

INSIDE

Arafat backs summit
— Pages 8&9

WORKERS REVOLUTIONARY PARTY

45th Anniversary of Trotsky's Death



Sunday August 18, 3p.m.
The Piccadilly Theatre, Denman Street, W.1

Speakers: MIKE BANDA (WRP General Secretary)
G. HEALY (WRP Central Committee)
JULIE HYLAND (YS National Secretary)
VANESSA REDGRAVE (WRP Central Committee)
SIMON PIRANI (WRP Central Committee)

Chairman: CORIN REDGRAVE (WRP Central Committee)
Plus speakers from the International Committee of the Fourth International

In the evening — special showing of the film

'Release Jailed Miners'

Admission £1.50, 50p sacked miners and strikers

Governors keep ban

STRIKE AGAINST CENSORSHIP IS ON TODAY

THOUSANDS of television and radio journalists will strike today after the BBC Board of Governors yesterday confirmed the ban on the 'Real Lives' documentary.

Last night leaders of the National Union of Journalists called on 'other unions within the broadcasting sector to support the NUJ action by whatever means are appropriate'.

BY SIMON VEVERS

With support growing by the hour it seemed certain that there would be a widespread black-out of television and radio news — and some other programmes.

The NUJ's emergency committee issued a statement condemning 'the unprecedented action by the Prime Minister and Home Secretary in applying public pressure on the Board of Governors in

a blatant act of political censorship'.

The union leadership accused the governors of yielding to pressure from the Tory government and called on them to resign.

BBC chairman Stuart Young and director-general Alasdair Milne are to hold crisis talks today with Home Secretary Leon Brittan who urged the corporation not to show the programme: 'On the Edge of the Union'.

The Board of Management met last night amid rumours that some of its members — including Milne — may quit in protest at the way the programme was censored.

Earlier the governors had reaffirmed the ban on the programme, which includes an interview with Sinn Féin councillor Martin McGuinness.

Avoid

Most board members scurried out of a side door after the four-hour meeting to avoid waiting newsmen and broadcasting staff protesting against state censorship.

But one board member, former right-wing leader of the AUEW engineering union, Sir John Boyd, said he strongly backed the ban and denounced the journalists' plan to strike.

TV-AM journalists were the first to take action yesterday morning as pledges of support for today's strike poured in from all over the country.

Seven hundred members of the Broadcasting and Entertainment Trades Alliance (BETA) at the BBC — including camera operators, en-



BBC workers outside Broadcasting House yesterday

gineers, producers, secretaries and drivers — voted overwhelmingly to join the journalists on strike.

A spokesman for BETA said after the meeting: 'BBC-TV will encounter real problems in manning a service which matches their normal output.'

BETA members also strongly censured their leaders for refusing to make a recommendation for action.

The film technicians' union ACTT issued an instruction to its members at the BBC's Lime Grove studios to 'give every support' to the strike 'by not crossing picket lines and by not working on any material where an NUJ

member should have been present'.

ITN management and NUJ leaders were locked in talks at the government conciliation service ACAS.

But NUJ Father of the Chapel Giles Smith said the stoppage would take place, regardless of an exhaustive disputes procedure and even if it meant journalists being in breach of their contracts.

'As far as we are concerned the disputes procedure is academic. We don't really have anything to talk about.'

He said that it was a 'conscience strike' and that the disputes procedure did not apply.

Harry Conroy, general

secretary-elect of the NUJ, who attended two large mass meetings in London yesterday, was confident of powerful backing for the strike.

He told News Line: 'There has been a huge spontaneous reaction to the ban. The meetings today were both very large.'

'There has been no need to instruct members to take action on this issue, their response to the ban has been overwhelming.'

Vincent Hanna, NUJ executive member and FoC at the BBC said in an LBC radio interview: 'I was staggered to see how strongly the journalists felt about censorship. I think it's probably because the political cli-

mate has been moving in that direction for some time.

'Journalists feel threatened that Britain is changing in some undefined way and they wanted to make a stand about integrity and about independence.'

'The extraordinary thing about this strike is that it was not led from the top in the sense that it was members on the ground, the rank and file, who decided to take action.'

'It's a protest. What we are saying to the government, the Board of Governors, the Board of Management and the IBA, there shall not be censorship of journalism in Britain.'

Mandela's home is attacked

JOHANNESBURG — Police yesterday hurled teargas grenades into the home of Winnie Mandela and arrested 30 people, including her sister.

Mrs Mandela, wife of jailed African National Congress leader, Nelson Mandela, was visiting her doctor in Johannesburg when the incident took place.

She was banished by the apartheid regime more than eight years ago to a remote township near Brandfort, 265 miles south of Johannesburg.

According to the police account, a crowd armed with knives, spades and axes gathered near Mrs Mandela's home and began to clash with the security authorities.

The teargas was fired when a number of demonstrators took refuge in her home. On entering the dwelling police claim they found seven petrol bombs.

Bishop Desmond Tutu yesterday restrained youth and workers in the Daveyton township from taking part in an anti-government funeral demonstration.

He was officiating at the funeral of 16-year-old Elizabeth Kumalo who was shot by police last month.

Telling the townspeople not to clash with the massed ranks of army and police, Tutu said: 'Let us comport ourselves with the discipline of those who know they will be free.'

Afterwards the mauve-frocked bishop told reporters: 'These (township) children scare me. They have a recklessness that is incredible.'

'Most of them think they are going to die — not that they have a death wish, but they think if this is the way we are going to get freedom, then so be it.'

£100,000 Emergency Fund

AS HUNDREDS of journalists and broadcasting trade unionists take action today against censorship imposed by Thatcher's Bonapartist dictatorship, we renew our urgent appeal to drive ahead the £100,000 Emergency Fund.

Today's action in defiance of Thatcher's clampdown on the press, which has won a virtually unanimous response throughout the BBC and independent broadcasting, is a clear sign of the revolutionary period in which we are campaigning.

Thatcher's government, driven

by the world economic and political crisis, is in transition from the break-up of the old form of bourgeois rule through parliament to open police-military rule and fascism.

But it has met and continues to meet the growing and undefeated resistance of the working class, the youth and their allies in the middle class.

Under these conditions, where the miners' struggle for jobs has become dissolved into the struggle of the whole working class against Thatcher's Bonapartist

regime, our Emergency Fund is of vital importance.

It is essential that the Workers Revolutionary Party and the Young Socialists are fully equipped for the task of organising the struggle against the Thatcher regime.

Without the revolutionary party and its daily paper, the News Line, there can be no successful overthrow of the outmoded capitalist system. And in the period ahead we have unrivalled opportunities to demonstrate in practice the

revolutionary traditions and principles of Trotskyism.

But in order to make the rally to commemorate the 45th Anniversary of the death of Leon Trotsky on August 18 doubly successful we must complete more than half the Emergency Fund.

We need an immediate response to our appeal for large donations to increase our total. What have you done to answer this urgent appeal? Have you made a donation? Organise collections among your friends and workmates without delay.

Post all your donations to: WHF Emergency Fund, 21B Old Town, Clapham, London SW4 0JT.

Yesterday we received £493.34 from the following branches: Govan Hill £7; Kirkby £10; Scotland Road £30; Skelmersdale £5; Run-corn £2.50; Huddersfield £10; Bradford West £4; Hull £10; Wakefield £1; Bradford North £10; East Leeds £195; Bracknell £8.84; Cambridge South £50; Kilburn £50; Finsbury £25; Islington £5; Tottenham £50; Vauxhall £10; Tooting £10. This brings our total to £37,982.13.

Labour would keep some anti-union laws

BY BEN RUDDER

LABOUR and TUC leaders yesterday indicated they were prepared to keep large portions of Tory anti-union legislation under a future Labour government.

Labour leader Neil Kinnock and TUC general secretary Norman Willis outlined their corporatist plans to form a tripartite body between government, employers and unions, to determine wages and employment levels.

Kinnock said a government of his would aim to

reduce the unemployment total by one million in two years.

Asked directly if a Labour government would repeal Tory laws demanding ballots before strike action and ballots on the political fund, Kinnock replied merely that this was subject to discussion.

He said that he favoured the introduction of legislation that would be 'geared to the improvement of industrial relations'. A reference in the joint TUC/Labour Party document — 'A New Partnership, A New Britain' — also states that 'legislative changes'

would be introduced to ensure that agreements between management and unions were carried out.

Kinnock also stated that a Labour government would hope to halt the flow of capital abroad by introducing legislation to remove tax concessions on any money held abroad above 5 per cent of total holdings.

He said there would be no restrictions on exchange as in previous Labour administrations, but that the change on tax concessions could benefit the Treasury by £4 billion.

On wages, both Kinnock and Willis made it clear that the tripartite agreement between industry, government and unions would involve the issue of pay settlements.

Willis justified this approach by declaring that 'every government has an incomes' policy', but the question was who took part in determining the policy.

Willis called for full backing for the joint document by the TUC congress next month, but he admitted that there was likely to be 'some discussion and not a few

arguments' about the programme.

The T&GWU transport union has already passed motions this year opposing any form of wage control, and reaffirming opposition to Tory anti-union legislation.

The corporatist plan has been described by Labour MP Tony Benn as 'violently anti-socialist'.

Police pay rise

THE POLICE were yesterday awarded a 7-per-cent pay rise from September 1 as local authorities dropped their opposition to the increases.

The agreement, reached at the Police Negotiating Board, will affect 140,000 officers up to, and including, chief superintendents, and add £108 million to the basic pay bill.

The deal will bring a constable's starting salary from £6,708 to £7,212, and, after 15 years' service, from £11,193 to £12,033.

The pay of a newly-promoted sergeant will rise from £10,704 to £11,508, and, after four years from £12,282 to £13,203.



Leading a fight . . . senior shop stewards from Anderson Strathclyde's five Scottish factories yesterday

Combine calls for sackings strike

£8,000

Monthly Fund

Drive up total now!

DON'T lose a moment in the campaign to raise our August Fund. We have a total in of £53.90. Raise every amount you can now and post it in.

The world economic crisis gets worse each day creating a major crisis for the ruling class. They have no solution to their problems and face a major financial crash.

This situation forces the governments of Reagan, Thatcher and others into all-out war against their working class to force down living standards, to make ruthless cuts, in a desperate attempt to hang on to their dying capitalist system.

It drives millions of workers into a revolutionary confrontation — the most unprecedented in history.

The News Line is decisive. Build support for our paper everywhere. Start raising August's Fund without delay. Post your donations to:

The News Line August Appeal Fund,
21B Old Town, Clapham, SW4 0JT.

STRIKE action is to be launched at five Scottish factories in opposition to victimisation of three trade union activists.

'The feeling on this issue is very, very strong indeed,' John Beveridge, a shop floor spokesman in the Anderson Strathclyde mining equipment combine, said yesterday.

A token 24-hour strike is to take place next Monday at the plants in Bridgeton (Glasgow), East Kilbride, Glenrothes, and Motherwell.

Kirkintilloch, where the sackings of two EETPU electricians' union shop stewards and another EETPU member took place, is already fully on strike.

Ballots are also to be held in all the Scottish

plants on further strike action if management fails to fully reinstate all three.

Speaking after a meeting in Kirkintilloch of shop stewards and staff representatives, Beveridge told News Line: 'The entire meeting totally condemned the dismissals. Everyone accepts that it is victimisation by local management.'

Attack

'At the Kirkintilloch plant there is a definite attack underway against the trade union movement.'

Other unions involved include the AUEW, the sheetmetal workers' union, the foundry workers, APEX, ASTMS.

Warning for BBC staff

OVER 250 non-journalistic BBC staff carrying placards and banners denouncing Tory censorship attended a mass meeting outside Broadcasting House yesterday.

The lunchtime meeting was called by the Broadcasting Entertainment Trades Alliance, and was held in view of the offices used by the BBC Board of Governors to uphold the ban on 'Real Lives'.

Meeting organiser Anne Rawcliffe-King told members that the ban on the programme was bad enough, but that worse was the agreement to set up further talks with the government about editorial policy at the BBC.

Trevor Goodchild, NUJ Broadcasting Industrial Council member, said 'the issue is censorship'.

'The Board of Governors are bowing down to blatant political pressure,' he said.

Mike Power, a member of the NGA print union from the Campaign for Press and Broadcasting Freedom, said the Thatcher government's attempts to suppress criticism had been continuing for years.

He said the Ponting and Tisdall trials were part of a concerted effort by the Thatcher government to

eliminate any leaks of government actions.

Vincent Hanna, NUJ executive member, said today's action was intended to 'defend the BBC against government interference'. He said that an attack on the BBC was an attack on all its staff and journalists in general.

Central out

JOURNALISTS at Central News in the Midlands will be joining today's strike.

The following motion was passed on Monday night: 'The chapel being mindful of the threat to press and broadcasting freedom posed by the Home Secretary's intervention in the case of the "Real Lives" documentary, has re-

solved to strike for 24 hours to mark its protest at the Home Secretary's action.'

John Boileau, NUJ clerk to the Central News west chapel, told News Line: 'Our actions are in protest at the Home Secretary's intervention and not specifically in support of one small group of journalists and one particular programme.'

Beirut embassy blasts

BEIRUT — The Saudi Arabian and Moroccan embassies in west Beirut were hit by dynamite explosions yesterday but damage was light and only one casualty was reported.

Lebanese security authorities and witnesses

said a young girl was wounded, a wall slightly damaged and a tree uprooted in the blast at the abandoned Saudi mission in the mainly Muslim sector of the city.

There was no indication of who was behind the

attack. The building has not been used since early 1984, when Riyadh withdrew its diplomats because of fears for their safety.

An outer wall at the Moroccan embassy was slightly damaged in a separate blast.

GLASGOW GUARDS STANDING FIRM

BY CHRIS CORRIGAN

PICKETS covered all six entrances to Glasgow Central station in strength yesterday as striking guards nailed British Rail lies that their action is crumbling.

'Only four out of 186 guards have reported for work since the action began on Friday — and one of those four is back on strike today,' said Charlie Wynd, West of Scotland organiser for the National Union of Railwaymen.

The dispute is estimated to be costing BR about £250,000 a day. But rail chiefs clearly see it as a good investment because their aim is to smash NUR policies nationally.

Specially re-designed trains for 'driver only' operation have been put on the tracks at Glasgow Central. The recent NUR annual general meeting voted to fight against the new units.

After having tried — and failed — to get a young guard to man the special units last Friday as a test in preparation for removing guards altogether, BR sent the guard home.

Demand

NUR officials said yesterday this had now been extended to a demand that all 186 guards give a written undertaking that they will man the special units. 'It is a lock out,' said one NUR official.

Jimmy Knapp, NUR general secretary, is arriving in Glasgow this coming Friday to address union members in the city hall on the issue of 'driver-only' trains and on the mass destruction of jobs at rail engineering works.

'Management is trying to by-pass the agreed machinery and procedure by attempting to force the introduction of these re-designed trains at local level,' pointed out Charlie Wynd.

The special units — in which drivers can operate the carriage doors — are blacked by the NUR as a whole.

'There is no crumbling of the action. The members remain completely solid,' Wynd told News Line. 'We are saying that management must take these sets out of service.'

In a bid to prevent any moves to spread the action to other depots in the Glasgow area, BR management has issued a threat to permanently close up to six local services if the dispute is a lengthy one.



Determined guards' picket line yesterday at one of the entrances to Glasgow Central station

Miner cleared of riot charge

ANOTHER miner was cleared yesterday of riot charges at Nottingham Crown Court when the prosecution offered no further evidence against him.

Michael Carvell, from Coventry, was discharged after the judge directed the jury to find him not guilty of offences alleged to have been committed following a mass rally in Mansfield in May last year.

Last week another miner, accused in the same

trial, David Cliff from Stoke-on-Trent, was also cleared because of conflicting evidence given by two police officers.

But the case, now in its eighth week, continues against 16 other men, all but two of them miners.

● FOUR hundred Durham miners' jobs face the axe in a merger plan announced to union leaders by the Coal Board yesterday.

The plan is to shut down surface operations at the 160-year-old Eppleton col-

liery and link up its underground with nearby Murton and Hawthorn mines, resulting in a single unit producing 1.4 million tonnes of coal a year.

At the moment Murton employs 1,365 men, Eppleton 771 and Hawthorn 217. But the NCB want to slash the total labour force from 2,353 to 1,950.

Jack Hockridge, NUM lodge secretary at Eppleton, said the merger had been 'on the cards' for about two years and was not a surprise.

Lloyds 'names' with no money

A RECORD number of Lloyds members have failed to meet the insurance market's annual solvency test because of the multi-million-pound losses facing some syndicates.

The 517 'names', the scion of the wealthy who pledge their assets to cover Lloyds underwriting, are facing suspension from the market.

A total 'shortfall' of £65.5 million is involved, the major part of which relates to losses faced after the collapse of the so-called PCW Syndicates.

Lloyds will cover this with the money from its central fund, if the 'names' fail to meet any future claims. At the end of last year, the fund totalled more than £167 million.

Forbes Burnham is dead

NEW YORK — President Forbes Burnham of Guyana died yesterday, the Caribbean country's United Nations ambassador Noel Sinclair said.

Asked about rumours from Georgetown,

Guyana, that Burnham, 62, had died after an operation, Sinclair said: 'He did pass away this morning.'

Confirmation of his death was preceded by Guyana's two state-run

radio stations interrupting regular programmes with solemn music and rumours in the city Burnham had died.

Burnham had ruled the former British colony since independence

WEATHER

EASTERN areas will start bright but rain in the west will spread to remaining areas during the morning. Some of the rain may be moderate or heavy in northern areas, but should be mainly light in the south. During the day brighter weather with showers will follow in the northwest. However, southern areas will stay mostly cloudy with occasional rain. There will be hill fog in places, and some coastal mist or fog patches in southwestern areas of England and Wales. It will be rather cool in most places. Rather windy in the northwest.

Eritrea denied food aid

THE Eritrean Relief Committee in London yesterday angrily refuted United Nations officials' claims that emergency food aid was reaching Ethiopia's Eritrea and Tigre provinces.

The ERC's chairman, Mohamed Osman Yusef said: 'It is a gross distortion of the truth to say that Ethiopia is allowing food aid into Eritrea on anything other than a minimal level.'

'Food donated by the West continues to be used as a military weapon in the Ethiopian regime's efforts to suppress our people in Eritrea.'

'It is impossible for the UN or any other aid agency to dispute this fact.'

Yusef was commenting on reports in the Fleet Street press yesterday

quoting the UN officials' claims that the Addis Ababa authorities had begun to enable food to reach the two provinces.

He said the ERC was scheduled to release a report this week that accused the Ethiopian authorities of using food 'for political and military objectives'.

Report

The ERC chairman quoted from the as yet unpublished report: 'The present suffering in Eritrea is a result not only of the drought but also of the military policies of successive Ethiopian governments, which have sought to exploit the famine in the area to suppress the Eritreans.'

Slump deepens in EEC

BRUSSELS — Common Market gross domestic product (GDP) and capital investment fell during the first quarter of this year, the European Commission reported yesterday.

Reflecting the deepening world slump, the EEC figures showed that capital investment had slumped by 6 per cent and that depressed construction during the harsh winter had contributed to a 0.2-per-cent GDP fall.

The statistics, based on West Germany, Italy, France and Britain, showed these four countries leading in the worsening state of industrial West European.

The sharp fall in capital investments came as a shock to the EEC statisticians who had claimed 6-per-cent year-on-year rises in the third and fourth quarters of 1984.

Review

EEC private consumption rose 1.4 per cent in the period under review.

The figures have come as a nasty surprise for the EEC economists also because the executive only last month said they expected the GDP rate to rise 2.4 per cent this year, up from 2.2 per cent last year.

But EEC commissioners envisage deeper and more draconian cuts in the state-run Western European steel, car, rail and service industries.

As a consequence the 2.4-per-cent forecast remains a fantasy to soothe nerves in the currency and share markets and balance the contentious ledgers.

● Sterling lost some ground to the dollar on the currency markets amid persistent fears of a fall in oil prices.

WORKERS REVOLUTIONARY PARTY



presents a special double feature film show

Saturday, August 10

'The Palestinian' & 'Occupied Palestine'

The Cockpit Theatre, Gateforth Street, NW8

between Lisson Grove and Edgware Road

Doors open 7.00p.m.

Performance starts 7.30p.m.

Tickets £2

MARCH TO RELEASE JAILED MINERS



- Reinstate sacked miners!
- Fight pit closures!
- Smash anti-union laws!
- No scab labour schemes for youth!
- Demand TUC organise the General Strike!

Monday August 19 – Monday September 2
March from Cortonwood colliery to the TUC at Blackpool

ASSEMBLE: 11.00a.m. at Cortonwood colliery, Brampton, South Yorkshire

RALLY: 11a.m.

MARCH: 1.00p.m. via Thurnscoe and Darfield to Worsborough

August 20: Worsborough-Barnsley-Grimethorpe-Upton
August 21: Upton-Fitzwilliam-Pontefract
August 22: Pontefract-Normanton-Castleford
August 23: Castleford-Leeds
August 24: Leeds-Wakefield
August 25: Wakefield-Dewsbury-Huddersfield

August 26: Huddersfield-Oldham-Blackley
August 27: Blackley-Manchester-Salford
August 28: Salford-Farnworth-Bolton
August 29: Bolton-Chorley
August 30: Chorley-Leyland
August 31: Leyland-Preston
September 1: Preston-Kirkham-Blackpool

ORGANISED BY THE YOUNG SOCIALISTS

WHAT YOU CAN DO:

- Support the march as it comes through your area
- Send a financial donation to the march
- Come to Blackpool on Monday September 2 to lobby TUC

For more details write to: Young Socialists, 21b Old Town, Clapham, SW4 0JT



AUEW executive member Gerry Russell and General secretary Gavin Laird show the ballot result at a press conference in London yesterday

WRP

WORKERS REVOLUTIONARY PARTY PUBLIC MEETINGS

with special showing of new film
RELEASE THE JAILED MINERS

Release jailed miners! Reinstate sacked miners! Smash the anti-union laws! No scab labour schemes for youth!

SCOTLAND

CUMNOCK: Wednesday August 7, 7.30p.m. Cumnock Town Hall, Glaisnock Street.

Speakers: **Barry Huyton** (YS Regional Committee); **Alex McClarty** (WRP Central Committee)

COATBRIDGE: Wednesday August 7, 7.30p.m. Corsewall Street Community Centre.

Speakers: **Martin McKeown** (YS Regional Committee); **Chris Corrigan** (WRP Central Committee)

STIRLING: Sunday August 11, 2.30p.m. Stirling Miners' Welfare.

Speakers: **Simon Pirani** (WRP Central Committee); **Alan Mackie** (YS National Committee)

FAULHOUSE: Monday August 12, 7.30p.m. Faulhouse Community Centre.

Speakers: **Martin McKeown** (YS Regional Committee); **Terry Brotherton** (WRP Scottish District Committee); **Mary Boyle** (Chairman Faulhouse Miners' Welfare Support Group)

GLASGOW EAST END: Wednesday August 14, 7.30p.m. YS Training Centre, Tobago Street.

Speakers: **John Rooney** (Glasgow East End YS); **Simon Pirani** (WRP Central Committee)

EDINBURGH: Thursday August 15, 7.30p.m. Trades Council, Picardy Place.

Speakers: **Duncan Foggo** (WRP District Committee); **John Ritchie** (YS Regional Committee)

ABERDEEN: Wednesday August 28, 8p.m. St Katherine's Centre.

Speakers: **Pat Carlos** (WRP District Committee); **Alan Mackie** (YS National Committee)

NORTH EAST

BISHOP AUCLAND: Tuesday August 13, 7.30p.m. Weardale Hotel, Spennymoor.

Speakers: **Dave Temple** (WRP Central Committee); **Jeff Hartal** (Sacked miner); **Jimmy Cousins** (YS Regional Committee); **Ann Suddick** (Co-ordinator Durham Miners' Support Group, in personal capacity)

SEAHAM: Wednesday August 21, 7.30p.m. Rockhouse, Seaham.

Speakers: **Jimmy Cousins** (YS Regional Committee); **Dave Temple** (WRP Central Committee)

NEWCASTLE: Thursday August 22, 7p.m. YS Training Centre, Lime Street, Byker.

Speakers: **Jimmy Cousins** (YS Regional Committee); **Dave Temple** (WRP Central Committee); **Shona Gill** (COHSE branch secretary, RVI Newcastle, in personal capacity)

YORKSHIRE

WOMBWELL: Wednesday August 7, 7.30p.m. Mitchell & Darfield Miners' Welfare.

Speakers: **Tony Hyland** (YS National Committee); **Dave Hyland** (WRP Central Committee); **in personal capacity: A. Hodgkinson** (Darfield NUM); **N. Marshall** (Barnsley Miners' Welfare)

ROTHERHAM: Monday August 12, 7.30p.m. Howard Room, Assembly Rooms, Rotherham High Street.

Speakers: **Katie Rhodes** (YS Regional Committee); **Mike Banda** (WRP general secretary); **in personal capacity: Albert Bownes** (Kiverton Park NUM); **Bob Mitchell** (Dinnington NUM)

SHEFFIELD: Thursday August 15, 7.30p.m. Sheffield Centre Against Unemployment, West Street.

Speakers: **Tony Hyland** (YS National Committee); **Mike Banda** (WRP General Secretary); **in personal capacity: Hazel Peddatt** (South Yorkshire Defence Campaign); **Paul Lehan** (Tinsley Park shop stewards)

NORTH WEST

BLACKLEY: Wednesday August 7, 7.30p.m. North Manchester General Hospital Social Club, Delaunays Road, Crumpsall.

Speakers: **John Oldham** (YS Regional Committee); **Ray Waring** (WRP Central Committee); **David Owen** (NUPE branch secretary, in personal capacity)

BURNLEY: Wednesday August 14, 7.30p.m. AUEW Rooms, Hargreave Street, opposite GPO.

Speakers: **Lyn Waring** (YS National Committee); **Ray Waring** (WRP Central Committee); **in personal capacity: Dale Fishwick** (GMBATU); **Silent Night Strike Committee** (FTAT)

ST HELENS: Tuesday August 20, 7.30p.m. Trade Union, Community and Unemployed Resource Centre, College Street.

Speakers: **Gary Leyland** (St Helens YS); **Tony Banda** (WRP Central Committee); **Jimmy Boylan** (St Helens WRP)

ALEXANDRA: Sunday August 25, 7p.m., West Indian Centre, Westwood Street, Moss Side.

Speakers: **John Oldham** (YS Regional Committee); **Tony Banda** (WRP Central Committee)

WIDNES: Wednesday September 4, 7.30p.m. Ditton Community Centre, Dunda Road.

Speakers: **Les Roberts** (Runcorn YS); **Tony Banda** (WRP Central Committee); **Hugh Sandison** (Widnes WRP)

MIDDLETON: Tuesday September 10, 7.30p.m. Assheton Arms.

Speakers: **Chris McBride** (YS Regional Committee); **Ray Waring** (WRP Central Committee); **Lily Murphy** (NUPE branch secretary, in personal capacity)

STAFFS

STOKE ON TRENT: Tuesday August 13, 7.30p.m. Park Site Social Club, Silverdale.

Speakers: **John Oldham** (YS Regional Committee); **P. Reid** (Stoke WRP); **Angela Martin** (Silverdale Colliery Wives Committee, in personal capacity)

WEST MIDLANDS

BIRMINGHAM: Tuesday August 13, 7.30p.m. Northfield Methodist Hall, Bristol Road, Birmingham 31.

Speakers: **Clive Andrews** (YS Regional Committee); **Corin Redgrave** (WRP Central Committee)

COVENTRY: Thursday August 22, 7.30p.m. Gilbert Richard Centre, Broad Street, Earlsdon.

Speakers: **Clive Andrews** (YS Regional Committee); **Corin Redgrave** (WRP Central Committee); **Nevin Bell** (Sacked Keresley NUM); **Brian King** (AUEW convener WMPT)

EASTERN

PETERBOROUGH: Wednesday August 14, 7.30p.m. Welland Hall, Poplar Avenue.

Speakers: **Linda Mee** (YS Regional Committee); **Andy Maine** (Peterborough WRP); **Pat Brookes** (Peterborough WRP)

IPSWICH: Friday August 16, 7.30p.m. Whitton Sports Centre, Whitton Church Lane.

Speakers: **Julian Palmer** (YS Regional Committee); **Mark Harrison** (Norwich WRP)

CAMBRIDGE: Tuesday August 27, 7.30p.m. Fisher Hall, Guildhall Street.

Speakers: **Linda Mee** (YS Regional Committee); **Martin Booth** (Cambridge WRP); **Sylvia Burton** (Chair COHSE Addenbrookes Hospital, in personal capacity)

NORWICH: Wednesday August 28, 7.30p.m. Cloverhill Village Hall, Bowthorpe.

Speakers: **Mark Harrison** (YS Regional Committee); **Fiona Cairns** (Norwich WRP)

WESTERN

OXFORD: Sunday August 11, 7p.m. St James Hall, Between Towns Road.

Speakers: **Hollis Byrne** (YS National Committee); **Tom White** (WRP Central Committee)

READING: Thursday August 15, 7.30p.m. St Mary's Centre, Chain Street.

Speakers: **Duane Bishop** (Reading YS); **Dave Good** (WRP Central Committee); **Mick Lunn** (USDAW official, in personal capacity)

SOUTH WALES

MERTHYR: Thursday August 15, 7.30p.m. Merthyr Technical College.

Speakers: **Carl Parsons** (YS Regional Committee); **Alan Jones** (Merthyr WRP); **Bobby Roberts** (NUM, sacked pharmacite worker)

AMMANFORD: Friday August 23, 7.30p.m. Ammanford Miners Welfare Hall.

Speakers: **Mark Vivian** (YS Regional Committee); **Jim Bevan** (Port Talbot WRP)

SWANSEA: Wednesday September 11, 7.30p.m. Dynevor School, Craddock Street.

Speakers: **Mark Vivian** (YS National Committee); **Haydn Reynolds** (Swansea WRP and National Union of Seamen, in personal capacity); **Ray Vivian** (Swansea WRP)

HERTS & BEDS

LUTON: Wednesday August 7, 7.30p.m. High Town Recreation Centre.

Speakers: **Richard Hatfield** (Luton YS); **Paul Stickley** (Watford WRP)

SUSSEX

CRAWLEY: Wednesday August 28, 7.30p.m. Ifield Community Centre, Ifield Drive.

Speakers: **Graham Fenwick** (YS Regional Committee); **Richard Price** (WRP Central Committee)

MIDDLESEX

WEMBLEY: Monday August 12, 7.30p.m. Committee Rooms 1 and 2, Brent Town Hall, Forty Lane, Wembley Park.

Speakers: **Matt Hanlon** (YS National Committee); **Vicky Short** (WRP London District Committee); **Mary Nolan** (Chairperson NUPE Harrow health)

LONDON

DEPTFORD: Wednesday August 7, 7.30p.m. Evelyn Community Centre, Kingfisher Square, Clyde Street, SE8.

Speakers: **Richard Murphy** (YS Regional Committee); **Richard Price** (WRP Central Committee)

EAST HAM: Thursday August 8, 7.30p.m. Lister Rooms, East Ham Town Hall, Barkling Road, E6.

Speakers: **Julie Hyland** (YS National Secretary); **Richard Price** (WRP Central Committee)

STOKE NEWINGTON: Friday August 9, 7.30p.m. Hall of Remembrance, Clissold Road, N16.

Speakers: **Marianne Kane** (YS National Committee); **Bill Rogers** (WRP London District Committee); **Brian Symmonds** (Hackney NUT, in personal capacity)

POPLAR: Wednesday August 14, 7.30p.m. Poplar Methodist Mission, E14.

Speakers: **Julie Hyland** (YS National Secretary); **Richard Price** (WRP Central Committee)

HACKNEY: Thursday August 22, 7.30p.m. Dalston Library, Dalston Lane, E8.

Speakers: **Richard Goldstein** (WRP London District Committee); **Nigel Anthony** (YS Regional Committee)

BATTERSEA: Tuesday August 27, 7.30p.m. Battersea Lower Town Hall, Theatre Street entrance, SW11.

Speakers: **Frances Goldstein** (YS Regional Committee); **Tony Bell** (WRP London District Committee)

Engineers vote 5-1 for political fund

BRITAIN'S second largest union, the Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers (AUEW), has voted by a massive majority to retain its political fund.

The 5 to 1 vote made the AUEW the ninth union to reject the Thatcher government's assault on the political levy to the Labour Party.

In a 37 per cent poll, conducted under the union's postal ballot system, voting was 238,604 (84 per cent) for maintenance of the fund and only 44,399 (16 per cent) against.

AUEW general secretary Gavin Laird said: 'This is a massive majority in favour of political representation and support for the Labour Party.'

Conference

He was speaking at a press conference at the union's London headquarters which was also attended by union-sponsored MPs, including Stan Orme and Ernie Roberts, and TUC leaders Bill Keys and Clive Jenkins.

Laird said the union 'mistrusts the government's motives completely' for ordering political fund ballots under the

BY OUR INDUSTRIAL CORRESPONDENT

1984 Trade Union Act.

He claimed that the large majority in favour of retaining the fund, registered by the AUEW and other unions, demonstrated that trade unionists responded to consultation and involvement.

Keys, chairman of the trade union co-ordinating committee, said: 'This result bodes well for future ballots and is another nail in the coffin of anti-union legislation. Trades union members have said 'enough is enough'.

About three quarters of the AUEW's £800,000 political fund goes directly to the Labour Party. Just over 25 per cent of the union's members are contracted out of the levy and the AUEW is affiliated to the Labour Party on a strength of 800,000.

Laird said: 'This result, the use of postal balloting, the emphasising of our close links with the Labour Party, gives the answer to the Secretary of State for Employment and the government he represents in their recent attacks on trade unions.'

He insisted that the overwhelming votes by nine unions 'gives the lie to the government statements that the campaign

was a less than honest one'.

Employment Secretary Tom King at the weekend attacked the way the unions' campaign has been conducted and demanded that every member be informed of their right to contract out of the political levy.

'It seems the government are in such a mess with economic policy they are attempting to divert attention,' Laird said.

Every AUEW member would receive a letter pointing out their right to contract out. 'We shall not fudge the issue. We have nothing to fear,' the AUEW leader.

Policy

The union's executive will soon decide whether to defy TUC congress policy by claiming government money for financing the ballot, which cost about £230,000.

The AUEW is already facing an inquiry which could lead to its suspension or expulsion from the TUC for taking Tory cash.

As the union prepares to defend its actions before the TUC Finance and General Purposes Committee, AUEW leaders yesterday presented the press with details of how the postal ballot system works.

Scottish steel strip mill set to close

SCOTLAND'S Gartcosh strip mill is set to close with the loss of 800 jobs, union leaders claimed last night.

And the news comes as a severe jolt to the future of the nearby Ravenscraig steel plant, Motherwell — Gartcosh is its biggest customer.

The union leaders claimed the closure had been confirmed to them by the British Steel Corporation.

BSC in London was refusing to comment as opposition to the reported closure began to grow.

At a press conference in Motherwell, Ravenscraig shop stewards' convener Tommy Brennan said the closure had been confirmed by Scottish director Ron Mercer.

He also said there were unconfirmed reports that only £20 million would be invested in new coke ovens at Ravenscraig, instead of £90 million the unions were asking for.

Gartcosh rolls strip for the car industry.

Brennan said: 'We at Ravenscraig are certainly very worried about the future.'

'We will fight the closure at Gartcosh. It is the finishing mills of Ravenscraig. It takes about a third of Ravenscraig's output and is our single biggest customer.'

'It is important we retain Gartcosh, not only for the future of Ravenscraig, but for the Scottish economy.'

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EAST LONDON: Saturday August 10, 12 noon, Vernon Hall, off Roman Road, E3. (near Prestos)

STOKE NEWINGTON: Saturday August 10, 12 noon, The Old Fire Station, Brooke Road, N16

KILBURN: Saturday August 10, 12 noon, Methodist Church Hall, Quex Road, NW6

CAMDEN: Saturday August 10, 12.30p.m. Queens Crescent Community Centre, Ashdown Crescent (off Queens Crescent), NW5

TOTTENHAM: Saturday August 10, 12 noon, St Annes Library, Cissbury Road, N15

BRIXTON: Saturday August 10, 12 noon, Brixton YS Training Centre, Beehive Place, opposite Jobs Centre

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Workers Revolutionary Party

Public meeting on
**STATE OF
EMERGENCY IN
SOUTH AFRICA**

**Smash Botha regime!
Arm African workers!
Forward to Socialist
Republic of Azania!**

Wednesday August 14
7.30p.m.
Merseyside TU, Community
and Resource Centre
24 Hardman Street
Liverpool

Speakers: **Cathy Flaherty** (YS Regional Committee); **Tony Banda** (WRP Central Committee)

Mersey jobs protest planned

A MERSEYSIDE demonstration against unemployment and social security cuts will be held in Sefton Park on Saturday September 7.

A campaign has been launched by the Merseyside Unemployed Centres, who were active in organising support for the miners' strike.

Throughout the year a network of miners' support groups were set up, mainly based within unemployed centres and with the help of unemployed people.

After the strike a meeting was held of all those who had been active, who then drew up a campaign charter of five demands.

They are:

- Work or full pay and an end to low pay;
- Shorter working week — ban overtime without loss of pay-worksharing;
- Programme of public works to provide jobs on full pay;
- Planned training and retraining to prevent job losses due to changes in demand;
- Proper training for youth financed by employers under trade union control.

Their leaflet points out that YTS schemes are being used as cheap labour with little or no training and hardly any chance of a job at the end and that all youth should be given the option of proper training

Midlands wine alert

THE alert over Austrian wine contaminated with a form of anti-freeze has spread to the Midlands.

Several cases of 1983 Eiswein, selling at around £7 a bottle at an off-license in Leamington Spa, Warwickshire, have been found to contain diethylene-glycol.

'We'll mobilise community to fight Tory health cuts'

BY PENNY BLOOR

LABOUR members of the West Lambeth district health authority will intensify the fight against cuts by mobilising the local community, despite a vote by the authority to comply with the government.

On Monday night seven members of the authority voted to carry out Tory cuts themselves rather than allow the bringing in of commissioners to do the job.

Till then, West Lambeth in south London had been the only district in the country to refuse to make cuts, even though this meant possible removal and surcharge.

Five voted against the decision — Labour councillors Steve Bubb and Gordon Ley, the TUC-nominated representative and two members who work in centres for the disabled and the homeless.

'I was very sick about last night's vote,' Bubb told News Line yesterday. 'These people could have at least had the guts to say — "well, we're not going to do it".'

But, he explained, the

problem was with the form of organisation of health authorities.

'They are very undemocratic because they are not accountable. The people who have the involvement in the community voted against the cuts. But the people who don't have that involvement in Lambeth are prepared to vote for. It's very sad.'

The decision means implementing immediate cuts this year of £1.2 million.

'We've made a bid for more money for heat-treated blood and assuming that we won't have to pay the nurses' pay increase, this will be the figure.'

Region

'In fact we are assuming we will get an extra £1 million from the region. If not, more cuts will have to be made.'

The immediate effect would be the closure of two wards at Tooting Bec psychiatric hospital and the closure of a ward at St Thomas' which would immediately affect the orthopaedic surgery waiting list. Non-filling of

vacancies will cause further suffering.

'For example, if you don't fill vacancies in medical records, if you can't find patients' files, that means someone turning up for an operation could be sent home.'

Bubb warned of the long-term effects of cuts: 'If someone doesn't step in pretty quick with extra money, there are already plans to close South Western and Tooting Bec hospitals and the future of St Thomas' will be in doubt.'

Bubb explained that the implication of the cash limits was to cut 260 beds at St Thomas', a major teaching hospital with around 900 beds.

'That is about the size you need to maintain a medical school, because you need a certain number of beds to teach on. If you cut these beds it will be below the required level.'

'And if the medical school closes it means a still further loss of income. That's why we talk of a spiral effect.'

A series of public meetings at the beginning of the year and major pressure from the local community was responsible for West Lambeth taking



Labour councillor Steve Bubb at Monday's meeting

a firm stand for as long as it did.

'What we intend to do now is send out the annual programme of the district health authority when it is published and try to ensure that every single voluntary and community group in the borough tells the district health authority what they think

of what they have done.

'The last such debate did have quite a marked effect.'

'What we are going to do now is try to mobilise public opinion against the cuts. We're talking in terms of leafletting every door, speaking to community organisations and voluntary organisations.

'Unless someone does something we are set for a long train of cuts. We have got no option but to fight it as long as we can.'

'You can never say you give in totally in the health service because there is so much support from the local community.'

Nuclear shadows protest

ANTI-NUCLEAR protesters stencilled human 'shadows' on pavements in 100 cities and towns throughout Britain yesterday to commemorate the 40th anniversary of the atom bomb attack which devastated Hiroshima.

Several CND campaigners were arrested by police after painting the outlines of human shapes to represent victims killed in the nuclear attack.

In London, where shadows were painted in places such as the Imperial War Museum, St Paul's Cathedral and Broadcasting House, four demonstrators were arrested and are due to appear before Marylebone magistrates on August 13th.

Six people were arrested and appeared in court in Derby, nine were seized in Oxford and another six were arrested

and later released on bail in Boston, Lincolnshire.

CND chairwoman Joan Ruddock said she was 'surprised' by the arrests and called on the police to drop charges of criminal damage against the protesters.

'If the project has been undertaken as it was outlined by the organisers then no harm should have come to any pavements or property.'

She was speaking as CND supporters gathered in London with Japanese victims of the Hiroshima bomb for a series of 'peace' ceremonies and a rally to mark the anniversary.

Hiroshima survivor, 65-year-old Toshio Okamura, said he had come to London to express support for CND and strengthen the international peace movement.

Horrible

'I want to express to the people of Britain just how horrible these weapons are,' he said, speaking through an interpreter.

Mr Okamura was only half a mile from the Hiroshima blast 40 years ago but escaped with injuries caused by shattered glass at the primary school where he worked.

Another survivor, Tsuyako Dejima, was an 18-year-old girl when the bomb dropped less than half a mile from her workplace, killing her father, younger brother and sister.



JOAN RUDDOCK

Social workers strike again

LAMBETH social services staff yesterday decided to carry on their strike in protest over their council's handling of the Tyra Henry case.

About 400 members of the local government union NALGO voted at a south London meeting to continue the action.

They will stay out until Lambeth Council withdraws two internal inquiry reports about the conduct of social workers' handling of the case.

Twenty-one-month-old Tyra died after being battered and bitten by her father Andrew Neil, sentenced to life imprisonment last month.

A week ago, the social services NALGO staff suspended a strike called four days previously, while negotiations about the reports continued.

Failed

But on Monday, with talks apparently deadlocked, the staff came out again and emergency discussions between management and staff representatives failed to resolve the dispute.

YOUNG SOCIALISTS***** SUMMER FAIRS☆☆☆☆☆

ST HELENS
Saturday August 10, 12 noon
Trade Union Community & Unemployed Resource Centre
College Street

MANCHESTER
Saturday August 24, 12 noon
Harpurhey Neighbourhood Centre
Carisbrook Street

NORWICH
Saturday August 24, 12 noon
Cloverhill Village Hall
Bowthorpe

ROTHERHAM
Saturday August 24, 12 noon
Assembly Rooms

COVENTRY
Saturday August 31, 1p.m.
Sydney Stringer School
Vine Street

LEICESTER
Saturday August 31, 12 noon
Stockingfarm Community Centre
Marwood Road

PETERBOROUGH
Saturday September 7
12 noon
Welland Hall, Poplar Avenue

READING
Saturday September 7
12 noon
AUEW Committee Room
Oxford Road

MERTHYR
Saturday September 7
12 noon
Merthyr YS Training Centre
Pont Morlais

BRISTOL
Saturday September 14
12.30p.m.
St Mary's Hall
School Road, off Wells Road
Totterdown

GLASGOW
Saturday September 14,
1p.m.
The Burgh Hall
King Street, Rutherglen

Seat belts save lives

TWELVE per cent fewer drivers have been killed in road accidents since the introduction of seat belt legislation, according to official figures released yesterday.

The Office of Population Censuses and Surveys Monitor also reveals a 6 per cent drop in deaths of passengers.

However, the report says that other factors — including the number of vehicles on the road, their speed, weather conditions and alcohol consumption — influence the number of deaths.

The figures have been calculated by comparing the years since the compulsory wearing of front seat belts was introduced, 1983 and 1984, with two previous years, 1982 and 1980. Figures were not available for 1981 because of an industrial dispute that year.

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Briefly . . .**US car sales fall**

DETROIT — Sales of American-made new cars dropped 11 per cent in July from last year's levels, while imports were up almost 19 per cent. A Teamsters Union strike against car transporting firms has affected deliveries of new cars to dealers, adding to the problems caused by lower US economic growth.

BankAmerica's first cut

SAN FRANCISCO — BankAmerica, the second largest US bank, has cut its common stock dividend for the third quarter to 20 cents per share from 38 cents, the first such cut since the 1930s. BankAmerica recently reported a second-quarter loss of \$338 million compared to a profit of \$110 million a year ago.

Clausen visits India

NEW DELHI — World Bank president A.W. Clausen will arrive in India on Monday for a five-day visit to discuss aid and other monetary matters. Interest-free aid to the country from the International Development Association (IDA), the soft-loan arm of the bank, is expected to fall to \$650 million in the year ending June 1986, compared to \$1.5 billion five years earlier.

Cell death in Sicily

PALERMO — Three senior Sicilian police officers have been suspended after the death of a suspect under interrogation. Salvatore Marino, 25, was arrested last Friday in connection with the suspected Mafia killing a week ago of Giuseppe Montana, a police commissioner in charge of tracking down Mafia members.

Chinese oil pirates

PEKING — Chinese firms are illegally selling oil to fishing and cargo boats on the high seas, depriving the state of millions of dollars of revenue, the official 'People's Daily' reported yesterday. The racket was so large that it had 'affected normal oil marketing activities in Hong Kong and Macao'.

Yugoslav prices up

BELGRADE — Higher rents and telephone charges and dearer meat and coffee contributed to a 4.1 per cent rise in Yugoslavia's retail prices in July over the previous month. Prices were 74.2 per cent higher than in July 1984, and 40.5 per cent up on last December.

Falashas 'are now Jews'

JERUSALEM — Prime Minister Shimon Peres has met leaders of Israel's Ethiopian 'immigrants' and said later that they were now recognised by the country's two chief rabbis as Jews in every way. They would no longer demand that the Ethiopians undergo collective symbolic conversion.

Hawke loses popularity

SYDNEY — The gloomiest opinion poll for Prime Minister Bob Hawke's Labour government since December's election showed only 42 per cent of Australians supported Labour, with 51 per cent for the Tory National-Liberals.

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World News Line

ISRAELIS IMPOSE NEW CLAMPDOWN

TEL AVIV — Three Palestinian students have been detained for 'anti-Israeli incitement' at the largest Arab university on the occupied West Bank.

And Israeli Labour Defence Minister Yitzhak Rabin said yesterday he was prepared to 'use whatever means are effective' to clamp down on Arabs in the Palestinian territory.

Rabin, speaking during a tour of the West Bank, said: 'We all respect the opinion of the

BY A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT

An Israeli army spokesman alleged the three men were leaders of student organisations at An-Najah University in Nablus and accused them of being aligned to unnamed Palestinian guerrilla organisations.

All three were taken into 'administrative detention', on orders from Central Command chief General Amnon Shaak, without charge or the likelihood of trial for at least six months.

The army identified them as Mahmoud Ramadan, 28, Hassan Ayoub, 22, and Abdul Mainai.

A university spokesman said the detention would stir increased Palestinian resistance on the campus of 3,500 students.

In Mitzpe Jericho, a Zionist settlement overlooking the Jordanian frontier on the West Bank, anti-Arab Rabbi Meir Kahane is training about 60 Jewish teenagers in paramilitary techniques.

Kahane advocates the expulsion of all Arabs from Israel and its occupied territories and other racist policies, including the punishment of both Arabs and Jews for inter-racial sex.

In the occupied south Lebanon 'buffer zone', two Israeli soldiers were killed on Monday.



PERES

US government but we are responsible for security in this area. We will use whatever means are effective.'

He was responding to slap-on-the-wrist criticism from Washington on plans sanctioned by the nine-party coalition last Sunday to deport or detain without charge or trial Arabs resisting the Israeli occupation.

The Israeli Cabinet reintroduced the harsh measures in response to the killings of 10 Israelis this year.

The arrests of the three students are part of the savage new 'security measures' sanctioned whose chief protagonist has become Rabin.

Moscow condemns PLO initiative

MOSCOW — 'Pravda' yesterday condemned the proposed meeting between the US government and a joint Jordanian-Palestinian delegation.

The Soviet Stalinist daily said the ideas behind the talks were 'highly dangerous'.

Referring to the pre-talks conditions made by Washington, 'Pravda' said: 'If one sums up all these demands, one cannot but come to the conclusion that they constitute a true conspiracy against the Palestinian nation and other Arab nations.'

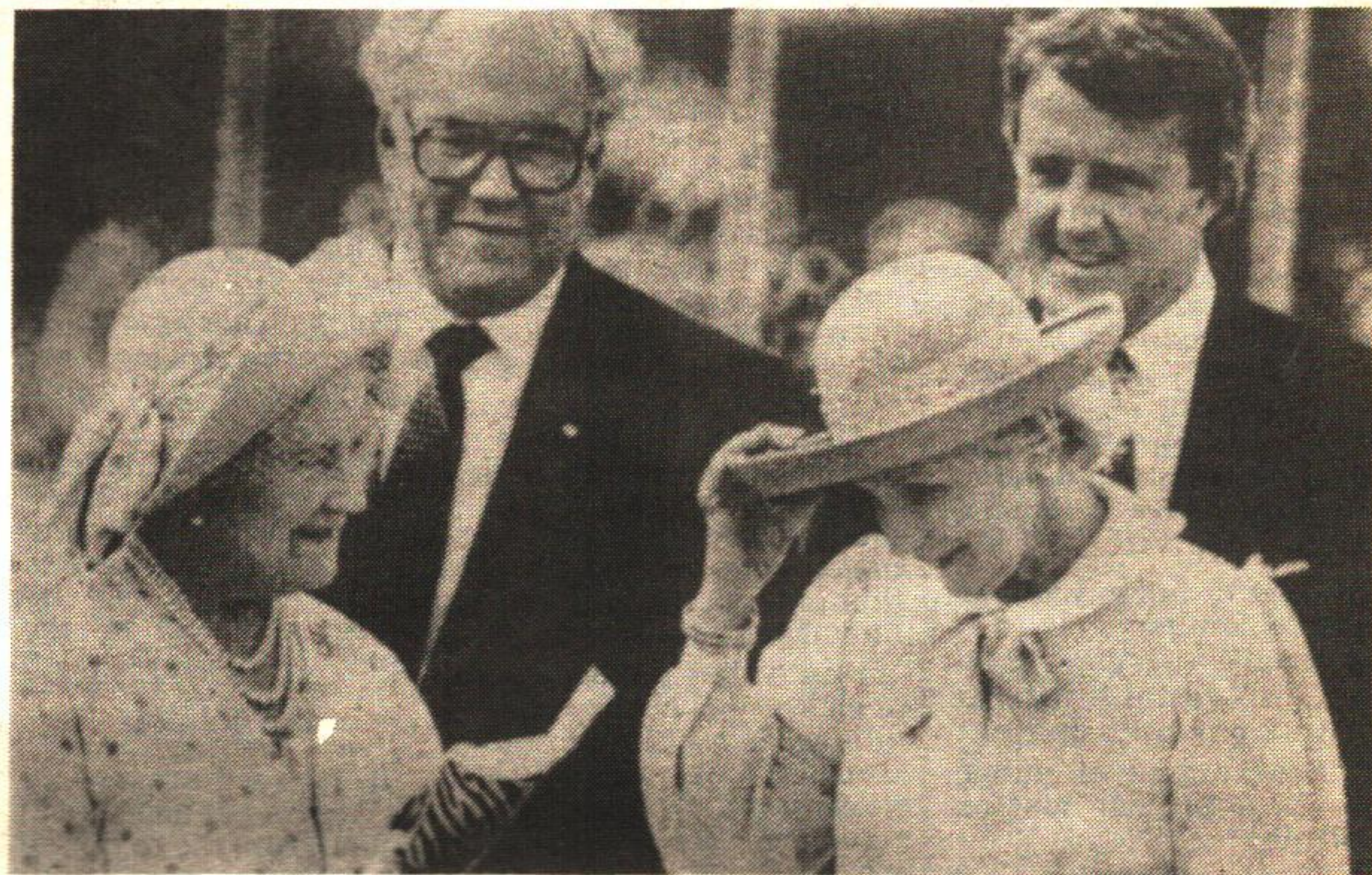
The article, called 'A step backwards', favourably quoted an Algerian commentary which was

critical of the emergency Arab summit which starts in Morocco today.

It accused unnamed PLO leaders of pushing the Palestinians towards 'a backstage deal' and others of charting a 'conciliatory course'.

This comes from the contemptible Soviet bureaucracy which has opened secret talks to resume full diplomatic relations with the Zionist regime.

Moscow is attempting to frustrate any independent initiatives by the PLO because of its insistence on a Geneva-style Middle East peace conference jointly chaired by US imperialism and Soviet leaders.



Maurice and Jeanne Sauve with the Queen Mother and Prime Minister Mulroney

The apartheid connection

OTTAWA — The husband of Canadian Governor-General, Mrs Jeanne Sauve, has been exposed as a vice-chairman of an exclusive, South African-sponsored club.

Maurice Sauve, vice-chairman of the Canada South African Society, was forced to resign his post after an outcry in the Canadian liberal press.

He is also a director of Barclays Bank of Canada, the British finance house with multi-billion-dollar interests in South

Africa.

The scandal blew up at the time of the Queen Mother's Canadian visit last month.

Despite its sanctions rhetoric, the Canadian government remains a staunch proxy of British imperialist interests in the racist republic.

The 'Montreal Gazette' blew the lid off Sauve's role as a key lobbyist for Canadian investment in South Africa.

It quoted Canadian South African Society

president James McAvity saying: 'There will be no surrender of power in South Africa; you can be sure of that.'

McAvity said that power sharing was a distant possibility but not until 'they can get that black mob under control'.

McAvity also slammed Prime Minister Brian Mulroney's feeble sanctions: 'Why should the South African government be influenced by what that pip-squeak Mulroney says?'

BankAmerica forced to reduce dividend

SAN FRANCISCO — BankAmerica, the world's fourth-largest bank, has cut its quarterly shareholder dividend for the first time since the Great Depression of the 1930s.

The bank has chalked up huge loan losses and the announcement followed an eight-hour board meeting attended by US Comptroller of the Currency Joe Selby.

BankAmerica, also the United States' second-largest bank after Citicorp, announced it had cut dividends by 20 cents a share from 38 cents in the previous quarter.

Two weeks ago, the corporation reported a second quarter loss of \$338 million and said it was experiencing problems in its loans to agriculture, shipping, commercial real estate and in overseas countries.

In short, BankAmerica, which declared a \$110-million profit in last year's second quarter, is near collapse because unrepayable debts have

undermined the primary form of bank earnings — interest repayments.

Banking analysts freely admitted yesterday that BankAmerica's problems would worsen in the next year.

The announcement also followed a four-month audit by Comptroller Selby of the corporation's loan loss reserve.

Selby clearly had more than a hand in the dividend cut that has shattered shareholders and Wall Street traders alike.

BankAmerica President Samuel Armacost said: 'We are keenly aware that a reduction in the dividend will be difficult for many of our shareholders, and consequently this was a very hard decision for us.'

Armacost said the cut reflected 'the reality that key parts of the economy' remained 'under stress' and were 'responding unevenly' to what he described as an improvement in 'general economic conditions'.

He won't submit

SINGAPORE — Chia Thye Poh, imprisoned for the past 19 years for opposing Prime Minister Lee Kuan Yew's reactionary regime, has rejected offers of a conditional release.

Chia, detained under the infamous Internal Security Act, refused to sign a statement to 'save the Singapore government's face', opposition

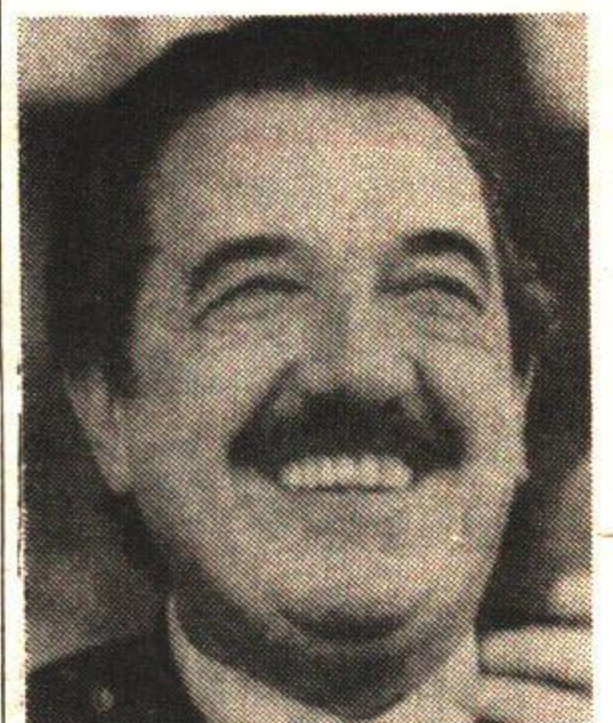
leader Joshua Jeyaretnam said yesterday.

Jeyaretnam said the imprisonment of Chia, described by the London-based Amnesty International as a prisoner of conscience, was an injustice.

Chia wanted to mount a court challenge against accusations that he was a member of the outlawed Communist Party of Malaya.

World News Line

CHILE JUNTA GUILTY OF BESTIAL TORTURE



ALFONSIN

Police swoop on Nkomo addresses

HARARE — Police are questioning 31 members of Zimbabwe's main opposition PF-ZAPU after several raids on the homes of party leader Joshua Nkomo.

A police officer who declined to be named said that among those held was PF-ZAPU national organising secretary and parliamentarian Sydney Malunga, arrested last Thursday.

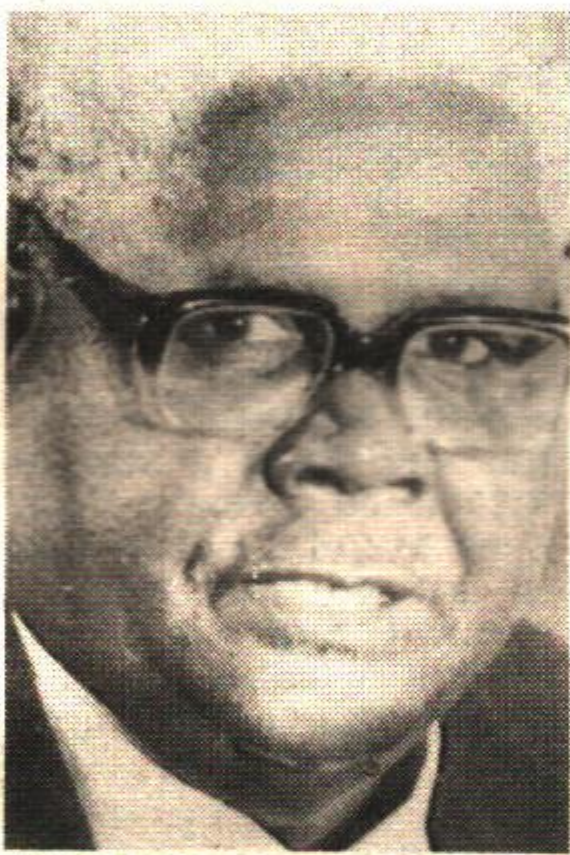
Nkomo has been harassed for the past two weeks and several guests, visitors, party officials and bodyguards have been taken into alleged preventive custody.

Zimbabwe's largest daily newspaper, 'The Herald', yesterday ran an interview on the sweep with acting police commissioner Henry Mukurazhizha.

He alleged police had seized documents of a security nature and more than 1,000 PF-ZAPU badges similar to those used by 'rebels'.

But Mukurazhizha has declined to comment on the arrest of Malunga. Early this year, Malunga appeared briefly in court on charges of 'assisting rebels' but was not asked to plead.

Police have been searching Nkomo's homes in both Harare and the western city of Bulawayo, capital of Matabeleland, since July 23.



NKOMO

CAMBRIDGE, Massachusetts — The Chile regime is backing right-wing vigilante squads and using bestial tortures against its political opponents, a US human rights group said yesterday.

The indictment was made by five doctors belonging to the American Committee for Human Rights who have just returned from an 11-day fact-finding trip to Chile.

The group told a press conference they interviewed one 21-year-old man who said he was held for four days and threatened with drowning by police interrogators.

'Subsequently, he was dried off, and subjected to another session of torture with electric current,' said Dr Robert Lawrence, the head of the delegation.

'He was threatened if he told the truth that nothing more would happen, but otherwise a trained dog would be brought in to rape him.'

The five doctors said paramilitary terror squads have emerged over the past six months with the apparent sanction of General Augusto Pinochet's military regime.

'There is increasing evidence that these vigilante squads are operating in many instances

with the intelligence information and protection, even outright direction, of government security agencies.

'This new development and the increased use of torture add up to a government of Chile campaign to terrorise the whole population of the country.'

Prisons

Dr Robert Fine, who joined Lawrence and three others in a tour of Chilean prisons in July, said a high-ranking member of the Pinochet regime may be heading the new campaign against political opponents.

Fine refused to name or identify the person except to say he is a high-ranking 'communications' official.

The doctors said they

interviewed another victim, Rodolfo Quntanilla Sanchez, 21, who said he was taken from a market in FERIA Lo Valledor Sur on July 22 by three armed men in civilian clothes and held for 24 hours.

He was blindfolded, beaten, burned and sexually molested while held, the doctors said.

Two of Sanchez's burns were in the form of crosses, inflicted by interrogators concerned with his activities in a Roman Catholic group.

The US team said the Chilean College of Medicine is concerned about the collaboration of a minority of doctors in state-organised torture.

The investigating team reported that prominent Chilean civil rights campaigner, Dr Pedro Castillo, was arrested by police last weekend.

In Santiago, the Democratic Alliance, a coalition of opposition parties, said in a statement Chile was on the edge of an abyss and the regime could not guarantee the security of its citizens.

Murder

The uproar over the brutal murder of three Communist Party members forced the resignation last week of junta member and police commander, General Cesar Mendoza.

But the Democratic Alliance statement said: 'The resignations which public opinion has heard of are insufficient. The regime itself is compromised and it is the head of state who should assume responsibility for the institutional violence which affects all Chileans.'



Youth build barricades in the streets of Santiago

Summit on debts planned

BUENOS AIRES — Latin America's presidents are preparing a summit to discuss the region's \$360 billion debt to Western banks, according to Argentine President Raul Alfonsín.

He said the summit, scheduled for Panama next March, would have to be preceded by a gathering of the region's foreign ministers.

Alfonsín said: 'Latin America needs to harmonise its policies on the search for a new international economic order.'

He said the Latin American debt burden had worsened in the first half of this year due to a 10 per cent fall in the region's overall trade balance.

'Our products every day are worthless.'

The Argentine president, who declined an invitation by Cuba's President Fidel Castro to attend a five-day 'continental dialogue' in Havana, made no direct comment on its conclusion last Monday.

● **IN LIMA, Peru**, bank workers and bus drivers went on strike yesterday in a new labour challenge to the week-old government of President Alan Garcia.

More than 25,000 bank workers walked off for 24 hours to press for a 200 per cent pay rise to \$265 a month.

Air force officer takes defence job

KAMPALA — A senior soldier and a leading politician were sworn in to key defence and internal affairs ministries yesterday, 10 days after Acholi officers seized power in a lightning coup.

Colonel Wilson Toko, an air force commander under the 1971-1979 dictatorship of Idi Amin, became Defence Minister.

Paul Ssemogerere, head of the opposition Democratic Party under ousted President Milton Obote, took the oath of Internal Affairs Minister.

Paulo Muwanga, Obote's Vice-President who has been made executive Prime Minister and charged with the responsibility for forming a Cabinet, made the appointments.

Apart from Muwanga's appointment, they were the first since Lieutenant-General Tito Okello was installed in power on July 27 by fellow Acholi officer Brigadier-General Bazilio Olara Okello.

Tito Okello, no relation of the brigadier-general's, heads a milit-

ary council with the avowed aim of 'healing the wounds of this divided nation'.

Yesterday, Okello again urged the Ugandan guerrilla movement to lay down arms and attend a conference in Kampala next Monday to negotiate posts in the new regime.

No-one in Kampala is sure of the response of the principal guerrilla group, Yoweri Museveni's National Resistance Army, which represents the influential Buganda tribal grouping.

Call for sanctions

LUSAKA — Zambia's President Kenneth Kaunda has called for world economic sanctions on the apartheid regime in South Africa.

'The international community still has a chance to stop the explosion, which is close and dangerous, by calling for the immediate release of Nelson Mandela and imposing sanctions against

In Nairobi, Kenya, spokesmen for two other guerrilla groups, the Ugandan Democratic Redemption Union and the Uganda National Resistance Army, said they were ready to talk but ruled out Kampala as a venue.

Museveni is overseas and his present whereabouts are unknown. His NRA began the bush war against Obote four years ago, asserting the December 1980 elections were a fraud.

the South African regime,' he said.

'We in the region are thinking of the lesser evil, which in this case lies in the application of sanctions.'

He was speaking after a meeting with Ian MacPhee, foreign affairs spokesman for the Australian Liberal (Tory) Party.

Bhutto's body released

CANNES — A magistrate investigating the death of Shahnawaz Khan Bhutto, son of executed Pakistani Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, has given his family custody of the body.

Shahnawaz, 27, was found dead in his Cannes apartment on July 19 and friends of the family said they believed he might have been poisoned.

The Bhutto family will face 10 more days of formalities if they plan to take the body back to Pakistan for burial.

Both the family and police have maintained a news blackout on the investigation and the results of the autopsy on the body.

Shahnawaz and his brother Murtaza headed the Al-Zulfikar liberation group opposed to military dictator Zia ul-Haq, who ousted Bhutto in 1977.

AUGUST ISSUE

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This morning ...

WEDNESDAY
August 7, 1985

How Stalinism backed dropping of A-bombs

FOR many years Stalinism has adopted the pose that they have always been opposed to the use of the atomic bomb against Japan 40 years ago yesterday.

This lie was repeated in the 'hardline' 'Morning Star' yesterday by editor Tony Chater in his front-page statement entitled 'Never Again'. Chater shed crocodile tears for the inhabitants of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, saying that they had been 'subjected to the most horrific injuries and gruesome death'.

But in 1945 world Stalinism supported the incineration of Japanese civilians by American imperialism.

In 1946, the British Communist Party published a pamphlet entitled 'Atomic Energy and Social Progress', which made the following statement: 'All intelligent (!) people know that the atomic bomb helped to shorten the war and thus saved millions of lives.'

Towards the end of 1945, general secretary Harry Pollitt commented on the bombing of Japan in a completely uncritical way. He said: 'When we got the news that the first atomic bomb had dropped I think most of us realized that this was something new among all the tremendous events of this long war. Here, helping to close the war with amazing swiftness, is discovered a source of power far more destructive than anything seen in the worst blitzes and fly-bomb raids.'

The news of the decision to drop the atomic bomb was communicated to Stalin himself by Truman at the Potsdam conference in July 1945. Churchill described Stalin's reaction to the news. He wrote: 'I can see it all as if it were yesterday. He seemed to be delighted. A new bomb! Of extraordinary power! Probably decisive on the whole Japanese war. What a bit of luck!'

Truman himself said of the event: 'All he said was that he was glad to hear it and hoped we would make "good use of it against the Japanese".'

Stalinism had since August 1941 and the invasion of the Soviet Union by its former allies in Germany, falsely characterised World War II as a 'people's war against fascism'. States like Britain and the United States were transformed from imperialist nations into 'peace-loving democracies'.

Fascism was treated as an aberration of history instead of what it was — capitalism in its death agony. What was an imperialist war became a 'progressive war'.

The Trotskyist movement never departed from a class analysis of the war and fought for the Leninist policy of turning it into a civil war against the main enemy — the ruling class at home. While the Trotskyist movement supported the war of the USSR against Nazi Germany as progressive because of the nationalised property relations of the Soviet Union, British Stalinism went strike-breaking for imperialism.

That is why it was delighted with the dropping of the atomic bomb on Japan to 'save millions of lives'. That is, of course, exactly how imperialism presents it — then and now. President Reagan said on Monday night that 'we dropped the bomb to end what was the greatest war in man's history. The casualties were estimated at more than a million if we continued'.

The Stalinist Chater's 'Never Again' sentiments were also echoed by Reagan, showing how the counter-revolutionary policy of peaceful co-existence coincides with the interests of imperialism. Reagan claimed that the power of atomic weapons shown at Hiroshima and Nagasaki had 'kept us at peace for more than 40 years'.

Stalinism's 'answer' to imperialist nuclear war plans is to build bigger bombs on the one hand or offer 'detente' on the other. Both undermine the defence of the Soviet Union.

While we defend the right of the USSR to defend itself against imperialism, only the smashing of imperialism through the socialist revolution can provide the way forward for humanity and end the threats of nuclear holocaust.

Arab leaders meet after three years

Arafat welcomes Morocco summit

A News Line SPECIAL REPORT

AMMAN — Yassir Arafat, chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO), has welcomed the Arab summit starting today in Casablanca, Morocco, despite the non-attendance of some heads of state.

He told reporters in the Jordanian capital the summit should concentrate on building Arab solidarity and confronting the Zionist enemy.

At the centre of this discussion should be steps to end the war between Iraq and Iran and liberation of Arab territory from Zionist occupation, most notably Jerusalem.

Referring to the obstacles confronting the calling of the summit, Arafat said: 'The mere convening of the Arab summit after a three-year suspension, despite recent events and developments facing the Arab nation and despite some Arab parties' attempts to obstruct this summit, is considered a victory for the Arab nation in the face of the challenges facing it under these decisive conditions.'

The Syrian regime of President Hafez Assad is leading the summit boycott and his policy is being followed by Lebanon and South Yemen. Libya has sent a senior delegate to the eve-of-summit discussions but it is not known whether he will attend today's opening session.

Gulf rulers, King Fahd of Saudi Arabia and the Emir of Kuwait, Sheikh Jaber al-Ahmed al-Sabah, are sending senior Cabinet ministers while Algeria will not be represented because of its bitter fight with Morocco's King Hassan over the liberation of the Western Sahara.

Iraq's President Saddam Hussein won't leave Baghdad for his own security considerations. His Foreign Minister, Tariq Aziz, will be representing the Ba'athist regime.

Conspiracy

Speaking about the situation in Lebanon, the PLO leader said: 'What we have always warned of continues, especially this hideous conspiracy, which is a US-Israeli conspiracy, in which some Arab parties are involved



PLO chairman YASSIR ARAFAT

against the Lebanese people, their unity, sovereignty and territory, as well as against the Palestinian people, their existence and the presence of Palestinian camps.'

He said the May-June battle in the west Beirut and Sidon camps and the arming of Amal with tanks was 'a link in this chain of conspiracy'.

The aim was to continue massacres against the Palestinians in Lebanon and evict them from that country 'as part of the divisionist plan to divide the people on sectarian lines and Balkanise the region'.

In a separate interview, Farouk Kaddoumi, the head of the PLO's political department, said the summit was necessary to formulate joint Arab action.

He said he did not expect the Reagan administration to play a constructive role in finding a just solution to the Palestinian issue.

'Washington continues to support Israeli ambitions in the occupied territories,' he said. 'The United States is manoeuvring to avoid recognising the Palestinian people's national rights.'

'Its goal is to divide Palestinian and Arab public opinion.'

Frantic

Kaddoumi said the PLO insisted on its right to choose members of the joint Jordanian-Palestinian delegation which is due to meet officials in Washington.

The chosen members should also carry letters

of accreditation from the PLO, he said.

The Egyptian regime has delivered a stinging attack on Syria's President Assad for his refusal to attend the Morocco summit and his frantic efforts to sabotage it.

'There are growing fears that a new war may flare up against the Palestinian camps in Lebanon,' Cairo state radio said earlier this week.

'There are reports that preparations are underway for a new massacre to wipe out all Palestinians there.'

'It is obvious that the camps war is part of a plan to partition Lebanon into sectarian mini-states.'

'Israel and Syria actually began this plan when the Tyre area in

southern Lebanon was handed over to the pro-Israeli agent forces of Antoine Lahad and the Nabatiyeh area was handed over to the Shi'ite Amal forces, which are under Syrian influence.'

The Egyptian radio commentary said the Syrian regime had failed to obstruct the emergency meeting of the Arab League council in Tunis in June although it had succeeded in sabotaging other Arab meetings in the past.

Sabotage

The holding of the emergency Arab meeting in Casablanca further reveals the extent of Syria's isolation, it said.

'Syria, which together with two or three other Arab countries refused to attend this week's meeting in Morocco, described the summit as a plot against the Palestinian issue and what it called "the entire Arab struggle".'

'Meanwhile, Syria is delivering huge numbers of tanks and weapons to the agent militias hostile to the Palestinian revolution.'

'It means to totally destroy this revolution and anything that is Palestinian.'

'The Syrian regime, which is currently plotting against the Palestinian cause, pledged at the 1976 mini-Arab summit in Riyadh, and at Cairo's expanded summit in the same year, to safeguard the unity of Lebanon and the PLO.'

'It has become clear now that Syria has only one weapon to solve the Lebanese crisis, a weapon that is based on sectarianism, partition and the elimination of the Palestinians.'

Lebanese groups

BEIRUT — Nabih Berri's Shi'ite Amal movement, Walid Jumblatt's Druze Progressive Socialist Party, the Lebanese Communist Party and other pro-Syrian groups met to form a National Unity Front yesterday.

Altogether about 15 groups assembled at the east Lebanon town of Shtoura in the Bekaa Valley to sign a unity pact.

Jumblatt arrived in a vintage white Cadillac as a ceremonial guard of a pro-Syrian Ba'ath party played a bugle salute.

On the eve of the meet-

ing, Jumblatt ruled out any reconciliation with the right-wing Falangists and their militia known as the Lebanese Forces.

'No dialogue now or in the future, past or present,' he said emphatically.

Launched

The formation of the National Unity Front has been organised by the Syrian regime. It was launched yesterday as heads of state gathered in Morocco for an emergency Arab summit. (See other article on this page).

One of the chief aims of the new front is to domin-

ate and control the Palestinian community in Lebanon. The front wants to abrogate the agreements between the Lebanese government and the Palestine Liberation Organisation regarding the rights of Palestinians living in exile in Lebanon.

Last month the Damascus agreement was reached to halt the Amal attacks on the three Palestinian refugee camps in west Beirut — Sabra, Shatilia and Bourj al-Barajneh.

The agreement also called for the disarming of all militias. But in a sinister interpretation of this accord, the Syrian

regime sent 50 Soviet-made tanks to Beirut last week and gave them to Amal.

Following a preliminary meeting of the front at the end of last month, Jumblatt made a veiled warning to the PLO and its chairman Yassir Arafat.

Warn

He said: 'We warn those who announced yesterday that they were sending men, money and arms to the south (of Lebanon) not to play with fire.'

'Things will be different this time. I told my comrades in the Amal move-



Palestinian family in Beirut show pictures of relatives who have gone missing during recent Amal attacks

s form unity front

ment during the special session — and I say it publicly now — that the party's guns and other weapons will be placed at the Amal movement's disposal should fighting erupt again, god forbid.

His statement represented an about-turn from the policy his Druze party pursued during Amal's savage attack on the PLO camps in west Beirut in May and June. At that time Druze militiamen aided the PLO resistance and in the latter stages of the battle fought Berri's forces in the streets of the capital.

The other major purpose of the front is to bring down the govern-

ment of President Amin Gemayel and force constitutional changes which give the Moslems a greater role in the Lebanese state.

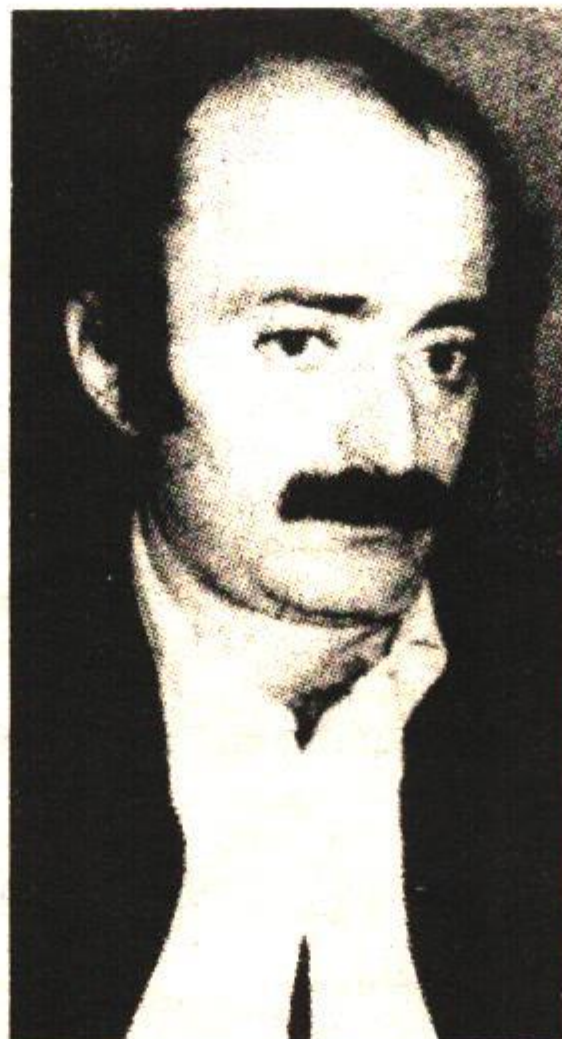
There are mounting calls from all sides for Gemayel's resignation. Jumblatt said this week: 'There can be no recognition of President Gemayel, the government and the system.'

Resign

'We have proposed that Gemayel resign and be brought to trial. We have proposed this as a political programme. It is not directed at Gemayel personally, but against the system.'



NABIH BERRI



WALID JUMBLATT

RELEASE THE JAILED MINERS

SOUTH WALES

DEAN HANCOCK: Oakdale — Life sentence. Cardiff Prison, Knox Road, Cardiff CF2 1UG.

RUSSELL SHANKLAND: Taff Merthyr — Life sentence. Hospital Wing, Cardiff Prison, Knox Road, Cardiff CF2 1UG.

DURHAM

GLEN BLACK: Dawdon — Two-year sentence from March 1985. E46964, Dorm 20, North Unit, HMYCC York Road, Wetherby, West Yorks. LS22 SED.

PETER GILES: Easington — Nine-month sentence from April 1985. R56516, North Unit, HMYCC York Road, Wetherby, West Yorks. LS22 SED.

KEVIN HUGHES: Dawdon — Two-year sentence from March 1985. E46968, Durham Prison, Old Elvet, Durham DH1 3HU.

BARRY KENNEY: Easington — Nine-month sentence from April 1985. R56519, East Unit, HMYCC York Road, Wetherby, West Yorks. LS22 SED.

JOHN LITTLE: Dawdon — Two-year sentence from March 1985. E46965, South Unit, HMYCC, York Road, Wetherby, West Yorks. LS22 SED.

JOHN TONY PARKIN: Easington — Nine-month sentence from April 1985. N07271, South Unit, HMYCC, York Road, Wetherby, West Yorks. LS22 SED.

RAYMOND PATERSON: Dawdon — Two-year sentence from March 1985. R56515, East Unit, HMYCC, York Road, Wetherby, West Yorks. LS22 SED.

MARK ROBSON: Easington — Nine-month sentence from April 1985. E46751, Durham Prison, Old Elvet, Durham DH1 3HU.

MARK ROCHESTER: Dawdon — Two-year sentence from March 1985. E46961, Haverigg Prison, nr Millom, Cumbria.

DENNIS SCOTT: Easington — Nine-month sentence from April 1985. R56514, South Unit, HMYCC, York Road, Wetherby, West Yorks. LS22 SED.

Not miners but sentenced in connection with the miners' strike:

STANLEY GREGORY: Dawdon — Unemployed. Two-year sentence from March 1985. E46970, South Unit, HMYCC, York Road, Wetherby, West Yorks. LS22 SED.

GARY KRISTONSON: Dawdon — Warehouseman. Two-year sentence from March 1985. South Unit, HMYCC, York Road, Wetherby, West Yorks. LS22 SED.

BRIAN LITTLE: Dawdon — Engineer. Two-year sentence from March 1985. E46963, South Unit, HMYCC, York Road, Wetherby, West Yorks. LS22 SED.

IAN STEPHENSON: Dawdon — Unemployed. Two-year youth custody sentence from March 1985. E46969, HMYCC, Deebolt, Barnard Castle, Co. Durham.

NORTHUMBERLAND

WILLIAM SMITH: Whittle — 2½-year sentence from February 1985. E44975, Durham Prison, Old Elvet, Durham DH1 3HU.

YORKSHIRE

TERRY CAPSTICK: Frickley — Nine-month sentence from April 1985. G79350, Kirkham Prison, Freckleton Road, Preston, Lancs. PR4 2RA.

CLIVE THOMPSON: Frickley — Three-year sentence from April 1985. G79348, Acklington Prison, Morpeth, Northumberland, NE65 9XF.

PAUL WRIGHT: Saville — 18-month sentence. G76424, Kirkham Prison, Freckleton Road, Preston, Lancs. PR4 2RA.

Not miners but sentenced in connection with the miners' strike:

ROBERT LATHAM: South Kirkby — Nine-month sentence from April 1985. HMYCC Hatfield, Doncaster DN7 6EL.

DAVID TEASDALE: Student. Nine-month sentence from April 1985. HMYCC, York Road, Wetherby, West Yorks. LS22 5ED.

STAFFORDSHIRE

WILLIAM BANNISTER: Hem Heath — Two-year sentence from January 1985. H21046, HMP Haverigg, Millom, Cumbria.

MICHAEL JONES: Hem Heath — Two-year sentence from January 1985. H21048, HMP Haverigg, Millom, Cumbria.

STEVEN LOWE: Hem Heath — Two-year sentence from January 1985. H21045, HMP Haverigg, Millom, Cumbria.

GARY MOULD: Hem Heath — Two-year youth custody sentence from January 1985.

RAYMOND PATTON: Hem Heath — Two-year sentence from January 1985. H21047, HMP Haverigg, Millom, Cumbria.

LANCASHIRE

STEVEN HARDMAN: Parkside — Six-month sentence from April 1985. Risley Remand Centre, Warrington Road, Risley, nr Warrington, Cheshire.

NORTH DERBYSHIRE

KEVIN BEAL: Shirebrook — Two-year sentence from December 1984. 031 Sudbury Prison, Derby, DE6 5HW.

SIMON BROOKES: 18-month sentence. Young Offenders Centre, Glen Parva, Wigston, Leicester.

PAUL BROTHWELL: 12-month sentence.

DAVID GAUNT: Shirebrook — 2½-year sentence from December 1984. E71037, A Wing, Millers Park Youth Custody Centre, Doddington Road, Wellingborough.

STEVEN GREGORY: Warsop — 18-month sentence. Due for release September 27, 1985. Block B, Ashwell Prison, nr Oakham, Leicestershire.

VICTOR GREGORY: Marham — 18-month sentence. Due for release September 27, 1985. No. 839, Block B, Ashwell Prison, nr Oakham, Leicestershire.

DAVID JAMES: Shirebrook — Two-year sentence from December 1984. 034 Sudbury Prison, Derby DE6 5HW.

PAUL JONES: Shirebrook — Two-year sentence from December 1984. E71036, D Wing, Millers Park Youth Custody Centre, Doddington Road, Wellingborough.

IAN KESTLE: Shirebrook — Two-year sentence from December 1984. E032, Sudbury Prison, Derby DE6 5HW.

DAVID MASON: Shirebrook — Two-year sentence from December 1984. E71033, F Wing, Millers Park Youth Custody Centre, Doddington Road, Wellingborough.

PETER PEARSON: Shirebrook — Two-year sentence from December 1984. 038 Sudbury Prison, Derby DE6 5HW.

MICHAEL SOUTHWELL: Shirebrook — Two-year sentence from December 1984. 030 Sudbury Prison, Derby DE6 5HW.

PHILIP STIRLAND: Shirebrook — Two-year sentence from December 1984. E71035, B Wing, Millers Park Youth Custody Centre, Doddington Road, Wellingborough.

Not a miner but sentenced in connection with the miners' strike:

STEVEN GOODALL: Shirebrook — Two-year sentence from December 1984. 039 Sudbury Prison, Derby DE6 5HW.

KENT

MARK BEST: Two-year sentence from April 1985. B74749, Spring Hill Prison, Aylesbury, Bucks.

EMLYN DAVIES: Two-year sentence from April 1985. B74746, Spring Hill Prison, Aylesbury, Bucks.

BRIAN DAY: Two-year sentence from April 1985. B74748, Spring Hill Prison, Aylesbury, Bucks.

TERRY FRENCH: Betteshanger — Four-year sentence from January 1985. B73383, Weald Wing, Maidstone Prison, Kent.

GARRY NEWELL: Two-year sentence from April 1985. B574745, Eastchurch prison, Stamford Hill, Sheerness.

CHRIS TAZEY: Betteshanger — Three-year sentence from January 1985. A29398 Youth Detention Centre, Springfield Road, Chelmsford, Essex.

JAMES WADDELL: Two-year sentence from April 1985. B574747, Eastchurch prison, Stamford Hill, Sheerness.

Not a miner but sentenced in connection with the miners' strike:

PETER GATES: UCATT. One-year sentence from March 1985. L33574, Wayland Prison, Griston, Thetford.

News Line welcomes any additional information on these or other prisoners. Write to: News Line, 21b Old Town, Clapham, London SW4 0JT.

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TENTH ANNIVERSARY SYLLABUSES STARTING ON JULY 8

The Process and Practice of Cognition
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TUTOR G. HEALY

1. From the History of Philosophy

Kant had a dualistic starting point – for him consciousness was the subject of knowledge, whilst the world of 'things in themselves' was unknowable – He therefore transformed the opposition between subject and object into an absolute.

Hegel's conception of the objective world was equated to his 'absolute idea' as a product of thought. His dialectical, idealist, dualist method repudiated Kantian Scepticism, which he correctly claimed 'did not dare affirm "it is"', whilst Kant's 'modern idealism did not dare to regard cognition as a knowledge of the Thing in itself'. (Lenin's *Collected Works*, Volume 38, p.130-131). His conception of knowledge consisted of abstractions from his 'absolute idea' which accounts for their objective dialectical idealist origin.

As Marx and Engels explained: '... In Hegel's *Phenomenologie* the material, sensuously perceptible, objective foundations of the various estranged forms of human self-consciousness are allowed to remain. The whole destructive work results in the most conservative philosophy because it thinks it has overcome the objective world, the sensuously perceptible real world, by transforming it into a "thing of thought", a mere determinateness of self-consciousness, and can therefore also dissolve its opponent, which has become ethereal, in the "ether of pure thought". The *Phenomenologie* is therefore quite consistent in that it ends by replacing human reality by "absolute knowledge" ... The whole of the *Phenomenologie* is intended to prove that self-consciousness is the only reality and all reality.' (See Volume 4, *Collected Works of Marx and Engels*: 'The Holy Family or Critique of Critical Critique')

Engels, together with Marx, characterised nature as the proof of dialectics. To them practice was the basis of the verification of dialectical knowledge and not Hegel's 'absolute idea' which Engels described in *Anti-Dühring* as 'a colossal miscarriage' – the role of theory as a guide to practice explained.

READING: *Anti-Dühring*: Introduction-General (Engels), *Dialectical Materialism – The History of Philosophy* (Theodore Oizerman).

2. Practice and Cognition

'Sense-perception' (see Feuerbach) must be the basis of all science. Only when it proceeds from sense-perception in the twofold form of sensuous consciousness and sensuous need – that is, only when science proceeds from nature – is it true science. All history is the history of preparing and developing "man" to become the object of sensuous consciousness, and turning the requirements of "man as man" into his needs. History itself is a real part of natural history – of nature developing into man. Natural science will in time incorporate into itself the science of man, just as the science of man will incorporate into itself natural science; there will be one science.' (See Volume 3, *Collected Works of Marx and Engels*: 'Economic and Philosophic Manuscripts of 1844').

The Individual, Particular and Universal I-P-U categories as a syllogism formed in the course of practice. 'Identical opposites' ... 'the individual exists only in the connection that leads to the universal. The universal exists only in the individual and through the individual. Every individual is (in one way or another) a universal.' (Lenin's *Collected Works*, Volume 38, p.361)

'My general consciousness is only the theoretical shape of that of which the living shape is the real community, the social fabric, although at the present day general consciousness is an abstraction from real life and as such confronts it with hostility. The activity of my general consciousness, as an activity, is therefore also my theoretical existence as a social being.'

'Above all we must avoid postulating "society" again as an abstraction vis-a-vis the individual. The individual is the social being. His manifestations of life – even if they may not appear in the direct form of communal manifestations of life carried out in association with others are therefore an expression and confirmation of social life.' ... 'Thinking and Being are thus certainly distinct, but at the same time they are in unity with each other.' (Volume 3, *Collected Works of Marx and Engels*, ibid)

'The abolition of private property is therefore the complete emancipation of all human senses and qualities, but it is this emancipation precisely because these senses and attributes have become, subjectively and objectively, human.' (ibid)

The struggle against bourgeois idealist pressure in the everyday work of the Party – Dangers of a reluctance to analyse the results of the Party's practice – The negative role of administration and routine departmental work as things in themselves – The need for a constant struggle against 'blind activism', which without critical analysis relays bourgeois ideology into the Party. (See Political Letters Nos.7 and 3/7)

'Every individual is connected by thousands of transitions with other kinds of individuals (things, phenomena, processes), etc. Here already we have the elements, the germs, the concepts of necessity, of objective connection in nature etc.' – How such objective connections, without critical analysis, can become a centre for the generation of bourgeois ideology inside the Party.

'The distinction,' writes Lenin, 'between subjectivism (scepticism, sophistry, etc) and dialectics, incidentally, is that in (objective) dialectics the difference between the relative and the absolute is itself relative. For objective dialectics there is an absolute within the relative. For subjectivism and sophistry the relative is only relative and excludes the absolute.' (*Collected Works*, Volume 38, p.360)

How we can apprehend, through dialectical theory as a guide to practice, the absolute within the relative.

3. Disclosing the 'cell' of dialectics

'Thus,' writes Lenin 'in any proposition we can (and must) disclose as in a "nucleus" ("cell") the germs of all the elements of dialectics, and thereby show that dialectics is a property of all human knowledge in general.' (*Collected Works*, Volume 38, pp.361-362)

A 'proposition' as the source of sensation contains IDENTITY, which is Positive – How in their self-relation, this Positive Identity is negated through the image of sensation into its own Negative DIFFERENCE. The unity of Positive and Negative in their self-relation constitutes ESSENCE – within this Essence Identity is Relative whilst Difference is Absolute – 'Essence' as Ground 'is a movement through different moments, absolute self mediation ...'

IDENTITY – DIFFERENCE – CONTRADICTION
(ANTI-THESIS)

Sub-divisions of ESSENCE are SEMBLANCE, APPEARANCE, ACTUALITY: analysed in their interconnection with the development of the 'Notion' and the 'practical idea'. (Lenin's *Collected Works*, Volume 38, p.130)

How through analysis these become the 'nucleus' 'cell' of the new proposition leading to the leap to the abstract notion and its positive in the theoretical idea which generates the driving force of the practice through the Notion of the 'practical idea'. (See box on top of p.143, Volume 38).

How 'human knowledge is not (or does not follow) a straight line, but a curve, which endlessly approximates a series of circles, a spiral' (Volume 38, p.363). How the dialectical relation between subject and object manifests itself through this 'spiral' – 'each new coil of the spiral repeats the preceding one but at a higher level' (*Dictionary of Philosophy*, Moscow 1984, p.398)

4. The Syllogism of Necessity

Lenin quotes Hegel approvingly (Volume 38, p.177): 'All things are a syllogism, a universal which is bound together with individuality through particularity; but of course they are not wholes consisting of three propositions.' – Hegel's analysis of syllogisms consists of 'INDIVIDUAL, PARTICULAR, UNIVERSAL'. I.P.U. (Volume 38, p.178)

'In reality,' wrote Hegel, 'subjectivity is only a stage of development from Being and Essence whereupon this subjectivity "dialectically" breaks through its Barrier" and "opens out to objectivity by means of the syllogism".'

Lenin comments: 'Very profound and clever! The laws of Logic are the reflections of the objective in the subjective consciousness of man.' (Volume 38, p.183)

'The world is the other being of the idea,' emphasises Hegel, with Lenin insisting, 'subjectivity (or the Notion) and the object – are the same and not the same'. (Volume 38, p.184)

Lenin quotes Hegel approvingly ... 'It is wrong to regard subjectivity and objectivity as a fixed and abstract anti-thesis. Both are wholly dialectical.'

The syllogism of Necessity is manifested in the National March May 18–June 30.

a) The demand 'Release the Jailed Miners' manifests the connection with the world economic and political crisis and its effect upon the Individual in the conflict between the working class and the state.

b) 'Reinstate the Sacked Miners' is the Particular which faces the individual when he is released from jail or if he is convicted.

c) 'FIGHT PIT CLOSURES' are the universal tasks which face all miners.

d) This means all-out conflict with the 'anti-union laws'.

e) Which is inseparable from the struggle against 'scab labour schemes for youth'.

The theory of the Workers Revolutionary Party and tactics in the British socialist revolution

TUTOR PETER JONES

1. A study of Lenin's 'What is to be Done?'

a) The struggle for revolutionary theory versus 'freedom of criticism' The slogan 'freedom of criticism' as a 'veritable war-cry' (Lenin's *Collected Works*, Volume 5, p.350) – a declaration of war on democratic centralism and revolutionary theory. 'Freedom of criticism' is the beginning of the opportunist liquidation of the revolutionary movement.

'He who does not deliberately close his eyes cannot fail to see that the new "critical" trend in socialism is nothing more nor less than a new variety of opportunism. And if we judge people, not by the glittering uniforms they don or by the high-sounding appellations they give themselves, but by their actions and by what they actually advocate, it will be clear that "freedom of criticism" means freedom for an opportunist trend in Social-Democracy, freedom to convert Social-Democracy into a democratic party of reform, freedom to introduce bourgeois ideas and bourgeois elements into socialism.' (Volume 5, p.354-335)

Lenin explains how 'the very same social and political content of modern international opportunism reveals itself in a variety of ways according to national peculiarities'. (Volume 5, p.360)

The importance of the theoretical struggle – opposition to theory ('anti-theory') as capitulation to bourgeois ideology.

'Without revolutionary theory there can be no revolutionary movement. This idea cannot be insisted upon too strongly at a time when the fashionable preaching of opportunism goes hand in hand with an infatuation for the narrowest forms of practical activity.' (Volume 5, p.369)

b) The spontaneity of the masses and revolutionary consciousness Lenin explains that 'the "spontaneous element", in essence, represents nothing more nor less than consciousness in an embryonic form'. (Volume 5, p.374)

The spontaneous movement represents 'the class struggle in embryo, but only in embryo'. (Volume 5, p.375)

'We have said that there could not have been Social-Democratic consciousness among the workers. It would have to be brought to them from without. The history of all countries shows that the working class, exclusively by its own effort, is able to develop only trade-union consciousness, i.e., the conviction that it is necessary to combine in unions, fight the employers, and strive to compel the government to pass necessary labour legislation etc. The theory of socialism, however, grew out of the philosophic, historical, and economic theories elaborated by educated representatives of the propertied classes, by intellectuals. By their social status, the founders of modern scientific socialism, Marx and Engels, themselves belonged to the bourgeois intelligentsia.' (Volume 5, p.375)

The revolutionary situation in Britain and the dangers of 'bowing to spontaneity'.

'And so, we have become convinced that the fundamental error committed by the "new trend" in Russian Social-Democracy is its bowing to spontaneity and its failure to understand that the spontaneity of the masses demands a high degree of consciousness from us Social-Democrats. The greater the spontaneous upsurge of the masses and the more widespread the movement, the more rapid, incomparably so, the demand for greater consciousness in the theoretical, political, and organisational work of Social-Democracy.' (Volume 5, p.396)

2. The Workers Revolutionary Party and the United Front tactic

a) The revolutionary identity of the Party is the heart of the United Front

The task of the Communist Party is to lead the proletarian revolution. In order to summon the proletariat for the direct conquest of power and to achieve it the Communist Party must base itself on the overwhelming majority of the working class. So long as it does not hold this majority, the Party must fight to win it. The Party can achieve this only by remaining an absolutely independent organisation with a clear programme and strict internal discipline.' ('On the United Front', in *First Five Years of the Communist International*, Volume 2, p.91)

b) The United Front tactic: 'the most important method in the struggle for the masses'. (Trotsky's *Writings on Britain*, Volume 2)

The United Front tactic is a method for building the WRP in struggle against reformism and Stalinism:

'A basic principle of this tactic is: "With the masses – always; with the vacillating leaders – sometimes, but only so long as they stand at the head of the masses." It is necessary to make use of vacillating leaders while the masses are pushing them ahead, without for a moment abandoning criticism of these leaders. And it is necessary to break with them at the right time when they turn from vacillation to hostile action and betrayal. It is necessary to use the occasion of the break to expose the traitorous leaders and to contrast their position to that of the masses. It is precisely in this that the revolutionary essence of the United Front policy consists. Without this, the struggle for the masses always threatens to turn into an opportunist kowtowing to spontaneity covered up by an in-no-way-binding criticism of opportunism in words alone.' (Trotsky's *Writings on Britain*, Volume 2, p.191)

The revolutionary tactic of the United Front versus Stalinist 'social fascism' and 'Popular Frontism'.

The significance and lessons of the National March to Release the Jailed Miners for the campaign for the United Front today.

READING: 'On the United Front' in *First Five Years of the Communist International*, Volume 2 (Trotsky), *Germany 1931-32* (Trotsky), *Whither France?* (Trotsky), *Left Wing Communism: An Infantile Disorder* (Lenin), Trotsky's *Writings on Britain* Volume 2.

3. Trotskyism and the crisis of Stalinism

The counter-revolutionary role of international Stalinism; the rise of the Stalinist bureaucracy – a product of the delay in the world revolution; Trotskyism – the continuation of Leninism – versus Stalinism; permanent revolution versus socialism in one country and peaceful co-existence with capitalism; the lessons of the 1926 General Strike and the Stalinist betrayals of the 1930s; the revolutionary tactic of the United Front versus social fascism and Popular Frontism; the Stalinist distortion of the Marxist theory of the state; the permanent revolution and the crisis of Stalinism today; the split within British Stalinism; Stalinism and the miners' strike.

READING: *The Third International After Lenin* (Trotsky), *Whither France?* (Trotsky), *Germany 1931-32* (Trotsky), *Behind the Crisis in British Stalinism* (Alex Mitchell)

Additional material: Trotsky's *Writings on Britain*, Volume 2, Trotsky's *Writings 1935-36*

4. The struggle for power in Britain: the decisive revolutionary role of the Workers Revolutionary Party

The Workers Revolutionary Party – the subjective factor of the British socialist revolution; the building of the WRP and the Young Socialists – the struggle for revolutionary leadership in the working class against reformism, Stalinism and revisionism; Marxism versus spontaneity; the necessity of cadre training; strategy and tactics in the struggle for power; the significance of the National March to Release the Jailed Miners; the development of the campaign in the trade unions and the Labour Party for support for the demands of the march; the smashing of the capitalist state and the dictatorship of the proletariat; the struggle for the General Strike, Community Councils (Soviets) and a Workers Revolutionary Government.

Reading: *What is to be Done?* (Lenin), *Left Wing Communism: An Infantile Disorder* (Lenin), *The Third International After Lenin* (Trotsky), Introduction and political letters of the Seventh Congress of the Workers Revolutionary Party.

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News
Line

THEATRE REVIEW

Making Chekhov
live for today

BY BRIAN MOORE

CHEKHOV wrote 'The Seagull' in 1895 just ten years before the explosion of the first Russian Revolution of 1905.

Seeing it today at the Queen's theatre on Shaftesbury Avenue, this study of the middle-class intelligentsia in love with art and fame yet ruthless and cruel in personal relationships, is as sharp and penetrating as if it had been written for our own times.

The Seagull by Anton Chekhov, a new translation by Charles Sturridge and Tania Alexander, directed by Charles Sturridge, with Vanessa Redgrave and Jonathan Pryce at the Queens theatre, Shaftesbury Avenue. Nightly 7.45p.m. Wednesday matinee 2.30p.m.

For what reaches out across the years is the pulse of a class that has become clotted by its own self obsession and parasitism.

And it is the achievement of Charles Sturridge's production that he

does not sentimentalise the characters but retains a masterly control of objectivity in their presentation.

There is nothing of what has come to be called 'Chekhovian', a sort of heavy melancholia, in the

production and in that sense Sturridge is close to Chekhov's original intent of wanting to say to the audience, 'Look at yourselves, just look how stale and tedious your lives are.' He feels the pulse of today.

In Vanessa Redgrave's performance of the actress Arkadina he has found a revelation in the playing of Chekhov. It is one of those rare performances of such invention and bravura that will make the character hers for a generation to come.

Her Arkadina is utterly self obsessed, vain, charming stupid and dangerous, a woman who must have centre stage at all costs, who is insensitive and indeed indifferent to others unless their needs coincide with hers.

Mean

With money she is as mean as a pawnbroker, mortified at the suggestion she should support her impoverished son, floods of tears as she cries she hasn't got any. 'I'm an actress not a banker,' she tells her son, sounding like a banker, while keeping herself in dresses.

And behind the simpering charm of a 'simple woman' is an uncontrolled violence as she lashes out with her fists at the estate manager Shamraev, her social inferior, who refuses her horses to take her to the station.

Vain

She is seductress to get her own way. Vain and competitive, she pirouettes like a ballerina to show the younger woman Masha what good shape she is in. Casually dismissive of her son Konstantin's literary ambitions, she demonstrates all the volatility and cruelty of her class. It is a major performance.

Jonathan Pryce's Trigorin, Arkadina's writer



Vanessa Redgrave with her daughter Natasha Richardson who plays Nina in this production

lover, is another study in self obsession.

He lives in a world of words, compulsively writing each day, lavishly praised for his books, but fearing all the time his own sense of failure.

Life he cannot experience except through a notebook, constantly jotting down phrases and descriptions of experiences as they happen, like an American tourist seeing the sights of the world through the viewfinder of an Olympus trip.

Yet behind the words and the tired patronage of the young is a weak man, a glazed shell, easily led.

Pursuing words and literary fantasies of his own self regeneration he encourages the love of the young stage-struck Nina, only to toss her aside when he gets bored, casually like a sweet wrapping.

Natasha Richardson's Nina has an eagerness and naivete that makes her hero worship of the artist all the more poignant. She brings energy and humour to a part that

is so often merely insipid. This is an exciting West End debut of clearly a big talent. Her Nina is an eager martyr to fame.

Standard

Lastly in a company that has a very high standard of performance, Julia Swift's Masha must be picked out. She manages what is often rare with the part to grasp the self dramatising qualities of her despair.

It has become a way of life, a conversation piece that hides a ruthlessness and indifference to others that is chilling. It is a bold

confident performance that refuses to sentimentalise the character.

'The Seagull' is a production that must be seen, a great play intelligently and bravely performed. A play about a society at the end of its tether, obsessed and deluded.

While they lounge around the gardens and the sitting rooms pondering their souls, in the fields, back stage, the peasants are labouring to bring in the harvest for a few kopeks. Their voice is never heard. Within ten years it became a mighty roar.



Jonathan Pryce as Trigorin and Vanessa Redgrave as Arkadina in a scene from 'The Seagull'

Play makes history again

A REMARKABLE play is due to open in London on August 14 at the famous Old Vic Theatre.

Marc Blitzstein's 'The Cradle Will Rock' made theatrical history when it was first performed by John Houseman and Orson Welles during the Great Depression in 1937.

The government regarded the play as too inflammatory at a time of high unemployment and

had tried to block production.

This month, Houseman — a producer, director, author and actor who is now 82 — will make further theatrical history with the pro-union opera.

The Acting Company, the acclaimed touring arm of the John F Kennedy Centre in Washington, was founded by Houseman and Margot Harley in 1972, and on August 14 it will open a four-week run of 'The

Cradle Will Rock' at the Old Vic.

It will mark the first time a permanent American drama company has been invited to act in a major West End theatre.

Houseman first revived 'The Cradle' in 1983 as a way of bringing some of the Acting Company's alumni back together.

Patti LuPone, a star of the Broadway show 'Evita' will play the part of the whore Moll.

When the play opens, the audience will hear about the dramatic origins of the play.

The play was originally begun by a unit of the Federal Theatre Project, a government agency formed in 1935.

After four months of rehearsals and just five days before the opening, Houseman and Welles received a memo from Washington forbidding the opening of the play.

Three days before the opening, uniformed WPA security guards invaded the theatre, occupied the box office, ordered a recall of all tickets and seized the scenery, scores and costumes.

Then the actors and musicians were told by their unions that they were barred from appearing in the play.

But the play did open and 2,500 people came to watch the performance, held in an auditorium.

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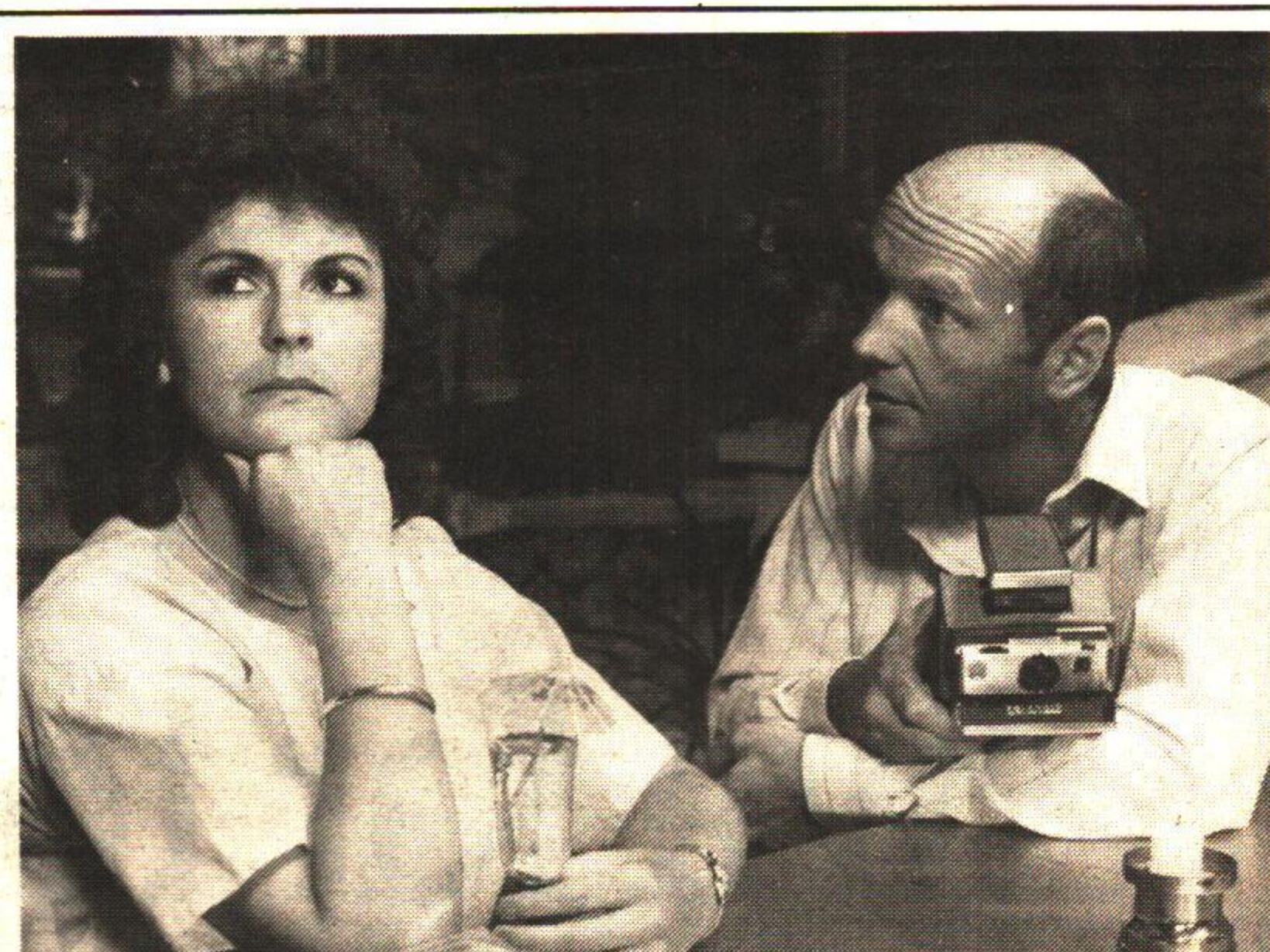
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BOOKS



'The Nuclear Holocaust — A Scientific Forecast' is on Channel 4 at 9pm



Gwen Taylor and Roger Sloman in 'Duty Free: Snap' on ITV at 8

BBC1

6.00 Ceefax AM. 6.50 Breakfast Time. 9.20 Huckleberry Finn and his Friends. 9.45 Why Don't You...? 10.05 Play School. 10.25 Cricket: The NatWest Bank Trophy — Quarterfinal. 12.50 News After Noon; Weather News. 1.07 Regional News (London & SE: Financial Report; News Headlines with subtitles). 1.10 Hockey Cokey. 1.25 Cricket. 4.18 Regional News (except London). 4.20 King Rollo. 4.25 Bric-a-Brac. 4.35 The Wombles. 4.40 Battle of the Planets. 5.00 John Craven's Newsround. 5.10 Gentle Ben. 5.35 Zobro and Son.

6.00 THE SIX O'CLOCK NEWS; Weather News

6.35 REGIONAL NEWS MAGAZINES

7.00 WOGAN Terry Wogan

7.35 BELLAMY'S SEASIDE SAFARI (new series) Second of five programmes in which David Bellamy is miniaturised by camera techniques to examine the environment of the seashore close-up: *A Trip Around the Lighthouse*

8.00 FELL TIGER Part 3 of a six-part drama serial by Christopher Green. With the new Whinn Rigg nearing completion Joe has to find applicants for the first special course, a task alien to his taciturn personality

8.50 POINTS OF VIEW

9.00 THE NINE O'CLOCK NEWS; Weather News

9.25 PROGRAMME CANCELLED BY THE GOVERNMENT

10.10 COME DANCING David Jacobs introduces the 35th competition for the 'Come Dancing' Trophy. Wales and Midlands and West are the teams for the first semi-final, from the Assembly Rooms, Derby

10.55 GLITTER *The Tribute*

11.45 Weather; Closedown

BBC WALES: 5.35-6.00 Wales Today. 6.35-7.00 Gloria. 11.45 News of Wales Headlines and Weather; Close.

BBC2

6.30-7.20 OPEN UNIVERSITY: 6.30 Database Data Dictionaries. 6.55 Leeds: A Study in Civic Pride. 9.00 Pages from Ceefax. 12.30 Receding Horizons.

4.15 CRICKET: *The NatWest Bank Trophy* Quarter-final. Peter West introduces further coverage of the afternoon's play in one of today's matches

7.35 OPEN SPACE *Future Tense* Four radical feminists take on an audience at London's Drill Hall Arts Centre in tonight's programme, recorded earlier this year at the Festival of Radical Poetry

8.05 WILDLIFE SHOWCASE *Grizzlies of the Great Divide* Filmmaker Albert Karvonen spent three years filming the grizzlies which inhabit the high country of the Rocky Mountains in Canada — continuing the series of award-winning wildlife films

8.30 THE TRAVEL SHOW Holiday news programme presented by Paul Heiney — including Kathy Rochford's Mediterranean report from Ibiza

9.00 I WANT TO KEEP MY BABY Made-for-TV film with Mariel Hemingway and Susan Anspach (1976). A 15-year-old girl attempts to keep her illegitimate baby after it is born, even though her 18-year-old boyfriend abandons her. The story is based on real case histories

10.25 NEWSNIGHT

11.10 WEATHERVIEW

11.15 Cricket The NatWest Bank Trophy; Quarterfinal. Highlights from today's play

12.05-1.00a.m. OPEN UNIVERSITY: 12.05 Health and Disease. 12.30 Biology.

CHANNEL 4

2.30 DIRIGIBLE (1931)

4.20 WORLD OF ANIMATION

4.30 THE GONG SHOW

5.00 ALICE *Dog Day Evening*

5.30 SILENTS PLEASE *The Hunchback of Notre Dame* Condensation of the 1923 film of Victor Hugo's novel, with Lon Chaney and Patsy Ruth Miller

6.00 WALES: LANDSCAPE AND LEGEND *Veins of the Valleys — Part III*

6.30 SCOTTISH FIDDLE ORCHESTRA IN CONCERT

7.00 CHANNEL 4 NEWS

7.50 COMMENT

8.00 THE WORLD: A TELEVISION HISTORY *The West and the Wider World — 1500-1800* The shift of power away from the Mediterranean, the Spanish and Portuguese colonial empires and the beginnings of the British empire

8.30 STAGING AN OPERA *The Producer* Looking at the role of the producer of 'Fidelio' for Kent Opera — Jonathan Miller

9.00 THE NUCLEAR HOLOCAUST — A SCIENTIFIC FORECAST Continuing its season to mark the 40th anniversary of Hiroshima, Channel 4 presents the British premiere of last year's Prix Italia documentary winner, a meticulously-researched and chilling Japanese documentary assessment of the impact on one city, and the whole world, of a nuclear war. English version narrated by Dame Peggy Ashcroft and Richard Pasco

10.30 OR SHALL WE DIE? Vivid TV version by Richard Eyre of Ian McEwan and Michael Berkeley's *Oratorio for Disarmament*

11.25 THE HUMAN JUNGLE *Conscience on a Rack*

12.25 Closedown

THAMES

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 Thames News Headlines; followed by The Little Rascals. 9.40 Potty Time. 10.05 Fireball XL5. 10.30 One's A Heifer. 10.55 Courageous Cat. 11.05 Home. 11.30 About Britain. 12.00 Storytime. 12.10 Our Backyard. 12.30 Judi Goes on Holiday. 1.00 News at One. 1.20 Thames News. 1.30 A Country Practice. 2.30 Hair. 3.00 Take the High Road. 3.25 Thames News Headlines. 3.30 Sons and Daughters. 4.00 Storytime. 4.10 Victor and Maria. 4.20 Fraggie Rock. 4.50 Razzmatazz. 5.15 Keep It in the Family. 5.45 News.

6.00 THAMES NEWS With Andrew Gardner and Tina Jenkins

6.25 WHAT IT'S WORTH Penny Junor and David Stafford consumer letters

6.35 CROSSROADS

7.00 WHERE THERE'S LIFE With Miriam Stoppard

7.30 CORONATION STREET

8.00 DUTY FREE

8.30 THE FUNNY SIDE

9.00 BULMAN

10.00 NEWS AT TEN followed by Thames News Headlines

10.30 RAGE OF ANGELS Continuing this series with Jaclyn Smith as a beautiful young woman determined to rise to the top of the trial lawyer profession. Jennifer Parker turns to the ruthless Moretti for help when her child is kidnapped. Two powerful men in her life drift closer to a confrontation

12.20 Night Thoughts Closedown

GRANADA

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 An Orphan's Tale. 10.50 European Folk Tales. 11.05 Vicky the Viking. 11.30 About Britain. 12.10 Our Backyard. 12.30 Glenroe. 1.00 News at One. 1.20 Granada Reports News. 1.30 A Country Practice. 2.30 Hair. 3.00 Take the High Road. 3.25 Granada Reports. 3.30 The Young Doctors. 4.00 Storytime. 4.10 Victor and Maria. 4.20 Fraggie Rock. 4.50 Razzmatazz. 5.15 The Beverley Hillbillies. 5.45 News.

6.00 GRANADA REPORTS NEWS

6.05 CROSSROADS

6.30 DOWN TO EARTH A journey up the River Ribble

7.00 WHERE THERE'S LIFE presented by Miriam Stoppard and Rob Buckman

7.30 CORONATION STREET

8.00 DUTY FREE *Snap*

8.30 THE FUNNY SIDE A madcap session of laughter with special guest Bernie Winters

9.00 BULMAN *A Cup for the Winner* An American diplomat wants to trace a family heirloom which was stolen in 1746! Finding it strikes Bulman and Lucy as too easy to be true

10.00 NEWS AT TEN

10.30 HUMAN JIGSAW *Getting Hitched* Why do we marry? Ray Gosling considers marriage with the help of three couples who are getting married

11.00 EAST OF EDEN Intent on winning his father's approval, Cal goes into business himself

12.40 Closedown

S4C

1.00 Television Scrabble. 1.30 Back to the Roots. 2.00-2.15 Ffalabalam. 2.30-3.15 Eisteddford Genedlaethol Y Rhyl. 3.30 Female Focus. 4.00 Just Williams. 4.30 Old Country. 5.00 Plant Y Byd. 5.15 Ysbyrdion Y Môr. 5.30 The Addams Family. 6.00 Brookside. 6.30 Film: *Sherlock Jr.* 7.00 Newyddion Saith. 7.30 Elinor. 8.00 David Lloyd; News Headlines. 8.45 Pigion Y Dydd. 10.30 The Day After Trinity. 12.10 Close.

RADIO

1 News on the half hour from 6.30a.m. until 9.30p.m. and at 12 midnight.

6.00 Paul Jordan. 8.00 Mike Read. 10.00 Simon Bates's Golden Hour. 11.00 Radio 1 Roadshow. 12.30 Newsbeat. 12.45 Gary Davies. 2.30 Steve Wright. 5.00 Bruno Brookes (5.30 Newsbeat). 7.30 Janice Long. 10.00-12.00 John Peel (S).

3 News on the hour (except 9.00p.m.). Headlines 5.30a.m., 6.30, 7.30, 8.30.

4.00 Colin Berry (S). 6.00 Ray Moore (S). 8.05 Ken Bruce (S). 10.30 Angela Rippon (S) (11.02, 12.02 Cricket Desk). 1.05 Sports Desk. David Jacobs (S). 2.02 Sports Desk. 2.05 Gloria Hunniford (S) (3.02 Sports Desk). 3.30 Music All the Way (S). 4.02 Sports Desk. 4.05 David Hamilton (S) (5.05, 6.02 Sports Desk). 6.00 Cricket Special. 7.30 Cricket Scoreboard. John Dunn (S). 8.00 Metropole Orchestra (S). 8.45 Big Band Special (S). 9.15 Harry Morimer's World of Brass (S). 9.55 Sports Desk. 10.00 The Fosdyke Saga III. 10.15 Wall Street Crash. 10.30 Hubert Gregg says Thanks for the Memory. 11.00 Brian Matthew presents Round Midnight. 1.00 Charles Nove (S) presents Nightride. 3.00 Jack Brymer (S). 3.30-4.00 Detective (S).

4 5.55 Shipping Forecast. 6.00 News Briefing. Weather. 6.10 Farming Today. 6.25 Prayer for the Day. 6.30 Today (6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News Summary; 6.45 Business News; 6.55, 7.55 Weather; 7.00, 8.00 Today's News; 7.25, 8.25 Sport; 7.45 Thought for the Day). 8.43 A Child of the Jago. 8.57 Weather; Travel. 9.00 News. 9.05 In the Psychiatrist's Chair. 9.45 Penne Perspective. 10.00 News; In the State of the Vatican. 10.30 Morning Story: News of the Engagement. 10.45 Daily Service (S). 11.00 News; Travel; Trams and Tramcar Enthusiasts (S). 11.48 In Keeping with Tradition. 12.00 News; You and Yours. 12.27 Lord Jim (S). 12.55 Weather. 1.00 The World at One: News. 1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping Forecast. 2.00 News; Woman's Hour. 3.00 News; The Afternoon Play (S) *No, Really, I've Given Up*. 3.47 Time for Verse. 4.00 News; Operatic Encounters. 4.10 Books of the Century. 4.40 Story Time: *An Arcadian Adventure with the Idle Rich*. 5.00 PM. 5.50 Shipping Forecast. 5.55 Weather. 6.00 The Six O'Clock News; Financial Report. 6.30 My Music (S). 7.00 News. 7.05 The Archers. 7.20 Origins. 7.45 Forbidden Knowledge. 8.15 Music From the People (S). 8.45 Creature Comforts. 9.30 The Cambridge Buskers (S). 9.45 Welsh Arts Week. 10.15 A Book at Bedtime: *Lady Addie Remembers*. 10.29 Weather. 10.30 The World Tonight (11.00 Headlines). 11.15 The Financial World Tonight. 11.30 Diversions. 12.00-12.15 News; Weather. 12.33 Shipping Forecast.

VHF: 5.55-6.00 Weather; Travel. 1.55-2.00 Listening Corner. 5.50-5.55 PM (cont'd). 11.30-12.10 Open University.

ROUND THE REGIONS

TYNE TEES

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 North East News. 9.30 Sesame Street. 10.25 Survival. 10.50 Cartoon Time. 11.30 About Britain. 12.00 Storytime. 12.10 Our Backyard. 12.30 Glenroe. 1.00 News; North East News; Where the Jobs Are. 1.30 A Country Practice. 2.30 Hair. 3.00 Take the High Road. 3.25 North East News. 3.30 Sons and Daughters. 4.00 Storytime. 4.10 Victor and Maria. 4.20 Fraggie Rock. 4.50 Razzmatazz. 5.15 Survival. 5.45 News. 6.00 Calendar; Weather. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Where There's Life. 7.30 Coronation Street. 8.00 Duty Free. 8.30 The Funny Side. 9.00 Bulman. 10.00 News at Ten; North East News. 10.32 The Human Jigsaw. 11.00 The Last Resort. 11.30 Epilogue; Closedown.

CENTRAL

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 Fireball XL5. 9.50 Matt and Jenny on the Wilderness Trail. 10.15 Mountain Habitat. 10.30 Film: *Dangerous Cargo*. 11.30 About Britain. 12.00 Storytime. 12.10 Our Backyard. 12.30 An Invitation to Remember. 1.00 News; Central News. 1.30 Fifty. 2.30 Hair. 3.00 Take the High Road. 3.25 News Headlines. 3.30 Sons and Daughters. 4.00 Storytime. 4.10 Victor and Maria. 4.20 Fraggie Rock. 4.50 Razzmatazz. 5.15 Newshound. 5.45 News. 6.00 Crossroads. 6.25 Central News. 7.00 Where There's Life. 7.30 Coronation Street. 8.00 Duty Free. 8.30 The Funny Side. 9.00 Bulman. 10.00 News at Ten; Central News. 10.35 Well, It's a Living. 11.05 Hammer House of Mystery and Suspense: *In Possession*. 12.30 Closedown.

YORKSHIRE

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 Regional Weather; An Orphan's Tale. 10.50 Cartoon Time. 11.00

Once Upon a Time... Man. 11.30 About Britain. 12.00 Storytime. 12.10 Our Backyard. 12.30 Calendar Lunchtime Live. 1.00 News; Calendar Headlines; Weather. 1.30 Falcon Crest. 2.30 Hair. 3.00 Take the High Road. 3.25 News Headlines. 3.30 Sons and Daughters. 4.00 Storytime. 4.10 Victor and Maria. 4.20 Fraggie Rock. 4.50 Razzmatazz. 5.15 Survival. 5.45 News. 6.00 Calendar; Weather. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Where There's Life. 7.30 Coronation Street. 8.00 Duty Free. 8.30 The Funny Side. 9.00 Bulman. 10.00 News at Ten; Calendar Headlines. 10.30 Human Jigsaw. 11.00 East of Eden. 12.40 Closedown.

TSW

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 Sesame Street. 10.25 Blockbusters. 10.55 The Crazy World of Sport. 11.20 About Britain. 12.00 Storytime. 12.10 Our Backyard. 12.30 Glenroe. 1.00 News; TSW News Headlines. 1.30 A Country Practice. 2.25 Home Cookery Club. 2.30 Hair. 3.00 Take the High Road. 3.30 Sons and Daughters. 4.00 Storytime. 4.10 Victor and Maria. 4.20 Fraggie Rock. 4.50 Razzmatazz. 5.15 Gus Honeybun's Magic Birthdays. 5.20 Crossroads. 5.45 News. 6.00 Today South West. 6.30 Tripper's Day. 7.00 Where There's Life. 7.30 Coronation Street. 8.00 Duty Free. 8.30 The Funny Side. 9.00 Bulman. 10.00 News at Ten; TSW Late News; Weather. 10.34 Raze of Angels. 12.20 Postscript; South West Weather; Shipping Forecast; Closedown.

TVS

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 TVS Outlook. 9.30 An Orphan's Tale. 10.50 Mika. 11.20 Cartoon. 11.30 About Britain. 12.00 Storytime. 12.10 Our Backyard. 12.30 Vintage Quiz. 1.00 News; TVS News. 1.30 Return of the Saint. 2.30 Hair. 3.00 Take the High Road. 3.27 TVS News; The Young Doctors. 4.00 Storytime. 4.10 Victor and Maria. 4.20 Fraggie Rock. 4.50 Razzmatazz. 5.12 TVS News Headlines; Keep It In The Family. 5.45

News. 6.00 Coast to Coast. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Where There's Life... 7.30 Coronation Street. 8.00 Duty Free. 8.30 The Funny Side. 9.00 Bulman. 10.00 News at Ten; TVS News. 10.30 Raze of Angels. 12.20 Epilogue; Closedown.

HTV

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 HTV News; Sesame Street. 10.25 Jeremy. 10.35 Indian Legends of Canada. 11.00 The Sea in Their Blood. 11.30 About Britain. 12.00 Storytime. 12.10 Our Backyard. 12.30 Something to Treasure. 1.00 News; HTV News. 1.30 Home Cookery Club. 1.35 The Loveboat. 2.30 Hair. 3.00 Take the High Road; HTV News. 3.30 Sons and Daughters. 4.00 Storytime. 4.10 Victor and Maria. 4.20 Fraggie Rock. 4.50 Razzmatazz. 5.15 Benson. 5.45 News. 6.00 HTV News. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Where There's Life... 7.30 Coronation Street. 8.00 Duty Free. 8.30 The Funny Side. 9.00 Bulman. 10.00 News at Ten; HTV News. 10.30 Raze of Angels. 12.20 HTV Weather; Closedown.

HTV WALES: As HTV West except: 9.25-10.25 Sesame Street. 6.00-6.35 Wales at Six.

ANGLIA

6.15 Good Morning Britain. 9.25 An Orphan's Tale. 10.50 Cartoon Time. 11.00 Fireball XL5. 11.30 About Britain. 12.00 Storytime. 12.10 Our Backyard. 12.30 Whose Baby? 1.00 News; Anglia News; Weather. 1.30 A Country Practice. 2.30 Hair. 3.00 Take the High Road. 3.25 Anglia News. 3.30 Sons and Daughters. 4.00 Storytime. 4.10 Victor and Maria. 4.20 Fraggie Rock. 4.50 Razzmatazz. 5.15 Candid Camera. 5.45 News. 6.00 About Anglia. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Where There's Life... 7.30 Coronation Street. 8.00 Duty Free. 8.30 The Funny Side. 9.00 Bulman. 10.00 News at Ten; Anglia Late News; Weather. 10.30 Human Jigsaw. 11.00 Film: *A Black Veil For Lisa*. 12.35 Epilogue; Closedown.

Winning Post

Weight advantage for Easterby horse

Hill will benefit Batoni

BATONI (3.45), who could never quite get to grips with Boot Polish when beaten half a length at Redcar last week, looks set to open his account for the season in today's Pomfret Handicap at PONTEFRAC.

The way Peter Easterby's horse was running on at the finish on that occasion suggests this stiff uphill climb will enable him to collar Meeson King.

Bryan McMahon's colt has proved frustrating to follow, and his length defeat by George William at Wolverhampton on Monday night was the third time in a row that he has been forced into the runner's-up berth. While his turn cannot be far away, it looks as if Batoni will have his measure, particularly as he is receiving 4lbs.

Strive (2.45) has a touch of class and Mike Blanchard's colt looks the one to be on in the Featherstone Maiden Stakes.

He was only just over four lengths adrift of Rackstraw and Hauwmal in Ascot's Sandwich Stakes last time, form which gives him the edge over the potentially superior Mexican Summer. This colt finished a creditable fifth behind Glebe Place in a hot Newmarket 'maiden' last month.

At BRIGHTON, Gypsy's Prophecy (3.00), who made a highly-promising debut behind Aeschylus at Newmarket, can get off the mark in the BBC Radio Sussex Maiden Stakes.

Guy Harwood's two year

BY OUR RACING CORRESPONDENT

old drifted in the market in last month's race and missed the break at the start, but made up lost ground and was moving nicely until weakening a furlong out. Jockey Greville Starkey did not give him a hard time once his chance had gone and that kindness can be repaid now.

Deramin (3.30), runner-up on his first three starts this season, came good in style at Catterick last month, coming home ten lengths clear of nearest rival Marguerita Time. He looks set to follow up in the Brighton Challenge Cup Handicap.

Henry Cecil's Green Leaf (4.00) showed promise last season, winning on his debut at York and finishing eighth in the Cheveley Park Stakes at Newmarket.

Newmarket trainer Luca Cumani should have a double at AYR with Summer Ridge (3.15) in the Famous Grouse Handicap and Gracious Fan (4.15) in the E.B.F. Carbieston Maiden Stakes.

SELECTIONS

PONTEFRAC: 2.45 Strive, 3.15 Touch Lucky, 3.45 Batoni, 4.15 Bundling Bed, 4.45 Barrie Baby, 5.15 The Clown.

BRIGHTON: 2.00 Tricenco, 2.30 Silent Treat, 3.00 Gypsy's Prophecy, 3.30 Deramin, 4.00 Green Leaf, 4.30 Prince Sky.

YARMOUTH: 2.15 Josie Reef, 2.45 Newfangled Tango, 3.15 Donovan's Choice, 3.45 Croyland Pride, 4.15 Naftilos, 4.45 Queens Soldier.

AYR: 2.15 Aquarula, 2.45 Miss Octavian, 3.15 Summer Ridge, 3.45 Priceoflove, 4.15 Gracious Fan, 4.45 Saucy Singer.

PONTEFRAC

DRAW: Low numbers best over 5 & 6f

2.45 E B F FEATHERSTONE MAIDEN STAKES
£1,900 (2-Y-O) 6f (12 runners)

2 (8)	04	COLONIAL KING J Etherington 90.....	E Hide
3 (11)	40	FINESSE VELVET J Etherington 90.....	K Darley
6 (9)	42	HALO HATCH K Brassey 90.....	S Whitworth
8 (7)	0000	IZZY GUNER A Robson 90.....	J Bleasdale
10 (5)	0	MEXICAN SUMMER (USA) B Hills 90.....	M Hills
13 (12)	0002	ROMANTIC UNCLE H Wharton 90.....	G Gosney
14 (10)	0	SEA JAY C Thornton 90.....	R Brown
15 (2)	323	STRIVE M Blanshard 90.....	S Perks
16 (1)	000	TANIAS DAD C Spares 90.....	R Brown
17 (4)	3	WILLOW SPRINGS R Hollinshead 90.....	S Perks
18 (6)	0	HOW BLUE J FitzGerald 811.....	R Brown
20 (3)	03	PLEDLES S Norton 811.....	K Hodgson

PROBABLE SP: 15-8 Strive, 3-1 Mexican Summer, 11-2 Willow Springs, 7-1 Pledles, 9-1 Halo Hatch, 12-1 Romantic Uncle and Colonial King, 16-1 others.

3.15 CUDWORTH SELLING STAKES £800
1m 2f (11 runners)

2 (11)	00-1002	COMHAMPTON (BF) F Yardley 490.....	I Johnson
4 (3)	0-00400	FAIR MARINER S Wiles 590.....	S Keightley
5 (4)	240040	HOT POTATO H Fleming 590.....	D Oldham
7 (9)	020000	SOVEREIGN CELLAR Miss L Sidall 790.....	G Gosney
8 (6)	00-0000	THE MISSISSIPPIAN P Haslam 490.....	G Duffield
9 (5)	103400	BROON'S LADY (C/D) K Stone 4811.....	G Brown (5)
12 (1)	404-003	GONE BANANAS B McMahon 4811.....	S Perks
13 (2)	01-0000	HOT BETTY (D) Ron Thompson 5811.....	J H Brown (5)
16 (7)		BEER KEG A Robson 383.....	J Bleasdale

BRIGHTON

DRAW: LOW numbers best over 6 and 5f
2.00 STANMER SELLING HANDICAP £1,000
7f (15 runners)

3 (12)	003000	TRICENCO (C) S Woodman 397.....	G Starkey
4 (3)	00-0000	PALLETINE D H Jones 496.....	D Williams (7)
5 (5)	001000	TARUM M Usher 394.....	J Carter (7)
10 (14)	020D03	DALLAS SMITH (USA)(BF) R Akehurst 493.....	B Rouse
11 (10)	010000	BOAS FESTAS Pat Mitchell 591.....	C Rutter (5)
13 (11)	100000	JODY'S BOY (C-D) B Stevens 490.....	R Carter (7)
14 (1)	0-02000	UNIT TENT G Lewis 790.....	P Waldron
15 (9)	00000	NICANIC N Callaghan 4813.....	R Hills
17 (6)	0200-00	GREEN POOL P Burgoyne 4813.....	M Wigham
18 (7)	0-00000	DAISY LOCH J Holt 4813.....	W Osborne (7)
19 (13)	004440	ELMCOTE LAD M Blanshard 3813.....	P Cook
21 (15)	0-00000	HOPEFUL WATERS (D) J Spearing 5813.....	W Ryan
22 (8)	040020	WITH A LOT M Chapman 4813.....	D Dineley
23 (2)	00-0000	SHAMIM'S PRIDE D Jerny 386.....	G Dickie
24 (4)	40-0000	CORKSAPOPPIN A Moore 385.....	A McGlone

BLINKERS: 11, 13, 14, 22
PROBABLE SP: 7-2 Unit Tent, 9-2 Dallas Smith, 11-2 Tricenco, 6-1 Tarum, 8-1 Elmcote Lad, 10-1 Hopeful Waters, 12-1 Palletine and With A Lot, 14-1 Jody's Boy, 16-1 others.

2.30 BRITISH THOROUGHBRED RACING & BREED'G
H'CAP £3,000 (3-Y-O) 7f (11 runners)

5 (3)	000320	PRINCE HAB (D) R Smyth 97.....	C Rutter (5)
6 (2)	220122	EMPTY CHEST (D) G P-Gordon 97.....	W Ryan
7 (9)	04200-0	DIAMI P Haslam 96.....	W Woods (5)
8 (4)	30-0120	EMBROIDERESS (C-D) D Morley 94.....	Paul Eddery
10 (1)	110-004	SILENT TREAT (USA)(D) J Dunlop 93.....	B Rouse
11 (5)	020400	ANDI ALJA P Mitchell 92.....	P Simms (7)
14 (11)	104-000	AL MUWAIBI (USA)(C) Thomson Jones 812.....	R Hills
15 (8)	4-44031	IRISH COOKIE (D) Mrs C Reavey 811.....	N Day
16 (7)	040400	STEERPIKE P Cundell 810.....	P Cook
18 (6)	404001	DREYFUS D Sasse 80 (6 ex).....	D McKay
19 (10)	000-000	GURTEEN BOY R Hannon 711.....	A McGlone

BLINKERS: 5, 14 VISOR: 18
PROBABLE SP: 11-4 Dreyfus, 7-2 Empty Chest, 5-1 Silent Treat and Irish Cookie, 7-1 Embroideress, 10-1 Prince Hab, 12-1 Al Muwaibi, 14-1 others.

3.00 BBC RADIO SUSSEX MAIDEN STAKES £2,500
(2-Y-O) 6f (9 runners)

3 (9)	22404	EASTERN CHIEF (USA) B Hills 90.....	R Hills
5 (4)	0	GYPSY'S PROPHECY (USA) G Harwood 90.....	G Starkey
8 (6)	000	KAMRAZ D Sasse 90.....	D McKay
9 (1)	30	LUCKY TODAY R Hannon 90.....	A McGlone
10 (5)	4000	MOLOCH B Hobbs 90.....	G Baxter
11 (8)	30	MUSICAL LAD D Morley 90.....	B Rouse
13 (3)	00	OCEAN TRADER G Lewis 90.....	P Waldron
14 (7)	204	PASTIME P Haynes 90.....	P Cook
15 (2)		STANFORD VALE C Nelson 90.....	Paul Eddery

BLINKERS: 8, 10 VISOR: 3
PROBABLE SP: 11-10 Gypsy Prophecy, 3-1 Eastern Chief, 5-1 Pastime, 7-1 Moloch, 10-1 Lucky Today, 12-1 others.

3.30 BRIGHTON CHALLENGE CUP (HANDICAP) £5,500
1m 4f (9 runners)

1 (3)	0-01323	CARO'S GIFT (USA) G P-Gordon 4910.....	M Ryan
2 (7)	4111-40	HOUSE HUNTER C Horgan 497.....	P Cook
5 (8)	300024	STRING PLAYER J Ciechanowski 388.....	C Rutter (5)
6 (1)	33-0012	DANCING BARRON (C) J Dunlop 487.....	B Rouse
8 (6)	04-0130	METMAN (D) M Francis 483.....	Paul Eddery
10 (9)	32-2221	DERAMIN D Morley 382 (4 ex).....	W Woods (5)
14 (4)	020043	SUGAR PALM R Hannon 4712.....	A McGlone
15 (2)	0-04001	BEHIND THE LINES (D) M Chapman 579 (4 ex).....	G Carter (5)
16 (5)	013033	DERBY BOY (C) D Wilson 477.....	G Dickie

BLINKERS: 14
PROBABLE SP: 5-2 Deramin, 7-2 Dancing Barron, 9-2 Behind The Lines, 11-2 Caro's Gift, 13-2 Metman, 8-1 House Hunter, 12-1 others.

4.00 LANES STAKES £2,000
1m (5 runners)

6 (3)	044231	JAGGERY (USA)(D) B Hobbs 387.....	G Baxter
7 (5)	043000	INDIANA PENCIL D Sasse 384.....	D McKay
13 (4)	10-	GREEN LEAF (USA) H Cecil 381.....	Paul Eddery
14 (2)	00-0400	HAUTBOY LADY W Guest 481.....	P Cook
15 (1)	11-0	MUCH TOO RISKY (D) M Stoute 381.....	B Rouse

BLINKERS: 7
PROBABLE SP: 11-8 Green Leaf, 15-8 Much Too Risky, 7-2 Jaggery, 14-1 Indiana Pencil, 25-1 Hautboy Lady.

4.30 HASSOCKS STAKES £2,500
6f (12 runners)

1 (2)	03401	PRINCE SKY (D) P Cole 3911.....	T Quinn
2 (8)	000331	FORT DUCHESNE (D) M Madgwick 398.....	R Carter (7)
3 (11)	044010	DOLLY (D) A Moore 395.....	W Woods (5)
4 (10)	0-04000	BARTRAMS G P-Gordon 390.....	W Ryan
5 (12)	024-	ZIGUINCHOR (FR) W Hastings-Bass 390.....	P Cook
7 (1)	0-	GREYWACKA A Madwar 4811.....	R Morse (7)
8 (5)	3-00004	HILMAY J Spearing 3811.....	G Starkey
9 (7)	0-	ITALIAN SPRING W Wightman 4811.....	B Rouse
10 (6)	0-00000	KINZ P Butler 4811.....	
11 (4)	002000	MRS THREE SHOES D Jerny 4811.....	G Dickie
13 (9)	000-040	PENDONA C A Bell 4811.....	G Baxter
14 (3)	004	SUPERFROST J Fox 3811.....	L Jones (5)

BLINKERS: 4 VISOR: 10, 13
PROBABLE SP: 11-10 Prince Sky, 4-1 Bartrams, 11-2 Fort Duchesne, 8-1 Dolly, 10-1 Pendona, 12-1 Hilmay, 16-1 others.

YARMOUTH

DRAW: High numbers have slight advantage up to 1m

2.15 CLIFF PARK MAIDEN STAKES £1,200
(2-Y-O fillies) 6f (12 runners)

1 (11)		AMBROSINI (USA) M Jarvis 811.....	B Raymond
5 (5)		COUNTRESS CARLOTTI A Jarvis 811.....	I Todd (7)
6 (6)		COUSIN DOLLY W Holden 811.....	E Johnson
10 (10)	0	FORN VELL P Kelleway 811.....	Gay Kelleway (5)
12 (9)	0	GREY WALLS G Wragg 811.....	S Cauthen
13 (7)		HIGHLAND TALE A Jarvis 811.....	A Clark
14 (4)		JOSIE REEF (USA) M Stoute 811.....	W R Swinburn
17 (2)		LA ZINGARA R Sheather 811.....	R Cochran
20 (12)		PROUD OF PADUCAH (USA) R Armstrong 811.....	P Tulk
21 (8)		RAAWIYEH (USA) Thomson Jones 811.....	A Murray
22 (3)		RAJA MOULANA M Albina 811.....	M L Thomas
26 (1)	0	TEMPEST TOSSED (USA) R Armstrong 811.....	G Sexton

PROBABLE SP: 9-4 Raauiyeh, 100-30 Josie Reef, 9-2 Tempest Tossed, 7-1 Grey Walls, 8-1 La Zingara, 12-1 Highland Tale, 16-1 Forn Vell, 20-1 others.

2.45 BURE SELLING STAKES £800
6f (6 runners)

1 (6)	000	BURDIES BOY K Stone 811.....	A Murray
2 (4)	023	NEWFANGLED TANGO R J Williams 811.....	S Cauthen
3 (3)	00000	ANGEL DRUMMER A Ingham 88.....	NON RUNNER
4 (1)		FALLONETTA M Tompkins 88.....	R Cochran
6 (2)	0	KIRBY CANE P Feilden 88.....	P Robinson
7 (5)	00	SERRIYYA N Callaghan 88.....	B Raymond

PROBABLE SP: 11-10 Newfangled Tango, 9-4 Burdies Boy, 4-1 Serriya, 6-1 Kirby Cane.

3.15 PONTINS HOLIDAY HANDICAP £3,000
1m 2f (8 runners)

1 (7)	1-00300	FOULAAD (USA) Thomson Jones 97.....	A Murray
2 (62)	010-0	MICKEY GO M Jarvis 812.....	B Raymond
3 (4)	10-40	BRAVE LOUISE P Haslam 810.....	G Sextn
4 (3)	0-03310	MARTIAN BABY C Brittain 89.....	S Cauthen
5 (2)	2-41	HISTORICAL FACT (D) M Stoute 89.....	W R Swinburn
7 (5)	031431	DONAVAN'S CHOICE (C-D) M Ryan 83 (5 ex).....	P Robinson
8 (8)	001-003	CAPEL CURIG (D) B Hobbs 80.....	R Cochran
9 (1)	400-301	STANWOOD BOY (D) W Musson 80 (5 ex).....	A Mackay

BLINKERS: 4 VISOR: 5
PROBABLE SP: 2-1 Donovan's Choice, 3-1 Historical Fact, 7-2 Capel Curig, 11-2 Martian Baby, 7-1 Foulad, 10-1 others.

3.45 SEACROFT HANDICAP £2,500
(3-Y-O) 7f (12 runners)

4 (2)	0-200	PELLINCOURT G Wragg 97.....	S Cauthen
5 (11)	02000-0	MANABEL J Winter 97.....	W R Swinburn
6 (10)	02-000	BYRONE W Holden 96.....	E Johnson
7 (9)	03400-0	SOMMBICH G P-Gordon 95.....	S Childs (7)
8 (1)	00-0000	PELEGRIN M Jarvis 93.....	B Raymond
11 (93)	00-43	GIOVANNI M Prescott 810.....	C Nutter
12 (5)	000101	CROYLAND PRIDE M Tompkins 92 (6 ex).....	R Cochran
15 (12)	00-0000	COOMBE FOREST E Eldin 87.....	A Mackay
16 (7)	200200	TAYLORS RENOVATION (C-D) D Leslie 87.....	M Rimmer
18 (6)	000000	TARRAKANEC Wildman 82.....	P Robinson
19 (4)	000000	TRING A Pitt 81.....	T Williams
2 (8)	0-00400	POLY DO K Ivory 80.....	S Dawson (3)

BLINKERS: 20
PROBABLE SP: 5-2 Croyland Pride, 4-1 Pellegrin, 5-1 Pellincourt, 6-1 Bryone, 8-1 Giovanni, 10-1 Taylors Renovation and Manabel, 14-1 others.

4.15 BRITANNIA MAIDEN STAKES £1,000
1m 6f (7 runners)

4 (5)	0-00004	DEEKAYS G Blum 388.....	M Rimmer
5 (11)	02	IMPERIAL CASTLE (USA) A Stewart 388.....	T Williams
7 (6)	0202	NAFTILOS C Brittain 388.....	P Robinson
8 (2)	0	OAKGROVE P Haslam 388.....	J Scally (7)
10 (1)	03-000	RODNEY BAY R J Williams 388.....	R Cochran
11 (4)	0-0	SEA EBB (USA) L Cumani 388.....	W R Swinburn
14 (7)	023	FIVE FARTHING (BF) M Stoute 385.....	B Raymond

PROBABLE SP: 7-4 on Five Farthings, 7-2 Naftilos, 6-1 Sea Ebb, 12-1 Lucky Pin, 16-1 others.

4.45 FAMILY RESORT MAIDEN STAKES £1,000
(2-Y-O) 7f (14 runners)

1 (5)		BAKER'S DREAM (USA) M Jarvis 90.....	P Hutton (7)
2 (14)	00	BLACK DIAMOND (BF) A Jarvis 90.....	M L Thomas
3 (4)	0	BOLD SPIRIT A Jarvis 90.....	A Clark
4 (3)	02	CHINOISERIE (USA)(BF) L Cumani 90.....	W R Swinburn
5 (9)		CIELO L Cumani 90.....	P Hamblett
6 (10)	0	DEAR BOB A Jarvis 90.....	T Williams
7 (7)	0	DERRYNAP A Jarvis 90.....	I Todd (7)
9 (2)	0	JAIYAASH (BF) Thomson Jones 90.....	A Murray
10 (6)	0	LAIOS B Hobbs 90.....	R Cochran
11 (11)		MAGALDI M Ryan 90.....	P Robinson
14 (12)		MTOTO A Stewart 90.....	M Banner
16 (1)		PINSTRIP R J Williams 90.....	M Kettle
17 (8)		QUEEN'S SOLDIER (USA) H Cecil 90.....	S Cauthen
18 (13)	40040	SPROWSTON BOY P Kelleway 90.....	Gay Kelleway

BLINKERS: 6
PROBABLE SP: 11-8 on Queen's Soldier, 11-4 Chinoiserie, 6-1 Jaiyaash, 9-1 Magaldi, 14-1 others.

21 (10) 000-04 TOUCH LUCKY D H Jones 383..... J Reid
23 (8) 0-00000 AIRLANKA C Williams 380..... W Higgins

BLINKERS: 8, 23
PROBABLE SP: 5-2 Gone Bananas, 7-2 Broon's Lady, 5-2 The Mississippian, 13-2 Comhampton and Touch Lucky, 14-1 others.

3.45 POMFRET HANDICAP £5,000
5f (7 runners)

2 (4)	243002	CREE BAY (C-D) J Spearing 697.....	G Duffield
3 (3)	203344	DORKING LAD (D) M Blanshard 394.....	J Reid
5 (2)	303222	MEESON KING (D)(BF) B McMahon 4811.....	M Lynch (7)
6 (1)	000000	SULLY'S CHOICE (USA) D Chapman 4811.....	S P Griffiths (5)
7 (6)	420042	BATONI (D) M H Easterby 687.....	K Hodgson
8 (7)	042103	SPACEMAKER BOY (D) G Fletcher 583.....	A Bond
10 (5)	030000	HOLT ROW (C-D) M McCormack 480.....	R Fox

BLINKERS: 6, 10
PROBABLE SP: 15-8 Meeson King, 7-2 Cree Bay, 9-2 Batoni, 6-1 Dorking Lad, 7-2 Spacemaker Boy, 12-1 others.

4.15 MOTORWAY HANDICAP £2,000
(3-Y-O) 1m (7 runners)

Sports Line

From Test to Trophy

TIM ROBINSON is fast discovering the rigours of competing successfully in Test and county cricket.

The Nottinghamshire opener was at Edgbaston yesterday on England duty and today faces the awesome pace of David 'Syd' Lawrence, Gloucestershire's highly-rated fast bowler, in the NatWest Trophy quarter-final at Bristol.

Robinson's opening partner will be Chris Broad, who is hoping to return to the county he left under a cloud two years ago to prove again that he really

Robinson faces rigours of top batsman

had the quality that Gloucestershire needed.

Richard Hadlee will be there to back up his Trent Bridge colleagues.

Gloucestershire, though, are flourishing this season. It is rare for them to reach any quarter final and they stand second in the championship.

Only two other England players are involved in the four games — Ian Botham and Graham Gooch. Both are accustomed to the con-

stant pressure of Tests followed by an important knock-out match.

Botham leads Somerset at Taunton against Hampshire, who are the only county never to have reached a limited over final. Even Hampshire captain Mark Nicholas admits that Somerset are overwhelming favourites.

'Being drawn at Taunton is like getting Liverpool away in the FA Cup,' he says.

He must feel even less confident now that the two big West Indian stars Viv Richards and Joel Garner defy illness and injury to make the side.

Neither was available for the county championship clash between the two sides, which ended at Bourne mouth yesterday, nor for Sunday's washed-out John Player League match.

The six-foot eight-inch Garner has been suffering from knee trouble, while

Richards has had a throat infection.

Hampshire will be a full strength, but are likely to follow their second round tactics and leave out spinner Rajesh Maru.

David Turner is set for a recall to strengthen the middle order with Nicholas filling the fifth bowler's role with his gentle seamers.

Like Somerset, Essex do not lose many home ties. They have performed the

remarkable double of eliminating Middlesex — the pre-season favourites — from both the Benson and NatWest at Chelmsford already this season.

Kent captain Chris Cowdrey and fast bowler Graham Dilley are booked for fitness tests before selection of the side. Cowdrey has a pulled muscle and Dilley a slight thigh strain, but wicketkeeper Alan Knott (groin) and paceman Kevin Jarvis



TIM ROBINSON . . . Facing Aussies and 'Syd' Lawrence one day apart

(knee) are expected to return to the side.

Worcestershire will be at full strength against Glamorgan at Swansea.

Phil Neale, the captain, has high hopes that his side can go through to the semi-final of the 60-over competition for the first time since 1974.

'Since we beat Lancashire at Old Trafford in the last round, things have gone quite well for us,' he says.

Sevvy, the iron man

TOP contenders in the 67th PGA championship starting tomorrow at Cherry Hills Country Club, Denver, will have to forego distance in favour of accuracy in the rarefied atmosphere of the Rocky Mountains.

The par-71 course, scene of four previous major tournaments, plays much shorter than its listed 7,089 yards because of the thin air.

Favourite Severiano Ballesteros of Spain said: 'I'll use my driver maybe five times a round, maybe less.' Nearly every prominent player in the world accepted an invitation to the \$700,000 event except British Open champion Sandy Lyle of Scotland, who declined because he is already committed to the Glasgow Open.

Champion

Another big winner, 21-year-old U.S. amateur champion Scott Verplank, will not be among the 150 starters, simply because he is not a professional.

He became the first amateur to win on the U.S. tour on 31 years last Sunday by taking the Western Open in Illinois. But the PGA would not bend the rules for him.

Ballesteros, who has finished in the top five seven times in the past eight weeks, says he likes Cherry Hills.

Delicate touch in thin air

'This course is good for me. It's tight, the fairways are hard, but in excellent condition, so I'll use a lot of one irons from the tee.

'I can manage better from the tees with one irons than some players, so it gives me an advantage.'

■ **SANDY LYLE** will compete in the Suntory world matchplay golf championship at Wentworth from September 26 to 29. In his four previous appearances, he has twice reached the final, finishing runner up to Greg Norman in 1980 and to Ballesteros in 1982.

The Spaniard is making his tenth appearance in the event and is chasing Gary Players' record of five championships.

■ **DAVID JAMES**, beaten in the final of the Scottish Amateur Championship at the weekend, is one of three new caps in the 11-strong side for the home international at Formby from September 11-13.



SEVERIANO BALLESTEROS . . . Using a one iron from the tees in the thin air of the Rocky Mountains

Praise from the other great Scott

SURPRISE winner of the the Illinois PGA tour event the Western Open at the weekend, amateur Scott Verplank, acknowledges a huge debt to top professional Severiano Ballesteros.

Verplank, 21, a diabetic who munches raisins during a round to help control his condition, explained: 'If it hadn't been for the U.S. Amateur win, this never would have happened. It got me into the U.S. Open, where I got a chance to play with Sevvy Ballesteros. That taught me so much — I can't explain what that experience meant to me.'

KIRSTY AND CRAM SHOW

THE FAVOURED event at the Kodak Classic in Gateshead this Friday seems to be the 1000 metres, with Steve Cram and the ever-improving Kirsty McDermott both going for records.

McDermott set a new Commonwealth and national record of four minutes 19.41 seconds for the mile in Oslo last month. And earlier this summer she smashed the Commonwealth 800 metres record.

Now the Welsh girl turns her attentions to Christina Boxer's three-year-old 1000 metres record, which stands at two minutes 35.62 seconds, and Boxer will be there to defend it.

Meanwhile the fans will be cheering on their local hero, Steve Cram, who hopes for a fourth world record in 25 days when he takes on the two and a half laps.

His target is Sebastian Coe's record of two minutes 12.18 seconds.

After the gruelling 2000 metres in Budapest at the weekend — where he broke John Walker's nine-year-old record — Cram said yesterday: 'My achilles is a little sore, but nothing more than that. If the conditions are good, I will be chasing the record on Friday.'

Having scooped up the 1500 metres and 'Dream Mile' crowns in the past month, the 1000 could be a snip for the strong 24-year-old Geordie — especially with the home fans behind him.

Steve Ovett will make a decision later this week on whether he is fit enough to

Both go for the 1,000 metres record

KODAK CLASSIC — GATESHEAD

compete. He was originally booked for the mile, but has been suffering from a heavy cold.

Ovett has yet to hit top form this year after recovering from the infection that wrecked his Olympics.

He is building towards a switch to 5000 metres at the end of the season.

If he opts for the mile, the 30-year-old 1980 Olympic 800 metres champion will face two of his most recent conquerors. Chris McGeorge beat him over 1500 metres on the Gates-

SOVIET pole vaulter Sergei Bubka, the only man to clear six metres, will be fit for the European Cup final athletics meeting in Moscow on August 17-18, despite missing the national championships because of a cold.

head track in June, while Omar Khalifa came out on top in a clash in Finland a week ago.

The appearance of South African-born Zola Budd could pose some security problems at Gateshead. Her last outing at the women's AAA championship in Birmingham brought a huge police operation with spectators and athletes being searched and herded about the stadium.

She goes for the mile, but her four minutes 23.14 seconds is over three and a half seconds short of McDermott's new record.

Last summer Budd looked set to dominate middle-class distance running

But this season she has suffered three crushing defeats and has been overshadowed by McDermott.

AYR

DRAW: Low numbers best over 7f & above

2.15 TAMDHU SINGLE MALT SCOTCH WHISKY N'SRY H'CAP £2,500 (2-Y-O) 6f (6 runners)

4 (3)	140	LADY ST CLAIR (C) Denys Smith 9.7	D Nicholls
5 (1)	431	AQUARULA (C) J W Watts 9.6	B Thomson
9 (6)	0400	GALLANT JOHN C Parker 8.11	M Wood
12 (2)	00240	UPTOWN RANDB'S G M Moore 8.5	J Lowe
13 (4)	0040	OUR MUMSIE N Bycroft 8.4	L Charnock
14 (5)	0020	NATIONS BELL R Stubbs 8.4	J O'Reilly (7)

PROBABLE SP: 2-1 Lady St Clair, 11-4 Aquarula, 4-1 Our Mumsie, 6-1 Nations Bell, 8-1 Gallant John, 12-1 Uptown Randb's.

2.45 PINTAIL SELLING STAKES £1,000 6f (7 runners)

1 (5)	000024	MONSWART D Chapman 4.93	D Nicholls
2 (1)	400000	HIGHLAND MAJOR F Watson 4.812	E Guest (5)
4 (3)	000000-0	MYSTIC BOY Mrs G Reveley 4.812	D Leadbitter (5)
6 (4)	000000	JOHN GILPIN (C-D) R Stubbs 3.810	J O'Reilly (7)
7 (6)	000000	MALOWSKI M Brittain 3.810	B Coogan
10 (7)	000-000	TUFTED LOCKS D Yeoman 4.89	
11 (2)	0-34040	MISS OCTAVIAN P Makin 3.87	B Thomson

BLINKERS: 6, 7
PROBABLE SP: 6-4 Miss Octavian, 15-8 Monswart, 6-1 Highland Major, 10-1 Mystic and Malowski, 12-1 John Gilpin, 14-1 Tufted Locks.

3.15 FAMOUS GROUSE HANDICAP £3,000 1m 5f (5 runners)

3 (1)	000112	SUMMER RIDGE (USA)(BF) L Cumani 3.99	R Guest
5 (4)	13/0320	MASTER CARL Mrs G Reveley 6.94	D Leadbitter (5)
7 (5)	0103	ISLAND EXILE J W Watts 3.92	B Thomson
9 (3)	4000-00	HIGHAM GREY D Chapman 9.811	D Nicholls
11 (2)	000002	OCEANUS Denys Smith 4.84	M Fry

PROBABLE SP: 5-4 Summer Ridge, 2-1 Island Exile, 5-1 Oceanus, 6-12 Master Carl, 12-1 Higham Grey.

3.45 HIGHLAND PARK SINGLE MALT SCOTCH WHISKY H'CAP £2,500 7f (12 runners)

1 (9)	0000	COWAL SHORE (BF) J W Watts 4.913	N Connorton
2 (3)	000001	ALWAYS NATIVE (USA)(C-D) D Chapman 4.95	
3 (5)	0-10340	DOUBLE DEALER (FR)(D)(BF) P Makin 4.92	B Thomson
5 (12)	00-0300	TREE FELLA D Chapman 8.813	D Nicholls
6 (4)	014000	ZIO PEPPINO (C-D) T Craig 4.813	R P Elliott
7 (1)	004304	GAUHAR (D) M Blanshard 4.813	N Adams
8 (10)	02023-2	RAILROAD LADY (BF) S Norton 4.812	J Lowe
9 (6)	200330	FOOLISH TOUCH (C) K Stone 3.812	C Dwyer
11 (2)	0-40000	TOP O'TH'LANE (D) N Bycroft 8.89	B Coogan
16 (7)	000000	MAGIC MUSHROOM (C) Denys Smith 4.81	L Charnock
17 (11)	0-02004	PRICEOF LOVE D Moffatt 5.81	
22 (8)	000002	SCOTCH ROCKET J Rowlands 3.77	M Fry

BLINKERS: 11 VISOR: 3, 8

OTHER CARDS & SELECTIONS PAGE 13

PROBABLE SP: 7-2 Always Native, 9-2 Railroad Lady, 5-1 Scotch Rocket, 6-1 Double Dealer, 8-1 Cowal Shore, 10-1 Priceoflove, Zio Peppino and Tree Fella, 12-1 others.

4.15 E B F CARBIESTON MAIDEN STAKES £1,000 (2-Y-O) 7f (8 runners)

2 (3)	0	BANTEL BANZAI Denys Smith 9.0	M Fry
4 (5)	00020	CAROUSEL ROCKET J S Wilson 9.0	B Thomson
5 (4)		COMELY DANCER (USA) J W Watts 9.0	N Connorton
6 (1)	000024	COMMON FARM M Brittain 9.0	B Coogan
9 (6)	0	GRACIOUS FAN L Cumani 9.0	R Guest
11 (7)		LATRIGG LODGE N Bycroft 9.0	L Charnock
16 (2)	04	TOP ROW S Norton 9.0	J Lowe
18 (8)		FANNY ROBIN Denys Smith 8.11	D Leadbitter (5)

PROBABLE SP: 5-4 Gracious Fan, 3-1 Top Row, 6-1 Common Farm and Comely Dancer, 8-1 Carousel Rocket, 14-1 others.

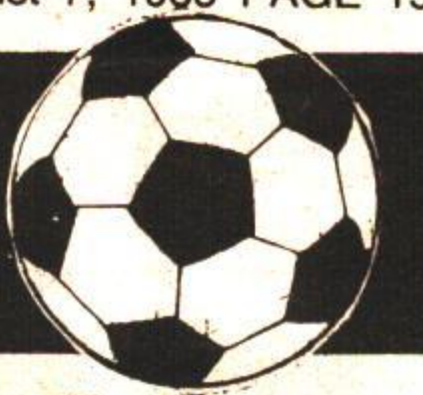
4.45 PTARMIGAN MAIDEN STAKES £1,500 1m (8 runners)

2 (4)	0-03023	OTREBOR (USA) W Musson 4.97	R Guest
7 (2)	40-0003	MAZELTOV LINDA R Fisher 3.811	D Nicholls
8 (6)	000302	RECOLLECT J S Wilson 3.811	C Dwyer
9 (5)	00	STAINOT GYPSY D Moffatt 3.811	R P Elliott
12 (8)	00	TRIMARAN M Francis 3.811	
15 (7)	00	DAYBREAKER S Norton 3.88	J Lowe
19 (3)	4	MY PREET J Etherington 3.88	M Wood
20 (1)	0-02	SAUCY SINGER (USA) B Hills 3.88	B Thomson

PROBABLE SP: 11-8 Saucy Singer, 7-2 Otrebor, 9-2 My Preet, 6-1 Recollect, 10-1 Mazeltov Linda, 12-1 others.



MEXICO '86



ENGLAND are just three games away from next summer's World Cup finals in Mexico. With a two-point lead at the top of their qualifying group and their final three matches all at Wembley, England must be favourites to make the trip down Mexico way.

And this could be a bumper World Cup for the home countries. For Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland could all make the trip as well. This morning, in the first of a two-part series, **MATTHEW NUGENT** looks at England's progress under Bobby Robson and the problems facing him as he prepares for probably his first World Cup finals.



FOR ONCE, it would seem, an England manager has an abundance of strikers who can find the back of the net.

Ever since Sir Alf Ramsey master-minded England's World Cup success in 1966, there has been a problem in finding world-class goalscorers. As it was Ramsey left out Jimmy Greaves — the greatest English striker for years.

But now, despite the rather second-class opposition in their qualifying group (Turkey and Finland included), England's performances on the road to Mexico have been impressive.

Bobby Robson has been forced, through injury, to bring in new talent, particularly up front, and has been rewarded with a bagful of goals.

Kerry Dixon, Gary Lineker and Mark Hateley, with just a handful of caps between them, have collectively found the net on 13 occasions.

Problems

But there are still problems for the England manager.

Time is not on his side. The World Cup finals are scheduled for next May and Robson has approximately six internationals to find a balanced squad.

IN PETER SHILTON, England have the ideal goalkeeper, but who will be his understudy if the Mexican trip comes off?

There are presently two keepers challenging for the position, Norwich's Chris Wood and Manchester United's Gary Bailey.

Woods appeared to be getting the upper hand last season. But now that Norwich have been relegated, there must be a question mark over his international future.

Bailey, on his first start in an England shirt, made a terrible mess of the goal scored against him last season when the Republic of Ireland were the visitors to Wembley.

At the moment Woods is talking over his future at Carrow Road. A move back to the First Division won't do his international prospects any harm at all.

Ironically, at Old Trafford, Bailey may have been given the ideal pep by his manager Ron Atkinson. During the close season the United boss went out and signed Chris Turner from relegated Sunderland.

Turner's performances last season impressed the England manager enough to give him a run-out in the Under-21s as an average player, so the competition at Old Trafford this season is just what Bailey needs to keep him on his toes.

Loss of form by either Woods or Bailey might force Robson to look elsewhere, good performances early in the season could see the England manager swayed towards John Lukic (Arsenal), Andy Dibble (Luton) or Alex Williams (Man City).

THE CENTRAL defensive positions seem secure for Ipswich's Terry Butcher and Southampton's Mark Wright.

Butcher has made his position safe over the past four years while Wright has shown considerable maturity in his first few steps up the international ladder.

Like his teammate Woods, the Norwich central defender Dave Watson's hopes of making the England squad have been considerably weakened by the East Anglia club's demotion.

Only West Ham's Alvin Martin, at this stage, seems capable of overthrowing either Wright or Butcher.

His England career appeared to be secure a little over a year ago, but then a series of injuries set him back. However, towards the end of last season, it appeared that Martin was back to his best.

QPR's Terry Fenwick is the only other man to have made infrequent appearances at the centre of England's defence. While he has never let Robson down, Fenwick does not have the talent and skills to see him through a heavy schedule of internationals if England reach the finals.

RIGHT NOW, the Arsenal pairing of Kenny Sanson and Viv Anderson have made the full back berths their personal property. They will come under pressure this season from Everton's Gary Stevens and Liverpool's Alan Kennedy, but their international experience should see the Gunners' duo remain in the driving seat.

THE RETURN to form of Glenn Hoddle — and the impressive debut of Peter Reid — on the summer tour of South America has left the England manager with one hell of a midfield



MARK HATELEY



GLENN HODDLE

headache.

Almost since he moved into the job immediately after the last World Cup finals in Spain, the England manager has built this midfield around Bryan Robson and Ray Wilkins.

Robson employed the Manchester United skipper and the Italian-based Wilkins in midfield with either Sammy Lee, Trevor Francis or John Barnes used in either a 4-4-2 or 4-3-3 formation.

Now, however, Robson, the manager, may have to re-think his whole system and the men he will employ during the season.

When he took over in 1982, he hinted that he

ENGLAND'S RESULTS UNDER ROBSON

22.09.82	(A)	Denmark	D2-2	(EC)	Francis 2
13.10.82	(H)	W Germany	L1-2	(F)	Woodcock
17.11.82	(A)	Greece	W3-0	(EC)	Woodcock 2, Lee
15.12.82	(H)	Luxembourg	W9-0	(EC)	Blisset 3, Neal, Woodcock

23.02.83	(H)	Wales	W2-1	(HI)	Neal pen, Butcher
30.03.83	(H)	Greece	DO-0	(EC)	
27.04.83	(H)	Hungary	W2-0	(EC)	Francis, Withe
29.05.83	(A)	N Ireland	DO-0	(HI)	
01.06.83	(H)	Scotland	W2-0	(HI)	Robson, Cowans
12.06.83	(A)	Australia	DO-0	(F)	
15.06.83	(A)	Australia	W1-0	(F)	Walsh
19.06.83	(A)	Australia	D1-1	(F)	Francis
21.09.83	(H)	Denmark	L0-1	(EC)	
12.10.83	(A)	Hungary	W3-0	(EC)	Mariner, Lee, Hoddle
16.11.83	(A)	Luxembourg	W4-0	(EC)	Robson 2, Butcher, Francis
29.02.84	(A)	France	L0-2	(F)	
04.04.84	(H)	N Ireland	W1-0	(HI)	Woodcock
02.05.84	(A)	Wales	L1-0	(HI)	
26.05.84	(A)	Scotland	D1-1	(HI)	Woodcock
02.06.84	(H)	USSR	L0-2	(F)	
10.06.84	(A)	Brazil	W2-0	(F)	Barnes, Hateley
13.06.84	(A)	Uruguay	L0-2	(F)	
16.06.84	(A)	Chile	DO-0	(F)	
12.09.84	(H)	E Germany	W1-0	(F)	Robson
17.10.84	(H)	Finland	W5-0	(WC)	Hateley 2

14.11.84	(A)	Turkey	(W8-0)	WC	Robson, Woodcock, Sanson
					Robson 3, Barnes 2
					Woodcock 2, Anderson
					Hateley
					Steven, Lineker

27.02.85	(A)	N Ireland	W1-0	(WC)	
26.03.85	(H)	Rep of Ireland	W2-1	F	
01-05.85	(A)	Romania	DO-0	(WC)	
22.05.85	(A)	Finland	D1-1	(WC)	
06.06.85	(A)	Italy	L1-2	(F)	Hateley
09.06.85	(A)	Mexico	L0-1	(F)	
12.06.85	(A)	West Germany	W3-0	(F)	Robson 1, Dixon 2
16.06.85	(A)	USA	W5-0	(F)	Lineker 2, Dixon 2, Steven

(F: Friendly, EC: European Championship, W: World Cup)

RECORD: P34. W17. D9. L8. F62. A19.

Top goalscorers under Bobby Robson:

- 9: Bryan Robson, Tony Woodcock
- 6: Mark Hateley
- 5: Trevor Francis
- 4: Kerry Dixon
- 3: Luther Blisset, John Barnes, Gary Lineker.

would like to build his team around the Tottenham star Hoddle. But a series of injuries and loss of form forced him to shelve those plans.

But Hoddle's form in South America has left the England manager in a quandary — and the emergence of a bunch of Everton players as possible international material has also given him the kind of headaches that coaches often dream about.

While Hoddle was rediscovering his skills at international level on the recent tour, Everton's Trevor Steven was establishing himself in midfield and Peter Reid was making a

magnificent claim for a place in any summer trip to Mexico.

Along with the Everton duo, Robson is also contemplating using teammate, Paul Bracewell in a free role down the middle of the field.

Reid poses the biggest problems for Robson the manager. The Everton powerhouse had an outstanding season — but he fulfils much the same role as Bryan Robson.

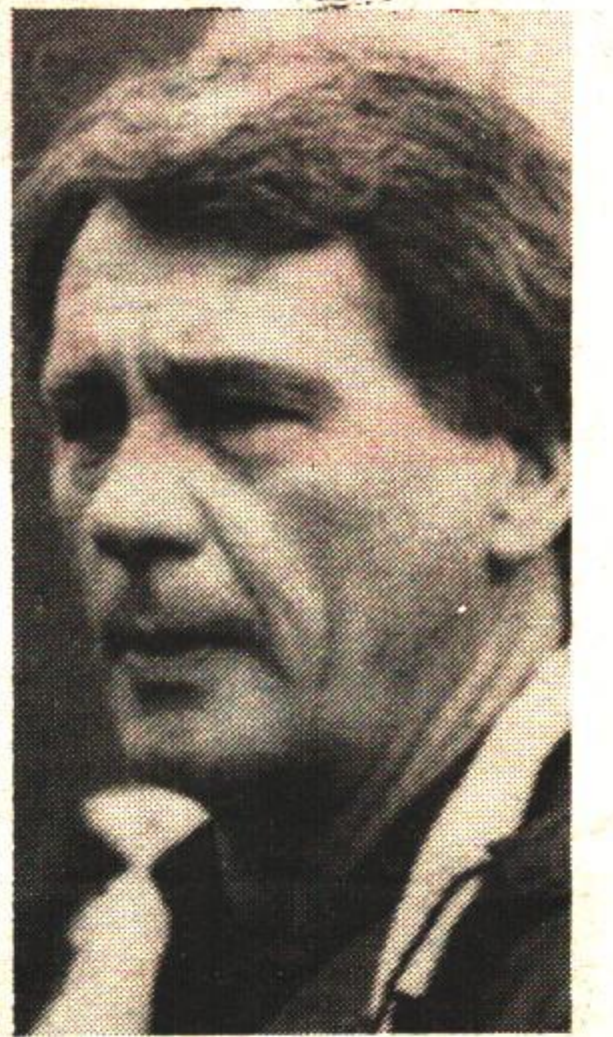
At the moment, it must be said, Reid is the man for the job. Club form will be vital for both of them this season as the England manager tries to make up his mind.

Hoddle, too, must impress on a regular basis this season if Robson is to take a gamble on him. The Tottenham midfielder would be an advantage to any team. Too often, however, he has been a luxury that even his club have not been able to afford.

THE OLD regime of Trevor Francis, Tony Woodcock and Paul Mariner will have to work hard to retain their places.

There are no less than four players who have emerged as probable more than possible starters over the coming months.

Mark Hateley (AC Milan), Kerry Dixon (Chelsea), Gary Lineker



BOBBY ROBSON

(Everton) and Chris Waddle (Spurs) are the players who have made the breakthrough — and they have all impressed in the handful of internationals they have appeared in.

Hateley must be regarded now as an automatic starter for England, filling the traditional role of central striker previously held by Paul Mariner and Peter Withe.

Dixon's four goals in his first three internationals has pushed him to the front of the queue to either deputise for Hateley — or win the central position if the Milan striker loses form.

Lineker is the ideal foil for either of them. All he has to do this season is to find his form in an Everton shirt after his recent transfer from Leicester City.

Waddle has also swapped clubs — from Newcastle — during the summer and if he plays as well for his new employers, he too can make an England place his own.

THE ENGLAND boss has many decisions to arrive at during the coming months. It won't be long before he has to sit down and choose his squad for Mexico. Who would be in his shoes at the moment?

Debate

Here, anyway, is News Line's 'ideal' England line-up for the moment. Many of you will debate some of the selections — and maybe all of them.

But then everyone in England will have their own England team.

PETER SHILTON (Southampton), KENNY SANSON (Arsenal), VIV ANDERSON (Arsenal), MARK WRIGHT (Southampton), TERRY BUTCHER (Ipswich), GLENN HODDLE (Tottenham), PETER REID (Everton), TREVOR STEVEN (Everton), CHRIS WADDLE (Tottenham), MARK HATELEY (A.C. Milan), GARY LINEKER (Everton).

● TOMMORROW: How are the other British managers preparing for possible trips to Mexico? We turn the spotlight on Wales' Mike England, Scotland's Jock Stein and Northern Ireland's Billy Bingham.

And we also take a look at the Republic of Ireland's prospects of making their first trip to the World Cup finals.

FOURTH TEST ENDS IN DRAW

A 'moral victory' says Gower

ENGLAND captain David Gower last night claimed England had scored a moral victory in the Fourth Test.

There was no question of conceding that Australia would keep the Ashes, which they won in the winter of 1982/83.

Gower said: 'We have tried to work on the basis from the start that we are the better team, and there's no way I'm going to admit anything else in public. We are not miles ahead but I'm confident that we are the better team.'

Australian captain Allan

Border agreed: 'I think England have to take the points from this game, but they must be really disappointed.'

'They must have felt they were going to win, go 2-1 up in the Ashes, with two to play — and things must

have looked great for them.'

'It might have been a moral victory for them but we've fought hard for an honourable draw, which is a real spur for us. We've still got to be beaten for England to have the Ashes.'

He admitted that the various stoppages for rain throughout the final day had helped Australia save the match. He said: 'The rain made us feel we could get through easier. If we had had a full day's play, it might have been very difficult.'

TEST CHANCES

SLIP AWAY

BY A CRICKET CORRESPONDENT

ALLAN BORDER'S 14th Test century, a dropped catch and the wretched Manchester weather halted England's romp to victory in the fourth Test at Old Trafford yesterday.

Border shepherded his side to a draw from their perilous 192 for four at the start of the day. But the rain was his chief ally.

With the Australians still needing 33 to avoid an innings defeat, the start was delayed by 90 minutes.

But the Queensland left-hander, without advancing from 49 overnight, had luck on his side too.

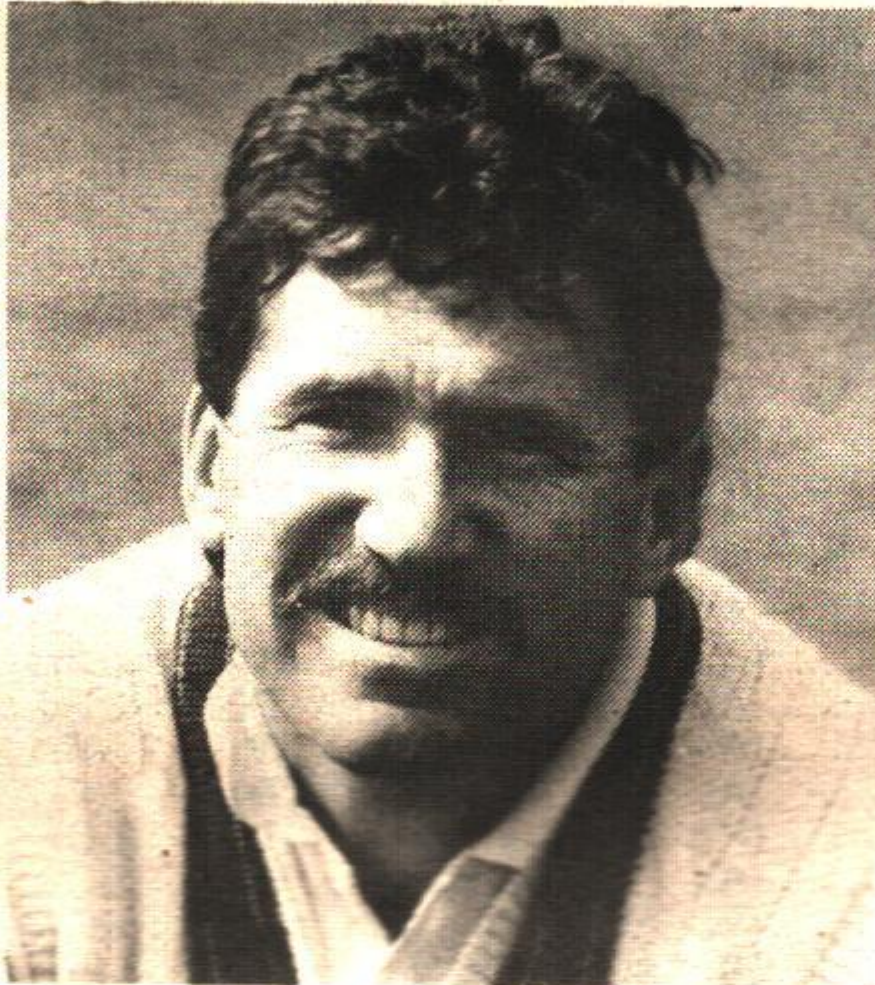
Ian Botham's sixth ball of the day found an inside edge of Border's bat, and Paul Downton, initially moving the wrong way, felt the ball pop in and out of his right glove and he made a desperate dive.

Captain David Gower absolved Downton later: 'It was by no means a straightforward chance — no keeper expects an inside edge like that.'

'I tend to go back to Monday to see where our chances went. There were half a dozen nerly chances, or half chances. If two or three of these had been taken or gone to a fielder, or stuck in the hand somewhere, things would have been a lot different at the start of the final day.'

Only two more overs were bowled in the morning session and England were then frustrated by a further delay until after lunch.

The loss of two hours took the pressure off the tourists, although when John Emburey bowled



ALLAN BORDER . . . Another Test century



DAVID GOWER . . . Absolved wicket keeper

Greg Ritchie for a patient 31 at 213, England still retained ray of hope.

A new ball with its extra bounce, however, failed to do the trick for either Botham or Jon Agnew and by mid-afternoon spinners Emburey and Phil Edmonds were toiling away with few expectations.

Border found another stubborn partner in Wayne Phillips who was preaprd to face 51 balls before moving off the mark and shelved the flashing bat that normally accompanies him to the crease.

After 80 minutes, another cloudburst sent the players scurrying for

an early tea-break with Border just seven runs short of his fifth century against England and his seventh of the tour.

The players later reappeared allowing Border to reach three figures after 284 minutes of defiance and only seven fours, before the crowd were treated to the rare sight of Botham bowling off-breaks as England went into the games dying overs.

When play was called off, ironically in the sun halfway through the final hour, Australia were 340 for five with Border unbeaten on 146 and Phillips on 39.

So finally, a match that

promised so much for England ended as a damp squib, helped by Downton's blunder, but mainly through the total loss of five and a half hours to rain.

Although Border had provided a life-saving innings, adjudicator Ray Illingworth gave man of the match award to Craig McDermott for his eight-wicket haul in England's innings.

Border, however, has his hands on the Ashes. And with only two Tests left at Edgbaston and the Oval, time is running out for the England selectors to find an attack capable of bowling Australia out twice to earn a 2-1 series lead.

Surrey are closing in on leaders

KEN McEWAN scored his first three-day century of the season to lead Essex to a seven-wicket victory over championship leaders Middlesex at Chelmsford yesterday. It leaves Surrey closing in on their near neighbours in the table.

South African McEwan, retiring from county cricket at the end of the summer, blazed a superb 121 off only 171 deliveries as Essex, chasing 272 in 83 overs, romped home with nearly 18 to spare.

McEwan's effort included 16 fours and a five, and during his knock he completed 1,000 runs for the season for the 12th consecutive year.

Derek Pringle provided the main support for McEwan, hitting an unbeaten 69 as he shared in a third wicket partnership of 131.

Essex captain Keith Fletcher had declared his first innings 201 behind and then Middlesex rattled up a quick 70 for two before declaring to leave Essex their target.

■ WITH Middlesex picking up just two points, Surrey closed to within 17 points of the leaders with their crushing victory by an innings and 80 runs at Derby.

Seamers Graham Monkhouse (five for 61) and Tony Gray (four for 44) completed Derbyshire's demolition after they had resumed in the morning, still 170 adrift with nine second innings wickets standing.

They were bowled out for 195 to give Surrey their second successive maximum points victory.

Surrey team manager Mickey Stewart said: 'This keeps us in contention for the championship.'

'I was particularly pleased that we didn't let

COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP

	P	W	L	D	Bt	Bl	Pt
Middlesex (3)	18	6	3	9	47	61	204
Gloucs (17)	16	6	1	9	41	54	191
Surrey (8)	16	5	4	9	49	58	187
Hampshire (15)	16	5	0	11	42	55	177
Kent (5)	17	4	3	10	38	54	156
Notts (2)	16	3	1	12	46	46	140
Essex (1)	16	4	2	10	29	45	138
Warwick (9)	17	2	4	11	40	55	127
Worce (10)	15	2	5	8	43	41	124
Lancs (16)	18	2	7	9	35	54	121
Northants (11)	16	3	4	9	36	33	117
Yorkshire (14)	16	2	3	11	43	41	116
Derbys (11)	17	2	7	8	35	48	115
Leics (4)	16	2	0	14	38	42	112
Glam (13)	17	2	3	12	37	35	104
Sussex (6)	15	2	1	12	31	38	101
Somerset (7)	16	1	5	10	47	33	96

Worcestershire total includes eight points for a drawn match in which scores finished level.

1984 positions in brackets

Derbyshire off the hook after our batsmen had given us such a good platform on the first day.

■ ELSEWHERE, centuries by Geoff Boycott for Yorkshire and Jeremy Wyatt for Somerset were the highlights.

Boycott became only the seventh player to score 100 centuries for his county when he hit an unbeaten 103 for Yorkshire in their drawn game with Warwickshire at Edgbaston.

TODAY'S GAMES

NATWEST TROPHY
Quarter Finals
(10.30-7.10)

CHELMSFORD: Essex v Kent
SWANSEA: Glamorgan v Worcester-

BRISTOL: Gloucestershire v Nottinghamshire
TAUNTON: Somerset v Hampshire

Fulham forced to make all-ticket match

FULHAM'S on-off opening League game with Leeds on Saturday week is now on again and will be all-ticket.

The move came after the London club had tried to postpone the game after pressure from Prime Minister Thatcher had forced the Football League to insist that it was an all-ticket affair.

The League insisted that the game must be played and Fulham, who had said they did not have the time to make the necessary arrangements, are now reluctantly making plans.

They will sell tickets to their supporters tomorrow, while Leeds fans have to

apply to their own ticket office.

■ GORDON STRACHAN is rated 'extremely doubtful' for Saturday's Charity Shield at Wembley after injuring a thigh in training.

He missed Manchester United's friendly against Huddersfield last night. The Scottish midfielder has only just recovered from a summer hernia operation.

Kevin Moran misses the Huddersfield game because of a hamstring injury and should be fit to face

Everton on Saturday.

LINCOLN have signed former England youth player Garry West, 20, from Sheffield United for £34,000.

■ IPSWICH have signed 18-year-old midfielder Neil Rimmer, released by Everton at the end of last season after one League appearance.

■ LEICESTER'S Northern Ireland international Paul Ramsey has settled his differences with the club and signed a new one-year contract.

Gross wins first leg of treble

MICHAEL GROSS showed commanding form to win the first of what promises to be at least three gold medals at the European Swimming Championships in Sofia yesterday — though he failed to crack the 200 metres freestyle world record.

The double world and Olympic champion from West Germany retained the European freestyle title without much trouble, hitting one minute 20.02 seconds at 150 metres, inside his record-breaking

pace. But he finished in 1:47.95, compared with a word mark of 1:47.44 set at last year's Olympics.

Adrian Moorhouse of Britain captured the 100 metres breast-stroke gold with a strong, smooth performance and said afterwards: 'This is the gold I should have won two years ago in Rome.'

The first day of the swimming programme saw three golds and two silver medals in the hands of the strong East German women's team.