

SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD

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COMING CIVILIZATION

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WHOLE NUMBER 608

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Comment on Passing Events

By Frederic Heath
Milwaukee is going Social-Democratic!

Philadelphia is also still a cradle, so far as Liberty is concerned.

Which is the better way: Economic justice, or Rockefeller's foundations?

The leather workers have inaugurated a nation-wide walk-out as the only means left to them to secure a new contract in conformity with the higher cost of living. A 15 per cent increase in wages is asked.

When the last and most successful investigation of graft was undertaken at San Francisco, it was a justice of the state supreme court who secretly informed the Ruff-Schmitz grafters of the plans against them.

Chicago has an "eminently respectable" on its board of education. He is one of the newly indicted oil barons, being president of the National Packing company. Nothing like having the education of our youth in good, honest hands!

The Rev. Charles G. Girelius, of Williamsport, Pa., writes to the *Christian Socialist*: "I am disgusted with the corruption that I believe to be inseparable from the capitalist regime. I see in Socialism a splendid ideal that I desire realized and I am not ashamed to say so."

King Alfonso of Spain is reported to be alarmed at the growth of the Socialists in his benighted kingdom, and it is said that the appointment of Senor Canalejas to succeed Morert, and the recent pardoning of political offenders were efforts at stemming the popular growth of the people toward our ideas. The world do move.

Nine Socialist members of the Russian parliament are being secretly transferred from one prison to another in order that the people may be left in ignorance as to their whereabouts. Five others have been sent to Siberia. When the trusts become powerful enough we may

expect to see "bad" congressmen in this country sent to prison for their "sins" also!

The Rockefeller idea: Exploit and impoverish the people, then relieve the poverty thus made by doling out some of the thievings to keep the distress from becoming dangerously acute. The hunter who sliced off his starving dog's tail and fed it to the dog was an angel compared to old Rocky. For he, at least, did not himself keep the lion's share of the tail!

Elbert Hubbard is authority for the statement that the daily payroll of the Standard Oil company is \$152,000, and that it employs 80,000 men.

Those 80,000, together with John D. Rockefeller himself, form one great industrial family—a family in which the average daily payroll for each one is, outside of Oily John, \$1.50, while Oily John himself gets only \$178,500 a day, poor fellow!

"Since the introduction of the eight-hour day in the ranks of the cigarmakers of the United States within the last few years the average life of men engaged in the craft has increased fifteen years."

This is the testimony of Samuel Gompers, himself way back in dim past a cigarmaker.

The same testimony could also be given for every other trade that has turned to the eight-hour work-day.

There was no honor even among thieves in Pittsburg. The man who brought the house of graft cards tumbling down, Capt. John F. Klein, ex-wharf rat, is rejoicing over the turmoil he has caused.

"To hell with the gang," he said tonight at the Fort Pitt hotel, where he is under guard to prevent an attack upon him. "They wouldn't take care of my kiddies while I did my bit in silence. Now let them join me in the land of the stripes."

Whew!

Among a dozen eggs purchased by a Princeton, Ind., woman on March 5 was one with this inscription written on it: "Bessie McGraw, Fort Worth, Texas, Jan. 17, 1902." Evidently the eggs had been cold storage over eight years.

The Decision of the Milwaukee Voters Cannot Be Reversed

It is with a great deal of satisfaction that we hear the news that the Republican city campaign committee has decided to have some of our historical editorials photographed and distributed broadcast — to stop the threatening landslide for the Social-Democratic party.

The Republicans, of course, have plenty of money—infinitely more dollars than we have pennies. Otherwise we might be tempted to contribute our little mite to cover some of the expense for printing and distributing this literature. It is excellent propaganda.

To begin with, we have information that even certain big employers want to vote our ticket. And since we, of course, cannot take out an injunction against that, a photographed revolutionary editorial like the one the Republicans are going to distribute, might help some.

And it will remind the honest people that Horace Greeley and Charles Sumner wrote in even a more radical fashion. And so did Wendell Phillips and William Lloyd Garrison.

Besides, we do not want any landslide. It might bring along enough mud to cover the young crop which we have planted and cared for with many years of labor.

We try to avoid all avalanches, landslides and other natural catastrophes. They are always disastrous.

Moreover, we do not want our party to lose its revolutionary energy.

And since it might really hurt if we should write such an article now in the heat of election, it comes rather in good stead and good grace for the Republicans, that they reprint one of our editorials.

It will warn all the weak-kneed, half-baked and dishonest people to stay away. Because after all, this Social-Democratic party is a revolutionary, proletarian party and very dangerous to all crooks

and exploiters and hypocrites.

It will also impress upon all honest and well meaning citizens the fact that in all probability the Social-Democratic party affords the last chance to solve the great social question peacefully.

That if this chance is not made use of by the voters—that we will have a revolution in this country compared with which the great French revolution was mere child's play.

It is this as it may — we point with pride to the newly revised latest edition of the platform which was adopted by the urgency caucus of the Republican party last Thursday.

Therein the Republicans "denounce" the Social-Democratic party for its "pretenses to virtue" and "charge" it with "false appeals to base passions."

Strong words that, when taken separately—but meaningless English when put together.

And they also "condemn its endeavors to use the city government in the interest of a restricted class"—meaning, of course, the laboring class, which we admit is fearfully "restricted" and is getting more so every day.

They also "condemn its principle of allegiance to any committee or body however constituted other than the laws of the land as un-American and undemocratic." And we view with alarm that we cannot make out what is meant thereby. The grammar of the sentence is very poor, but the sentiment sounds patriotic "however constituted."

All this is not very serious.

Only it shows that the Republican party is appreciating our kindness in advertising its candidate at the beginning of the campaign.

If we had not advertised him it might really have happened that the good doctor would not have had the 20 per cent at the primary election necessary to go on the official ballot.

And what then?

The truth of the matter is that the Republican party of Wisconsin is entirely shot to pieces.

Dr. John M. Beffel is the candidate of the Stephenson-Conners wing of the party. And the other three wings — for this creature has four wings like a fly — have absolutely no interest at all in the election of Beffel.

As a matter of fact, their interest is entirely the other way.

Because it is clear that if Dr. Beffel is elected it will mean the greatest victory for the lumber pirate Stephenson, since he beat La Follette.

The election of Beffel in Milwaukee would mean the clinching of Milwaukee for "Uncle Ike" and Conners. It would mean the elimination of La Follette from the senatorial and of McGovern from the gubernatorial contest.

It would also mean the elimination of other candidates.

Dr. Beffel may understand this or he may not. But everybody else understands it.

And why should the McGovern men or the Lewis men—all of them much preferable to "Uncle Ike" or Conners—commit harikari—commit suicide?

Therefore, the Republican party is practically out of this campaign. Every political organization that is trying to stand for all sorts of divergent economic interests must necessarily sooner or later fall to pieces.

So the fight is absolutely between the Democratic and the Social-Democratic parties.

Now, everybody knows where the Democratic party stands. So much so, that until Thursday afternoon the Democrats did not feel the necessity of even having a platform.

Until Thursday the sum and substance of the Democratic argument was that Vincenz Schoenecker was

a "good fellow" and the "right

lower" of Dave Rose. And that he had held office for twelve years. And that the "old man"—who is now traveling in the interest of more whisky—had picked out Schoenecker as his successor.

Was not that enough?

However, when the smoke of the battle of the primary election had cleared away, the Democratic leaders heard something drop in a few of the wards.

And, therefore, they also decided that after all it might be wise to follow the shining example of good Doctor Beffel and steal some of the Social-Democratic thunder.

Accordingly, last Thursday they went to work at once and also appropriated a few planks from the Social-Democrats with the intention of trying to "make a noise" like being progressive for nine days—until election.

Well, the Social-Democratic party has enough progressive planks to supply a dozen capitalist parties if they want to take them.

However, at this time we only want to remind the people of Milwaukee that in 1898, twelve years ago, both the Republican and Democratic parties, like the Social-Democratic party, had in their platform the public ownership of public utilities.

And in 1902 a man by the name of David S. Rose held up both of his hands in the West Side Turner hall and promised that we should have at least an electric light plant "if he had to steal the money."

All kinds of money have been stolen since—but the city has no electric light plant.

And we seriously doubt whether we shall ever have it until the Social-Democrats carry the city.

Platforms do not count with the old parties. They are at best fly paper with which to catch the voters.

On the other hand, the people of Milwaukee know just what the

Social-Democratic party means.

It has a platform which says in the plainest language exactly what it stands for. And it is well known that Social-Democrats, unlike the old party politicians, must take their platform seriously. They must stand upon it after election, and not only stand by it when they are running for office.

The electors know this.

The voters of Milwaukee also know that a Social-Democratic Milwaukee would be a clean Milwaukee, an honest Milwaukee, a progressive Milwaukee.

But it would mean more.

Socialism is the antidote of the trusts, and the Social-Democratic party is the opponent of the trust parties.

Milwaukee people read the magazines, read the newspapers. They know the reason for the high prices and for the labor troubles.

They know that the public utilities of Milwaukee are owned by two or three national trusts.

They know that the trusts fear nothing in this world except Socialism. And the tools and henchmen of the trusts hate nothing so much as the Social-Democratic party.

For this reason alone a Social-Democratic victory in Milwaukee seems to be assured.

To make Milwaukee Social-Democratic will not only give the city the best administration it has ever had.

It will be the first great rebuke the trusts have ever received in America.

And it will be a rebuke that the United States court of appeals cannot "reverse" like the \$20,000,000 fine imposed by Judge Landis.

The decision of the Milwaukee voters will stand.

Vincenz L. Berger

A Study Course in Socialism

Prepared Under Auspices of the National Party

Lesson XXI.—The Socialist Program: 4.—Social Reforms

BESIDES the industrial reforms, which directly affect the condition of the wage workers as such, the political reforms which tend to make government a more efficient agency for progress along the lines we advocate, and the general economic reforms, which serve to further our general aims though they do not necessarily directly affect the condition of the working classes, we have also to consider another very important group of reform measures advocated by Socialists, which we designate by the title of social reforms. These are such measures as tend to improve the conditions of life for the masses of the people—which, of course, includes the working classes. The most important of these have to do with education, public health, housing, relief of the destitute, provision for the unemployed, and provision for those who have grown too old to be expected to work. To a considerable extent these have to do with the local governments, since the conditions involved differ widely in different localities; and since the problems to be solved are more acute in cities than in rural districts, the municipal governments play the most important part in this work. It is to be remembered, however, that the powers of municipalities are limited by their charters, by state and national laws and constitutions, and by the common law as laid down by the courts. Therefore, even for purposes of social reform to be carried into effect by the separate municipalities, it is necessary to have a strong and aggressive Socialist party constantly at work on the state and national field, influencing the judicial and executive branches as well as the legislative, to uphold the progressive municipalities in their efforts to deal effectively with their peculiar problems. Some of the reforms which we shall consider under this heading, moreover, cannot be dealt with by municipalities at all, but must be taken up by the state or the nation.

Public Education—The ideal of universal, compulsory and gratuitous education is now generally accepted throughout the United States. In practice, however, the system is far from perfect, even in the most progressive states. In some of the agricultural regions, especially of the South, it has never been thoroughly developed. On the other hand, in the industrial centers of the North and West, new economic and social conditions have arisen which necessitate a great modification and extension of the public school system if it is to accomplish the purpose for which it exists.

The work of social reorganization cannot be achieved by an ignorant proletariat. Unless a high level of popular education is maintained, industrial development will inevitably lead to the alternative of a completely triumphant capitalist oligarchy or a wild and merely destructive outburst of popular violence—both of which events Socialists wish to avert. The Socialists ought always and everywhere, therefore, to take an active interest in the extension and improvement of the public school system. In this work they are likely to find help outside their ranks—partly in the body of overworked and underpaid teachers who, in struggling for an improvement of their condition, strive also for an improvement of the schools, and who may be brought into closer relation and sympathy with the labor movement; partly in the large number of earnest and progressive educators who find themselves handicapped in their work by the opposition of business men and professional politicians in the boards of education.

The most obvious need is to compel the provision of an adequate number of well constructed and well equipped school houses. In many cities the erection of school houses lag far behind the growth of population, so that many children are shut out altogether, more are put in half-time classes, and others are crowded into unfit makeshift buildings. This is especially injurious to the working class, because, for a child of that class, as a rule, a year of schooling lost before the age of 14 means a year of schooling lost forever.

Along with this goes the necessity for increasing the number of teachers, so that they shall have

smaller classes and be able to give more attention to each pupil, and of increasing the pay of many of them, especially the women, so that they may be enabled and expected to do better work.

It has been shown that a dangerously large and increasing proportion of the children in the public schools are physically defective, generally as a consequence of bad housing conditions and chronic underfeeding on account of poverty. These defects make it absurd to expect them to grow up into healthy or intelligent men and women. In some of the more advanced states compulsory medical examination and gratuitous medical attendance (including the care of eyes and teeth) are being introduced as part of the public school service. But this is not enough. Insufficient nutrition being the chief cause of the trouble, it is necessary to deal with this cause as well as with the effects already produced by it.

Many practical educators, as well as Social-Democrats, are advocating the introduction here of the methods adopted, chiefly under Socialist influence, in many parts of Europe for combating this evil. Not as a matter of "charity," but as a necessary means to attain the ends of the public school itself—the development of physically and mentally inefficient men and women—they hold that the community must supply all that is needed for educational purposes and that, under existing circumstances, this includes not only buildings and text books and teachers, but also food for the children. At least one wholesome meal each day should be provided, under such conditions that none shall be debarred by poverty from partaking of it, nor deterred by fear of the stigma of pauperism. Various plans have been worked out in detail in European cities by which good meals are provided with very little expense, those children whose parents can afford it pay for their meals at actual cost, others get them free and the identity of the latter is kept absolutely secret. The great difficulty is not in devising and executing the plans, but in overcoming the opposition of those elements who would rather see thousands of children going hungry and growing up in igno-

rance and poverty than to have their children educated and healthy.

(Continued on 24 page.)

Milwaukee Social-Democratic Triumph in Primary Election

Under the new primary law the Milwaukee Social-Democrats came out with flying colors in the primaries last Tuesday, getting every candidate (with one exception in a hopeless ward) on the ballot. The Democrats and Republicans suffered heavily and looked all shot to pieces.

The Republicans did not muster strength enough in Milwaukee to get the 20 per cent necessary to get on the ticket in the following TENS wards: Second, Fourth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Fourteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first and Twenty-second.

The Democrats and Social-Democratic candidates fell down with less than the required percentage.

ALDERMEN—SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC.
First Ward. Leaday..... 47
Second Ward. Stroesser..... 202
Third Ward. Wrege..... 6
Fourth Ward. Nicklaus, Peterson..... 49
Fifth Ward. Martin, Mikkelsen..... 177
Sixth Ward. John L. Reisse..... 215
Eighth Ward. Gilbert P. Poor..... 204
Ninth Ward. Henry Ries..... 517
Tenth Ward. William Koch..... 471
Eleventh Ward. Edmund T. Melms..... 844
Twelfth Ward. Max Grass..... 431
Thirteenth Ward. Albert F. Giese..... 418
Fourteenth Ward. Michael Katzhn..... 302
Fifteenth Ward. Frank G. Krolun..... 219
Seventeenth Ward. Louis A. Arnold..... 426
Eighteenth Ward. Henry W. Schroeder..... 173
Nineteenth Ward. Jacob Rummel..... 414
Twentieth Ward. August W. Strehlow..... 893
Twenty-first Ward. Charles L. Welley..... 672
Twenty-second Ward. John Hasemann..... 473
Twenty-third Ward. Ferdinand W. Rehfeld..... 306

CITY TICKET. Table with columns: WARD, SEIDEL, COMP. DIRTY, TREASURER, ATTORNEY, WHITNALL, HOVAN. Rows 1-23.

ALDERMEN-AT-LARGE. Table with columns: WARD, ALDRIDGE, BERGER, CHURCHILL, COLEMAN, SUTHERLAND, WELCH. Rows 1-23.

Table of election results for various districts: Sixth, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third.



EMIL SEIDEL Social-Democratic Candidate for Mayor

The Murderous Milwaukee Street Car System--An Appreciation!

By Senator W. R. Gaylord
(Written for the HERALD.)

While it is true that Charles Pfister, Fred Vogel, Jr., and John I. Beggs are stockholders and directors in the trust company which controls the Milwaukee street cars and lighting system, this company

has its headquarters in New York city. The North American company—that is, the particular branch of the Wall street octopus which owns Milwaukee's street cars just now. And it might be of interest to Milwaukee voters to know that this trust owns and controls the following concerns:

- The Milwaukee Light, Heat and Traction company.
- T. M. E. R. & L. Co.
- Union Electric Light and Power company of St. Louis.
- St. Louis County Gas company.
- Detroit Edison company.
- United Railways of St. Louis.
- West Kentucky Coal company.
- Charles W. Wetmore of New York is the president; William Nelson Cromwell is one of the directors.

Nobody with sense and honesty denies that the street car company

debauched Milwaukee politics before the advent of the Social-Democratic party in this city as a political factor.

With the appearance of the Social-Democratic aldermen something had to be done. And so the Public Utility Law was invented.

It is not necessary now to buy the council or the mayor. Everything can be nicely done by controlling—or hoodwinking—the city attorney or the commission. Mr. Beggs is certainly giving John T. Kelly some fine compliments lately!

It was supposed that the judges would be what they always had been! But Mr. Dooley's wise remark comes true in Milwaukee. He said that "The Supreme Court follows the election returns." One of the Milwaukee courts seems almost to have anticipated the election returns, in the recent sprinkling ordinance decision.

The corporations still interfere in the governing processes. A bill introduced by Senator Gaylord at the last legislature, provided that "no employe of a public service corporation should be eligible for any legislative office in the state, whether state, city or county." This bill passed the senate, but

found its graveyard—where the home rule bill was buried—in the like Stephenson assembly.

Now for the proof:
MILWAUKEE IS PAYING INTEREST AND DIVIDENDS ON WATER.

The report of the Wisconsin Railway Rate Commission for 1908 gives the total liabilities of T. M. E. R. & L. Co. at \$25,247,000; which, average over the 137 miles of track, gives an average capitalization of \$184,000 per mile.

Mr. Bion J. Arnold, a prominent electrical engineer, estimates the cost of a system of the highest modern type, with overhead trolleys, at \$68,000 per mile, including power plant, rolling stock, etc.

This means that Milwaukee citizens are paying interest and dividends on \$116,000 per mile of water, or on \$15,892,000 of water for the whole system. This spells success for Mr. Beggs and his trust company. But it is not success for the city and its citizens.

Meanwhile, we do not have an up-to-date plant. We are under the necessity now of using a broken-down plant, and of suffering under the wretched service.

Boston's traction system, includ-

ing sixteen miles of elevated road, is capitalized at only \$97,353 per mile; while Boston's surface lines are capitalized at only about \$80,000 per mile.

Montreal, Canada, has about 138 miles of track, and this is capitalized at only \$104,500 per mile.

The above indicates either wasteful management or extortionate charges in order to pay interest and dividends.

THE OPERATION OF MILWAUKEE STREET CARS IS MURDEROUS.

The returns from the coroner's office show the following:

1907—Killed by T. M. E. R. & L. Co.	30
1908—Killed by T. M. E. R. & L. Co.	23
1909—Killed by T. M. E. R. & L. Co.	22

1909—Killed by other companies

London surface roads killed only ten persons in 1903. Liverpool surface roads killed only FOUR persons in 1904. Chicago, with a population of eight times that of Milwaukee, killed 109 in 1905. At this rate Milwaukee was entitled to only fourteen deaths. Greater New York, with a population twelve times that of Milwaukee, killed only 227 on all her street cars; at this rate Milwaukee was entitled to but nineteen.

When we compare the number killed in proportion to those carried, the contrast is stronger still: Liverpool, 1888, carried 41,000,000 persons; killed 7 persons. Liverpool, 1905, carried 119,000,000 persons; killed 4 persons. MILWAUKEE, 1907, carried

(Continued to 4th page.)

LOCAL WEATHER PROPHECIES

The best and only strictly local weather forecast in the market, by L. C. Mead, a long time resident of southern Wisconsin. Calendar shows position of the earth among the planets with complete years forecast of the weather. Price 10c per copy, 17c by mail.

SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD
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The Sale Is Well Started

No. of shares previously sold	193
Sold last week	62
Total to March 14	255

Now Watch It Progress

No. of shares to be sold in this campaign	500
Shares sold	255
No. of shares remaining to be sold	245

WANTED

\$2,500 IMMEDIATELY

We want and must sell 500 shares of the stock of the Milwaukee Social-Democratic Publishing Company IMMEDIATELY. This is to be used to help pay indebtedness incurred last summer, caused by several very dull months, to help pay our regular deficit, to help pay for a large, new stock of Socialists books and pamphlets which we published, and to help establish our new polish weekly, Naprzod. Besides the above the Neacy suit will cost the publishing company a great deal of money. To raise this sum we will give

A FINE SET OF BOOKS FREE

In Return for a Little of Your Time

IT IS THE LIBRARY OF ORIGINAL SOURCES
TEN MASSIVE VOLUMES
Valued at More than \$50.00 Per Set

We will give one set of the Library of Original Sources to the comrade selling the greatest number of these five hundred shares and another set to the comrade who personally takes the greatest number of shares. Anyone wishing to enter this contest must use our subscription blanks and must follow our instructions, both of which will be furnished upon request. Only paid-in-advance sales will be counted in this contest.

When you consider that the purchasers of a share will receive full value in the form of their subscription to the HERALD in five or ten years, according as they are entitled to the local eight-page or national four-page edition, it will be a very easy matter to sell stock. Besides this, he will become a part owner in the Milwaukee Social-Democratic Publishing Co.

Send for instructions and a list at once—before you do a single other thing. The books will be awarded as soon as the five hundred shares are sold. Progress of the sale will be reported in the HERALD each week. Get busy! Start right now!

STOCK SUBSCRIPTION
A chance to get the SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD, or NAPRZOD, or 50 cents discount on the yearly subscription of our German papers, for life, for \$5, and a share of stock in the Publishing Company besides.

To the Milwaukee Social-Democratic Publishing Co.,
344 Sixth Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

I, the undersigned, hereby subscribe for the number of non-assessable shares, of the par value of \$5.00 each, of the capital stock of the Milwaukee Social-Democratic Publishing Company, of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, set opposite my signature, and I agree to pay to the said Milwaukee Social-Democratic Publishing Company for each share so subscribed the sum of five dollars in cash, or in monthly installments of not less than fifty cents, due and payable on or before the last day of each month, the first installment to accompany the application for stock, and each paid-up share to have one vote. It is understood that each paid-up stockholder is to receive one copy of the SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD, or NAPRZOD, each week, or 50 cents discount on the yearly subscription of our German papers—WÄHRHEIT or VORWÄRTS, for life.

No. of Shares..... Name.....
Amount..... Address.....
Publication wanted.....

KNOW WHY SOCIALISM IS COMING

There is a reason for it—a scientific, logical reason—based on the history of the past. The signs are strung along the economic development of the past five thousand years like guide posts along a country road. The evolution of ideas, institutions, governments, law and social movements unmistakably point the way to Socialism. Read what

V. L. BERGER SAYS:

Every Socialist should know something besides his Karl Marx. The mere knowledge of a few Socialist phrases is not sufficient to make a "scientific" Socialist.

In order to know why Socialism is coming, a Socialist should have some idea of the theory of evolution, and some knowledge of history; in order to know why it is coming; he must know something of economic development.

We, as Socialists, are vitally interested in the development of civilization. History for us is not a collection of "shallow village tales," the story of the coronations, weddings and burials of kings. For us the true lesson of history is the story of the progress of mankind by gradual steps from brutal savagery to enlightenment, culture and humanity.

The manner in which one system has grown out of another, feudalism out of slavery, and capitalism out of feudalism, is most suggestive of the manner by which the Socialist republic will gradually develop out of the present system.

To do this is the aim of a set of books recently published under the title of Library of Original Sources. It gives a history of the various lines of human development. And what is its special advantage, this history is given in the original documents that formed the milestones of the development.

"THE LIBRARY OF ORIGINAL SOURCES"

sweeps away the bigotry and superstition that has accumulated around government, law, social science, religion, etc.—brings to light the naked truth and show why Socialism is coming. This rare collection of original documents cover as well the entire field of thought—science, philosophy, sociology, education, history, religion, etc.—presenting the ideas that have influenced civilization in the actual words of those who have developed them; a history—not of mere events—but of the evolution of human ideas and institutions. Ten large and handsome volumes, printed on deckle edge paper, bound in art vellum, gold tops and title. To produce this work over 125 American and European specialists spent years searching the archives and libraries of the world, gathering, classifying and translating the great original documents underlying the civilization of the past.

Social-Democratic Publishing Co.
342-344-346 SIXTH ST.
MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN

Milwaukee

1910 Carnival Ticket Receipts.

Previously reported	\$907.60
Glove Cutters	3.25
Mr. Rosenthal	1.00
M. Andelt	1.00
August Rickmann	1.00
Otto Kugler	.50
William Juras	.50
Branch 22, S. D. P.	3.75
Garment Workers No. 71	.25
Joseph Sebek	2.00
George Moerschel	1.00
Alb. Bertsch	.75
Christ Menze	1.00
William Ploetz	.50
John Blade	1.00
A. Schildt	1.00
A. Simpson	1.00
Joe Olsen	1.00
Math. Fischer	.75
Slavonian Branch	1.00
Walter Bishop	1.00
Fred Prosch	1.00
A. B.	1.00
William Kuttig	1.00
A. Johnson	1.00
Oscar Voelz	.75
Rud. Heinrich	1.00
Frank Stanek	1.00
G. Bruchert	.25
F. Beck	1.00
E. Stock	1.00
Paul Wrensch	1.00
Joe Hroch	.25
O. Opetz	.25
August Fret	.25
Axel Hansen	1.00
John E. Krines	1.00
Henry Weiss	1.00
J. J. Koch	.25
A. Guttman	1.00
Branch Twentieth ward	1.00
William Trautmann	.50
Herman Zunker	.50
William H. Kuehl	1.00
P. Emmerich	.25
A. Loovy	.75
Hungarian Branch	2.25
John Drot	2.25
Robert Tolzmann	1.00
Ehr. Dolzmann	1.00
Charles Tolzmann	1.00
Charles Wood	.35
B. W. Koepsel	1.00
Alb. Biersch	1.00
William Biersch	1.00
Branch No. 10, S. D. P.	2.50
Albin Flehsig	2.00
Branch No. 11, S. D. P.	2.00
Julius Lambrecht	1.00
H. Reichwald	.25
John Molitor	1.00
Branch No. 9, S. D. P.	4.00
F. Schlueter	1.00
Charles Fieber	.25
A. Zinke	1.00
John Wierdeman	1.00
O. G. Ulzmann	1.00
Louis Brase	1.00
W. C. Rolison	.50
Louis F. Grobe	.25
I. Ritter	.25
L. Lebrbauer	1.00
Walter Ramstack	1.00
A. O. Meier	1.00
Henry Vout	1.00
Rud. Moll	1.00
Jacob Blinger	1.00
August Grossstein	1.00
Louis Sauer	.50
Fred Kleinschmidt	1.00
George Zetting	1.00
Adolph Wisotzke	1.00
Thomas Miller	1.00
John Kindt	1.00
Alb. Dietrich	1.00
Reinh. Raueh	.75
M. F. McCarthy	1.00
H. Loppnow	.25
H. C. Raasch	1.00
Charles Migge	.75
Ed. Mensur	1.00
Henry C. Vollenann	1.25
E. Begerow	1.00
R. Zimmermann	1.25
Ferd. Threl	.25
C. Nicholas	1.00
Ernst Kroeger	.50
M. J. Harden	1.00
John Raithel	1.00
Joe Blau	1.00
Robert Waller	1.00
August Balfing	1.00
John Liapel	1.00
Herman Walter	1.00
Charles Schacht	1.00
John Wenzel	.50
G. Kuehl	.50
Joseph Sperl	1.00
S. Fichtner	.25
Hugo Bindsch	1.00
A. F.	.25
Joseph Steilflug	.50
H. Schroeder	.25
Frank Rathsch	1.00
Fred Rinkel	1.00
C. Wulf	1.00
H. Tucker	.25
Joe Kinnel	.50
Fred Strobel	1.00
Theo. Kamsthal	1.00
Ernst Ferk	1.00
Ernst Angermann	1.00
H. Atm-ann	1.00
Theo. Seeger	.50
Rud. Beyer	1.00
M. Burns	1.00
William Modell	.50
W. Cibulka	1.00
M. Brandan	3.75
Fred Young	1.00
Richard A. Beyer	1.00
Plasterers' Union No. 138	1.50
Fritz Heil	1.00
C. Luppow	.50
F. Reinemann	1.00
Joseph Scholz	1.00
Alb. Adolph	.50
H. Schreiber	1.00
Max Kratzat	1.00
Otto Hartwig	.75
Otto Rahde	1.00
Miss Irene Stroesser	1.00
E. Goodman	.50
Herm. Froelich	1.00
H. Lehmkuhl	1.00
Carl Treder	.75
William Fuchs	1.00
Ernst Nordhaus	1.00

Theo. Voelker	1.00
Otto Hass	.50
W. Schwab	1.00
Fred Binner	1.00
Ed. Campbell	1.00
Aug. Hintz	1.00
Aug. Wollin	.50
Jan. Hendrickson	1.00
J. Plotkin	1.00
John Szymkowski	1.00
Joseph Doerfler	1.00
Charles Schaar	1.00
Frank Gion	.25
Thomas Loggins	1.00
Albert Muehlenberg	1.00
William Kroeger	1.25
Jacob Biescher	.50
Charles Weiser	.75
W. E. Landon	.25
Max Haefel	1.00
Hy. Mattuscheck	1.00
Herman Heiser	.50
Louis Firings	1.00
Gottf. Felber	1.00
Paul Mauhardt	.50
Arthur Urlanek	.75
Fred Nelson	3.75
Frank King	.50
Hy. Fleck	.25
H. Zastrow	.25
Bohemian Branch S. D. P.	7.00
Philip Gross	.50
August Loppnow	1.00
Herman Bastian	1.00
J. G.	.50
T. A. Schmidt	1.00
William Meyer	1.00
William Staehle	.50
John Juenger	.50
William Staehle	1.00
Paul Mellanthine	1.00
John Berger	1.00
William Schulz	1.00
M. Foye	.50
Emil Wolleger	.50
John Trendenreich	1.00
Fred Drews	1.00
Walter Rybacki	1.00
Hy. Brelic	1.00
E. H. Molsen	.50
Paul Bluhm	1.00
Max Haefel	1.00
Herman Grossklags	.50
Edward Gumm	1.00
John S. Soukon	1.00
Ernst Narusz, Sr.	1.00
R. H. Stearns	1.00
George Golin	1.00
Valentine Truppe	1.00
Total	\$1,237.60

The Curse of Poverty.
A recent medical report states that about one-quarter of the blind in this state are blind by reason of the neglect of a simple medical precaution at the time of their birth. They could have been cured quickly and almost certainly by the simple application of a 1 per cent solution of nitrate of silver dropped into their eyes, and by washing out the eyes with a boric acid solution.

When Ordering Clothing Demand This Label

Right Conditions—Free, Sanitary Shops

ALWAYS DEMAND Union Labeled Bread

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PATRONIZE UNION REPAIR SHOPS

Be a unionist in all purchases. Do not confine your purchases to union label shoes alone, but see that a union shoe dresser polishes them with union label shoe polish. Keep your shoes on the union list till you burn them in a union label stove. In order to do this you must, when needed repairs are necessary, have them repaired in a union repair shop. Make it your business to find out if there is a union repair shop in your locality before having your repairing done elsewhere. When the union label is worn from the first sole see that it is replaced with a new sole put on by union shoe repairers.

WHEN PURCHASING CIGARS SEE THAT THIS LABEL IS ON THE BOX

Union-made Cigars.

IT IS A GUARANTEE THAT THE CIGARS ARE NOT MADE BY THE TRUST

Demand This Label On All Packages of Beer, Ale or Porter

Demand This Label On All Packages of Beer, Ale or Porter

SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD Every Saturday Published by the MILWAUKEE SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC PUBLISHING COMPANY 344 Sixth Street Milwaukee, Wis. FREDERIC HEATH VICTOR L. BERGER Editor Associate

On the first of May La Parola Dei Socialisti, Chicago, will come out as an eight-page special edition. Bundle rates for this special anniversary edition are \$2.50 per hundred.

Half Hours in the Herald Sanctum

The Growth of Socialism (TO THE EDITOR) Opponents of Socialism still persist in handing out the same old-fashioned reasons as to why Socialism is bound to fail.

THE CONTENTS OF YOUR PURSE will not be greatly reduced through the purchasing of footwear in our establishment. We believe in the close profit system, which enables us to turn over our goods promptly, meet our bills when due, and keep up our credit.

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SAM R. MILLER'S LIVERY 539 Market St. Best Carriages for Funerals or Weddings \$3.00

Optician Glad to Adjust Them FREE OF CHARGE AT Archie Teglmeyer 392 National Ave., Cor. Grove St.

The Truth Is Hideous THEY own us, these task masters of ours; they own our homes; they own our legislators. We cannot escape from them. There is no redress. We are told we can defeat them at the ballot box.

Murderous Street Car System

74,720,783 persons; killed 39 persons. PASSENGERS CARRIED FOR ONE PERSON KILLED. London 46,507,920 Liverpool 29,780,911 Berlin 19,480,000 Boston 9,720,000 New York City Metropolitan 6,480,000 MILWAUKEE 1,915,917

Our Women's Circle

Conducted by Elizabeth H. Thomas, 344 Sixth Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Socialism and the Children HE public schools are designed to educate all children. They do not do this at present. One reason is that, as the work of the world is now managed there are always parents who, because of poverty, can not keep their little ones clothed, fed and in school.

are just as precious as the others. They would mean just as much to society as capable men and women if they had a chance. They injure society just as much when they do not have a chance. To save them, Socialists would provide free meals and free clothing to every needy child. It can be done just as easily as free books and free teachers are now given and with no more of the reproach of charity than is attached to any other part of the free school.



LADIES SHIRTWAIST. Paris Pattern No. 3025 All Seams Allowed. A good design for the light-weight woolsens, as well as pongee and the heavy washable materials, is shown in this smart model.

municipal ownership, the type of fender was such that of 344 persons who fell on the tracks NOT ONE WAS RUN OVER. This type of fender is not expensive nor complicated; AND IT IS NOT EVEN PATENTED.

In Milwaukee this winter (1909-1910) it has been almost impossible at times to keep out from under the wheels, owing to the policy of the company in piling up the snow outside the tracks.

Victories in Switzerland

The big victory of the Socialists in becoming the dominant party in Berne, Switzerland, has created considerable comment in the European newspapers that are now coming to hand. Berne is the capital of the Swiss republic and has a population of about 75,000.

A man in New York was sentenced to twenty-five years imprisonment for breaking into a drug store and stealing a drink of whiskey. He should then be eligible for nomination and election to the New York legislature.

Ben Rheinfrank Union Made Hats, Caps and Men's Furnishings 1439 GREEN BAY AVENUE

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The Builders' Column

The SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD is the official organ of the Wisconsin State Federation of Labor and the Federated Trades Council of Milwaukee. Price of subscription, \$1 a year. No workingman's family should be without this paper.

EMIL BACHMANN JEWELER AND OPTICIAN 811 THIRD ST. Near North Avenue Eyes Tested by a Graduate Optician G. HERGARTEN Tin and Furnace Work

25 per cent. of All Entry Fees Will be Given in 20 Cash Prizes 10 Prizes for Schafskopf and 10 for Cinch Second Monster Prize Card Tournament & Sociable Arranged for the Benefit of Milwaukee's Labor Temple to be Erected at Sixth and Chestnut Sts. Sunday, March 27 VIZAY'S HALL Walnut and Eighth Street ENTRY FEE For Schafskopf, 50c, including 6 Chips For Cinch, 25c, including 3 Chips Play Starts at 2:30 P.M. Emil Seidel, Social-Democratic Candidate for Mayor, will speak at 6 P. M. Admission to Hall 10c After 6 P. M. 25c

Federated Trades Council of Milwaukee

HEADQUARTERS—318 STATE ST. TELEPHONE—GRAND 1742

Meetings on 1st and 3d Wednesdays (8 P.M.), Freie Gemeinde Hall, Fourth St., Bet. Cedar and State.

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THE UNION LABEL continues to stand for "A Nobler Manhood, a More Beautiful Womanhood and a Happier Childhood." The courts have not yet taken from us the right to employ this means to the end—labor's freedom. While we may, let us **USE ITS POWER**

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Always see that this card is displayed in the shop before you get a shave or haircut.



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FISH
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273 FIRST AVENUE 373

Printers Make Great Progress

During the past two years the reduction in hours in the typographical unions has amounted to 551,070 per year—an average of 234 hours, or 20 1/4 days of eight hours for each member.

For the three years, 1905-1907, according to a report by Secretary Hays, the reduction in hours amounted to 7,200,000 per year, or a total of 21,600,000. This was the period covered by the great eight-hour campaign. The good work has been continued during the past two years, and that the eight-hour day is now the standard workday of the trade.

The scale report shows that wages have been increased \$41,895 per week, a total of \$2,178,540 per year for the last two years. In the scale report published in 1908 an increase in wages of approximately \$2,000,000 per year for three years was shown, or a total of \$6,000,000 in all. This means that during the last five years wages have been increased more than \$10,000,000, to put it in another way, by reason of the union's efficacy more than \$10,000,000 in additional wages have gone into the pockets of union printers.

Unemployment in the United States

The bulletin of the committee on congestion of population in New York, in the issue of March 7, reports a very considerable lack of employment. "In September, 1908," it says, "out of 288,181 wage earners in various lines of industry, 22.5 per cent were unemployed; out of 88,009 in the building trade, 33.5 per cent were unemployed; out of 22,820 (reporting), in the clothing trade, 30.4 per cent were unemployed; out of 21,547 in the printing trade, 12.7 per cent were unemployed; out of 8,250 tobacco workers, 14.2 per cent were unemployed; out of 7,843 wood workers, 21.1 per cent were unemployed." And

Schoenecker Snubbed Union

MILWAUKEE TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION No. 23.
Milwaukee, March 22, 1910.

At the regular meeting of Milwaukee Typographical Union No. 23, held on Sunday, March 20, the following resolutions were adopted, ordered printed and distributed to all sister unions of the city, copies also to be furnished to the press:

WHEREAS, During the recent eight-hour struggle of the Typographical union, a delegation of this union appeared before the board of public works of the city of Milwaukee, of which board V. J. Schoenecker was then secretary, to protest against the action of these officials in awarding the contract for printing to non-union firms and in violation of the rules and specifications governing this class of public work; and

WHEREAS, V. J. Schoenecker was prominent in disregarding the protest of the printers to unfairness in the matter of awarding this work, thereby showing his antagonism to organized labor; and

WHEREAS, V. J. Schoenecker, at this time is a candidate for the office of mayor of the city of Milwaukee and we, believing that the election of V. J. Schoenecker would not redound to the best interests of the wage worker; therefore, be it,

RESOLVED, That Milwaukee Typographical union No. 23 hereby gives expression to its disapproval of the candidacy of the said V. J. Schoenecker, and urges all in sympathy with these resolutions to work for the defeat at the polls of the said V. J. Schoenecker.

By order of Milwaukee Typographical Union No. 23,
(Signed) CHARLES J. BUEHLER, President.

The Growing Army of the Poor

"My work has carried me all over the world," said the international secretary of the Salvation army to Chicago reporters last week, "and almost everywhere I find EXTREME POVERTY IS INCREASING." Pretty good testimony that, and pointed. Shall we do nothing about it but amiably afford occasional relief to individuals? Is there no explanation of its cause, other than the convenient one that the victims themselves are responsible for their poverty?—The Public.

Business Men and Labor Weapons

The fact that a powerful American speculator in other men's sweat has been driven by business men from the Manchester cotton exchange with a volley of bricks, goes to show that business men are not too good to use the rude weapons of labor strikers, when the subtle weapons of business men are inadequate. Nearly all folks are nearly always "just folks," as

Sixteen Hours a Day!

In the evidence submitted to the state board of arbitration of the state of Illinois, it was shown that switchmen are worked sixteen hours per day and that the majority of them must carry their lunches in their pockets and eat while working. It was disclosed that switchmen of Chicago scarcely ever see their children except in sleep, and business men who were called before the arbitration board testified that the wives of the switchmen seldom bought anything in the line of meat save "liver, kidneys and hearts." Such evidence is certainly complimentary to the insatiable greed of railroad corporations.

Big Six to Rescue of Workers' Paper

New York, March 18.—Organized workers of this city are rallying to the cause of the *Daily Call*, the Socialist mouthpiece of the union hosts of the eastern states.

The latest to come to the rescue is the famous "Big Six" Typographical union of this city which has voted a ten-cent weekly assessment on its members to form a fund to keep the *Call* going.

This action of the printers virtually assures the life of the paper until it can be brought to a self-sustaining basis.

The Majesty of the Law!
One of the strikers, in Philadelphia was charged with throwing a brick, immediately arrested, rushed into court, convicted and sentenced to the penitentiary for a period of six years. Justice was certainly meted out swiftly to the miscreant who assaulted the majesty of the law by throwing a brick. But the criminals who robbed the state of Pennsylvania in the construction of a state capital building, and the crooks who stole the streets of the "City of Brotherly Love" have never been arrested, nor will they be brought before the bar of justice. The majesty of the law is only upheld when the molefactor belongs to that vast multitude that suffer the pangs of poverty.

MILWAUKEE COUNTY—COUNTY COURT

In Probate.
In the Matter of the Estate of John Medrow, deceased.
On this 14th day of March, A. D. 1910, upon reading and filing the petition of Frederick Medrow, stating that John Medrow of the County of Milwaukee, died intestate on or about the 17th day of December, 1909, and praying that Charles Medrow, the oldest son of said deceased, be appointed Administrator of the Estate of said deceased.
It is ordered, that said application be heard before this Court at a regular term thereof, to be held at the Court House in the City of Milwaukee, on the first Tuesday of April, A. D. 1910, at 9 o'clock A. M., or as soon thereafter as the same may be reached on the calendar.

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John Peter
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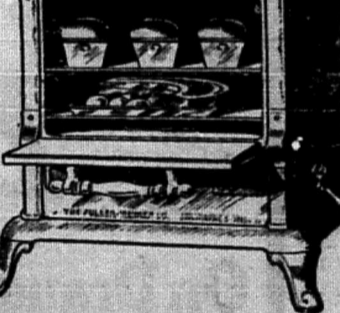
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It is as well built—will last just as long, and do just as good work, as the highest priced gas range we handle.

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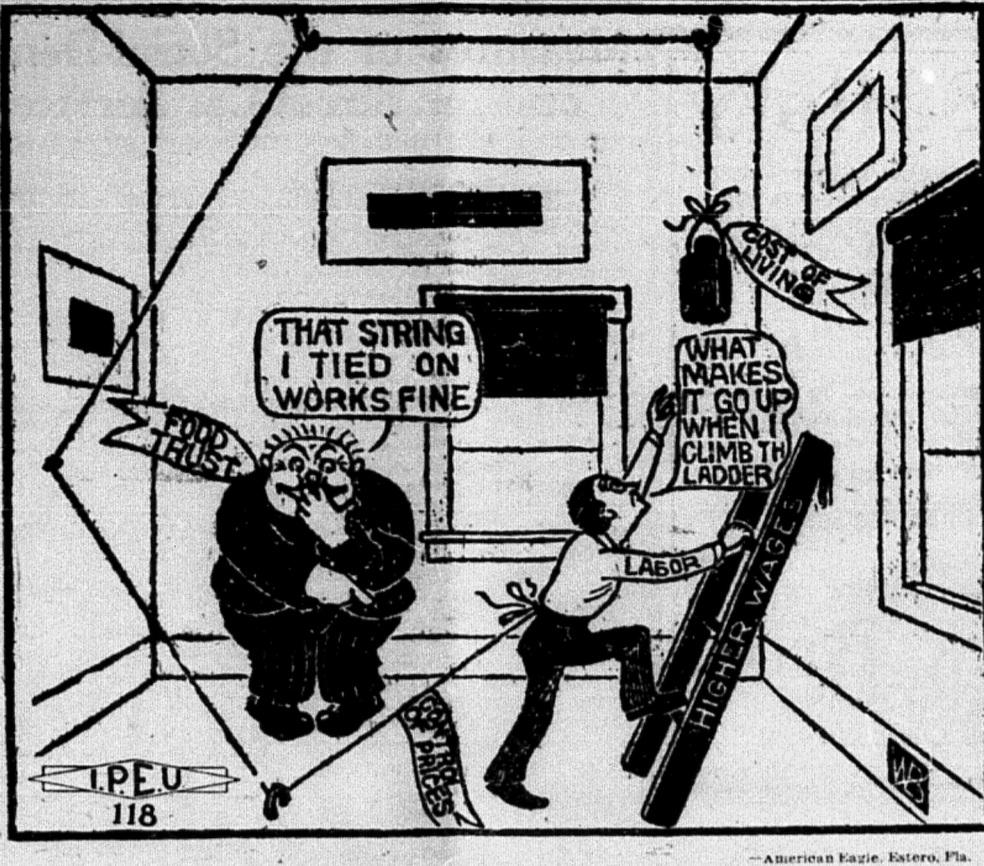
We will sell it on time for \$16—\$2 down, \$2 a month, payable with your gas bills.

For the person who does not now cook with gas, it offers a chance to take advantage NOW of the CHEAPEST, CLEANEST, QUICKEST FUEL to be had.

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UNFAIR—WAS IT?
 The United States Supreme Court has affirmed the Sherman Anti-Trust Law as including LABOR UNIONS. Complying with the terms of the decision, the "Unfair List" heretofore appearing here has been removed. IT'S UP TO YOU!

Wage Earners
Wake Up!
 Join the Union of your craft and the party of your class—always demand the UNION LABEL and Shop-CARD—cast your Ballots for emancipation from wage slavery

TEETH

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ABSOLUTELY WITHOUT PAIN OR DANGER

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Come in and post yourself in the new styles for the season. We'll count it a pleasure to show you.

It's quality at the price that counts and **Clothes That Satisfy** is our motto.

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"The Old Hardware Corner"

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Milwaukee Co. Organization

Address all communications to E. T. Melms, County Organizer, 344 Sixth St., Milwaukee.

The Ninth Ward Branch held a successful schafskopf tournament at Waedekin's hall, 2714 North avenue, last Sunday afternoon. The Bohemian Section held a successful Paris Commune festival last Saturday evening, March 19, at Bohemian Turn hall, corner Twelfth and Vine streets. The Slovak Workingmen's Society, Pokrok, of Milwaukee, Wis., has arranged for a grand reception and ball to be given Sunday, April 3, 10, at the Maennerchor hall, Ninth and Winnebago streets. Admission 50 cents. Program starts at 2 p. m. The Twenty-third Ward Branch, S. B. Parry, has arranged for a prize schafskopf tournament to be held Sunday afternoon, April 4, at Charles Wollin's hall, Thirteenth and Greenfield avenues. Many valuable prizes to the winners. Admission 50 cents, including refreshments. The Socialist Singing Society Maennerchor will hold an afternoon entertainment, to be followed by a sociable in the evening, at the Bahn Frei Turn hall, Sunday afternoon, April 10. The South Side Women's Branch has arranged for a prize cinch and schafskopf tournament, to be held on Sunday afternoon, April 10, at Frank Korsch's hall, corner Ninth and Greenfield avenues. The committee promises everyone a good time, and many fine prizes will be given to the winners. The Coming Nation Club will hold a ball Saturday, April 2, at J. Rutkowski's hall, corner First avenue and Smith street. The Eleventh Ward Branch has arranged for their annual basket picnic, Sunday, July 10, at Scheffner's park, corner Thirtieth and Lincoln avenues. The Jewish Section has arranged for a ball at Paschen's hall, 325 Chestnut street, Saturday evening, March 26. The committee having charge of

Table with 2 columns: Name and Amount. Includes entries like P. Otto, Debs tickets, Emil Wierzb...

1909 Picnic Ticket Receipts.

Table with 2 columns: Name and Amount. Includes entries like J. Luchsinger, J. W. James, William Hansen...

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Coal and Wood

Every family needs fuel and this is the place to order it. Every family wants good fuel for their money, I can furnish same without a doubt. Order now and insure immediate delivery. If not convenient to call in person send order by mail.

H. W. BISTORIUS

SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD OFFICE 344 SIXTH STREET

Measures of the Social-Democrats on Street Car Service

THREE-CENT FARE—Resolution introduced by the Social-Democrats secured for Milwaukee its first three-cent fare on the Milwaukee-Northern. Other measures followed. One by Seidel, City Attorney instructed to appeal to railroad rate commission for three-cent fare.

A STREET CAR EVERY TWO MINUTES—An ordinance by Seidel, requiring two-minute headway on all lines from center of city—prohibiting company to carry passengers unless providing a seat for each—offenses punishable by imprisonment of superintendent or manager. Not more than four passengers allowed on each platform. Penalty: Manager or superintendent to be imprisoned thirty to sixty days—police to check up car runs.

SPRINKLING OF STREETS BETWEEN TRACKS—Resolution by Ald. Welch (S.D.) requiring city attorney to begin suit against the street railway company to compel them to sprinkle tracks as required by law. Supreme court renders decision in favor of city in March, 1910.

BETTER SERVICE—Resolution requiring street car company to run cars closer together during rush hours of the day, so as to give everybody a seat and specifying the headway to be maintained on various lines. Fiercely fought by Beggs and his adherents.

CLEANSING OF STREET CARS—A number of resolutions have been introduced at various times providing for the cleaning of street cars.

STREET CAR COMPANY CENSURED AND MUNICIPAL OWNERSHIP FAVORED—Resolution by Ald. Melms, Beggs

Frederic G. Strickland Coming

Comrade Strickland, the Indiana whirlwind, is coming to help us in



Milwaukee the last week of the campaign. And there'll be something doing every minute he's here. Watch for his dates.

Table with 2 columns: Location and Amount. Includes entries like Jewish Branch of Milwaukee, German Branch of Sixth Ward...

Branch Meetings Next Week

Table with 2 columns: Meeting Name and Date. Includes entries like County Central Committee, Second Ward Branch, Eighth Ward Branch...

Spring Announcement

Spring Announcement

We are ready with the largest array of Men's Union Made Shoes ever displayed in any single establishment in this city, representing the very newest and snappiest Spring Fashions of the day. And, as in the past, we are again ready to help you save more dollars on your kicks.

The picture shows one of the nifty spring effects—Scores of others to choose from in shoes and oxfords.

Get your spring shoes now—Get them here—you are assured of getting the smartest styles, the best fit—perfect service and satisfactory wear, besides which you

SAVE A DOLLAR

On Every Pair You Buy Here

Our show windows do the talking—look at the styles—select the style number you like—walk right into the store and our expert shoe fitters will do the rest to your satisfaction.

Meyer \$2.50 Shoe Stores

Main Store: 195-197 West Water St. New Caswell Block
Branch Store: 208 Grand Avenue Loan and Trust Bldg.

"Least said is soonest mended," absolutely unqualified.

Of a certain Republican they say: "Neither good nor bad; belongs more to the administration group (Dave Rose crowd) than to his professed party."

Of a certain Democrat they say: "Bad habits unfit him for council duty." They do not say just what they mean by bad habits. We are left to infer.

"Wholly unqualified. Council should get rid of him."

Of a Republican they say: "He is stubborn, vacillating; not an efficient alderman."

Of a Democrat they say: "Record bad; wholly unqualified for public service; is much under the influence of liquor at meetings; a discredited official."

Now isn't that a fine bunch? That is the type of public servants the Republicans and Democrats put up for you to vote for, Mr. Citizen.

Turn now to their report on the work of the Social-Democratic aldermen:

"They have played a distinctly useful role in the proceedings of the council, exercising a watchfulness over legislation and examining minutely into its character, equally to the best work of the other aldermen, etc."

TRY THE HERALD CLASSIFIED "ADS"

WANTED—Girl at New Method Laundry 617 State St.
WANTED—To do addressing for societies, merchants, etc. Low prices, quick service. CO-OPERATIVE PRINTING CO., 344 Sixth St., Milwaukee.
WANTED—Orders for imitation typewritten letters; cannot be told from the original. CO-OPERATIVE PRINTING CO., 344 Sixth St., Milwaukee.
WANTED—Orders for "Socialism Made Plain," fourth edition. The office.
WANTED—BRANCHES and other societies to purchase their Slak and Slakettes cards, bearing the union label, from us. Fifty cents a dozen. CO-OPERATIVE PRINTING CO., 344 Sixth St., Milwaukee.
FOR SALE
A ARGAIN—in remodeling our Auditorium for the Civil Courts, there is left over a large amount of fine furniture, among which: a 9 ft. Hot Water Carving Table, Solid oak plate, refreshment counter, plate warmers and kitchen utensils. Also a full set of Pythian Lodge equipment; 6 dozen Walnut (cream seamed) arm chairs; 13 dozen common chairs; settee; Krusch carpets and draperies; chandeliers; flat and roll top desks, brackets, wardrobes and several platforms. All first class.
THE METROPOLITAN INVESTMENT CO.
RECEIPT BOOKS, 50 in a book, with the union label, suitable for unions, branches, etc. At each or two for 25c. SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC PUBLISHING CO., 344 Sixth St., Milwaukee.
WARRANTS ON THE TREASURER—For the use of Social-Democratic Branches; 100 warrants in a book for 25c. SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC PUBLISHING CO., 344 Sixth St., Milwaukee.
BRANCHES! We can now furnish you with 100 Orders on Treasurer, bound, with stub, only 25c. CO-OPERATIVE PRINTING, 344 Sixth St., Milwaukee.
MILWAUKEE COUNTY—COUNTY COURT
—In Probate
STATE OF WISCONSIN, MILWAUKEE COUNTY, ss.
In the matter of the last will and testament of Frederike Kunde, deceased.
WHEREAS, An instrument in writing, purporting to be the Last Will and Testament of Frederike Kunde, deceased, late of Milwaukee County, has been delivered and deposited with the above named Court; and whereas, application has been made by Michael Mundt one of the executors therein named, praying that the same be proved and admitted to probate, according to the laws of this State; and that Letters Testamentary be granted thereon according to law; to said Michael Mundt and Wilhelm Mundt.
It is ordered, That said application be heard before the Court at its regular term thereof, to be held at the Court House in the City of Milwaukee, on the first Tuesday of May, A. D. 1910, at 8 o'clock A. M., or at some thereafter as the same may be reached on the calendar.
It is further ordered that notice of said application and hearing be given by publishing a copy of this order for three weeks successively, once in each week, in the Social-Democratic Herald, a newspaper published in said county, prior to said hearing.
Dated this 21st day of Feb. 1910.
By the Court: M. S. SHERIDAN, County Judge.
RICHARD ELSNER, Attorney for Estate.

Admit They're Bad!

If we gave you the judgment of Republicans and Democrats themselves about the work of the Republicans and Democrats in the city council, we certainly cannot be accused of being unfair.

So we want to tell you a few things that their own friends say about the Republicans and Democrats. They are choice bits, selected from the Municipal Voters' league report on the work of the aldermen.

Of a certain Democrat they say:

THE SEASON'S OFFERING

ITS EQUAL IS NOT BREWED

The Newest Things for Spring and Summer Are Now Here



I would like to call your attention to the fine showing we are making in Men's and Young Men's Suits for spring and summer wear at moderate prices; you can't afford to pass them up.

We are giving particular attention to our clothing and offer you this seasons guaranteed styles and the most perfect tailoring.

Prices \$10.00 to \$25.00
Ed. Erickson
465 Eleventh Ave.

You are Invited to Attend Our Spring Clothes Show

Week Beginning
March 26th

Everything that is new in the line of up-to-date spring clothing can be seen at the Stumpf & Langhoff Co.'s Six Great Stores. Fancy up-to-date 1910 spring models in grays, blues and browns can be seen in great profusion at any of our stores.



Suits \$7.50 to \$22.00

Stumpf & Langhoff Co.

Six Great Stores

386-388 East Water St. Third and Lloyd Sts.
Grove St. and National Ave. Eleventh & Winnebago Sts.
Mitchell St. and Seventh Ave. 20th St. & Fond du Lac Ave.

At the Theaters Next Week

Davidson.
The next attraction at the Davidson theater is a highly entertaining and unusually amusing character comedy, called "Miss Patsy," which has been playing an extended engagement at the Chicago Opera house. Miss Quinlan is said to make of the character of Miss Patsy a thoroughly enjoyable portrayal and the patrons of the Davidson may look forward with anticipation to this attraction. The engagement of "Miss Patsy" will begin on Thursday night.

Bijou.
"The Chinatown Trunk Mystery," opening at the Bijou tomorrow afternoon, is a melodrama of the present, dealing as it does with the tragedy of a white girl and the dangers to which young women mission workers amongst the Chinese are subject in their endeavor to convert them to our faith. "Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch" comes to the Bijou Sunday, April 3.

SUMMONS
MILWAUKEE COUNTY, CITY OF MILWAUKEE, Wis., in Justice Court, To George Roumelis, (alias).
You are hereby notified that a summons and garnishment has been issued against you and your property returned to satisfy the demand of George Roumelis, (alias), Spillopoulos, co-partners, amounting to \$6.00. Now unless you shall appear before C. P. Dietz, a justice of the peace in and for Milwaukee county, at his office in said city of Milwaukee, Wis., on the 12th day of April, A. D. 1910, at 1:30 o'clock in the afternoon judgment will be rendered against you, and your property sold to pay the debt.
Dated this 25th day of March A. D. 1910.
George Petropoulos and S. Spillopoulos, Plaintiffs,
by Rubin & Zabel, their Attorneys.

Alhambra.
"The Belle of Brittany" will be the Shuberts' offering at the Alhambra theater next week, starting Monday night, which occasion will serve as the local premiere of Frank Daniels, the comedian, as a Shubert star. Mr. Daniels, after a long run at Daly's, New York, now goes on tour and this city will be one of the first to see and hear the good things in "The Belle of Brittany."

Of Course, You Want Correct Shoes

We are showing them in Shoes and Oxfords.

- Short Vamps
- High Toes
- Eclipse Ties
- Bluchers
- Low Button
- Cuban Heels

Gun Metal, Patent, Kid Leathers, Cloth and Leather Tops.

Lamers Bros.

SHOES

334 GROVE ST. MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Majestic.
Gus Edwards' "Blonde Typewriters," with Joe Keno, in a one-act musical comedy, "A Picnic for One," written, composed and staged by Mr. Edwards himself, will headline the bill at the Majestic theater for the week starting Monday afternoon. Other features include the exhibition of the Curtiss-Herring aeroplane.

Gaiety.
"The Hastings Show," one of the main spokes in the Columbian Amusement company's big wheel, will be the offering at the Gaiety theater next week. The burlesque presented are entitled, "American in London" and "A Paris Model." Both of these sketches are cleverly mounted and the large chorus is seen in nifty costumes, introducing the latest musical hits.

New Star.
At the New Star theater next

Mr. Beggs' Candidates

Employees of the street railway received marked sample ballots just before the primaries from the men over them, who said it was the way the company wanted them to vote. One of these marked ballots lies before us as we write and can be inspected by anyone who cares to call at the Social-Democratic headquarters, 344 Sixth street.

Here are the candidates who were favored:

Vincenz J. Schoenecker.
August M. Gawin.
Albert J. Grundman.
Lawrence Olwell (or Runge).
Barney Cooke, J. J. Litz, Jr.

week Harry Montague's "Fashion Plates" will present the immensely successful comedy entitled, "My Uncle." From the first strain of the opening chorus to the fall of the curtain, the audience is kept in continuous laughter, and hilarious merriment.

Crystal.

First and foremost of the acts scheduled for next week is Leon Morris, or dog, monkey and pony circus. This aggregation of trained animals requires two cars for transportation and the entire stage will have to be cleared for the installation of the ring in which they work. One of the features of this attraction is a wrestling pony which enters into a catch-as-catch-can bout with a strapping big athlete.

Columbia.

Herbert Lloyd and his original London company of players feature next week's bill at the Columbia. Five other acts complete the bill.

Empire.

Josephine Gassman and her pickaninnies head next week's bill at the Empire. Other acts are: Chester and Grace Yail and Simpson, Savan and Warren, Theo. Ullmark and Empirescope.

Grand Opera

Richard Wagner chose for his book of "Lohengrin" a combination of legend, tradition and history that has had frequent telling in one form or another for centuries. In the form into which he moulded it, he begins with a court of justice being held by Henry I. emperor of Germany, on the banks of the Scheldt, near Antwerp. Telramund, a count, claims the duchy of Brabant, by reason of the disappearance of the first hereditary heir, Godfrey, and accuses Elsa, sister of Godfrey, with having conspired to Godfrey's death in order that she might inherit the duchy herself. At the Auditorium April 17.

State Notes

OSHKOSH: State Organizer Carl D. Thompson spoke for the local at Nigl's hall Sunday afternoon and in the Universalists' church Sunday night. Both meetings were well attended and the one at the church was especially effective.

SHEBOYGAN: Comrades write very enthusiastically about Comrade Korngold's meeting. Over 200 were in attendance and the collection amounted to \$7.08. The comrades say Korngold is an excellent and fascinating speaker. Two new members were received, which makes a total of seven admitted to the local during the last two weeks. All are enthused, and arrangements are being made for more meetings farther on.

DISTRIBUTING LITERATURE: 16,000 "Madam" leaflets went out last week, and the locals are distributing them to good effect. Two thousand "Farmers" leaflets have been gobbled up quicken's scat. Superior ordered 2,000 extra of the "Madam" leaflets and propose to cover their town thoroughly.

VESPER: The comrades give a very enthusiastic report of Comrade Korngold's meeting. They say it is one of the best they have ever had.

FREDELL STRICKLAND: At last we have gotten our old friend, Comrade Strickland, to agree to come and help us again in Wisconsin. He is to give us a week's work in the municipal campaign this spring, and then put in some time on in the state this summer and fall.

Thompson to Speak
Carl D. Thompson will lecture Sunday evening at the Ethical hall, Jefferson street, on "Milwaukee, a City for the People."
Carl P. Dietz will furnish a new program of songs.

Town Topics by the Town Crier

It was interesting to see civil service employees out plugging on primary day.

You can always depend on finding enough Republicans to stand by the Democrats when any dirty work needs to be done.

For an old party candidate to howl at the 20 per cent provision that his own party passed is also one of the jokes of this campaign.

If Rose wants to square himself let him restore to the treasury the salary he has filched from it each month without serving the city.

If Rose could draw pay without working for the city, why not certain others of the gang? A fine loot has been going on, all right.

Even our enemies speak well of the Social-Democratic candidates.

The Milwaukee Sentinel of April 3, 1908, had this to say of Emil Seidel, our candidate for mayor: "Emil Seidel is a clean, kindly and estimable man."

The Milwaukee Journal of April 2, 1908, bore this testimony to the

character of our candidate: "Every union man in town, regardless of his political belief, regards Berger, Seidel, Weber and their associates as able and honest men."

Rose says that so far as quitting the city and still drawing his four thousand as mayor out of the city treasury, he has nothing to apologize for!

Mr. Bessel complains that the Social-Democrats are not a local party. Well, neither are the Republican or Democratic parties. By the way, Doc, have you heard what has happened to the Pittsburg party "Mene Mene Tekel Upharsin."

The Republicans are keeping up their ridiculous gyrations by amending their platform week after week. But the people on April 5 will put in the final plank for them, and it will read:

Rose has been a figurehead mayor for the past two years as he is no longer a Milwaukeean, but Schoenecker, as city treasurer, who believes in figureheads, paid him his salary just the same. The people would like Schoenecker to explain.

The policemen and firemen must be struck with the effectiveness of the friendship for them of both old parties IN CAMPAIGN TIMES. But they know what party thinks of them BETWEEN CAMPAIGNS!

The Republicans forced an alderman-at-large law on Milwaukee and got nipped. Then they put in the 20 per cent clause in the primary law and knocked out a lot of their own candidates with it. It is to smile.

The Republicans are now trying to patch up their platform. The antics of the Republican machine in Milwaukee since the present campaign opened would make a fine theme for a comic opera. How hath the mighty fallen.

We are not so easily fooled on the Home Rule proposition, no matter what bait goes into the two old party platforms. We do not forget that Rose and the Democrats tried to break up the charter convention and that the Merchants and Manufacturers' association and the Republicans gave Home Rule the final kick at Madison. Now they're

Double S. & H. Green Stamps

All day Monday and evening. Double stamps are equivalent, in premium value, to "5 for 1" of any other so-called trading stamps. It pays to save them. Ask the collectors, they know.

OPEN MONDAY UNTIL 9 P. M.

KAHN'S

FORMERLY
LEVY & KAHN @
NATIONAL AVENUE
BETWEEN GROVE ST. & FIRST AVENUE

5% Merchandise Rebate Checks—A set of 50 on every dollar purchase. Redeemable for Merchandise of your own choosing through-out store. Always Equivalent to FIVE STAMPS FOR ONE at all times on all purchases. Checks representing total purchases of \$5.00 are redeemable at any time for 25 cents worth of merchandise, free.

After Easter Suit and Coat Sale

Smart Tailored Suits
A score of elegant models in plain tailored or trimmed effects—all the popular weaves—serges and panamas in the desirable spring colors and English worsteds in the new stripe effects. Coats are cut in the new lengths and lined with satin—Skirts are new plaited styles—specially priced.

Stylish Spring Coats
Several clever new models, short, medium and full lengths, plain or fancy weaves in tan, gray, navy, black and fancy worsteds—reverses in the notch or shawl effects of self materials, or fancily trimmed—the very best coat values offered at this time—these models are exceptionally well fitting.

\$13.75, \$18.50, \$25.00

\$5, \$8.50, \$10.75, \$16.50

Extra Special--200 Tan Coats--Sale Monday--\$4.98

A special purchase of tan Yorktown Covert Coats will be placed on sale here Monday—Assorted styles, 32 and 34 inches long—Exceptionally well tailored and cut with a new mannish lapel—Regular \$6.50 and \$7.50 values—Special, \$4.98

Great SALE OF Children's Coats

Over 500 Garments—Sizes 2 to 6 and 6 to 14, will be offered in Monday's sale at extraordinary low prices. The coats are in the popular 3/4 lengths, made of fine materials and neatly trimmed—Red, tan, navy and the new black and white checks—These prices:

Child's Coats—Sizes 2 to 6, at 1.98 2.98 3.98
Girls' Coats—Sizes 6 to 14, 2.98 3.98 4.98

Monday we inaugurate a sale of special bargains in popular priced **TRIMMED HATS, \$2.98, \$3.75, \$4.98**
Over 200 beautiful hats, tastily trimmed—Every hat fresh from our work rooms, designed in latest fashion—a wonderful showing at these popular prices: \$2.98, \$3.75, \$4.98.

UNTRIMMED HAT SHAPES

Black chip in the small and medium shapes—the new rough straw braids destined to become so popular this season—Come in all the medium and large shapes, rolling and bent up effects—black and burnt—regular \$1.00 and \$1.25 values—**Sale Price 79c**

Rainy Season Coming—A Sale of Umbrellas—One-Third Saving
500 New Umbrellas—Women's 26-inch—Men's 28 inch—Every one perfect. **Sale Monday Choice 87c**
no seconds, made on paragon frames, and fitted with natural congo, boxwood and mission wood handles, plain and ornamented—\$1.00, \$1.25, \$1.50 values.

The Popular Style Store of the South Side

ARTHUR S. KAHN @

The South Side's Greatest Economy Center

Leather Workers Go On Strike

For nearly two years the United Brotherhood of Leather Workers on Horse Goods has been considering the advisability of making a general demand for better conditions, which has resulted in a general tie-up all along the line. The local unions are represented by their general executive officers, while the employers are represented by the executive board of the National Saddlery Manufacturers' association.

The following and closing paragraph of the union's statement to the employers will give a fair idea of the general demands made: "After due consideration of conditions existing in our craft, we have decided that beginning Monday, March 21, 1910, eight hours shall constitute a day's work, with no reduction in wages for week hands, and an increase of 15 per cent on all prices for piece hands. In order that we may know the position you take in this matter, we would ask you to give us a definite answer by Tuesday, March 1, 1910."

has a large dial, and certainly is an ornament to our office.

How Eschweiler Campaigns

Primary election day a man hired by Eschweiler called at various polling booths in the city handing round non-union cigars and passing out Eschweiler cards. "Have some cigars, gentlemen, with the compliments of Mr. Eschweiler," said he. The Social-Democrats refused indignantly and when they pointed out the kind of cigars, in one of the Twenty-second ward booths, the fellow became confused and beat an embarrassed retreat.

Home Rule

Judge Michael Sheridan made a speech on St. Patrick's day in which he grew radiant over the approach of Home Rule for Ireland. Judge Sheridan was until recently the manager of the Democratic party for Milwaukee county. The Democratic party fought Home Rule at the time of the charter convention! And then their pals, the Republicans, committed the final killing, in the legislature at Madison.

Services for the remainder of Holy Week and Easter Day will be held at St. Paul's Mission House, 186 Huron street. There will be special Easter music Easter Day. Organ augmented by violon, cello and cornet.

Roller Skate Sale Monday

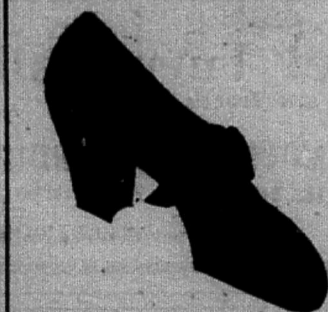


Mechanics' Tools, such as Diston Saws, Stanley Tools of all kinds, Maydole Hammers and all sorts of best quality Tools at smallest possible prices.

Spring Garden and Home Requirements

- Malleable Iron Garden Rakes 12, 14 and 16 Tooth at 15c
- Spear point Spading Forks on sale at 49c
- Lambs Wool Wal. Dusters 48c at.
- Galvanized Poultry Netting 1c sq. foot
- Steel riveted Garden Hose on Sale at 15c
- Pin Bearing Roller Skates with Iron Rollers at 15c
- Ready mixed Paints Gallon 59c
- Window Brushes on Sale at 23c
- Pin Bearing Roller Skates at 95c
- Liquid Veneer 4 oz. Bottle 19c
- Varnish Brushes on Sale at 10c
- Radiator Brushes at 29c
- Ball Bearing Roller Skates \$1.95
- Electric Wall Paper Cleaner on Sale at 9c
- Furniture Varnish 4 Pint Cans at 15c
- Rice Root Scrub Brushes at 5c
- Radiator Gold Paint at 25c
- Cobbler Outfits everything needed to mend Shoes 29c

The Finest Shoes You Ever Saw



Get Them at Luedke's

413-415 National Ave.

\$3.50 For This One

Everybody predicts an Early Spring this year. Don't delay in getting your Spring Oxfords, we have what you want—when you want it and for a price you want to pay. And they're made for you. Whatever your demands whether for dress, hard service, house wear or for street, they're here. For Men and for Boys, for Women and for Children, they're here.

Everybody Wears Luedke Shoes.

The Great Lakes Strike

The Battle of the Sailors Against the Vessel Trust Will be Won This Season

Trust Shipping Young Boys in Milwaukee—The Authorities Should Act!

The great Seamen's struggle for the maintenance of human freedom on the great lakes is still in progress. Ten thousand seamen have been on strike against the shipowners (known as the Lake Carriers' association) since the month of May, 1909, and the battle is still being waged as bitterly as in the beginning. The Lake Carriers, by the way, are really controlled by the Pittsburg Steamship company, a subsidiary of the Steel Trust.

Fifty Cent Deal Alleged

Two of the big freighters tied up here last year had been troubled over getting fresh water. Finally the captain of the Arthur H. Hawgood went to Mayor Rose. "That's all right," said Rose; "give me fifty cents and I'll have the fire department fix you out." The money was paid over, we are informed, and next day, June 11, Engine company No. 10, stationed on lower Broadway, was ordered to the docks, and, by means of a long line of hose, the fire engine soon had the boat's tanks filled to the brim. On June 17 the same city fire company was ordered out and likewise filled the tanks of the Henry Con-

decided to do and have publicly announced their determination and their belief in their ability to remain on strike, conducting themselves as law abiding American citizens, until the Lake Carriers' association will agree to recognize them as free men. The seamen realize that real freedom, real liberty, will not be theirs unless they can rid the lakes of this vicious passport system and again themselves exercise an effective voice in nominating the conditions under which they must live and work.

The American Federation of Labor has endorsed the strike and has pledged moral aid, should it be needed, financial aid. But at present the seamen are asking nothing except the moral support and the ACTIVE SYMPATHY of all workingmen. They make this request of union men everywhere: "Pass the word along, brother, there is a strike on the great lakes; advise all unemployed workers to keep away."

In Milwaukee the Great Lakes strike is in very good shape and the several unions confidently expect to see the vessel trust put in a corner before navigation has proceeded very far. So well prepared are they for the struggle with the great octopus that they have asked for no funds from organized labor throughout the country.

Shameful Tactics

Business Agent Huehns of the Lake Seamen, Business Agent Clark of the Marine Firemen, and Business Agent Bridges of the Marine Engineers, all insist that the trust cannot touch the regular lake-faring men and that the tactics of last season—the manning of the big boats with nautical "tenderfeet," mere boys and "land lubbers"—are the only chance the trust has before it. This means innumerable wrecks and great property loss. The unions are putting up big placards all along the Atlantic and Pacific coasts, notifying men that the lake strike is still on and to keep away.

The worst feature of the trust tactics is the shipping of mere boys under false pretenses—what is known as "shanghaiing"—pitiful accounts are told of young boys who have been inveigled aboard the boats of the Lake Carriers' association with promise of light work, good treatment, and big pay, only to find that, once the vessel had cleared the harbor, they were destined for the dreadful fire-hold, where in any decent ship under the sun, only the strongest, biggest and hardiest men are employed. In Milwaukee some of these boys have even been told that the "welfare book" was the same as a union card!

Business Agent Huehns says he himself saw a boy in knee trousers shipped right here in Milwaukee. In Buffalo the United States authorities have arrested a man named Limerick, the trust's shipping agent, for inveigling two boys into a big freighter and working them in the fire-hold on a trip to Lake Superior, where they finally escaped. The case is attracting attention because there are many others like it and it is a test case.

Around the offices of the Lake Men's unions there is an air of confidence in victory—especially so far as the blacklisting welfare plan is concerned.

The boats this season will be manned short-handed and with incompetent men—and this is contrary to law, but the inspectors seem to be easy.

The strike-breakers—those who sicken of the job—are virtual prisoners, and the detained men often escape in the night, leaving their clothes behind. Two Milwaukee boys under 17 years of age were practically "shanghai'd" on the steamer Amazon. They were shipped under false representations about its being a union boat, and their mother, their lawful guardian, tried in vain to get them back by intervention of the authorities.

The Lake Carriers' association methods remind strongly of the press-gang man-catching of old, in fact.

authorities in many instances, especially by the police, public and private, the unions of seamen have been able to present a solid front and can report few deserters. By careful management and the loyal support of seamen on both the Atlantic and Pacific coasts, the men on the lakes have carried on the struggle for nearly an entire year without assistance from any source outside their own International Union, and they are still in good condition, their unions being sound both as to finances and membership.

The strike was brought about by an attempt on the part of the shipowners to compel the union men to hand over their union books and cards to the employers and to pledge themselves never to again join a labor union "as long as they sailed for a living." This the Lake Carriers called "open shop."

This was followed by a further attempt on the part of the Lake Carriers to inaugurate an industrial passport system which they had dignified by the name of "Welfare Plan," but which was modeled upon the police system of Russia and the notorious English Shipping Federation scheme, which brought about such havoc on the English merchant marine, resulting in the employment of Asiatic labor on over a third of the vessels of that country. Seventy thousand Aritatics had to be employed because the Federation scheme so lowered the wages and conditions that white men could no longer be induced to ship on those vessels.

The Hellish "Welfare Plan"

The "welfare plan" passports of the Lake Carriers, obtained only after registration of name, personal appearance, past history, etc., are intended to keep the seamen under constant control of the shipowners, whether the seaman is employed or not. While ashore these passports must be exhibited to the shipping masters of the Lake Carriers, the holder being required to frequent certain places called "assembly rooms" while out of employment. Upon being given a job the seaman must deposit his passport with the ship's master, who will return it to him when he leaves the vessel, provided the master has been satisfied with the services of the seaman. Otherwise the passport is taken up and returned to the Lake Carriers and the sailor is forever blacklisted. Every owner, shipping master and ship's officer has the full authority under this "welfare plan" to at any time, for any or no reason, blacklist any sailor or marine fireman or cook. Afloat or ashore constant restraint and espionage is to be applied to every seaman. It was a deliberate attempt on the part of the shipowners to establish serfdom on the Great Lakes.

The seamen are on strike to prevent this, and they have exhibited true manhood in their determined stand. As patriotic American citizens it is their duty to fight against this attempt to inaugurate a modern feudalism. Born freemen, unless they surrender their birthright, they can do nothing except to continue the struggle until the slave system which the shipowners have seen fit to mask under the name of "welfare plan" has been entirely abolished.

This the seamen of the lakes have

Metropolitan Opera Co. of New York

Mr. Giulio Gatti-Casazza, General Mgr.
Mr. Andreas Dippel, Administrative Mgr.

Grand Opera

AT THE
Milwaukee Auditorium

ON THE FOLLOWING DATES

Sunday, April 17th, beginning at 8:30 p. m.

Monday, April 18th, beginning at 8:00 p. m.

Tuesday, April 19th, beginning at 8:00 p. m.

Wednesday, April 20th, beginning at 8:00 p. m.

Thursday, April 21st, beginning at 8:00 p. m.

Friday, April 22nd, beginning at 8:00 p. m.

Saturday, April 23rd, beginning at 8:00 p. m.

Webster Piano Used

PRICES AS FOLLOWS
Boxes, \$24.50 \$35.00 Parquet, \$2.00 \$3.00
Avenue, \$2.00 \$3.00 Balcony, \$1.00 \$1.50
Tickets now on sale, Box Office
Auditorium, 7-11
Cedar St., Open 9 a. m. to 6 p. m.

Frost for Rose

The Rose meeting at the Hip Thursday night was a frost! The Rose Democrats have long faces over it.

All the faithful had been ordered out but—oh, misery!—there were not enough of them to fill two-thirds of the chairs downstairs and the balcony was entirely empty. Dave looked queer.

Then Schoenecker made a give-away break.

"Gentlemen, let me introduce to you the next mayor of Milwaukee," he said, waving his hand toward Rose, and the crowd howled at the blunder. Secretary Schutz frantically whispered to Schoenecker to correct his mistake, but Schoenecker was too confused to hear him.

Poor Dave! The small crowd visibly distressed him, and he began to explain about drawing a salary without serving the city.

Interesting Offerings for Easter Monday!

We want you to know that just now the Spring sales are at their height—the displays and offerings in the various lines of wearing apparel are especially interesting—the greatest we have ever attempted. They alone will compensate you sufficiently for a visit here on Monday.

Shop in the morning if possible on Easter Monday, March 28th. **Hugo & Bauch** Store closes at 6 o'clock p. m. on Easter Monday, March 28th.

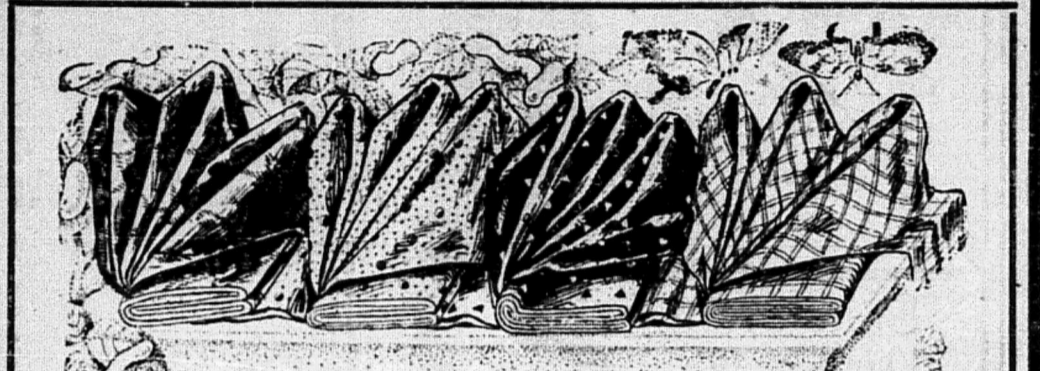
10
Stamps Absolutely Free
if you present this coupon at our stamp desk Monday, March 28. Sperry Gold Stamps or S. & H. Green Stamps.
This coupon redeemable from adults only.

18c Toweling 12 1/2c
Linen Crash Toweling, 19 inches wide.
65c DAMASK 48c
Linen, 56 inches wide, new patterns.
59c DAMASK 39c
Mercerized, assorted new patterns.
12 1/2c TOWELING 9 1/2c
Linen Crash, blue borders, 18 inches wide.

Sheet Music 5c Per Copy
6 copies for 25c.
Traumerer—Alice—Faust—William Tell—Il Trovatore—Flower Song—Poet and Peasant—Danube Waves—The Flatterer—Silver Waves—Pure as Snow—Murmuring Zephyrs—Monastery Bells—Martha—Mountain Bells—Melodies from Scotland—Sounds from the Ringing Rocks—Serenata, etc., etc.
1c extra per copy by mail.

45c Gloves 29c
Women's Chamoisette Gloves in natural color, also 2-clasp Silk Lisle Gloves—white, black and colors, priced on Monday..... 29c
Kaver's 16-button length double-tipped Silk Gloves—black, white and all colors, all sizes, per pair..... 1.00

Third Floor
Large 3-pound rolls of Fluffing White Cotton Batting, in one sheet, enough for a full size comforter, per roll..... 69c
\$3.50 Mattresses \$2.25
With cotton top, all sizes.
2.00 BED SPRINGS 1.00
Double Woven Wire Bed Springs, all sizes, to fit wood or iron beds, Monday at..... 1.00
15c SILKOLINES 9 1/2c
New Quilting Silkolines, 36 inches wide, assorted patterns and colors, per yard..... 9 1/2c



Plain and Fancy 65c Silks at 29c Monday
About 5,000 yards, including Poplins, Foulards, Pongees, etc., all the new light and dark colors for Summer wear, widths from 19 to 27 inches.
27-inch Novelty Shantung Silks—tan, pink, green, navy, brown, light blue—39c the yard
Black and White 36 inch Shepherd Checked Taffeta Silks, 1.75 values, 1.19.
36 inch Black Taffeta Silks, 1.39 values, Monday, 98c.

A Remarkable Showing of New Spring Dress Goods
An occasion that presents indisputably low prices.
85c DRESS GOODS 59c
Including All-Wool Serges, plain and fancy weaves.
1.00 DRESS GOODS 69c
Serges, Panamas and Novelty Suitings, 45 to 52 inches wide.
1.50 DRESS GOODS 98c
Suiting Serges, 50 to 54 inches wide, staple and new shades.
We Make Tailored Dress Skirts to Order for 2.00—Six Models
Choose from the models displayed in our Dress Goods Department.

About 1,000 Pairs of Kalt-Zimmers Shoes for Girls and Boys at One-half the Regular Prices
Their Spring Samples, high or low shoes, in lace or button styles.
No other make equals Kalt-Zimmers Shoes, for they're made of the best leathers, and fit the foot.
Complete assortment of good sizes.
1.00 TO 1.50 SHOES 65c
For the little ones, 2 to 5 sizes.
GOOD 2.00 SHOES 89c
With wedge heels, 7 1/2, 8.
GIRLS' SHOES AT 1.50
Sizes 10 to 13 1/2, usually sold at 2.00 to 3.50.
BOYS' SHOES 1.98
The kinds you usually pay 2.50 to 3.50 for. Sizes 3 and 4.

Our Wash Goods and White Goods News
Need No Big Print or Sensational Headlines.
Our customers know that each and every offering, however modestly set forth, is a true bargain.
36 inch White Linen—Finished Suiting, also Sheer 32 inch White India Linens, best 15c
values at..... 9 1/2c
18c Longcloth, white, 36 inches wide, Monday..... 12 1/2c
Imported White Novelty Swisses from 59c to 1.00 per yard.
Cambric Muslin at 7 1/2c
The 11c quality, 36 inches wide, limit of 10 yards.
French Galatea Cloth for children's suits and dresses, 36 inches wide, at..... 20c
Scotch Zephyr Gingham, 18c quality at..... 14 1/2c
36 inch Shirting Percales, regular 12 1/2c quality..... 9 1/2c
New 18c Poplins at 9 1/2c
Mostly tan, assorted stripes, etc., 27 inches wide.
Lorraine Tissues, the popular fabric for summer dresses, 25c all colors..... 25c
32 inch Persian Challis, for kimonos, etc..... 7 1/2c
27 inch Novelty Pique, light and dark colors..... 25c

New Embroideries & New Laces
New Swiss Embroidery Flouncings, suitable for dresses, 59c values, 18 inches wide..... 35c
Swiss Embroideries and Insertings, 35c values, 3 to 12 inches wide, at..... 12 1/2c
German Torchon Laces, 12 Yard Pieces, Worth 20c Priced 10c Piece on Monday
5c German Torchon Laces and insertings, from 1 1/2 to 2 1/2 inches wide..... 2 1/2c
English Torchon Laces and Insertings, 2 to 4 inches wide, 10c values, at..... 4c

Trimmed New Hats 3.95 and 4.95
The most fashionable models, styles and qualities belonging to 5.50 and 7.50 classes are incorporated in this assembly. Many are patterned after imported models, others represent the handwork of our skilled designers. No two alike.
We have also prepared a grand showing of trimmed hats for misses and children.

Hugo & Bauch
COR. THIRD ST. AND NORTH AVENUE.
MILWAUKEE'S "RELIABLE" DEPARTMENT STORE

Extra Hosiery Bargains for Monday
Children's Ribbed Black Cotton Hose, double knee, sizes 6 to 9 1/2..... 10c
Women's Seamless Black Cotton Hose, extra-heavy weight, per pair..... 9c
Women's Wayne-Knit Black Cotton Hose, full fashioned, all sizes, 3 pair for 1.00
Infants' Lisle Thread Hose, white and black, 15c pair.

STOP THIEF!
The sly thief on being pursued mixes with the crowd and himself cries, "Stop thief," to divert attention away from himself.
The old party machines have been notoriously meddling with the other parties at the primaries, and to divert attention from their crooked work have tried to point accusing fingers at the Social Democrats.
Now, our party has never meddled with the choice of candidates of the capitalist parties. We have expected them not to meddle with us.
But the corporations at the last legislature passed the 20 per cent amendment to the primary law. They had noticed that we did not try to get a primary vote out and thought they could thus keep us off the ballot.
But how has it worked!
Leading wards of the city are now without Republican candidates. The tricksters have tricked themselves. Not only that, they have EXPOSED THEMSELVES.
The real rascals have been smoked out!
The Social Democrats turned out last Tuesday in large enough numbers to triumphantly select all their candidates.
It was the OTHER FELLOWS

Entertainment and Ball
Given by
Socialistic Maennerchor
at the
Bahn Frei Turn Hall
12th Street and North Avenue
Sunday Afternoon and Evening
APRIL 10, 1910
Admission 15c After 6 o'clock 25c

ALHAMBRA
Milwaukee's Foremost Theatre
Sunday Mat. and Eve. Only.
TRANS-ATLANTIC VAUDEVILLE, CO.
8-NIGHT CLASS ACTS—8
Prices—50c, 75c, 1.00, 1.50, 2.00
Week Starting Monday Evening.
FRANK DANIELS IN
THE BELLE OF BRITANNY
The Great London and N. Y. Musical Success
Price 50c to \$1.50 Only Mat. Sat.

EMPIRE THEATRE
Mitchell and 6th Avenue
VAUDEVILLE
Josephine Gussons and Her Pickaninies
Chester & Grace Savan & Warren
Theo. Ulmark Emigr. scope
COLUMBIA THEATRE
Eleventh and Walnut Streets
VAUDEVILLE
The King of Diamonds
5 Other Acts 5

DAVIDSON
SHERMAN BROWN, Manager
THREE NIGHTS and Sat. Matinee
Start, Thursday
Henry W. Savage Presents
The Great Character Comedy
"MISS PATSY"
With Gertrude Quinlan
and large supporting company direct from a long run at the
Chicago Opera House
Prices: 25c to \$1.50
Matinee 25c to \$1
Seats on Sale Monday

BIJOU Beginning Matinee Tomorrow
Extra Matinee Easter Monday,
Prices 15c, 25c, 35c
DON'T MISS THIS
The Greatest Sensational Melodrama Ever Presented...
The Chinatown Trunk Mystery
A Play Taken from Real Life in New York's Chinese Quarter.
Elaborately Staged—Big Cast.
Entertaining Vaudeville.
Com. Sunday Matinee April 3
Lieber & Co. Again Present
MRS. WIGGS of the CABBAGE PATCH
First Time at Our Prices

MAJESTIC
THEATRE
Herring, Curtiss Airship
Ray L. Royce.
Hartus Knight & Co.
Fay, 2 Coleys & Fay
The Four Floods
Felix Adler
Mme. Panita
The Mosarts
Majestic scope.
Matinee Daily
10c to 35c
Evenings
10c to 75c.

New Star M. T. DAILY
Commencing Sun. Mat., Mar. 27
Harry Montague's New
Fashion Plates
In the Successful Comedy
My Uncle
Presented by Some Clever Comedians and Jolly Soubrettes

GAYETY
Leading Burlesque Theatre
Beginning Matinee Tomorrow
HARRY HASTINGS' BIG SHOW
Featuring California's Song Bird
VIOLA SHELDON
And a Superb Olio of American and European Vaudeville Celebrities

CRYSTAL
3 SHOWS DAILY
2:45—8:00—9:30
LEON MORRIS
Dog, Monkey and Pony
CIRCUS