturally choose for the perusal a time when he feels most inclined to follow and digest the ideas presented to him.

However, experience demonstrated that it is a great deal easier to gain new members to the party than to keep the old ones within the fold.

Many old members gradually lose interest in party affairs, stop coming to meetings, fail to remit in due time their membership fees, and drop out entirely. The reasons for this lamentable fact are many. Eliminating personal considerations entirely, we will find that there are two principal causes for the dropping out of old members of the party.

The first cause is the unsoundness of some theories in vogue among a certain class of Socialists, especially the faith in catastrophisms, in sudden violent revolutions, in happen at a fixed time. Some utopian Socialists assume prophetic airs and predict the fall of the capitalist system and inauguration of the co-operative commonwealth at a certain date. The date passes, nothing particular happens, and many simple-minded followers of the false prophets lose heart.

Another cause is the absence of work appealing to the brains and brains of the old members of the party in the locals. The old parties' conception of political activity—a conception limited to a short period of time before election, followed by a long period of lethargy till the next election—somehow lingers in the minds of American Socialists. The latter did not as yet arrive at a vivid realization that "THE CAMPAIGN OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY IS ALWAYS GOING ON, election or no election.

Beside these two principal causes there are some minor ones, namely, lack of discipline and concentrated effort in the local party organizations. Due to the apathy of the majority, the routine work of the party is taken up frequently by a few eager new members, lacking the experience of conducting public affairs. These few gradually form a clique and run the local to suit their own fancies. Once in a while actual corruption creeps in.

The best remedy against these evils is better organization and strict party discipline. "Everybody's business is proverbially nobody's business."

Each local ought to have an able and willing paid organizer, who would devote all his time to party affairs and interests. He would serve as a living link among the party members and see that the party work should be done efficiently and in time. A willing and able organizer always pays his own way by keeping old members in good standing and gaining new ones, collecting money from sympathizers, etc., etc.

Last, not least, we have to mention that personal relations among the members of the party is of vital importance to the building up of the organization.

Anything promoting kind feelings, good fellowship, and mutual esteem among Socialists cements them together into a united family of brothers and sisters, co-operating for the betterment of humanity and a brighter future for coming generations.

ISADOR LADOFF,  
Cleveland, O.

### AT THE THEATERS.

**DAVIDSON**

Those who saw "Brewster's Millions," when it was presented at the Davidson theater one year ago, need little description of the merits of this wonderful dramatization. Edward Abeles is presented as a star in the drama this season, and in his effort to spend a million dollars in a year's time, creates as much comedy as ever. The company is the same as was seen last season with one exception. Edith Taliaferro has supplanted Mary Ryan as leading woman.

**BIOU**

The continued success of "In Old Kentucky," here for the state fair week at the Bijou, demonstrates the fact that the public will support a meritorious dramatic offering for many years, if the attraction is kept up to a high standard of excellence, as has always been the case with this blue-grass play. "In Old Kentucky" has now reached its sixteenth year and is still a marvel as a drawing card all over the United States.

**PABST PARK**

The coming week will mark the end of the season at Pabst Park and will be one of the busiest of the season. Today the Maccabees will hold their annual outing at the park. Tomorrow afternoon and evening the Polish Knights of the south side will hold their picnic. Monday will be the big Labor Day outing. The Country Circus has reserved some of the best acts in its repertoire for the closing week.

**WONDERLAND.**

Kreat's educated seals will be the free feature attraction at Wonderland for state fair week, starting Sunday afternoon, and giving two performances a day on the plaza stage. Manager Trotman has also secured Barry and Hack, acrobats, who will give two free performances a day.

**ALHAMBRA**

"The Wizard of Oz," which opens a week's engagement Sunday afternoon at the Alhambra, promises to outlive any of its contemporaries in the pleasant field of musical extravaganzas. So many excellent features of a novel and entertaining order does it possess, the droll scarecrow and tin woodman never having been equalled for originality. The scenic effects are beautiful, novel and unique.

**MAJESTIC.**

Next week's bill at the Majestic will be a big one, headed as it is by two such distinguished artists as Edna Aug, the comedienne, and Ida Fuller, whose fire dances have won international fame. Miss Aug is considered one of the big stars of vaudeville.

**GAYETY.**

"The Salome dance" by the beautiful Grecian dancer, Ayesha-Hara, which is proving the hit and talk of eastern cities, will be seen on Sunday at the Gayety theater, when Rentz Santley company opens a week's engagement at that show house.

**STAR THEATER**

A most decided novelty is the offering for the state fair week at the New Star theater, where the Tiger Lillies will hold sway, commencing Sunday matinee. An extra feature is Salome, who has been the rage of the New York roof gardens for the past summer, and will be seen here for the first time. Salome's wardrobe is artistic and to tell the truth there is very little of it to talk about. It is the wildest revel of a dance imaginable.

**CRYSTAL**

At the Crystal next week: Georgia Gardner & Co. in a comedy sketch; George Evers, black-face comedian; Woolley and Piers, horizontal bar artists; and The Seven Fairy Dancers.

### Something Brewing

We have insisted right along that Milwaukee's new Auditorium was being erected in a faulty, even criminal manner and that the Auditorium board owed it to the city to make a rigid and unrelenting investigation of the contractors and their work. The investigation called by Ald. Melms (S-D.) ended in a whitewash. Week after week we have dared the authorities to make an honest investigation. Now something is happening on the inside! At least it looks that way pretty strong. We are reliably informed that one day last week Sec'y Grieb, of the Auditorium board was led to the scene by a man known to have been formerly employed on the walls, and that the two went over the premises, in spite of the protests of the contractor, and that the former employe pointed out structural weaknesses, until the contractor became so angry that he struck at the man and they had a rough-and-tumble fight but before he put him out, the bad and dangerous places in the walls had been disclosed.

Nor is this all. On Monday this same workman appeared at the Auditorium in company with Alvin Kietzsch, the president of the board, and several others. Contractor Rouff, our informant says, appeared with a police officer and ordered him to throw the workman out. No attention was paid to the order after Mr. Kietzsch had informed the officer that the man was under his protection. Then Contractor Rouff announced that no workman could come in without a permit, to which Mr. Kietzsch announced, "I am permit enough in this case." They went all over the building and the defective parts were again pointed out. It was apparent that the things they saw made an impression.

### MEYER \$2.50 SHOE CO.'S

## FAMOUS FALL FASHION TOE

A Sensible Shoe for Men Who Work and Men Who Walk.



**UNION MADE**

**\$2.50**

This is a wonderful shoe for solid comfort, and they're made of solid leather—the long wear at a small cost is a double saving. Protected feet mean protected health.

**Fall Fashion Toe Shoes**

prevent corns and bunions and relieve the foot-ills you now have. Fit perfectly, although you experience the real comfort of "old shoes"—no breaking in—plenty of toe room—stylish and durable. The only shoe for the man who walks. In box calf, vici kid, enamel, patent colt skin. Try a pair \$2.50 for

**Meyer \$2.50 Shoe Co.**

207 West Water St.      208 Grand Avenue  
652 Mitchell St.

We are also showing the new fall styles and new lasts in shoes for dress, business and work—all at the money-saving price of \$2.50 the pair. See our window.

## Fall and Winter Styles

Now Ready for Inspection.

At Your Leisure, Drop In and Take a Glance at Them

# Jandt & Bluemel

703-705 MUSKEGO AVE.  
COR. MITCHELL STREET

Men's Outfitters      Union-Made Clothing

## Good Milk

Is the Most Important Type of Human Food

### Gridley Dairy Co.

410 GRAND AVENUE



# WELL DRESSED MEN

Store Closed Sundays Store Open Evenings

SHOULD SEE TO IT THAT THEIR SHOES LOOK JUST RIGHT



Four Leathers Patent Calf Velour Calf Gun Metal Box Calf

Like Cut \$3.50 Style—Comfort Fit—Wear

We have reasons to congratulate ourselves on the success with which we have selected shoes that combine style—that indefinable quality which means so much—with comfort and reliability. The combination is a hard one to find, but we have it—you'll be thankful when you come to look. Shall that be tomorrow? Prices? As comfortable as the shoes.

413-415 EDW. A. LUEDKE 413-415 National Av.

## Town Topics by the Town Crier.

Rose's patient poor got it, we understand!

It is only natural that the Republicans should send a money bag

back to congress. It is a money-bag party.

Well anyhow, our friend Mel. Hoyt now knows that he is too ahead in popularity over Lobbyist Neil Brown in this city.

The thief steals to live, the capitalist exploits to live, the prostitute morally dies to live—while the workingman toils to live. Who has the most right to life?

"No one will ever know!" No one will ever know into whose pockets the pitiful little profits from the charity aldermanic ball game went. But the Rose crowd are past masters in such affairs.

It is claimed the progress of the work on the Auditorium is slow and that the building will not be finished in time. Evidently the contractors are not such experts at saving time as in saving expense on the job.

Turn out to SEE the Labor Day procession, if you are not entitled to MARCH. It will start from Chestnut and Third streets promptly at 10:30 a. m. The speaking at Pabst park will be in the band pavillion and begin at 4:30 p. m.

Ike Stephenson refused to recognize the law before, and was the only man who declined to file his campaign expense account. Let us see the state force him to obey the law this time. Let us see how much of the debauchery the old sinner will own up to.

The Republican aspirants for United States senatorship ran in the primary according to the "dough" scale. Stephenson, having the most, got the most votes. And Cook next best. Let the eagle give a lusty scream for the perpetuity of our "American ideals!"

By the way, how about the Daily News of this city supporting Bryan, who must have the support of Roger Sullivan of Chicago, Chas. Murphy of Tammany, Thos. F. Ryan the financial shark, Railway Lobbyist Neil Brown of Wisconsin, and other unclean elements—how about it!

The Red Special, the Debs campaigner, is now on its travels. It left a few days ago for its western journey, and stops were made and addresses delivered by our presidential candidate and others. The money keeps coming in for the cost of the train, enough being on hand to enable it to make the western trip. It is expected that the balance will be ready by the time the train

## To Organized Labor, Greeting!

ONCE again the great throngs of organized labor will parade the Milwaukee streets to the inspiring strains of the Marseillaise. Sympathizers and non-union men will celebrate with us, while the scab hides in shame his guilty conscience. All over the country at thousands of places, working men and women will listen to the cheerful and encouraging messages of the speakers. Bro. Gompers will take a head of tuberculosis in our gloomy factories and workmen's homes, impure food, and keep the sewage from our drinking water. Boost to protect workmen from dangerous buildings—buildings which are put up regardless of the life and limb of their inhabitants, and overloaded and crowded with dangerous machinery. Let us boost for more and better education, and against long hours of labor and enervating night work. Let us whoop her up for our race first, and production for use instead of competition with all the illiterate and down-trodden races of the earth; as now, because we are fools for not insisting on consuming all we produce. Boost to have the farm belong to the farmer, and the factory to the city workmen. Boost for the labor press and labor literature. Everybody get busy, so that the next day of labor's annual celebration we may view great physical and moral success and be able to point to a year of more practical achievements.



FRED BROCKHAUSEN, Secretary-Treasurer Wisconsin State Federation of Labor.

## WHY SHOULD WORKINGMEN VOTE FOR BRYAN?—Continued.

(Continued from page 1.)

and seen all the way upward from the village council to the justice of the supreme court; and from the mayor of Milwaukee to the senate of the United States; and from the senate of the United States back to the railroad commissions, state and national.

But what has become of Mr. Bryan's plank for the government ownership of railroads? It has been dropped because the southern capitalists looked upon it with disfavor.

With such cowardice it is no wonder that the Bryan forces are already in full retreat. Bryan has absolutely no show in the northern states, and least of all in Wisconsin. The election in Vermont and the primary in Wisconsin have proven that conclusively.

A vote for Bryan is therefore thrown away in every sense of the word. Why should any citizen, and particularly why should any workingman, vote for the Democratic party and for Bryan?

And now to the most important question, the labor question.

Where does the national Democratic party stand on the labor question? Can anybody tell?

Mr. Taft says that the Democratic anti-injunction clause is an unintelligible jumble of words. And he also says that any such law would unquestionably be construed by the courts to the disadvantage of the workingman. Now, Mr. Taft ought to know. He was a judge himself.

The mere statement that in future injunctions are only to be issued in labor cases whenever they would also be issued in other cases, proves this. And as Judge Holden of Chicago, one of the injunction judges, very pertinently said, these injunctions were never issued in a labor case unless there was an element of danger to property. And

that "element of danger" to property will, of course, continue.

So the long and the short of it is that Mr. Sam Gompers wants the workingmen to vote the Democratic ticket because he and his lieutenants were patted on the back in Denver, while they were treated in Chicago with the contempt they deserved. And a crowd of leaders who are practically peddling their influence with the workingmen's votes to the capitalists deserves contempt. And if anything, the Republicans were the more sincere.

The following is the situation in a nutshell:

It is true that the Republicans while they have been in power, have done nothing to help the working class. However, it is also true that the Democrats, when they were nationally in power, did nothing for the working class, except that at the call of the Pullman Palace Car company a Democratic president invaded a state with federal troops in order to break down a strike—in spite of the old Democratic doctrine of state rights. A democratic president thus exercised the power which even Daniel Webster, a Whig, believed could only be exercised by a special act of congress, as he stated in his advice to Andrew Jackson.

And while it is true that the Republican party has used its power simply for the capitalist class and for the exploitation of the workers—how about the Democratic party where it is in power? The southern states are the home of child labor, of peon labor, and of legally enforced white and black convict slavery. Without question, the Democratically ruled states are far worse than even the states where the Republicans rule.

Now why should a workingman vote the Democratic ticket? Should he do so because the Tammany leaders and the Democratic heifers of the large cities very sociably

drank whisky in Denver with Sam Gompers and his lieutenants?

The average Democratic leader would drink whisky with the devil. And so would Sam Gompers.

Parties, like individuals, act from motives of self-interest. The platform of a party is simply the political expression of the economic interests of the class it represents. And the leadership simply voices the sentiment of that class.

We have characterized both the Republican and Democratic parties.

On Monday we have Labor Day. And it behooves every workingman to think the matter over. Then he will say to himself:

"Both the old parties stand practically for the same thing. Both stand for capitalistic exploitation and corruption.

"To vote for the Democratic party even as a protest against the other wing of capitalism is nonsensical and useless.

"But here is the Social-Democratic party, a working class party, which claims to be nothing else. All its leaders and spokesmen in Wisconsin, and most of them in other states, are proletarians.

"The Social-Democratic party stands squarely upon the principles of international Socialism. It relies entirely upon education and the development of industrial forces.

"The Social-Democratic party says, We live in the most favored land under the sun. We have all the raw materials and the most marvelous machinery. We have millions of men eagerly seeking employment. Nothing is so easily produced as wealth, and no man should suffer for the need of it. Social-Democracy will give economic freedom to everybody.

Now what ticket will you vote, Mr. Workingman?

Victor L. Berger.

## Forward the Conquering Hosts!

IT is a deep-seated propensity of human nature to observe with appropriate ceremonies the periodical return of certain times, suspending the ordinary business of life on certain days, for the purpose of preserving the recollections of some important event or principle. The observance of such festivals is an evidence of growing civilization.

The latest and most important of all festivals is that of Labor Day, the holiday of the workers—inaugurated for the workers, by the organized workers.

There is no national holiday in which the people should take a deeper interest than Labor Day. While Independence Day, the glorious Fourth of July, commemorates the birth of liberty, Labor Day proclaims the struggle constantly maintained by the countless toilers of the land, to perpetuate those principles announced in 1776—"Liberty and the pursuit of happiness."

As we look upon the marching columns inspired by the strains of martial music and the plaudits of the people, let us remember that the bronze-faced men and often care-worn women represent the substantial support to establish the brotherhood of man and the sisterhood of woman; the grand army of peace for all mankind.

All hail Labor Day, 1908, as the army of progress, construction and peace is on the march to hasten the day of deliverance for all from our present capitalistic, exploiting, industrial system.



FRANK J. WEBER, Business Agent, Milwaukee Federated Trades Council.

is ready to head for the east. The money has been raised in small donations, as low as 25 cents, and the highest thus far being \$200, given by Graham Phelps Stokes of New York.

There's a play called "Brewster's Millions" at a local playhouse, in which the woes of a millionaire who must get rid of a million inside of a year in order to inherit other millions under a queer will are set forth. The fellow tries all kinds of ways, and finds it anything but easy. If he had only tried running for a nomination under the primary law of this state he would have found it much easier.

William R. Hearst and his presidential candidate, Hisgen, will do some political fishing at Schlitz park, this Saturday evening. As Schlitz park is located on the line between two Social-Democratic wards, they stand no chance of setting the river afire. Hearst may get a few Democratic fish, but the Social-Democrats need no closed season to protect them. Not a nibble will Hearst get from them.

The people of Wisconsin have been shocked and astounded by the careful use of money in the

primary election just past. Such a money drench from millionaire senatorial aspirants was never before pulled off in this state. It is a scandal that will not soon be forgotten. Both Stephenson and Cook deliberately debauched the electorate and lowered the morale of politics as never before, even in the days of Payne and Sawyer!

The current issue of the Wisconsin Medical Journal contains the following:

"In giving credit to various sources, in an editorial in the July issue of the Journal, for the good that has been accomplished in ridding the state of the Reinhardtts, we failed to do justice to one Milwaukee publication that really did the pioneer work in calling public attention to the methods of these arch medical quacks.

"The work of this publication, the SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD, is deserving of more than passing comment. At a time when our daily papers, with hardly

Let us take care of you printing troubles; that's our particular business. Give us an idea of what you want and we'll do the rest. You'll be pleased. Address The Co-operative Printery, 211 South Street, Milwaukee.

## Here's to the Union Workingman!



Mr. Union Man: On Labor Day, of all days, your clothing—in fact, all of your apparel—should be Union Made. We have it for you.

Plaum Clo. Co.

CLOTHIERS AND FURNISHERS

491-493 Eleventh Avenue 491-493

cases actually as much as 650 per cent—a thing almost unheard of!

Formerly the company charged 25 cents a month, or \$3 a year for an extension phone in an establishment having different departments. This permitted a so-called "second entry" in the telephone directory. But lo and behold! Matters are under the sway of the rate commission now, and the telephone company is "afraid that it may be caught up for a discrimination in rates," and so it now changes the

term "second entry" to "joint user," and makes the department that is a "joint user" pay, not \$3, but \$20!

The rate commission was to regulate monopoly. Instead, it becomes the excuse for a tremendous increase in extortion!

A sleek game, all right, but it shows how "regulation" can be relied on to curb the corporations! Can the regulated regulate the regulators? No? Yes?

CRISTAL DAILY at 2:30 7:45 and 9:30

**GAYETY** LEADING BURLESQUE HOUSE  
ONE WEEK, Beginning SUNDAY, Afternoon, September 6th  
**Rentz-Santley COMPANY**  
POPULAR PRICES  
EASTERN WHEEL SHOWS  
Matinee DAILY THURSDAY, LADIES' DAY FRIDAY, AMATEUR NIGHT

**BIJOU** Beginning Matinee Sunday—EXTRA Matinee LABOR DAY  
America's Great Play—Sixteenth Year  
**In Old Kentucky**  
BIGGER, BETTER Than Ever.  
\$20,000.00 New Production  
50 Pickaninnies—Brass Band 50  
6 Thoroughbred Race-Horses 6  
Matinees Wednesday and Saturday.  
WEEK BEGINNING SUNDAY, SEPT. 13  
**"ARIZONA"**  
Same Fine Production.

**THE NEW STAR** Matinee DAILY  
**STATE FAIR WEEK**  
The Great Show  
**Tiger Lillies**  
Everything New but the Name Nothing Old but the Fame  
25 Show Girls 8 Comedians

**CRYSTAL** DAILY at 2:30 7:45 and 9:30  
WEEK OF SEPTEMBER 7  
**Georgia Gardner & Co.**  
Comedy Sketch—"A Wife's Stratagem"  
Admission 10c Reserved Seats 20c

**YOUR CHOICE OF 50 Sewing Machines**  
RANGING IN PRICE FROM \$5.00 Up to \$40.00  
Singer, Wheeler & Wilson, Davis, Domestic, White, Summit, Sterling, New Home, Household, Standard, Goodrich, New Model  
Needles and Repairs for All Kinds of Machines  
**E. H. HEISMANN**  
449 NATIONAL AVENUE

**Here We Are Again**  
With our annual LABOR DAY WEEK OFFER of 10 PER CENT DISCOUNT ON ALL TOOLS THIS OFFER GOOD ENTIRE LABOR DAY WEEK.  
  
Combination Sets with 12-in. blades (like cut), regular price \$2.70 \$3.00, Labor Day week.  
Proportionally cut prices on Atains and Simonds Saws, Stanley and Bailey Planes, Celebrated Sawyer's Machinists' Tools, etc.  
Ask to see the "Carborundum" Oil Stones for all mechanics' use.  
**P. J. LAVIES & COMPANY**  
The Old Hardware Corner Third and National Avenues.

**PABST PARK** 10 Acres of Fun for Everybody  
The Only Outdoor Amusement Resort Within City Limits  
**The Country Circus**  
Bareback Riding, Menage and High School Acts, Acrobats, Dogs and Monkeys, Trained Wild Animals and Punny Clowns. This Park, the Biggest Elephant, Baby Lions and 30 Other Rare Animals in Menagerie.  
**Tyrolean Singers** (Geo. Hirschhorn, Mgr.)—Singers Who Have Natural Voices Fostered by the Pure Air of Their Native Mountains, and Who Sing Songs That Are Really Melodious. Native Costumes and Music.  
AFTERNOON AND EVENING CONCERTS BY MAYR'S FAVORITE BAND DANCES Tonight and Sunday Evening, With Ward's Excellent Music.  
MACCABEES' PICNIC TONIGHT POLISH KNIGHTS' PICNIC SUNDAY  
FEDERATED TRADES OFFICIAL PICNIC LABOR DAY 10c ADMISSIOn 10c Third Street and Milwaukee-Northern Cars

**WONDERLAND** ALL NEXT WEEK  
SPECIAL STATE FAIR ATTRACTIONS  
KREAT'S THE ACROBATS  
**EDUCATED SEALS BARRY & HACK**  
ALL THE REGULAR ATTRACT'NS  
ADMISSION 10c Ladies and Children FREE  
The SEASON CLOSES SEPT. 12th