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(COMMUNIST PARTY OF
THE U.S.A.).

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SAN FRANCISCO, 1932-37.

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VOLUME 6

1937

The "Western Worker" Wishes A Happy New Year to All of Its Readers

From Dept.

What Are You Doing
To Put the Western
Worker Drive Over?

Western Worker

WESTERN ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, U.S.A.
(Section of the Communist International)

1, 6, No. 1 (Whole of No. 367)

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SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF., MONDAY, JANUARY 4, 1937

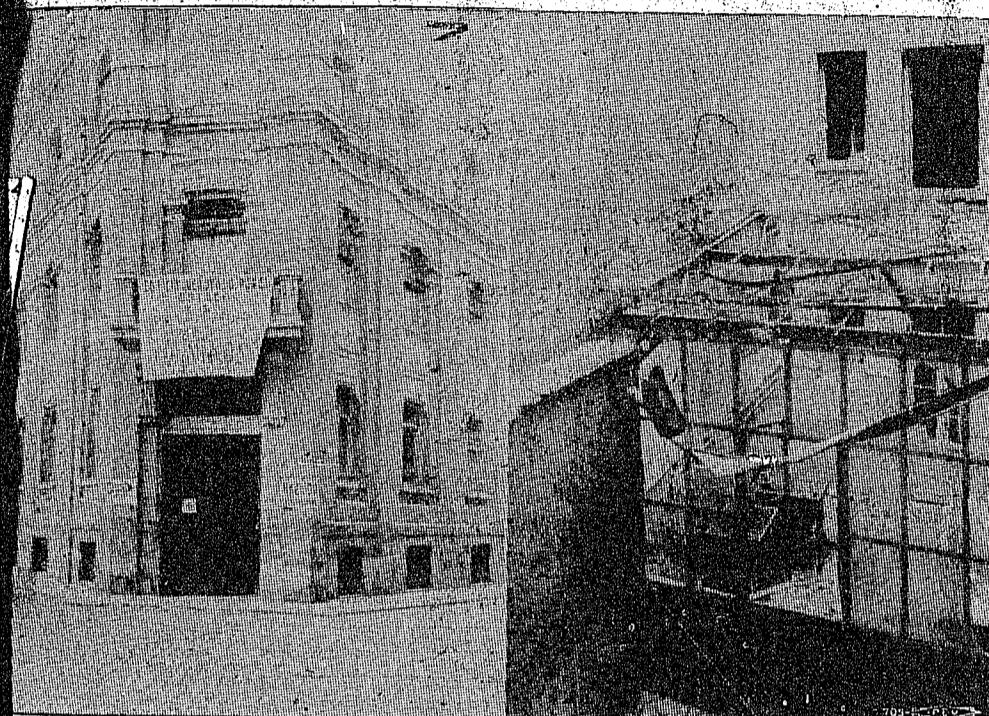
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\$12,000 By March 1st for
The Western and
Daily Worker!

complete

Price Five Cents

MARITIME UNIONS MAP FIGHT ON FINK BOOK



AS TIDE IS STEMMED

Against barbarous Spanish Fascists whose handiwork is shown at left (the "Drop of Milk" children's home as it looked before and after Italian defense of Madrid). Center photo, women trade unionists march to the front, the defense of Madrid. At the right, loyalist militia men making their way up one of the snow-clad Guadarramas mountains north of Madrid.

A LABOR IS RALLYING TO SACTO. MEET

*Unions Are Electing
To Legislative
Conference*

LOS ANGELES—Labor and progressive forces are rallying here under the banner of California People's Legislative Conference to combat efforts of the California Manufacturers' Association to jam through an anti-social program in the coming session of the Legislature.

At the same time, these progressive forces were marshaling in ranks in a common front to insist that their elected representatives concern themselves with the needs of the people.

Unions Elect Delegates

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Govt. Dominates Valley

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The President did not mention the fact that the Spanish government is recognized by the United States, and that it is defending itself against an invasion and rebellion of a minority of Spanish Fascists, supported and backed by Nazi Germany and Fascist Italy.

It was reported that, as a result of negotiations between the Basque provincial government there and the commander of the Nazi cruiser Koenigsberg, the ship was freed but the war materials it carried were retained.

*e Hint at Little
RA, in F.D. Words*

WASHINGTON.—In what is regarded as a possible plan to set up a little NRA, President Roosevelt on Tuesday called for creation of child labor, long working hours and low wages, Roosevelt pointed to the breakdown of conditions and wages were the Supreme Court killed the NRA.

Roosevelt, however, has surrendered to the attacks of the reactionary Supreme Court, and is not plan to push any laws which the Supreme Court can declare invalid.

Ignores 30-Hour Week

Roosevelt did not mention the hour week, with no wage reduction, for which the A.F.L. funds committed, nor did he mention any specific minimum wage rate, or union wages despite the plan to fire 800 W.P.A. workers. Roosevelt said private industry was paying such low wages that W.P.A. workers could not be taken off rolls "with conscience."

Fascists Blasted By Spanish Miners

MADRID.—The heroic miners of Asturias—"dynamiters"—again led the way for the defense of Madrid against the Fascists when they led government militiamen in a cleanup of Basero, on the outskirts of the city, last Wednesday.

The Fascists had succeeded in placing machine gun nests in houses, fringing the town, but were literally blown out of the houses by the Asturian miners, who hurled hundreds of sticks of dynamite into the nests.

In the Cordoba sector, government forces won again, dispatches from Andujar, Jean Province, stated the Fascists losing 500 men in fighting around Lopera and Villa Del Rio. Four battalions of German soldiers were among the Fascist forces who were defeated.

Part of Frameup

Wallace, presumably pleading for "consideration" by the jury, backed up Earl Warren's story that the murder of Alberts, which he charged was actually committed by Ben Sackovitz, not as found by the prosecution, and an "unknown sailor," was a

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

Would Block Planes To Fight Fascists

WASHINGTON, D. C.—President Roosevelt in effect aided the Spanish Fascists last Tuesday when he attacked the sale by Vimalert Company, Ltd., of Jersey City, of \$2,777,000 worth of airplanes and motors to the Spanish government.

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ATTEMPT TO FRAME NEGRO LEADER FAILS

Pettis Perry Beaten
In Los Angeles
Police Station

LOS ANGELES—Beaten, cursed and accused of molesting white women after he had been arrested while walking along the 2600 block on Slawson avenue, Huntington Park, Pettis Perry, black leader of the colored leaders of the Negro working people, was released within forty minutes of his arrest, when it was found that not a scrap of evidence existed to warrant his conviction.

Hustled into the police station by arresting police, Perry was turned over for booking to the desk sergeant, whose first words were "What do you work, you black son-of-a-bitch?"

Perry replied that he was a full-time organizer for the Communist Party.

Perry said: "I said 'Where do you work, you black son-of-a-bitch?'" roared the guardian of the peace.

"I've already told you," said Perry. "I work as organizer for the Communist Party."

"Oh, you don't eh?" said the sergeant, lashing out with staggering blows at Perry.

After a vicious beating, Perry was asked if he liked the United States. He replied that he did and that was the reason he was a member of the Communist Party.

The sergeant then said: "Why don't you go to the park and wash your head off?"

"I'll loan you a rope so you can fix him up in proper style," said one of the arresting police.

Curdled with fury, Perry was then thrown into a cell. He was flogged a half hour later when the police could not even produce a woman who would attempt to identify him as her assailant.

Later, when some white friends inquired at the police station to learn if Perry was still being held, the only answer they received was a negative, with "Can you imagine that white people come to see about a damned nigger?"

It was learned with Frank Walsh and John Finerty, co-counselors here.

**Exonerate Bridges
In Auto Death**

LOS ANGELES—Harry Bridges was completely exonerated of all blame in connection with the death of young Joe Morris, Jr., a corner boy in Long Beach, December 29.

Courier F. A. Nance reached immediately the verdict reached by the jury, less than half an hour after the hearing had previously been set for December.

Testimony, supplied by six witnesses, showed that Bridges was not exceeding the speed limit and was not on the wrong side of the road when the accident occurred.

It was further shown that the Morris boy had been riding his bicycle on the wrong side of the road and had run into the scum's conditions of vibration.

Witnesses were called to testify at the inquest.

Bridges said that he had seen the boy swerve in front of him only a split second before the impact.

He stopped the car and stopped immediately. His version of the accident was corroborated by several witnesses.

On the other hand, the police department, I. A. Bowd, who investigated the accident, said that in his opinion Bridges could not have avoided the crash.

**How About Income
Tax Dodgers In
California?**

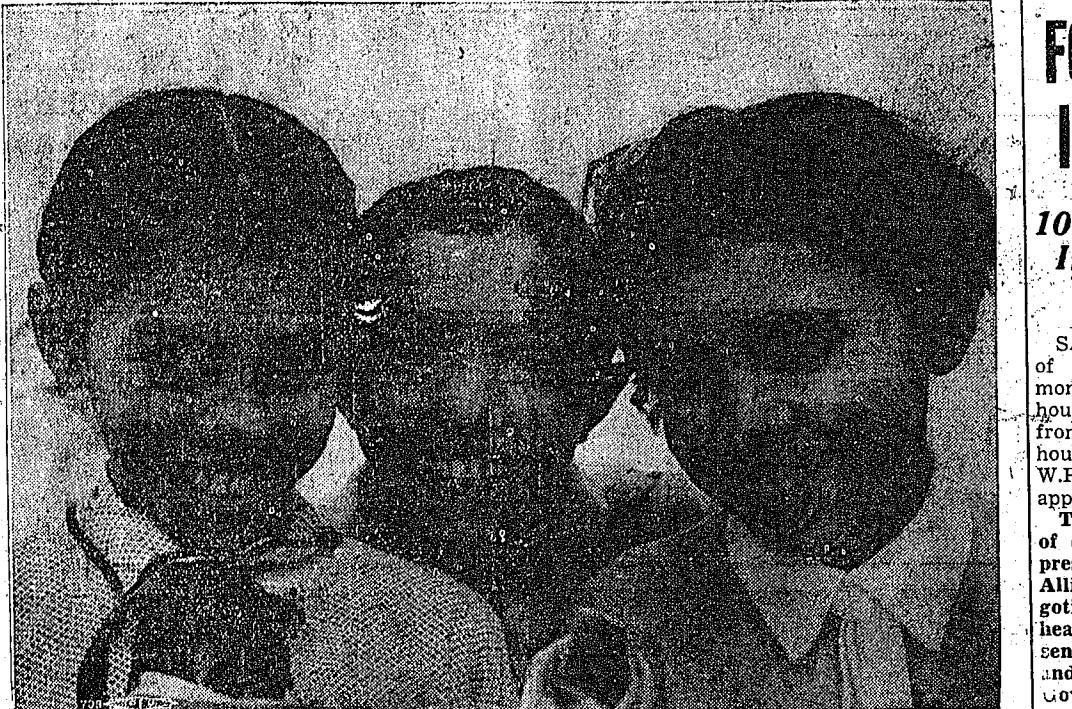
SACRAMENTO—Fred E. Stewart, Oakland, member of the State Board of Equalization who was instrumental in getting the liquor graft investigation was bringing here that California is the most successful of 37 states in the collection of sales tax revenue, due to its fight waged at the National Tax Administrators' Association meeting in Indianapolis.

**NEW SERIES ON AGRICULTURE
To Begin in Next Issue of Western Worker**

Beginning with next issue the Western Worker will publish a series of articles on Agriculture in California based on figures from the U.S. Census of Agriculture for 1935 (just released) and other governmental sources.

These articles will include the results of scale industrial farming, the squeezing out of the middle farmer, the increase of farm tenancy, the flight of farm produce and the relationship of California agriculture to the breakdown of agriculture for

Negroes in Soviet South—And Full Equality



S.F. ALLIANCE FORCES RAISE IN WPA WAGES

10% Increase Given
In Monthly Wages
For Laborers

(Continued From Page One)
outlaw vigilante hands or armed gun-thugs brought in to break strikes. Are we to continue to be the 'goats'?"
The conference is planned to be a labor party and a labor state of candidates.

Toward Labor Party

The call also points out the success achieved by the American Federation of Labor, Party in New York, Minnesota Farmer-Labor Party, Washington Commonwealth Federation, and Wisconsin Progressive Federation, as well as the W.P.A. heads and a committee representing the Workers' Alliance and the American Federation of Government Employees.

75 Per Cent Benefit

The new rates are the result of demands of the workers, expressed through the strike committee, and arrived at in the negotiations between the W.P.A. heads and a committee representing the Workers' Alliance and the American Federation of Government Employees.

The call is signed by District Council of Pioneers of the W.P.A. Secretary, W. J. Moore, and by Col. Fulmer, Bataan man.

Progressive forces all over the city are becoming engaged in lively activities in cooperation with labor and a broad-reaching plan of action is now under way.

A Mutual Club has been set up by leading members of the trade union movement here, which, together with large numbers of rank-and-file, has pledged to throw its entire support to this campaign.

First promise is to

raise the wages of all workers on all except the building, sidewalk and street work, which would receive 75 cents. Inclusion of the larger number in this latter category was approved.

It is anticipated that the results of the negotiations would go to the Workers' Alliance locals where it was expected that the higher rate would be insisted on for all.

The Cuban Senate removed Gomez by impeachment about a year ago. Gomez is an anti-fascist, statement documents. Both

and the American seamen here for the first time all evidence in the case had been heard and that Mooney is closer to freedom than he has ever been.

Mooney, when some white friends inquired at the police station to learn if Perry was still being held, the only answer they received was a negative.

He added that the case would be immediately brought before the U.S. Supreme Court if necessary.

It was learned with Frank Walsh and John Finerty, co-counselors here.

**Mooney Is Closer
To Freedom, Says
Attorney Davis**

(Continued From Page One)

any way constitute a violation of the United States law by the Maritime Commission.

Washington, Every American citizen has the right to say whether or not he is to work and to choose his occupation.

By refusing to accept the contract, the workers have a certificate of service with the American seamen states in effect: "I do not choose to work on a ship under conditions which will deprive me of my freedom."

One proposal would extend the war-time arms embargo to the army and navy were consuming nearly one-third of the national budget.

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**Herndon's Appeal
Set for February**

(Continued From Page One)

LOS ANGELES—Efforts were made here last week to force W.P.A. workers either to submit to arbitration or to file a grievance which would put them in a definite class at the very bottom of society, or to lose their means of existence.

Similar to the Means Law in England, which makes only the most destitute worker eligible for relief, the new plan of the W.P.A. is supposedly intended to weed out the job-hoppers.

2000 May Be Fired

Several thousand workers were expected to be fired from their W.P.A. jobs here because they have not returned filled-out questionnaires held them less than 10 days ago.

It is reliably reported that about 350 project workers have quit their W.P.A. jobs since the reorganization of the agency.

Coroner Lee "Starvation" Dilley, W.P.A. official, said on December 21st that 64 persons already had been fired for failure to turn in the information demanded.

On the other hand, the police department, I. A. Bowd, who investigated the accident, said that in his opinion Bridges could not have avoided the crash.

Testifying at the inquest

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**How About Income
Tax Dodgers In
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LOS ANGELES—The Western Worker is glad to publish the following correction sent in by the Seafarers Union, ILA Local 33-100:

On the 28th issue of the "Western Worker" appears an article reporting that an agreement has been signed by the local with the majority of the local.

It is reported that the agreement was signed by the

Master, Francis E. Townsend.

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**Scalers Have NOT
Signed Agreement**

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**Auto Union's Last
Call to Gen. Motors**

(Continued From Page One)

DETROIT.—Auto workers' demands for a 10 cent day wage and a 40-hour week were met by General Motors.

General Motors, president of the

Automobile Workers' Union,

Walter Reuther, said:

"We are satisfied with the

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Auto Go to Congress

(Continued From Page One)

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Oakland Lenin Meet

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New Series on Agriculture

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**Friends of Soviet
L.A. Arrange Series
of Lectures, Confer-**

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CHILE PEOPLE'S FRONT VICTORY IS PREDICTED

All Signs Pointing to Victory in March Elections

SANTIAGO, Chile.—Inspired by the Spanish People's Front, the Chilean people are proceeding to unite their political parties, trade unions and organizations in the coming elections, which a People's Front victory is forecasted in the coming elections next March.

On December 26th, the Communists formed a front to unify all to unity trade unions behind the railroad strike, opened a congress of all trade unions, out of which will emerge one unified front.

Unification politically around a 31-point People's Front program began in 1935, when a preliminary bloc was formed by the Communists, Socialists, and middle-class anti-fascist parties. Together they held 60 deputies out of 143 in the Chamber of Deputies.

The People's Front Power. Today, Chile has the most powerful People's Front in the world, certainly in its scope, and to carry on a victorious war against the Spanish Fascists.

A Defense Council and a Council of Economy have been created to carry through these aims.

The Trotskyites had aided the Fascists by bitterly fighting the People's Front and the People's Front government.

Rome.—Not a line appears in the Italian press, but increasing Fascist propaganda in Spain is driving the Spanish people into Spain to aid the wobbling rebel forces of General Franco, reports Drew Pearson of Washington fame, who is touring Europe.

"Best inside information is that at least 5000 Italians are now fighting in Franco's army, and are being paid increased wages before the elections," writes Pearson.

"Officially Italian troops are paid by General Franco. But actually the men are paid by the Fascist Party, headed by energetic Mariano Gruve; Raoul Seel, independent Party, representing the middle peasants, and the small middle class, in Italy, Valparaiso and Santiago; Democra, a group that split from the Democratic Party, which now has become reactionary plus a number of smaller groups.

The Socialist Party at one time had strong Anarcho-Syndicalist influence in the eastern Capitalist Party, headed by energetic Mariano Gruve; Raoul Seel, independent Party, representing the middle peasants, and the small middle class, in Italy, Valparaiso and Santiago; Democra, a group that split from the Democratic Party, which now has become reactionary plus a number of smaller groups.

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The People's Front now includes the Communist Party, with the most important industrial workers, the Workers' Capitalist Party, headed by energetic Mariano Gruve; Raoul Seel, independent Party, representing the middle peasants, and the small middle class, in Italy, Valparaiso and Santiago; Democra, a group that split from the Democratic Party, which now has become reactionary plus a number of smaller groups.

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TROTZKYISM'S POISON IS PURGED FROM CATALANIAN GOVT. OF PEOPLE'S FRONT

Expel Disruptors for Helping Fascists, New Government Provides Strength For Winning of Civil War

BARCELONA, Spain.—The poison of Trotzkyism, which had sown dissension and disruption in the Popular Front government of Catalonia, was purged from the government here recently.

The P.O.U.M., Trotzkyite party, was expelled from representation, and a new government composed of three members of the Catalan Esquerra or Left Republican Party, representing the middle four Anarcho-Syndicalists, three members of the Socialist Party, former Socialists, and middle-class anti-fascist parties. Together they held 60 deputies out of 143 in the Chamber of Deputies.

But these so-called news agencies and newspapers, which haven't failed to publicize the most farcical rumors coming from the Fascists, didn't print this news.

John L. Lewis Aids Cause of Cuban Democracy

HAVANA.—President Miguel Diaz-Canel received just before his removal from office a following telegram signed by John L. Lewis, President of the United Mine Workers of America:

"It is the first time that the U.S. Fascists have been beaten by the People's Front and the People's Front government. The People's Front, program began in 1935, when a preliminary bloc was formed by the Communists, Socialists, and middle-class anti-fascist parties. Together they held 60 deputies out of 143 in the Chamber of Deputies."

U.S. Writer Tells Of Mussolini's Aid to Franco

ROME.—"Not a line appears in the Italian press, but increasing Fascist propaganda in Spain is driving the Spanish people into Spain to aid the wobbling rebel forces of General Franco," reports Drew Pearson of Washington fame, who is touring Europe.

"Best inside information is that at least 5000 Italians are now fighting in Franco's army, and are being paid increased wages before the elections," writes Pearson.

"Officially Italian troops are paid by General Franco. But actually the men are paid by the Fascist Party, headed by energetic Mariano Gruve; Raoul Seel, independent Party, representing the middle peasants, and the small middle class, in Italy, Valparaiso and Santiago; Democra, a group that split from the Democratic Party, which now has become reactionary plus a number of smaller groups.

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U.S. Ambassador Sees Paj Batista Put Over Coup

HAVANA, Cuba.—U.S. Ambassador J. Caffery last week watched bloody Col. Fulgencio Batista, whom Caffery put in power in Cuba, put over his friend, Federico Laredo Bracamontes, President of Ecuador, Mariano Gomez. Caffery attended the ceremonies installing Bracamontes.

The coup was moving rapidly toward complete Fascist-military dictatorship, following the success of his coup to get Gomez removed on money charges.

S.F. Chinese Raise \$10,000 For Heroic Suryan Soldiers

SAN FRANCISCO.—A sum of \$10,000 for the heroic Suryan soldiers of China, who have stood off the Japanese-led aggression of "Manchukuo," has been raised by the local branch of the National Chinese Association, located on Pine Street between Grant Avenue and Kearny Street.

The National Salvation League of the Chinese in the United States, The Mexico branch, also raised just sufficient for the Suryan soldiers in the sum of \$300.

FASCIST INFLUENCE

ISTANBUL, Turkey.—Under a new government which works with the Nazis and Italian Fascists, Iraq now has deprived Jews and all minorities of citizenship.

Fascist-like Batista's bill on a threat whatever democratic rights still exist in Cuba. The struggle of the military, the army, the party hidden, has now come out

under the mask of "education." Col. Batista has taken 700 schools whose teachers are vested with the degree of teacher in the military, which are thinly disguised Fascist and military propaganda dispensaries.

Seeing behind Col. Batista's bill on a threat whatever democratic rights still exist in Cuba. The struggle of the military, the army, the party hidden, has now come out

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Stop the \$4,000,000,000 Steal!
PRIVATE OIL producers have started a maneuver to steal \$4,000,000,000 worth of oil lands from the state of California. These oil deposits, located in submerged lands off the coast of Southern California, are the property of the State—and as such cannot be obtained by these private companies without submitting the matter of any proposed sale to the popular will of the people in a referendum election.

Therefore the producers have resorted to the maneuver of petitioning the Federal government to institute suit to recover the lands, which the petitioners contend, have been appropriated by the State without an Act of Congress. Once the Federal government has obtained the land, the producers feel that it will be a relatively simple matter to buy them back since the deal will not have to be put up to the people; or, perhaps, lease the land at a low rate and operate it at a huge profit.

We are not here concerned with the technicalities of the law. We see several simple facts: there is untold millions to be derived by proper operation of these fields; this stretch of land, approximately 200 miles along the coast, has been pierced by only three wells; they are now in possession of the state, which pleading inability to cope with the problem of unemployment relief and is talking of handing the burden back to the counties.

Why cannot the state float a bond issue—if needed—to finance putting these fields to use to produce oil; the profits to be used to finance the operation of an unemployment and social insurance law?

If there are millions in it for the private oil producers—surely the state can use these same millions for the benefit of the people of the state!

Extend Farm Mortgage Moratorium

Employers Do a Ghandi
THE EYES of the small farmers of California are turned upon the state and federal legislatures as they convene—for on February first the farm mortgage moratorium expires in California, and unless immediate steps are taken to secure the re-enactment of this debt relief law the small farmers are going to be swept off their land. With the rise in land values which became "noticeable recently, creditors will find that foreclosing on farm mortgages decidedly attractive."

There is at this time as much need—if not more—for these debt relief laws as there was when they were first passed, as an emergency measure. Farm income for 1936 is still 25 per cent below that of 1929.

Pressure must be brought to bear on legislators to re-enact the moratorium laws with certain much-needed amendments: the law should be mandatory in its application, so that the farmer in need of debt relief does not have to rely on the whim of the court to decide whether or not this relief should be extended to him; the law should be made to cover chattel mortgages, real estate leases and judgments, which can be just as embarrassing to the farmer as the mortgage on his farm; and it should outlaw deficiency judgments. In this way the moratorium can be of real aid to the small farmer.

This would effectively end evictions and foreclosures.

The legislative program of the Communist party nationally also calls for the refinancing of farm loans at low interest rates from a three billion dollar fund to be established by taxing high incomes, inheritances and corporate wealth.

Federal and State legislatures should act promptly to relieve the small farmer.

Brazil's Political Prisoners May Go On Hunger Strike

political "suspects," after a Hitler-like "security tribunal" indicted 156 political prisoners. They had been in jail since late 1935.

WASHINGTON, D.C.—Political prisoners in the Philippines, in a published report charged a new Philipine defense plan was a "covert conspiracy to keep the United States in the islands," and that the U.S. was aiding and abetting the Fascist power of the Philippines.

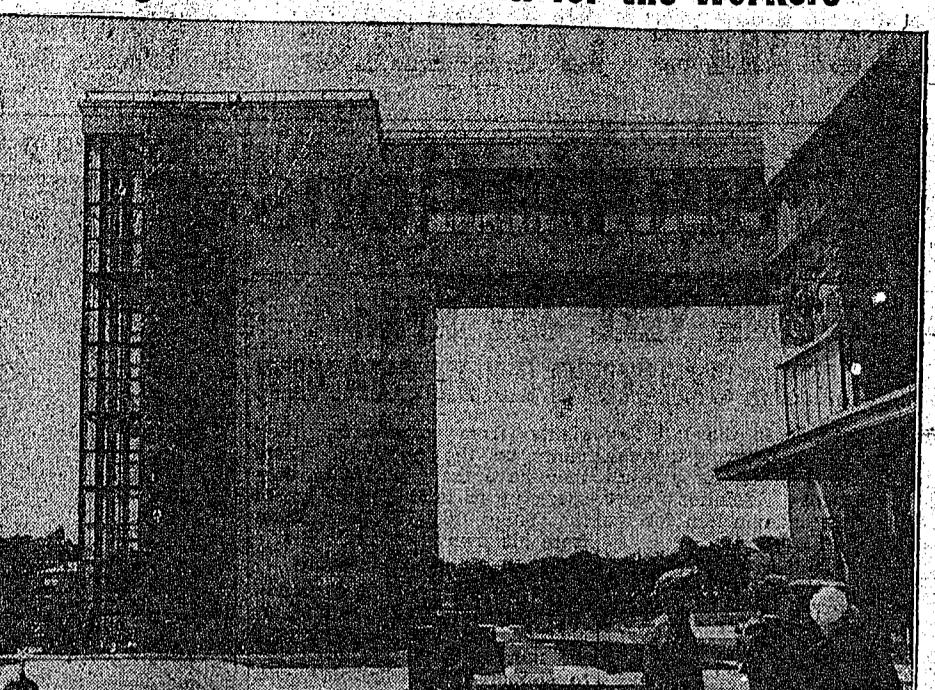
The government released 40

charge Conspiracy to Keep U.S. in Philippines

A motion was introduced in the House of Representatives to release political prisoners in the Philippines.

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The Largest Theater—and All for the Workers



THE CITY Soviet of Rostov-on-Don, center of a rich farming district and of important industrial undertakings, built the huge structure dedicated to development of the drama, and named in honor of workers' beloved writer, late Maxim Gorky.

On to Successful Conclusion of The Cal. Recruiting Drive

(San Francisco County Organizer, Communist Party)

Fourteen hundred thousand fighters for Socialism have entered the ranks of our Party, within the brief period of the past thirteen weeks. Our chest swells with pride in our recruiting capacity of our Party, and the power of attraction of our Party holds for the laboring people of California.

Emigrant and dock workers, agricultural workers of the vast "factory-fields" in our State, workers of inland transport, workers of railroads, telegraphers, miners, oilfield workers, professionals, intellectuals, small tradesmen, all these, a cross-section of American common folk, make up the Party.

Yes, labor has always had lobbyists at Sacramento—but these lobbyists "did not make use of the mass pressure of the people to kill certain anti-labor laws, such as the criminal syndicalism law, and to have pro-labor legislation passed. They worked as independent agents.

We should think that these regular lobbyists, such as Mr. Vandeleur and Mr. O'Connell, would welcome all possible popular support for pro-labor and pro-peoples legislation. Instead they attack the People's Legislative Conference.

Are We Satisfied?
Yes indeed. It's a damned good job our California Party did, getting all these workers to work for us. Are we satisfied? Oh no! And why not?

Because the enrollment was not even in all counties, sections, and units. (Some did rapid, steady growth, others in jets, still others a painful slow crawl.)

Because only one-third of the membership did the recruiting.

Because all the new members are given their pre-unit training.

Because our 1937 membership registration is only two-thirds so far, instead of 100%.

On December No. 1, 1937, with 500 new members recruited, we had 1,000 new members, while Los Angeles, with 1,300 recruited but 432 Alameda, with 250 members, and 160 recruited, 121 San Diego, and 150 recruited, 100 San Francisco, 200 20th District Branch, 75 new members, while the 27th District Branch, in the same city, recruited 100.

Alas, these employers don't openly come out and declare the law is un-American.

It is at this time as much need—if not more—for these debt relief laws as there was when they were first passed, as an emergency measure. Farm income for 1936 is still 25 per cent below that of 1929.

Pressure must be brought to bear on legislators to re-enact the moratorium laws with certain much-needed amendments: the law should be mandatory in its application, so that the farmer in need of debt relief does not have to rely on the whim of the court to decide whether or not this relief should be extended to him; the law should be made to cover chattel mortgages, real estate leases and judgments, which can be just as embarrassing to the farmer as the mortgage on his farm; and it should outlaw deficiency judgments.

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L.A. Painters Council Starts Labor's Political Ball Rolling

Rail Labor Unions Seek 6-hour Day

Calls Conference
Jan. 10 of Unions
for City Elections

Points Out Successes by Labor Party Movements in New York and Minnesota; for "Candidates of Our Own Choosing"

LOS ANGELES—Starting organized labor's political ball rolling, District Council No. 36 of the Painters' Union of Los Angeles and vicinity has sent a call to all organized labor bodies for a conference by labor January 10th on the coming municipal election.

PAT LYDON IS CIO ORGANIZER IN CALIFORNIA

Columbian Steel to Be Tackled in Campaign

MARTINEZ—Pat Lydon, well known in Contra Costa County, has been named field representative of the Committee for Industrial Organization for the Pacific Coast. What a local paper had to say about this speaks for itself, as far as recognizing that Lydon is the best type of labor organizer. We quote:

"Pat Lydon, storm center of

Contra Costa County Central Labor Council, has been named

field representative in the

west, the Committee for Indus-

trial Organization and will

concentrate his activities on

the Steel Workers' Organiza-

tion, he announced today.

"Organization work at Colum-

biaan Steel is expected to

come within the next few days,

when the plant is expected to

have included the chemical men,

cannery and rubber workers of

Pat Lydon has called both of

which were held illegal.

"William Green, president of

the American Federation of La-

bor, issued a statement repudiat-

ing Lydon as an organizer for

"His appointment by the

C.I.O., Lydon left the employ

of Associated Oil Company, but

announced he would maintain

his home in Martinez."

He Rates to See The Unions Grow

RICHMOND—Jack Faulkner, well known "do-nothing" organ-

izer of the Contra Costa Trades and Labor Council, has come

out in his true colors at a meet-

ing of the employees of the Cer-

tified Plant, which makes

shoeing, etc., which was recent-

ly held in Martinez.

Faulkner came out and said

the plant was not ready to be

organized, that organization

had to have to put off for

two or three weeks.

He was seconded by Martin

Hag, ex-head of the Building

Trade here in Contra Costa

County, who said he would rat-

ify the proposal to organize

into a company union in a

federal unit of the A.F.L.

Faulkner tried to stop Humphries, the Miscellaneous Work-

ers, from having a strike in

Brotherhood Hall; here, but

had to give up when Humphries

said the meeting would then be

held in Oakland. Faulkner had

to contend himself with red-had-

ing against Humphries, and

otherwise disrupting. During the

meeting, he was seen prompting

the company union stoole what to

say.

CORRECTION

LOS ANGELES—Correction:

A news item in the Western

Worker issue of December 21

states that William Velarde,

local general secretary of the

C.I.O.'s Metal and Appliance

Workers' Union, who was re-

cently remanded to the county

jail in Santa Ana by labor-hat-

ting Judge Allen, after refusing

to appear before him, was de-

ferred to the state prison at

San Quentin.

This is incorrect. The I.L.D. did

not defend Velarde. None of the

more than 100 workers arrested

in the citrus strike, at which

Velarde was jailed, ever

received sentences.

The recent State convention of

the California Federation of

Labor, Sam Jaye, delegate

from a San Francisco culinary

work.

Sundays and holidays and me-

chanics' pay for mechanics'

work.

SCORE ONE IN FIGHT AGAINST PICKET LAW

Women's Trade Union League Drafts A New Bill of Rights

WASHINGTON—Formulation of a "bill of rights" for women, and development of the organization to push for an amendment of the charter through law and other legislative practices has been announced here by Ruth Christman, secretary of the National Women's Trade Union League.

The charter intended to be the basis for the formation of women workers' organizations will be submitted to the Joint Conference Group of Workers' Unions and the Women's Charter. Included in the group are Mary Anderson, director of the U.S. Dept. of Commerce Bureau, Mrs. Beard, historian, and Chas. A. Beard, Mary Van Kleek, Rose Schneiderman, Women's Trade Union League; Charl O. Williams, executive director of business and professional women's clubs, and E. H. Barber's curt room at Thornton.

The three Filippo brothers, all of whom are P. Verona, L. Santiago and P. Verona, have been won over by the Anti-picket Law, which the Caley Growers-Shippers Association used against workers when they demand higher wages and better conditions in Stockton, Calif.

Three of those who were arrested during the recent two weeks' strike at Terminus were found not guilty on Dec. 28, by a panel of small farmers and ranchers, composed of five women and seven men, Judge E. H. Barber's court room at Thornton.

The three Filippo brothers, all of whom are P. Verona, L. Santiago and P. Verona, have been won over by the Anti-picket Law, which the Caley Growers-Shippers Association used against workers when they demand higher wages and better conditions in Stockton, Calif.

The woman's charter, as proposed by the conference group, is to be submitted to the Joint Conference Group of Workers' Unions Local No. 2202 in Stockton. The Agricultural Workers' Union Local No. 2202 in Stockton has won an important victory in court by defeating the anti-picket law.

The victory forced Judge Barber to come to Stockton and release nine more arrested pickets from the county jail house.

The city authorities have done nothing to outlaw vigilante bands, which have been brought in to break strikes. Are we to continue to be "goats?"

As a result, the labor movement has forced upon us such obnoxious legislation as the Anti-picket Law and such legislation as the Anti-picket Law.

This victory forced Judge Barber to come to Stockton and release nine more arrested pickets from the county jail house.

The city authorities have done nothing to outlaw vigilante bands, which have been brought in to break strikes. Are we to continue to be "goats?"

The slave-driving growers-shippers association are losing their power over the small farmers and working people in San Joaquin County.

Reactionaries In San Diego Pull Expulsion Act

LOS ANGELES—Dan Taylor, delegate to the national convention of the American Labor Party in New York, the Minnesota Farmer-Labor Party, the Washington Commonwealth Federation and the Wisconsin Progressive Federation, has succeeded in pulling the expulsion act.

Taylor, who has been a member of the American Labor Party in New York, the Minnesota Farmer-Labor Party, the Washington Commonwealth Federation and the Wisconsin Progressive Federation, has succeeded in pulling the expulsion act.

The success achieved by the American Labor Party in New York, the Minnesota Farmer-Labor Party, the Washington Commonwealth Federation and the Wisconsin Progressive Federation, has succeeded in pulling the expulsion act.

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HERE ARE THE GENTS IN CALIF. WHO HOG PROSPERITY; HUGE SALARIES FOR A HANDFUL

**Oil Man Made \$150,000 in 1936; Hearst
Chiefs Didn't Exactly Starve, Either,
Congressional Report Reveals**

SAN FRANCISCO—Prosperity hit the Bay Area in a big way this past year—but it favored only a comparative handful of big bankers and manufacturers.

The "poverty-stricken" bosses whom the Industrial Assn. has been so garrulous about against unions' demands for wage increases include, with their 1936 salaries as revealed in Congressional report Wednesday:

HIT ATTACK
ON PERRY

**Delegation Goes to
City Officials**

LOS ANGELES—Protests by the Fair Employment attorney of last week upon Pettis Perry, militant Negro Communists organizer in Los Angeles, and demanding the immediate arrest of the police chief, elicited a statement of 16 representing the International at Labor Defense, the American Civil Liberties Union, and the National Negro Congress, met Wednesday afternoon, January 6, with Huntington Park city officials.

Slugging Holiday

Present at the meeting were Rudy Lambert, secretary of the ILD and chairman of the committee; Dr. Clinton J. Taft, president of the American Civil Liberties Union; Mr. Floyd C. Covington, secretary of the National Negro Congress, and Mayors Elmer E. Cox, Delbert Hess, Clark, chairman of the Chief of Police, Harold Atkinson.

Doctor Taft read to the city officials those parts of the penal code dealing with penalties for officers who make public speeches of the danger that can arise from such "treatment" of the Negro people.

When Lambert suggested that a demonstration of protest be held in the auditorium of Lowell High School, 14th and Market Streets, at 8 p.m. at 10 a.m. Saturday will be a demonstration in the name of the International, to be drafted along the lines of the "Gulfey" coal strike.

"We must answer," said Doctor Taft, "the question of what they are from the south and knew how to handle such cases."

The three officials expressed a desire to meet with the "alleged" actions of the officers and promised to make an investigation and to communicate the results to the committee "as soon as possible."

Denominations Open Hearing

Labor Defense requested an open hearing to determine what the "ill-fated" would come from too much publicity." Doctor Taft urged that there be a trial without the usual whitewashing and covering up of the whole affair.

Mayor Cox shook hands with Perry at the end of the meeting, but declared that he is not "in favor of discrimination." He declared that he is "free of any race prejudice against Negroes, foreign born, or Jews."

All workers and fighters for equal rights, like the Negroes are urged to send letters of protest to Mayor Cox, Atkinson, and Hessick.

**Roosevelt Hits At
Spain Govt. Fight**

(Continued from Page One)

Alliance is presenting the following demands:

For continuation and expansion of the WPA; for 20 per cent increase in monthly wages on the WPA; for a \$1,200,000,000 relief fund to assist all dismissed WPA workers; for Federal direct relief; 25 per cent increase in direct relief; and Relief Order No. 44.

**Maritime Unions
Back L.A. Jobless**

(Continued from Page One)

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**Maritime Unions
Only Ones Closed**

WILL 1937 See This Again?



NEGRO MEET IN OAKLAND WILL BLAST HOLMAN

To Answer Scabby
Propaganda He
Has Circulated

OAKLAND—In an attempt to clarify the relationship of the Negro to the strike, to Negro workers and to the Negro people and to circumvent the mobilization of the Negro workers as strike breakers, the East Bay Council of the Negroes, Negro Council and the District Council No. 2 of the Maritime Federation of the Pacific is calling a mass meeting Tuesday, January 12th, at 8 p.m., at the Parks Chapel Church, 109 and Chester Street, Oakland.

The defendants are Pat Chaney, Martin Wilson, Jack Green, all now in San Quentin Prison under the frame-up; Caroline and Nedra Conner, members of the Negro Women's Prism; and Albert Houghard, now out on parole to San Francisco. They were all active in organizing apartment workers in the Negro areas of the city.

Charles K. McIntosh, president Bank of California, \$51,000; L. E. Wood, president California Packing Corporation, \$50,000; George Murphy, publisher Examiner Publishing Company, \$75,000; J. B. Levison, president Firemen's Fund Insurance Company, \$65,712; John Francis Neylan, attorney, Hearst Consolidated Publications, \$100,000; H. Meyer, president Meyberg Company, \$67,980; J. R. Miller, general manager of Ford, Chevrolet, and Firestone Auto Parts, Inc., \$100,000; John S. Stoen, president National Drug Stores, Ltd., \$126,000.

\$150,000 For Oil Man

Mrs. Florence Moore Hughes, wife of Leo Gallagher, managing director of the Standard Oil Company, \$54,168; R. S. Shainwald, president Pan-Pacific Companies, Inc., \$72,260 for year ending June 30, 1936; John Rosenthal, president Standard Sons, \$50,000; Frank S. Maddux, president S. F. Bank, \$53,750.

Mr. Edward J. Flaherty, friend of Gallagher, managing director of the Standard Oil Company, \$67,500; H. D. Collier, vice president, \$60,000; M. E. Lombardi, director, \$50,000; H. L. Sorenson, secretary manager United Grocers, Ltd., \$78,797; F. L. Lipman, Wells Fargo Bank and Union Trust Co., \$50,000; Franklin Wulff, \$51,681.

Demonstrations By Unemployed

ILA In Scorching
Reply to Rossi

(Continued From Page One)

overheated in Oriental ship yards. This protest came from the maritime unions; Mr. Rossi's voice was not heard or this time.

A Mis-statement

"We will issue with the statement that the negotiations on foreign ships in the Orient are still worse than those paid on American ships. Actually, there are many instances to the contrary. Can Mayor Rossi secure all his information from the shipyards?"

"If Mayor Rossi is interested in ending the strike, we may suggest that he demand speedily and open negotiations between the employers and those groups which have not yet signed an agreement, and that representatives of outside injured parties, such as the public, merchants, et cetera, be allowed to sit in and observe which side is really blocking a settlement of the strike,"

Defense Hindered

"The re-election of Mr. Rossi is still a vivid one in the minds of the maritime workers, especially as the relatives and families of the two men killed in the recent strike, Harry Wallace, son of James, and his wife, and Earl King, son of James, are still in the lead in the fight for justice.

"This is only part of it. The judge in the case, Judge Warren, is a former deputy of Warren for his present position. The defense is being hampered by the fact that he is not a member of the bar.

"We must enlist that body of progressive in maritime workers to work with the trade unions to build a strong front,"

**Wants Compress
Man Organized**

(Continued From Page One)

San Francisco sponsored a defense attorney in the case, and the trial was set for January 15, 1934. "You've had your chance to settle this strike peacefully, now take the consequences," said Attorney Earl King, who returned to Washington, D. C., to argue his case before the Supreme Court.

"The court will be seated in the death of two men and the entire labor movement striking in protest of the brutal strike-breaking methods employed by the Mayor,"

"This is the only part of it. The judge in the case, Judge Warren, is a former deputy of Warren for his present position. The defense is being hampered by the fact that he is not a member of the bar.

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Drug Warehouses Only Ones Closed

(Continued From Page One)

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INSIDE STORY OF HITLER'S LATEST ROBBER DEAL WITH SPAIN FASCISTS REVEALED

Nazis Agree to Send Troops to Franco in Exchange for Spanish Colonies; Italy Also Bargains for Share in Booty

BARCELONA, Spain.—From the lips of a former Spanish Fascist envoy to Germany, since deserted General Franco to the Spanish government, comes the inside true story of Hitler's most recent negotiations with Franco.

After deserting to the former envoy made his information available to the United Socialist Party of Catalonia.

Plot With Nazis

A high naval officer named Agacino, special envoy of Franco, and a member of the cabinet, 15, and confederate with the Minister of Foreign Affairs, Minister of War and Foreign Political Department of the Nazi Party, both agents to Franco, last brother who went to Rome, were after sufficient truce ships to capture Madrid.

In Berlin, on the evening of November 1, in a meeting took place between the Spanish Fascist's office, at which Goering, representing the War Department, and Gen. Fausto, Hitler's envoy to Franco, Rudolph Hess, Hitler's lieutenant, and Alfonso, Franco's chief foreign propagandist were present.

Agacino, Martinez y Martínez and Urbano Feyo de Sotomayor, confidence man of the Fascist Spanish, in Germany, were talked for Franco.

Hopeless Without Nazi Troops

Agacino declared frankly that within the camp of the "chiefs of the Spanish Nazis" there was no opinion "We understand that the cause of the Spanish Fascists was hopeless without effective intervention by Germany and Italy," and "repeatedly asked that the attitude of the Spanish Fascists was identical with Nazi "deals." He also reminded his Berlin backers they stood to lose 200,000,000 marks \$60,000,000 if Franco lost.

Agacino said arms alone were not enough, for the "Reds" have excellent equipment and excellent troops.

Reign of Nazi "Deals"

Going therupon declared the German government would under no circumstances permit "the triumph of Bolshevism" in Spain. In order to receive full assurance from Hitler's "government" that after a victory by the Spanish Fascists, the "legitimate" demands of Germany regarding expansion would be met, the Spanish colonel said.

The German general said the Nazi chief would be ready to send 15 submarines to Spanish waters under the following conditions:cession of Madrid and Spanish colonies, the latter especially because of its close ness to the former German Cameroon colony on the West Coast of Africa.

More, dictated Goering, Germany demands unilateral authorization to exploit the northern Asturias regions and control over the Rio Tinto copper deposits in the Basque region bordering France.

The Asturias region is extremely rich in coal and iron ore deposits and would be an extremely valuable base for Germany's war against France, on land and as a naval and submarine base. The Rio Tinto mines are now owned by Great Britain and news published of the information since, has particularly aroused British imperialists.

What Mussolini Wants

Franco's representatives then declared they would be ready to accept the heaviest sacrifices to save Spain from Bolshevikism.

Agramonte y Corlio then informed those present that Fascist Italy had told Franco it would repeat the Río Tinto and Rio de Oro in Africa, as well as coal concessions in Spain, in return for Italian troops.

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LOS ANGELES

Engineer First American to Die for Spain

NEW YORK CITY—First American to die in the service of Spanish democracy against Fascism is Leo Fleischmann, 47, mining engineer and founder of the Spanish captain, who was killed October 17th in an explosion at a Madrid munitions factory.

Word of his death reached here in a letter from his Spanish wife, Ernestina Gonzalez.

The explosion was an act of Fascist sabotage and killed 25 girls and eight men.

Fleischmann, who died the same day of the Fascist outbreak last July, and was later placed in charge of the factory.

Plot With Nazis

A high naval officer named Agacino, special envoy of Franco, and a member of the cabinet, 15, and confederate with the Minister of Foreign Affairs, Minister of War and Foreign Political Department of the Nazi Party, both agents to Franco, last brother who went to Rome, were after sufficient truce ships to capture Madrid.

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The Asturias region is extremely rich in coal and iron ore deposits and would be an extremely valuable base for Germany's war against France, on land and as a naval and submarine base. The Rio Tinto mines are now owned by Great Britain and news published of the information since, has particularly aroused British imperialists.

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SOVIET NOTE HITS FASCIST INTERVENTION

Japan is Crimped In China

Okays Franco-British Proposal If Made Binding On All

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KANJU KATO IS LEADING JAPAN ANTI-FASCISTS

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Britain to Hold War Maneuvers In Far East

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LATIN-AMERICAN LABOR NEARING UNITY RESULT

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Compulsory Arbitration and the People's Lobby

Two years ago the Western worker was the center of a movement getting under way in the southern part of the State to set up a State Court of Labor Adjustment and Arbitration. The move was being sponsored by a number of anti-labor organizations.

Now Senator George M. Boggs or Covelo

is at work preparing a bill to set up such a court, to be introduced into the present session of the State Legislature.

If this bill, or a similar measure, is passed,

it means that workers of California will no

longer have the right to strike.

All of labor's

grievances would have to be submitted to this "impartial" court.

Arbitration would become compulsory—and the decision such a

court would be final and binding.

To resort

to strike under such Fascist restrictions would

mean striking against the State of California,

which has at its command to enforce its will,

besides courts, regiments of national guards-

men and state highway patrol equipped with

tear gas.

Thus, the measure calls for decisions on

wages and working conditions of California's

working people to be placed in the lap of

California's anti-labor, open-shop employers

of labor, who in the last analysis control the

State and its courts!

This measure, and similar anti-labor legis-

lation which is being prepared, MUST BE

DEFEATED.

The surest way of guaranteeing that de-

feat is to build the People's Legislative Con-

ference, being held in Sacramento January

16th and 17th.

This is the most effective weapon in the hands of the people to exert pressure upon our State Legislators to carry out the will of the people—which is NOT the will of large scale employers of labor!

Why the Anglo-Italian Pact?

THE BRITISH Government, true to its pol-
icy of giving indirect aid to the Spanish

Fascists, was aware that Italy had landed 4,000 fully-equipped troops at Cadiz the day before it signed the accord with Italy. And another 6,000 Italian soldiers were landed at the same port the day after the accord was signed.

Yet Britain makes a show of sending notes to Italy and Germany, requesting that they

discontinue to send troops to Spain!

Certainly no one is now so gullible as to believe that the government of Great Britain is maintaining an aloof attitude in the invasion of Spain. Obviously no government not interested in a victory for the Spanish Fascists would sign an accord with another government which is openly aiding Franco, and at the same time violating a previous pact—the so-called "non-intervention" agreement!

What does Britain gain from the accord?

IT IS NOT surprising that Mr. T. G. Plant rises to defend Mayor Rossi, for "Truth about is fair play." Did not Mr. Angelo Rossi defend the position of Mr. T. G. Plant last Tuesday?

The hackneyed, time-worn phrases contained in Mayor Rossi's attack on Harry Bridges were well and ably answered by Bridges speaking on behalf of the entire strike committee. It is sufficient at this time to recall that many of the actual words used by Mayor Rossi had a familiar ring; it seems we listened to them once before—coming from the mouth of Mr. Lapham, who presented the shipowner's side at the recently conducted public debate between Lapham and Bridges.

Mr. Plant declares his gratitude to Mayor Rossi for the latter's radio address attacking the strikers. This is to be expected. What we would like to know is what lies behind Mr. Plant's veiled threats against the union leaders, particularly against Harry Bridges?

What unpublished provisions are it af-

flecting the relation of England to the Soviet Union to Nazi Germany, to a possible at-

tempt to rupture the Franco-Russian pact?

Rich Ranchers and Unionism

SAY A "MESSAGE" from Orange County, printed in Bulletin No. 33 of the Associated Farmers:

"It will be years, at least, before any agri-

cultural workers' union can or will be formed

that can be kept free from Communist for-

merals."

Perhaps they aren't desperate enough to

resort to those methods yet. But they bear

watching, and closely.

Undeclared War

THERE was no formal declaration of war by Germany—but Germany is fol-

lowing the policy of Japan in Manchuria and in Ethiopia, the policy of undeclared, "unofficial" war. For this is what the blockade of Spanish ports by the Nazi navy amounts to—war against the Spanish Gov-

ernment.

The formal excuse given by Hitler for this

war of war is the seizure by the Spanish gov-

ernment of part of the cargo of the German

ship "Palos"—war material consigned to

Franco's forces. But it is clearly recognized by all European powers that this is merely a

pretext used by the Nazis to prey on Spanish

government ships, as well as half and

search Soviet, British and other vessels.

Only then will the agricultural workers be

free from "Communist domination"—accord-

ing to the Associated Farmers.

In the opinion of these large-scale grow-

ers the only unions which aren't Communism-

dominated are company unions.

Formerly the daring Union man

was foremost in the fighting-van

That led Port Houston's gallant clan

against that black and tan."

Having a FIRST BABY AT FORTY

OAKLAND, Calif.—I am 42 years old and I would like to know

if it is safe for me to have a baby if I should become preg-

nant.

ANSWER.—The risks of having a first child at your age are

considerably greater than for a younger woman.

However, with expert medical care by a good specialist, these

standards are reduced considerably, for often an instrument delivery

can make the birth easier.

Left RUDDER

ANSWER.—We know that vaccination against typhoid fever is

the best preventive of typhoid fever.

The typhoid fever is caused by the bacterium

"Salmonella typhi."

It is transmitted by the fecal-oral route.

The typhoid fever is a disease of the

colonial East, but of all the

"FRANCO WILL LOSE," SAYS NEWS WRITER

Jay Allen Declares
Fascists Doomed
Without Nazis

SEATTLE Wash.—Unless Hitler sends an expeditionary force of 100,000 to the aid of General Franco, the Fascist rebels in Spain will be crushed decisively by Jay Allen, famous European correspondent now visiting the Pacific Northwest on his return from Spain.

"Franco's rebellion should have collapsed in the third week," said Allen, who reported the civil war for the Chicago Tribune.

"The arrival of German and Italian planes saved him."

"Had he taken Madrid, he could not have taken Spain; and had he taken Spain, he could not have taken France."

"When the March 1935 strike movement was suppressed with aid of Jefferson Caffery, U.S. Ambassador, Bru was forced to flee to Mexico. There he worked on the docks, was a white street peddler, dishwasher, hotel employee, until the Spanish Fascist revolt broke out. He left immediately as correspondent for El Machete and the New Masses."

"Then is talk of a plebiscite. A plebiscite was held on February 11, 1936, the first of a general election. The elections were run by a corrupt conservative government, yet the forward-looking republican parties won hands down."

"Franco would send away his Moors, his Germans and Italians, no plebiscite would be necessary."

"The world has been misinformed by the Madrid government as Fed and to see in Franco a savior of civilization. People are inclined to forget that Franco started this. He had no justification for starting such a horrible thing."

Catholics Back Govt.

"The bulk of the Spanish Catholics are fighting on the side of the government, proclaiming that the reactionary elements high up in the Spanish church are trying to give the world the impression that they are strong enough to kill me. They act on the Spanish soil as if they were their own."

"The Spanish civil war is between the aristocracy on one hand—the old Spain—and the masses—the new Spain—the other concluded that "But it has become the battleground of fascism and democracy."

Correspondent For Stalingrad People Fete Liberation Anniversary

MEXICO CITY—Pablo de la Torriente Brau, correspondent of El Machete, Mexican Communist Party organ, and of the New Masses, New York, was killed at the Pueblo de Aragon from where he fought with the militia after informing his news paper that "he could not remain longer as a simple reporter," according to word received here.

At time of his death he was political commissioner of a column of peasants from Castile and Extremadura.

Brau was a Cuban, one of the most militant fighters against the Machado regime and against fascism. He was wounded twice in Madrid, captured and imprisoned for two years in Cuban dungeons; suffering horrible tortures. He was released when Machado fell, but continued to fight in his attempt to overthrow the legal government of Spain.

and for the elimination of the distinction between mental and material labor.

The achievements of Soviet industry show clearly the results of the tireless care by the government for the satisfaction of the growing needs of the people. The Pravda, central organ of the Communist Party is Core

The miserable agents of fascism—the counter-revolutionaries—Trotzkyites and their accomplices, the reactionaries who went to the right organized wrecking in our industry. The Trotzky-Zinoviev-Pyatakov gang staked everything they had on the destruction of Socialist factories and the restoration of capitalism.

"But no power can halt the triumphal march of the workers, Examiner and other papers, to read during the recess period, and no objection has ever been made to it. But when I took the people to ride, they were taken from me—my purse and reached the hands of Miss Alberta, assistant to Mr. Davis.

She came to the table where I was working, and in hearing of the other workers, reprimanded me in my refined language for bringing "Communist literature" on the job.

Early estimates of the result showed a population of more than 170,000,000.

Each inhabitant answered 14 questions which will provide accurate statistics on population, nationality, occupation, etc., and will provide information on which the third Five-Year Plan will be based.

The wreackers were not able to hamper the fulfillment of the plan for 1936 is not only fulfilled, but is overfulfilled.

The Stakhanov movement has brought about such an increase in tempo that we never seen before. The workers in the trusts are discussing the reported action of Roosevelt in removing the blockade on the Spanish Re-

Food industry manufactured food products—canned fruits, dried bread, vegetables transported to cities) leaped 29.8 percent over 1935.

Productivity of labor in light industry increased 16.2 percent or two percent better than had been expected, due to better and more machinery, better organization of the process, greater skill of the workers, etc.

It was the third census since the Russian Revolution of 1917. Only one census in 1897, was carried out in Czarist Russia, and was suffered, Leo Tolstoy, who participated, was so horrified, so horrified at the conditions that he wrote: "It is impossible to live this way—impossible."

Four out of five Moscow inhabitants were literate in 1897, in all Russia there were only 79,000 readers. Today there are 752,000 teachers and illiteracy is practically gone.

Results achieved recalled to the minds of all here Stalin's words at the first conference of Stakhanovites.

"It is not clear that the Stakhanovites are innovators in our industry, that the Stakhanovites are representatives of our industry, that it contains the seed of the future rise in cultural and technical level of the working class, that it opens up the possibility that can be achieved those high indices of productivity of labor which are essential for the transition from Socialism to Communism."

Irish Committee to Aid Spain Formed in New York City

NEW YORK—Prominent Irish-American leaders here are organizing an Irish Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy.

Members of the Irish Republican Congress League, a progressive American group to support the Irish Republic, the Committee includes Peader Flynn, Irish poet, and Paddy Mulligan, of the staff of the Irish

Irish Committee to Aid Spain Formed in New York City

SAN FRANCISCO—"The Case of the Missing Witness," an exciting drama into which the local police graft probe—degenerated, was re-enacted here last night by the Western Worker, chief graft investigator, who announced that Abel Ducayla, key witness, had disappeared again.

Ducayla fled from his Santa Cruz home to ranch, eluding a man pursuing him, slipping through a side window,

SOVIET UNION WORKERS AND FARMERS BUILD SOCIALISM AHEAD OF THEIR SCHEDULE

Production for 1936 Goes Over the Top in Commissariats of Heavy Industry, Food Railroads and Light Industry

MOSCOW—Scheduled production in 1936 was not only surpassed by the four leading People's Commissariats, but surpassed ahead of time, it is shown in reports made to V. M. Molotov, chairman of Council of People's Commissars, and to Joseph Stalin, general secretary of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union.

The museum shows the whole history of the Red defense in this area, and the Red offensive followed, and swept the White tanks, which were captured in 1918 while the British government was still in power.

The British satisfaction expressed by the signing of the Anglo-Soviet naval accord was disturbed by reports that 4000 Italian troops had disembarked at Cadiz on January 1st from the British dominions, and 6500 men were landed without permission during Christmas week.

The British government was asked to demand that the British government should have a seat in the Civil War.

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Italy Gives 10,500 Troops to Franco As "Volunteers"

LONDON.—Mussolini has sent 10,500 more troops to the aid of the Fascist armies in Spain, it was learned here, last Monday, causing great alarm in the British government.

Feature of the celebration was the opening of the Stalin Museum in the house here which was headquarters of the Tsarist government.

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FRANCO'S MEN FRIENDLY WITH USSR SAILORS

Recognized Pictures Of Lenin, Stalin On Soviet Ship

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Other spies were discovered in the last training camp before front, by the counterespionage branch of the anti-Fascist column. Papers and luggage of the Nazis gave positive proof they were acting as German government agents.

SPAIN, PREMIER GREETES SOVIETS

Govt. Tells Franco's Troops They Will Be Well Treated

MADRID.—Heavy desertions from the armies of Fascist General Franco are reported here, with many deserting to the Spanish government militia singly or in groups up to eight soldiers.

The government is bombarding the Fascist troops with leaflets, appealing to them to desert.

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Seamen, you are in your right to take action to prevent the coming of fascism.

The I.L.D. demands that the recently formed Women's Prison Board of Terms and Paroles immediately parole Nora Conklin to her husband.

Social Democrats of Iceland Reject Unity Proposal of C. P.

REYKJAVIK, Iceland.—"Two thousand members have been added during the last two years to the Social Democratic Party of Iceland, which has 35 party and trade union groups with a total membership of 13,000, according to a report at the convention.

The convention rejected a proposal of the Communist Party for a united front against reaction, and voted to allow its 10 representatives in parliament to continue to support the coalition government.

Report Great Influx of Drought Victims Into Cal. Agriculture

SACRAMENTO.—The state department of industrial relations reports the possibility that the great influx of the drought of the midwest may drive Mexican agricultural workers out of the agricultural workers.

"Thousands of jobless are coming from the drought and areas of Oklahoma, Texas, Arizona, Arkansas, Missouri and Kansas," the report states.

The report intimates that big growers expect to use these new

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Orders Construction of Two New Super Battleships

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FASCIST MEN HATED OF NAZI KILLERS MADE HIM DO IT

ROOSEVELT HAS U.S. IN WORLD NAVAL "RACE"

Report Donations To C.P. of Japan; More Needed

SOVIET UNION IS ON GUARD AGAINST FASCIST

INCREASES FUND DEFENSE AS DANGER TO ASSD. FARMERS

STANDAR OIL RAZZED BY BIG SOCCER CROWD

Two of Labor's Foremost Prisoners

GOVT. THROTTLES AID FOR DEMOCRATIC SPAIN, ALLOWS OIL FOR JAPAN AGGRESSION

MILLIONS OF GALLONS OF OIL TO BE SHIPPED

JAPAN TO USE IN TANKS AND TRACTORS AGAINST PEOPLE OF CHINA

BY A WORKER CORRESPONDENT

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Peoples Legislative Meet Gets Bills For Labor Rights

PUNISHMENT FOR VIGILANTE ACTS SOUGHT

Vigilantism Defined
In Bill Before Peoples Meet

We publish on this page some of the bills affecting the rights of labor, to be introduced at the California Peoples Legislative Conference, to be held at the Labor Temple, Sacramento, January 16 and 17. In our next issues more of the bills presented at the Conference will be printed on this, the Labor Page of the Western Worker. Many organized labor bodies are sending delegates to the Peoples Legislative Conference.

Transportation of Scabs, Use of Tear Gas Are Hit in Bills

BRINGING IN OF SCAB ELEMENTS WOULD BE 'OUT'

The Bag Strike—Seen by a Striker

RIGHT TO PICKET WOULD BE MADE PART OF LAW

Proposed Act Declares It a Misdemeanor

STOP THIS!
USE OF TEAR GAS AGAINST STRIKE PICKETS FLAYED

California Picketing Act Is Proposed

It Would Be Punishable Under Planned Bill



Drawn by a member of United Textile Workers Union
Local 2532, San Francisco.

Some Notes of the First Laborers' Hiring Hall Here

Hiring Hall Here

SEATTLE, Wash.—The sum of three thousand dollars was received from the head office of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America for the Okma strikers formerly employed by the Byles-Coleman Lumber Company.

Distribution of the money is in the hands of the Puget Sound District Council, LSUWU.

Approximately \$25,000 has been sent to the Okma strikers since they came out.

The Okma strike is the only one in progress at present in the territory covered by the Puget Sound District Council, the Seaford and Eatonville strikers having settled recently.

The Seaford strike lasted nine months.

Miners Voted 84% For Tunnel Strike

PORTLAND, Ore.—By a vote of the miners, 84 per cent of the hundred Local 2532 here recommended on record as favoring a revision of the 1936 working agreement which was negotiated at the conclusion of the strike.

In the meantime almost all signed up for membership in the organization.

(c) The term "member" is defined as any two or more persons who shall meet, gather or associate for the purpose of engaging in vigilanism. It is excluded organizations of employees independent of employer control, who are associated for the purpose of bargaining collectively with their employer or employers can under no circumstances be considered a vigilante organization.

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(c) Any person who:

(a) Commits any act of vigilanism; or

(b) Is a member of a vigilante organization; or

(c) Organizes or assists in organizing a vigilante organization;

(d) By spoken or written words or personal conduct executes, justifies, or condones the commission of acts of vigilanism; or

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I.L.A. STRIKE COMMITTEE HITS A.F.L. COUNCIL STRIKEBREAKING IN AUTO; VANDELEUR DODGES IT

Important Issue of Organization of Mass Production Industries Near Show-Down In San Francisco Labor Council

SAN FRANCISCO.—The all important issue of organization of the mass production industries along industrial main lines and the whole CIO issue with it, almost came to a show-down at the San Francisco Central Labor Council meeting last Friday.

A resolution passed by the I.L.A. Local 38-79 strike committee

and condemning the AFL Executive Council for ordering craft union members to scab on the General Motors strike in Detroit, was stopped by the AFL Council and H. L. Schmidt moved concurrence.

President Vandeleur ordered the resolution referred to the law and legislative committee.

Another resolution, April 1, Alameda County Labor is

legislature of the Photo-Engines didn't agree with Vandeleur however.

Galleher shouted that "we might as well face this issue right now." He proposed that the resolution be referred to the A.F.L. executive committee which would place the Council on the side of the Executive Council against the CIO campaign to organize the automobile and other mass production industries on an industrial basis.

Vandeleur's Diplomacy

Vandeleur ruled Galleher's amendment out of order, and Galleher appealed the chair's ruling which was sustained on a roll call vote. The matter now goes to the CIO's law and legislative committee.

The resolution of the I.L.A. strike committee stated that the ordering of craft union members through the United Auto Workers' picket line is "tantamount to strikebreaking."

Typical Cases

It was established that this man and his wife were typical cases among hundreds in Sacramento.

The Workers' Alliance proved that those rent could be paid, food increased, clothes bought by the SRA, but the Administration had to strikebreak the houses with the excuse that houses could not be gotten in Sacramento, due to housing shortage. This the Alliance immediately proved to be true.

The SRA officials agreed to pay rent if necessary, and stated if the workers living in these slums would find better homes, the SRA would help.

Shelley, who was nominated by Dan Murphy of the Pressmen, proposed Goldwater of the Warehouses and Kadel of the Bakery Wagon Drivers.

For vice-president, nominations for so far made are Henry Sato, president of I.L.A. Local 38-79; Louis of the Cleaners, and Palacios of the Laundry Workers.

Only two nominations for secretary were made Friday—John O'Connor, president of the Inception, and Ed Dillon, of the Machinists, a progressive.

The Policy Committee also recommended that when the election day arrived, a strike ballot by all unions, and in taking this vote, if one striking group should declare its agreement, all other unions should unite in their support of that unit until their agreement is negotiated to satisfy the membership. Such a recommendation was adopted by the I.L.A. Tennessean, representative from 46th district, also spoke briefly, and urged labor union men and women to not put too much faith in what they are told by their leaders.

Nominations will close next Friday, and elections will take place the Friday following.

Flint Sit-Downers Remain Inside

Flint—After a three month conference Monday between Pres. William S. Knudsen of General Motors and General President Homes S. Martin of the United Auto Workers Union, Knudsen showed that he wanted to have the workers go back to the plants.

The unemployed, however, were not satisfied with the offer.

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Labor Aids Body Against Nazism in San Francisco

Probation—The legislative representatives of the Labor Aid Front, which will get behind the San Francisco Labor Council, will set up a legislative investigation of the Nazis.

SAN FRANCISCO.—The Com-

mittee to Combat Nazism and anti-Semitism will hold a meet-

ing on Saturday, January 30, at 3:30 p.m., at the Hotel Inter-

Continued from Page One)

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Western Worker

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WENDE ROSS, Editor

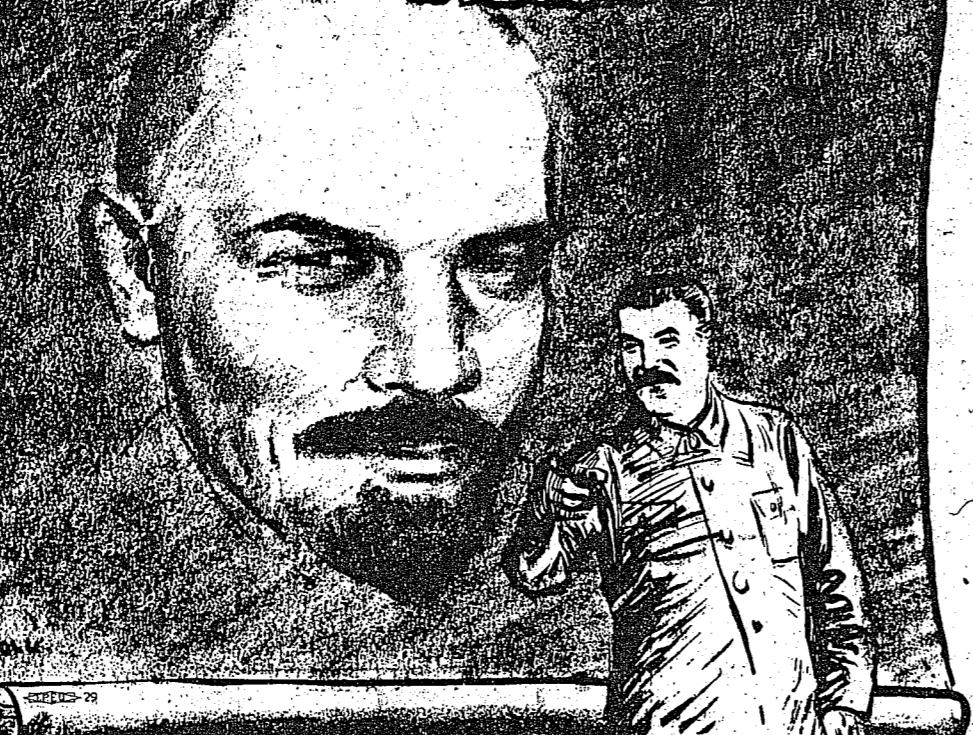
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The Highest Form of Democracy Ever Known

CONSTITUTION OF THE USSR.



People's Campaign Is Launched

WITH THE CLOSE of the California People's Legislative Conference, the campaign for the enactment of the people's bills, and for the defeat of the reactionary measures, must first begin.

On February fourth, the state legislators return home to consider and weigh the various measures up before the Assembly and the Senate. Until March 1st, the theory is, they are supposed to consult their constituents, and be prepared to vote in accordance with the interests of the electors.

This period must be utilized fully by the delegates to the Legislative Conference, who should enlist the aid of all progressive organizations, in forming delegations to visit the legislators, urging them to support the progressive and defeat the reactionary measures.

Trade unions and other organizations which for one reason or another found it impossible to send delegates to the Sacramento conference now—and send delegates to work with the committees of the conference in the various localities.

It will take a mass campaign to force the legislature to act favorable on these vital people's bills, and only the whole-hearted support of all progressive organizations can guarantee victory.

Guard Against Lynch Spirit
WE JOIN the chorus of universal condemnation of the kidnapping and brutal slaying of 10-year-old Charles Maysen. It is a particularly revolting crime, and the person or persons responsible should be caught and punished swiftly. But at the same time we warn against the lynch spirit being engendered on all sides. Wherever people discuss this terrible crime, the remark: "They ought to be lynched," is often heard.

There is ample provision in the law for the punishment of kidnappers. We are sure no jury in the United States would hesitate once presented with the necessary proof against an accused kidnapper, to render a swift verdict of guilty, and we are equally certain that little time will elapse between the rendering of the verdict and the execution of just sentence. But lynch talk is dangerous. It is kidnappers? —and as has happened, labor? —the frame-up tomorrow!

Blindfolded Liberty

WHEN NEWS first reached the Spanish workers that a shipment of planes, clothing and other supplies had been cleared by the American Government, there was much rejoicing.

In the United States, the Spanish workers said, "is a true friend of democracy; the United States remembers their own 'eyes across the sea' when 12 colonies were fighting for liberty."

But the Spanish workers were due for bitter disillusionment and disappointment.

The amendment recently rushed through prohibiting shipment of war material to the Spanish Republic was a distinct slap in the face of democracy, a flagrant violation of those principles for which the torch of liberty, uprisen in New York harbor, is supposed to symbolize.

Build the Heaviest Battalions

IT WAS DUE mainly to the militant, nationwide campaign waged by the Workers' Alliance that President Roosevelt asked for a deficiency appropriation of \$790,000,000 for relief expenditures instead of the \$500,000,000 he first intimated he would request from Congress.

This direct aid to Hitler and Mussolini Fascists was hailed with glee by the Nazis and blackshirted Fascists. They interpreted the act as indicative of official American friendliness to Fascism. And how else could they interpret it, in face of the facts?

This stigma on traditional American friendship for the forces of liberty must be wiped out!

We urge all of our readers to communicate with their Congressmen, and demand the repeal of this amendment recently rushed through congress. It makes the so-called neutrality act into an instrument of American alliance with the barbaric Fascist invaders of Democratic Spain!

The Statue of Liberty faces across the sea toward Spain. Until the affront against the forces of democracy is wiped out, until the United States treats the Republic of Spain as a friendly nation—the Statue of Liberty should wear a blindfold, in token of its shame.

Irish-American Fight for Freedom

BRITISH imperialists have learned the costly lesson, over a long number of years, that the Irish are a liberty-loving people, ready to fight heroically for their freedom. The Irish-Americans are carrying forward that gallant tradition.

Under the leadership of Peadar Nunn, teacher and poet, and Pat Quinlan, of the Irish World, a number of prominent Irish-American leaders are starting a nation-wide campaign to aid the struggle of the Spanish workers against Fascism. An eastern regional conference has been called, and will be followed by others in other parts of the country.

Irish-Americans of California are urged to take part in this anti-Fascist campaign. This struggle is not only for the defense of democracy in Spain, but for the defense of the world forces of democracy against Fascism and Fascist threats. A telling blow for the organization to end it and

clarifying Murder

MUSSOLINI says: "Above all, Fascism believes neither in the possibility nor in the utility of perpetual peace... War alone brings up to its highest tension all human energy, and puts the stamp of nobility upon the peoples who have the courage to meet it... Thus a doctrine which is founded upon this harmful postulate of peace is hostile to Fascism."

Alongside "Il Duce," Al Capone is a pleasant guy!

AS WE SEE IT

Two Giants: A Great Teacher and His Greatest Pupil

By BILL SCHNEIDERMAN,
California State Secretary, Communist Party, U.S.A.

Linen and the Party

THIRTEEN YEARS AGO, when the world proletarian guiding genius, Lenin, enemies gloated and friends of Lenin mourned his passing. The capitalist press, which from the first had never given the young Soviet public more than a few months to live, reviewed his career as a disaster. They hailed every difficult through which giant was passing in its growing pains, as the signal for awaited catastrophe.

Soviet Russia had just passed through a period in which the workers and peasants had to fight off the foreign intervention from without, and the counter-revolutionary remnants of the former ruling class from within. Under Economic Policy, she had plunged into the gigantic task of rebuilding shattered industry and agriculture, clearing ground for the building of Socialism.

The enemy had loudly predicted that the New Policy meant a "return to capitalism," greeted the news of Linen's death with revived hopes and prophecies of the last days of the Bolshevik experiment, "the return to capitalism, the old Soviet power, etc."

"Now that the leader is gone, you will see

the break up the unity of the Bolshevik party, and the beginning of the end!" But the fond wish was father thought was never realized.

They gleefully greeted, with vain expectation,

which Trotsky renewed against the Bolshevik party after his death; it was not the first time, for the Bolshevik party, by an unrelenting struggle against Trotskyism,

distorts Bolshevism and the history of the revolution, which looks at the project with suspicion, but feels less.

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RALPH BATES, NOTED BRITISH WRITER, STIRS L.A. AUDIENCES, TELLS OF HEROIC SPAIN FIGHT

Direct From Ranks of Peoples Army, He Tells of Fascist Barbarism; Need of Gas Masks; Big Sum of Money Raised

By T. J. STEWART
LOS ANGELES—Ralph Bates, distinguished British novelist and soldier direct from the ranks of the Spanish workers, gave a tremendously enthusiastic audience of more than a thousand persons here on the evening of January 18 at the Trinity Auditorium into impassioned acclaim for support of the Spanish Popular Front.

He declared that in the first year of the Republic the people of Spain, in a wave of enthusiasm to combat a 42 per cent illiteracy, organized more than 7,000 schools.

PUT DEMANDS OF WPA WOMEN

Alliance Fights for Dismissed Mothers

LOS ANGELES—Demanding that the 4,000 mothers who were dismissed from WPA sewing projects be given employment by the State Relief Administration, a national Committee from the Workers' Alliance presented the Los Angeles Citizens' Relief Committee Monday, January 18.

Usual Evasion

Chairman Young of the Citizen's Committee met the women with the usual evasion.

Paul C. Johnson, Allianceman and spokesman for the women told Young:

"2200 women have been instructed to refuse County Relief. They are employable and they demand it."

"If they don't get it, I guess we'll have to join the sea-men and picket your offices," he declared.

The LACRA is trying to put the blame on the men who were promised employment onto the direct County Relief. The relief given by the county is below starvation levels, and the women are undernourished and easy victims to tuberculosis.

Young would give them no direct answer. He "handed" and "handed" said that each case would have to be decided with individually on its own merits.

2200 Now Out In Flint Gen. Motors

DETROIT—The General Motors strike has spread, following the prevention of negotiations on collective bargaining, by the company.

The Buick Plant in Flint and the Flint Auto plant, both more than the latest units closed by the United Automobile Workers Union, O.C. affiliate.

This brought to 38,000 the number on strike, Flint General Motors plants.

22 Assemblies Back Youth Act

SACRAMENTO—Twenty-two trade unions have agreed to have a general strike against the California Youth Act, which is being introduced by Assemblyman Elmer Lure, of San Fernando Valley.

The bill would set up a commission authorized to provide work projects with minimum salaries of \$10 a month for high school students, \$20 a month for college students and \$30 for unemployed students not in schools.

A \$10,000,000 appropriation is required.

Blacklist Lettuce Labor in Imperial

SAN FRANCISCO.—Lettuce growers and shippers are carrying the Salinas blacklist to the Imperial Valley and Arizona. Federal Judge Fred Sorensen has informed the U.S. attorney for blacklisted Salinas strikers.

Goldsblatt obtained reduction from \$5000 to \$3000 of the bond requested after Judge St. Sure had issued a temporary injunction to forbid the Salinas Valley Shippers-Growers Assn from continuing its blacklist of former strikers.

Sacto. Resolution For Mooney Pardon

SACRAMENTO—A motion for Tom Mooney is sought in a resolution signed by 10 members of the State Assembly, and introduced Wednesday. The signers contend the legislature has been instrumental for blacklisted Salinas strikers.

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Another Display of Fascist Barbarism



TUBERCULIN TEST UPHELD IN HIGH COURT

California Farmers Against Destruction, No Repayment

SAN FRANCISCO.—The tuberculosis test upheld in the Spanish, Kings and Merced Counties has been declared valid by the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals here. In effect this decision also upheld the California state tuberculosis test law.

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Western Worker

Founded 1932

Every Tuesday and Friday

Lawrence Ross, Editor

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For a Progressive Bloc

THE PROGRESSIVE assemblymen who attended the California People's Legislative Conference were no doubt impressed with the determination of the delegates to see to it that the elected representatives of the people in the Assembly act in the interests of the people generally, and not for the small but powerful anti-democratic, open-shop group.

The presence of these legislators at the conference at least showed they were interested—and we sincerely hope that the impressive sight of these delegates seriously hammering out a legislative program in defense of their rights raised that interest to the point where they are willing to act.

What is badly needed in the state legislature is a bloc of progressives, organized and functioning as such, much the same as the progressive bloc in Congress led by the Farmer-Labor representatives.

The People's State Legislative Conference was a call to those progressive minded assemblymen to form such a bloc to act in cooperation with the Legislative Conference. The duly elected delegates representing a quarter of a million people, a large number of them trade unionists, have asked for it. Will the progressive legislators respond?

Their response to this urgent call will be the standard of which to measure the sentiments expressed by many of the assemblymen who attend the Legislative Conference. We quote Assemblyman Jack B. Tenney of Los Angeles, who declared:

"Don't pay too much attention to what we say in speeches, but I do urge you all to keep a careful record of the way we vote on issues affecting the interest of the people."

Another Victim of Police Brutality!

WE WONDER what will be the outcome of the investigation ordered by Police Chief Quinn into the clubbing to death of a youth of 21 by the San Francisco police. We are skeptical as to whether the officer who actually wielded the club will be disciplined properly. The scepticism is based on the statement of the police captain in command of the station that the officer was justified in using his night stick.

Two policemen, Clancy and Healy—probably able-bodied men—came into a garage and found the youth, Elliott, struggling with his father-in-law, the proprietor. When the police interfered, says the captain, Healy aimed at the youth's arms, he said, but somehow the club landed on his head.

Strange how often policemen aim for arms and strike heads! But stranger still is the captain's expectation that the public will believe two strong men were forced to use clubs to subdue one youth!

There is only one explanation for the use of the club; not necessity, but training in brutality. The sort of brutality must be stopped. The people of San Francisco must demand that Healy be dealt with properly; actually, he is guilty of assault with a deadly weapon!

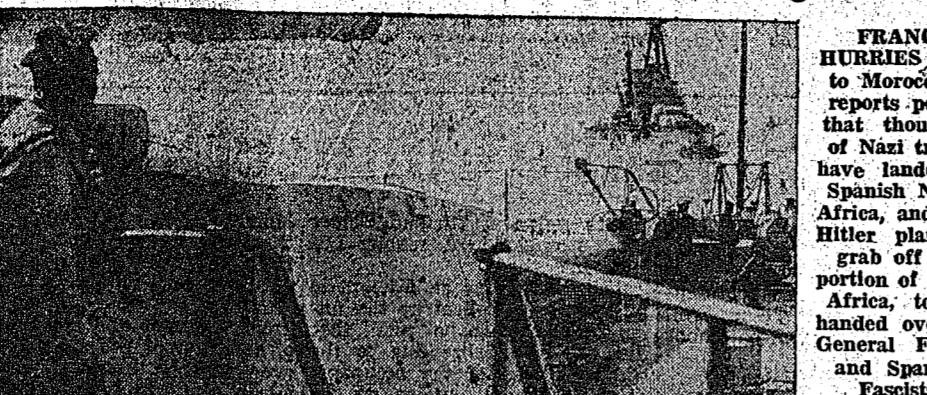
Congratulations to Alameda County

THE LAUNCHING of a labor ticket for the municipal elections in Oakland marks a big step forward in the awakening of organized labor and other progressive forces in California to the need for independent political action.

The Alameda Central Labor Council should be congratulated for its pioneering step in officially endorsing the conference called by the Non-Partisan Political Federation of Labor of Alameda County.

The congratulations are not only for supporting such a movement, but for the active work of members of the Central Labor Council in support of progressive union delegates, in steering clear of any entanglements with either of the old capitalist political parties; especially for defeating a proposal which in effect would make the labor ticket the tail

As Nazis Speed Toward Provoking New Slaughter



AS WE SEE IT

By BILL SCHNEIDERMAN,
California State Secretary, Communist Party, U.

The Strike Is Not Over

THE MARITIME WORKERS must be on the alert to employers' newest strike-breaking tactics disclosed latest statements and full-page ads in the capitalist press to confuse and falsify the issues in the hope of creating

the unions' ranks.

It is now clear, if it was not before, that Plan's tentative agreement with the heads of the Sailors' Union Marine Firemen's Union was just for the purpose of creating a rift. Harry Lundeberg fell into this trap by advocating a mediate referendum vote of the sailors to accept the terms he negotiated, thus weakening the position of the men still negotiating, and giving the shipowners a chance to grab off big portion of North Africa, to be handed over by Germany to the Spanish Fascists.

of the Democratic Party kite.

We trust that the committee of 17 entrusted with the responsibility of recommending a slate of candidates will choose those who record in the labor movement has been consistently progressive, so that the best elements in the Assembly act in the interests of the people generally, and not for the small but powerful anti-democratic, open-shop group.

We urge the closest contact between the Alameda County labor campaign committee and the similar apparatus launched in Los Angeles by the Painters' District Council for the municipal elections. Such cooperation will help immeasurably to stimulate the movement for independent political action in other cities and counties of California.

Will Mr. Buzzell Oblige?

RECENTLY we asked Mr. Vandenberg, editorially, for a reasonable explanation of attacks against the People's Legislative Conference. The answering editorial in the latest issue of the "Labor Clarion" failed thereby to give such an explanation. And Mr. Vandenberg himself registered at the Conference as an observer, and asked that it support several measures proposed by himself—which the Conference, of course, was glad to do.

Now we want to address the same request to Mr. Buzzell of the Los Angeles Central Labor Council, who, in a circular letter to the unions dated January 15th, also attacked the People's Conference as being the "greatest danger" to the passing of pro-labor legislation.

We do not know whether Mr. Buzzell reads the Western Worker. The chances are he does—so do most trade union officials on the Pacific Coast, either openly and honestly, or surreptitiously. Anyway, to make sure, we wish some one would direct Mr. Buzzell's attention to this editorial. We would like a reasonable explanation as to why Mr. Buzzell attacks this conference, that in it he has opened the progressive spirit within the progressive spirit within the youth organizations.

Certainly all of the measures proposed by the Conference are to the interests of organized labor. Why doesn't Mr. Buzzell welcome the organization of a People's Conference—representative of 56 trade unions and six Central Labor Councils as well as other progressive organizations—to fight for pro-labor and pro-people's legislation? Is it merely the red herring being dragged out of its dusty bin and across the trail again?

Mr. Buzzell, Clancy and Healy—probably able-bodied men—came into a garage and found the youth, Elliott, struggling with his father-in-law, the proprietor. When the police interfered, says the captain, Healy aimed at the youth's arms, he said, but somehow the club landed on his head.

Support Resolution on Copeland Bill

ALL POSSIBLE pressure should be brought to bear upon Congressmen to support the House Resolution introduced by Representative Sirovich, asking that Congress set aside the objectionable, blacklisting features of the Copeland Bill for six months. During this time, the necessary campaign can be waged to have the bill amended to eliminate those features.

Citizens are urged to write their representatives, asking them to support this resolution in the House. Despite the denials of Joseph B. Weaver, director of the Federal Bureau of Marine Inspection, the blacklisting objectives of the Bill are recognized by all. Even Mr. Weaver, by his hypocritical statement that "everything possible has been done to prevent the use of the book (continuous discharge book—LR) as blacklist," admits that it can be so used.

Reinstatement of Workers in S. P. P-I is Ordered

Thousands of signatures of East Coast and Gulf seamen have been affixed to petitions protesting the use of those books. Thousands of East Coast seamen have marched on Washington to demand the elimination of the blacklisting features from the Copeland Bill.

The will of organized labor must be recognized at Washington. Letters to the congressmen from California will help register that will effectively.

What Happened at Youth Assemblies - What's Ahead

By FRANK CARLSON

(State Secy. Y. C. L.)
The Northern and Southern Youth Assemblies held on January 9th and 10th can no longer be classed as news. However, these gatherings were of sufficient significance to warrant a detailed evaluation of their results.

It can be said without reservations that both assemblies did their best to split the youth of our country in the direction of youth unity. They forcefully and clearly presented the problems confronting the youth of California.

The bill as it finally stands calls for the establishment of a State Youth Commission to consist of one third representatives of all three organizations, one third organized labor, and one third representatives of community groups.

It demands an appropriation of ten to fifteen million dollars for the work of the commission. It also provides for youth employment, emergency measures, to be introduced in the states to make it easier for young people to find work.

Secondly, because it would be impossible to rally youth organizations and develop unity around such measures. Thirdly, because it would be introduced as such.

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It was with this understanding that the state bill was drafted and passed for its enactment worked out.

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Women on the March

By MARJORIE CRANE

YOU BEEN watching the "Front Page" lately? Do you the malfeasor back of all the terrible things that are before our eyes? "Economic Insecurity" is his name! It's very important position in our present scheme of things among us, and he has come to stay, if we don't kick

the The Maritime workers must be on the alert to

employers' newest strike-breaking tactics disclosed

latest statements and full-page ads in the capitalist press to confuse and falsify the issues in the hope of creating

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Marine Firemen's Union was just for the purpose of creating a rift. Harry Lundeberg fell into this trap by advocating a mediate referendum vote of the sailors to accept the terms he negotiated, thus weakening the position of the men still negotiating, and giving the shipowners a chance to grab off big portion of North Africa, to be handed over by Germany to the Spanish Fascists.

The membership of the Maritime Federation, including sailors and the firemen, recognized this danger, and

the American People's Progressive Association, by voting against taking a referendum vote, but that all unions should vote simultaneously after they had negotiated tentative agreements.

But the shipowners, while seeking a new means to split and break the strike, have not given up hope. They encouraged in this hope by the public attack on Harry Lundeberg and Rossi were filling the pages of the capitalist press to confuse and falsify the issues in the hope of creating

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Oil Workers' Organizing Drive Must be Prepared by Labor

PRAISE MARINE UNIONS' AID TO PICKET DRIVE

Civil Liberties Is Topic In East Bay Labor Forum

OAKLAND—"Civil Liberties" is the subject of the Labor Forum of the Central Labor Council to be held at the Carpenters Hall, Saturday, January 31, at 8 p.m.

Speakers will be Walter Cowan, vice-president of the California State Federation of Labor and chairman of its Agricultural Committee; and Elena R. de Freeman, chairman of the Defense and Freedoms Committee, Local 349, American Federation of Teachers.

Her topic will be "Freedom in Education." Questions and discussion by the audience will follow the principal address. Admission is \$1.

This meeting is clearly important for friends of education and of the labor movement, as well as for teachers. Help to swell attendance; come and bring others.

Secretary King of the campaign committee especially praised the maritime unions for the aid they have given in the campaign for repeal of the ordinance.

Edward Vandenoever, secretary of the State Federation of Labor, has announced that he, as the Federation's legislative representative, has had a bill introduced in Sacramento to legalise picketing.

Headquarters of the general campaign committee for repeal of the anti-picketing law have been opened at 1095 Market St., Room 409.

Furniture Unions Convene on Drive

LOS ANGELES—Councilman Parley P. Christensen of the ninth district has presented a resolution to the Los Angeles City council providing for "cooperative action" and to provide against violence and disturbance in connection with Labor disputes, and will press for its passage, in which will be supported by organized labor and other progressive citizens.

The resolution follows:

Labor's Rights

"Whereas, it is the declared policy of the United States government that on Title 29, U.S.C.A. (United States code, Annotated), commonly called the Wagner Act, to eliminate the cause of certain substantial obstructions to the free flow of commerce and to eliminate these obstructions which have occurred by encouraging the practice and procedure of collective bargaining, and to provide for workers of full freedom of association, self organization and designation of representatives of their own choosing for the purpose of negotiating the terms and conditions of employment for their mutual aid or protection; and

"Whereas, this council is of the opinion, the delay in enacting this legislation, perhaps due to the right to organize and strike, would result in the legislature until called upon by the State Federation of Labor or the Los Angeles Labor Council."

Kern County Labor Council Elects

BAKERSFIELD—Nominations of officers for the 1937 term were opened by the Labor Council, and election and installation will take place Tuesday, January 29.

Postponement of election for one week was ordered in order to leave a date open for the proposed Longshoremen meeting in Bakersfield. Nominations made Tuesday night include:

Sergeant-at-Arms Russell Fullerton, C. E. Sheets, Harry Scriber, W. A. Starn, G. C. Sheets, Herman W. Phillips, Harry Scriber, Russell Fullerton, Frank H. Lowe, T. J. Conaway, George McNamee, Executive Board: W. A. Wallace, Sam Smith, Al Sessions, Clyde Champion.

Kroehler Men Hold Tight After 4 Mos.

Map L.A. Drive For Theater Employees

LOS ANGELES—To plan organization of ushers, cashiers and other theatre employees, the executive board of the International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees opened its first meeting in Hollywood in six years on Friday, January 11.

George E. Brown, president of the organization, and his elected vice-president of the American Federation of Labor, presided at the long-waiting meeting.

Chief among the problems discussed are the necessary organization of unorganized workers in the picture studios.

Seven vice-presidents of the unions and two AFL convention delegates participated in the session.

Culinary Internat'l Will Back Drive On Taverns with \$10,000

SAN FRANCISCO—The Culinary Crafts Alliance is preparing to seriously tackle the White Log Tavern Club, which with the Foster restaurants chain is the most vicious open-shop outfit in the food industry here.

The International has assured the alliance that it will back its effort to organize this chain to the extent of \$10,000.

BUZZELL TRIES TO KNIFE IDEA OF LABOR LAWS

Long Beach Meeting Reveals Danger of Reactionary Move

By TOM PATTERSON

Most striking of the public announcements coming out of the meeting in Long Beach is the executive council repeat their demand that they stand heartily for the C.I.O.

Speakers will be Walter Cowan, vice-president of the California State Federation of Labor and chairman of its Agricultural Committee; and Elena R. de Freeman, chairman of the Defense and Freedoms Committee, Local 349, American Federation of Teachers.

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A Labor Bill of Rights in L.A.

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The resolution follows:

Labor's Rights

"Whereas, it is the declared policy of the United States government that on Title 29, U.S.C.A. (United States code, Annotated), commonly called the Wagner Act, to eliminate the cause of certain substantial obstructions to the free flow of commerce and to eliminate these obstructions which have occurred by encouraging the practice and procedure of collective bargaining, and to provide for workers of full freedom of association, self organization and designation of representatives of their own choosing for the purpose of negotiating the terms and conditions of employment for their mutual aid or protection; and

"Whereas, this council is of the opinion, the delay in enacting this legislation, perhaps due to the right to organize and strike, would result in the legislature until called upon by the State Federation of Labor or the Los Angeles Labor Council."

Coulter In Oil Union Has Plenty to Learn From Auto

THE OHIO WORKERS' UNION has a drive to organize a million workers in all branches of the industry. Determined to isolate the oil workers from the railroads, and from the lumbermen, Fletcher and his reactionary group demands that all be organized under the Oil Workers' local.

Not only do they want to prevent the oil workers from organizing, but they also want to prevent the oil workers from getting a raise.

It would logically follow that preliminary arrangements should be started to set up oil workers' rep-

resentatives to official positions in the Labor Council, for which Fletcher and others will result in the complete isolation of the oil workers.

It is certain that Com-

mittee members will be repre-

sented at the meeting.

Already the situation had been

clarified when he said that

publicity attendant on the meet-

ing in Long Beach has created

a more favorable situation in

that area.

It is certain that Com-

mittee members will be repre-

sented at the meeting.

It is significant that Cham-

ber of Commerce attorneys are

handling things for the com-

pany, whose plant is inglewood, Calif. Los Angeles is also struck.

For the sake of preventing danger of disorder arising out of the conditions described, it is

"(c) Of creating a feeling of racial antagonism between negroes and residents of Los Angeles and who are not directly concerned with such collective bargaining and causing a real danger to property; and

"(d) Of preventing the occurrence of disorder arising out of the conditions described, it is

"Resolved, That no franchisee be let or granted to any person unless such franchise contains a condition guaranteeing the right of collective bargaining."

Box and Crate Makers Join the Family of Unions

LOS ANGELES—A charter has been granted to the recently organized Box and Crate Makers Local in Los Angeles by the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America.

Five hundred men of the

firm, which has a plant in

Long Beach, and other works

in the city, will be accepted

into the family of unions.

Moulders Make Flat 15% Wage Increase Demands, "Frisco"

SAN FRANCISCO—In negotiations for a new agreement, the Moulders' Union is making a 15 per cent wage increase for all employees.

Many workers state they have received their first raises since the establishment of the NRA.

The union's wage demand is \$20 per month and each worker is to receive a 40-hour week.

Negotiations began on Monday, January 18.

THE SIT-DOWN STRIKE IN THE CALIFORNIA COTTON MILL AS TOLD BY ONE WHO STOOD BY

Not a Worker Would Budge Until One Was Willing to Take a Reasonable Attitude on Workers Demands

By A. SIT DOWNER

OAKLAND—Even after we went back to work, our cotton mill strike last September the California Cotton Mill Company tried to discriminate against Union people.

The very fact that the company was beaten and we were successful in our strike was a great victory for us.

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UNEMPLOYED CANNOT BE MADE TO TAKE UNSUITABLE WORK, RESERVE COMMISSION SAYS

Definite Gains For Workers In Proposed Legislative Program on Unemployment Insurance Act of California

SACRAMENTO—Unemployed persons cannot be made to accept unsuitable work, states one of the amendments included in the legislative program of the Unemployment Reserve Commission. The program has been introduced by Assemblyman Coffrell.

SAY FLETCHER IS RACKETEER

Oil Union Leader Makes Charges

LONG BEACH—Multiple examples of outright racketeering were charged against Editor Carl Fletcher of the Long Beach Labor Council in a statement of the Labor Council by James C. Coulter, financial secretary-treasurer of Local 128, Oil Workers' Union.

Coulter charged for which he offered to check documents in substitution, came as a result of the campaign of Fletcher and others to break the influence of the Oil Workers in the Labor Council by all-craft union state in opposition to the CIO members of the Oil Workers.

Money Was Kept

Coulter charged that the Long Beach News had been using the name of the Oil Workers' union to collect money from minor oil companies for contributions to the proposed amendments, is pay for the huge anti-Communist advertisements that have filled the Labor News; that it has collected money for Labor Day relief, housing in restaurants because of race, color, creed or sex shall be punishable by law.

The Outlawing of any Fascist or vigilante groups or organizations, he said, was to pay for the proposed amendments, is pay for the huge anti-Communist advertisements that have filled the Labor News; that it has collected money for Labor Day relief, housing in restaurants because of race, color, creed or sex shall be punishable by law.

In a Turnaround

It happened, however, that one delegate did want to make a nomination of Lou Goldberger, president of the Warehousemen's Union leader.

Vandeleur refused to entertain the nomination.

The Council was in a turmoil. Vandeleur refused to endorse any point of view or call for a division on the vote to close nominations, but instead ordered that nominations for other posts go on.

Motions by several delegates that nominations for secretary of the IIA, a great victory for the union, in view of the fact that the employers have concentrated the hiring hand and other important demands.

Editorialists have agreed to grant the 8-hour day, beginning at 8 a.m. and 3 p.m., with overtime to be paid after 3 p.m. The shipowners have previously insisted on a rule requiring all workers at 3 p.m. at straight time.

The shipowners also agree to continue the 1934 award's wage scale—95 cents an hour and \$1.40 overtime, also representing a victory for the union.

Employers Concede IIA 6-Hour Day

(Continued From Page One)

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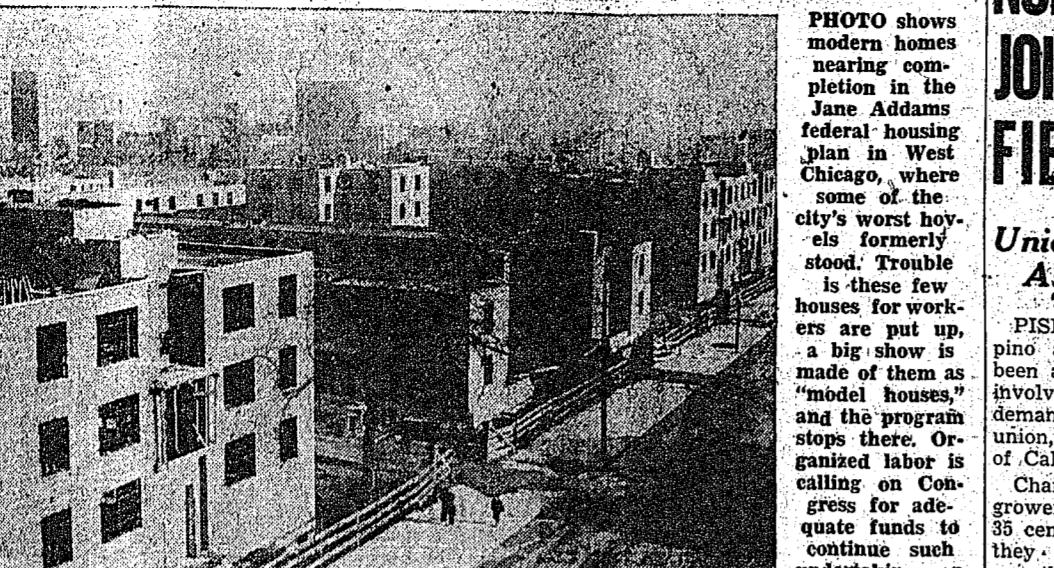
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Organized Labor Wants a Real Housing Program



TURMOIL IN S. F. L.A. Unions State TROTZKY RING LABOR COUNCIL ELECTION Platform ADMITS SELL-OUT TO HITLER

(Continued From Page One)

Other amendments proposed for the Unemployment Reserves Act are:

Specifying that benefit payments shall be made from official agencies.

Permitting Commission to make agreements with other states and the Federal government.

Benefits not to exceed 16 per cent of wages earned during preceding year.

Employers' contributions to reserves not to be exempt from garnishment or attachment.

2. Abolition of all anti-picketing laws.

3. Uniform scale of wages on all city contracts.

4. Complete freedom of speech, press and public assembly.

5. Vigorous opposition to all repressive legislation.

6. Protection of workers' right to strike.

7. Cooperation with the Maritime Workers' First Defense Line.

8. All acts of discrimination on job, relief, housing, in restaurants because of race, color, creed or sex shall be punishable by law.

9. Academic freedom for teachers and students.

10. Return to the 1929 salary structure.

11. Protection of teachers and students of all for a month for substitute teachers.

12. Extension of a vocational training system for youth, including the provision of living expenses during training.

13. Municipal ownership of public utilities. Elimination of municipal street cars for public safety.

14. Public works program.

15. Municipal ownership of public works.

16. Abolition of all secret funds.

17. Elimination of waste, graft and corruption in city government.

18. An adequate pension system for city employees.

19. Mutual aid for picketing fight.

20. East Bay, S. F. Labor Will Cooperate for Repeal

21. SAN FRANCISCO—With campaigns under way on both sides of the Bay to repeal vicious anti-picketing ordinances, the Labor Council of the militant committee of San Francisco, Oakland will exchange ideas and mutually help one another.

"Speakers' manual has been prepared in San Francisco for those who go into unions and civic organizations to urge the people to vote repeal of the law in the special elections March 9."

Local broadsheets and publications of literature are planned.

Automobile stickers and pledge cards are being distributed widely.

22. Second Calahan Trial Feb. 9; Arose Out of Mothers' Sit Down

23. LOS ANGELES—The second trial of Mrs. Calahan, arrested in a WPA sit-down, opened December 6, has been set for February 9, in Division 7, 9:30 a.m. Hall of Justice.

In her first trial, when Mrs. Calahan was acquitted on the same charge, "charge of peace," the jury disagreed 6-6 on Mrs. Calahan.

Grover Johnson of the International Labor Defense is defending Mrs. Calahan.

24. Congressman Ford Is For Removal of L. A. Theater Project Head

25. LOS ANGELES—To bring a halt to the mass dismissals on hand, the Professional Projects Councils demand the removal of J. Howard Miller, director of the Federal Theater Project, forced Congressman Thomas F. Eagleton, in Washington, to demand the theater's closure January 22, that Harry L. Hopkins, former administrator of the Federal Project, Councils is reported to have told Hopkins that "during the months that I was home in Los Angeles there was more criticism of the Professional Projects Councils and of J. Howard Miller. His uprooting of director, than all other WPA activities combined."

26. CHICAGO—After the streets of this city had been darkened by the police and city officials called a temporary truce in a strike of 800 electricians, the Professional Projects Councils will support the strike.

The electricians demand return of 39 days pay deducted in the early days of the crisis.

PICKET L. A. PLANT

27. LOS ANGELES—Police brutalized the Central Labor Council, Harry Bridges claimed, how the police were in reality protecting Holman and his gang.

He stated that police "squads" prevented any workers from coming from within a block of Holman's home.

LOCKOUT IN NILES

28. NILES—Employees of the Calaveras Lumber Co., members of Local 218,挑起了一场罢工。

Mr. Hartman, owner of what USCO's "progressive" lumber mill, will file a complaint with the state labor commission.

The strike, started by the Lewis Cooks and the Marine Firemen, was introduced as the shock-brigade of the drive, having recruited 34 new members.

Holman bragged after the arrest that:

"I have 15,000 men in my organization. They are trying to get rid of us."

He added that the American Legion, the Music Project, the Chaperone Project, the Palaces of the Laundry Workers as sole candidates for this post.

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32. LOS ANGELES—The Nazi University of Southern California, forced on Thursday January 21, forced her 17-year-old daughter into the street—homeless and penniless.

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East Bay Labor Goes Full Speed Ahead For Labor Party

"MUST BE PARTY TRULY, WHOLE-HEARTEDLY REPRESENTATIVE OF ORGANIZED LABOR, FARMERS"

Such a Party is in the Making, Says the "East Bay Labor Journal," Organ of the Central Labor Council

OAKLAND—Going ahead full speed toward building organized labor's own party, and definitely committed to run a Labor slate in the April municipal elections, the attitude of Alameda County organized labor is best expressed in a recent editorial in the "East Bay Labor Journal."

SANTA CLARA LABOR HATES MUSSOLINI

Red-Hot Letter To Mayor Rossi For Fascist Invite

SAN JOSE — Santa Clara County organized labor realizes full well what Fascism means to labor. The unions here don't like the invite extended by Angelo Rossi to Premier Mussolini, Italian blackshirt chief, to send his representatives to the Golden Gate Bridge opening in San Francisco this coming May.

The Santa Clara County Central Labor Council has plenty to say to Mayor Rossi of San Francisco on that score. Its letter follows:

San Jose, Calif.
Mr. Angelo J. Rossi, Mayor,
San Francisco, California.
Dear Sir:

The Central Labor Council of Santa Clara County regrets your invitation to Premier Mussolini to participate in the celebration proposed at the conclusion of the Golden Gate Bridge construction.

It is the opinion of the Council that Premier Mussolini stands for principles so alien and antagonistic to the ideals and institutions of American democracy, that to so specially honor him on an occasion of a great democratic achievement, like the Golden Gate Bridge, is to say the least an unfortunate choice. In no way is this letter to be construed as derogatory to the Italian people, here or elsewhere.

Respectfully yours,

J. J. ANDERSON, Secy.

Fight to Amend Copeland Bill

(Continued from Page 3) rights for the seamen which were not recognized nor established in previous statements of Mr. Weaver, or in the Bill itself.

It can be said that these rules, if enforced, would constitute some safeguards against the Bill and Discharge Book from being used as the vicious anti-union measure it was intended to be.

But at the best these are only partial guarantees, forced by the mass pressure of the seamen, and undoubtedly the representatives of the seamen, today in Washington will press for immediate action by Congress on the Sirovich resolution to postpone enforcement of the Copeland Bill; for consideration by Congress of the amendments sponsored by the unions; and for every possible guarantee that would protect the rights of the seamen and prevent the Permanent Discharge Book from becoming a weapon used to destroy their unions and worsen their wages and working conditions.

The delegation in Washington had the backing of the tens of thousands of maritime workers out on strike. They must also have the backing of the trade union movement; of the general public and of all those interested in genuine legislation to promote safety at sea. The enforcement of these bills would pave the way for anti-labor legislation in other industries, it would be a blow against the democratic rights of American people. Rally to the support of the maritime workers by:

I. Having every organization, and even individuals, send telegrams today to their Congressman demanding immediate and favorable action on the Sirovich resolution, and that they support the proposed amendments of the seamen.

2. Rallying greater support for the maritime workers in order that they can bring their strike to a successful conclusion.

The "Journal" is the official organ of the Alameda County Central Labor Council. The editorial stated in part:

For the same reason that Roosevelt was overwhelmingly elected, in face of the fact that powerful interests did not want him, it follows that if the majority of the American people now resolve that they want to launch a new third party, that will more truly represent their interests than do either of the two old parties, they not only have the numbers but they have demonstrated in the election just held that they also have the intelligence and independence to stand together no matter how desperately the most cunning politicians may seek to divide them.

Controlled by People

"Any third party move, having no higher motive than spoils of office is unworthy of consideration. Any new party which is dominated by the same kind and type of politicians, as having been in control of the two old major parties will be wasted energy for the reason that these two old parties are both honeycombed with politicians, who are merely the instruments of special interests."

The only kind of a third party, which can merit the support of the American people is one that is so organized, controlled and managed, that it will reflect the interests of the majority of the people.

"Who are the majority of the people?"

"The answer to this question is easy and self-evident to anybody who is willing to admit the truth of things that are. There are two main groups comprising the total population of the United States, which combined constitute an overwhelming majority of the American people. These two groups are the wage-earners, who earn their livelihood by working for others, and the farmers, who themselves till the soil of their own or rented farms."

"Worth While Experiment?"

"Any third party, which would faithfully and truly represent the best interests of labor and of the farmers, would be the most worth-while political experiment, which could be made in the elections, which lie immediately ahead of us. But it would have to be a farmer-labor party in reality and not merely in name. It would have to truly represent the highest and most advanced interests of these two men."

The decision orders the Pacific Greyhound Lines, Inc.—a passenger bus company owned by the So. Pacific Railroad—to offer "full reinstatement with back pay" to the two motor coach operators who were discharged because of their activities in the Brotherhood.

Withdrawal of all recognition from the Drivers' Association—a company union formed by the management when its coach operators began joining the B. & F. E.—was also ordered.

Sought Union Protection

The two men were discharged last summer. Earlier, about 100 of the Greyhound's drivers went to San Francisco officials of the Firemen and Engineers and asked to be taken into the Brotherhood.

As the Pacific Greyhound Lines is owned by a railroad and transports passengers who otherwise would have traveled by rail, the Brotherhood agreed to admit these men. The Greyhound management immediately launched a coercion campaign and forced most of them to drop out.

Two drivers, however, remained active in the Brotherhood and later succeeded in organizing a majority of the Greyhound operators. This brought about the discharge of the two volunteer organizers.

The Brotherhood filed a complaint with the Regional office of the NLRB and the latter handed down its decision this week.

New S.F. Chamber Head's New Tactic

SAN FRANCISCO.—The new president of the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce evidently realizes the unpopularity of that open shop organization.

He is J. W. Howell, who as general manager of the Haslett Warehouse Co. helped to block peace in the warehousemen's strike for a long time.

A resolution was also adopted condemning the attack on Harry Bridges by Mayor Rossi over the radio recently.

The Council went on record for a state-wide paper, to be printed by the Union Printing Co. here and to be used as the official organ of the Committee for Agricultural Organization (CAO).



LABOR'S MAN

SHOW-DOWN LOOMS AS NATIONAL CONVENTION OF STEEL UNION NEARS; STEP-UP IN CAMPAIGN

Lid Is Off, New Lodges of Amalgamated Association Set Up Right and Left; Industry Nearly 50% Organized

By VIN SWEENEY

PITTSBURGH (UNS)—Swinging into the New Year, the steel unionization campaign takes on another phase: With the membership now over 125,000, lodges will be formed everywhere preliminary to gigantic national convention of steel workers in the near future.

The show-down with steel management is not far away. Events which marked the end of the first six months of the campaign show that the unionization of steel is near an actual fact.

Enrollment in the union is continuing at a rate which will soon make the entire industry more than 50% organized; in many plants and steel towns that mark was passed long ago.

The "bolt" of company union representatives from 42 steel concerns which took place recently in Pittsburgh proves that the employee representation plan is on its last legs.

Company Plan Doomed

And the evidence already written into the records of the National Labor Relations Board in Washington shows the inevitable dissolution of company unions of the Carnegie-Illinois Corp., because they violate the labor relations act.

The forthcoming national convention of union steel workers was decided upon because of the speed of organization. It has been the policy in some sections of the country to refrain from setting up lodges, even where membership is strong. This was done for reasons of strategy.

But the lid is off from now on and lodges will be set up. From the lodges delegates will be named to attend the convention.

Philip Murray, chairman of the Steel Workers Organizing Committee, told a meeting of Pittsburgh business men that "the job of unionizing steel" will be completed in 1937.

He also announced that there are now more than 150 lodges set up and by convention time another hundred will be functioning.

"Collective bargaining has been established and seniority rights have been recognized. Unjust discharges have been eliminated in all of the plants where we have established local unions, and paid vacations have been won for our members in a large number of the organized plants.

"Since our first annual convention in September, 1936, and since the establishment of five district offices, 17 new locals have been chartered and collective bargaining established.

"Sixteen strikes have been conducted by the United Rubber Workers, without violence, and all of the strikes have been concluded, with concessions gained, to the satisfaction of all striking members.

"We find that our affiliation with the C.I.O. has played a major part in the above-mentioned accomplishments."

"I am enclosing a copy of a letter (referring to Laughlin's letter) which is self-explanatory. This camp was inspected today and deplorable conditions were found. We believe that a complaint should be issued by your department if you see fit to do so, as the violations cover certain items beyond our jurisdiction. If it is at all possible to have Mr. Rugg or Mr. Mott handle this, we would be very much obliged as there is an undercurrent of unrest in the Mexican labor group which might lead to a strike."

Union Only Remedy

Low wages and other undesirable working conditions are prevalent.

"The workers realize that this situation can be corrected only through labor organization," the union said in a formal statement reviewing the progress of the organization drive. "The present low wage scale barely enables a large percentage of these employees to meet their living expenses."

"Certainly the hundreds of men receiving 40 cents an hour are forced to adopt a very low standard of living. Here in San Diego hundreds of workers in other industries are receiving twice as much pay as the aircraft employees get for doing identical work."

"The reason for that is that the higher-paid men are members of organized labor. On unorganized jobs, common laborers get 50 per cent more an hour than the minimum wage in the local aircraft industry. The same applies to skilled labor."

"The wide difference in wage rates certainly shows the need for unionization of the aircraft industry here."

CONCILIATORS ACTIVE

TOLEDO, O.—Federal conciliators conferred here over the strikes of workers in the Libby-Owens-Ford (glass) and of gas workers.

A resolution was also adopted condemning the attack on Harry Bridges by Mayor Rossi over the radio recently.

The Council went on record for a state-wide paper, to be printed by the Union Printing Co. here and to be used as the official organ of the Committee for Agricultural Organization (CAO).

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