

**RELEASE
class war
prisoners**

REINSTATE

all sacked miners



Wives' support groups joined miners on a May Day march in Aberdare, South Wales

**SEE MARCH CAMPAIGN
ON OUR CENTRE PAGES**

Bonn summit told 'No change in policies' THATCHER'S ROAD TO WORLD SLUMP

PRIME MINISTER Thatcher made it clear yesterday that there will be no change in her government's slump policies, despite the latest rise in unemployment.

Speaking in Bonn, where she is attending the seven-nation summit, Thatcher claimed all seven agreed to pursue 'honest money policies'.

She stressed that every country was trying to keep down public spending and control government deficits.

According to the British official spokesman, Thatcher summed up the summit session on economic strategy by saying: 'We are all agreed with Chancellor Helmut Kohl's opening remarks that there should be no change in strategy, that we should pursue honest money policies to get inflation down and employment up.'

The economic prospects of world imperialism are such that the summit participants took less than an hour to endorse a policy

which has already produced mass unemployment on a scale unknown in Europe since the 1930s.

They spent more time discussing the Reagan administration's 'Star Wars' policy for anti-Soviet aggression.

Thatcher and her Cabinet were aware before the summit opened that their policies will prolong the slump indefinitely, but they regard this as a recommendation.

Policies

Thatcher said her aim was to pursue policies which could be sustained over years and were economically sound. And she promised renewed attacks on living standards, particularly for the poor.

She told reporters that the gap between earnings for those in work and be-

nefits for those out of work had to be increased.

Not that those in work can expect to be better off as a result: Thatcher's plan is for benefits to go down even faster than wages.

She said that regulations hindering business were being reduced but there were far too many left. So much for wages councils and health and safety regulations.

But there was a promise of better times ahead for the rich. Thatcher said her government was trying to emulate US tax reforms to create an 'enterprise culture'.

Earlier Thatcher shrugged off the shire county election results and the speech by Energy Secretary Peter Walker which criticised her policies. She said she was 'not unduly concerned' about the Tory election losses.

As to Walker's speech, her officials insisted

Thatcher had not read it and reports of its contents were likely to be much exaggerated.

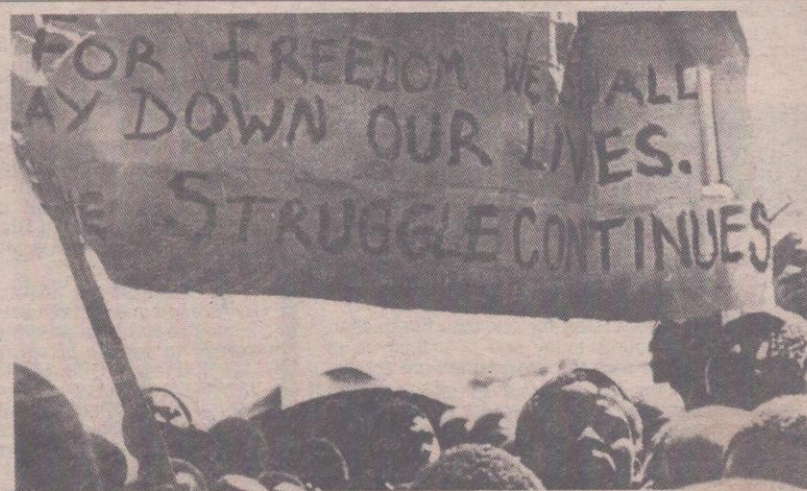
Before yesterday's opening session, Thatcher had a private meeting with Italian Premier Bettino Craxi. The main topic was next month's EEC summit in Milan.

The Milan meeting is expected to deal with long-term political reform of the Common Market. But Thatcher made it clear she was not prepared to surrender the right of individual governments to veto EEC decisions.

At the opening summit session on Thursday evening, the main topic was the huge Japanese trade surplus.

Reagan and Thatcher were reported to have joined forces to berate the Japanese for allegedly failing to open their markets particularly to manufactured goods.

BY JOHN SPENCER



Fight for dictatorship of black Azanian workers

STATEMENT BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE FOURTH INTERNATIONAL - PAGES 4,5,6 & 7

LABOUR'S RIGHT-WING SWING BOOSTS ALLIANCE

THE results of the county council elections prove that if the Labour Party adopts the policies of the SDP Alliance, then voters will plump for the real thing.

Labour's rightward swing under Neil Kinnock enabled the Alliance to emerge from nowhere to hold the balance of power in about 20 of the 26 En-

BY PAUL FELDMAN

glish and Welsh counties where either the Tories or Labour have lost overall control.

Voters disenchanted with the Tories voted for another version of the same thing in the shape of Dr David Owen's party.

The Tories lost overall control of ten councils and saw a series of seats

fall in areas which traditionally return many of their MPs.

In the 47 English and Welsh counties that went to the polls, the Alliance picked up around 300 more seats.

The Tories lost control in areas like Somerset, Hampshire, Devon and East Sussex as the dis-

grunt rural middle-class swung further to the right.

Labour suffered at the hands of the SDP, losing control of five northern authorities gained in the party's good year of 1981.

A provisional estimate gave the share of the polls as: Tory 32.8 per cent, Labour 30.8 per cent and Alliance 26.2 per cent.

Labour leader Neil Kinnock demanded an 'election now', though with the

Alliance back in business as a result of his party's policies the call was a little hollow.

Owen commented: 'Politics is now clearly a three-horse race and it will remain so until the next election.'

He described the results as a 'setback for the Labour Party and a disaster for the Tories'.

The Alliance leaders have gone out of their way to appear more right

wing than Thatcher herself, knowing that they have to win Tory votes in order to become a 'third force'.

Tory Party chairman John Selwyn Gummer insisted it was a 'credible' performance by the government.

'Labour is the major loser by these results. There is no doubt Labour has made some headway but you would expect that in mid-term.'

Another blow for Reagan

WASHINGTON — The Republican-controlled Senate dealt their chief another blow yesterday and rejected a multi-billion-dollar boost to military spending.

According to Senate Republican Leader Robert Dole, President Reagan had made several trans-Atlantic calls from the economic summit in Bonn, West Germany, to try to persuade his counterparts not to cut the military budget.

The chamber carried by 79 to 17 a resolution by Republican Senator Charles Grassley of Iowa to overthrow a previous agreement on a 3-per-cent margin of spending above the inflation level.

Reagan had originally demanded a 6-per-cent military spending increase in real terms, but yesterday's vote indexed defence spending to the rate of inflation and proposed a minimum tax on military contractors.

Grassley said he objected to 'horror stories' of how the Pentagon paid \$44 for a light bulb, \$436 for a sledge hammer, \$180 for a flashlight and \$640 for a toilet or lavatory seat.

Dozens of senators made similar complaints and berated the White House for allowing a multi-million-dollar tax swindle by defence contractors.

Since the humiliation of Congress' rejection of his \$14.5-million counter-revolutionary programme for anti-Nicaraguan 'Contras', Reagan has suffered several other defeats on his federal budget cuts.

On Tuesday, the \$227-billion deficit budget cutting plan was approved by only one vote and subjected to further amendments.

On Wednesday, the Senate rejected another key plank in Reagan's plan to slice \$52 billion from social services.

Several other amendments to the budget have sharply altered Reagan's original Bill.

WEATHER

WALES and south-west England will start dry with sunny intervals but cloud will increase with perhaps a little rain later. Eastern England and East Anglia will be mainly cloudy with a little rain or drizzle in places. Remaining areas of England together with Scotland will be rather cloudy and mainly dry, with some sunny intervals developing. Temperatures will range from cold near the east coast of England to near normal in some brighter western districts.

Third pit joins Yorkshire strike

A THIRD Yorkshire pit joined the strike action against victimisation yesterday morning.

Miners from Houghton Main colliery began strike action on the day shift yesterday in sympathy with men at South Kirkby and Ferry Moor Riddings who have been on strike most of the week.

South Kirkby NUM members have been out on strike since Monday, when their colleague John Conolly was sacked. The management claimed he had 'intimidated' a man who scabbed during the 12-month strike.

A second South Kirkby miner, John Page, was

BY BEN RUDDER

sacked the next day, only inflaming the mood of anger in the pit village.

Miners from the pit will be speaking at branch meetings in the Barnsley area over the weekend, and if there is enough indication of support, pickets will be sent out on Tuesday.

It is understood that meetings have been held between Yorkshire Area NUM officials and the Coal Board, but that little progress has been made on the demand for reinstatement of the two sacked men.

The Coal Board are insisting that there must be a return to work before

negotiations on the future of the men can begin.

This option may be considered by the South Kirkby branch if there is little support for strike action in the local area.

But despite the short period since the end of the year-long strike, there is already a mood of anger in the Yorkshire area over the victimisation and harsh treatment in the pits.

This might boil over into an area-wide strike, since the Coal Board has continued to tear up old agreements and to victimise men who were active in the strike.



Release Cirus Noor!

FRIENDS and supporters of Cirus Noor protested outside the Home Office yesterday to demand his release from Wandsworth Prison.

Jailed after his arrest during a protest at the shooting of Colin Roach, Cirus was due for release on April 20. The prison will not say why he has lost remission.

The Stoke Newington and Hackney Defence Campaign say they have proof that he is being forced to take the drug Modicote.

And two people who visited him last month say that he was in an extremely bad state, with his eyes closed, his jaws locked and his mouth twisted. He had pains and muscle twitchings round his mouth and at the back of his neck.

Cirus is not now due for release until May 21, but the defence campaign suspect that the prison authorities will try again to get him certified insane.

One of his friends is to start a hunger strike outside the prison on Wednesday.

Threat to NGA funds

THE National Graphical Association faces another move to seize its funds — this time over a dispute at the 'Express and Star', Wolverhampton.

Solicitors said yesterday they were seeking a writ of sequestration against the print union for five alleged contempt of court.

They are acting for the 'Express and Star' and an associated company, Precision Colour Printing.

Solicitors claim that the union had breached a High Court order of March 1, which ruled that it should not persuade or induce members to break their contracts of employment before a ballot.

The application will be heard at Birmingham High Court at the earliest available date.

The complaints involve orders alleged to have been issued to NGA members to refuse to handle 'Express and Star' and PCP material at West Midlands Print Services; Alan Pooley Ltd; North Wales Newspapers; and the 'Lincolnshire Standard'.

The fifth allegation is that the NGA failed to pay a fine of £500 ordered by a judge to be paid on March 21.

The 'Express and Star' and PCP have dismissed 80 NGA members in a dispute over technology.

The NGA had its funds seized during the closed-shop battle with Eddie Shah at Warrington.

NCCL resignations

FOUR members of the executive committee of the National Council for Civil Liberties have resigned in support of Larry Gostin, who resigned as general secretary on Thursday.

Their resignations follow those on Tuesday of all six members of the committee set up by the NCCL to examine the policing of the miners' strike.

Last weekend the NCCL's annual meeting

repudiated the main finding of the report — that the right to strike was on a par with the 'right' to cross a picket line.

Gostin's appeal for the NCCL to be able to represent fascists was also overturned, leading to his resignation.

The four people to follow Gostin are Ian Martin, Ron Lacey, Brian Richardson and Mark Clayton. Martin sat on the miners' strike inquiry committee.

Lacey and Martin are believed to be personal friends of Gostin.

Bill Birtles, the NCCL chairman, said: 'Those who have resigned on the committee will be replaced so we do reassure people that the organisation is not falling apart.'

Sarah Spencer has been appointed as acting general secretary.

● SEE 'This Morning' column page 8.

No to ballot cash

THE CIVIL Service Union yesterday rejected a proposal to accept government money for postal ballots.

The union conference at Blackpool overwhelmingly rejected the idea, refusing to defy TUC policy by joining the engineers and electricians in applying for the money.

It was a crucial indica-

tion of the likely measure of support among other unions at coming conferences.

John Hawkins, union assistant secretary, said: 'We don't want any hand-outs by this government or want them to say how to run our ballots. To take this money would destroy the unity and strength of the trade union movement.'

TREASURY minister John Moore apologised to the Commons yesterday following the tampering with an MP's mail. Labour MP Tony Blair had put down several questions on Thursday on the collapse of Johnson Matthey and its nationalisation by the Bank of England.

Written answers confirmed that the bank's failure had shown 'departures from normal banking practice'. But a Treasury official then arrived to try to retrieve the answers, and replace them with a holding statement.

£8,000

Monthly Fund

Press right ahead!

LET'S have a good start for our May Fund. Start raising your amounts today and post them in at once. This is the time to build up the fight against Thatcher and her plans to destroy jobs, services and basic rights. Millions of workers and youth are being drawn into the battle as the Tories ruthlessly hit out.

The situation will not die down. Behind the government is a rapidly worsening world economic crisis forcing them to brutally attack living standards.

It is all-out war and a revolutionary situation. This is why the News Line is vital in this period to give a firm lead to workers everywhere. Give us your fullest support. Raise extra amounts now and build up the fund for May right from the start. Post your donations to:

The News Line May Appeal Fund
21B Old Town, Clapham, SW4 0JT

More teachers take action

MORE than 350,000 children in 655 schools will be affected by selective strike action between next Tuesday and Thursday, involving 10,000 NUT members.

It will be the eighth week of strikes by the union and will hit 40 local education authorities, including Powys, the only Welsh authority which has not yet come out in support of the teachers' case.

The strikes will range from half a day to two days, and some will be repeating action in schools which have already been hit once.

The NUT is calling out the largest number of teachers so far in the dispute.

NUT members responsible for examination classes will interrupt their strike action to teach and invigilate pupils taking public exams this term.

● TEACHERS could get a new pay offer next week because the Tories' grip on the employers' side — the Association of County Councils — has been broken.

Tory defeats in the County Council elections prompted cautious hopes of a new offer.

One key figure on the management side last night said that the current 4 per cent offer could be raised by up to 1 per cent when

employers meet next Tuesday.

But the teachers are demanding 12½ per cent with no strings attached.

Many leading ACC Tory leaders, like Hampshire's Philip Merridale, the management side's chief negotiator, were re-elected on Thursday and will be at Tuesday's meeting.

But eventually they will have to adopt their own authorities' mandate, which could be different to the hard line taken so far.

David Hart, general secretary of the National Association of Head Teachers, thought the election changes could lead to a

'moderately' improved offer of up to 5 per cent, which he claimed would enable the unions to go to arbitration.

Nigel De Gruchy, deputy general secretary of the National Association of Schoolmasters/Union of Women Teachers, and Peter Smith, leader of the Assistant Masters and Mistresses Association, also envisaged more flexibility on the management side — the 'real nut to crack' was central government.

The biggest teacher union, the National Union of Teachers, has up to now insisted that no pay settlement should be linked to changes in conditions.

TENBY – Simon Vevers at the Wales TUC

Willis and Kinnock condemned

TUC general secretary Norman Willis and Labour leader Neil Kinnock were bitterly condemned for their role during the miners' strike at the Wales TUC congress in Tenby yesterday.

'If the TUC had raised its little finger the dispute would have been over in weeks,' said Swansea Trades Council delegate Bernard Roome.

Effort

He said the TUC had put more effort into trying to stop the Wales TUC holding a Day of Action in support of the NUM than organising one itself.

'What an abdication of leadership. Nor is it good enough for the leader of the Labour Party to visit a picket line when the dispute was nearly over,' he added as a grim-faced Kinnock sat on the platform behind him.

In opening the debate

Wales TUC general secretary David Jenkins did his utmost to try and prevent any criticism of Kinnock and the TUC.

South Wales NUM president Emlyn Williams accused Willis of telling 'deliberate lies' in the course of the miners' strike.

He said that Willis had not made it clear that the document he tried to get the NUM to accept to settle the strike had been penned by the Coal Board.

'Essentially they were asking trade union leaders who had been out 12 months to capitulate, to commit hari kari and sign away everything that our forefathers struggled for.'

'No trade union leader here this morning would have signed such a document,' he declared.

Williams then attempted to justify the Welsh NUM decision to press for a return to work, claiming that the identity of the NUM was at stake.

He said the NCB was launching a vicious attack on the NUM with

moves to close St Johns colliery, Maesteg, and threats to Penrhinwceiber and Maerdy pits.

The general council statement and report, which were overwhelmingly carried with the support of the NUM delegation, did not include the call to reinstate sacked miners or mention men currently in jail.

Sacked

Preseli Trades Council delegate Jim Lees appealed to the congress not to abandon the hundreds of sacked miners 'whose only crime is to have fought for their jobs'.

Mike Williams, from Lliw Valley Trades Council, said the miners had faced the 'most savage attack yet by a government committed to destroying the trade union movement.'

'Why has the TUC consistently failed to carry out its decisions to support the miners and unions fighting the anti-union laws?'

Dave Warren, from the Civil and Public Services Association (CPSA), said that the fight to defend jobs could not be left to 'moral pressure from the Liberals, the Church or anyone else'.

Tommy Roberts, from Merthyr Trades Council, saluted the leadership of NUM president Arthur Scargill and the rest of the miners' union executive which had stood up to the state.

Attitude

He said the Thatcher government's authoritarian attitude was preparing the ground for fascism.

'We cannot wait for a Labour government, it's not certain that we'll get one. The fight has to be now, not in two or three years time,' he added.



Congress stays tied to MSC

THE extension of the Youth Training Scheme (YTS) is part of the Thatcher government's drive for a low wage economy, Richard Caldicott, a delegate from the white-collar union ASTMS told the conference.

He warned that management agencies were maximising their profits in return for placing youth on the schemes.

Gordon Donaldson, from the National Union of Teachers (NUT), said there was a direct link between the current teachers' pay dispute and the Tories' aim of shifting the emphasis from education to training in schools.

The conference supported a motion recommended by the general council which ensured that the Wales TUC and its affiliated unions remained tied to the corporatist Manpower Services Commission (MSC).

The resolution condemned the conscription of youth on to YTS as 'a sinister attempt by government to enforce a cheap labour policy whilst in a deceptive way

removing young people from the unemployed register'.

Noel Hufton (ASTMS), moving the resolution on behalf of the general council, argued that collaboration with the MSC had to continue 'because there is nothing else there'.

But he added: 'We know that these schemes are under-funded devices to launder the unemployment figures.'

System

Don Wilcox, from the lecturers' union NAT-FHE, said: 'The YTS is not a system of training, it is a system of social engineering for the purposes of the capitalist state.'

Michael Barke, a delegate from the Civil Service Union (CSU), said that Tory plans to axe 29 Skillcentres — two of them in Wales — would be a disaster for the 4 million unemployed.

'The Skillcentre closures are due to this government's hatred of the public sector and its contempt for the unemployed,' he said.

T&G rivals speak

BOTH candidates in the new election for the post of general secretary of the transport union — Ron Todd and right-winger George Wright — addressed the conference yesterday.

Todd got a warm reception when he moved a successful resolution demanding an end to low pay.

Wright moved a special resolution opposing the closure of the Llandarcy oil refinery near Swansea and the destruction of 750 jobs.

THE Thatcher government's attack on public transport could prove even more devastating than its assault on the steel and coal industries, transport union delegate John Stokes told the conference.

Plans to privatise bus services are contained in

the Welsh Office green paper 'Local Choice in Public Transport'.

Stokes said that deregulation of bus services would have a catastrophic effect. 'There will be no safety standards and no checks on drivers' hours,' he said.

T&GWU delegate Gareth Jones, from Oswestry in North Wales, said that private contractors were already moving into his area and were offering a £61 a week wage.

Richard Morris, from Aberystwyth Trades Council, said the Tory proposals to carve up public transport were 'another insidious attack

A delegation of miners from the closure-threatened St Johns colliery lobbied the conference to demand support. Lodge committee member Peter Clements told News Line: 'The men at the pit are fully behind the fight to stop the closure. They have rejected the Coal Board's dirty tactics which they have used to try and force the men to vote to shut the pit.'

Wages policy warning

LABOUR leader Neil Kinnock was warned not to try and impose wage controls on the unions by Llanelli Trades Council delegate Peter O'Brien.

He issued his warning in the afternoon session after Kinnock had clearly indicated that he favoured some kind of incomes policy when he addressed the conference in the morning.

'It is necessary to remind the leaders of the Labour Party and the trade union movement that a wages policy would be a disaster,' O'Brien said.

Kinnock began his

speech by claiming that the county council elections would somehow produce a 47-seat majority for the Labour Party at the next election.

Turning to Labour's plan for a corporatist deal with the TUC, Kinnock said: 'We are going to have to plan with the market and not wholly against it, and every trade unionist knows that.'

A pay policy of some kind was 'unavoidable', he said insisting that it was simply 'a question of whether trades unions will be partners in that policy or subjects of that policy'.

YOUNG SOCIALISTS PUBLIC MEETINGS

**Out with YTS! No cheap labour schemes!
No state control of youth! Defend the trade unions!
TUC must break with MSC! Build mass YS!**

HACKNEY

Thursday May 9, 7.30p.m.
Hackney Free & Parochial School
Paragon Road, E8

Speakers: Nigel Anthony (Hackney YS); Marianne Kane (YS National Committee); Richard Price (WRP Central Committee); In person capacity: Jim Law (Hackney NUPE convenor); Linda Goldstein (NUT rep); Hackney UCW representative; Kent NUM speaker

ACTON

Thursday May 16, 7.30p.m.
Council Chamber
Acton Town Hall, W6

Speakers: Dolly Short (YS Editor); Matt Hanlon (YS National Committee); Geoff Pilling (Acton WRP)

LEICESTER

Monday May 20, 7.30p.m.
Secular Hall
Humberstone Lane

Speakers: Gary Greenwood West (Leicester YS); Chris Lymas (YS National Committee); Tony Benjamin (Leicester WRP)

BATTERSEA

Tuesday May 21, 7.30p.m.
Battersea Lower Town Hall
(Theatre St entrance), SW11

Speakers: Frances Goldstein (YS Regional Committee); Tony Bell (WRP London District Committee)

WEMBLEY

Tuesday May 21, 7.30p.m.
Copland High School
Harrow Road

Speakers: Matt Hanlon (YS National Committee); Julie Palmer (YS Regional Committee); Sam Cox (Willesden WRP)

EAST HAM

Wednesday May 29, 7.30p.m.
Lister Rooms
East Ham Town Hall
Barking Road, E6

Speakers: Steve Thomas (Millwall YS); Julie Hyland (YS National Secretary); Bill Rogers (WRP London District Committee)

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SMASH APARTHEID WITH FIGHT FOR THE DICTATORSHIP OF BLACK AZANIAN WORKERS!

THE WORKERS Revolutionary Party, British section of the International Committee of the Fourth International, hails the revolutionary upsurge of the black masses against the racist dictatorship of South Africa.

The pitched street battles, strikes, demonstrations and boycotts against the Botha regime mark the beginning of the end for the apartheid tyranny whose overthrow will rid the African continent of its last colonialist stronghold.

The fearless upsurge of the working class and the youth is the most striking characteristic of today's world economic and political crisis.

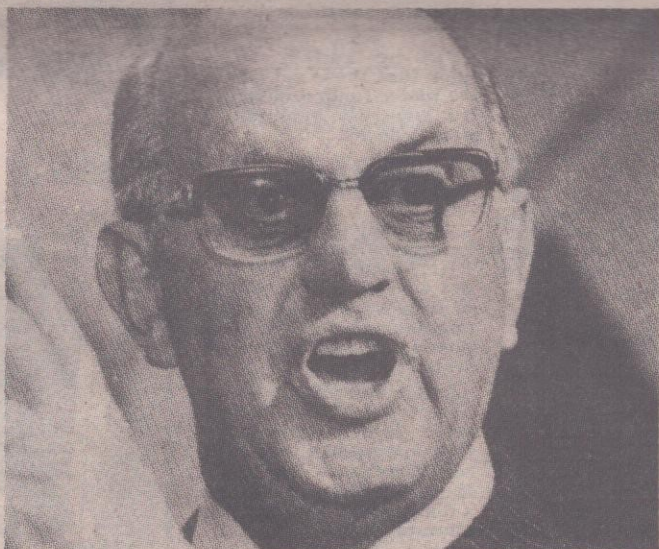
It mirrors the heroic 12-month struggle of the British miners, the successful revolt in Sudan against the Numeiry military regime, the irrepressible march of the Shi'ite Moslems of south Lebanon, the selfless determination of the Iranian masses, the bold resistance of the Nicaraguan workers and peasants and the rising militancy of the Filipino masses.

We denounce the reign of terror now being unleashed on the African working class by Botha's armed forces and the police.

We are utterly convinced that the escalating violence of the apartheid state will not intimidate the African masses. On the contrary, it will have the opposite effect. It will galvanise their revolutionary struggle to smash the racist regime and must lead to the arming of the African workers.

Sharpeville massacre

TWENTY-five years ago the Pretoria regime carried out the Shar-



South African Prime Minister Pieter Botha

peville massacre to terrorise the black masses into submitting to the vast machinery of apartheid, including the Pass Laws.

But when the police shot and killed 19 blacks at Uitenhage near Port Elizabeth on March 21 this year at a Sharpeville commemoration meeting, it utterly failed to spread fear or impose submission.

The Uitenhage massacre was a symbolic turning point. It has triggered a broader and deeper revolt throughout the black working class, bringing oppressed women workers, unemployed youth and students into the forefront. It has prompted the regime to put its armed forces onto the streets in direct confrontation with the black majority population.

This is not a sign of strength but desperate weakness. It brings civil war and revolution on to the agenda in South Africa.

Its tempo of development is dictated by the sharp unfolding of the world economic and political crisis and

its shattering impact on the ultra-reactionary, unworkable apartheid system.

Gold and diamonds

THE WHITE supremacist regime was constructed on a unique capitalist economy which was based on two commodities — gold and diamonds — with gold accounting for more than 70 per cent of the country's export earnings.

The extraction of gold and precious metals required vast reserves of cheap black labour and heavy capital investment. Both the mining and banking sectors were dominated by British capital (Anglo-American, Barclays and Standard Bank International), and this is the historical connection between British imperialism and the racist tyranny in South Africa.

The spectacular rise in the world price of gold, particularly after the ending of the

Bretton Woods agreement in August 1971, filled the coffers of the South African regime. From a fixed exchange rate of \$35 for an ounce, gold soared on the free markets to peak at \$850 an ounce in January 1980.

The gold price 'boom' of the 1970s gave enormous impetus to the growth of manufacturing industry in South Africa. Bolstered by huge inflows of foreign capital, one wing of the Boer establishment launched an industrialisation programme with the aim of making South Africa 'self-sufficient'.

For the first time, large-scale industrialisation in the non-mining sector began to take place with US multinationals blazing the trail. More than 320 US companies now have subsidiaries in South Africa, including virtually every oil, car and drugs company.

In 1983, the value of this direct investment was put at \$2.2 billion, according to 'The Economist'. 'America is responsible for just under 20 per cent of total foreign direct investment, trailing both Britain and Germany, but it is strong in growth sectors such as oil (44 per cent), cars (33 per cent) and computers (70 per cent)', ('The Economist', March 30, 1985).

South Africa appeared to have gilt-edged advantages for capitalist plunder. For the year 1973-74, the average profit rate for US mining firms and financial institutions were three times higher in South Africa than in the rest of the African continent, and manufacturers reported rates six times higher.

Dash for growth

BUT THE Botha regime's dash for industrial growth was a foredoomed disaster. The bottom fell out of the South African economy because of the dramatic drop in

the world price of gold and the world slump reduced the markets for South African exports of fruit and manufactured products.

As US interest rates soared from 1981, gold tumbled to the depressed mark of \$300 an ounce. For every \$100 an ounce drop in the price of gold, the South African exchequer lost one billion rand.

A surplus in the balance of payments of 2.8 billion rand in 1980 was converted dramatically into a deficit of more than 4 billion rand in 1981. It led to a series of highly inflationary devaluations of the rand as its value fell against the US dollar.

Secondly, the new industrial sector found itself in continuous contradiction with the web of laws and regulations which form the basis of the apartheid state.

Apartheid is the foundation of South African gold production. It provides the gold monopolies with a particular type of cheap slave labour. The workers are virtually conscripted on contract and totally segregated in company work compounds.

Almost half the black labour in the mining industry is indentured and imported from beyond South Africa's borders, e.g. Mozambique, Malawi and Zambia. Until recent years the black miners were denied any form of union representation.

The iniquitous land distribution is designed deliberately to perpetuate the migrant labour system. Seventy per cent of the population are forced to live on 13 per cent of the land and most of it is not arable and is tsetse fly-infested.

But the new manufacturing industries required a completely different type of work force. Factories and assembly lines called for a stable, reasonably housed,

well-fed and educated work force, while the racist state of the early 1970s offered only a semi-literate, unskilled mass of shanty-town dwellers.

The needs of capitalist development began to exert themselves against the entrenched power of the Boer rulers and the mining companies. Not for the first time, capitalism showed that when profits and markets are at stake the colour of people's skin is an irrelevance.

A class question

CONTRADICTORILY, the growth of manufacturing industry brought into existence the black working class as a class for itself.

This underlined the fact that the struggle against the apartheid system was a CLASS question and not a moral, humanitarian protest as the liberals, pacifists, religious leaders and Stalinists claimed.

In the space of three years from 1980 to 1983, membership of black trade unions grew by a dramatic 200 per cent. From 220,000 black trade unionists in 1980, the number leapt to 670,000 three years later and is now reckoned to be almost 2 million.

The tremendous growth in black trade unionism brought with it a new militancy. The number of strikes in 1983 was 336 while in 1984 it was 469, the overwhelming majority by black workers.

The number of days lost through strikes in 1983 was 184,594 while it soared to 378,712 last year, according to figures from the Department of Manpower. ('Rand Daily Mail', March 8, 1985).

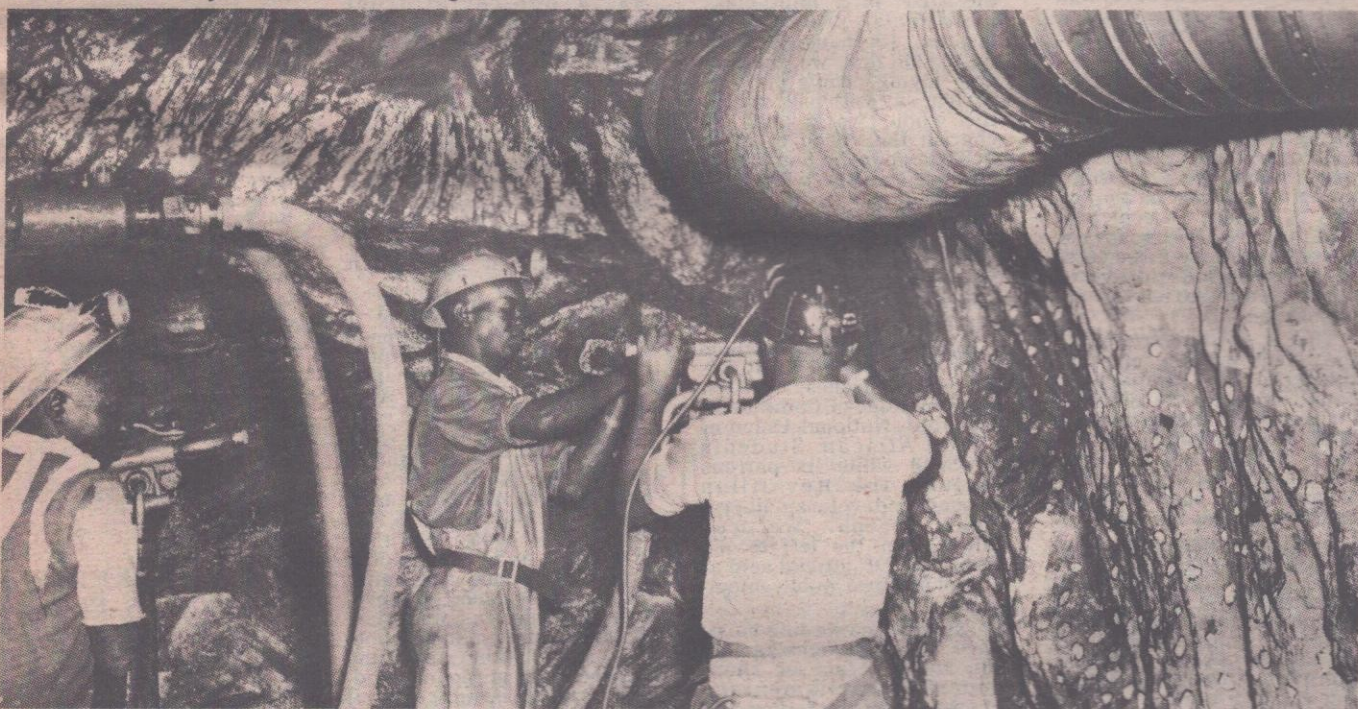
Inexorable pressure on the apartheid laws came from the rapidly expanding manufacturing sector — white industrialists seeking to exploit the southern African market and newly-drafted skilled black workers seeking better jobs, higher pay, better conditions as well as education, housing and pensions for their families.

But tinkering with the

SOCIALIST REVOLUTION!



The banner of the youth shows the strength of their resistance



Increasing numbers of black goldminers are now organised in the National Union of Mineworkers

apartheid system and making cosmetic changes has proved an impossible task. Every time the insecure Botha regime made a concession to the black working class to facilitate the development of manufacturing industry, the militancy of the mass movement grew. As one meagre demand was satisfied, it merely encouraged a dozen more.

At the same time, Botha's policy of 'reforms' has widened the divisions in the ruling class itself between the hardline Verkrampies and the 'moderate' Verligtes. For this reason the regime swings wildly between so-called 'reforms' and the familiar policy of outright brutality, torture and murder.

US imperialism

IRONICALLY, it was the intervention of US imperialism in southern Africa which provided the external stimulus for the movement of the African working class and the crisis which has now hit the Boer ruling class.

Just as Washington's support for the Shah, Sadat, Somoza and Numeiry was a potent factor in the overthrow of their respective regimes by the popular masses, so America's imperialistic designs in southern Africa has been like the kiss of death for the Pretoria regime.

With the arrival of the Reagan administration in 1980 came an aggressive group of right-wing foreign policy-makers. Professor Chester Crocker of Georgetown University, Washington DC, was made US Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs and given presidential backing for his theory of 'constructive engagement'.

This concept was explained by Herman Nickel, US ambassador to South Africa, in a speech to the American Chamber of Commerce in Johannesburg on February 16, 1982: 'Constructive engagement is a regional policy, directed not at South Africa alone, but at all of southern Africa.'

'Progress towards a more representative government in South Africa and economic progress throughout the rest of southern Africa are

inseparably linked to region-wide stability. This is why we have been working towards a set of interrelated goals.'

Stripped of its jargon and humbug, the Reagan-Crocker master plan called for the creation of an economically, politically and militarily strong and stable South Africa surrounded by a constellation of surrogate states from Mozambique and Malawi in the east, Zambia and Zimbabwe in the north to Angola and Namibia in the west.

It would be a 'Southern African Common Market', an area of rich profits and an integral part of a NATO defence shield covering the Cape route between the Indian and Atlantic Oceans. One wilder notion was a joint defence treaty between the regimes of South Africa and Argentina, but this was scuttled by Thatcher's war in the Falklands in 1982.

'Constructive engagement'

THE FIRST victim of 'constructive engagement' was President

Samora Machel's FRE-LIMO government in Mozambique.

After a persistent battering from the South African-sponsored MNR counter-revolutionaries, Machel signed a treaty of friendship and good neighbourliness with the Botha regime at Nkomati on March 16, 1984.

Central to the accords was the demand that Machel should expel the African National Congress (ANC) and stop all support for political and military actions against the security of the apartheid state. The Maputo government enthusiastically closed ANC offices and deported its cadres with Swaziland and Lesotho following suit.

At the next summit of the so-called front-line states on April 29, 1984, the Nkomati treaty was fully endorsed. In other words, they all signified their readiness to be at peace with the Pretoria regime.

Accompanying their approval of Nkomati, Presidents Machel, Nyerere (Tanzania) and Kaunda (Zambia) and Prime Minister Mugabe (Zimbabwe) declared their

opposition to armed struggle against the apartheid regime and expressed their 'strong preference' for peaceful change. It was a turning point in the African liberation struggle because hitherto the 'front liners' had posed as the liberators of the black masses of South Africa.

Now, for the first time, it was absolutely clear that the bourgeois nationalist regimes had compromised with the imperialists' designs for the region and were ready for peaceful co-existence with Pretoria.

The realisation that the leaders of the front line states had lined up with their Boer oppressors had a salutary impact on the black working class inside South Africa. Now they had to rely on their own independent class strength. It would be a fight to the finish between the black working class and the Boers.

It meant that while US imperialism had 'constructively engaged' the Botha regime with its neighbouring bourgeois nationalist leaders, it had simultaneously provoked the dynamics of the class struggle within South Africa itself.

An American initiative

THE BOTHA regime is currently alarmed by the impact of yet another American initiative in South Africa.

Like 'constructive engagement' it is meant to strengthen the Pretoria regime, but it is in fact producing deeper splits in the racist republic and accelerating its break up and overthrow.

Launched by the Rev Leon Sullivan, the Sullivan Code of Conduct for US Companies Operating in South Africa seeks minimum basic rights for black workers covering their wages, working conditions, union membership, promotion, training and community facilities such as housing and welfare.

Sullivan, an American black preacher and director of General Motors, launched his voluntary code of six principles in 1976 to govern the investment policy of US firms in the racist state.

A total of 125 companies are now signatories, covering 70 per cent of all workers in American firms. The momentum of the Sullivan movement has been speeded by the crisis within the American Democratic Party and its Black Caucus.

Anxious to find a 'cause' and a 'cover' for the monumental disaster of the Mondale-Ferraro challenge to Reagan, the racist, imperialist Democrats and the AFL-CIO bureaucracy are busily pushing the Sullivan code and disinvestment in South Africa. It could not have erupted at a worse time for the Botha regime which went to the IMF for an emergency loan in 1983 and is urgently soliciting investment funds from abroad to pacify the rising militancy of the black trade unions.

In the past couple of years the states of Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, Nebraska and the cities of New York, Washington, Philadelphia, Boston, Newark, Grand Rapids, Berkeley and many others have disposed of stock with a South African connection.

The total sales of stock in South African linked companies instigated by the anti-apartheid movement over the past year is probably past the \$5 billion mark,

according to 'The Economist'. (March 30, 1985)

Further pressure is also foreshadowed by the 1985 Anti-Apartheid Bill put to Congress by Senator Edward Kennedy and Congressman William Gray, chairman of the House of Representatives budget committee.

The alliance of the Democrats, the AFL-CIO bureaucracy and US big business has been brought together by the revolutionary offensive of the black masses of Azania (South Africa). Their sudden concern about South Africa is inspired by fear of revolution and the consequent danger to their commercial and strategic interests.

General Motors and Ford made a joint statement on April 14 that they would not pull out of South Africa because of racism, nor would they stop supplying vehicles to the republic's police and army. The world's two largest car corporations said that such actions would 'set back the cause of human rights and peaceful change'.

The black working class is well aware of Uncle Sam's duplicity and that is why big business politician, Senator Kennedy, was the subject of such a hostile reception when he visited Johannesburg in January 1985.

'Reform' Manifesto

THE AMERICAN sanctions and disinvestment campaign provoked the publication in March this year of a 'reform' manifesto by six of the republic's biggest and most ruthless employer organisations.

They too fear revolution and want to hoodwink the black masses into accepting the white regime's terms for so-called 'peaceful change'.

The signatories were the Association of Chambers of Commerce, the Chamber of Mines, the National African Federated Chambers of Commerce, the Afrikaanse Handelsinstituut, the Federated Chamber of Industries and the Steel and Engineering Industries Federation which employ more than 80 per cent of the workers in industrial, mining and commercial sectors of the economy.

The six organisations said they noted with satisfaction the extension of freehold rights to blacks, the resolution of the citizenship issue, suspension of forced relocation of black people, de-emphasis of negative influx control measures, recognition of the permanence of urban blacks (Crossroads) and increased involvement of blacks in decision-making bodies.

'Nevertheless,' the statement said, 'it is vitally important that visible expression is given to these intentions. The organisations offered their full co-operation and assistance in generating concrete results as soon as possible.'

The employers' groups concluded their joint manifesto by expressing their 'confidence that our initiative will accelerate the process of peaceful change'. ('Rand Daily Mail', March 14, 1985)

But it is a case of hopelessly too little too late. After sweltering under the barbarism of racist domination since the arrival of the white colonialists in the 17th cen-

CONTINUED ON PAGE 6

SMASH APARTHEID WITH

FROM PAGE 5

tury, the black majority is on the march for its unfettered national liberation.

Insoluble contradictions

THE INSOLUBLE contradictions tearing at the heart of the racist republic are these: Apartheid is essential to South Africa's gold production because it rests on low wages and slave labour, so one section of the white bourgeoisie is utterly opposed to any reforms and is preparing for bloody mass repression.

The mining companies, however, have come to realise that an efficient industry cannot be maintained on the disastrously outmoded system of migratory labour pools.

The system has become an impenetrable barrier in the mining industry. The elitist white minority workers are incapable of meeting the harsh demands of mine work and many shun such jobs despite extravagant allowances and salaries.

The fact that the overwhelmingly black workforce has acquired skills that can replace the privileged whites is of no use to South Africa's mining bourgeoisie because apartheid laws dictate that these migrant workers must be returned to the Bantustans once their two-year contracts expire.

The mining capitalists, who include US and British imperialist finance, have no objection to maintaining the labour pool system but are forced to demand reforms in a desperate attempt to keep their gold mining consortiums running profitably.

The racist minority is divided on how to extort more profit from the oppressed black workers. The need for a large stable and, therefore, reliable workforce means allowing them to live with their families. Under the barbarous Bantustan system of apartheid, millions of the black majority are forcibly separated from their families for years.

But the necessity that objective laws of capitalism have imposed on them has also brought them into sharp conflict with the Boer farming capitalists. The clash be-



Conditions for South African workers on the compounds where they are forced to live

tween the racist and elitist white Mineworkers Union of South Africa, who oppose any change, and the mine owners is a mirror of the thoroughgoing conflict that has split the bankrupt white minority.

Divisions are so rife and run so deep that there is no cohesive official policy. The undefeated rebellion in the black townships has driven the Botha regime from one desperate concession to another — in the fraudulent guise of 'reforms'.

Meanwhile, the Botha group is seeking 'racism with a human face' or 'reformed' racism which creates a better-off black middle class but banishes the overwhelming majority of Africans to the poverty and misery of the barbed-wire Bantustans.

Those forced to live in racially segregated bush townships are given land which is like a dustbowl. It is without adequate water or electricity or roadways.

The aim of pushing them into areas which have been overtaken by dust, crop and animal diseases is to make absolutely certain that the Africans can't develop as farmers or peasants. The whole purpose of white rule is to violently exploit the poor urban blacks and keep the rural blacks at near-starvation on mere subsistence farming.

The apartheid regime has gone to extraordinary lengths to satisfy its barbarous ambitions. It has trans-

formed the former tribal reserves into Bantustans; homelands in the government's parlance. All blacks are compelled to be citizens of these pockets of bogus independence.

A whole legal and political superstructure has been erected in these Bantustans to pass them off as sovereign states. But the sham parliaments and proxy police forces are instruments of further and more savage repression under the regime of apartheid.

Regarded as foreigners in their own country, the blacks are transported to these dumping grounds on the expiry of their work contracts or if they are arrested for not possessing one of three categories of permits to live in white South Africa or its townships.

That is why the struggle of the black working class in the cities is inseparably bound up with the demand for the nationalisation of the land, the smashing of the Boer stranglehold on agriculture and the distribution of land to the poor peasants and the indigenous tribes.

In this situation, all talk of 'peaceful change' is a dangerous illusion. The apartheid system will not wither away peacefully no more than imperialism will voluntarily disarm itself and hand over power to the working class.

The black working class will not stop at mere reforms; it will be obliged to seek its emancipation in re-

volution and the complete overthrow of white rule and the capitalist state.

The revolutionary tasks of the black masses cannot be fulfilled without the most vigorous political struggle against the popular front UDF and the Stalinists.

Founded in August 1983, the UDF is a multi-class, multi-racial protest organisation. Its inaugural manifesto said that 'we, the freedom loving people of South Africa, say with one voice to the whole world that we cherish the vision of a united, democratic South Africa based on the will of the people'.

It also declared that the UDF stands for 'the creation of a true democracy in which all South Africans will participate in the government of our country'.

Affiliated bodies include some Stalinist-led trade unions, the churches, the African Chamber of Commerce, the white National Union of South African Students (NUSAS) while its patrons include the Rev Allan Boesak and veteran liberal Helen Joseph. 'We seek allies from the left to the right,' a UDF official said at one of its first public meetings.

The UDF came into existence to campaign against the introduction of sham separate parliamentary chambers for the Indian and so-called 'coloured' communities.

Since last year's successful boycott campaign the Stalinists, liberals and non-Afrikaans church leaders have converted the UDF into a Popular Front to wrest reforms from the Botha government. It is dedicated to non-violence, supports the bourgeois parliamentary (capitalist) order, fiercely opposes armed struggle and seeks reconciliation between the white Boer minority and the black African majority.

'Safe' alternative

WITH THE tide of revolutionary fervour intensifying throughout the republic, the UDF is presenting itself as the 'safe' bourgeois alternative to revolution. Objectively, it is acting as Botha's brake on the African masses.

Bishop Desmond Tutu had in mind the counter-revolutionary services of the UDF leaders when he said after the Uitenhage atrocity: 'There is still much goodwill around and it is essential for

the government to talk with the authentic leaders of the people.'

The UDF's role as a class collaborationist front was clearly outlined in an article in the 'Rand Daily Mail' by the UDF's publicity secretary Patrick Lekota when he described the organisation as 'a non-racial front embracing all South Africa's people'. ('Rand Daily Mail', June 29, 1984)

It is 'the only forum in which all the people of our country can meet on the basis of equality and mutual respect to discuss matters of common concern and take decisions,' Lekota wrote. 'The UDF is indeed the future non-racial and democratic South Africa in embryo.'

He added: 'This front is opposed to the domination of blacks by whites. It is equally opposed to the domination of whites, including Afrikaansers, by all blacks.'

'We realise that, over many centuries of interaction, the people of South Africa have shaped the landscape of the country into what it is today (!); they have built and cemented unbreakable social and cultural links of blood, history, language and customs; they have become an inseparable part of each other and of the landscape of our lovely land. We claim this country for all of them.'

The UDF programme explicitly excludes any mention of socialism. It says nothing about the expropriation of imperialist capital, the nationalisation of the mines, the major industries and the land.

The demands of the UDF are not one whit different from the pseudo-democratic hogwash proposed by the ANC and their Stalinist mentors in the notorious Klipfontein Charter (Freedom Charter) of June 1955. This constitutes the basic credo of bourgeois nationalist-Stalinist reformism in South Africa. Its reactionary content, despite its populist jargon, is starkly revealed in the following examples:

1. 'All national groups shall be protected by law against insults to their race and national pride.' (This effectively excludes any attempt to disenfranchise or economically expropriate the ruling white minority)
2. 'All shall have the right to occupy land wherever they choose.' (This formal equality legitimises the land-grabbing operations of the European monopolies like Lonrho

and the agencies of the big banks)

3. 'The police force and army shall be open to all on an equal basis and shall be the helpers (!) and protectors (!) of the people.' (This is a shameless appeal for black participation in imperialist repression a la Zimbabwe. Nowhere does the Charter even hint at smashing the reactionary state machine of South Africa — and of indicting the present rulers for their crimes against the native peoples)

Its grovelling multi-racial appeals express the UDF's willingness to accept a capitalist South Africa and a bourgeois coalition of black and white parties to safeguard private property and imperialist interests in South Africa. Instead of an exclusive white dictatorship the UDF, like the reformist ANC, wishes to establish a multi-racial dictatorship over the doubly-exploited and trebly-deprived African workers and peasants.

After the crackdown on UDF leaders on February 19 this year Lekota went into hiding to re-emerge on April 5 to address a special two-day UDF meeting. With 16 UDF leaders on charges of high treason which carries the death penalty, Lekota said the major task of the front was to 'address to the Nationalist government clear demands for the dismantling of apartheid.'

According to the South African Press Association (SAPA) Lekota told delegates: 'The issue is not whether they can beat us in battle, but whether they can solve the problems of the country without bloodshed.'

The news agency added: 'Mr Lekota said the UDF would have to take upon itself the "daunting task" of freeing South Africa's white rulers of their fears "which are unfounded and which arise from their crimes of the past".'

'Multi-racial' utopia

THE WORKERS Revolutionary Party rejects the multi-racial solutions advocated by the UDF and the Stalinists.

We repeat the policy laid down in the statement of the International Committee of the Fourth International in June 1984:

'Thus the question of the liberation from national and social oppression means for the African masses, first of all, the armed overthrow of Botha's dictatorship and the creation of a black Republic of Workers and Peasants — and not the "multi-racial" utopia of the ANC.'

'Only those who pursue this policy can claim to be consistent and implacable foes of the white racist dictatorship of Botha. Anything else smacks of white chauvinism and class collaboration.' (News Line, June 10, 1984)

Supplementing the treacherous ideology of the UDF and the 'peaceful road' policy of the Stalinists is the Christian religious leaders.

Their 'opposition' to apartheid stops at humanitarian appeals and pious sermons, usually delivered at the funerals of those brutally killed by Botha's gangster regime.

Dr Allan Boesak, chairman of the World Council of Reformed Churches, besmirched the memory of

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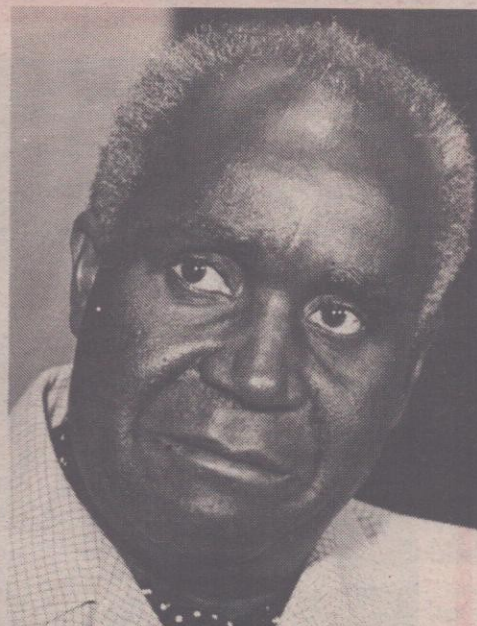
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SOCIALIST REVOLUTION!



Presidents Machel (Mozambique), Nyerere (Tanzania) and Kaunda (Zambia) and Prime Minister Mugabe (Zimbabwe) have now declared their opposition to armed struggle against the apartheid regime and have expressed 'strong preference' for peaceful change

those murdered at Uitenhage when he told a memorial meeting in Cape Town on March 27:

'This government still essentially has not yet learned that in order to be respected, in order to be obeyed, it has to, in the words of the Bible, become the servant of god. But it is not the servant of god. To serve God is to serve Mammun, Dr Boesak notwithstanding!

Clerical obscurantism

BOESAK'S clerical obscurantism is only rivalled by that of his fellow priest, Bishop Tutu, the Nobel Prize-winning Anglican Bishop of Johannesburg.

With the mass revolt against the Botha regime spreading, Tutu is making speech after speech saying that he is 'opposed all forms of violence, whether to uphold apartheid or to topple it'.

He expressed 'deep distress' at the clashes which erupted following the Uitenhage massacre and said that 'most people must be filled with revulsion at the scenes of violence perpetrated by blacks on fellow blacks'.

For 'revulsion', please read naked fear! One of the characteristics of the advancing struggle is the settlement of political scores with black Quislings, turncoats, informers and agents of the apartheid state.

This is thoroughly revolutionary and entirely welcome. But the Archbishop of Canterbury's mauve-suited and gaitered representative in Johannesburg sees the development of the African revolution as a fearsome and ungodly threat.

This could not have been made clearer than by Dr Beyers Naude, general secretary of the South African Council of Churches, in a special statement issued on March 29:

'The SACC has noted with growing concern the mounting violence of the past few weeks. Following the shock of the killing of innocent people in Langa, Uitenhage, now comes deeply disturbing news of black turning against black when people vent their long pent-up frustrations and bitterness in acts of seeming revenge against those in their community who are seen to collaborate with the system.'

'The SACC has constantly warned that such a day may come and has pleaded with the authorities to reject the evil of apartheid before it is too late.'

'However much we understand the unrestrained expression of anger and possible hatred, we yet have to remind all those who are tempted to act in this way that God's word challenges us by him saying: "I will take revenge, I will pay back, says the Lord" (Romans 12, verse 19), and then calls upon us to overcome evil through God's way when he says: "Do not let evil defeat you; instead conquer evil with good" (Romans 12, verse 12).'

But the masses are not turning the other cheek as the Uncle Toms of the church desire. They are resisting, fighting back, advancing. They are learning to fight the racist state through mass insurrectionary action and not from a kneeling position.

These three recent news items in the South African press testify to the advanced political consciousness of the masses:

ITEM ONE: 'Trouble started 30 minutes after the meeting of the Thabong Town Council had started when part of the crowd booed and heckled the local mayor, Dr E.B. Tladi, who was addressing the meeting. They also called on all councillors to resign from their seats.'

'All hell broke loose when the demonstrators started stoning the councillors, who had to seek shelter in their cars. As they fled, their cars were stoned by the angry mob causing extensive damage. The councillors are alleged to have fired a number of shots at the rampaging mob.' ('Sowetan', March 11, 1985)

ITEM TWO: 'In KwaNobuhle, outside Uitenhage, continuing violence directed at black councillors has led to the resignation of the entire council. At a meeting on Tuesday, the council — with one member absent — decided to resign after councillors had expressed concern about their lives and those of their families because of continuous acts of violence against them.' ('Sowetan', March 14, 1985)

ITEM THREE: 'On Wednesday, the home of a woman councillor was destroyed by fire after a petrol bomb thrown at the house ignited. A police patrol in the area was stoned by about 30 blacks. They fled after police fired birdshot.'

'At Veeplaas, the home of a policeman and his private vehicle were destroyed by fire after a group of about 100 youths had thrown petrol bombs. The home of the mayor of Veeplaas was stoned by about 300 youths. In every case, the youths were dispersed with birdshot.' ('Sowetan', March 15, 1985)

These are not anti-apartheid protests. They express the black nation in revolt against its oppressors and their collaborators. Such actions by the masses herald the advance of the revolution.

ANC left standing

THE STALINIST-dominated African National Congress (ANC) has been left standing by the spontaneous movement of the masses and simultaneously exposed as an agency of compromise and reformist treachery.

This process began in earnest after the Soweto uprising in 1976 which was entirely free of ANC manipulation and expressed a youth movement against the ANC's bureaucratic misleadership. It also gave release to black consciousness which the ANC Stalinists have consistently tried to suppress since it conflicts with their multi-racial collaboration.

Responding to the Uitenhage massacre, the ANC leadership issued a statement condemning the 'indifference' of President Reagan. It said:

'The president of the United States, Ronald Reagan, is once again openly portraying his indifference towards our people. His comment on the recent brutal massacres of unarmed civilians by the apartheid regime's army and police in the black townships in the eastern Cape was irresponsible and uncalled for.'

But the leader of world imperialism has never been anything other than the Boer regime's best ally. Shortly after his inauguration in 1981 Reagan broke recent presidential precedent by referring openly to South Africa as 'a friendly country'.

He asked aloud: 'How can we abandon a country that has stood beside us in every war we ever fought? A country that strategically is essential to the Free World in its production of minerals that we all must have?'

Outside the country, the ANC is confining itself to the publication of occasional statements while inside its line is identical to that of the South African Communist Party — full support for the UDF.

Socialist League revisionists

BRITISH revisionists such as the Socialist League, formerly the 'International Marxist Group', share the Stalinist line.

'Powerful co-ordination has been achieved through the United Democratic Front — a broad coalition of more than 600 anti-apartheid organisations with a membership of more than two million,' claimed 'Socialist Action'. (March 29, 1985)

'And the influence of the African National Congress has won mass political support.'

While the rightward-careering revisionists are

prepared to deliver the African masses into the hands of the Stalinists, the church and the liberals, the International Committee of the Fourth International is not.

We say that the gathering momentum of the revolution in South Africa calls urgently for the building of a new revolutionary leadership based upon the revolutionary socialist principles and programme of Trotsky's Fourth International.

It means the establishment of a South African section of the International Committee of the Fourth International and the training of Marxist cadres who will fight uncompromisingly for the socialist revolution and the establishment of a Workers and Peasants Socialist Republic of Azania.

Despite our stated political differences with the UDF and the ANC, we will maintain our principled policy of defending them against the attacks of Botha's police state.

Foremost in this campaign is the demand for the release of Nelson Mandela and all

other political prisoners and a halt to the latest round of so-called treason trials.

WE say:

- Arm the African working class!
- Smash Botha's racist dictatorship!
- Replace it with the dictatorship of the African workers in alliance with the poor peasants!
- Nationalise the land, industry and banking under workers' control and without compensation!
- Destroy the Bantustans! Distribute the land to the African peasants!
- Fight for a socialist government based on workers and poor farmers' councils!
- Release Nelson Mandela and all political prisoners!
- For a Socialist Soviet Republic of Azania within an African Socialist Federation!
- Build the International Committee of the Fourth International, nucleus of the world party of socialist revolution!

MAY 3, 1985



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This morning... **SATURDAY May 4, 1985**

The Bonapartist story of Larry Gostin

LARRY GOSTIN resigned as general secretary of the National Council for Civil Liberties on Thursday night after its annual general meeting had voted down his policy of upholding the rights of blacklegs and fascists.

On his way out he delivered a broadside against the NCCL, alleging that it 'has not shown a willingness to grasp the nettle in defending civil liberties unpopular on the left of politics'.

This attack was published at considerable length yesterday on the feature page of Rupert Murdoch's 'Times' newspaper, in the slot usually reserved for the anti-union diatribes of Bernard Levin and Roger Scruton. Politically the article was right down the Levin/Scruton line. 'Analysis of police behaviour cannot be fair or accurate unless it takes into account the circumstances which the police are presented with,' Gostin pontificated.

As if the police had just happened to stumble across miners' picket lines as part of their normal business of impartially upholding the law. The miners had enough of this kind of 'fair and accurate' treatment from the judiciary. They don't need it from Gostin too!

The national police mobilisation was the spearhead of organised strike-breaking by the Bonapartist state. This is what Gostin ignores in the interests of being 'fair and accurate'. No wonder he is the darling of the right-wing press.

But Gostin is short on gratitude. Turn to yesterday's 'Guardian' and you find him complaining: 'When I see leader articles in the Mail and the Express in support of me, I spit on them. I don't want them as friends.'

Further on, Gostin describes himself as being 'of the Fabian left, a close friend and ally of the left'. And he says: 'To be frank, the political Right in this country have a disgraceful record on civil liberties, an absolutely disgraceful record, particularly under Thatcher.'

This, at any rate, is no exaggeration. The right-wing press, with 'The Times' well to the fore, have supported countless attacks on basic democratic rights by this and previous governments, both in Britain and abroad. If they ever had a good word to say for the NCCL in the past, it has escaped our notice. With their wealth of experience in fighting against civil liberties, they are well able to judge the merits of Gostin's devotion to this cause.

By Gostin's own account, he has been rejected by his 'friends' only to be congratulated by his 'enemies'. Everyone else is out of step. Only Gostin is keeping to the line of march.

The fact is that basic democratic rights are not an abstract property of individuals. They were won by the working class in the course of the class struggle. The Gostin approach makes 'civil rights' into an abstraction devoid of all historical and social content.

Even the issue in the NCCL did not arise out of the blue as a matter of academic debate. It emerged from the struggle between the miners and the Bonapartist regime bent on destroying their basic democratic rights.

According to 'The Guardian' Gostin had a vision of the NCCL as 'a politically even-handed organisation'. On this basis a scab has as much right as a striker, a fascist as much right as an immigrant worker. The Lord Chief Justice — even Lord Chancellor Hailsham — would say the same. The NCCL was quite right to reject Gostin. If he had his way the NCCL would be indistinguishable from the High Court, and just as opposed to the interests of the working class.

RELEASE all class-war pri



Mark Jones presented a brass statuette of a miner with a pit pony pulling a barrel of coal to Margaret Pinnington, who received it on behalf of the Centre

Theatre named after David Jones

THE Merseyside Trade Union, Community and Unemployed Resources Centre in Liverpool took an important step forward on Thursday evening with the opening of the David Gareth Jones Memorial Theatre.

The intimate little theatre, which houses about 130 seats, was named after the first striking miner to be killed on the picket line.

His parents, Mark and Doreen Jones, told the packed audience of Merseyside trade unionists and community representatives that they were proud to be at the opening and to show their

appreciation of the great support the people of Liverpool had given to the miners' strike.

They presented Margaret Pinnington on behalf of the Centre with a brass statuette of a miner

with a pit pony pulling a barrel of coal.

Local actors, singers, musicians and poets provided the entertainment which finished with a rousing singing of the Internationale.

At the reception which followed Mark and Doreen signed copies of Mark's book about their son 'Killed on the Picket Line — The Story of David Gareth Jones'.



Doreen and Mark Jones (centre) three years, David Kitson (right)

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In personal capacity:

JACK COLLINS (Secretary Kent area NUM)

HENRY RICHARDSON (Secretary Notts area NUM)

JIM SLATER (General Secretary National Union of Seamen)

JACKIE AITCHISON (Sacked Bilston Glen branch secretary)

ANN LILBURN (National chairman of Women Against Pit Closures)

TED KNIGHT (Leader Lambeth council)

MAIN ROUTE		
MAY 18	Bilston Glen to Westerhales, Edinburgh	JUNE
MAY 19	Edinburgh to Dunfermline	JUNE
MAY 20	Dunfermline, Oakley, Kincardine	JUNE
MAY 21	Kincardine, Fallin, Stirling	JUNE
MAY 22	Stirling to Cumbernauld	JUNE
MAY 23	Cumbernauld to Glasgow	JUNE
MAY 24	Glasgow to Kilmarnock	JUNE
MAY 25	Kilmarnock to Cumnock	JUNE
MAY 26	Cumnock to Ashington	JUNE
MAY 27	Ashington to Blythe	JUNE
MAY 28	Blythe to Newcastle	JUNE
MAY 29	Newcastle to Westoe, South Shields	JUNE
MAY 30	Westoe to Wearmouth	JUNE
MAY 31	Wearmouth to Seaham	JUNE
JUNE 1	Seaham to Easington	JUNE
JUNE 2	Easington to Yorks	JUNE
JUNE 3	Selby to Castleford	JUNE
JUNE 4	Castleford to Leeds	JUNE
JUNE 5	Leeds	JUNE
JUNE 6	Leeds to Bradford	JUNE
JUNE 7	Bradford to Halifax	JUNE
JUNE 8	Halifax to Huddersfield	JUNE
JUNE 9	Huddersfield to Wakefield	JUNE
JUNE 10	Wakefield to Grimethorpe	JUNE
JUNE 11	Grimethorpe to Doncaster	JUNE
JUNE 12	Doncaster to Barnsley	JUNE
JUNE 13	Barnsley to Rotherham	JUNE
JUNE 14	Rotherham to Sheffield	JUNE
JUNE 15	Sheffield	JUNE
JUNE 16	Sheffield to Chesterfield	JUNE
JUNE 17	Chesterfield to Shirebrook	JUNE
JUNE 18	Shirebrook to Warsop, Clipstone, Mansfield	JUNE
JUNE 19	Mansfield to Nottingham	JUNE
JUNE 20	Nottingham to Leicester	JUNE
JUNE 21	Leicester to Corby	JUNE
JUNE 22	Corby to Northampton	JUNE
JUNE 23	Northampton to Bedford	JUNE
JUNE 24	Bedford to Luton	JUNE
JUNE 25	Luton to Stevenage	JUNE
JUNE 26	Stevenage to Welwyn Garden City	JUNE
JUNE 27	Welwyn to London	JUNE
NORTH WEST ROUTE		
JUNE 1	Liverpool, Pier Head	JUNE
JUNE 2	Liverpool	JUNE

soners AMNESTY for



(e) with three political prisoners — Des Warren (behind Doreen), who was one of the Shrewsbury pickets jailed for (t), imprisoned in South Africa for 20 years, and David Evans (left), who spent five years also in a South African jail

RIGHTS

THE MARCH

Liverpool to Warrington
Warrington to St Helens
St Helens, Sutton Manor, Bold
Bold to Wigan
Wigan, Leigh, Salford
Manchester
Manchester to Winsford
Winsford to Crewe
Crewe to Stoke-on-Trent
Stoke-on-Trent
Stoke-on-Trent to Stafford
Stafford to Cannock
Cannock to Wolverhampton
Wolverhampton to Walsall
Walsall to Birmingham
Birmingham
Birmingham to Nuneaton
Nuneaton to Coventry
Coventry to Daventry
Daventry to Northampton
JOINS MAIN MARCH

OUTH WALES ROUTE

Swansea to Pontardawe
Pontardawe to Seven Sisters
Seven Sisters to Glyn-Neath
Glyn-Neath to Aberdare
Aberdare to Abercynon
Abercynon to Merthyr
Merthyr to Bedlinog
Bedlinog to Ystradgynbach
Ystradgynbach to Newbridge
Newbridge to Abertillery
Abertillery to Newport
Newport to Chepstow
Chepstow to Bristol
Bristol
Bristol to Bath
Bath to Chippenham
Chippenham to Swindon
Swindon
Swindon to Hungerford
Hungerford to Newbury
Newbury to Reading
Reading to Maidenhead
Maidenhead to Slough
Slough to Southall
JOINS MAIN MARCH

Closure blitz hits Whitburn

KEEPING up the fight for the reinstatement of all sacked miners is crucial, Margaret Gray, secretary of the Scottish area women's action group, said yesterday.

'The sacked miners must be kept solid. That's their number one priority — or, rather, our number one priority,' said Mrs Gray.

She is local chairperson of the women's action group in Whitburn, West Lothian — the community threatened with being broken up by the announced closure last week of Polkemmet pit.

'British Leyland at Bathgate is on the line, and we've already lost Arcotronics (formerly Plessey),' Mrs Gray said. 'If Polkemmet goes, it's the same as putting a big bomb at Whitburn Cross and seeing West Lothian go "boom".'

'It is unthinkable that the closure of Polkemmet should go ahead. It is really heart-breaking. Everyone was so involved in the 12 months of the

BY CHRIS CORRIGAN

strike. We all marched back with our men that day when the strike ended and, then, within a few weeks they say we're losing the pit.

'It's going to hit the whole community. I don't think people around here yet realise how much we need Polkemmet. The hardship that is going to come if we do lose that pit is terrible to think about.'

Groups

For women's groups in West Lothian as well as the NUM and SCEBTA (pit craftsmen) branches, the struggle for reinstatement of sacked miners is the one that continues to occupy daily time and energy.

The 16 sacked men from Polkemmet meet virtually every day in Whitburn miners' welfare.

'It is a sheer disgrace,' says Mrs Gray. 'None of these men have committed a crime. They were standing on a picket line

fighting for their jobs. If it's a crime to fight for your job then that's a total disgrace.'

It is this struggle — joined now by the closure notice put on Polkemmet — that is responsible for a remarkable development: the local miners wives' movement is more involved now than even during the strike.

'Our group is as solid as a rock,' says Mrs Gray, whose husband Nigel is a SCEBTA official at Polkemmet.

'While some groups have fallen away, ours has actually strengthened since the strike was called back. I think that 120 Fireball march from Edinburgh News, 12.15 London, a six-weeks News; HTV ly, is a very good Coast, 6.50 that will help keep 20 The Price is right, 9.30 Tales of the West, 12.45 ITV Weather; 20 The Price is right, 9.30 Tales of the West, 12.45 Epilogue;

Another Whitburn mittee member, Mary Russell, whose band Willie is SCEBTA vice-president in land, added that being noted that 15 Cartoon Time, 10.00 of Sport (12.45 or 5.05 Connec-tion, 6.50 The s: Weather, 9.30 Auf Wiedersehen, 12.45 Epilogue;

AY



from 'The Car' on most regions of ITV at



Gene Hackman and Ernest Borgnine star in 'The Poseidon Adventure' on BBC1 at 6.05

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20 Fireball
News, 12.15

20 The Price is
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of the West, 12.45

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right, 9.30 Tales
of the West, 12.45

20 The Price is
right, 9.30 Tales
of the West, 12.45

LWT

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 LWT Information. 9.30 Matt and Jenny on the Wilderness Trail. 10.00 No.73. 11.20 Champions.

12.15 WORLD OF SPORT: 12.20 International Boxing, Greg Page v Tony Tubbs plus Marvin Hagler v Tommy Hearns; 12.45 News from ITN; 12.50 On the Ball; 1.20 The ITV Six — Racing from Kempton (1.30, 2.00, 2.30 races) and Newmarket (1.45, 2.15, 3.00 races); 3.10, 4.00 Speedway, England v Denmark; 3.45 Half-Time Round-Up; 4.15 Wrestling; 4.45 Results.

5.00 NEWS FROM ITN

5.05 HAPPY DAYS *Babysitting*

5.30 CONNECTIONS with Sue Robbie

6.00 THE SATURDAY 6 O'CLOCK SHOW

6.50 THE GRUMBLEWEEDS RADIO SHOW

7.20 THE PRICE IS RIGHT Presented by Leslie Crowther

8.15 HUNTER *Hard Contract* A cynical sergeant and hard-nosed police-woman are partners on an inner city Los Angeles precinct

9.15 NEWS FROM ITN

9.30 TALES OF THE UNEXPECTED *William and Mary* With Elaine Stritch and Marius Goring

10.00 LONDON NEWS HEADLINES followed by

AUF WIEDERSEHEN, PET *When the Boat Goes Out*

11.00 THE CAR (1965) Film with James Brolin, Kathleen Lloyd and John Marley. Early one morning a hitchhiker is brutally struck down

12.45 MAGNUM *Luther Gillis: File 521* With Tom Selleck

1.40 Night Thoughts and Closedown

GRANADA

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 Cartoon Time. 9.35 Captain Scarlet and the Mysterons. 10.00 No.73. 11.20 Chips.

12.15 WORLD OF SPORT: 12.20 Wrestling from Cannock; 12.45 ITN News; 12.50 On the Ball; 1.20 The ITV Six — Racing from Kempton (1.30, 2.00, 2.30 races) and Newmarket (1.45, 2.15, 3.00 races); 3.10, 4.00 Speedway, England v Denmark; 3.45 Half-time Round-up; 4.15 Wrestling from Cannock; 4.45 Results.

5.00 ITN NEWS AND SPORT

5.05 ATTACK ON THE IRON COAST (1968) War film with Lloyd Bridges. A commando raid goes wrong when the expected air cover fails to arrive

6.50 THE GRUMBLEWEEDS RADIO SHOW Fast-moving comedy series featuring the varied talents of The Grumbleweeds

7.20 THE PRICE IS RIGHT With Leslie Crowther

8.15 HUNTER *Hard Contract* Rick Hunter, a mobster's son turned cop, and Dee Dee McCall, face a volatile situation when a former police officer uses his talents on the other side of the law

9.15 ITN NEWS AND SPORT

9.30 TALES OF THE UNEXPECTED *William and Mary*

10.00 AUF WIEDERSEHEN, PET *When the Boat Goes Out*

11.00 ALFRED HITCHCOCK'S *The Birds* (1963) Rod Taylor and Tippi Hedren in the classic thriller about a small town terrorised by a flock of birds

1.05 BLACK SABBATH IN CONCERT

1.40 Closedown

S4C

1.20 Farming On 4. 1.50 A Question of Economics. 2.20 A Week in Politics. 3.05 Kilimanjaro. 4.05 Americans at War: *The Battle of China*; followed by The Memphis Belle. 6.05 Where in the World? 6.30 The Avengers. 7.30 Newyddion. 7.45 Sion A Siân. 8.15 Portreadau. 8.45 Canu Penillion. 9.15 Rali Ryngwladol Shell Yng Nghymru. 10.00 Cynhadledd 85 TUC Cymru. 10.10 Hill Street Blues. 11.05 Film: *Quartet*. 1.00 Close.

RADIO

1 News on the half-hour until 12.30p.m., then 2.30, 3.30, 5.30, 7.30, 9.30 and 12 midnight.
6.00 Mark Page. 8.00 Peter Powell. 10.00 Dave Lee Travis. 1.00 30 Years of Rock (S). 2.00 Paul Gambaccini (S). 4.00 Saturday Live (S). 6.30 In Concert (S) Working Week. 7.30 Graham Bannerman; plus Fruits of Passion and Terraplane. 9.30-12.00 Dixie Peach.

2 News on the hour until 1p.m., then 3.00 and from 6.00 (except 8.00 and 9.00). Headlines
6.30a.m., 7.30.
4.00 Brian Ford (S). 6.00 George Fergusson (S). 8.05 David Jacobs (S). 10.00 Sounds of the 60s (S). 11.00 Album Time (S) (11.02 Sports Desk). 12.30 Vince Hill's Solid Gold Music Show. 1.00 The News Huddlines. 1.30 Sport on 2. 6.00 Folk on 2. 7.00 Jump! 7.30 Cricket Scoreboard; Stanley Black (S) (8.20-8.40 Interval). 9.30 Big Band Special (S). 10.02 Sports Desk. 10.05 Steve Jones (S). 12.05 Night Owls (S). 1.00 Peter Dickson (S) presents Night-ride. 3.00-4.00 Wally Whyton (S).

3 6.55 Weather. 7.00 News. 7.05 Aubade (S) Reger, Clara Schumann, Carl Stamitz, Ravel. De-lus. 9.00 News. 9.05 Record Review (S) Schubert's String Quartet, 'Death and the Maiden'. 10.15 Stereo Release (S) Bach, S.S. Wesley, Poulenc. 11.25 BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra in Stirling (S) Elgar, Beethoven's 4th Piano Concerto (12.15 Interval) Schumann Symphony No.3. 1.00 News. 1.05 Czech Piano Music (S) Dvorak, Suk, Novak. 2.00 Handel's Serenata: Il Parnasso in Festa (S) (2.55-3.00 Interval). 4.30 Ravel (S) String Quartet in F. 5.00 Jazz Record Requests (S). 5.45 Critics' Forum. 6.35 Music for the Iron Voice (S) Trabaci, Erbach, G. Gabrieli. 7.05 Send for Mannheim. 7.30 Corelli (S) Violin Sonata in C. Op.5 No.3. 7.45 Wagner's Ring (S). 10.15 Eder String Quartet (S) Debussy, Bartok, Kurtag (11.10-11.20 Interval) Schubert. 11.57-12.00 News.

4 5.55 Shipping Forecast. 6.00 News Briefing; Weather. 6.10 Prelude (S). 6.30 News; Farming Today. 6.50 Prayer for the Day. 6.55 Weather; Travel. 7.00 News. 7.10 Today's Papers. 7.15 On Your Farm. 7.45 In Perspective. 7.50 Down To Earth. 7.55 Weather.

er; Travel. 8.00 News. 8.10 Today's Papers. 8.15 Sport on 4. 8.48 Yesterday in Parliament. 8.57 Weather; Travel. 9.00 News. 9.05 Breakaway. 9.50 News Stand. 10.05 The Week in Westminster. 10.30 Pick of the Week (S). 11.30 From Our Own Correspondent. 12.00 News; Money Box. 12.27 I'm Sorry I Haven't a Clue (S). 12.55 Weather. 1.00 News. 1.10 Any Questions? 1.55 Shipping Forecast. 2.00 News; Three from Wales — 3 short plays *Finesse, Runaway Home, A First Day*. 3.00 News; Instant Sunshine. Reasonably Together Again (S). 3.30 Trial by Headline (S). 4.15 Enterprise. 4.45 Letter From A Rugby Club. 5.00 Wildlife (S). 5.25 Week Ending (S). 5.50 Shipping Forecast. 5.55 Weather; Travel. 6.00 News; Sports Round-Up. 6.25 Desert Island Discs (S). 7.05 Stop The Week With Robert Robinson (S). 7.45 Baker's Dozen (S). 8.30 Saturday-Night Theatre (S) *Billie Spirit*. 9.58 Weather. 10.00 News. 10.15 Evening Service (S). 10.30 The Great Peacemakers. 11.00 Science Now. 11.30 In Other Words. The Bodgers (S). 12.00-12.15 News; Weather. 12.33 Shipping Forecast. VHF: 5.55-6.00 Weather; Travel. 1.55-2.00, 5.50-5.55 Programme News.

This morning ...

**SATURDAY
May 4, 1985**

The Bonapartist story of Larry Gostin

LARRY GOSTIN resigned as general secretary of the NCCL for Civil Liberties on Thursday night after its annual general meeting had voted down his policy of upholding the rights of blacklegs and fascists.

On his way out he delivered a broadside against the NCCL, alleging that it 'has not shown a willingness to grasp the nettle in defending civil liberties unpopular on the left of politics'.

This attack was published at considerable length yesterday on the feature page of Rupert Murdoch's 'Times' newspaper, in the slot usually reserved for the anti-union diatribes of Bernard Levin and Roger Scruton. Politically the article was right down the Levin/Scruton line. 'Analysis of police behaviour cannot be fair or accurate unless it takes into account the circumstances which the police are presented with,' Gostin pontificated.

As if the police had just happened to stumble across miners' picket lines as part of their normal business of impartially upholding the law. The miners had enough of this kind of 'fair and accurate' treatment from the judiciary. They don't need it from Gostin too!

The national police mobilisation was the spearhead of organised strike-breaking by the Bonapartist state. This is what Gostin ignores in the interests of being 'fair and accurate'. No wonder he is the darling of the right-wing press.

But Gostin is short on gratitude. Turn to yesterday's 'Guardian' and you find him complaining: 'When I see leader articles in the Mail and the Express in support of me, I spit on them. I don't want them as friends.'

Further on, Gostin describes himself as being 'of the Fabian left, a close friend and ally of the left'. And he says: 'To be frank, the political Right in this country have a disgraceful record on civil liberties, an absolutely disgraceful record, particularly under Thatcher.'

This, at any rate, is no exaggeration. The right-wing press, with 'The Times' well to the fore, have supported countless attacks on basic democratic rights by this and previous governments, both in Britain and abroad. If they ever had a good word to say for the NCCL in the past, it has escaped our notice. With their wealth of experience in fighting against civil liberties, they are well able to judge the merits of Gostin's devotion to this cause.

By Gostin's own account, he has been rejected by his 'friends' only to be congratulated by his 'enemies'. Everyone else is out of step. Only Gostin is keeping to the line of march.

The fact is that basic democratic rights are not an abstract property of individuals. They were won by the working class in the course of the class struggle. The Gostin approach makes 'civil rights' into an abstraction devoid of all historical and social content.

Even the issue in the NCCL did not arise out of the blue as a matter of academic debate. It emerged from the struggle between the miners and the Bonapartist regime bent on destroying their basic democratic rights.

According to 'The Guardian' Gostin had a vision of the NCCL as 'a politically even-handed organisation'. On this basis a scab has as much right as a striker, a fascist as much right as an immigrant worker. The Lord Chief Justice — even Lord Chancellor Hailsham — would say the same. The NCCL was quite right to reject Gostin. If he had his way the NCCL would be indistinguishable from the High Court, and just as opposed to the interests of the working class.

REL ne

ULTRA ATTACK

General Jorge Videla and General Roberto Viola began ten days ago. They and six other lesser military and navy officers are charged with human rights violations from 1976 to 1983.

Alfonso ordered the trial in 1983 but an intransigent military tribunal refused to try the officers last year.

He then overruled rules stipulating that military offences must be tried only in joint services tribunals.

The civilian hearing unearthed horrific details of the so-called Dirty

War following the overthrow of Isabel Peron.

Evidence has emerged also that the military and the Peronist regime collaborated in a vicious drive to rid Argentina of leftist oppositionists and that the Peronists themselves fell victims when the generals escalated the barbarity after the 1976 coup.

A top American forensic expert, Clyde Colling Snow, has given the trial details that indicate that thousands may have been summarily shot before being officially reported to have 'disappeared'.

Mark Jones presented a bra received it on behalf of the

Thea

THE Merseyside Trade Union, Community and Unemployed Resources Centre in Liverpool took an important step forward on Thursday evening with the opening of the David Gareth Jones Memorial Theatre.

The intimate little theatre, which houses about 130 seats, was named after the first striking miner to be killed on the picket line.

YS MAR

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Leaves Edinburgh Saturday May 18

Second leg leaves Saturday May 19

Third leg leaves Saturday May 20

Fourth leg leaves Saturday May 21

ne. 368 sailors were

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hand of the war, knew that the British nuclear-powered submarine 'Conqueror' was sent after the 'Belgrano' to sink her on May 2, 1982, even though the ship was heading away from the islands.

Thatcher has rejected repeated calls for an official inquiry into the sinking of the 'Belgrano', which still evokes such anguish and legitimate hatred among millions of Argentines.

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an government took office in a sweeping in Sao Paulo, heartland.

stopped pro-plants, while airlines, Rio (rig) and Sao, have been ay.

Thousands flee flooded Ogaden Desert

ADDIS ABABA — Thousands of people have fled their homes in the wake of freak floods in the drought-hit Ogaden desert of south-east Ethiopia.

The floods have swept away thousands of houses and settlement projects in Gode and Kelafo, located on territory adjoining Somalia.

Relief and Rehabilitation Commission spokesman Tsegaye Meheretu said the Wabe Shibeli River had burst its banks.

Helicopters were used to rescue 1,900 people from a camp at Horahe, about 425 miles south-east of Addis Ababa.

Others swam to safety on a nearby hilltop but there was no available assessment of how many thousands of other may have drowned.

Settlers

Tsegaye said Korahe, where settlers from drought areas had been building a new village, was submerged and 300 dwellings, a school, clinic and store were destroyed.

Heavy rain on the parched highlands of Ethiopia has swollen the Wabe Shibeli and other rivers in the Ogaden, a third of whose 3.2 million people are victims of a three-year drought.

The Wabe Shibeli, which was only ten inches deep a few weeks ago, was up to 20 feet deep in parts.

The river never dries up completely and the Ethiopian government has for several years resettled drought victims along its banks.

A \$10-million irrigation scheme for about 5,000 resettled nomads at Kelafo, 75 miles south of Korahe, is in danger of being destroyed by the floods.

Briefly ...

Anti-apartheid protest

CAMBRIDGE, Massachusetts — A South African diplomat was trapped inside a Harvard University building for about an hour on Thursday when about 150 anti-apartheid students protested against him making an unpublicised speech to campus conservatives.

Congress defies Reagan

WASHINGTON — A congressional committee has approved tough sanctions against apartheid South Africa. The Bill was designed to defy President Reagan's rejection of demands to boycott trade with the apartheid regime. The Bill, if passed, will ban the sale of American-made computers to Pretoria and the importation of South African Kruggerand gold coins.

Police dogs stoned

JOHANNESBURG — Mixed-race residents of Eldorado Park township outside the city stoned police dogs when armed security forces arrived at the scene of a bus crash in which five people were killed. Thirty-four people were injured, some of them seriously, in the head-on collision involving two buses.

A bankers' bonanza

LISBON — The government has authorised three foreign banks and one foreign life insurance company to begin full operations in Portugal. The measure complies with terms dictated by the International Monetary Fund to open up nationalised sectors to private investment. Portugal's banking and insurance sectors were nationalised after the 1974 revolution that overthrew fascist rule.

Arrest order in Chile

SANTIAGO — A judge has ordered the arrest of Chilean opposition leader Manuel Almeyda on charges of breaking parole granted after his arrest and release following the declaration of a state of siege by military dictator Augusto Pinochet last November. Court officials said Almeyda, president of the Popular Democratic Movement (MDP), had stopped signing with the parole board last December. The oppositionist leads a coalition of socialists and Stalinists in the Revolutionary Movement of the Left (MIR).

US protest on arrests

WASHINGTON — The State Department has protested to the Polish government over the temporary detention of two American diplomats during a May Day police swoop against demonstrators in Krakow. The Polish police had charged the two with shouting anti-state slogans and waving banners of the banned Solidarity free trade union.

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POST TODAY

SATURDAY



Lauren (Kathleen Lloyd) flees from 'The Car' on most regions of ITV at 11pm



Gene Hackman and Ernest Borgnine star in 'The Poseidon Adventure' on BBC1 at 6.05

BBC1

7.10-8.25 OPEN UNIVERSITY: 7.10 Oceanography: Currents. 7.35 Evolution: Conquest of the Air. 8.00 Handicapped in the Community.

8.30 The Saturday Picture Show. 10.55 Film: *Goin' Coconuts* (1978) Comedy film with Donny and Marie Osmond as singers tricked into carrying a stolen necklace. 12.27 Weather News.

12.30 GRANDSTAND: 12.55 News Summary; 12.35 Football Focus; Ice Hockey (1.00, 4.25); Racing from Haydock (1.30, 2.00, 2.30 races); Boxing (1.35, 2.05); Rugby League — Hull v Wigan from Wembley (2.40); 4.40 Final Score.

5.05 TOM AND JERRY

5.15 NEWS; Weather News

5.25 SPORT

5.30 THE KEITH HARRIS SHOW Keith Harris and his featured friend, Orville, return in a new series. This week's special guests include Barbara Windsor and Gary Wilmot

6.05 THE POSEIDON ADVENTURE A 1972 disaster movie about a ship upturned by a tidal wave. The passengers on board battle it out against their personal problems and the water. With Gene Hackman, Ernest Borgnine, Red Buttons and Carol Lynley

8.00 EUROVISION SONG CONTEST 1985 Live from Gothenburg, Sweden

10.15 NEWS AND SPORT; Weather News

10.30 MATCH OF THE DAY Jimmy Hill with action from two Canon League matches; plus results of the April 'Goal of the Month' competition

11.20 LATE LATE HORROR: *Bug* After an earthquake, a strange species of fire-raising bug emerges from a rift in the ground. Bradford Dillman stars as James Parmiter, an obsessed scientist (1975)

12.55 Weather; Closedown



'Keith Harris Show' starts a new series on BBC1 at 5.30

BBC2

6.25-3.10 OPEN UNIVERSITY: 6.25 Maths: Complex Integration. 6.50 Broadcast Rituals: 2. 7.15 The Plough and the Hoe: 1. 7.40 Science: Elements Discovered. 8.05 A Telescope in Space. 8.30 Music and Images. 8.55 Latin Squares. 9.20 Physics: Painting Potentials. 9.45 Air Pollution 2: Concentrate and Contain. 10.10 History: The American Indian. 10.35 Education: Chancellor's School. 11.00 Geology: Rock Textures. 11.25 Chemical Reactions. 11.50 The Chateau and the Cottage. 12.15 Caring for Older People: Widowhood. 12.40 Language: The Black English Case. 1.05 Changing Countryside: The Last Ditch. 1.30 Introductory Electronics. 1.55 Religion: Sikhs in Britain. 2.20 Modern Art: Picasso. 2.45 The Romantic Poets in the Alps.

3.10 SATURDAY CINEMA (1) *Bachelor Mother* A comedy of misunderstandings with Ginger Rogers as the shopgirl landed with an abandoned baby and David Niven as her boss who takes a fatherly interest (1939)

4.30 SATURDAY CINEMA (2) *Man's Favourite Sport?* Comedy film starring Rock Hudson as a fishing-tackle salesman who can't fish, but alleges he is an expert. With Paula Prentiss (1964)

6.25 THE DAY THE UNIVERSE CHANGED *What the Doctor Ordered* Part seven of James Burke's series showing how historical developments in our knowledge altered our perception of the universe

7.15 NEWS AND SPORT Weather

7.30 WAGNER'S RING Humphrey Burton introduces Wagner's cycle of music dramas

7.50 DAS RHEINGOLD The first of Richard Wagner's four operas comprising 'The Ring'. Wotan, the ruler of the gods, wants the magic ring which has been stolen from the Rhinemaidens. Recorded in Wagner's own theatre in Bayreuth and conducted by Pierre Boulez. A simultaneous broadcast with Radio 3

10.15 BAD COMPANY (1972) A witty tale of two rascals wandering through the American Civil War. With Jeff Bridges and Barry Brown; directed by Robert Benton

11.45 RUGBY SPECIAL Highlights from Bath v London Welsh and Cardiff v Llanelli

12.40 Closedown

ROUND THE REGIONS

TYNE TEES

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 Morning Glory. 9.30 Scooby Doo. 9.55 Young Lookaround. 10.00 No.73. 11.20 Chips. 12.15 World of Sport (12.45 News). 5.00 News. 5.05 Film: *Attack on the Iron Coast*. 6.45 The Grumbleweeds Radio Show. 7.20 The Price is Right. 8.15 Hunter. 9.15 News. 9.30 Tales of the Unexpected. 10.00 Auf Wiedersehen, Pet. 11.00 Film: *The Car*. 12.45 Epilogue; Closedown.

CENTRAL

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 Cartoon Time. 9.35 Scooby Doo. 10.00 No.73. 11.20 Chips. 12.15 World of Sport (12.45 News). 5.00 News. 5.05 Film: *Attack on the Iron Coast*. 6.50 The Grumbleweeds Radio Show. 7.20 The Price is Right. 8.15 Hunter. 9.15 News. 9.30 Tales of the Unexpected. 10.00 Auf Wiedersehen, Pet. 11.00 Film: *The Legend of Hell House*. 12.45 Closedown.

YORKSHIRE

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 Regional Weather Forecast; Cartoon Time. 9.35 Scooby Doo. 10.00 No.73. 11.20 Captain Scarlet and the Mysterons.

CHANNEL 4

1.05 CHIPS COMIC *On the Air*

1.30 ENTHUSIASTS *Lindy Wright — Agate, Slip and Mochaware* Lindy Wright talks about her love for ceramics

1.55 MUCH TOO SHY (1942) George Formby as a gormless handyman-cum-artist who is sued for damages after nude bodies are added to the portraits he has painted of three women in the village

3.40 BREWSTER'S MILLIONS (1945) Dennis O'Keefe plays Brewster, who must spend £1 million before his 30th birthday in order to inherit an even greater fortune

5.05 BROOKSIDE OMNIBUS

6.00 THE MAX HEADROOM SHOW More pop videos

6.30 NO PROBLEM! *Parting is such Sweet Sorrow* As the Powell family argue over what to do with Iron Hall, Terri is planning a new career

7.00 NEWS SUMMARY and Weather; followed by 7 DAYS

7.30 LAKELAND ROCK *Climbing with Mackerel On Your Feet* Chris Bonnington presents a five-part series of action documentaries tracing the modern history of rock-climbing. Tonight Bill Peacock, now 64, returns to Eagle Front and attempts to reclaim the route he pioneered 45 years ago

8.15 WINSTON CHURCHILL: THE WILDERNESS YEARS *A Menace in the House* Robert Hardy plays Winston Churchill

9.15 20/20 VISION: DIVIDED BRITAIN *Future Fall-Out* In-depth reports on Huddersfield Punks, Donny Dressers and the Yorkshire school demonstrators show the anger of youth today

10.00 HILL STREET BLUES *Queen for a Day*

11.00 THE LATE CLIVE JAMES With guests Robert Maxwell and Ludovic Kennedy

11.40 NAKED CITY *Ooftus Goofus* 12.40 THE PAUL HOGAN SHOW Parodies, skits and song-spoofs from the Australian comedian

1.05 Closedown

LWT

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 LWT Information. 9.30 Matt and Jenny on the Wilderness Trail. 10.00 No.73. 11.20 Champions.

12.15 WORLD OF SPORT: 12.20 International Boxing, Greg Page v Tony Tubbs plus Marvin Hagler v Tommy Hearns; 12.45 News from ITN; 12.50 On the Ball; 1.20 The ITV Six — Racing from Kempton (1.30, 2.00, 2.30 races) and Newmarket (1.45, 2.15, 3.00 races); 3.10, 4.00 Speedway, England v Denmark; 3.45 Half-Time Round-Up; 4.15 Wrestling; 4.45 Results.

5.00 NEWS FROM ITN

5.05 HAPPY DAYS *Babysitting*

5.30 CONNECTIONS with Sue Robbie

6.00 THE SATURDAY 6 O'CLOCK SHOW

6.50 THE GRUMBLEWEEDS RADIO SHOW

7.20 THE PRICE IS RIGHT Presented by Leslie Crowther

8.15 HUNTER *Hard Contract* A cynical sergeant and hard-nosed police-woman are partners on an inner city Los Angeles precinct

9.15 NEWS FROM ITN

9.30 TALES OF THE UNEXPECTED *William and Mary* With Elaine Stritch and Marius Goring

10.00 LONDON NEWS HEADLINES followed by

AUF WIEDERSEHEN, PET *When the Boat Goes Out*

11.00 THE CAR (1965) Film with James Brolin, Kathleen Lloyd and John Marley. Early one morning a hitchhiker is brutally struck down

12.45 MAGNUM *Luther Gillis: File 521* With Tom Selleck

1.40 Night Thoughts and Closedown

GRANADA

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 Cartoon Time. 9.35 Captain Scarlet and the Mysterons. 10.00 No.73. 11.20 Chips.

12.15 WORLD OF SPORT: 12.20 Wrestling from Cannock; 12.45 ITN News; 12.50 On the Ball; 1.20 The ITV Six — Racing from Kempton (1.30, 2.00, 2.30 races) and Newmarket (1.45, 2.15, 3.00 races); 3.10, 4.00 Speedway, England v Denmark; 3.45 Half-time Round-up; 4.15 Wrestling from Cannock; 4.45 Results.

5.00 ITN NEWS AND SPORT

5.05 ATTACK ON THE IRON COAST (1968) War film with Lloyd Bridges. A commando raid goes wrong when the expected air cover fails to arrive

6.50 THE GRUMBLEWEEDS RADIO SHOW Fast-moving comedy series featuring the varied talents of The Grumbleweeds

7.20 THE PRICE IS RIGHT With Leslie Crowther

8.15 HUNTER *Hard Contract* Rick Hunter, a mobster's son turned cop, and Dee Dee McCall, face a volatile situation when a former police officer uses his talents on the other side of the law

9.15 ITN NEWS AND SPORT

9.30 TALES OF THE UNEXPECTED *William and Mary*

10.00 AUF WIEDERSEHEN, PET *When the Boat Goes Out*

11.00 ALFRED HITCHCOCK'S *The Birds* (1963) Rod Taylor and Tippi Hedren in the classic thriller about a small town terrorised by a flock of birds

1.05 BLACK SABBATH IN CONCERT

1.40 Closedown

S4C

1.20 Farming On 4. 1.50 A Question of Economics. 2.20 A Week in Politics. 3.05 Kilimanjaro. 4.05 Americans at War: *The Battle of China*; followed by The Memphis Belle. 6.05 Where in the World? 6.30 The Avengers. 7.30 Newyddion. 7.45 Sion A Siân. 8.15 Portreadau. 8.45 Canu Penillion. 9.15 Rali Ryngwladol Shell Yng Nghymru. 10.00 Cynhadledd 85 TUC Cymru. 10.10 Hill Street Blues. 11.05 Film: *Quartet*. 1.00 Close.

RADIO

1 News on the half-hour until 12.30p.m., then 2.30, 3.30, 5.30, 7.30, 9.30 and 12 midnight.
6.00 Mark Page. 8.00 Peter Powell. 10.00 Dave Lee Travis. 1.00 30 Years of Rock (S). 2.00 Paul Gambaccini (S). 4.00 Saturday Live (S). 6.30 In Concert (S) Working Week. 7.30 Graham Bannerman; plus Fruits of Passion and Terraplane. 9.30-12.00 Dixie Peach.
3 6.55 Weather. 7.00 News. 7.05 Aubade (S) Reger, Clara Schumann, Carl Stamitz, Ravel, Debussy. 9.00 News. 9.05 Record Review (S) Schubert's String Quartet, 'Death and the Maiden'. 10.15 Stereo Release (S) Bach, S.S. Wesley, Poulenc. 11.25 BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra in Stirling (S) Elgar, Beethoven's 4th Piano Concerto (12.15 Interval) Schumann Symphony No.3. 1.00 News. 1.05 Czech Piano Music (S) Dvorak, Suk, Novak. 2.00 Handel's Serenata: Il Parnasso in Festa (S) (2.55-3.00 Interval). 4.30 Ravel (S) String Quartet in F. 5.00 Jazz Record Requests (S). 5.45 Critics' Forum. 6.35 Music for the Iron Voice (S) Trabaci, Erbach, G. Gabrieli. 7.05 Send for Mannheim. 7.30 Corelli (S) Violin Sonata in C, Op.5 No.3. 7.45 Wagner's Ring (S). 10.15 Eder String Quartet (S) Debussy, Bartok, Kurtag (11.10-11.20 Interval) Schubert. 11.57-12.00 News.
4 5.55 Shipping Forecast. 6.00 News Briefing; Weather. 6.10 Prelude (S). 6.30 News; Farming Today. 6.50 Prayer for the Day. 6.55 Weather; Travel. 7.00 News. 7.10 Today's Papers. 7.15 On Your Farm. 7.45 In Perspective. 7.50 Down To Earth. 7.55 Weather.

HTV WEST

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 The Wonderful Stories of Professor Kitzel. 9.30 Captain Scarlet and the Mysterons. 10.00 No.73. 11.20 Fireball XL5. 11.50 Just Our Luck. 12.13 HTV News. 12.15 World of Sport (12.45 News). 5.00 News; HTV News. 5.05 Film: *Attack on the Iron Coast*. 6.50 The Grumbleweeds Radio Show. 7.20 The Price is Right. 8.15 Hunter. 9.15 News; Sport. 9.30 Tales of the Unexpected. 10.00 Auf Wiedersehen, Pet. 11.00 Film: *The Car*. 12.45 HTV Weather; Closedown.

ANGLIA

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 Cartoon Time. 9.35 Captain Scarlet and the Mysterons. 10.00 No.73. 11.20 Chips. 12.15 World of Sport (12.45 News). 5.00 News; Sport; Weather. 5.05 Connections. 5.35 Cartoon Time. 5.50 Riptide. 6.50 The Grumbleweeds Radio Show. 7.20 The Price is Right. 8.15 Hunter. 9.15 News; Weather. 9.30 Tales of the Unexpected. 10.00 Auf Wiedersehen, Pet. 11.00 Film: *The Car*. 12.45 Epilogue; Closedown.

TSW

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 Cartoon Time. 9.35 Captain Scarlet and the Mysterons. 9.57 Gus Honeybun's Magic Birthdays. 10.00 No.73. 11.20 Freeze Frame. 12.12 TSW Regional News. 12.15 World of Sport (12.45 News). 5.05 Newsport. 5.10 Film: *S+H+E*. 6.50 The Grumbleweeds Radio Show. 7.20 The Price is Right. 8.15 Hunter. 9.15 News; Sport; Weather. 9.30 Tales of the Unexpected. 10.00 Auf Wiedersehen, Pet. 11.00 Film: *The Car*. 12.45 Postscript; South West Weather; Shipping Forecast; Closedown.

TVS

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 Porky Pig. 9.35 Scooby Doo. 10.00 No.73. 11.20 The Green Hornet. 11.45 Birdman and Galaxy Trio. 12.12 TVS Weather. 12.15 World of Sport (12.45 News). 5.00 News; TVS News. 5.10 Connections. 5.40 Wonderful Stories of Professor Kitzel. 5.50 Knight Rider. 6.50 The Grumbleweeds Radio Show. 7.20

SUNDAY



Leonie Rysanek in the title role of 'Elektra' on 4 at 3.15



James Hazeldine, Spencer Leigh and David Morrissey in 'One Summer' on ITV at 10.30



'Gigolo and Gigolette' on 4 at 10.20 with Glynis Johns

BBC1

6.45-8.50 OPEN UNIVERSITY: 6.45 How Electricity is Generated. 7.10 Engineering: Crates and Ale. 7.35 An Ageing Population. 8.00 Properties of Enzymes. 8.25 Chemistry: Transition Elements.

8.55 Play School. 9.15 Superbook. 9.30 This is the Day. 10.00 Asian Magazine. 10.30 Use Your Head. 10.55 Greek Language and People. 11.20 Letting Go. 11.45 The Learning Machine. 12.10 Mr Smith's Indoor Garden. 12.35 Farming. 12.58 Weather News for Farmers. 1.00 News Headlines. 1.05 Italy Welcomes the Princess. 1.30 World of Wildlife. 2.00 Eastenders. 3.00 Film: *In Which We Serve* (1942). 4.50 Top Gear (with regional variations). 5.20 It Ain't Half Hot Mum. 5.50 Antiques Roadshow.

6.30 NEWS Weather News

6.40 PRAISE BE!

7.15 SORRY! Ronnie Corbett plays downtrodden Timothy Lumsden with Barbara Lott as his dragon of a mother and William Moore his dithery father

7.45 JULIET BRAVO *Attack* With Anna Carteret

8.35 MASTERMIND The final of the 1985 contest from Robinson College, Cambridge

9.10 NEWS; Weather News

9.25 THAT'S LIFE presented by Esther Rantzen

10.10 THE ROCK GOSPEL SHOW

10.45 THE PAST AFLOAT Series about historic ships and maritime museums in Britain

11.10 A FAMILY BAND Roy Castle presents another report about families who make music together. Tonight, London family the Cummings

11.40 THE SKY AT NIGHT Dr Lionel Watson of Lancaster University talks to Patrick Moore about moon rills — cracklike features unlike anything known on earth

12.00 Weather; Closedown

BBC WALES: 12.35-12.58 Farming in Wales. 4.50-5.20 A Question of Sport. 10.10 Music Makers. 10.55 Wales TUC Conference report. 11.20 The Rock Gospel Show. 11.55 News; Weather; Close.

BBC2

6.50-1.55 OPEN UNIVERSITY: 6.50 Ethnic Minorities. 7.15 Sociology. 7.40 The Language of Advancement. 8.05 Maths. 8.30 Mainframes and Micros Unite. 8.55 Maths Methods. 9.20 Is Social Science Really Necessary? 9.45 Learning and Doing Maths. 10.10 Pure Maths. 10.35 Maths. 11.00 Defend the OU — Campaign Report. 11.25 School Closures in Berkshire. 11.50 Biology. 12.15 Classical Greece. 12.40 Education. 1.05 History of Mathematics. 1.30 Mechanics.

1.55 SUNDAY GRANDSTAND: 2.00 Motor Racing: The San Marino Grand Prix; 3.30 Ice Hockey: The Heineken League Play-Offs final; 6.00 Rugby League: Highlights of yesterday's final between Hull and Wigan

6.50 NEWS REVIEW with subtitles
7.15 STUART BURROWS SINGS The Welsh tenor is joined by soprano Marie McLaughlin in a programme of songs, ballads and operatic arias with the BBC Welsh Symphony Orchestra

7.50 THE ORSON WELLES STORY Arena's film profile is shown again to mark his 70th birthday

9.40 GRAND PRIX Murray Walker and James Hunt report on the San Marino Grand Prix

10.10 BLEAK HOUSE Part 4. Arthur Hopcraft's eight-part dramatisation of one of Dickens's greatest novels. Diana Rigg and Denholm Elliott head the cast

11.05 RUGBY LEAGUE Harry Gratton introduces the Silk Cut Rugby League Challenge Cup Final

11.50 Closedown

'Mastermind: The 1985 Final' is on BBC1 at 8.35



CHANNEL 4

1.05 IRISH ANGLE

1.30 TENNIS THAT COUNTS *Matarador* A stroke requiring nifty footwork and proper use of the free hand

2.00 A QUESTION OF ECONOMICS *Public or Private Enterprise?*

2.35 KARL BOHM *The Last Champion of Richard Strauss* A documentary profile of the late Austrian conductor

3.15 ELEKTRA Leonie Rysanek takes the soprano role of Elektra in this Gotz Friedrich film of Richard Strauss's opera based on Sophocles' tragedy, being shown on British TV for the first time — without commercial breaks

5.30 NEWS SUMMARY AND WEATHER followed by

THE BUSINESS PROGRAMME Clive Sinclair talks about his electronics and vehicle companies and a report on British airlines

6.15 ATHLETICS Jim Rosenthal presents the first of three City Centre Road Races, over ten kilometres, this week in Glasgow

7.15 A THOUSAND MILLION MILLION ANTS Part of the Worldwide season, tonight's film observes five different ant communities — in the UK, Australia and Costa Rica — at close quarters

8.15 MAPP & LUCIA *Lobster Pots* Fourth in the drama series based on E.F. Benson's cult novels with Prunella Scales and Geraldine McEwan as the two ladies who collide in genteel and deadly enmity in the 1920s. Tonight, both women are struck by a disaster.

9.15 GUITARRA! *Concerto Finale*

9.50 OPINIONS *Doris Lessing*

10.20 ENCORE (1951) Third compendium film based on W Somerset Maugham's short stories, introduced by the writer himself. Tonight's are 'The Ant and the Grasshopper', 'Winter Cruise' and 'Gigolo and Gigolette'

12.00 Closedown

LWT

6.55 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 LWT Information. 9.30 Porky Pig. 9.45 Speedy and Daffy. 10.00 Morning Worship. 11.00 Getting On. 11.30 Breakthrough. 12.00 Weekend World: The Bonn Summit and its effects on the world's economy. 1.00 Police 5. 1.15 The Big Match. 2.00 A Full Life. 2.30 London News Headlines; followed by Afternoon Affair *Two for the Road* (1967) Comedy with Audrey Hepburn and Albert Finney about the changing relationship over 12 years of marriage. 4.30 Travellers by Night. 5.00 Now You See It. 5.30 Operation Nestegg. 6.00 The Prince and Princess of Wales in Italy.

6.30 NEWS FROM ITN

6.40 HIGHWAY

7.15 THE PRACTICE

7.45 A ROYAL CELEBRATION: 40 YEARS OF PEACE

9.00 NEWS FROM ITN

9.15 A ROYAL CELEBRATION: 40 YEARS OF PEACE

10.30 ONE SUMMER Billy and Icky find a suitable run-down cottage which they adopt as home but first they have to convince the owner that they are trustworthy. They are not helped by local youths who attempt to wreck the cottage

11.30 LONDON NEWS HEADLINES followed by

AMERICAN DOCUMENTARY *Nightmare of Cocaine* More than 9 million Americans are now regular cocaine users. This programme explores the personal stories of eight Americans

12.25 Night Thoughts followed by Closedown

GRANADA

6.55 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 Miniature Chess Masterpieces. 9.30 Window on the World. 10.00 Morning Worship. 11.00 Breakthrough. 11.25 Aap Kaa Hak. 11.30 Down to Earth. 12.00 Weekend World. 1.00 The Champions. 2.00 A Full Life. 2.30 The Big Match. 3.15 Sunday Matinee: *The Sicilians* With Robert Hutton. 4.30 Travellers by Night. 5.00 Operation Nestegg. 5.30 The Prince and Princess of Wales in Italy. 6.00 Now You See It.

6.30 ITN NEWS

6.40 HIGHWAY

7.15 THE PRACTICE Everyone is trying to kick bad habits. Dr Biddy and Peter Bishop try herbal remedies. But can Dr Vincent's patient ever give up?

7.45 A ROYAL CELEBRATION: 40 YEARS OF PEACE Two-and-a-half hours of live entertainment from the Palace Theatre, Shaftesbury Avenue, London

9.00 ITN NEWS

9.15 A ROYAL CELEBRATION: 40 YEARS OF PEACE

10.30 ONE SUMMER Episode three of this serial about two Merseyside teenagers who run away to rural Wales played by David Morrissey and Spencer Leigh. The lads find ideal accommodation — as long as they can persuade the owner of a rundown cottage that they are trustworthy. But some local youths make life difficult for them

11.30 RETURN OF THE SAINT *One Black September*

12.25 Closedown

S4C

1.40 The Making of A Climbing Series — Lakeland Rock. 2.10 Gardeners' Calendar. 2.40 Sunday Opera: Orfeo Ed Euridice. 5.00 The Wine Programme. 5.30 The Business Programme. 6.15 Athletics: The Olde English Cyder Series. 7.15 Sioe Siarad. 7.30 Newyddion. 7.35 Tocynd Tramor. 8.10 Pwy Sy'n Perthyn? 8.40 Er Gwaetha'r Gelyn. 9.25 Dechrau Canu. Dechrau Canmol. 9.55 Winston Churchill — The Wilderness Years. 10.55 The Late Clive James. 11.40 Seven Days. 12.10 Close.

RADIO

1 News on the half hour until 11.30a.m., then 2.30p.m., 3.30, 5.00, 7.30, 9.30, and at 12 midnight.

6.00 Mark Page. 8.00 Peter Powell. 10.00 Steve Wright. 12.30 Jimmy Savile's 'Old Record' Club. 2.30 Adrian John. 4.30 The Great Rock 'n' Roll Trivia Quiz. 5.00 Top 40 (S). 7.00 Anne Nightingale (S). 9.00 Robbie Vincent (S). 11.00-12.00 The Ranking Miss P (S). VHF: 2.00 Benny Green. 3.00 Alan Dell. 4.00 Jack Rothstein. 4.30 Sing Something Simple.

2 News on the hour (except 8p.m.). Headlines 7.30a.m.

4.00 Brian Ford (S). 6.00 George Ferguson (S). 7.30 Roger Royle (S). 9.00 Melodies for You (S). 11.00 Desmond Carrington (S) (12.02 Sports Desk). 1.00 Gloria Hunniford presents Two's Best (S). 2.00 Summer Sounds. 6.30 Charlie Chester (7.30 Cricket Scoreboard). 7.35 Glamorous Nights. 8.30 Sunday Half-Hour. 9.00 Your Hundred Best Tunes. 10.02 Sports Desk. 10.05 Songs from the Shows. 10.45 Andrew Vinter. 11.00 Sounds of Jazz. 1.00 Peter Dickinson (S) presents Nightride. 3.00-4.00 Gloria Hunniford presents Two's Best (S).

3 6.55 Weather. 7.00 News. 7.05 Amadeus Quartet (S) Mozart. Beethoven. 8.00 Bach Cantatas 1724 (S) No.186. 8.20 Domenico Scarlatti (S). 9.00 News. 9.05 Your Concert Choice (S) Fela Sowande, Meyerbeer, Tchaikovsky. 10.30 Music Weekly (S). 11.15 Boston Symphony Orchestra (S) Mozart, Frank Martin (12.00-12.05 Words) Schubert (Symphony No.4). 12.45 Shostakovich, Stravinsky and Prokofiev (S) Violin and piano recital. 1.30 Rameau's Distant Dancers (S). 2.15 Jon Kimura Parker (S) Bach, Brahms, Barber. 3.15 Scottish Chamber Orchestra (S) Stravinsky, Beethoven (3.55-4.00 Interval Reading) Dvorak. 4.50 Delme String Quartet (S) Bloch's Quartet No.2. 5.30 New Premises. 6.15 Colin Matthews (S) Sonata No.5. 6.50 A Net of Fireflies (S) American songs and song cycles by Persichetti, Theodore Chanler, Charles Griffes. 7.30 Dissonance (S). 8.50 Rudolph Schwarz (S) Mozart, Ravel (9.35-9.55 Dr Johnson's Orange Peel) Mahler (Symphony No.4). 11.00 Ivan Moravec (S) Piano recital: Beethoven, Brahms, Janacek. 11.57-12.00 News. VHF: 6.35-6.55 Open University.

4 5.55 Shipping Forecast. 6.00 News. Briefing. Weather. 6.10 Prelude (S). 6.30 News; Morning

Has Broken. 6.55 Weather. Travel. 7.00 News. 7.10 Sunday Papers. 7.15 Apsa Hi Ghar Samajhiye. 7.45 Bells. 7.50 Turning Over New Leaves. 7.55 Weather; Travel. 8.00 News. 8.10 Sunday Papers. 8.15 Sunday. 8.50 Week's Good Cause. 8.55 Weather; Travel. 9.00 News. 9.10 Sunday Papers. 9.15 Letter from America. 9.30 Morning Service. 10.15 The Archers. 11.15 The Food Programme. 11.40 Homeing In. 12.10 It's Your World 01-580 4411. 12.55 Weather. 1.00 The World This Weekend. 2.00 News; Gardeners' Question Time. 2.30 The Afternoon Play (S) *The Voyage to Van Diemen's Land*. 4.00 News; The Mosquito is Winning. 4.30 The Living World. 5.00 News; Travel. 5.05 Glorious John. 5.50 Shipping Forecast. 5.55 Weather. 6.00 News. 6.15 More Wrestling than Dancing. 6.30 Bookshelf. 7.00 Travel; The Meisterspringer. 7.30 The Thatcher Phenomenon. 8.00 The Making of Chagall. 8.30 A World in Edgeways (S). 9.00 News; Daughters and Sons (S). 9.58 Weather. 10.00 News. 10.15 You the Jury (S). 11.00 There's Music in God (S). 11.15 Inside Parliament. 12.00-12.15 News; Weather. 12.33 Shipping Forecast. VHF: 5.55-6.00 Weather; Travel. 6.45-7.45 Open University. 1.55-2.00 Programme News. 4.00-6.00 Study On 4.

ROUND THE REGIONS

TYNE TEES

6.55 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 Morning Glory. 9.30 Getting On. 10.00 Morning Worship. 11.00 Breakthrough. 11.25 Lookaround. 11.30 Captain Scarlet and the Mysterons. 12.00 Weekend World. 1.00 Farming Outlook. 1.30 The Smurfs. 2.00 A Full Life. 2.30 The Big Match. 3.15 Stunts Unlimited. 4.30 Travellers by Night. 5.00 Now You See It. 5.30 The Prince and Princess of Wales in Italy. 6.00 The Bouncer. 6.30 News. 6.40 Highway. 7.15 The Practice. 7.45 A Royal Celebration (9.00-9.15 News). 10.30 One Summer. 11.30 Session. 12.00 Five Minutes; Closedown.

CENTRAL

6.55 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 The Wonderful Stories of Professor Kitzel. 9.30 Breakthrough. 10.00 Morning Worship. 11.00 Getting On. 11.30 Gardening Time. 12.00 Weekend World. 1.00 The Prince and Princess of Wales in Italy. 1.30 Here and Now. 2.00 A Full Life. 2.30 The Big Match. 3.15 Film: *Toma*. 4.30 Travellers by Night. 5.00 Operation Nest-Egg. 5.30 Return of the Saint. 6.30 News. 6.40 Highway. 7.15 The Practice. 7.45 A Royal Celebration (9.00-9.15 News). 10.30 One Summer. 11.30 Stephane Grappelli in New Orleans. 12.00 Closedown.

YORKSHIRE

6.55 Good Morning Britain. 9.35 Regional Weather; followed by Getting On. 10.00 Morning Worship. 11.00 Breakthrough. 11.30 Farming Diary; Farming Weather. 12.00 Weekend World.

1.00 The Smurfs. 1.15 The Big Match. 2.00 A Full Life. 2.30 Film: *Submarine X-1*. 4.00 Operation Nest-Egg. 4.30 Travellers by Night. 5.00 Now You See It. 5.30 The Jimmy Young Television Programme. 6.00 The Prince and Princess of Wales in Italy. 6.30 News. 6.40 Highway. 7.15 The Practice. 7.45 A Royal Celebration (9.00-9.15 News). 10.30 One Summer. 11.30 Session. 12.00 Five Minutes; Closedown.

TSW

6.55 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 Getting On; Getting On... Plus. 10.00 Morning Worship. 11.00 Breakthrough. 11.25 Look and See. 11.30 The Crazy World of Sport. 12.00 Weekend World. 1.00 Gardens for All. 1.30 Farming News. 2.00 A Full Life. 2.30 The Big Match. 3.15 Fisheries News. 3.25 Gus Honeybun's Magic Birthdays. 3.30 Scarecrow and Mrs King. 4.30 Travellers by Night. 5.00 Now You See It. 5.30 Cartoon Alphabet. 6.00 The Prince and Princess of Wales in Italy. 6.30 News; Weather. 6.40 Highway. 7.15 The Practice. 7.45 A Royal Celebration (9.00-9.15 News; Weather). 10.30 One Summer. 11.30 Legmen. 12.25 Postscript: South West Weather; Shipping Forecast; Closedown.

TVS

6.55 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 Action Line. 9.35 Atom Ant. 10.00 Morning Worship. 11.00 Getting On. 11.30 Breakthrough. 12.00 Weekend World. 1.00 Agenda. 1.30 Farm Focus. 2.00 A Full Life. 2.30 The Big Match. 3.15 Film: *Five Days*. 4.30 Travellers by Night. 5.00 Now You See It. 5.30 Keep it in the Family. 5.55 TVS News. 6.00 The Prince and Princess of Wales in Italy. 6.30 News.

6.40 Highway. 7.15 The Practice. 7.45 A Royal Celebration (9.00-9.15 News). 10.30 One Summer. 11.30 Gemma, Girls and Gershwin. 12.15 Company; Closedown.

HTV

6.55 Good Morning Britain. 9.30 Peru — The Hidden Empires. 10.00 Morning Worship. 11.00 Getting On. 11.30 Breakthrough. 12.00 Weekend World. 1.00 The Adventurer. 1.30 West Country Farming; Weather for Farmers. 2.00 A Full Life. 2.30 The Big Match. 3.15 Jump Run. 3.30 Operation Nest-Egg. 4.00 The Prince and Princess of Wales in Italy. 4.30 Travellers by Night. 5.00 Definition. 5.30 Falcon Crest. 6.30 News; HTV News. 6.40 Highway. 7.15 The Practice. 7.45 A Royal Celebration (9.00-9.15 News). 10.30 One Summer. 11.30 Looks Familiar. 12.15 HTV Weather; Closedown.

HTV West: 1.00-1.30 The Shell International Welsh Rally.

ANGLIA

6.55 Good Morning Britain. 9.30 Survival. 10.00 Morning Worship. 11.00 Getting On. 11.30 Breakthrough. 12.00 Weekend World. 1.00 Silver Spoons. 1.25 Weather Trends. 1.30 Farming Diary. 2.00 A Full Life. 2.30 The Big Match. 3.15 The Bondage Field. 4.15 Cartoon Time. 4.30 Travellers by Night. 5.00 Now You See It. 5.30 Operation Nest-Egg. 6.00 The Prince and Princess of Wales in Italy. 6.30 News; Weather. 6.40 Highway. 7.15 The Practice. 7.45 A Royal Celebration (9.00-9.15 News; Weather). 10.30 One Summer. 11.30 The Irish RM. 12.30 Epilogue; Closedown.

Winning Post

Like father, like son, Lester hopes

BY OUR RACING CORRESPONDENT

SHADEED (3.00), who could hardly have been more impressive when winning the Craven Stakes by six lengths from Damister, can confirm that he is a colt of the highest quality and give Lester Piggott his 29th classic success in the 2,000 Guineas at NEW-MARKET today.

The son of Nijinsky — who gave Lester his last 2,000 Guineas victory back in 1970 when 7-4 on — could be named the winner of the Craven a long way from home. He was always travelling easily and showed a remarkable turn of foot inside the last furlong to leave some high-class rivals struggling.

The time of that race, and the subsequent victory of Damister in the Guardian Classic Trial, shows that Shadeed thoroughly deserves to start at odds-on, and by this afternoon could be as short a price as his sire 15 years ago.

Searching for dangers is a thankless task, but Over the Ocean, an emphatic winner of the Ladbroke European Free Handicap, should provide some sort of resistance if he shows average improvement.

Olivier Douieb, Over the Ocean's trainer, was originally against taking on Shadeed, but the shrewd Frenchman has since had a change of mind, and that in itself suggests the favourite will have to work for the prize.

Bairn, the current second favourite, has only had two races in his life, and this makes his Greenham Stakes victory the more meritorious. Luca Cumani is ada-

mant that his horse is capable of showing plenty of improvement today, and thinks that Lester might have made a mistake by switching to Shadeed. But the bookmakers are hardly being wildly generous by offering Bairn at only about 4-1 and it could pay to look elsewhere for each-way value.

Supreme Leader, who ran a fine second to Millers Mate, in what was probably a high class Wood Ditton Stakes before beating Boccioni at Sandown, is currently 50-1 and could fit the bill.

The Ward Hill Handicap looks distinctly tricky, especially as Regalaco and Adjanada, trained by Luca Cumani and Michael Stoute respectively, have raced only three times between them and could be anything.

Good

But the proven form of Braddells (2.15) is too good to ignore. Jeremy Hindley's colt won the race after the Craven Stakes and also recorded a good time. He does not look harshly treated with 9st 11lb.

The Palace House Stakes brings together some of the best sprinters in the country, but could well result in a victory for the Irish Raider Anita's Prince (3.35), ridden by Lester Piggott.

Anita's Prince was never out of the first four in nine races last season, and was only caught on the line by Habibi in the King's Stand Stakes at Ascot. She should have too much class for Chapel Cottage, who made a highly-impressive reappearance when, favoured by the race conditions, she beat Grey Desire two lengths at Thirsk.

At KEMPTON, Vin de France (2.00), a good fourth to Millers Mate in the Wood Ditton Stakes at Newmar-

ket, can beat a big field of maidens for the Holsten Diat Pils Qualifier.

Another good prospect on this card is Dancing Fille (3.15) in the E.B.F. Mentmore Maiden Fillies Stakes.

SELECTIONS

NEWMARKET: 1.45 Brave Owen; 2.15 Braddells (nap); 3.00 1. Shadeed, 2. Supreme Leader, 3. Over the Ocean; 3.35 Anita's Prince, 4.05 Skaramanga, 4.35 Aylesfield

HAYDOCK: 1.30 Khaelan, 2.00 San Carlos, 2.30 Lobbit, 3.00 Altamore, 3.30 Geraghty of Course, 4.00 Bincleaves

KEMPTON: 1.30 Tamertown Lad, 2.00 Vin de France, 2.30 Deputy Head, 3.15 Dancing Fille, 3.45 Western Dancer, 4.15 King Denzil

2000 GUINEAS STAKES

NEWMARKET 3.00 — ITV

(3YO) — One mile — 14 runners — £94,689 to winner

1	(6)	1-1	BAIRN (USA)(C) L Cumani 90.....	W Carson
			(Maroon, white sleeves and star on cap)	
2	(14)	11231-2	BASSENTHWAITE (C) J Tree 90.....	Pat Eddery
			(Dark blue, light blue cross-belts, striped sleeves, white cap)	
3	(4)	2320-	CHANCE IN A MILLION Denys Smith 90.....	J Reid
			(Orange, yellow hoops, brown sleeves, orange cap brown spots)	
4	(5)	202-1	COMRADE IN ARMS P Lallie (FR) 90.....	G Dubroeuq
			(White, sky blue and green collar and quartered cap)	
5	(11)	1111-3	EFISIO J Dunlop 90.....	G Starkey
			(Dark blue and white stripes, quartered cap)	
6	(7)	11-	KALA DANCER (C) B Hanbury 90.....	G Baxter
			(Lemon, dark blue diamond and sleeves)	
7	(12)	2111-	LANFRANCO (D) H Cecil 90.....	S Cauthen
			(Black, white chevron hoop and cap)	
9	(9)	23140-0	NORTHERN CHIMES E Eldin 90.....	A Mackay
			(Orange, black hoop, orange sleeves and cap)	
10	(8)	21-1	OVER THE OCEAN (USA) (C-D) O Douieb 90.....	A Lequeux
			(Green, red armlets and cap)	
11	(13)	22202-3	PACIFIC GOLD B Hanbury 90.....	T Ives
			(Lemon, dark blue diamond and sleeves)	
12	(2)	1304-31	QUALITAIR FLYER K Stone 90.....	A Murray
			(White, black diamond and sleeves, white cap)	
13	(1)	323-	ROYAL HARMONY (USA) B Hills 90.....	M Hills
			(Maroon, white sleeves and star on cap)	
14	(10)	31-1	SHADEED (USA)(C-D) M Stoute 90.....	L Piggott
			(Royal blue, white chevron, light blue cap)	
15	(3)	21	SUPREME LEADER C Brittain 90.....	P Robinson
			(Royal blue, white hoop on body, striped cap)	

1984: El Gran Senor (USA) 90 Pat Eddery 15-8 fav M V O'Brien (IRE) 9 ran

PROBABLE SP: 13-8 on Shadeed, 9-2 Bairn, 6-1 Over The Ocean, 10-1 Bassenthwaite, 20-1 Lanfranco, 33-1 Supreme Leader, 40-1 Kala Dancer and Efisio, 50-1 Comrade In Arms, 66-1 Northern Chimes, 100-1 others.

NEWMARKET ITV 1.45, 2.15, 3.00

DRAW: No significant advantage

1.45 PHILIP CORNES NICKEL ALLOYS MDN STAKES £4,000 (2-Y-O) 5f (8 runners)

1	(1)	ARC LARK M Ryan 90.....	M Fozzard
2	(3)	BARRACK STREET M Ryan 90.....	P Robinson
3	(6)	BRAVE OWEN H Cecil 90.....	S Cauthen
4	(5)	CAMERION E Eldin 90.....	A MacKay
5	(7)	CELTIC HEIR (USA) E Eldin 90.....	W Carson
6	(2)	KERRY MAY SING M Ryan 90.....	M Giles
7	(8)	LAIOS B Hobbs 90.....	G Baxter
8	(4)	LOCHONICA A Jarvis 90.....	Pat Eddery

BLINKERS: 9

PROBABLE SP: 13-8 on Brave Owen, 5-1 Celtic Heir, 6-1 Laios, 7-1 Lochonica, 10-1 Barrack Street, 14-1 Cameron, 25-1 others.

2.15 WARD HILL HANDICAP £10,000 (3-Y-O) 7f (11 runners)

4	(6)	21123-1	PRISMATIC H Cecil 911.....	S Cauthen
6	(7)	21-	REGALACO (D) L Cumani 97.....	R Guest
7	(10)	210-40	MR JAY-ZEE N Callaghan 91.....	L Piggott
8	(11)	011-0	BRADDELLS (C-D) J Hindley 91.....	M Hills
10	(5)	21000-4	AHONA N Tinkler 811.....	L Charnock
11	(3)	01010-0	STEADY EDDIE (D) P Mitchell 810.....	T Ives
12	(4)	0103-2	JEANNE AVRIL B Hobbs 88.....	G Baxter
14	(9)	310-44	SI SIGNOR P Cole 85.....	T Quinn
15	(8)	1-	ADJANADA (C-D) M Stoute 85.....	W Carson
18	(2)	140-020	ANDI ALJA (D) P Mitchell 80.....	R Lines (5)
20	(1)	032020	KILLYGLEN W Hastings-Bass 713.....	

PROBABLE SP: 4-1 Prismatic, 9-2 Braddells, 5-1 Si Signor, 6-1 Ahona, 7-1 Adjanada, 8-1 Regalaco, 10-1 Jeanne Avril, 12-1 Andi Alja, 16-1 others.

3.35 PALACE HOUSE STAKES GRP 3 £20,000 (5f) (11 runners)

1	(6)	421433-	ANITA'S PRINCE (D) R Lister (IRE) 490.....	L Piggott
2	(10)	20011-	PRINCE REYMO (D) M Ryan 4811.....	S Cauthen
3	(11)	01133/1	CHAPEL COTTAGE (D) M Ryan 4811.....	P Robinson

BLINKERS: 15

PROBABLE SP: 5-2 Vin de France, 7-2 Split Image, 4-1 Pictograph, 6-1 Schlemmer, 8-1 Bold Pillager, 12-1 Power Bender, 14-1 Welsh Vale, 20-1 others.

2.30 HAWKINS OF HARROW HANDICAP £6,000 6f (11 runners)

3	(1)	000100-	CREE BAY J Spearing 697.....	P Cook
4	(5)	02010-0	DEPUTY HEAD (D) J Holt 597.....	P Waldron
5	(4)	0423-04	DAWN'S DELIGHT (D) K Ivory 792.....	G Mash (7)
7	(8)	10000-0	FERRYMAN (D) D Elsworth 991.....	
8	(11)	000300-	HIT THE HEIGHTS (D) J Holt 491.....	W Osborne (7)
9	(9)	0001-00	MY SON MY SON (D) R Sheather 4811.....	R Cochrane
11	(10)	4001-01	DORKING LAD M Blanshard 389.....	B Rouse
13	(3)	40000-0	AMEGHINO M McCourt 587.....	R Wernham
14	(6)	103004-	HOLT ROW M McCormack 484.....	M L Thomas
16	(7)	100-000	BOLD REALM (D) A Jarvis 483.....	A Clark
17	(2)	213000-	LILY OF FRANCE (C) D Laing 381.....	D McKay

BLINKERS: 9

PROBABLE SP: 7-2 Dorking Lad, 4-1 Deputy Head, 9-2 Dawn's Delight, 6-1 My Son My Son, 8-1 Bold Realm, 12-1 Ferryman and Holt Row, 16-1 Lily of France and Cree Bay, 25-1 others.

3.15 E.B.F. MENTMORE MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES £2,500 (2-Y-O) 5f (7 runners)

5	(4)	02010-0	DEPUTY HEAD (D) J Holt 597.....	P Waldron
5	(4)	2423-04	DAWN'S DELIGHT (D) K Ivory 792.....	G Mash (7)
7	(8)	10000-0	FERRYMAN (D) D Elsworth 991.....	
8	(11)	000030-0	HIT THE HEIGHTS (D) J Holt 491.....	W Osborne (7)
9	(9)	0001-00	MY SON MY SON (D) R Sheather 4811.....	R Cochrane
11	(10)	4001-01	DORKING LAD M Blanshard 389.....	B Rouse
13	(3)	40000-0	AMEGHINO M McCormack 587.....	R Wernham
14	(6)	103004-0	HOLD ROW M McCormack 484.....	M L Thomas
16	(7)	100-000	BOLD REALM (D) A Jarvis 483.....	A Clark
17	(2)	213000-0	LYONS OF FRANCE (C) D Laing 381.....	D McKay

PROBABLE SP: 5-4 Dancing Fille, 100-30 Exclusive Cat, 4-1 Hotbee, 13-2 Ann Aesthetic, 12-1 Monsarah, 16-1 others.

KEMPTON ITV 1.30, 2.00, 2.30

DRAW: high numbers favoured beyond 7f

1.30 POLYCELL-W. CARSON APPRENTICE CHALLENGE Round 3 (H'CAP) 1m (12 runners)

1	(9)	000000-	NASR (D) P Butler 4910.....	S Saltmarsh
2	(14)	00/400-1	VINO ROSSO (C-D) A Turnell 594.....	A Gibbons (3)
5	(1)	120	BEAU DIAMOND M Francis 3810.....	G Sylvester
6	(8)	04230-1	TAMERTOWN LAD J Jenkins 484 (5 ex).....	D Simms (3)
7	(11)	2223-00	PRINCESS POSSUM P Mitchell 481.....	G Bardwell (3)
8	(12)	400030-	VAGABUNDO M Ryan 4711.....	G Kennedy (3)
9	(6)	12100-0	FAST SERVICE (D) C A Horgan 6711.....	A Heywood (3)
10	(3)	003300-	MOUSLAT (USA) P Cole 5711.....	R Perham
11	(2)	040/000-	SUE CLARE J Bradley 577.....	G Browitt (3)
12	(7)	00000-0	MONSOON Peter Taylor 477.....	S Hudson
13	(10)	D00-002	BOAS FESTAS Pat Mitchell 577.....	
14	(5)	0/0400-	KINZ P Butler 477.....	

BLINKERS: 1, 12

PROBABLE SP: 9-4 Tamertown Lad, 100-30 Vino Rosso, 5-1 Fast Service, 8-1 Mouslat, 10-1 Beau Diamond, 12-1 Boas Festas, 14-1 Princess Possum, 16-1 others.

2.00 HOLSTEN DIAT PILS MAIDEN STAKES (QU'FIER) £3,000 (3-Y-O) 1m (22 runners)

1	(5)	020	ABSOLUTE BOUNDER R Hannon 90.....	A McGlone
2	(16)	0	BOLD PILLAGER J Dunlop 90.....	B Rouse
3	(9)	0-	COMMITMENT J Toller 90.....	M Banner
4	(6)	0-0	CRIMSON BOLD A Pitt 90.....	A Clark
5	(4)	0-0	CRORE P Cole 90.....	K Powdrell
6	(7)	00000-0	DISPORT W Wightman 90.....	P Waldron
8	(15)	00	HOME FRONT D J Smith 90.....	M Wigham
9	(2)	0	HURLEY R Sheather 90.....	R Cochrane
11	(21)	000-0	KNIGHT HOSPITALIER C Nelson 90.....	I Johnson
13	(1)	2-	PICTOGRAPH I Balding 90.....	J Matthias
14	(13)	0	POWER BENDER G P Gordon 90.....	G Duffield
15	(12)	04	PRESIDENTIAL D Sasse 90.....	D McKay
16	(3)	04-04	SCHLEMMER P Kellaway 90.....	Gay Kellaway (5)
17	(11)	32-0	SPLIT IMAGE (BF) J Hindley 90.....	J Mercer
18	(17)	0	TAPPET R Smyth 90.....	S Whitworth (3)
19	(14)	0	TENDER THOUGHT J Sutcliffe 90.....	E Johnson

BLINKERS: 9

PROBABLE SP: 7-2 Dorking Lad, 4-1 Deputy Head, 9-2 Dawn's Delight, 6-1 My Son My Son, 8-1 Bold Realm, 12-1 Ferryman and Holt Row, 16-1 Lily of France and Cree Bay, 25-1 others.

3.15 E.B.F. MENTMORE MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES £2,500 (2-Y-O) 5f (7 runners)

1	(1)		ANN AESTHETIC J Sutcliffe 811.....	E Johnson
3	(2)	023	DANCING FILLE (BF) R J Williams 811.....	R Cochrane
4	(6)		EXCLUSIVE CAT (USA) I Balding 811.....	J Matthias
5	(5)	23	HOTBEE J Bridger 811.....	G Duffield
9	(3)		MONSARAH P Cundell 811.....	T Rogers
12	(4)	0	STEPHIL D Thom 811.....	Paul Eddery
13	(7)	0	SUMMERHILL SPRUCE Miss A Sinclair 811.....	A McGlone

PROBABLE SP: 5-4 Dancng Fille, 100-30 Exclusive Cat, 4-1 Hotbee, 13-2 Ann Aesthetic.
12-1 Monsarah, 16-1 others.

PROBABLE SP: 5-4 Dancing Fille, 100-30 Exclusive Cat, 4-1 Hotbee, 13-2 Ann Aesthetic, 12-1 Monsarah, 16-1 others.

6	(9)	1030-32	HILTON BROWN (D)(BF) P Cundell 4810.....	G Starkey
7	(2)	0-01000-	NOVELLO (C-D) C Nelson 4810.....	P Hamblett
9	(8)	0000-32	PIENCOURT C Austin 7810.....	A Lequeux
10	(5)	13100-4	PRINCE SABO (D) Mrs S Swift 386.....	J Reid
11	(4)	4023-0	ALBANY LAD (D) R Hannon 3712.....	T Quinn
12	(7)	30014-2	CAMEROUN (D) D Laing 379.....	W Carson
14	(3)	14210-0	MELODY PARK (D) M Ryah 379.....	M Fozzard
15	(1)	210330-	TUXFORD HIDEAWAY (D) R Whitaker 379.....	N Carlisle

PROBABLE SP: 15-8 Anita's Prince, 3-1 Prince Reymo, 4-1 Hilton Brown, 11-2 Chapel Cottage, 10-1 Cameroun, 14-1 Prince Palace, 16-1 Piencourt, 20-1 others.

4.05 CULFORD STAKES £4,000 (3-Y-O) 1m 4f (9 runners)

2	(8)	1	SKARAMANGA H Cecil 97.....	S Cauthen
3	(2)	0-1	WITCHCRAFT G Wragg 97.....	Pat Eddery
5	(3)	0-2	DOO BAYSH (USA) P Cole 90.....	T Quinn
7	(6)	0	ISLAND SET (USA) L Cumani 90.....	R Guest
8	(1)	330-	LEINSTER LAD J Dunlop 90.....	T Ives
9	(5)	0224-0	MOFFAT LAD J Hindley 90.....	R Hills
11	(4)	0	OBERLAND L Cumani 90.....	J Blake
13	(9)	0	OLEANDRIN A Hide 90.....	R Curant
15	(7)	0-	SALIENT W Herna 90.....	W Carson

PROBABLE SP: 5-4 Skaramanga, 4-1 Witchcraft, 5-1 Doo Baysh and Salient, 10-1 Leinster Lad, 12-1 Island Set, 20-1 Moffat Lad, 33-1 others.

4.35 TURN OF THE LANDS HANDICAP £6,000 1m 2f (9 runners)

2	(1)	2320-00	CHAUMIERE (D) R Williams 498.....	T Ives
4	(7)	410021-	K-BATTERY (C-D) W Elsey 491.....	S Cauthen
7	(5)	0030-00	FOCHE (D) R Stubbs 486.....	L Piggott
8	(6)	31320-3	AYLESFIELD (D) G Wragg 585.....	Pat Eddery
10	(9)	221-	MALDOROR (D) H Cecil 483.....	N Day
11	(3)	200-211	TEMPLE BAR C Brittain 582 (5 ex).....	W Carson
12	(2)	00000-0	EL GITANO G Blum 580.....	A MacKay
13	(8)	4100-10	STEEL VENTURE (D) (BF) M Ryan 6712.....	P Robinson
15	(4)	4321-00	JOLL WASFI (USA)(D)(BF) M Haynes 477.....	R Still

BLINKERS: 7, 13

PROBABLE SP: 9-4 Aylesfield, 5-2 Temple Bar, 7-2 Maldoror, 8-1 Chaumiere, 12-1 Steel Venture and K-Battery, 16-1 others.

3.45 PRINCESS HANDICAP £4,000 1m 4f (10 runners)

2	(6)	41340-0	CARO'S GIFT (USA)(C-D) G P Gordon 497.....	G Duffield
3	(9)	0-12	TOUCHEZ LE BOIS M Albina 492.....	A Bond
4	(8)	0/00020-	MUBARAK OF KUWAIT (D) J Sutcliffe 691.....	J Mercer
6	(4)	022400-	ABERFIELD (C-D) P Kellaway 890.....	Gay Kellaway (5)
8	(10)	000330-	MACMILLION Mrs B Waring 6813.....	J Williams
9	(1)	3040-00	MOON JESTER (C-D) M Usher 5811.....	D McKay
10	(3)	133200-	LAURIE'S PANTHER C A Bell 4811.....	R Cochrane
11	(2)	12440-0	ACERCATE M Francis 488.....	Paul Eddery
13	(5)	22104-0	WESTERN DANCER (D) C Horgan 486.....	P Cook
14	(7)	140430-	WHISKEY EYES S Mellor 483.....	M Wigham

BLINKERS: 11

PROBABLE SP: 3-1 Touchez Le Bois, 4-1 Moon Jester, 5-1 Aberfield, 7-1 Caro's Gift, 8-1 Western Dancer, 10-1 Acercate, 12-1 Whiskey Eyes, 14-1 Laurie's Panther, 20-

SOCCER CAPITAL OF EUROPE

BY MATTHEW NUGENT

LIVERPOOL striker Kenny Dalglish hopes to see Merseyside crowned as the soccer capital of Europe in the coming weeks.

'The League Championship certainly looks like staying on Merseyside anyway,' said Dalglish this week. 'We are about the only team that can stop Everton winning it and the odds against that right now must be very high.'

'The chances are that Merseyside will end up having a 1-2 in the League and the FA Cup could also come back here on May 19. On top of that we could turn this city into Europe's most important soccer city if Liverpool capture the European Champions' Cup and Everton capture the Cup Winners' Cup.'

This afternoon Dalglish will be hoping to keep Liverpool's faint hopes of retaining their League title alive when they take on Chelsea at Anfield.

'Everton are on 78 points at the moment with seven games left, I believe, while we have also seven fixtures left and have 61 points.'

Room

'You can work out the logistics of that, and it doesn't leave us any room to manoeuvre at all. We would be relying on Everton to do us a lot of favours and I can't see them doing that,' added Dalglish.

'But Chelsea had a very good result against us earlier this season and we will be trying to gain a little revenge for that upset on Saturday.'

As professional as ever, Dalglish believes that while conceding that Everton are almost home and dry, Liverpool must go all out to finish second in the Championship.

'By our standards, our performances in the Lea-

OF EUROPE

Kenny's forecast for Liverpool

gure this season have been below par. But we still have a lot to play for what with the Champions' Cup and the runners-up position in the League.

'There could be several places for that final still to be decided, so all the squad still have a lot to play for.'

We have a good bunch of players at Anfield now, some of whom are still settling in and it all looks good for next season.

'Right now both teams on Merseyside are intent on bringing back as much silverware as possible to this

part of the world by the end of the season.

'It's a deprived part of the world these days and if both Liverpool and Everton were to fulfill all their promise in the coming weeks then the whole of Merseyside would have something to be proud of.'

Terry has something to prove

TERRY GIBSON returns to White Hart Lane this afternoon determined to sink his former club Tottenham — and show them that they were wrong to part with him in 1983.

Gibson, top goalscorer with struggling Coventry City for the past two seasons, knows that it won't be easy this afternoon. His club, second from bottom of the First Division and desperate for points, cannot afford to slip up today.

'Tottenham lost their way at home in the past few weeks, so I just hope they don't find their way again on Saturday,' Gibson said this week.

'They have blown their chances of winning the title because their form at White Hart Lane let them down so badly. A place in the UEFA Cup next season is not even guaranteed yet, so they will need to pull their socks up.'

Points

'Coventry, too, are in a precarious position, but at the other end of the table. So we need the points as well.'

Gibson still believes that he had a future at White Hart Lane when former



TERRY GIBSON

manager Keith Burkinshaw told him that he was surplus to requirements.

'I never felt that Keith gave me the chance I deserved at the time. I was gutted when he told me that I could go, but I think I have proved at Coventry that I can score goals and do a good job for any First Division side,' says Gibson, one of the smallest strikers in the Football League.

Back in January there

was talk about a move back to London — and Spurs — but nothing ever came of it.

'I don't think their chairman would have liked that. After all, they let me go for a song and then Coventry were looking for around £250,000.'

Goals

'I couldn't blame Coventry. I was scoring goals for them, and had quite a few the previous season, so they were right to look for a reasonable fee, weren't they?'

Gibson holds no grudges towards his old club, however. 'They taught me my trade and I had some good years there,' he added.

'And I did score against them when I played for Coventry at White Hart Lane last season.'

'It would be nice to get my point across by scoring in a Coventry win this Saturday.'

RUGBY LEAGUE A GLAS



SHAUN PATRICK of Hull, 22 today, has cause to celebrate. Its not every day you can celebrate your birthday by playing for your club in the Rugby League Cup Final at Wembley.

Every game a 'Cup Final'

MANCHESTER United are going to Wembley — but neighbours City face three 'Cup Finals' in the climax to their promotion charge. City are currently third in the Second Division with just three games to go, starting against Oldham at Maine Road today.

'We don't want any more slip-ups,' said manager Billy McNeill, who hopes Neil McNab and Jim Melrose will have recovered from shoulder and hamstring injuries. 'We have opened the promotion door again and now we have to walk right through. We are anxious to get the points and every game is going to be a Cup Final now.'

Manchester City were five points clear in mid-March and then failed to win any of their next six matches. But a 2-0 beating of Sheffield United and a 2-1 victory at Portsmouth last week have now put them back in contention.

'Things have been very buoyant this week. The players are believing in themselves again,' added McNeill, who is unfortunately without a leading scorer Gordon Smith through stomach trouble.

City's last two games are at Notts County on Monday and at home to Charlton on May 11. Oxford United have already gained promotion and Birmingham expect to clinch their top flight place today at home to struggling Cardiff.

HAYDOCK BBC1 1.30, 2.00, 2.30

DRAW: Low numbers best from 6f to 1m

1.30 FAN MAKERS HANDICAP £3,500
(3-Y-O) 1m 4f (7 runners)

1 (4)	200-11	KHAELAN (D) S Norton 97	J Lowe
2 (5)	0100-9	BLOODLESS COUP (C) M Usher 92	D Dineley
3 (2)	31	EL-FAYEZ G Huffer 91	G Carter (5)
7 (3)	042-004	NO LIMIT (FR) R Hollinshead 88	S Perks
8 (6)	444-40	VICKSTOWN B Morgan 88	B Crossley
9 (7)	03-0	LHASE E Wymes 86	E Guest (5)
10 (1)	000-14	HOMBRE C Thornton 80	J Bleasdale

BLINKERS: 3

PROBABLE SP: 9-4 Hombre, 3-1 Khaelan, 4-1 El Favez, 11-2 Bloodless Coup, 8-1 No Limit, 14-1 Vickstown, 20-1 others.

2.00 SIR RICHARD FAIREY MEMORIAL H'CAP £3,000
1m 2f (16 runners)

1 (14)	0401-30	STRING PLAYER J Ciechanowski 97	C Rutter (5)
2 (3)	041-4	GOLD WIRE (USA) B Hills 91	R Hills
3 (8)	021-	DIHISTAN M Stoute 810	A Kimberley
4 (10)	0230-00	ELETRICCONNECTION M Lambert 89	D Oldham
5 (4)	210-200	PHOEN G Huffer 89	G Carter (5)
6 (9)	032-00	CHANGANOOR R Hollinshead 88	S Perks
8 (6)	00-10	SAN CARLOS M Jarvis 88	B Raymond
9 (16)	021-001	PRINCE DARIUS C Tinkler 85	N Connorton
11 (13)	000-0	WOLVERNESS R Houghton 83	K Darley
12 (15)	4100-	WELSH MEDLEY D H Jones 82	G Brown (7)
13 (2)	00022-	ROSTERNE K Stone 82	A Barclay
15 (5)	000-01	EVROS B Hobbs 84 (5 ex)	J Lowe
18 (7)	0001-4	SILVER CANNON (USA) (BF) S Norton 711	R Fox
19 (7)	0002-4	CADENETTE M Camacho 710	G King (7)
20 (11)	04000-0	METRO STAR E Eldin 77	S Dawson (3)
21 (1)	0000-0	SAILORS REWARD R Hannon 77	S Dawson (3)

PROBABLE SP: 100-30 Prince Darius, 4-1 Dihistan, 5-1 Evros, 13-2 Gold Wire, 8-1 Rosterne, 10-1 Silver Cannon and String Player, 12-1 Phoen, 16-1 others.

2.30 FAIREY SPRING TROPHY £10,000
7f (9 runners)

1 (8)	40-0112	GREY DESIRE (D) (BF) M Brittain 594	B Coogan
2 (9)	1102-00	MR MEKA (USA) (C-D) S Norton 494	J Lowe
3 (5)	0	COWAL SHORE J W Watts 4810	N Connorton
4 (3)	0	HARRY TIDEAM E Alston 4810	E Guest
7 (1)	200400-	WINTER WORDS Mrs C Lloyd-Jones 6810	Wendy Jones
8 (6)	00	FLINGAMUS R Stubbs 487	D Nicholls
9 (7)	21124-	MAGIC MIRROR O Douieb 384	A Badel
10 (7)	121400-	SEA FALCON P Makin 384	M Birch
11 (2)	11120-2	LOBBIT J Dunlop 3710	R Fox

VISOR: 2

PROBABLE SP: 6-4 Grey Desire, 9-4 Lobbit, 4-1 Magic Mirror, 8-1 Mr Meeka, 12-1 Sea Falcon, 25-1 others.

3.00 SALFORD MAIDEN AUCTION STAKES £1,500
5f (11 runners)

1 (4)	0	JUST A TOKEN E Wymes 90	E Guest (5)
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5 (9)	0	ALTAMORE (BF) J Berry 88	S Horsfall (5)
6 (2)	00	MISS BLAKE M Brittain 88	B Coogan
7 (6)	0	BONNY BRIGHT EYES R Hollinshead 85	W Ryan (3)
8 (1)	22	FARIDA FAIR J W Watts 85	N Connorton
9 (11)	0	MISS HARLEQUIN R Hannon 85	L Jones (7)
10 (10)	4243	NATIONS FANDANGO (BF) R Stubbs 85	D Nicholls
11 (5)	0	BILLS AHEAD T Fairhurst 82	R P Elliott
12 (8)	4	GOD'S ISLE M H Easterby 82	M Birch
14 (7)	02	JERSEY MAID C Tinkler 82	M Wood
16 (3)	20	ROBIS Mrs N Macauley 713	K Darley

PROBABLE SP: 5-2 Farida Fair, 4-1 God's Isle, 5-1 Miss Blake, 7-1 Jersey Maid, 8-1 Robis and Altamore, 12-1 Bonny Bright Eyes, 16-1 others.

3.30 BOTANY BAY STAKES (AMATEUR RIDERS) £2,000 (3-Y-O) 1m (10 runners)

3 (9)	200100-	KELLSAPPAUL G Hunter 101	Mr R J Beggan
4 (7)	310-0	MAKE STRIDES (USA) J Ciechanowski 101	Mr Aziz Al-Reda
5 (5)	02210-0	DOUBLE BENZ M H Easterby 912	Mr T Easterby
7 (2)	3404-41	EL GALILEO F Durr 912	Jane Barlow (4)
8 (4)	02-10	GERAGHTY OF COURSE G Huffer 912	Jennie Goulding
9 (1)	4242-12	OPEN ALL HOURS J Berry 912	Jo Berry
11 (3)	000-	BLUFF COVE S Mellor 97	Dan Mellor (4)
12 (6)	3000-00	ROCKY'S PRIDE M Jarvis 97	Gay Arber

RESULTS

PLUMPTON

2.00 (2m): BLUECHER R Goldstein (10-1); Man O' Magic (11-10) on fav; 2: Himore (7-1); Oliver Anthony (7-1); 14 ran. 5, 1. (D Grissell) T: £12.40; £1.90, £1.20, £2.60. CSF: £21.29. NR: Shangoseer, Charlie November & Mister Hammy.
2.30 (3m 1f): PRINCE CARLTON Miss C Saunders (100-30 fav); 2: Round the Twist (6-1); 2: Bold Yeoman (4-1); Buck Royale (12-1); 9 ran. 5, 10. (Mrs J Bloom) T: £3.30; £1.90, £2.60, £2.40. CSF: £23.04.
3.00 (2m): HALL'S PRINCE B Reilly (9-4 fav); 2: Dowegian (3-1); Bonfire (6-1); Critic (8-1); 10 ran. 1, 6. (G Balding) T: £2.40; £1.20, £1.30, £1.90. CSF: £9.95. NR: Friday Street, No Hack, Irish Guest & Misty Rocket.
3.30 (2 1/2m): BUCKS GREEN R Rowe (2-1 fav); 2: Ballima (9-4); 2: Retsel (4-1); Just A Ghost (5-1); 7 ran. 4, 10. (J Gifford) T: £2; £1.10, £1.80. CSF: £6.35. NR: Admiral Grenville.
4.00 (2 1/2m): STAR CHARTER Mr S Sherwood (11-8 fav); 2: Flash Fred (2-1); Vino Festa (20-1); Solid Oak (6-1); 10 ran. 3, 6. (J Jenkins) T: £1.90; £1.10, £1.50, £3.60. CSF: £4.51. NR: Silent Echo.

4.30 (2m): IRISH PAGEANT R Goldstein (11-2); 2: Scale The Heights (4-1) it fav; 2: Italian Affair (13-2); Lucky Gem (17-1); 12 ran. 1/2, 12. (J Bridger) T: £4.60; £2.40, £1.70, £1.60. CSF: £28.55. NR: Frimley Town, What A Fiddle, Barfreston.
5.00 (2m): WAIKIKI Mr T Thomson Jones (3-1); 2: Star Wonder (20-1); 2: Milbird (20-1); 2: Molybdenum (20-1); 16 ran. 3, 2. (C W Thornton) T: £4.20; £1.60, £2.20, £5.20. CSF: £65.12. NR: Debbie's Prince & Empress Josephine.

NEWMARKET

2.00 (5f): GWYDION S Cauthen (11-10 fav); 2: Glukiaa Mou (7-4); 2: Wanton (33-1); 2: Absolute Service (25-1); 4 ran. Nk, 2 1/2. (H Cecil) T: £1.80; £1.40, £1.10, £2.10. CSF: £3.16. NR: Fassa.
2.35 (5f): MAZAAD S Cauthen (2-1 on fav); 2: Comcentre (7-2); 2: Herb Robert (5-1); 3 ran. 2 1/2, 12. (H Cecil) T: £1.30. CSF: £2.26. NR: Niccolo Polo.
3.05 (6f): INISHPOUR A Mackay (25-1); 2: Bulrush (5-2 fav); 2: Coincidental (14-1); 3: Persian Pleasure (20-1); 17 ran. Nk, hd. (G Fletcher) T: £35.20; £5.20, £2.10, £2.50.

14 (10)	00304-0	NORTHERN HOPE (FR) P Kelleway 94	Sarah Kelleway
15 (8)	0	RUSTIC JEWEL M James 94	Elaine James (4)

PROBABLE SP: 7-4 Double Benz, 2-1 Geraghty Of Course, 5-1 Open All Hours, 6-1 El Galileo, 12-1 Make Strides, 16-1 others.

4.00 MULBERRY HANDICAP £3,000
5f (13 runners)

4 (7)	11204-0	SWINGING GOLD (D) T Barron 397	S Webster
5 (2)	21000-0	BOLLIN EMILY (D) M H Easterby 497	M Birch
6 (10)	011000-	LIGHT ANGLE (USA) (D) G Calvert 493	L Charnock
7 (13)	00-0100	LADY CARA (D) G Calvert 493	J Carroll (7)
8 (1)	010-000	FAIRGREEN (D) D Chapman 7812	D Nicholls
9 (5)	0000-00	PHILSTAR (D) W Elsey 4811	J Lowe
10 (13)	12000-0	PRINCE RACINE (D) D H Jones 3811	S Perks
11 (9)	001000-	CELTIC BIRD (C-D) A Balding 5811	E Guest (5)
12 (11)	00000-0	DURANDEL (C-D) D Wilson 8811	W Ryan (3)
14 (8)	0000-10	BINCLEAVES (D) (BF) M McCormack 787	B Raymond
15 (6)	032000-	RUSSIAN WINTER (C-D) A W Jones 1087	C Dwyer
17 (4)	033400-	VIA VITAE R Hollinshead 380	P Hill (7)
18 (12)	0000-04	PINE HAWK D H Jones 4711	

BLINKERS: 15

PROBABLE SP: 3-1 Swinging Gold, 7-2 Bincleaves, 9-2 Pine Hawk, 6-1 Bollin Emily, 8-1 Fairgreen and Durandel, 10-1 Russian Winter, 14-1 others.

£6.50. CSF: £84.88. NR: Axe Valley.
3.40 (1m 4f): KIRMANNS S Cauthen (11-1); 2: Jupiter Island (11-2); 2: Art Edict (50-1); 3: Long Pond (20-1); 4 ran. 5, 3/4. (R Houghton) T: £8.50; £2.180, £5. CSF: £51.44.
4.10 (1m 2f): CAPO DI MONTE A Kimberley (12-1); 2: Pretty Pol (15-2); 2: Teased (9-1); 3: Shadywood (15-2); 4 ran. 3/4, 1/2. (M Stoute) T: £16.90; £4.160, £2. CSF: £89.63.
4.40 (Rowley Mile): CONCORDE ISLAND S Cauthen (9-2); 2: Castle Tweed (7-2); 2: Shellman (20-1); 3: Great Northern (3-1); 11 ran. 3, 1 1/2. (B Hills) T: £4.90; £2.20, £1.50, £4.10. CSF: £20.11.
5.10 (Rowley Mile): POSITIVE A Murray (evens fav); 2: Sage Cock (3-1); 2: Ritual Music (5-1); 3: Chevasance (7-1); 4 ran. 3/4, 4. (H Thomson Jones) T: £1.60; £1.20, £1.60. CSF: £42.38. NR: Azurai.

CARLISLE

2.15 (5f): MISS NATALIE A Roper (6-1); 2: Welsh Actress (14-1); 2: Package Perfection (9-4 fav); 3: Cast Party (9-2); 4 ran. 3/4, nk. (N Callaghan) T: £3.80; £1.40, £1.10, £2.10. CSF: £77.17.

2.45 (5f): COMPOSER M Brennan (25-1); 2: Debris (7-1); 2: Rapid Lady (10-1); 3: Highland Major (33-1); 4 ran. 1/2, 1/2. (M James) T: £25.50; £10.80, £2.10, £1.40. CSF: £193.13.
3.15 (6f): ORCHID DANCER J Lowe (3-1); 2: Caernarvon Bay (16-1); 2: Laughing Matter (9-4 fav); 3: Phamond (12-1); 4 ran. 1/2, 1. (S Norton) T: £4.50; £1.50, £3.20, £1.90, £4.20. CSF: £52.40.
3.45 (1m): FRANCA PUZZLE R Lines (6-1); 2: Matrah (6-1); 2: Russell Creek (10-1); 3: Spend It Lass (10-1); 4 ran. 4, 1 1/2. (M Jarvis) T: £6.70; £2.40, £1.80, £7.40. CSF: £49.42.
4.15 (1m 1f): CAROLYNCHRISTENSEN A Roper (11-4 fav); 2: Dipyn Bach (6-1); 2: Giovanni (7-1); 3: Northern Ballerina (10-1); 4 ran. Nk, 5. (N Callaghan) T: £2.90; £1.60, £1.80, £1.90. CSF: £18.19.
4.45 (1 1/2m): KAZAROUN R Hills (6-4 on fav); 2: Masterly (7-1); 2: Queens Man (20-1); 3: Treynarion (7-1); 4 ran. 2 1/2, nk. (M Stoute) T: £2.10; £1.50, £3.20, £7.40. CSF: £7.63.

CUP FINAL PREVIEW

WEMBLEY STADIUM

SIC 50th

Lucky 13 for Wigan or a first for Hull

THE CHALLENGE Cup Final sees a confrontation between Wigan, who have lifted the trophy six times in 12 Wembley visits and Hull, who have never won in five appearances at the famous stadium.

An army of fans from the two best supported clubs in the League will be making the trek south. All 97,500 tickets were sold weeks ago. Both sides are packed with talent and the stage looks set for a classic 50th Wembley final.

The teams reached the final on merit. Both had to defeat top sides to reach the last stage of the competition.

Wigan beat Warrington at Wilderspool and Bradford at the Odsal, before overcoming Hull K.R. in a brilliant game at Elland Road, while Hull beat Widnes at the second attempt at Naughton Park, then knocked out Castleford over two bruising semi-final encounters.

Wigan will be at full strength for today's match despite their recent fixture glut and injury crisis. So all the Central Park favourites will be on parade for the big game.

Chance

Giant Kiwi **Graeme West** will be leading his side out for the second successive year. He will be determined to make the best of his second chance following last year's disappointing Final defeat at the hands of Widnes.

World-class Australian stand-off **Brett Kenny** achieves a lifetime's ambition when he steps out at the famous stadium while his half-back partner, 19-year-old **Mike Ford** will face the toughest task of his young career.

John Ferguson, the flying Aborigine winger, has

BY A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

flown over from Sydney to play. After signing from Eastern Suburbs earlier this season, he became a favourite with the Wigan fans with his try scoring feats.

On the other wing will be the elusive **Henderson Gill**, who has already scored 33 tries this season and would love to make it 34 today. Capped at Colts, Under-24 and Test level, Gill joined Wigan from Rochdale Hornets in 1981 for £30,000.

David Stephenson, cost the club twice that when he moved from Salford in 1982. A powerful centre, he is one of only five players to survive last year's defeat at the hands of Widnes.

This Wigan team is a much better side. As well as the stars already mentioned, they will have two prop forwards who have represented Great Britain at Test Level, **Neil Courtney**, and **Brian Case**.

Along with young hooker **Nicky Kiss**, they make a formidable front row in a pack completed by Test loose forward **Ian Potter**.

Whatever the result, Wigan will make Wembley history. They will be making a record 13th appearance at the stadium, having shared the honours with Widnes last year when they both made their 12th trip.

It is a surprising fact that Hull, who are renowned for their record in knock-out competitions, have never won at Wembley. The closest the 'Airlie Birds' came was in the 14-14 draw in the 1982 final.

Captain **Lee Crooks** will be out to break that record when he makes his third appearance in front of the famous twin towers at the age of only 21. A Test regular, despite his age, he will be desperate to see the black and white of Hull draping the cup this evening.

Imports

Hull too have more than their fair share of imports. **Peter Sterling**, regarded as the best scrum half in the world joined the club from crack Sydney side **Paramatta**, in August 1983.

He is another top Australian who will be fulfilling a lifetime ambition when he steps out at Wembley.

Hull have made four Wembley appearances in the last six seasons. Only veteran back-row forward, **Steve Norton**, was in the side that faced Hull K.R. in the 'Humberside' final of 1980.

Coach Arthur Bunting, has described him as his



The Hull squad lined up for a picture after inspecting the Wembley turf yesterday

'greatest signing' and the former Castleford and Great Britain star has certainly played a major role in Hull's recent successes.

Prop

Youngest player on the pitch will be Hull's 19-year-old prop **Neil Puckering**. He only established himself in the first team in the last month and gets his chance because international **Trevor Skerrett** was ruled out through injury.

Hull also have a brilliant Kiwi in their adventurous full-back **Gary Kemble**, who can turn any game with one flash of genius.

He came to Britain in 1977 to play for Hunslet, before moving to the Boulevard. A New Zealand Test regular, **Kemble** played at Wembley in both 1982 and 1983 and will be giving everything in an attempt to make it third time lucky.

Both teams are littered with international players from Britain, Australia and New Zealand and the 50th final at Wembley seems

sure to be one of the great games.

The two sides are very evenly matched. Hull do have class players, but following last year's disappointment Wigan will take some beating.

Wingers

Wembley is a paradise for wingers and in **Ferguson** and **Gill** Wigan has two of the best in the world. They could just tip the

scales in favour of the Lancashire team.

It looks like Hull will have to wait another year to break their Wembley duck and the famous cherry and white colours of Wigan will be hanging from the Rugby League Challenge Cup at about 4.30p.m. this afternoon.

HULL: Kemble, James, Evans, Leuluai, O'Hara, Ah Kuoi, Sterling, Crooks (capt), Patrick, Puckering, Muggleton, Rose, Norton.

WIGAN: Edwards, Ferguson, Stephenson, Donlan, Gill, Kenny, Ford, Courtney, Kiss, Case, West (capt), Dunn, Potter.

Referee: R Campbell (Widnes).

BAN FOR LIFE

THE AUSTRALIAN Labour government said yesterday that cricketers who go on tour to the racist state of South Africa should not be allowed to play in Australia again.

Sports Minister **John Brown** said Australia faced isolation in international sport if action wasn't taken against the cricketers who have signed for a South African tour.

'We have to make sure these men can't play in Australia again,' Brown told a meeting of 100 prominent sportsmen and sport administrators in Perth.

'If the Australian Cricket Board allows this drain to go on, we'll be pushed out of international cricket. It will be Australia versus South Africa and nothing else,' Brown said.

The Board said this week it would try to stop the tour by taking legal action against the South African Cricket Union and against players who have signed to tour planned for November.

Eight Test cricketers have been confirmed as

Aussie threat to cricketers

signing contracts to join a squad to tour the racist state. Three of them were selected originally for the England tour.

Australian newspapers have said that players signed contracts worth about \$200,000 Australian to play.

100,000 join Kiwi protest

AN ESTIMATED 100,000 people rallied in towns throughout New Zealand last night in protest at the New Zealand rugby tour of racist South Africa.

There was trouble at one demonstration in the small North Island town of **Mata-mata**, where supporters of the tour attacked a group of 60 protesters and broke their banners.

More than 2,000 New Zealand All Blacks supporters have applied for tickets for the tour. But the majority of people in New Zealand

Brown said a generation of sportsmen had destroyed their careers because they went to South Africa.

'Almost every sporting association has eschewed the big dollar. By going there for the big dollar, these men are prejudicing the future of cricket in Australia,' he said.

'The other countries have made it clear they won't want to play with us if the Board allows this drain to go on.'

are against it.

The All Blacks are to play three Tests against the Springboks in the tour from late July to September.

The New Zealand Rugby Union has been roundly condemned internationally for giving the tour the go-ahead.

Anti-apartheid groups in both New Zealand and South Africa have stressed that it only gives credence to the apartheid system, which operates in sport as well as every other sphere of life in South Africa.

CRICKET SUMMARIES

CANTERBURY: Kent 336 (Cowdrey 159, Hinks 92, Thomas five for 51) and 282 for eight dec (Aslett 111, Cowdrey 95); Surrey 445 for nine dec (Stewart 158, Lynch 115, Pauline 56 n.o. Dilley five for 97). Kent and Surrey drew.

BRISTOL: Lancashire 318 (Allott 78, Watkinson 57, Jefferies 57, Stanworth 50 n.o., Lawrence five for 79) and 165 (Sainsbury five for 44, Lawrence four for 70); Gloucestershire 189 (Allott four for 44) and 220 (Bainbridge 67, Jefferies four for 64). Lancashire bt Gloucestershire by 74 runs.

TODAY'S GAMES

BENSON AND HEDGES CUP (11a.m.-7.30p.m.)
CHELMSFORD: Essex v Sussex. **CARDIFF:** Glamorgan v Kent. **BRISTOL:** Gloucestershire v Nottinghamshire. **OLD TRAFORD:** Lancashire v Leicestershire. **THE OVAL:** Surrey v Combined Universities. **WORCESTER:** Worcestershire v Warwickshire. **ABERDEEN:** Scotland v Derbyshire. **SHREWSBURY:** Minor Counties v Somerset.

COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP (11a.m.-6.30p.m.)
NORTHAMPTON: Northamptonshire v Hampshire. **HEADINGLEY:** Yorkshire v Middlesex.

DONS GO FOR RECORD

SCOTTISH Premier League Champions Aberdeen aim to create new records as they complete this season's campaign. The Dons need only three points from their last two games to create the Premier record points total — they already hold that with 57 points.

And seven more goals would give them a record for goal scoring, beating Dundee United and Celtic who are at present the highest with 90 in a League season.

But that will not be in

their minds when Aberdeen meet Hearts today. Manager **Alex Ferguson** said: 'It is nice to create records, but they themselves do not win anything. We will be playing for our pride.'

Celtic, now destined to be

■ **BRAZIL'S** Ayrton Senna followed his splendid win in rain-soaked Portugal two weeks ago by dominating opening practice for Sunday's San Marino Grand Prix motor race at Imola. The Lotus driver underlined his rapid rise to prominence by romping round the parkland circuit in a pace-setting time of one minute 27.589 seconds.

Ferrari and McLaren were expected to dictate terms in the ideal conditions with their more powerful cars, but it was Senna's day again. 'It was a very good lap indeed, but not perfect,' he said. 'I may never get it perfect.'

■ **CZECHOSLOVAKIA** became World Ice Hockey champions for the first time in eight years by beating Canada in a tense final in their capital city, Prague, yesterday.

A late goal by **Jiri Lala** into the empty net clinched victory after they had gone ahead 4-2 seven minutes from time only to see Canada pull one back seconds later. The Canadians took their keeper off in favour of an extra attacker 96 seconds from the end in a desperate attempt to draw level, but Lala's tally 23 seconds later ended their bid.

runners-up, face further problems for their clash with Dundee, manager **David Hay** having to bring in a number of young players to bolster his squad in the face of suspensions and injuries.

Out through suspension are the experienced **Danny McGrain** and **Tom McAdam** while **Pierce O'Leary** and **Frank McGarvey** are injured. **Paul McStay**, **Peter Grant** and **Davie Provan** are doubtful.

St Mirren hope that they can take both points against Dumbarton to give them their target of Europe. Manager **Alec Miller** commented: 'This game is about ambition. Can we show that we have the ambition to take us into Europe?'

For many the real nervous places will be the clubs in the First Division today with both promotion and relegation issues outstanding.

Imre won't do any favourites

**Ex-Everton
man says
Sheffield
need points**

BY MATTHEW NUGENT

SHEFFIELD Wednesday's waspish striker Imre Varadi won't be doing his former Everton teammates any favours when the two side clash at Hillsborough this afternoon.

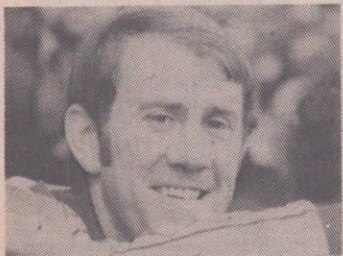
Varadi is only too well aware that if Everton should take all three points home to Merseyside tonight, and Liverpool are held at Anfield by Chelsea, then his former club will be League Champions.

But Varadi said last night: 'I wish Everton well. They are a great bunch of lads playing for one of the best clubs in the country. But Sheffield Wednesday needs the points just as badly, we want to make sure we play in Europe next season.'

Wednesday know that they need at least six points from their remaining four fixtures to make sure of a place in next season's UEFA Cup, and they intend to gain those points at home.

'We have a couple of difficult away games,' Varadi added. 'So, with the help of the fans here at Hillsborough, we want to make sure of a place in Europe next season — and that means beating Everton tomorrow.'

Varadi was one of the first players to leave when Howard Kendall arrived at Goodison



HOWARD KENDALL

Park, moving on to Wednesday via Newcastle United. But he bears no ill-feeling towards the Everton boss. 'Howard had his own plans for Everton and I wasn't part of them. It's one of the facts of life in our game, so I set out to re-build my career at St James's Park,' recalled Varadi.

'It has been a great two seasons here, winning promotion

and then having such a fantastic last ten months in the First Division. And now that we are so close to a place in Europe, we are not going to let a club like Everton take it away from us.'

Another ex-Evertonian who will be wearing the blue and white striped shirt of Wednesday this afternoon is Mick Lyons, and Varadi said: 'Like me, Mick is praying Everton win the League Championship. They are such a big club, a great club, they really deserve all the success they can get this season.'

'But Mick is a pro. He will be going all out to stop them on Saturday, despite all those years at Goodison Park.'

Another reason every Wednesday player wants to win a place in the UEFA Cup next season is manager Howard Wilkinson.

'Earlier this week the boss turned down a fortune to coach in the Middle East. He believes his future is here at Hillsborough and it's now up to the players to prove him right,' said Varadi.

'Wednesday has been a sleeping giant for too long. Now we are beginning to awake and there is a great atmosphere at the club. With the chance of playing on the continent next season staring us in the face we would be stupid to throw it all away.'

'But after the game on Saturday, I will be really looking forward to having drink with all my old mates from Goodison Park, and I'll lift a glass in salute to them when they win the Championship — but I'll be working very hard to make sure that it won't be on Saturday.'



IMRE VARADI . . . Keen to put Wednesday into Europe



The cherry and white hoops of Wigan will be seen on the Wembley turf again today for the Rugby League Cup final — see preview on pages 14 and 15

POOLS CHECK

DIVISION I		DIVISION IV	
Liverp'l v Chelsea (11.30)	32 Aldershot v Tranmere		
1 Luton v Arsenal (11.30)	33 Blackpool v Torquay		
2 Norwich v Man Utd	34 Bury v Wrexham (3.15)		
3 Nottm For v Watford	35 Chester v Stockport		
4 QPR v Leicester	36 Chesterfield v Crewe		
5 Sheff Wed v Everton	37 Darlington v Port Vale		
6 S'thampton v Ipswich	38 Peterboro v Exeter		
7 Stoke v Newcastle	39 Scunthorpe v Mansfield		
8 Sunderland v A Villa			
9 Tottenham v Coventry			
10 West Brom v West Ham			
DIVISION II		GOLA LEAGUE	
11 Birmingham v Cardiff	40 Altrincham v Boston		
12 Blackburn v Portsmouth	41 Barrow v Yeovil		
13 Brighton v Wolves	42 Dagenham v Telford		
14 C Palace v Middlesbro	43 Dartford v Gateshead		
15 Fulham v Barnsley			
16 Hudd'field v Sheff Utd (P)			
17 Man City v Oldham			
18 Oxford v Notts Co			
19 Shrewsbury v Grimsby			
20 Wimb'don v Leeds			
DIVISION III		SCOTTISH PREMIER	
21 Bradford C v Reading	44 Celtic v Dundee		
22 Brentford v Preston	45 Dundee Utd v Rangers		
23 Bristol C v Bournemouth	46 Hearts v Aberdeen		
24 Cambridge v Plymouth	47 Morton v Hibs		
25 Gillingham v Lincoln	48 St Mirren v Dumbarton		
26 Millwall v Bolton			
27 Newport v Bristol R			
28 Orient v Derby			
29 Swansea v Burnley			
30 Walsall v Hull			
31 (Void)			
		SCOTTISH DIV I	
		49 Airdrie v East Fife	
		50 Clydebank v St Johnstone	
		51 Falkirk v Ayr	
		52 Kilmarnock v Clyde	
		53 Meadowbank v Hamilton	
		54 Motherwell v Brechin	
		55 Partick v Forfar	
		SCOTTISH DIV II	
		Alloa v Dunfermline	
		E Stirling v Albion	
		Montrose v Stnhsuir	
		Queen of S v Arbroath	
		Raith v Berwick	
		Stirling v Cowdenbth	
		Stranraer v Queens Pk	